

THE INDIANA PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER
2008 PREVALENCE STATISTICS
MAIN FINDINGS

ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND OTHER DRUG USE BY INDIANA CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS



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<http://www.drugs.indiana.edu/IndianaSurvey>



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INTRODUCTION

Overview

In Spring, 2008, the Indiana Prevention Resource Center (IPRC) conducted the Eighteenth Annual Survey of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana Children and Adolescents, referred to hereafter as the *Indiana Survey*. The IPRC has conducted the *Indiana Survey*, and managed and reported the resulting data, since 1991. This project is administered through a contract with the Division of Mental Health and Addiction (DMHA) of the Indiana Family and Social Services Administration (FSSA). The purpose of this project is to provide data for state and local planning with respect to the use of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs (ATOD), gambling behaviors, and risk and protective factors.

In February, March, and April, 2008, local school officials administered surveys to students in Grades 6 through 12 in 448 schools throughout Indiana. A total of 167,783 youth from both public and nonpublic schools completed a written survey that asked about their use of various drugs, the age of first use of various drugs, and risk and protective factors. This resulted in 152,732 usable surveys, the primary source of the data reported here. The Methodology section describes this process in more detail. The instrument is in the appendix.

This report summarizes the findings of the 2008 *Indiana Survey*. These findings include statistics and other information about the prevalence of ATOD use, gambling behaviors, and risk and protective factors. Statewide prevalence-of-use data are shown for past years to help distinguish trends and facilitate comparisons among years. National prevalence estimates, reported by Monitoring the Future (MTF) (Johnston, O'Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2008) and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2007), are provided to facilitate comparison with the United States as a whole. For a summary of findings, see the Results section.

Other surveys, such as the Youth Risk Behavior survey (YRBS) (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2007a) and MTF, collect representative state-level data for Indiana. However, the results of these data are not reported for sub-state regions, nor are local results available to local participants. The strength of the *Indiana Survey* is its ability to describe reported ATOD use at the local level. This reporting facilitates local needs assessment, planning, and evaluation of drug abuse prevention activities. The IPRC provides a report of local results to each participating school corporation free of charge. Data from an individual school corporation is the property of that

corporation. Local data may neither be released nor obtained without the written permission of the corporation where the survey was conducted.

National Outcome Measures (NOMs)

The Government Performance and Results Act of 1993 requires government agencies to report the results of their activities. In response, the United States Department of Health and Human Services' Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) designated a set of measures, called the National Outcome Measures (NOMs), for substance abuse prevention (SAMHSA, 2008). SAMHSA collects the NOMs through its National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH) for all states, and it reports these data for the states and sub-state regions (SAMHSA, 2008). The *Indiana Survey* collects data on the majority of the substance abuse prevention NOMs for youth, and the IPRC also reports that data for Indiana as a whole and for the sub-state regions.

Increasingly, federal and state agencies require the NOMs for needs assessments and evaluation of local prevention programs that they fund. To compete for grants and to measure outcomes without developing new surveillance capacity, communities will need to be able to capture, track, and analyze the NOMs at the local level.

A unique benefit of participating in the *Indiana Survey* is that participants receive NOMs data on their own schools and communities. The *Indiana Survey* collects NOMs data on alcohol, tobacco, marijuana and a variety of other illicit drugs for the following measures:

- thirty day prevalence of use,
- perceived risk of harm,
- age of first use, and
- perception of peer disapproval.

Changes to the Survey Instrument

Changes to Existing Items

The following existing items were modified in the 2008 survey to align them with the precise wording of items in the CRAFFT Adolescent Screening Test. Words added this year appear in *italics*. The primary change to these items is the response choices. In 2007, the response options were never, once, twice, 3-5 times, 6-10 times and 11 or more times. In 2008, the response choices for each item were “no” and “yes”.

- *Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was high or had been using alcohol or drugs?*
- *Do you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in?*
- *Do you ever use alcohol or drugs while you are by yourself alone?*
- *Do you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs?*
- *Do your family and friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?*
- *Have you ever gotten in trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs?*

Regional Reporting

This year, for the third time, this report presents prevalence data broken out at the level of FSSA’s sub-state planning regions. These eight regions are aggregates of the State’s 92 counties, as indicated in Table 1. Prevalence data for sub-state planning regions provides more targeted information than statewide data. Sub-state regional results are detailed in the Results section.

Table 1. *Indiana Family and Social Services Administration Planning Regions*

Sub-state Regions	Counties
Central	Boone, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan, Shelby
East	Blackford, Delaware, Fayette, Grant, Henry, Jay, Madison, Randolph, Rush, Union, Wayne
North Central	Cass, Elkhart, Fulton, Howard, Kosciusko, La Porte, Marshall, Miami, St. Joseph, Tipton, Wabash
Northeast	Adams, Allen, De Kalb, Huntington, LaGrange, Noble, Steuben, Wells, Whitley
Northwest	Jasper, Lake, Newton, Porter, Pulaski, Starke
West	Benton, Carroll, Clay, Clinton, Fountain, Monroe, Montgomery, Owen, Parke, Putnam, Sullivan, Tippecanoe, Vermillion, Vigo, Warren, White
Southeast	Brown, Bartholomew, Decatur, Franklin, Lawrence, Jackson, Jennings, Ripley, Dearborn, Orange, Washington, Scott, Jefferson, Ohio, Switzerland, Crawford, Clark, Harrison, Floyd
Southwest	Greene, Knox, Daviess, Martin, Gibson, Pike, Dubois, Posey, Vanderburgh, Warrick, Spencer, Perry

RESULTS

This section of the monograph summarizes:

- statistically significant changes in statewide prevalence measures from 2007 to 2008.
- regional findings.
- important patterns relating risk and protective factors to substance use.
- consequences of use.

Data tables included in this monograph include statewide prevalence rates by grade, gender, and race/ethnicity for lifetime, annual, and monthly use of all drugs, and daily and special use of selected drugs by grade. Other data tables and graphs that this monograph has included in the past will now be available for download in a supplemental report via our website at <http://www.drugs.indiana.edu>. For details of the data included in the supplemental report, see the note on reporting of detailed data, at the end of this monograph.

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs

Statewide Prevalence Rates

For many measures and grades, the *Indiana Survey* results yielded no statistically significant difference between this year and last year. Because this section focuses on changes, prevalence rates for certain grades and drugs may not be mentioned in this section. Complete results from the *Indiana Survey* appear in subsequent sections of this report.

Gateway Drugs

Research has shown that the majority of individuals' illicit drug use occurs only after they use cigarettes, alcohol, or marijuana. These three are known as the "gateway drugs" (Bailey, 1992; Donovan & Jessor, 1983; Fleming, Leventhal, Glynn, & Ershler, 1989; Golub & Johnson, 2001; Kandel & Yamaguchi, 1993).

Gateway Drug Use in Grades 6 to 8

Tobacco use in Grades 6 to 8.

Statewide, the reported prevalence of cigarette and alcohol use held steady or declined in Grades 6, 7, and 8. This is a continuing downward trend seen since the

early 1990's. Likewise, cigar and pipe use held steady or declined in these grades. In contrast, lifetime, annual and monthly smokeless tobacco use increased in Grade 8 compared to last year. It is too early, however, to say whether this indicates a reverse in the decline seen in previous years.

Alcohol use in Grades 6 to 8.

The reported lifetime, annual, and monthly use of alcohol among youth in Grades 6 through 8 decreased compared to last year. Daily prevalence of drinking alcohol decreased in Grade 8, but did not change for students in Grades 6 and 7.

The reported prevalence of binge drinking decreased for students in Grades 6 through 8 compared to last year.

Marijuana use in Grades 6 to 8.

The reported lifetime, annual and monthly prevalence of marijuana use decreased for students in Grade 7 and 8 compared to last year, and lifetime and annual use decreased for students in Grade 6. It appears as if last years increase for students in Grade 7 did not signal a reverse in the decreasing trend seen in previous years.

Gateway Drug Use in Grades 9 to 12

Tobacco use in Grades 9 to 12.

Reported lifetime use of cigarettes in Grades 9 to 11 decreased again, consistent with the trend observed in previous years. Reported use of smokeless tobacco use held steady for Grades 10 and 11; however, annual and monthly use increased for students in Grades 9 and 12. Although the use of smokeless tobacco is far lower than it was in the 1990's, there appears to be a gradual trend of increasing use of smokeless tobacco since the lowest prevalence rates in the early 2000's.

Reported daily use of cigars held steady among youth in Grades 9 to 12.

Lifetime, annual and monthly pipe smoking decreased for youth in Grade 10, yet increased for those in Grade 12.

Alcohol use in Grades 9 to 12.

The reported lifetime, annual and monthly prevalence of alcohol use among students in Grades 9 through 12 continued to hold steady or decline.

The prevalence of binge drinking decreased for youth in Grades 9, 10, and 12 compared to last year.

Marijuana use in Grades 9 to 12.

The monthly, annual, and lifetime prevalence of marijuana use for older students held steady or decreased as compared with 2007. The reported daily, monthly, annual, and lifetime use of marijuana among youth in Grade 10 decreased. Daily prevalence of marijuana use increased for students in Grades 9 and 11. There was no change in the prevalence of marijuana use for youth in Grade 12.

Methamphetamine

This is the fourth year that the *Indiana Survey* included questions about methamphetamine.

Compared to last year, the reported prevalence of methamphetamine either held steady or declined across grade levels (see Table 2). Reported lifetime use of methamphetamine decreased among students in Grades 10 through 12. Annual use decreased for students in Grade 10. These results are consistent with a trend in decreased methamphetamine use seen since the item was introduced to the survey in 2005. Prevalence of lifetime methamphetamine use among Indiana's eighth, tenth, and twelfth-grade youth are lower than available 2007 national prevalence rates reported in *Monitoring the Future* (Johnston, O'Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2008).

Table 2. Methamphetamine use by youth in grades 6 to 12

Grade	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change 2007-08	Nation 2007**
6						
Lifetime	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	
Annual	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	
Monthly	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
7						
Lifetime	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	-0.1	
Annual	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	-0.1	
Monthly	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	-0.1	
8						
Lifetime	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.5	-0.1	1.8
Annual	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	-0.1	1.1
Monthly	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.6
9						
Lifetime	3.5	3.0	2.2	2.0	-0.2	
Annual	2.5	2.2	1.4	1.4	0.0	
Monthly	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.1	
10						
Lifetime	4.5	3.5	3.0	2.5	-0.5*	2.8
Annual	3.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	-0.3*	1.6
Monthly	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.4
11						
Lifetime	4.6	4.2	3.3	2.8	-0.5*	
Annual	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.8	-0.2	
Monthly	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	-0.2	
12						
Lifetime	5.5	5.0	3.4	2.7	-0.7*	3.0
Annual	3.3	3.1	1.9	1.8	-0.1	1.7
Monthly	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	-0.1	0.6

* Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates ($p < 0.05$).

** Johnston, O'Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2007.

Other Drugs

In the 2007 Survey, the word “Adderall” was added to the item that had previously contained only “Ritalin,” so that the item would measure the use of either Ritalin or Adderall. With a few exceptions, the prevalence of Ritalin or Adderall use held steady or was lower this year compared to last year. Lifetime and annual use of these drugs increased for Grade 11 and monthly use increased for Grade 12.

The prevalence of psychedelic drug use increased compared to last year for several grades (six and nine through 12), however, this does not appear to be an upward trend.

Lifetime, annual and monthly use of non-prescribed narcotics held steady or decreased for students in all grades compared to last year. Non-prescribed narcotics include opium, morphine, codeine and OxyContin. The addition to the survey in 2007 of OxyContin as an example of “narcotics” may have contributed to the increases seen last year.

Rates specific to OxyContin use cannot be extracted from the *Indiana Survey* data. MTF found that nationally, in 2007, past-year prevalence of OxyContin was 1.8% for eighth graders, 3.9% for tenth graders, and 5.2% for twelfth graders (MTF, 2007). NSDUH has found that use of gateway drugs typically precede that of OxyContin as well as the non-medical use of other prescription analgesics (Sees et al., 2005). Individuals who report using OxyContin typically have a history of multiple drug use, including non-medical use of other prescription medications such as tranquilizers, sedatives and stimulants (Sees et al., 2005).

Needle Injection of Drugs

Among students in Grades 10 and 12, the monthly prevalence of injecting drugs with a needle increased to a new all time high (see Table 3). The item was introduced in 2001. Since that time a gradual upward trend in Grades 9 through 12 is apparent. This is a concern, in part because injection drug use (IDU) is strongly correlated with the transmission of secondary infections such as human immunodeficiency virus (HIV), the virus that causes acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS). Injection drug use is also strongly associated with the spread of both hepatitis B and C, viral infections that lead to chronic disease and death (Marsch, Bickel, & Badger, 2007). According to the Indiana State Department of Health, 11% of all HIV infections in 2005 were directly associated with IDU.

Table 3. *Injected drug use during the past month, 2001 to 2008 (percentages)*

Grade	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change 2007-2008
6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0
8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0
9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.1
10	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.2*
11	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.0
12	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.3*

*Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

The *Indiana Survey* does not directly ask which drugs respondents injected. However, a sub-analysis of responses indicating any use of a needle to inject a drug suggests that the drugs most commonly injected by ninth through twelfth-grade respondents were heroin, methamphetamine, and steroids (see Table 4). Among lifetime use of these drugs, heroin was more prevalent than methamphetamine and steroids. Also for lifetime use, methamphetamine use was more prevalent than steroid use. For annual and monthly use, heroin was more prevalent than steroids and methamphetamines. These differences were statistically significant. The data suggest that the drug most often injected on a lifetime basis was heroin.

Table 4. *Injected drug use by Indiana youth, Grades 9 to 12*

Prevalence Period and Substance	Grade							
	9		10		11		12	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Lifetime	435		531		341		289	
Heroin	237	54.5	309	58.2	198	58.1	182	63.0
Steroids	137	31.5	187	35.2	122	35.8	116	40.1
Methamphetamines	197	45.3	271	51.0	179	52.5	162	56.1
Annual	355		424		258		235	
Heroin	171	48.2	228	53.8	126	48.8	138	58.7
Steroids	114	32.1	145	34.2	95	36.8	96	40.9
Methamphetamines	147	41.4	194	45.8	116	45.0	123	52.3
Monthly	215		300		188		194	
Heroin	97	45.1	148	49.3	80	42.6	95	49.0
Steroids	72	33.5	101	33.7	62	33.0	74	38.1
Methamphetamines	86	40.0	131	43.7	75	39.9	77	39.7

Prevalence Rates by Race and Ethnicity

This year, for the first time, we report past 30-day prevalence rates for selected drugs for four race/ethnicity categories: Non-Hispanic Black or African American, Non-Hispanic White, Hispanic, and Other. (The construction of “Other” category is explained in the Data section of this report.) We provide national data for comparison. Complete prevalence rates for each of these race/ethnicity categories by grade of respondent are reported in the tables section of this monograph.

For this section of the report, we used the Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) for national comparison data. The national survey to which we usually compare prevalence measures, Monitoring the Future, was less appropriate for comparison since it provides only approximate weights for race/ethnicity subgroups; it reports only on non-Hispanic Whites, non-Hispanic Blacks, and Hispanics; and it provides only two-year averages—rather than single-year estimates—for prevalence measures. The YRBS dataset is readily available (CDC, 2007); this allows the calculation of the statistical significance of differences. The YRBS uses a race/ethnicity categorization similar to ours, including an “Other” category that is structured in the same way. Though YRBS questions are worded differently from ours, we chose to report in this section on a concept (any use in the past 30 days) that is common to both instruments.

Table 5 shows the average prevalence of past 30-day use for respondents in Grades 9 to 12 by race/ethnicity category. YRBS national prevalence rates are provided for comparison. Statistically significant differences ($p < .05$) are denoted with an asterisk (*). The substances shown were those common to both surveys for past 30-day use.

The following statistically significant differences may be observed: Prevalence for Indiana Whites was lower than that of US Whites for all of these drugs. Indiana Blacks’ prevalence was lower than US Blacks’ for cigars, alcohol and marijuana, but higher for smokeless tobacco, binge drinking, and cocaine. Indiana Hispanics’ prevalence was lower than US Hispanics’ for alcohol, marijuana, and cocaine, but higher for cigarettes. Indiana youth in the “Other” category had lower prevalence for alcohol and cocaine, but higher prevalence for cigarettes and binge drinking. It is notable that the *Indiana Survey* and the YRBS found very different prevalence rates on alcohol use across all race/ethnic groups. While we cannot explain this difference, it has appeared in the data from the two studies for many years.

Table 5. Prevalence of past 30-day use of substances by race/ethnicity, students in Grades 9 to 12, Indiana Survey and United States (YRBS 2007)

Substance	IN	US	Substance	IN	US
Cigarettes	19.4	20.0	Alcohol*	30.1	44.7
White*	19.5	23.2	White*	30.3	47.3
Black	10.8	11.6	Black*	25.6	34.5
Hispanic*	19.1	16.7	Hispanic*	32.2	47.6
Other*	21.5	17.4	Other*	29.4	35.5
Smokeless tobacco	7.7	7.9	Binge drinking **	20.8	26.0
White*	8.1	10.3	White*	20.1	29.8
Black*	3.0	1.2	Black*	17.7	12.5
Hispanic	5.8	4.7	Hispanic	26.1	26.8
Other	7.7	6.4	Other*	22.6	19.0
Cigars*	12.5	13.6	Marijuana*	13.4	19.7
White*	12.6	14.8	White*	12.6	19.9
Black*	8.0	10.0	Black*	17.7	21.5
Hispanic	12.2	12.7	Hispanic*	15.6	18.4
Other	13.4	11.9	Other	15.5	17.2
Cocaine*	1.7	3.3			
White*	1.4	3.0			
Black*	2.2	1.1			
Hispanic*	3.8	5.3			
Other*	2.5	4.0			

Notes.

IN = Indiana Survey by Indiana Prevention Resource Center, 2008.

US = Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) by CDC, 2007.

* $p < .05$

Binge drinking was measured during the past 2 weeks for Indiana data.

Prevalence Rates by Gender

For the first time this year, we present an analysis of differences in substance use prevalence between males and females. For this analysis, we calculated the difference between male and female prevalence rates for each drug and each prevalence period (special, daily, past 30 days, past year, and lifetime). We analyzed differences that were statistically significant ($p < .05$). While the patterns that we observed were different for different prevalence periods, most of the patterns described below appeared in the lifetime use differences, so these are provided in Table 6 for illustration. All prevalence periods are given for alcohol. See the discussion of alcohol below.

For most drugs and across all grades surveyed, the majority of users were male, and the male majority was larger in each successive grade. None of the drugs about which our survey asked had statistically significant female majorities of users in all grades.

However, seven drugs had majority-female use in one or more grades in one or more prevalence periods. These drugs were: narcotics, over-the-counter drugs, tranquilizers, amphetamines, inhalants, alcohol, and Ritalin or Adderall. For all of these except tranquilizers and alcohol, with a few exceptions, the female majority of use was larger in successive grades from Grade 6, was largest in Grade 9, and then declined over successive grades to Grade 12.

For most drugs, males formed the majority of users in at least one (and usually all) prevalence periods in Grade 12. The sole exception was tranquilizers, which had statistically significant female majorities of users in every grade except Grade 12.

In the majority of grades and for the majority of drugs, the gender (usually male) with greater use in one prevalence period (e.g. past 30 days) had the greater use in all prevalence periods. The notable exception to this overall pattern was alcohol (see Table 7).

For alcohol, in grades higher than eight, boys had higher rates of binge and daily drinking, while females had higher past 30-day use (Grades 7 to 9), higher past-year use (Grades 7 to 12), and higher lifetime use (Grades 8 to 10). Past-year alcohol use was the only prevalence measured for which females were in the majority in Grade 12.

Table 6. Significant differences ($p < .05$) between male and female prevalence rates for any use in the past year.

Where females' prevalence is higher, the cell is black with white text; where males' prevalence is higher, the cell is white with black text. For each drug and each gender, the largest difference across grades is underlined. Differences of zero and non-significant differences between genders are indicated by a dash (-).

Substance	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Over the counter drugs	0.9	2.4	4.3	<u>4.7</u>	3.5	1.1	-
Tranquilizers	0.8	2.4	3.7	<u>3.8</u>	3.2	1.8	-
Amphetamines	-	-	0.4	<u>1.0</u>	0.6	-	-
Inhalants	-	0.9	1.3	<u>2.2</u>	-	1.0	<u>1.4</u>
Ritalin/Adderall	-	-	0.6	<u>1.3</u>	0.7	-	<u>1.9</u>
Rohypnol	0.2	-	-	-	0.4	0.5	<u>0.8</u>
Methamphetamines	0.2	-	-	-	0.4	0.9	<u>1.0</u>
GHB	-	-	0.2	0.4	0.7	<u>0.8</u>	<u>0.8</u>
MDMA	0.2	-	-	-	0.7	1.6	<u>1.7</u>
Crack	0.2	-	-	0.6	0.9	1.0	<u>1.7</u>
Heroin	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	<u>1.4</u>
Injected drugs	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.2	<u>1.4</u>
Narcotics	-	-	0.7	<u>0.8</u>	0.8	2.2	<u>3.5</u>
Psychedelics except LSD	-	0.2	-	0.9	1.3	2.2	<u>2.5</u>
Cocaine	0.3	0.3	-	1.0	1.2	1.8	<u>2.7</u>
Steroids	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	<u>1.7</u>
LSD	-	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.6	2.5	<u>2.6</u>
Psychedelics (all)	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.3	2.0	3.3	<u>3.5</u>
Marijuana	0.9	0.8	1.3	-	1.6	2.9	<u>5.0</u>
Cigarettes	0.8	1.0	-	-	1.8	4.1	<u>5.3</u>
Pipe	0.6	1.3	2.5	3.4	4.6	6.8	<u>8.0</u>
Cigars	1.4	2.3	4.7	6.9	11.6	15.9	<u>21.5</u>
Smokeless Tobacco	1.8	3.3	6.6	10.4	14.7	17.6	<u>21.8</u>

Table 7. Significant differences ($p < .05$) between male and female prevalence rates alcohol use.

Where females' prevalence is higher, the cell is black with white text; where males' prevalence is higher, the cell is white with black text. For each drug and each gender, the largest difference across grades is underlined. Differences of zero and non-significant differences between genders are indicated by a dash (-).

Prevalence Period	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Past 2-week binge drinking	-	-	-	2.1	4.6	6.3	<u>9.7</u>
Daily	-	-	0.4	1.5	1.7	3.3	<u>3.6</u>
Past Month	1.2	1.6	2.2	<u>1.9</u>	-	2.8	<u>4.6</u>
Past Year	2.8	1.5	4.1	<u>5.1</u>	4.4	2.8	2.0
Lifetime	4.9	-	1.7	<u>3.4</u>	2.3	-	-

Prevalence Rates by Region

This is the third year that this report presents the *Indiana Survey* results for Indiana's Family and Social Service Administration's sub-state planning regions (see Figure 1). Regional data provide more targeted information for local analyses. For the drugs studied, use prevalence rates varied considerably among regions and between any given region and the state. This summary does not attempt to capture the extent of this variation; however, a few examples are provided.

- Southeast Region, seventh through twelfth graders were more likely to report daily use of smokeless tobacco.
- East Region, seventh through eleventh graders were more likely to report daily use of cigarettes.
- Central Region, sixth through eleventh graders were less likely to report monthly use of alcohol.
- Northeast Region, sixth through tenth graders were less likely to report monthly use of cigarettes and alcohol.

The reasons for the regional variation are not addressed in this report. Communities may gain a better understanding of their own youth drug use by comparing their prevalence rates (in their local report) to the regional rates presented in this report.

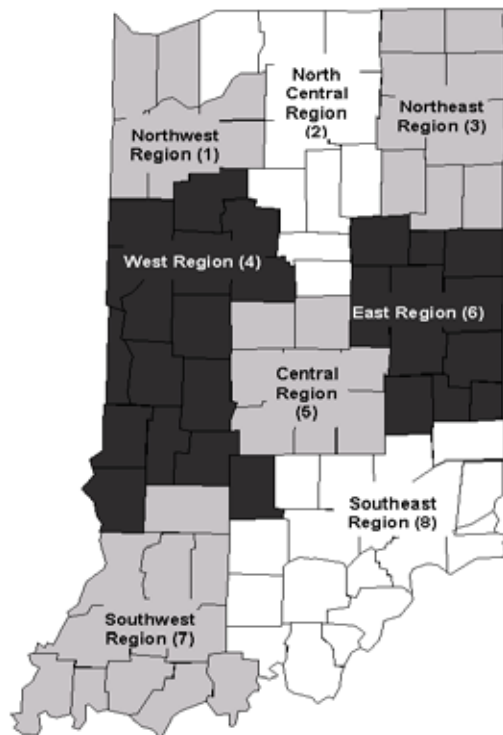


Figure 1. Indiana's Family and Social Service Administration's sub-state planning regions.

Risk and Protective Factors

Age of First Use

Research has shown that the younger a person is when she or he begins using alcohol, the more likely the person is to experience alcohol dependence and abuse (Grant, Stinson, & Harford, 2001; Warner & White, 2003). A recent study found that compared to persons who began drinking at age 21 or older, those who began drinking before age 14 were more likely to experience alcohol dependence later in life (R. W. Hingson, Heeren, & Winter, 2006).

In the *Indiana Survey* data, age of first use was measured by asking, “If you have ever used these drugs, at what age did you first use them?” From 1993 to 2006, response options for this question consisted of two-year intervals for ages 8 through 17 (i.e., 8-9 years, 10-11 years, etc.) and open-ended ranges for extreme responses (“7 or less years” and “18 or more years”). From 1993-2006, average age of first use was calculated using the midpoints of the intervals and the upper and lower endpoints for the extreme responses. Starting in 2007, responses included open-ended ranges at the extremes (“7 or younger” and 18 or older”) and one-year intervals representing discrete ages (e.g., “8 yrs,” “9 yrs,” etc.). Average age of first use since 2007 was calculated, as before, with the endpoints of the extreme responses, and with the actual age of first use given for ages 8-17 years.

Over the years of *Indiana Survey* data, the average age of first use of gateway drugs has ranged consistently from 12 to 14 (see Figure 2). Reported initiation of the gateway drugs exhibits a nearly consistent apparent pattern: cigarettes first, then alcohol, followed by marijuana. For cigarettes, alcohol, and marijuana, changes from 2007 to 2008 in the average reported age of first use increased by .1 percent, which was statistically significant.

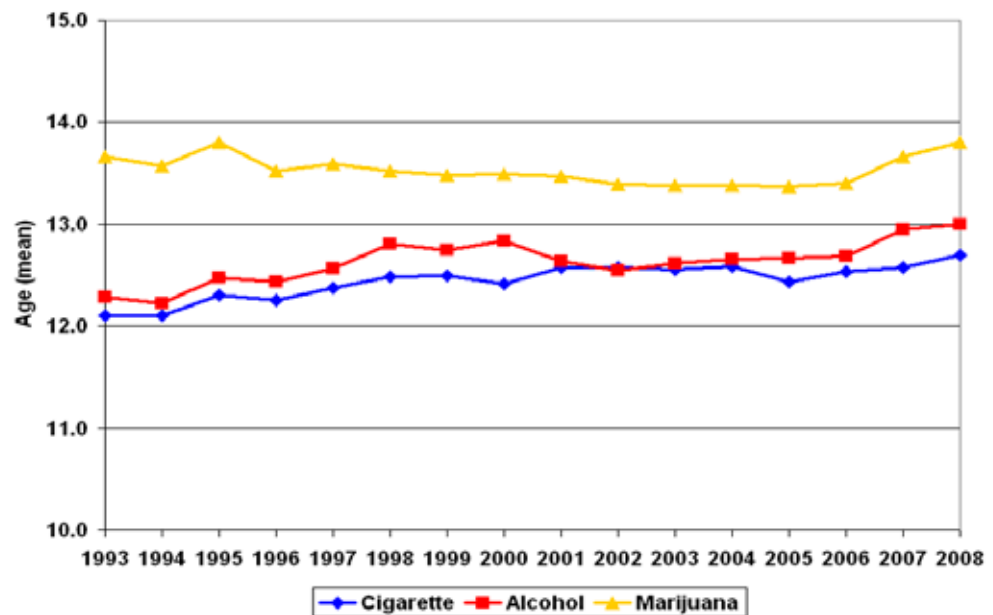


Figure 2. Trends in average reported age of first use of cigarettes, alcohol, and marijuana.

Perceived Risk of Harm

Prior research has demonstrated that perceived risk of harm in using drugs is negatively related to prevalence of use (Millstein & Halpern-Felsher, 2002; Wild, Hinson, Cunningham, & Bacchiochi, 2001).

Table 8. *Glossary of prevalence of gateway drug use for all correlation analyses*

Annual Use	
Cigarettes	How often in the past year have you smoked cigarettes?
Alcohol	How many times in the last year have you used alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, liquor)?
Marijuana	How many times in the last year have you used marijuana (hashish or hash oil)?
Monthly Use	
Cigarettes	How often in the past month have you smoked cigarettes?
Alcohol	How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, liquor)?
Marijuana	How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used marijuana (hashish or hash oil)?

To examine this relationship in the *Indiana Survey* data, respondents' perceived harm in using gateway drugs was correlated with reported monthly and annual use of gateway drugs. See Table 8 for definitions of annual and monthly use of gateway drugs. Perceived risk of harm was measured for the three gateway substances using this question: "How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they... (a) smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day, (b) smoke marijuana regularly, (c) have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend."

The results show that higher perceived risk of harm was associated with lower annual and monthly use of cigarettes, marijuana, and alcohol (see Figures 3 and 4).

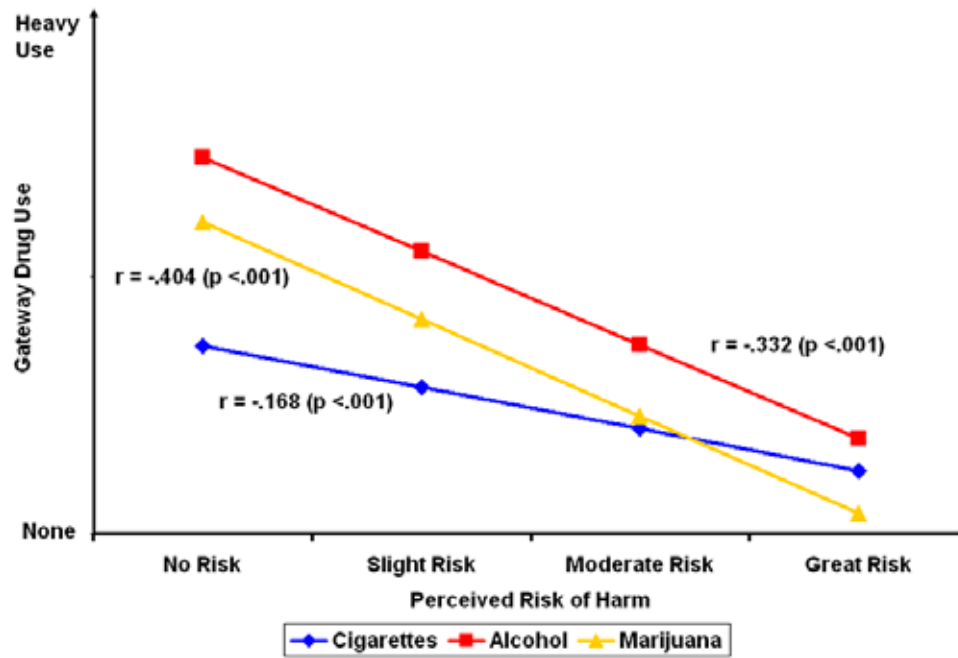


Figure 3. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived risk of harm and annual prevalence of gateway drugs.

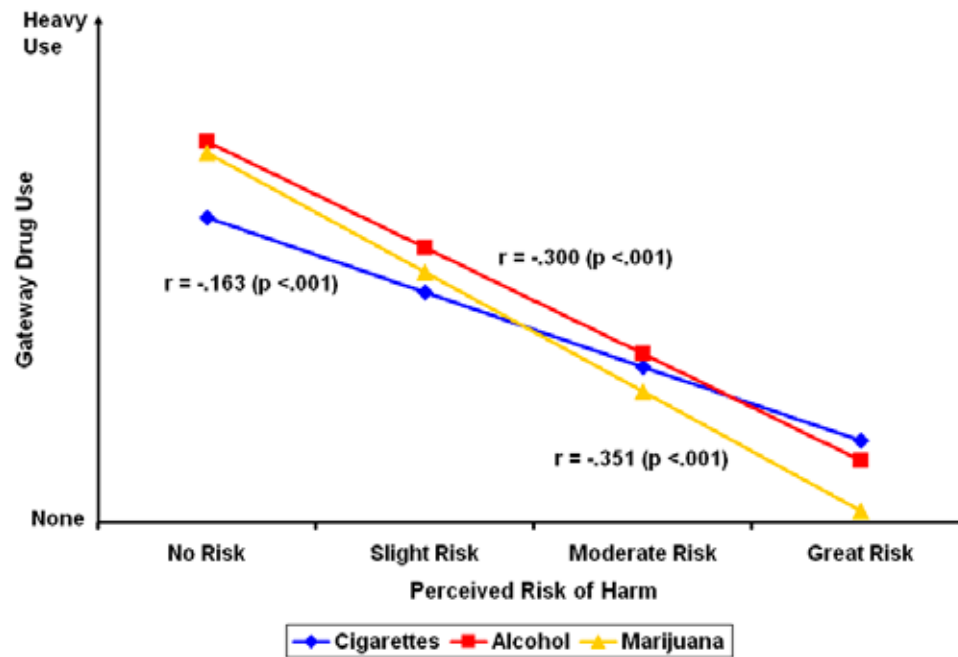


Figure 4. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived risk of harm and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

Perceptions of Peer Disapproval

Research has demonstrated that peer perceptions of disapproval exert an influence that lowers drug use (Butters, 2004; Chassin, Presson, & Sherman, 1984). To examine this relationship in the *Indiana Survey* data, respondents' perceptions of peer approval were correlated with reported use of gateway drugs. See Table 4 for definitions of annual and monthly use of gateway drugs.

Perceived peer approval was measured for three gateway drugs with the survey items: "How do you think your close friends feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things... (a) smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day; (b) smoke marijuana regularly, (c) have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend."

The results illustrate that when reported perception of peer disapproval for a particular behavior is stronger, the reported level of the behavior is lower (see Figures 5 and 6).

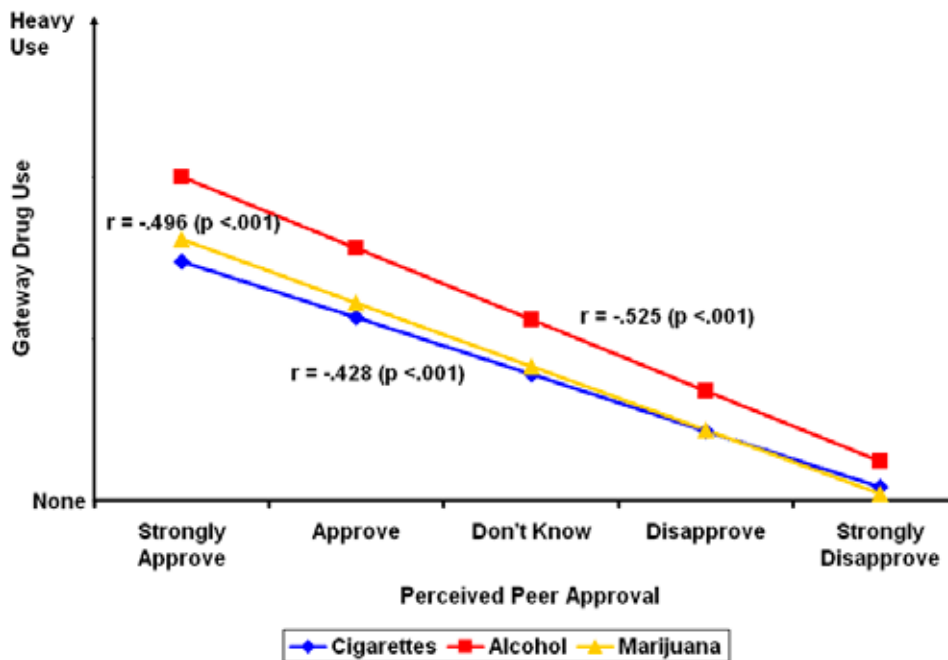


Figure 5. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived peer approval and annual prevalence of gateway drugs.

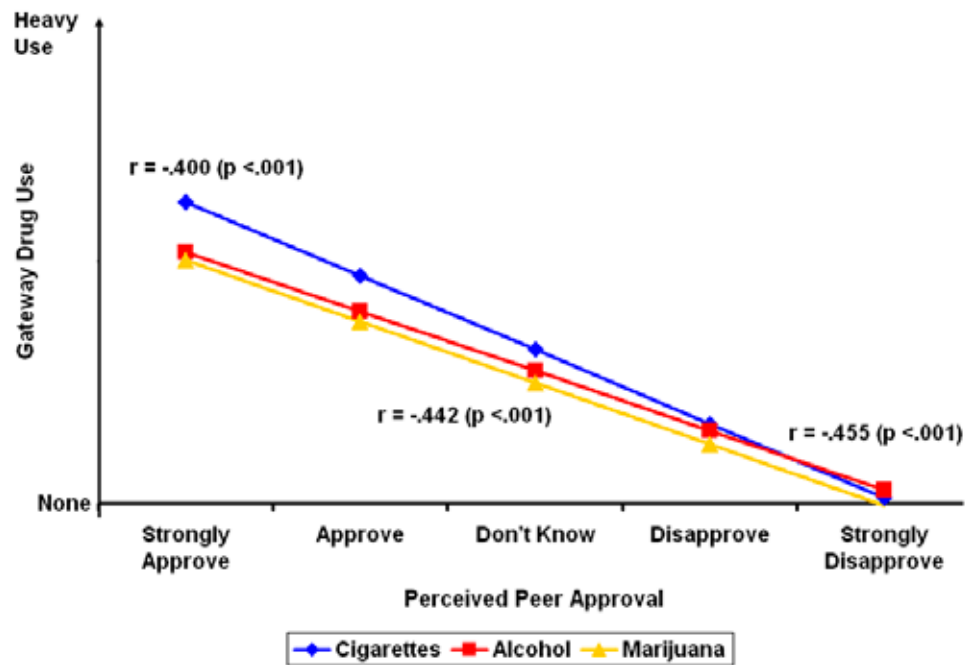


Figure 6. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived peer approval and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

Perceptions of Parents' and Guardians' Approval

The *Indiana Survey* data measured perceived parental approval for the use of three gateway drugs with the following items: “How do you think your parents/guardians feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things... (a) smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day; (b) smoke marijuana regularly, (c) have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend.” The results appear in the prevalence tables.

Adolescents’ perceptions of parental approval of substance use are positively related to the frequency of adolescents’ use of alcohol, tobacco and marijuana (McMaster & Wintre, 1996; Lee et al., 2000; Jessor & Donovan, 1978; Barnes & Welte, 1986). To examine this relationship in the *Indiana Survey* data, respondents’ perceptions of parents’ and guardians’ approval were correlated with reported use of gateway drugs in the previous month and previous year. Respondents tended to report engaging in these behaviors more often when they also reported stronger perceived parental approval for the behavior (see Figures 7 and 8). These findings are consistent with the research cited.

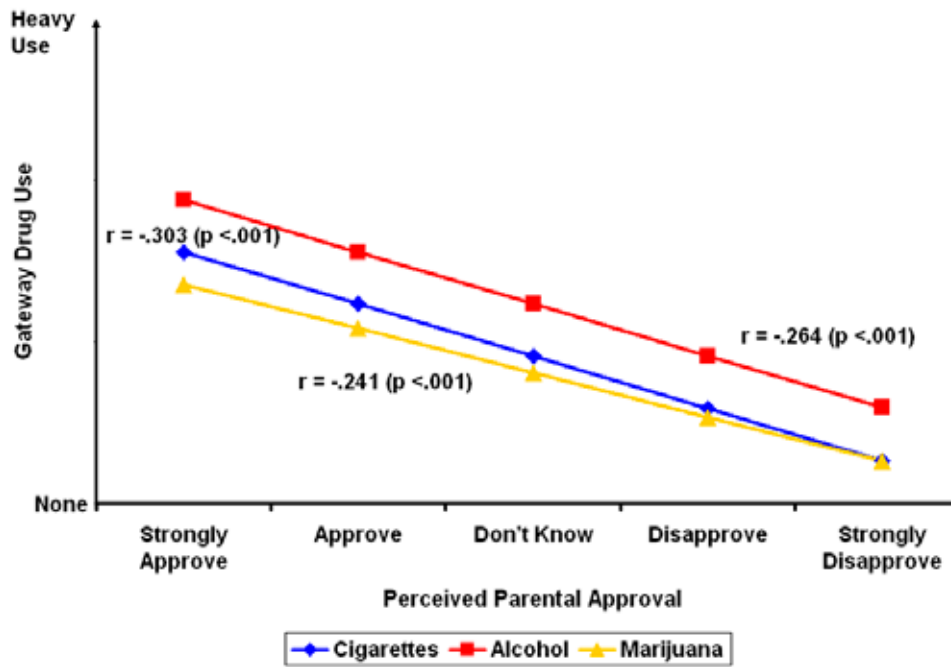


Figure 7. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived parental approval and annual prevalence of gateway drugs.

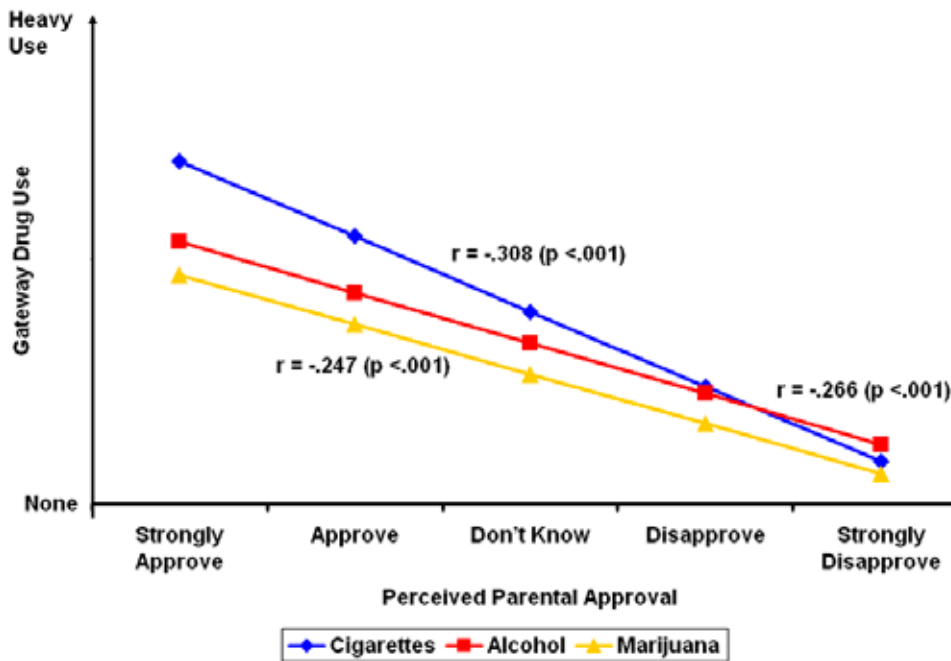


Figure 8. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived parental approval and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

After-School Activities

Research has demonstrated that supervised after-school activities protect adolescents from using alcohol and other drugs (Grossman et al., 2002; Riggs & Greenberg, 2004). To determine if this relationship exists in the *Indiana Survey* data, prevalence of monthly and annual use of the gateway drugs was correlated with an index score measuring student participation in after-school activities. These activities included playing on a school sports team; participating in arts, music, or drama programs; participating in supervised activities at youth centers; and classes such as music, art, computer, dance, or sports lessons. The results illustrate that more frequent participation in after-school activities is associated with lower the prevalence of gateway drug use (see Figures 9 and 10). These findings support the value of after-school programming as a strategy to prevent or reduce substance use among adolescent populations.

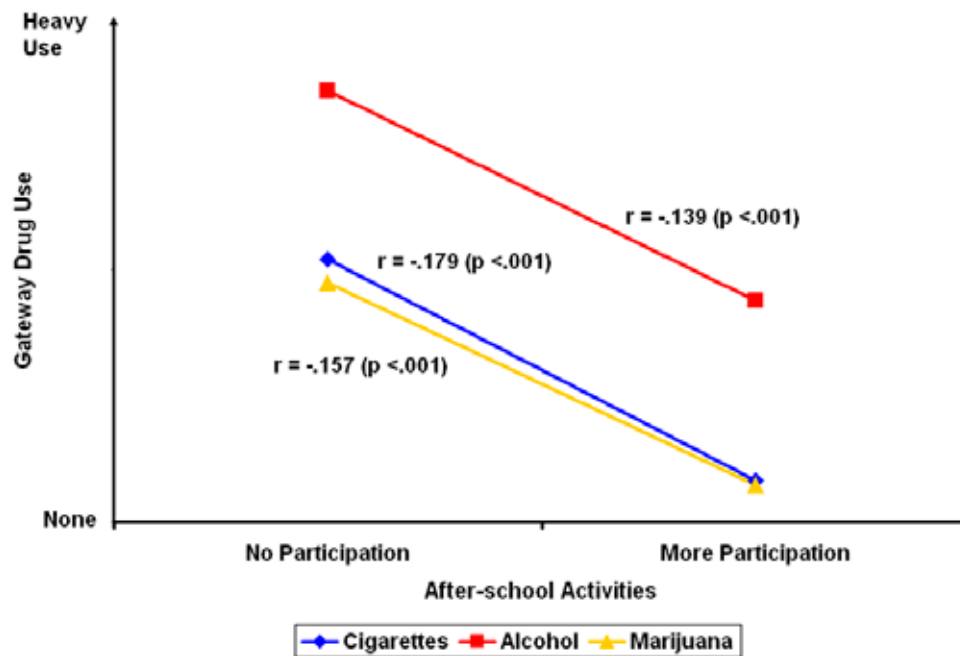


Figure 9. Line of best fit for the correlation of after-school activities and annual prevalence of gateway drugs.

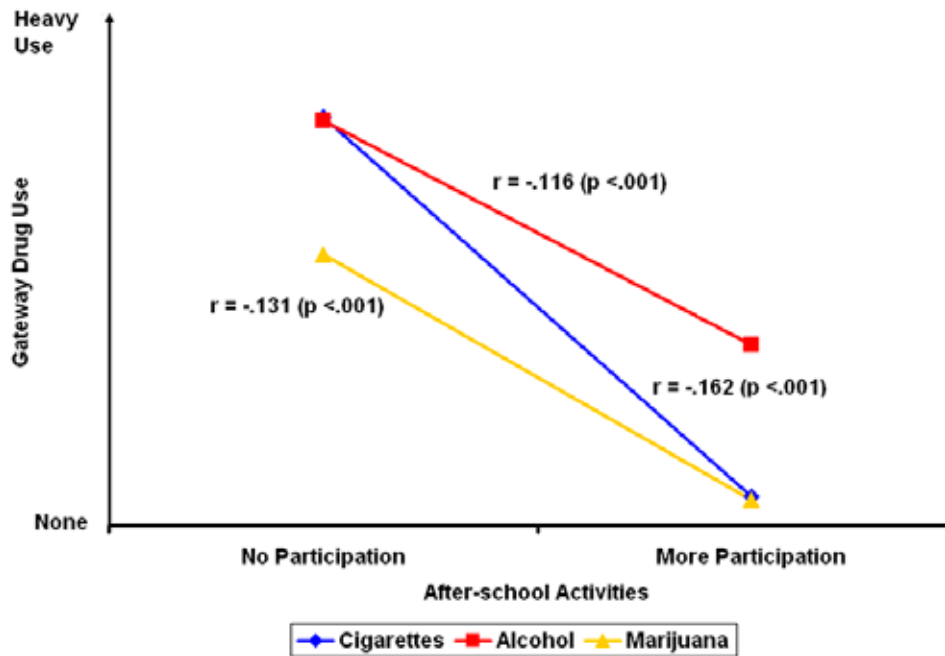


Figure 10. Line of best fit for the correlation of after-school activities and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

Personal Safety

Research suggests that violent interactions and weapon carrying are positively related to prevalence of drug use (Ash & Kellermann, 1996; Dukarm, Byrd, Auinger, & Weitzman, 1996). To investigate whether these relationships exist in the *Indiana Survey* data, prevalence of annual use of gateway drugs was correlated with an index score measuring violent interactions. Violent interactions were measured by asking youth “In the past year, how often have you...? (a) been in a physical fight, (b) been in a serious argument involving shouting.”

The findings indicate that higher frequency of involvement in violent interactions is associated with higher prevalence of annual alcohol, cigarettes and marijuana use (see Figure 11). It is important to mention that correlation does not mean causation, but rather a relationship or association.

In addition, the *Indiana* prevalence data on annual use of gateway drugs was correlated with an index score measuring weapon carrying to school. Weapon carrying was measured by asking youth: “In the past year, how often have you...? (a) carried a gun to school, (b) carried some other weapon to school.”

The results illustrate that the higher the frequency of weapon carrying, the higher the reported prevalence of annual gateway drug use (see Figure 12). It is important to note that all *Indiana Survey* data was collected at a single point in time. It therefore cannot distinguish the order in which the reported behaviors occurred. Therefore,

the data cannot suggest a causal relationship between behaviors such as weapon carrying and drug use. However, research indicates that other deviant behaviors, such as truancy, vandalism, poor grades, and fighting, occur before drug use (Ensminger, Juon, & Fothergill, 2002; Poikolainen, 2002).

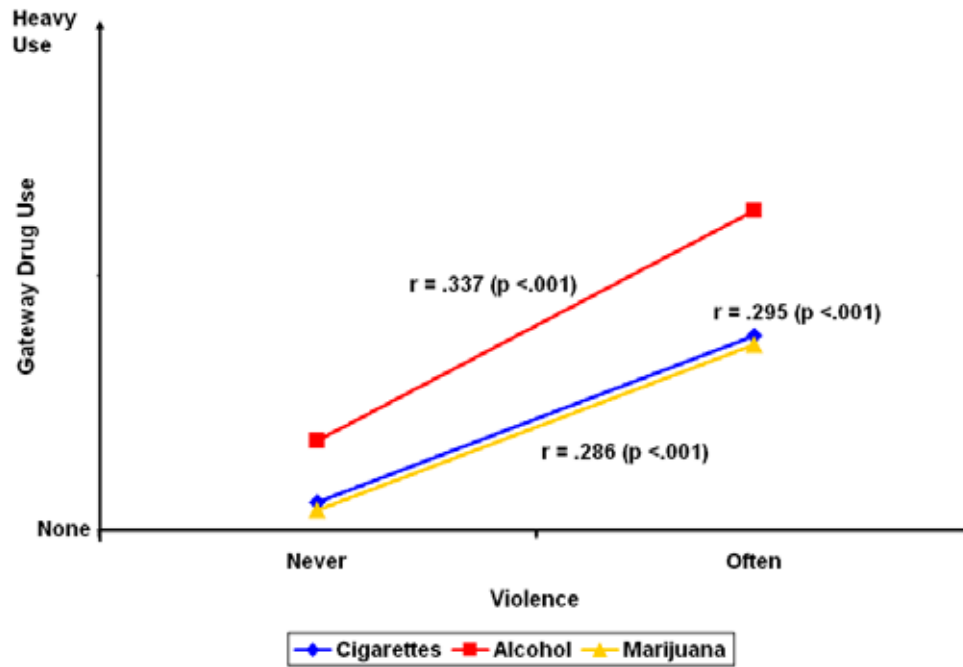


Figure 11. Line of best fit for the correlation of violence and annual prevalence of gateway drugs.

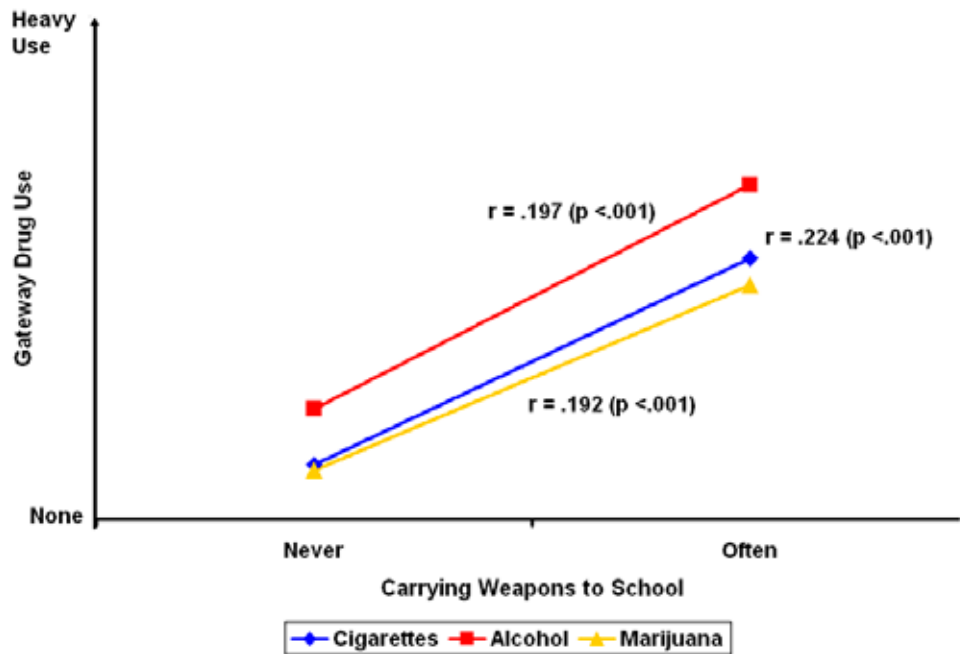


Figure 12. Line of best fit for the correlation of carrying weapons and annual prevalence of gateway drugs.

Access to Alcohol

A public health strategy to reduce alcohol abuse by youth is to identify the primary sources of alcohol access and to target interventions to eliminate access at those points (Dent et al., 2005). Adults over the age of 21 are common sources of alcohol access for youth (Wagenaar et al., 1996; Jones-Webb et al., 1997). However, the sources tend to vary by age. Younger adolescents tend to get alcohol from their homes and families, while older adolescents tend to get alcohol from friends and commercial sources (Harrison et al., 2000; Hearst et al., 2007).

The percentage of respondents who reported accessing alcohol from specific sources is shown for each grade in Table 9. The results are consistent with the research cited above. Family members were the primary source of alcohol for Grades 6, 7, 8, and 9. The higher a respondent's grade, the more likely the respondent was to report either (1) having had someone buy it for him or her or (2) having received it from a person aged 21 or older. Respondents in higher grades reported obtaining alcohol from commercial outlets at higher rates than did those in lower grades.

These results suggest that youth drinking could be reduced if parents and family members better understood the risk of harm to youth that alcohol presents, as well as ways to prevent youth from accessing alcohol kept in the home. In addition, the results suggest that persons age 21 and older may need to be informed of the laws and penalties that apply to purchasing and/or otherwise supplying alcohol to minors.

Table 9. *Main sources of alcoholic beverages in the past month (percentages)*

	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
No Answer	8.6	10.5	8.7	8.3	8.4	8.9	9.3
Did not drink	85.0	78.3	72.9	68.4	64.5	61.7	55.4
Liquor stores/convenience stores/supermarkets	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.3
Restaurants/bars/clubs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
Public events	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Had someone else buy it	0.3	0.9	2.1	4.5	7.2	9.8	12.4
Received from person 21 or older	0.8	1.5	2.5	3.7	5.5	6.7	9.2
Took it from a store	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Family members	2.7	3.6	5.4	5.0	4.3	3.3	3.3
Other ways	2.5	4.9	7.6	9.4	8.8	7.9	8.2

Reasons for Drinking Alcoholic Beverages

The percentage of respondents who reported specific reasons for drinking alcoholic beverages is shown in Table 10. Note that the majority of adolescents reported no consumption of alcoholic beverages. Of those who did drink alcoholic beverages,

the leading reasons reported were “because it tastes good,” “to experiment,” and “to have a good time with friends.”

Table 10. Most important reasons for drinking (percentages; multiple responses allowed)

Reason	Grade							
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	All
Did not drink alcoholic beverages	82.0	72.9	59.5	52.8	45.3	41.9	35.7	56.5
To experiment	9.3	10.1	11.2	9.2	8.3	6.9	6.0	9.0
To relax or relieve tension	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.2
To feel good or get high	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.8
To seek deeper insights or understanding	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
To have a good time with friends	1.0	2.3	4.8	8.2	11.6	14.2	18.7	8.1
To fit in with a group I like	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
To get away from my problems	0.6	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.7	1.9
Because of boredom	0.8	1.9	3.1	4.0	4.9	5.2	5.4	3.5
Because of anger	0.7	1.4	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.3
To get through the day	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
To increase the effects of other drugs	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6
To decrease the effects of other drugs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
To get to sleep	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.8
Because it tastes good	3.5	6.6	11.9	14.3	16.2	16.8	18.9	12.4
Because I am hooked	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3

In the *Indiana Survey* data, respondents were instructed to mark as many reasons for drinking alcoholic beverages as apply. Figure 13 shows that, across grade levels, greater numbers of reasons given for drinking were associated with greater frequency of drinking alcoholic beverages in the past year.

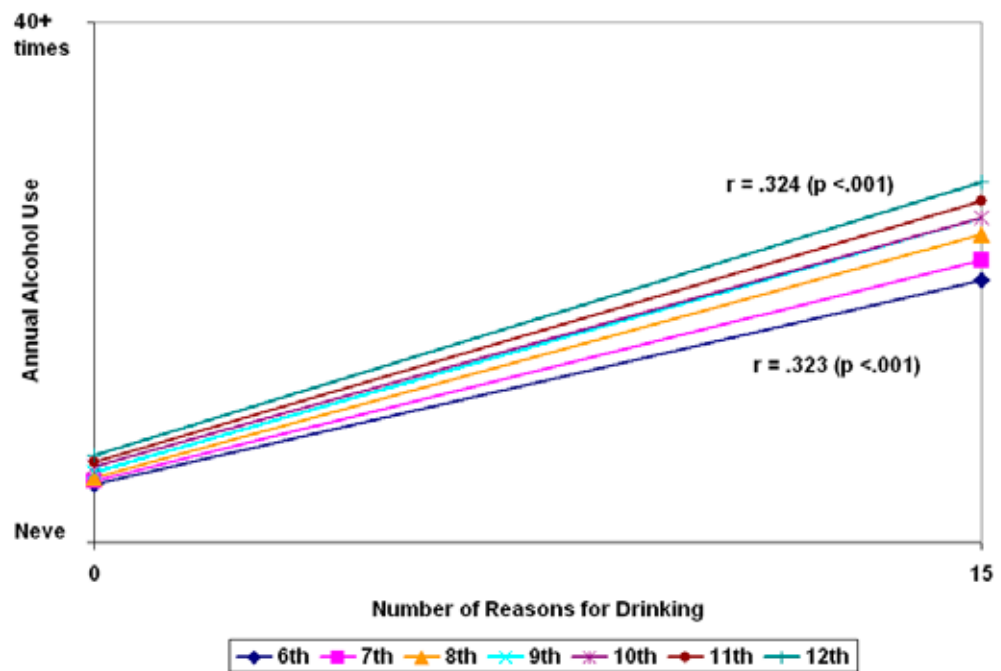


Figure 13. Number of reasons for drinking versus frequency of drinking in the past year.

To analyze the relationship between frequency of drinking and reasons given for drinking, respondents who reported any drinking in the previous year were divided into three groups: least-frequent drinkers, intermediate-frequency drinkers, and highest-frequency drinkers. Figure 14 shows the relative frequency with which these three groups gave various reasons for their drinking.

Compared to the more frequent drinkers, the least frequent drinkers were markedly more likely to report drinking for experimentation or to fit into a group. The most frequent drinkers were the most likely to report drinking because they were hooked and to increase or reduce the effects of other drugs. Intermediate-frequency drinkers selected most reasons at about as often as did the highest frequency drinkers. However, these two groups were distinguished from one another by their likelihood of reporting drinking to increase or decrease effects of other drugs and because of being hooked. The most frequent drinking group chose these options, respectively, about two and three times as often as the intermediate frequency drinkers.

Overall, the data suggest that infrequent drinkers tend to drink for social, recreational or coping reasons (e.g. boredom, to relax, to get away from problems); whereas the most frequent drinkers do so to manage the physiological effects of alcohol or other drugs.

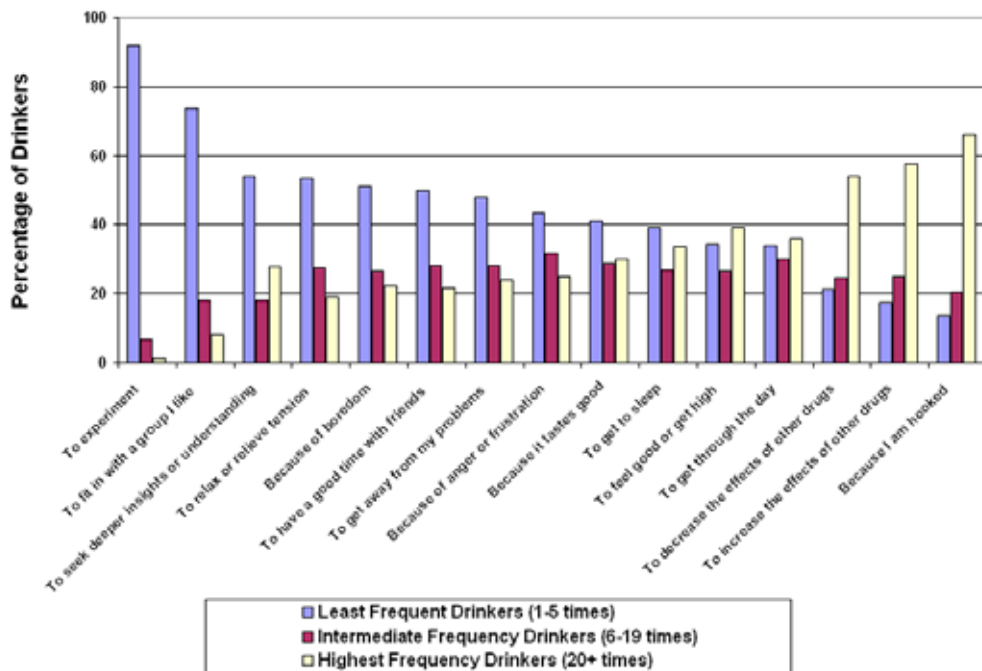


Figure 14. Annual alcohol use and reasons for drinking.

Consequences of Use

Research has shown that prevention and/or reduction of alcohol and drug use among student populations leads to a decrease in related problems (Hingson et al., 1996; Wodarski, 1988). Communities are better positioned to address substance use if they understand the relationship of that use to its consequences; these include, for example, poor performance on tests, missing school, and being hung over.

The percentage of respondents who reported specific consequences of alcohol or other drug use is shown for each grade in Table 11. The most commonly reported consequences across grades were having a hangover, nausea and vomiting, and having a memory loss.

Table 11. *Consequences of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use*

Consequences of Use	Grade							
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	All
Had a hangover	3.6	9.0	16.7	23.3	29.2	32.4	38.2	20.9
Got nauseated or vomited	3.8	7.5	13.2	18.6	25.1	29.6	35.7	18.1
Had a memory loss	2.1	5.0	9.4	14.4	19.3	21.4	24.7	13.1
Performed poorly on a test or project	3.0	4.9	6.4	7.4	7.9	7.1	6.9	6.2
Missed school	2.9	4.1	5.5	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.4	5.7
Got into a fight or argument	4.5	7.5	10.8	12.6	14.8	14.7	15.6	11.3
Damaged property, pulled fire alarms, etc.	1.4	2.5	4.2	4.8	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.0

CRAFFT

About the CRAFFT Screening Instrument

This year the IPRC Survey included the items from the CRAFFT Screening Instrument. The CRAFFT may be used clinically to detect whether an individual is *likely to have* problem use or a substance use disorder (Knight, Shrier, Bravender, Farrell, Bilt, & Schaffer, 1999). The purpose of including the CRAFFT in the IPRC Survey was to measure the prevalence of substance use-related problems among adolescents. This has been done previously with an adolescent population in Ontario, Canada (Adlaf & Paglia-Boak, 2007).

CRAFFT is a screening instrument. Screening instruments cost little to administer but do a good job of identifying people who are *at risk* for having a disorder. According to the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 4th Edition (DSM-IV)*, there are two substance use disorders: substance abuse and

substance dependence. Substance abuse is characterized by recurrent or continued use accompanied by substantial problems resulting from use. Substance dependence is characterized by abuse that is accompanied by “tolerance, withdrawal, and compulsive drug-taking behavior” (American Psychiatric Association, 1994, p. 176). If someone were to screen positive on the CRAFFT in a clinical setting, the clinician would likely refer the patient for a more resource-intensive assessment to diagnose substance use disorder. In the case of substance use disorder, the criteria for such an assessment are specified in the *DSM-IV*.

Other validated substance use disorder screening instruments, such as the CAGE and AUDIT, ask only about alcohol and were not developed especially for youth. In contrast, the CRAFFT was designed specifically for youth, and the CRAFFT asks about both alcohol and other drugs (Knight, et al., 1999).

The CRAFFT has six items; these are presented in Table 12. Response options for each are “yes” and “no.” The items in the CRAFFT scale reflect consequences, patterns, and rationales of use. Affirmative responses to two or more CRAFFT items constitute a positive screen (Knight, Sherritt, Harris, Gates & Chang, 2003). The CRAFFT was validated with people aged 14 to 19 (Knight, Sherritt, Shrier, Harris, & Chang, 2002).

What the CRAFFT measures

We want to emphasize strongly that **the CRAFFT *does not diagnose a substance use disorder*** and that **the data presented below are *not estimates of the prevalence of substance use disorders in Indiana***. However, the results do suggest problem use among those who screened positive.

The proportion of *Indiana Survey* respondents aged 14 to 18 who screened positive on the CRAFFT correspond to estimates of dependence and abuse that are substantially similar to those found by the 2006 National Survey on Drug Use and Health for these ages; in 2006 the rate of substance abuse or dependence among persons aged 12 to 17 in the United States was 8.0 percent (Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, 2007; predictive power estimates for the CRAFFT are described in Knight, et al., 2002).

Results

This analysis included those 99,865 responses in which all six CRAFFT items were marked “yes” or “no.” About 6% of all respondents answered fewer than six of the items; these responses were excluded from the analysis. Of the complete responses, 54.1%, or 54,014, had a CRAFT score of zero; 17.3%, or 17,308, had a CRAFFT score of one; and 28.6%, or 28,543, had a CRAFFT score of two or more.

Table 12 presents the percentage of all respondents age 14 to 18 and older (corresponding to the ages for which the CRAFFT was validated). Results for individual CRAFFT items by grade of respondent are presented in the tables section of this report.

Table 12. Percentage of respondents, age 14 to 18 and older, indicating “yes” to each of the CRAFFT items

Item	%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was high or had been using alcohol or drugs?	28.3
Do you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	14.1
Do you ever use alcohol or drugs while you are alone?	14.1
Do you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	13.9
Do your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	5.7
Have you ever gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs?	8.5

TABLE 13 shows a breakout of CRAFFT scores by age of respondent. A Pearson’s Chi-Square test indicates significant differences among age groups for the scores ($p < .001$). The prevalence of a score of two or greater was higher for older respondents.

Table 13. CRAFFT scores of respondents, percentages by age

CRAFFT Score	Age of respondent (number (n) of respondents in each group)				
	14 (n=24,166)	15 (n=21,698)	16 (n=22,682)	17 (n=17,403)	18+ (n=13,916)
0	63.9	56.6	51.0	48.1	45.1
1	17.1	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.4
2+	19.1	26.1	31.6	34.4	36.9

Table 14 presents the CRAFFT results by race and Hispanic ethnicity for respondents age 14 to 18 and older. Race and ethnicity data were collapsed into four categories to facilitate statistical tests of differences among categories. The construction of these categories is explained in the Data section of this monograph.

A Pearson’s Chi-Square test of differences indicated significant differences among the four race/ethnicity categories ($p < .001$).

Table 14. *CRAFFT* scores of respondents, age 14 to 18 and older, percentages by race and ethnic group

CRAFFT Score	Race or ethnicity (number (n) of respondents in each group)			
	White or Caucasian (n=75,772)	Black or African-American (n=4,161)	Hispanic Ethnicity (any race) (n=6,598)	Other (n=13,334)
0	54.4	53.6	50.0	54.3
1	17.4	19.8	17.5	15.8
2+	28.1	26.6	32.4	29.9

TABLE 15 shows the *CRAFFT* results by gender of respondent for respondents age 14 to 18 and older. A Pearson's Chi-Square test indicated significant differences between sexes ($p < .001$). The implication of this test is that females may have a slightly higher prevalence of multiple substance-related problems.

Table 15. *CRAFFT* scores of respondents, age 14 to 18 and older, percentages by gender

CRAFFT Score	Gender (number (n) of respondents)	
	Male (n=48,090)	Female (n=51,127)
0	55.8	52.5
1	16.2	18.4
2+	28.0	29.1

Understanding the prevalence of problem use among sub-populations of youth is critical for targeting effective prevention efforts. Selective or indicated prevention strategies are likely to be more appropriate for adolescents who screen positive than are universal prevention approaches.

Gambling

As gambling options and venues in the state expand, monitoring the prevalence of gambling activities among children and adolescents is increasingly important for planning prevention efforts. This is the fourth year that the *Indiana Survey* has included gambling prevalence items. All gambling-related questions asked about behavior and experiences in the past year. The *Indiana Survey* included questions about playing cards, betting on games, betting on sports, buying lottery tickets, gambling in a casino, and playing online for money.

Gambling Behavior

Compared to last year, the proportion of respondents who reported any gambling behavior declined significantly in all grades except seventh (see Table 16). Seventh graders were more likely to report gambling than sixth graders, and eighth graders were more likely to have reported gambling than seventh graders. Twelfth graders were the most likely to report having gambled. Males reported significantly more gambling than females (not shown).

Table 16. *Any Gambling Behavior by Indiana Adolescents in the past year, percentages*

Grade	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change 2007-08
6 th	36.3	35.4	33.6	30.3	-1.8 *
7 th	40.7	39.1	38.6	33.9	-0.5 *
8 th	47.4	45.3	43.3	39.4	-2.0 *
9 th	47.5	45.3	42.2	38.5	-3.1 *
10 th	48.0	45.2	42.5	39.0	-2.7 *
11 th	47.1	45.1	41.1	37.6	-4.0 *
12 th	55.1	55.0	50.8	47.1	-4.2 *

* Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates (p<.05).

Problem Gambling

Problem gambling items were “During the last 12 months, have you ever felt...? (a) bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money, (b) that you would like to stop betting money but didn’t think you could.” These items, used with the permission of the Minnesota Department of Education, help identify gambling problems (Johnson, Hamer, & Nora, 1998, and Johnson, et al., 1997). The findings indicate that, compared to 2007, a smaller proportion of students reported feeling bad about the amount of money they bet (see Table 17) or about what happened when they bet money (see Table 18). The exceptions were Grades 10 through 12, where the proportion of students who reported they would like to stop betting money but did not think that they could was comparable to last year.

Table 17. *Trend in “felt bad about the amount bet” among respondents reporting any gambling in the past year, percentages*

Grade	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change 2007-08
6 th	5.6	5.2	5.6	4.6	-1.0 *
7 th	5.5	5.0	5.1	4.4	-0.7 *
8 th	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.6	-0.4 *
9 th	5.4	4.6	4.1	3.6	-0.5 *
10 th	5.2	4.6	3.9	3.2	-0.7 *
11 th	4.8	4.1	3.4	3.1	-0.3 *
12 th	5.4	4.5	3.7	3.4	-0.3 *

* Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Table 18. *Trend in “would like to stop betting but could not” among respondents reporting any gambling in the past year, percentages*

Grade	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change 2007-08
6 th	4.9	4.5	4.9	3.8	-1.1 *
7 th	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.2	-0.8 *
8 th	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.0	-0.5 *
9 th	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.2	-0.4 *
10 th	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	-0.2
11 th	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	-0.1
12 th	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.0

* Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

METHODOLOGY

The methodological history of the *Indiana Survey* can be read about in previous reports. The 2007 report can be found at http://www.drugs.indiana.edu/data-survey_monograph.html.

Sample

The sampling frame of the *Indiana Survey* is the universe of all Indiana school corporations and dioceses. The IPRC obtained from the Indiana Department of Education a list of names and addresses of principals, superintendents, and Safe and Drug-Free School Coordinators in all 1,929 public and nonpublic schools. In November 2007, recruitment materials were sent to all school superintendents, principals, and Safe and Drug-Free School Coordinators. The recruitment packet consisted of:

- an invitation letter.
- a memorandum of understanding (MOU).
- a statement on parental consent.
- an application form.
- a list of frequently asked questions.
- a stamped addressed return envelope.
- a blank survey form.

The corporations and dioceses had at least seven weeks to respond by sending back an application and a signed MOU to the IPRC. In order to participate, a school or corporation was required to:

- identify a designated coordinator at each public school corporation or multiple coordinators if schools are scattered in several locations.
- describe its policy on parental consent.
- identify its spring break period.
- identify desired survey administration date.
- tell the number of students scheduled to participate in each grade level.

Schools were responsible for obtaining parental consent for students to participate in the *Indiana Survey*. Information about whether a particular school or corporation participated in any year is strictly confidential. The MOU designated the results of

school and corporation-level surveys as the property of the participating school or corporation. These results are released to third parties only with the explicit written permission of the school or corporation's survey coordinator or other appropriate authority.

Participation

Since 1993, participation in the *Indiana Survey* has been open to all Indiana school corporations, public and nonpublic. The number of usable surveys, shown in Table 19, has fluctuated from year to year. While it is not possible to explain all of the fluctuation, the causes are likely to include:

- The exclusion from participation of fifth-grade students since 1994.
- The participation of some schools on biennial and triennial bases.
- The arbitrary selection by some schools of the grade levels surveyed.
- Variation in the interpretation of parental consent requirements.
- The growing length of the *Indiana Survey* instrument.

Table 19. *Number of usable surveys (1993-2008)*

Year	Usable Surveys	Year	Usable Surveys
1993	90,586	2001	89,861
1994	81,732	2002	77,068
1995	63,631	2003	141,342
1996	36,586	2004	91,577
1997	72,571	2005	136,782
1998	44,232	2006	120,914
1999	81,685	2007	158,632
2000	72,523	2008	152,732

The rate of participation for school corporations, schools and students statewide and for each FSSA Planning Region is shown in Table 20. Rate of participation is the proportion of corporations, schools and students scheduled to participate in the survey out of the entire student population. There is wide variation in rates of participation across regions. The South East Region had the highest rate of participation among corporations (69.0 percent), the South West Region had the highest rate of participation among schools (33.9 percent) and the West Region had the highest rate of participation among students (40.8 percent). The North East Region the lowest rates, 40.7, 8.2 and 14.9 percent, respectively.

Table 20. Participation Rates for Students, Schools and Corporations by Region

	State	North West	North Central	North East	West	Central	East	South West	South East
Students									
Participants	167,783	25,767	20,499	8,514	22,875	37,516	16,831	11,048	24,733
Total Population	588,312	72,971	91,110	57,168	56,053	155,787	46,701	44,791	63,731
Participation Rate ¹	28.5	35.3	22.5	14.9	40.8	24.1	36.0	24.7	38.8
Schools									
Participants	448	41	59	20	77	67	50	56	78
Total Population	1929	188	313	245	179	374	178	165	287
Participation Rate ²	23.2	21.8	18.8	8.2	43.0	17.9	28.1	33.9	27.2
Corporations									
Participants	166	18	24	11	26	20	19	19	29
Total Population	308	33	49	27	39	47	38	33	42
Participation Rate ³	53.0	54.5	49.0	40.7	66.7	42.6	50.0	57.6	69.0

¹The percentage of student participants out of the total population, Grades 6 to 12.

²The percentage of schools that participated out of the total population of schools.

³The percentage of school corporations that participated out of the total population of school corporations.

Administration of the Survey

Two weeks before the designated survey date, the IPRC mailed to participant schools a packet containing:

- the machine-readable survey forms.
- written instructions for administering the survey.
- a twelve-minute survey administration training video produced by the IPRC.

The training video describes and demonstrates for school personnel each step of administering the survey to a group of students. The video and the written instructions were provided to improve the consistency of cross-site survey administration.

The written and video documentation included the following instructions for school personnel who administered the survey:

1. Inform students that:

- their participation in the survey is completely voluntary.
- the results are confidential.
- there are no penalties for deciding not to participate or for not responding to specific items.

2. Students will need about 30 minutes to complete the survey.

3. Remain seated while students fill out the survey.

4. Instruct the students that, when they complete the survey, they should place their survey forms into the single envelope, which the IPRC has provided and which is labeled with a school and classroom code.

No individually identifying information is collected, except gender, grade level, ethnic background and school code. *Indiana Survey* staff are available to provide support and answer questions through a toll-free 800 telephone number from Monday through Friday. Schools had an eight-week window to administer the surveys between early February 25 through April 18 and were asked to return them immediately to the IPRC.

Survey Instrument

Origin and Relevance of the Questions

Year-to-year changes in the *Indiana Survey* instrument are documented in the reports corresponding to the years in which they occur. In general, survey items have been derived from a variety of sources for purposes of comparability with national and other state survey data. All items use multiple choice response options.

Alcohol and drug use prevalence items were based on those in the MTF (Johnston, Bachman, & O'Malley, 1989), conducted by the University of Michigan. The *Indiana Survey* asked respondents about their use of twenty different types of drugs or drug classifications. (See the *Indiana Survey* instrument in appendix) In some instances, examples and/or slang descriptions appeared in parentheses next to the name of the drug or drug classification. The purpose of this was to elicit responses on the use of a single substance that might be a common ingredient in multiple products (i.e., alcohol in beer, wine, and liquor) or that might have multiple common names, some of them distributed geographically within the state. Other examples include "ecstasy," "XTC" and "X" for MDMA, and "meth," "crank," and "crystal" for methamphetamine.

The *Indiana Survey* also asks about the use of a needle or syringe to inject a drug. This question is meaningful because drugs can have multiple routes of administration, and drug injection can introduce secondary infection and disease (Center for Disease Control and Prevention, 2002; Miller et al., 2004).

Prevalence of alcohol, tobacco, and a variety of other drug use is a primary focus of the *Indiana Survey*. Prevalence refers to the rate of total cases of a condition in a population. For the *Indiana Survey*, prevalence is the percentage of reported drug use among child and adolescent populations over specified time frames. Definitions for the various prevalence-of-use measures used in this report are listed below.

Lifetime prevalence: the percentage of respondents who report using a particular drug at least once in their lifetime.

Annual prevalence: the percentage of respondents who report using a particular drug at least once during the year prior to the administration of the survey.

Current use or monthly prevalence: the percentage of respondents who report using a particular drug at least once in the 30 days prior to the administration of the survey.

Binge drinking prevalence: the percentage of respondents who report drinking at least five alcoholic drinks at a sitting in the two weeks prior to administration of the survey.

Daily prevalence: the percentage of respondents that report using a particular drug an average of once per day during the 30 day period prior to the administration of the survey. This rate is formulated based on responses of “20-40 times” or “more than 40 times” during the past month. This definition is also used by the MTF Study.

The perceived risk of harm items have origins in both MTF and the National Survey on Drug Use and Health. The perceived parental approval items have recently become performance measurement requirements for SAMHSA Drug-Free Communities Support Program grantees. The item set for age of first use is similar to that in the NHSDA. However, in the *Indiana Survey* these items are closed ended. The access to alcohol and the reasons for drinking items both have origins in the Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

The item sets about safety and security in the environment (for example, “How safe do you feel in school?” and “How safe do you feel in the neighborhood?”) are similar to items found in the National Longitudinal Study for Adolescent Health (Kingery, Coggeshall, & Alford, 1998). Items pertaining to personal safety such as having been in a physical fight and having been threatened by a weapon on school property are similar to those found in the YRBS (Kingery, Coggeshall, & Alford, 1998). The questions that address carrying a gun to school or some other weapon have similarities to items used in the Teen Assessment Project (Atav & Spencer, 2002). To distinguish various purposes or motivations for carrying weapons, the *Indiana Survey* asks whether the respondent carried a gun or weapon for self defense, for hunting, or for some other reason.

The set of gambling items, added in 2005, were taken from the Minnesota Student Survey (Stinchfield, Kushner, & Winters, 2005; Winters & Anderson, 2000).

Data

The IPRC entered the *Indiana Survey* data in house using Pearson optical scanner equipment. The data were cleaned using multiple criteria. A survey was eliminated from the analysis for three reasons: failure of the respondent to report a grade level, failure of the respondent to answer a majority of the questions, or failure of the error check protocol. Table 21 shows the frequency and proportions of surveys eliminated for these reasons.

Table 21. Reasons for excluding respondents from the analysis

Item	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative %
Rejected Surveys			
Reported no grade level	3,426	2.0	2.2
Refused to answer majority of questions	5,332	3.2	5.2
Failed error check protocol	6,293	3.8	9.0
Total number of usable surveys	152,732	91.0	100.0
Total	167,783	100.0	

The error check protocol eliminated surveys that met any one of four conditions:

- Respondent provided a substantially inconsistent pattern of responses to prevalence questions (i.e., reported “never used” a particular drug in her or his lifetime and also reported using that drug in the past year or month).
- Pattern of responses was pharmacologically implausible (i.e., a combination of drugs and frequencies of use whose cumulative effect would be lethal).
- Combination of age and grade was implausible (i.e., a seven-year-old in the eleventh grade.)
- Respondent indicated that he or she did not respond truthfully at all (Item 32). Measurement of this criterion is explained below.

The final item of the *Indiana Survey* asked students, “How truthfully have you answered these questions,” with response options, (a) “not truthfully at all”, (b) “somewhat truthfully”, and (c) “completely truthfully”. Those who responded “not truthfully at all” were eliminated from the analysis. The distribution of responses to this item is shown in Table 22. A significant degree of variation, from 1.0 to 1.8 percent (95% confidence interval), was found across regions for students who reported they did not answer truthfully at all. Further study is required to understand factors that contributed to this inter-regional variation.

Table 22. Response to item on truthful completion of the Indiana Survey by region

Region	No Answer		Not Truthfully at all		Somewhat Truthfully		Completely Truthfully		Total
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Northwest	3,160	12.3	398	1.5	1,636	6.3	20,573	79.8	25,767
North Central	2,864	14.0	301	1.5	1,217	5.9	16,117	78.6	20,499
Northeast	967	11.4	81	1.0	441	5.2	7,025	82.5	8,514
West	3,002	13.1	316	1.4	1,236	5.4	18,321	80.1	22,875
Central	6,010	16.0	677	1.8	2,090	5.6	28,739	76.6	37,516
East	2,275	13.5	238	1.4	938	5.6	13,380	79.5	16,831
Southwest	1,028	9.3	129	1.2	629	5.7	9,262	83.8	11,048
Southeast	2,934	11.9	307	1.2	1,435	5.8	20,057	81.1	24,733
Total	22,240	13.3	2,447	1.5	9,622	5.7	133,474	79.6	167,783

Respondent demographics are shown in Table 23 according to gender, race/ethnicity and grade level. Respondents were asked separate questions about race and Hispanic ethnicity. To facilitate statistical tests of differences among categories, we combined these results to create four categories: Non-Hispanic White or Caucasian, Non-Hispanic Black or African-American, Hispanic Ethnicity (any race), and Other. “Other” included all other respondents, including: (1) all non-Hispanic non-Whites and non-Blacks, including the response categories of Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, and Other; (2) respondents who indicated non-Hispanic ethnicity but did not respond to the question on race, and (3) those who responded to neither question (see Table 24).

Table 23. *Demographic characteristics of the participants*

	N	%
Gender[#]		
Male	74,442	49.1
Female	77,276	50.9
Race/Ethnicity		
White	114,244	74.8
Black	6,428	4.2
Hispanic	10,548	6.9
Other (see Table 24)	21,512	14.1
Grade		
6	21,138	13.8
7	22,493	14.7
8	28,142	18.4
9	22,234	14.6
10	24,822	16.3
11	17,305	11.3
12	16,598	10.9

[#] Participants who did not provide an answer on the gender item were not included (n = 1,014).

Table 24. *Components of race/ethnicity category “Other”*

Race	Ethnicity	
	Non-Hispanic	No Answer
White or Caucasian	(see Table 23)	9,362
Other (response option)	3,023	754
Black or African-American	(see Table 23)	1,900
Asian	2,038	303
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,034	184
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	397	68
No Answer	1,475	974

Reliability

Reliability is an estimate of how consistently survey items measure the same concept each time they are administered under the same conditions and with the same subjects. Internal reliability coefficients describe the consistency of results across sets of items (Fink, 1993). Internal reliability coefficients (i.e. Cronbach’s alpha) based on the average correlation among item sets are shown in Table 25. Alpha coefficients range in value from 0 to 1. The higher the score is, the more reliable the item sets are. Nunnally (1978) has indicated 0.7 to be an acceptable reliability coefficient, and many researchers require at least 0.8 for a “good scale”. Based on these criteria, the internal reliability of the *Indiana Survey*’s item sets is good to excellent. This indicates that the item sets are consistent measures of the concepts in the *Indiana Survey*.

Table 25. *Internal reliability of item sets*

Item Set	Question Wording	Number of Items	Cronbach's Alpha
Lifetime Use	Have you ever used...?	23	.905
Annual Use	How many times in the last year have you used...	23	.891
Use in the Past Month	How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used...	23	.847
Age of First Use	If you have ever used these drugs, at what age did you first use them?	22	.873
Consequences of Use	How many times have you experienced the following due to your drinking or drug use during the past year?	7	.864
Beliefs about Drugs	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they...	7	.895
Peer Perceptions	How do you think close friends feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things?	7	.935
Parental/guardian's Perceptions	How do you think your parents/guardians feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things?	7	.957
Neighborhood Environment	In your neighborhood, how safe do you feel?	5	.843
School Environment	In your school, how safe do you feel?	3	.888
Personal Safety Issues	In the past year, how often have you?	12	.803
After School Hours	There are about 180 school days per year. On how many of those days this year will you spend most of the after school hours...	14	.788
Gambling	During the last 12 months, how often have you done these activities?	6	.830

Validity

The validity of a survey is the extent to which it measures what its designers intend it to measure (Fink, 1993). The *Indiana Survey* is intended to measure the reported prevalence of substance use, the consequences of use, perceptions of peer approval of substance use, perceptions of personal safety, prevalence of gambling, and other concepts. The *Indiana Survey* measures these concepts among children and adolescents in Grades 6 through 12 located in schools across Indiana at a given point in time. The *Indiana Survey* uses a nonrandom sampling procedure, which presents a threat to the survey's external validity. A nonrandom procedure was used because a longstanding priority of the *Indiana Survey* has been to provide local level data to any and all schools or school corporations that request it. This nonrandom procedure may introduce bias, so the findings of the *Indiana Survey* should be generalized with caution.

To the extent that school districts have obtained information from every student in a particular grade level, the local results represent those community populations. In this respect, participating school districts can determine their own student response rates and decide how representative their survey data are for their local youth population. Formula 1.0 shows how the student response rate may be calculated from data in the local report provided to each participating school or school district.

Formula 1.0 Response Rate = Number of Respondents / Total Number of
Students x 100

Where “number of respondents” is the students who completed and turned the survey in, and where “total number of students” is the number of students whom the school corporation intended to survey.

If the response rate is 90% or greater, then the district level results (not shown in this report) are likely to be representative of the local student population.

At the regional level, the ability to generalize the data is far less because many school districts and therefore many children and adolescents in the regional population did not participate in the *Indiana Survey*. As shown in Table 20, only 14.9 to 40.8 percent of students participated in the *Indiana Survey* across regions. The best approach to address this limitation is to assess the extent to which the samples of student respondents compare to the entire population of students in each region. This comparison of regional respondents and the population is shown by gender, ethnicity, race, and grade level in Table 26. Although this comparison does not provide a basis for generalizing results at the regional level, it provides guidance on where the data do and do not coincide proportionally with demographic subgroups in the regional populations.

As shown in Table 26, the majority of samples either under or over-represent the proportions of students by gender, ethnicity, race, or grade level in a region. For example, in the Northwest region the proportion of males is underrepresented in the *Indiana Survey* sample and the proportion of Hispanics is over represented. This means that the sample has proportionally fewer males than the Northwest region as a whole, and this bias should be taken into consideration when interpreting the results of the *Indiana Survey* data. Likewise, the sample has proportionally more Hispanic students. Thus, this is a known limitation to applying the *Indiana Survey* results to non-Hispanic groups, which are under represented in the sample.

The strength of the *Indiana Survey* is that it collects and reports valid and reliable data for local school corporations. At the state level, the data has the same degree of reliability. However, according to sampling theory, the state-level data is less valid (Levy & Lemeshow, 2003). This tradeoff reflects the state's current priorities for serving the substance use prevention needs of local communities. At the same time, statewide results from the *Indiana Survey* have a longstanding and high degree of concurrence with state-level surveys that use probability sampling, such as the Youth Risk Behavior Survey and the Monitoring the Future survey. This high degree of concurrence is due to the large percentage of school corporations (53 percent in 2008) and students who participate in the *Indiana Survey*. Due to this level of agreement, it is reasonable to compare the statewide *Indiana Survey* data with national survey results. Furthermore, the results are consistent with findings from other prevention studies and this reinforces our confidence in the validity of *Indiana Survey* data at the state level.

Table 26. Regional Comparison of Samples and Population by Demographics

	Indiana		Northwest		Northcentral		Northeast		West	
	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample
Gender#										
Male	51.4	49.1 *	51.1	48.7 *	51.4	49.7 *	51.5	49.2 *	51.6	49.5 *
Female	48.6	50.9 *	48.9	51.3 *	48.6	50.3 *	48.5	50.8 *	48.4	50.5 *
Race/Ethnicity										
White	78.9	74.8 *	61.9	61.4	78.6	77.0 *	80.5	78.6 *	89.5	78.8 *
Black	11.7	4.2 *	21.4	8.5 *	8.8	1.3 *	10.2	1.6 *	2.8	1.7 *
Hispanic	5.5	6.9 *	12.9	15.4 *	8.0	10.0 *	5.5	4.8 *	4.0	6.2 *
Other	3.9	14.1 *	3.9	14.7 *	4.6	11.7 *	3.8	15.0 *	3.7	13.3 *
Grade										
6	14.5	13.8 *	14.6	15.6 *	14.3	11.3 *	14.3	10.7 *	14.1	14.9 *
7	14.6	14.7	14.8	15.2	14.2	16.3 *	14.5	13.5 *	14.3	15.6 *
8	14.6	18.4 *	14.5	16.8 *	14.4	15.6 *	14.2	14.7	14.3	17.1 *
9	15.1	14.6 *	15.2	14.6 *	15.1	17.6 *	15.5	17.4 *	15.4	15.3
10	14.5	16.3 *	14.6	14.5	14.5	17.1 *	14.6	17.1 *	14.6	15.3 *
11	13.9	11.3 *	14.1	12.2 *	14.2	12.3 *	13.9	15.1 *	14.0	11.7 *
12	12.8	10.9 *	12.2	11.2 *	13.3	9.9 *	13.0	11.4 *	13.2	10.1 *
	Indiana		Central		East		Southwest		Southeast	
	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample
Gender#										
Male	51.4	49.1 *	51.5	48.5 *	51.5	48.9 *	51.5	49.2 *	51.5	49.3 *
Female	48.6	50.9 *	48.5	51.5 *	48.5	51.1 *	48.5	50.8 *	48.5	50.7 *
Race/Ethnicity										
White	78.9	74.8 *	70.8	70.4	88.2	75.6 *	90.9	85.8 *	92.8	82.6 *
Black	11.7	4.2 *	19.1	7.6 *	6.3	4.8 *	4.7	0.6 *	2.5	1.6 *
Hispanic	5.5	6.9 *	5.0	5.0 *	1.7	3.5 *	1.5	3.5 *	1.8	3.5 *
Other	3.9	14.1 *	4.3	17.0 *	3.8	16.1 *	2.9	10.0 *	2.9	12.2 *
Grade										
6	14.5	13.8 *	14.9	14.0 *	14.2	11.0 *	14.4	16.8 *	14.5	14.6
7	14.6	14.7	15.3	17.2 *	14.3	14.4	14.1	10.3 *	14.4	11.3 *
8	14.6	18.4 *	14.9	19.7 *	14.4	19.8 *	14.5	19.3 *	14.6	21.8 *
9	15.1	14.6 *	14.8	14.8	15.1	15.2	14.8	10.4 *	14.9	11.4 *
10	14.5	16.3 *	14.4	13.8 *	14.8	17.6 *	14.7	18.9 *	14.7	19.4 *
11	13.9	11.3 *	13.5	11.1 *	14.4	11.9 *	14.1	9.6 *	14.1	8.7 *
12	12.8	10.9 *	12.3	9.4 *	12.9	10.0 *	13.4	14.6 *	12.9	12.8

Participants who did not provide an answer on the gender item were not included (n = 1,014).

* The sample is significantly different from the population (p<.05)

HOW TO INTERPRET THE RESULTS

Margin of Error

The *Indiana Survey* has a margin of error plus or minus less than 1 percent with a 95 percent confidence interval. This means that if we selected a group of students 100 times and asked a given question from this survey each time, then in 95 of those instances, the percentage of students giving a particular answer would be within one percentage point of the percentage who gave that same answer in this year's results of the *Indiana Survey*. Margin of error and confidence intervals, however, have limited applicability to the *Indiana Survey* because respondents were chosen nonrandomly.

2007-2008 Changes

For the statewide data tables, values shown in the 'change' column refer to statistically significant observed differences in prevalence of use between years 2007 and 2008. Statistical significance describes a mathematical measure of difference between groups (Daniel, 1991). The difference is said to be statistically significant if it is greater than what might be expected to happen by chance alone. "P" is an estimate of the probability that the result has occurred by statistical accident. In this report, the p-value is set at 0.05, which means that the difference or change described has a 95 percent chance of being true. The plus or minus sign next to the change value indicates whether the 2008 percentage is an increase or decrease, respectively, from the previous year.

For the regional data tables, the symbols ▲ or ▼ are used to indicate statistically significant regional differences in prevalence of use compared to the entire state. The ▲ symbol indicates that the regional rate is higher than the state rate, and the ▼ symbol indicates that the regional rate is lower than the state rate.

Generalizing Local *Indiana Survey* Data to Local Populations

The IPRC provides each participant school corporation with a local report of the *Indiana Survey* results from its district. This section describes the method for estimating how well local data applies to local populations. The IPRC strongly encourages school corporations to share the results of this analysis with citizens and organizations engaged in local surveillance and planning.

The Response Rate

The response rate estimates how well the local results of the *Indiana Survey* describe all the youth in a grade or grades, in a school or schools, or in an entire school corporation.

If the response rate is 90% or greater, then the results are likely to be representative of the population defined. If the response rate is lower than 90%, results should be interpreted cautiously. In this case, the results might not be representative of students who were absent the day the survey was administered or of those who did not turn in a survey.

In any case, results do not generalize to those whose responses the IPRC systematically excluded from tabulation (see the “Data” section, above, for details).

The IPRC is unable to calculate the response rate for individual localities because one of the components of the response rate depends on information not collected along with the survey. This information, the Total Number of Students, is explained below.

Two pieces of information are required to calculate the response rate: “the total number of students” and “the total number of respondents.”

The Total Number of Students

The total number of students can only be determined by each school district.

The total number of students is the number of students that the school district intended to survey. For instance, if the intention was to survey all ninth and tenth-grade students in all schools then the total enrollment number in Grades 9 through 10 would constitute the total number of students.

Total Number of Respondents

Local reports of the *Indiana Survey* issued to participating school corporations include a table similar to Table 27. The asterisk (*) in Table 27 illustrates where to locate the total number of respondents.

Table 27. Sample Table from Local Report

	Frequency	Percent
No grade level reported		
Refused to answer majority of questions		
Rejected due to failing error check protocol		
Total Number of Usable Surveys		
Total	##### *	100.0

Calculating the Response Rate

To determine the response rate for a locality, divide the Total Number of Respondents by the Total Number of Students and multiply the result by 100.

$$\text{Response Rate} = \left(\frac{\text{Number of Respondents}}{\text{Total Number of Students}} \right) \times 100$$

Identifying Significant Differences between Local and State Prevalence Rates

In the local report, the first set of tables, titled “Significant Difference between Local and State Drug Use Rates, 2008,” show where a school corporation had statistically significant higher or lower rates compared to the state. Positive numbers indicate that a school corporation had rates higher than those of the state. Negative numbers indicate that a school corporation had rates lower than those of the state. Dash marks appear where there were no statistically significant differences between the school corporation and the state.

If a school corporation had prevalence rates higher than those of the state on particular drugs, the community might want to consider targeting prevention efforts at those drugs.

Practical Significance

The next set of tables in a local report shows the percentage of student participants who reported that they used specific drugs daily, during the past month, during the

past year and during their lifetime. These rates are shown for the school district over a five year period if such data are available and compared to the state and most recently available national rates.

Targeting prevention efforts at particular drugs might be appropriate even though local prevalence rates are not higher than those of the state. For instance, if sixth-grade students in a corporation had a prevalence rate similar to that of the state for a specific drug, but the rate itself was high, prevention or treatment programs might be needed for sixth graders.

Key points for interpreting prevalence rate results of the *Indiana Survey*:

- Monthly prevalence is a general indicator of frequent or regular use of a drug.
- Annual prevalence is a general indicator of occasional or experimental use of a drug.
- “Prevalence” indicates any use of a drug within the specified time frame, regardless of its severity or frequency within that time frame (for example, any use of marijuana in the last year could be one time or two hundred times). Use monthly and annual prevalence rates in conjunction with detailed frequencies of use (for example, 1-5 times, 6-19 times, 20-40 times, more than 40 times). These are provided in tables in the back of a local report.

Interpreting Local Prevalence Rates of Gateway Drug Use

- Cigarette smoking is the best predictor of future drug use.
- Binge drinking is a key indicator of future substance abuse.
- Alcohol use indicates a need for student assistance programs.
- Marijuana use is a key indicator of future drug use.
- Grades with the most rapid increases indicate appropriate timing of secondary prevention strategies.

If a school corporation has participated more than three times in the *Indiana Survey*, it has sufficient data to examine changes over time. If enrollment is relatively stable over time, trends and patterns may appear. A commonly observed pattern is the “cohort effect.” For certain groups of youth, prevalence rates are inconsistent with the average use rates. These differences often persist over time. For instance, eighth-grade students this year may have used particular drugs 10% more than eighth-grade students two years ago. This pattern may continue from year to year until the students graduate.

FUTURE OF THE INDIANA SURVEY

Collaboration with the Youth Risk Behavior Survey

Beginning in 2009, and in odd-numbered years thereafter, the IPRC will collaborate with the Indiana Department of Education (IDOE) and Indiana State Department of Health (ISDH) on the administration of the Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS). In 2009 and in subsequent years the *Indiana Survey* will continue to be administered to all schools that wish to participate. This collaboration will affect only the relatively few school classrooms that will be randomly selected to participate in the YRBS. If a school is selected to participate in the YRBS, and that school also wishes to participate in the *Indiana Survey*, the IPRC will require the school to participate in the YRBS as a condition of receiving the *Indiana Survey*. Otherwise the *Indiana Survey* will be administered with no preconditions.

The YRBS already contains substance use prevalence items, and the IPRC collaboration will contribute additional substance use-related items beginning in 2009.

Continued Local Level Administration

Last year, we indicated that the IPRC would implement a random sample method beginning in 2010. This is no longer the case. Instead of a random sampling approach, the IPRC will continue to offer administration of the survey to all schools that wish to participate.

NOTE ON THE REPORTING OF DETAILED DATA

Unless otherwise specified, detailed data is reported for the following substances or delivery mechanisms:

Cigarettes	Inhalants	Heroin
Cigars	Amphetamines	Steroids
Pipe	Methamphetamines	Injected drugs
Smokeless Tobacco	Ritalin or Adderall	MDMA
Alcohol	Tranquilizers	Rohypnol
Marijuana	Narcotics	GBH
Cocaine	LSD	Over the counter drugs
Crack	Psychedelics other than LSD	

The supplemental report available at <http://www.drugs.indiana.edu> includes:

I. Statewide prevalence of use

A. Frequency of use by Grades 6 to 12 (tables)

- Lifetime, annual, and monthly ATOD prevalence
- Binge drinking in the past two weeks

B. Distribution of age of first-time use of ATOD by Grades 6 to 12 (tables)

C. Monthly prevalence, Grade 12, Indiana and USA (graph)

- Alcohol
- Marijuana
- Cocaine
- Inhalants
- Amphetamines
- Binge Drinking

D. Prevalence of gateway drugs (graphs)

1. Monthly, annual, and lifetime by grade (Grades 6 to 12)

- Alcohol – Any Drinking
- Tobacco – Cigarettes
- Tobacco – Smokeless
- Marijuana
- Inhalants

2. Monthly by grade and gender

- Alcohol – Any Drinking
- Tobacco – Cigarettes
- Tobacco – Smokeless

- Marijuana
- Alcohol – Binge Drinking
- Inhalants

E. Trends in the prevalence of gateway drug use, Grades 6, 8, 10, and 12

1. Annual and monthly

- Alcohol – Any Drinking
- Marijuana
- Tobacco – Cigarettes
- Tobacco – Smokeless
- Inhalants

2. Monthly, Grade 12, Indiana and USA Comparison

- Alcohol – Binge Drinking
- Marijuana
- Tobacco – Cigarettes

3. Trend

- Alcohol – Binge Drinking

II. Prevalence of use by race/ethnicity

Lifetime, annual, monthly for all drugs; daily and special prevalence for selected drugs.

III. Prevalence of use by gender

Lifetime, annual, monthly for all drugs; daily and special prevalence for selected drugs.

IV. Prevalence of use by region

Regional prevalence rates by grade for lifetime, annual, and monthly use of all drugs, as well as daily and special use of selected drugs.

V. Risk and protective factors

A. Perceptions, Grades 6 to 12

- Risk of harm of selected substance use behaviors
- Peer approval of using selected substances
- Parents' or guardians' approval

B. After-school and extra-curricular activities, Grades 6 to 12

- Number of days per school year spent in various after-school activities
- Participation in some form of camp
- Participation in organized family events

C. Access to alcohol

D. Reasons for drinking alcoholic beverages

E. Consequences of use, Grades 6-12

Annual prevalence of ATOD use-related incidents

F. Safety, Grades 6-12

- Perceived safety in neighborhood and in school
- Weapon use and violent behavior, annual and monthly prevalence

VI. Gambling, Grades 6 to 12

Annual prevalence rates

VII. Appendix: Survey instrument

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II. STATEWIDE PREVALENCE OF USE

Statewide Prevalence Rates by Grade: Lifetime, Annual, Monthly, Daily and Special Use

• Grade 6	60
• Grade 7	64
• Grade 8	68
• Grade 9	72
• Grade 10	76
• Grade 11	80
• Grade 12	84

Mean Age of First Time Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs	88
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Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*
Cigarettes	29.2	28.8	27.6	27.7	27.3	26.3	23.3	21.8	20.6	17.7	17.6	17.7	14.6	11.9	11.1	9.8	-1.3
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	9.7	8.4	7.7	10.5	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.5	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	3.2	3.1	2.9	--	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.2	
Smokeless Tobacco	8.5	9.0	7.7	7.1	6.7	4.6	3.7	4.0	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.5	
Alcohol	37.8	36.1	32.4	29.3	32.3	25.7	26.9	25.8	29.6	29.4	29.4	29.7	26.1	25.2	22.5	21.2	-1.3
Marijuana	2.2	2.9	3.6	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	3.9	2.9	3.0	2.5	-0.5
Cocaine	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	
Crack	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	-0.2
Inhalants	7.8	8.4	8.1	8.1	10.1	7.9	7.3	6.4	6.9	6.1	7.2	8.1	7.3	6.5	6.2	5.6	-0.6
Amphetamines	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	
Tranquilizers	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.2	5.1	4.7	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.6	
Narcotics	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Psychedelics#	0.1	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	--	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Heroin	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	
Steroids	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.7	4.1	-0.6

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*
Cigarettes	19.0	19.5	18.3	18.4	18.3	16.4	14.2	12.5	11.2	9.4	9.5	9.5	7.9	6.2	5.3	5.0	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	7.4	6.3	5.5	7.0	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.0	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	2.3	1.7	1.7	--	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	
Smokeless Tobacco	6.4	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.9	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	
Alcohol	27.7	27.3	23.2	21.7	23.7	19.3	21.0	20.3	21.4	20.4	20.7	20.7	17.6	17.3	15.3	14.5	-0.8
Marijuana	1.7	2.5	3.1	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.0	-0.3
Cocaine	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Crack	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	
Inhalants	6.1	6.2	5.8	6.4	7.9	6.0	5.4	4.5	5.2	4.1	5.2	5.9	5.1	4.5	4.1	3.8	
Amphetamines	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	-0.2
Tranquilizers	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.2	4.1	3.8	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.6	
Narcotics	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	
Psychedelics#	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.7	--	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Steroids	0.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.8	3.3	-0.5

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*
Cigarettes	8.5	10.0	9.3	9.7	9.5	8.2	7.0	5.7	6.0	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.6	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	3.9	3.3	2.9	3.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.0	0.8	--	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	
Smokeless Tobacco	3.5	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	
Alcohol	13.6	13.7	11.4	10.7	11.5	9.5	9.9	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.9	9.8	8.1	7.6	6.9	6.3	-0.6
Marijuana	1.2	1.7	1.9	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	
Cocaine	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Crack	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Inhalants	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.9	3.6	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	
Amphetamines	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	
Tranquilizers	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	
Narcotics	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Psychedelics#	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	--	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Heroin	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Steroids	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	2.3	

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*
CIGARETTES																	
Daily Use	3.4	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9
1/2+ Pack per Day	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
CIGARS	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
ALCOHOL																	
Daily Use	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Binge Drinking	8.0	8.1	7.2	7.6	7.6	8.7	8.2	7.9	6.7	6.6	5.3	5.9	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.2	-0.7
MARIJUANA	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*
Cigarettes	38.6	40.1	39.8	40.2	38.5	35.1	34.0	31.2	29.1	26.3	23.4	24.6	22.0	19.7	17.9	16.4	-1.5
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	15.1	14.3	12.3	14.9	11.5	9.8	10.6	9.6	8.3	8.6	8.3	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	5.1	5.0	5.0	--	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	
Smokeless Tobacco	13.9	14.9	14.6	12.7	11.5	8.1	7.3	5.9	5.2	5.3	4.8	6.1	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.4	
Alcohol	48.7	47.4	44.4	44.0	42.4	36.2	37.5	36.5	39.5	39.4	37.7	38.3	34.0	33.3	32.7	29.8	-2.9
Marijuana	5.3	7.7	9.5	12.8	10.2	9.9	9.4	8.8	9.8	9.3	8.7	8.7	8.0	6.8	7.7	6.4	-1.3
Cocaine	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	
Crack	0.1	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	
Inhalants	9.8	12.0	12.3	13.5	12.9	10.6	8.8	7.9	7.8	7.6	8.8	10.3	8.9	9.0	7.9	7.5	
Amphetamines	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.7	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.9	-0.3
Tranquilizers	6.5	6.8	6.7	8.5	7.4	7.1	6.2	6.4	6.0	6.8	6.5	7.2	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.5	
Narcotics	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	
Psychedelics#	1.8	2.2	2.4	3.7	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.4	--	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	
Heroin	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	
Steroids	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.5	6.4	

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*
Cigarettes	28.4	29.7	29.8	31.4	29.0	25.2	22.7	20.0	18.1	15.7	13.9	15.2	13.0	11.7	10.8	9.9	-0.9
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	12.6	11.0	9.5	10.5	7.9	6.4	7.4	6.6	5.8	6.2	6.0	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	3.7	3.2	2.9	--	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.2	-0.4
Smokeless Tobacco	10.9	11.7	11.9	10.2	8.8	6.4	5.1	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.5	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.5	
Alcohol	39.8	38.7	36.1	36.9	34.5	30.3	31.7	30.8	31.6	30.1	29.2	29.8	25.7	25.5	24.8	22.6	-2.2
Marijuana	4.5	6.7	8.6	11.5	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.9	8.3	7.8	7.1	7.2	6.3	5.6	6.3	5.0	-1.3
Cocaine	0.1	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	
Crack	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	
Inhalants	7.6	9.6	9.3	11.4	10.3	7.8	6.4	5.7	5.6	4.9	6.2	7.6	6.4	6.3	5.4	5.0	
Amphetamines	3.3	3.9	4.0	5.1	3.2	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	
Tranquilizers	5.2	5.6	5.4	7.2	6.2	5.9	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.5	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.0	
Narcotics	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.1	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	
Psychedelics#	1.5	1.7	2.2	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.1	--	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	
Heroin	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	
Steroids	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	-0.2
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.1	4.9	

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*
Cigarettes	14.5	16.9	17.7	19.0	16.3	14.0	12.3	11.0	9.9	9.1	8.1	8.9	7.5	6.7	6.2	5.4	-0.8
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	6.9	5.8	5.3	6.0	4.6	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.3	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	1.8	2.1	--	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	
Smokeless Tobacco	6.7	7.5	7.1	6.7	5.2	3.9	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	
Alcohol	21.8	21.5	19.6	21.3	18.4	16.8	16.8	16.5	16.1	15.2	14.7	15.3	12.7	12.9	12.2	11.2	-1.0
Marijuana	2.7	4.8	5.4	7.9	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.2	-0.7
Cocaine	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	
Crack	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	
Inhalants	4.7	6.1	5.6	7.0	6.6	4.8	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.7	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.0	
Amphetamines	2.2	2.7	2.4	3.3	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	
Tranquilizers	3.1	3.7	3.3	5.0	4.1	4.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.3	
Narcotics	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	
Psychedelics#	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.3	--	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Heroin	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	
Steroids	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	-0.2
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	3.5	

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*
CIGARETTES																	
Daily Use	7.3	8.6	8.8	10.4	8.3	6.9	6.0	5.6	4.4	4.2	3.6	4.2	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.3	-0.4
1/2+ Pack per Day	3.9	4.4	4.5	5.7	4.3	3.7	2.9	2.8	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	-0.3
CIGARS																	
	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
SMOKELESS TOBACCO																	
	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
ALCOHOL																	
Daily Use	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Binge Drinking	12.7	13.0	12.3	13.5	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.4	9.7	10.0	8.0	8.9	6.8	7.0	8.3	7.5	-0.8
MARIJUANA																	
	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*	National##
Cigarettes	50.0	51.3	52.4	53.7	52.6	49.5	45.7	43.7	39.9	37.4	35.1	34.7	32.1	30.2	28.1	25.5	-2.6	22.1
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	24.4	22.5	21.3	22.1	17.4	16.4	16.1	15.8	14.6	14.7	14.2	--	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	8.0	8.6	7.8	--	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.8	5.5	--	--
Smokeless Tobacco	18.9	20.1	19.2	17.9	16.7	12.4	10.9	10.9	8.2	7.7	7.3	8.3	7.3	8.3	7.2	7.9	0.7	9.1
Alcohol	60.9	61.7	60.2	59.1	59.4	51.5	53.0	51.0	53.3	52.6	51.7	52.0	49.0	46.5	45.4	44.0	-1.4	38.9
Marijuana	12.0	16.0	20.2	24.3	23.0	22.1	19.7	19.0	19.5	20.0	19.1	18.6	17.6	15.6	16.1	14.4	-1.7	14.2
Cocaine	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	-0.3	3.1
Crack	1.5	2.0	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	-0.2	2.1
Inhalants	14.5	15.3	18.1	17.4	17.6	13.9	12.0	11.2	10.3	9.3	10.7	11.0	11.3	10.4	10.5	9.5	-1.0	15.6
Amphetamines	9.0	9.1	10.6	10.0	9.1	6.6	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.6	-0.4	6.5
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.5	--	1.8
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.1	4.5	4.1	-0.4	--
Tranquilizers	10.3	10.7	11.4	11.9	12.5	11.5	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.7	10.2	9.8	8.9	9.1	8.6	-0.5	3.9
Narcotics	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.5	6.5	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.1	5.0	4.5	-0.5	--
Psychedelics#	3.7	3.7	5.1	6.7	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.4	--	4.2	3.7	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	--	3.1
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	--	1.6
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	-0.2	2.6
Heroin	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	--	1.3
Steroids	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	--	1.5
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	--	--
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	-0.3	2.3
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	--	1.0
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	--	--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.2	9.7	--	--

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2007

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*	National##	2007
Cigarettes	37.9	39.6	41.4	42.6	41.5	37.3	33.1	30.6	26.3	24.1	22.6	22.2	20.6	19.1	18.0	16.6	-1.4	--	--
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	20.0	18.1	16.9	16.6	11.9	11.3	11.6	11.3	10.3	11.0	10.6	--	--	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	5.8	5.9	5.1	--	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.5	5.0	4.5	-0.5	--	--
Smokeless Tobacco	14.9	16.5	15.4	14.2	12.8	9.5	8.3	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.5	6.3	5.6	6.4	5.8	6.4	0.6	--	--
Alcohol	52.3	52.9	51.6	51.4	51.2	45.1	47.0	45.1	45.4	43.8	42.4	42.1	39.0	38.3	36.6	35.7	-0.9	31.8	31.8
Marijuana	10.4	14.3	18.4	22.4	21.0	19.8	17.7	17.1	17.1	16.8	16.0	15.4	14.5	12.7	13.1	11.6	-1.5	10.3	10.3
Cocaine	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	-0.3	2.0	2.0
Crack	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	--	1.3	1.3
Inhalants	11.2	12.4	14.5	13.6	14.0	10.5	8.9	8.3	7.4	6.2	7.5	7.9	7.8	7.2	7.1	6.4	-0.7	8.3	8.3
Amphetamines	7.8	7.8	9.3	8.8	7.9	5.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.9	-0.4	4.2	4.2
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	1.1
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.3	3.3	2.8	-0.5	2.1	2.1
Tranquilizers	8.6	9.1	9.5	10.3	10.8	9.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.9	8.3	8.1	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.3	-0.4	2.4	2.4
Narcotics	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.6	5.5	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.1	-0.5	--	--
Psychedelics#	3.1	3.1	4.5	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.8	4.5	--	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	--	1.9	1.9
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	--	1.1	1.1
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	--	1.6	1.6
Heroin	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	--	0.8	0.8
Steroids	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	-0.2	0.8	0.8
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	--	--	--
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	-0.3	1.5	1.5
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	--	0.7	0.7
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	--	0.7	0.7
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.0	7.6	--	--	--

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2007

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*	National##
Cigarettes	21.1	24.2	26.3	27.1	25.8	24.1	19.7	18.2	16.1	14.7	14.0	13.4	12.5	11.6	10.8	9.7	-1.1	7.1
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	12.0	9.6	9.7	10.0	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.5	5.9	6.4	6.2	--	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	3.5	3.1	--	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	3.1	2.7	-0.4	--
Smokeless Tobacco	9.0	10.6	9.3	8.6	7.2	5.6	4.6	4.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.7	0.4	3.2
Alcohol	30.9	32.0	31.3	31.3	30.3	27.2	27.7	26.4	24.7	24.9	24.3	23.5	21.1	20.9	19.9	18.8	-1.1	15.9
Marijuana	6.5	9.9	13.1	15.2	13.8	12.8	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.1	10.6	9.8	9.3	8.2	8.3	7.1	-1.2	5.7
Cocaine	0.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9
Crack	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6
Inhalants	6.5	7.5	8.4	8.0	8.2	5.7	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.4	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.3	-0.4	3.9
Amphetamines	5.1	5.2	5.9	5.6	5.3	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.0	2.0
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.7	-0.2	--
Tranquilizers	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.5	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.7	1.1	1.1
Narcotics	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8	-0.3	--
Psychedelics#	2.0	2.1	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.7	--	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7
Heroin	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
Steroids	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	--	--
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	--	--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.2	5.1	--	--

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2007

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*	National##	2007
CIGARETTES																			
Daily Use	11.8	13.8	14.9	15.4	14.2	13.7	10.6	10.0	8.8	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.7	5.8	5.5	4.7	-0.8	3.0	3.0
1/2+ Pack per Day	6.7	7.2	8.4	8.8	8.4	7.5	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.3	-0.4	1.1	1.1
CIGARS	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	1.7	1.9	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	--	--	--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
ALCOHOL																			
Daily Use	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.5	-0.3	0.6	0.6
Binge Drinking	18.5	18.6	18.4	19.0	18.9	19.7	19.5	18.6	14.8	15.5	13.4	13.4	11.6	11.0	13.2	12.2	-1.0	10.3	10.3
MARIJUANA	0.9	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	-0.3	0.8	0.8

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates (p<.05).

Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2007

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*
Cigarettes	56.5	57.4	58.7	61.4	57.3	55.8	53.7	50.6	47.2	43.6	39.8	40.7	36.8	36.3	33.5	32.0	-1.5
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	31.0	28.7	26.8	29.8	23.1	20.7	21.3	20.6	20.4	19.4	19.3	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	10.9	10.1	9.7	--	7.6	7.1	7.3	6.5	6.9	9.1	9.1	
Smokeless Tobacco	24.3	25.8	26.2	24.2	21.3	18.7	15.0	14.2	11.9	12.4	10.5	12.2	10.7	11.6	10.8	11.6	0.8
Alcohol	70.2	69.9	68.7	69.7	65.9	61.8	61.4	59.8	62.6	59.9	58.4	58.4	55.2	55.5	51.7	50.6	-1.1
Marijuana	18.4	23.9	26.1	35.0	28.9	30.7	27.8	26.7	28.4	28.1	25.2	24.0	22.9	22.5	21.2	21.3	
Cocaine	2.5	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.8	5.3	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.6	
Crack	1.8	2.5	2.7	4.0	3.5	4.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.5	
Inhalants	13.3	17.4	17.3	18.3	16.7	15.7	12.3	11.6	11.1	9.9	9.8	11.3	10.9	11.4	9.8	9.7	
Amphetamines	13.5	14.8	14.3	16.7	13.3	12.0	9.9	10.1	10.0	9.7	8.6	8.6	7.0	6.8	5.3	5.1	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	3.0	2.2	2.0	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	6.8	5.0	6.2	6.3	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.4	5.4	7.3	7.4	
Tranquilizers	11.1	13.8	13.4	15.3	15.0	14.9	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.4	13.2	13.6	12.3	12.4	10.9	10.4	
Narcotics	6.9	8.5	7.9	9.9	9.1	9.2	8.1	8.1	8.5	9.1	7.9	8.0	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.6	
Psychedelics#	5.6	6.4	7.8	12.1	8.9	9.9	9.2	8.0	--	6.9	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.2	3.6	4.0	0.4
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.3	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.4	0.5
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	
Heroin	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.8	0.3
Steroids	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.4	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.3	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.5	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.3	11.7	

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*
Cigarettes	43.6	45.5	46.2	50.2	46.4	43.4	39.7	37.1	33.3	29.1	27.0	27.6	25.4	25.0	22.6	22.5	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	26.3	23.8	21.8	23.2	16.2	14.6	15.4	15.1	15.3	14.7	14.9	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	7.9	6.9	6.6	--	5.1	5.1	5.5	4.9	5.1	7.6	7.5	
Smokeless Tobacco	19.2	20.8	20.8	19.6	16.7	14.1	11.5	11.2	9.0	8.8	8.1	9.3	8.3	9.6	8.7	9.5	0.8
Alcohol	62.5	61.6	60.5	62.2	58.1	56.0	56.0	54.6	54.7	50.4	50.1	49.9	46.3	47.3	43.4	42.7	
Marijuana	16.1	21.7	23.7	31.8	25.8	27.3	24.6	24.0	24.6	23.4	20.9	19.6	18.0	18.4	17.0	17.0	
Cocaine	2.1	2.9	3.1	4.1	4.0	4.5	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.5	
Crack	1.4	2.0	2.2	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.6	
Inhalants	9.8	13.5	13.2	13.8	12.1	11.5	8.8	8.1	7.2	6.1	6.3	7.5	6.9	7.5	6.1	6.2	
Amphetamines	11.6	12.9	12.2	14.4	11.4	9.8	8.2	8.0	8.5	7.2	6.7	6.6	5.2	5.1	3.7	3.6	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	2.2	1.4	1.4	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	5.7	3.9	4.8	4.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.8	5.3	5.4	
Tranquilizers	9.2	11.9	10.8	13.0	12.7	12.5	11.7	12.2	12.2	10.8	10.2	10.7	8.9	9.6	7.9	7.5	
Narcotics	5.5	6.9	6.3	7.9	7.6	7.8	6.9	6.8	7.1	6.6	5.8	5.9	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.4	
Psychedelics#	4.7	5.6	6.9	10.9	7.7	8.5	7.9	6.7	--	4.7	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.1	2.5	3.0	0.5
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.4	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.4	0.4
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.6	0.3
Heroin	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.2
Steroids	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.9	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.3	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.2	9.0	

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*
Cigarettes	26.2	29.4	30.8	34.4	30.5	28.9	25.4	24.9	21.8	19.1	17.9	18.2	16.4	16.5	14.7	14.7	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	15.5	13.2	12.6	14.1	9.2	8.3	9.1	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.6	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	4.5	4.1	4.2	--	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.0	4.4	4.4	
Smokeless Tobacco	12.2	13.3	13.2	12.5	9.8	8.3	6.5	6.5	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.3	6.0	0.7
Alcohol	38.2	39.6	38.5	40.8	36.0	36.7	36.2	35.3	33.2	30.5	30.8	29.4	26.6	28.5	24.8	24.5	
Marijuana	10.6	15.2	15.9	22.8	17.2	18.4	16.2	15.6	16.1	14.6	13.9	12.1	11.5	11.4	10.3	10.4	
Cocaine	0.1	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	
Crack	0.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	
Inhalants	5.2	7.3	6.9	7.2	6.1	5.8	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.0	
Amphetamines	6.4	7.8	7.2	8.9	6.8	5.9	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.3	3.6	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.1	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	3.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.0	
Tranquilizers	5.2	7.1	6.2	7.7	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.3	6.7	5.9	6.3	5.1	5.7	4.4	4.3	
Narcotics	2.9	3.7	3.8	4.9	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	
Psychedelics#	2.7	3.7	4.9	6.5	4.6	5.0	4.3	3.6	--	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	0.3
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.1
Heroin	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	
Steroids	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.6	5.7	

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*
CIGARETTES																	
Daily Use	16.0	18.3	18.4	22.0	19.0	18.5	15.5	14.7	12.4	11.6	10.3	10.3	9.4	9.6	8.1	8.1	8.1
1/2+ Pack per Day	9.9	11.7	11.2	14.0	11.8	11.6	9.2	8.4	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.2
CIGARS	--	--	--	--	--	3.3	2.8	2.8	4.3	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.9	2.5	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	0.3
ALCOHOL																	
Daily Use	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.5
Binge Drinking	23.3	23.6	23.3	25.5	23.1	25.7	24.3	24.3	19.7	19.8	17.9	17.3	14.8	15.6	16.9	16.2	-0.7
MARIJUANA	1.8	3.3	3.7	6.4	4.1	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.7	3.1	0.4

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*	National##
Cigarettes	60.8	61.5	61.8	63.6	64.1	61.4	60.5	57.4	55.5	51.5	47.2	46.7	43.9	43.0	40.6	39.1	-1.5	34.6
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	37.5	36.4	32.4	36.4	30.6	27.2	27.8	26.9	26.8	26.7	25.9	-0.8	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	12.8	12.1	10.6	--	9.0	8.3	7.7	7.8	8.6	13.3	12.6	-0.7	--
Smokeless Tobacco	27.9	28.0	28.7	30.0	26.2	22.1	19.6	17.3	16.0	16.2	13.8	14.1	14.3	15.4	15.0	15.4	--	15.1
Alcohol	76.5	76.2	73.2	74.3	75.2	68.4	69.2	66.6	71.3	68.4	67.2	65.5	63.5	62.3	61.0	58.7	-2.3	61.7
Marijuana	25.6	30.5	34.2	40.2	40.1	38.2	37.4	34.1	37.8	36.9	34.8	33.5	31.6	30.1	29.9	28.3	-1.6	31.0
Cocaine	3.4	4.3	4.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.0	5.1	6.1	6.5	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	4.9	-0.9	5.3
Crack	1.9	2.9	3.6	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.7	-0.4	2.3
Inhalants	15.0	16.1	17.5	17.8	17.5	15.9	12.8	11.4	11.9	10.7	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.1	10.6	9.9	-0.7	13.6
Amphetamines	17.3	17.2	17.7	18.8	17.6	15.1	13.5	12.2	13.7	13.2	12.3	11.3	10.2	9.0	8.2	7.3	-0.9	11.1
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.5	3.5	3.0	2.5	-0.5	2.8
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	6.8	6.6	6.8	7.5	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.5	10.6	10.0	-0.6	--
Tranquilizers	13.0	14.6	13.5	16.3	16.3	16.1	15.5	14.9	16.4	17.4	16.5	16.0	15.0	14.3	13.6	12.1	-1.5	7.4
Narcotics	9.0	9.8	9.7	11.7	12.6	11.9	11.1	10.1	11.7	12.2	11.6	11.0	9.9	9.8	10.9	10.3	-0.6	--
Psychedelics#	7.7	8.3	11.5	14.1	13.2	12.9	12.6	10.9	--	9.4	7.0	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.2	6.4	6.4
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.6	6.0	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.3	0.4	3.0
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	5.7	5.7
Heroin	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.5
Steroids	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	--	--
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.9	5.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	5.2	5.2
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.3
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	--	--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.4	13.9	--	--

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2007

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*	National##
Cigarettes	46.8	48.0	48.9	50.8	52.4	47.9	45.5	41.4	39.2	35.9	32.2	31.7	30.5	30.0	28.5	27.9		--
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	32.1	30.4	26.0	28.5	22.3	19.6	21.1	19.9	20.2	20.7	20.3		--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	8.9	8.3	6.6	--	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.3	11.1	10.3	-0.8	--
Smokeless Tobacco	21.6	21.8	22.2	22.9	20.3	16.4	14.6	12.9	11.8	12.0	10.2	10.7	11.4	12.2	12.0	12.2		--
Alcohol	68.0	67.7	65.3	65.9	67.3	61.8	63.0	61.1	62.8	59.5	57.6	55.8	54.3	53.7	51.7	50.2	-1.5	56.3
Marijuana	22.2	27.6	30.8	36.1	35.1	33.7	32.8	29.4	32.4	30.3	28.1	26.8	25.0	23.8	23.5	22.3	-1.2	24.6
Cocaine	2.6	3.5	4.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.0	3.8	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.4	-0.6	3.4
Crack	1.5	2.3	3.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.9		1.3
Inhalants	10.3	11.3	12.4	11.3	11.7	10.7	8.1	7.1	7.2	6.2	6.3	6.8	6.7	6.5	5.8	5.5		6.6
Amphetamines	13.9	14.4	14.4	15.4	14.5	12.1	10.5	9.6	11.1	10.0	9.2	8.5	7.2	6.8	5.7	5.2	-0.5	8.0
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	-0.3	1.6
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.5	7.4	6.9	-0.5	2.8
Tranquilizers	10.4	12.1	11.2	13.5	13.5	13.2	12.8	12.1	13.5	13.2	12.3	12.4	11.3	10.7	9.5	8.6	-0.9	5.3
Narcotics	6.9	7.8	7.6	9.3	10.2	9.8	9.0	8.1	9.6	8.8	8.3	8.1	6.9	7.0	7.5	7.1		--
Psychedelics#	6.4	7.1	10.2	12.3	11.4	10.5	10.5	8.6	--	6.1	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.7	0.5	4.4
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.5	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.9	0.5	1.9
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0		3.8
Heroin	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4		0.8
Steroids	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4		1.1
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.2	--
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.1	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0		3.5
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2		0.7
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9		0.6
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.3	10.0		--

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates (p<.05).

Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2007

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*	National##
Cigarettes	30.4	33.0	34.4	36.7	37.2	33.9	31.5	28.9	27.0	23.8	22.2	22.1	20.8	20.6	19.3	18.7		14.0
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	19.0	16.5	14.6	17.8	11.9	11.5	12.4	11.8	11.6	12.3	11.8		--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.3	3.6	--	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.4	6.8	5.6	-1.2	--
Smokeless Tobacco	13.2	13.6	13.8	14.6	12.3	9.5	8.2	7.4	6.9	7.1	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.8	7.3	7.5		6.1
Alcohol	43.8	44.9	42.7	43.7	43.9	41.3	41.6	39.7	39.7	38.1	36.9	34.1	33.0	33.0	31.1	28.4	-2.7	33.4
Marijuana	14.3	18.9	21.5	24.9	23.7	21.8	21.1	19.0	21.4	19.2	18.2	17.2	16.0	14.6	14.4	13.5	-0.9	14.2
Cocaine	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7		1.3
Crack	0.1	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1		0.5
Inhalants	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.1	5.3	4.9	3.4	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.6		2.5
Amphetamines	7.5	8.3	7.9	7.8	7.8	6.5	5.6	5.4	6.5	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.0	3.7	2.9	2.7		4.0
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0		0.4
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.7	3.5		--
Tranquilizers	5.7	6.9	6.2	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.0	8.0	7.6	7.1	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.0	4.5	-0.5	2.6
Narcotics	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.2	4.4	4.4	5.5	4.6	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0		--
Psychedelics#	3.7	4.1	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.5	4.2	--	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.9	0.3	1.7
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.3	0.7
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0		1.4
Heroin	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.4
Steroids	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9		0.5
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.2	--
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6		1.2
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7		0.2
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.9	5.9		--

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2007

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*	National##	2007
CIGARETTES																			
Daily Use	19.0	21.9	22.4	24.4	23.9	21.5	20.6	17.9	16.5	14.6	13.7	13.3	12.5	12.2	11.4	10.8	-0.6		7.2
1/2+ Pack per Day	12.3	14.4	14.6	16.2	15.5	13.4	12.9	10.8	9.8	9.4	8.1	7.6	7.1	7.1	6.6	6.0	-0.6		2.7
CIGARS	--	--	--	--	--	3.7	2.9	2.9	5.7	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.1			--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.6	4.1	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.9			1.6
ALCOHOL																			
Daily Use	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	2.8	-0.6		1.4
Binge Drinking	27.3	26.8	26.1	27.3	27.8	29.0	28.8	27.1	24.2	24.9	21.8	20.2	19.3	19.9	21.7	19.5	-2.2		21.9
MARIJUANA	2.7	4.3	5.1	7.4	6.9	6.3	6.5	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.1	-0.5		2.8

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates (p<.05).

Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2007

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*
Cigarettes	64.7	64.5	66.5	67.7	66.9	66.9	65.3	62.3	58.7	54.8	51.2	50.1	46.9	46.8	44.6	43.2	-1.4
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	43.9	42.1	39.3	40.7	34.2	31.5	31.8	30.9	30.7	31.0	30.6	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	14.5	13.1	12.4	--	9.4	8.8	9.3	8.1	9.2	16.2	16.7	
Smokeless Tobacco	31.9	31.0	32.2	31.9	29.1	25.6	23.0	22.9	17.4	17.6	16.3	18.8	15.8	17.2	16.9	17.3	
Alcohol	82.2	79.7	78.5	78.1	77.5	74.9	73.3	71.9	74.3	72.9	70.2	68.7	66.6	66.7	64.3	62.4	-1.9
Marijuana	31.1	33.2	36.6	44.1	42.3	43.7	42.1	39.8	41.0	41.1	38.4	35.9	34.3	34.4	32.4	32.4	
Cocaine	4.2	4.9	5.2	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.1	7.8	6.9	6.3	-0.6
Crack	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.1	4.5	5.3	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.6	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.0	
Inhalants	14.0	15.7	16.0	17.6	15.4	16.2	12.3	13.0	11.3	10.5	9.9	11.1	9.8	10.1	9.7	9.3	
Amphetamines	18.8	18.5	18.2	18.3	18.5	16.8	15.7	15.5	15.1	14.8	14.3	13.6	11.1	10.8	9.1	8.7	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.6	4.2	3.3	2.8	-0.5
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	7.5	7.3	8.0	7.3	7.6	7.0	5.9	6.6	6.7	10.7	11.6	0.9
Tranquilizers	12.9	13.5	13.9	16.6	16.3	17.5	16.0	16.7	17.0	18.6	16.7	15.9	14.6	14.5	13.4	12.6	-0.8
Narcotics	9.7	11.3	10.8	13.2	13.9	13.7	13.1	13.3	12.8	14.1	13.1	12.6	11.1	11.3	11.7	11.5	
Psychedelics#	10.5	10.1	12.7	16.8	14.9	16.4	15.6	14.0	--	11.4	9.0	7.5	6.3	6.3	5.4	6.0	0.6
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.7	7.9	6.4	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.8	
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.5	0.5
Heroin	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.0	
Steroids	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.1	6.5	5.7	4.9	5.4	4.8	5.0	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.5	13.3	

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*
Cigarettes	51.0	50.5	53.3	54.8	54.1	53.5	51.0	47.1	42.5	39.0	35.4	35.1	33.1	33.7	32.4	31.3	-1.1
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	37.2	35.1	30.9	31.7	24.5	22.9	23.6	22.9	23.1	24.1	23.9	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	9.6	8.7	7.5	--	6.3	6.1	6.5	5.5	6.6	13.3	13.5	
Smokeless Tobacco	23.5	23.1	23.9	22.9	21.1	18.2	15.9	16.3	12.4	12.5	11.9	13.1	11.8	13.1	13.1	13.4	
Alcohol	73.6	70.2	70.9	70.0	70.0	68.8	67.2	65.6	65.8	63.5	59.8	58.6	56.0	57.0	55.3	53.1	-2.2
Marijuana	26.3	28.7	32.8	38.6	36.3	37.5	35.2	32.9	34.1	33.7	29.9	27.5	25.7	26.5	24.8	25.1	
Cocaine	2.9	3.6	4.3	5.8	6.3	6.7	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.7	4.8	5.3	4.6	4.2	-0.4
Crack	1.6	1.9	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.2	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.9	
Inhalants	8.6	10.1	9.9	10.1	9.4	9.6	6.9	7.1	6.0	5.4	5.1	6.0	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.7	
Amphetamines	14.5	13.9	14.2	13.9	14.1	12.5	11.6	12.2	11.9	10.8	10.2	9.6	7.2	7.6	5.8	5.6	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.8	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	5.3	4.8	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.9	4.2	6.9	7.5	0.6
Tranquilizers	9.8	10.5	11.0	13.2	13.1	13.6	12.7	13.2	13.6	13.8	11.9	11.9	9.9	10.0	8.9	8.4	
Narcotics	7.0	8.0	8.1	10.3	10.8	11.0	10.4	10.4	10.0	10.0	8.9	9.0	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.6	
Psychedelics#	8.6	8.2	11.4	14.1	12.6	13.0	12.5	10.9	--	6.6	5.2	4.8	4.1	4.2	3.6	4.3	0.7
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.1	4.0	3.8	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.1	0.5
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.7	0.5
Heroin	0.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	
Steroids	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.6	4.2	3.7	2.9	3.7	3.0	3.2	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.0	9.0	

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*
Cigarettes	33.7	34.4	39.3	40.1	39.2	39.8	37.4	34.1	30.2	27.1	25.2	25.1	23.5	23.8	22.5	21.3	-1.2
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	21.0	18.6	16.8	19.8	13.4	13.1	13.9	13.0	12.8	13.8	13.6	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	4.5	4.3	3.8	--	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.5	7.4	7.0	
Smokeless Tobacco	14.4	14.6	15.4	14.2	12.0	10.2	8.9	9.7	7.0	7.5	7.2	8.1	7.3	8.0	8.1	8.2	
Alcohol	49.4	47.0	47.7	48.2	45.8	47.8	45.6	43.2	42.1	41.4	38.1	36.5	34.5	35.8	33.8	31.7	-2.1
Marijuana	16.7	19.6	21.8	25.7	22.3	24.6	22.0	20.5	21.7	21.2	18.4	17.2	15.3	15.7	14.6	14.6	
Cocaine	1.2	1.6	2.0	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.8	
Crack	0.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	
Inhalants	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.9	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.9	
Amphetamines	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.4	7.0	6.0	5.8	6.6	6.4	5.6	5.3	5.4	3.5	3.9	2.8	2.8	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.2	3.4	
Tranquilizers	4.6	5.3	5.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.7	7.6	6.7	6.5	5.1	5.6	4.3	4.2	
Narcotics	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.7	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.7	3.6	4.2	3.9	3.8	
Psychedelics#	4.5	4.1	7.6	6.4	6.9	6.9	6.0	4.9	--	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.9	
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	
Heroin	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	
Steroids	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.7	4.6	

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*
CIGARETTES																	
Daily Use	22.0	22.8	26.0	27.3	26.6	27.0	25.2	23.3	20.0	17.9	16.0	16.4	14.8	14.8	13.8	13.2	
1/2+ Pack per Day	15.0	15.3	17.2	18.9	18.1	17.3	16.2	15.0	12.8	11.9	9.9	10.3	8.8	8.5	8.1	7.3	-0.8
CIGARS																	
	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	3.4	3.3	6.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.6	
SMOKELESS TOBACCO																	
	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.2	4.7	4.1	3.5	3.9	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	
ALCOHOL																	
Daily Use	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.1	4.5	5.6	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	
Binge Drinking	30.6	28.9	29.6	30.1	29.8	32.3	31.3	30.0	25.7	26.5	24.0	23.3	21.2	21.8	23.2	22.5	
MARIJUANA																	
	3.9	5.1	6.1	8.6	7.1	7.6	7.5	6.9	7.0	7.4	6.2	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.6	5.2	0.6

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*	National##
Cigarettes	66.4	65.6	67.9	66.4	68.6	67.2	68.1	65.8	62.9	60.5	55.9	53.9	51.9	50.9	48.4	48.2		46.2
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	50.1	48.9	45.3	46.7	41.2	39.4	37.3	38.9	37.7	37.9	37.8		--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	15.9	15.6	14.0	--	10.9	9.7	10.0	10.5	10.7	20.0	22.6	2.6	--
Smokeless Tobacco	34.0	33.9	35.8	31.3	31.4	29.4	26.9	26.3	22.9	21.2	18.7	19.1	18.8	20.4	19.4	20.1		15.1
Alcohol	85.0	82.4	81.4	80.6	80.8	76.1	78.5	75.9	78.6	77.3	74.8	72.4	72.3	70.2	69.2	68.5		72.2
Marijuana	35.3	38.1	40.0	43.4	45.6	46.5	45.7	44.4	45.5	44.8	42.3	40.5	40.1	37.1	36.5	36.5		41.8
Cocaine	5.0	6.1	7.1	7.1	8.9	9.3	8.4	8.7	9.0	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.6	7.8	7.4		7.8
Crack	2.0	2.8	4.3	4.1	5.6	5.6	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.1		3.2
Inhalants	14.0	15.1	15.5	13.7	15.5	15.3	12.8	12.3	11.6	10.3	9.6	9.5	9.6	10.1	8.5	9.0		10.5
Amphetamines	19.8	18.8	18.0	16.5	19.2	16.6	15.6	15.4	15.5	14.9	14.4	13.3	12.5	11.3	9.0	9.3		11.4
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.5	5.0	3.4	2.7	-0.7	3.0
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	5.9	7.4	7.4	7.8	7.2	6.9	6.3	7.1	7.0	11.3	11.8		--
Tranquilizers	12.6	13.2	13.2	14.2	16.2	16.4	15.8	15.7	16.5	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.5	14.5	12.9	12.4		9.5
Narcotics	11.3	11.5	11.4	11.7	14.5	14.7	13.6	13.8	14.7	14.5	13.4	12.6	12.5	12.0	12.1	12.4		--
Psychedelics#	11.6	12.0	14.4	15.5	17.2	17.8	17.1	15.4	--	12.8	10.6	8.1	7.3	7.0	6.1	6.4		8.4
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.9	9.3	6.6	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.8		3.4
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	3.8	4.0		7.7
Heroin	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.0		1.5
Steroids	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9		2.2
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.7		--
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.5	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.5		6.5
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5		--
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2		--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.5	12.9		--

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2007

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*	National##
Cigarettes	52.2	51.8	54.5	52.7	55.7	53.4	54.6	51.2	46.7	43.1	39.7	38.4	37.5	36.9	35.2	35.8	--	--
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	42.9	40.4	36.8	37.8	29.4	29.1	28.4	29.7	29.1	30.5	30.6	--	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	11.1	10.2	9.0	--	6.9	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.8	16.6	18.7	2.1	--
Smokeless Tobacco	23.8	24.6	25.9	21.6	21.4	20.2	18.2	18.3	15.6	14.5	12.9	13.8	13.7	15.4	14.6	15.6	1.0	--
Alcohol	76.1	73.3	72.9	72.1	73.1	70.9	72.4	70.2	70.5	68.2	65.5	62.4	62.2	61.5	60.2	59.8	66.4	31.7
Marijuana	28.3	31.9	34.6	37.4	37.1	38.8	37.1	35.4	36.4	33.7	31.6	29.7	28.6	27.5	26.6	27.1	--	--
Cocaine	3.3	4.1	5.6	5.7	6.9	7.1	6.2	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.3	4.6	-0.7	5.2
Crack	1.3	2.0	3.4	3.0	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.9	--	1.9
Inhalants	7.1	8.9	9.0	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.3	6.3	5.4	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.2	--	3.7
Amphetamines	13.8	13.5	13.1	12.1	13.6	11.9	10.8	11.4	11.1	10.1	9.7	9.0	7.6	7.5	5.4	5.6	--	7.5
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.3	3.1	1.9	1.8	--	1.7
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.8	7.0	7.2	--	3.8
Tranquilizers	9.3	9.7	9.5	11.1	12.3	12.8	11.9	12.3	12.7	11.9	11.5	11.1	9.9	9.8	8.3	7.9	--	6.2
Narcotics	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.5	10.7	11.2	9.9	10.4	10.5	9.7	8.7	8.3	7.9	7.5	7.6	8.1	--	--
Psychedelics#	9.1	9.3	12.2	12.5	13.6	13.6	12.6	11.3	--	6.5	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.4	--	5.4
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.6	3.7	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.0	0.4	2.1
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.9	--	4.8
Heroin	0.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	--	0.9
Steroids	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	--	1.4
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	--	--
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.4	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.5	--	4.5
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	--	1.0
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	--	0.9
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.5	8.2	--	--

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates (p<.05).

Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2007

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*	National##
Cigarettes	35.6	37.3	40.6	39.8	41.6	41.6	40.5	38.9	35.1	30.5	28.8	27.4	26.5	26.9	24.3	24.8		21.6
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	25.8	23.0	20.2	23.9	16.8	17.0	16.8	17.6	16.6	17.5	17.7		--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	5.2	4.4	--	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.6	9.3	10.1	0.8	--
Smokeless Tobacco	15.4	15.5	16.5	14.4	13.5	12.1	11.2	11.3	9.4	8.3	7.9	8.7	8.6	9.8	9.1	9.8	0.7	6.6
Alcohol	53.2	53.7	51.2	52.5	50.1	52.0	51.7	50.1	49.9	48.1	46.1	42.2	41.8	42.2	39.7	38.4	-1.3	44.4
Marijuana	17.8	21.6	24.0	25.4	23.5	24.5	23.5	22.7	23.5	20.5	19.8	18.3	17.8	17.2	15.8	16.2		18.8
Cocaine	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.0	-0.4	2.0
Crack	0.1	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0		0.9
Inhalants	2.9	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.6		1.2
Amphetamines	6.5	7.2	6.5	6.1	6.7	5.8	5.1	5.9	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.5	3.8	4.1	2.5	2.6		3.7
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.9		0.6
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.9	3.3	0.4	--
Tranquilizers	4.5	4.6	4.9	6.0	6.2	6.6	5.9	6.5	6.7	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.3	4.0	4.0		2.6
Narcotics	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	5.2	4.6	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.0		--
Psychedelics#	4.5	4.4	8.2	6.0	7.2	7.0	5.7	4.5	--	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.8		1.7
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.6
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.1		1.4
Heroin	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8		0.4
Steroids	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9		1.0
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.3	--
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.6		1.6
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6		--
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6		--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.3	4.3		--

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2007

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 1993-2008

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Change*	National##	2007
CIGARETTES																			
Daily Use	23.2	25.1	27.6	27.0	28.6	28.5	27.6	26.5	23.3	19.9	18.7	18.0	16.4	16.9	14.7	15.0			12.3
1/2+ Pack per Day	16.0	17.9	18.9	18.6	19.3	20.0	18.1	17.0	15.3	13.3	11.9	10.9	9.9	10.5	8.5	8.6			5.7
CIGARS	--	--	--	--	--	3.8	3.7	3.4	7.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.8	4.1			--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	6.9	7.0	7.6	6.7	6.1	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.1	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.6			2.8
ALCOHOL																			
Daily Use	6.0	6.9	6.4	7.5	5.9	8.1	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.6	4.6	4.1	-0.5		3.1
Binge Drinking	34.3	34.8	33.3	35.6	33.2	37.5	36.3	35.4	31.9	31.5	29.3	27.0	25.9	27.3	28.6	26.9	-1.7		25.9
MARIJUANA	4.2	6.0	7.4	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.2	7.5	8.2	7.3	7.4	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.3	5.5			5.1

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2007 and 2008 prevalence rates (p<.05).

Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2007

Mean Age of First Time Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008

DRUG	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	Total
Cigarettes	9.8	10.7	11.4	12.2	13.0	13.8	14.6	12.7
Cigars	9.9	10.9	11.8	12.6	13.6	14.5	15.4	13.5
Pipe	10.2	11.2	12.0	13.0	13.8	14.7	15.8	14.1
Smokeless Tobacco	10.0	11.1	11.8	12.7	13.5	14.3	14.9	13.3
Alcohol	9.9	10.8	11.8	12.7	13.6	14.2	14.9	13.0
Marijuana	10.6	11.6	12.4	13.1	13.9	14.5	15.1	13.8
Cocaine	9.9	11.5	12.3	13.1	14.0	14.8	15.6	14.1
Crack	10.3	11.2	11.9	12.5	13.2	13.8	14.7	13.0
Inhalants	9.7	10.6	11.5	12.5	13.1	13.6	14.5	12.3
Amphetamines	10.1	11.2	12.1	13.2	14.0	14.5	15.3	14.0
Methamphetamines	9.9	11.2	11.9	12.7	13.3	13.8	14.8	13.1
Ritalin	9.9	11.3	12.2	13.3	14.1	14.8	15.5	14.0
Tranquilizers	10.5	11.4	12.4	13.3	14.0	14.6	15.4	13.5
Narcotics	10.2	11.6	12.5	13.4	14.2	14.9	15.7	14.1
LSD	9.7	11.4	12.3	13.1	14.1	14.7	15.5	14.0
Others Psychedelics	9.5	11.0	11.9	12.8	13.8	14.8	15.5	13.9
Heroin	9.8	11.0	11.9	12.5	13.1	13.5	14.7	12.9
Steroids	10.3	10.8	11.8	12.5	13.2	13.8	14.3	12.7
MDMA	10.2	11.4	12.4	13.4	14.2	15.0	15.8	14.2
Rohypnol	9.7	10.9	11.8	12.6	13.1	13.7	14.2	12.9
GHB	9.5	10.1	11.2	12.0	12.8	13.0	13.8	12.4
Over the counter drugs	9.5	10.7	11.7	12.7	13.4	14.2	14.9	12.9



III. PREVALENCE OF USE BY RACE/ETHNICITY

Prevalence Rates by Race/Ethnicity: Lifetime, Annual, Monthly, Daily and Special Use

• Grade 6	90
• Grade 7	94
• Grade 8	98
• Grade 9	102
• Grade 10	106
• Grade 11	110
• Grade 12	114

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	9.2 *	13.9 *	12.5 *	10.6	9.8
Cigars	4.1	5.3	6.7 *	4.8	4.5
Pipe	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2
Smokeless Tobacco	2.5	1.2 *	2.6	2.6	2.5
Alcohol	20.9	25.4 *	25.5 *	19.4 *	21.2
Marijuana	2.0 *	6.8 *	4.1 *	2.8	2.5
Cocaine	0.3	0.2	1.1 *	0.5	0.4
Crack	0.4	0.3	1.0 *	0.9 *	0.5
Inhalants	5.4	7.8 *	5.6	5.5	5.6
Amphetamines	0.3	0.1	0.9 *	0.6 *	0.4
Methamphetamines	0.3	0.2	0.8 *	0.6 *	0.4
Ritalin/Adderall	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.4 *	0.9
Tranquilizers	3.4	4.9	4.0	4.3	3.6
Narcotics	0.7	0.5	1.3 *	1.0	0.8
Psychedelics#	0.3 *	0.7	1.0 *	0.9 *	0.5
LSD	0.2	0.3	0.9 *	0.6 *	0.3
Others	0.2	0.3	0.7 *	0.5 *	0.3
Heroin	0.2	0.3	0.8 *	0.5	0.3
Steroids	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
Injected drugs	0.5 *	0.8	1.8 *	1.0	0.7
MDMA	0.2	0.0	0.8 *	0.5 *	0.2
Rohypnol	0.1 *	0.0	0.8 *	0.5 *	0.2
GHB	0.1	0.3	0.4 *	0.2	0.2
Over the counter drugs	4.1	3.5	4.3	3.9	4.1

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	4.8	6.7 *	6.7 *	4.8	5.0
Cigars	2.8	3.6	4.6 *	3.1	3.0
Pipe	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.0
Smokeless Tobacco	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.7
Alcohol	14.3	17.5 *	18.9 *	13.0 *	14.5
Marijuana	1.6 *	5.0 *	3.4 *	2.2	2.0
Cocaine	0.2	0.2	0.9 *	0.5	0.3
Crack	0.3	0.6	1.0 *	0.6	0.4
Inhalants	3.7	5.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
Amphetamines	0.3	0.3	0.8 *	0.4	0.3
Methamphetamines	0.2 *	0.5	0.9 *	0.5 *	0.3
Ritalin/Adderall	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5
Tranquilizers	2.4	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.6
Narcotics	0.5	0.3	1.1 *	0.7	0.6
Psychedelics#	0.5	0.7	1.1 *	1.0 *	0.7
LSD	0.1 *	0.6	0.9 *	0.5 *	0.3
Others	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.5
Heroin	0.1 *	0.3	0.8 *	0.4	0.2
Steroids	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Injected drugs	0.3 *	0.9	1.4 *	0.9 *	0.5
MDMA	0.1	0.0	0.6 *	0.5 *	0.2
Rohypnol	0.1 *	0.2	0.9 *	0.4	0.2
GHB	0.1	0.2	0.4 *	0.2	0.1
Over the counter drugs	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	2.3	3.9 *	4.0 *	2.7	2.6
Cigars	1.4	1.9	2.3 *	1.7	1.5
Pipe	0.5	0.9	1.2 *	0.6	0.6
Smokeless Tobacco	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.0
Alcohol	5.9	9.5 *	8.2 *	6.6	6.3
Marijuana	1.0 *	3.2 *	2.1 *	1.4	1.3
Cocaine	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
Crack	0.2	0.2	0.6 *	0.4	0.3
Inhalants	2.2	4.1 *	2.2	2.4	2.3
Amphetamines	0.2	0.2	0.5 *	0.4	0.2
Methamphetamines	0.1	0.2	0.5 *	0.4 *	0.2
Ritalin/Adderall	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
Tranquilizers	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.9 *	1.4
Narcotics	0.3	0.0	0.8 *	0.4	0.3
Psychedelics#	0.1 *	0.5	0.7 *	0.4 *	0.2
LSD	0.1 *	0.5	0.5 *	0.4 *	0.2
Others	0.1	0.0	0.5 *	0.2	0.1
Heroin	0.1 *	0.1	0.5 *	0.4 *	0.2
Steroids	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
Injected drugs	0.2 *	0.5	1.0 *	0.4	0.3
MDMA	0.1 *	0.0	0.3 *	0.4 *	0.1
Rohypnol	0.0	0.0	0.3 *	0.2 *	0.1
GHB	0.0 *	0.2	0.4 *	0.1	0.1
Over the counter drugs	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
CIGARETTES					
Daily Use	0.8	1.2	1.9 *	1.0	0.9
1/2+ Pack per Day	0.3	0.8	1.2 *	0.5	0.4
CIGARS					
	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
SMOKELESS TOBACCO					
	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
ALCOHOL					
Daily Use	0.2	0.1	0.7 *	0.6 *	0.3
Binge Drinking	3.6 *	8.6 *	7.7 *	4.5	4.2
MARIJUANA					
	0.1	0.5	0.5 *	0.2	0.2

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	15.4 *	19.5 *	22.3 *	17.7	16.4
Cigars	7.9	8.5	12.2 *	8.6	8.3
Pipe	2.6	2.5	3.8 *	3.6 *	2.8
Smokeless Tobacco	4.4	2.4 *	4.1	4.8	4.4
Alcohol	29.1	33.2 *	38.6 *	28.1 *	29.8
Marijuana	5.6 *	12.6 *	10.0 *	6.9	6.4
Cocaine	1.0	1.4	2.8 *	1.2	1.2
Crack	1.1	1.4	2.7 *	1.4	1.3
Inhalants	7.3	8.2	9.1 *	7.4	7.5
Amphetamines	1.1	1.4	1.7 *	0.9	1.1
Methamphetamines	0.8	0.8	1.9 *	1.1	0.9
Ritalin/Adderall	1.8	1.6	2.8 *	1.9	1.9
Tranquilizers	5.3	5.7	7.4 *	5.5	5.5
Narcotics	2.1	2.0	2.7	1.9	2.1
Psychedelics#	1.1	1.3	2.3 *	1.4	1.3
LSD	0.9	0.8	1.9 *	1.1	1.0
Others	0.5	0.9	1.3 *	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.8	1.0	2.0 *	1.0	0.9
Steroids	0.9 *	1.3	1.8 *	1.8 *	1.1
Injected drugs	1.2	1.6	2.2 *	1.6	1.4
MDMA	0.8	1.3	1.6 *	0.8	0.9
Rohypnol	0.5	0.2	1.0 *	0.5	0.5
GHB	0.2	0.3	0.7 *	0.6	0.3
Over the counter drugs	6.1	6.9	7.7 *	6.6	6.4

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	9.5	10.4	12.9 *	10.7	9.9
Cigars	5.7	6.5	8.4 *	6.1	6.0
Pipe	2.1	1.9	3.0 *	2.6	2.2
Smokeless Tobacco	3.4	1.9 *	3.7	3.9	3.5
Alcohol	22.1	27.1 *	29.5 *	20.8 *	22.6
Marijuana	4.4 *	9.4 *	8.7 *	5.0	5.0
Cocaine	0.7	0.8	2.4 *	0.8	0.9
Crack	0.9	0.8	2.2 *	0.9	1.0
Inhalants	5.0	5.9	6.4 *	4.5	5.0
Amphetamines	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
Methamphetamines	0.6	0.7	1.2 *	0.6	0.6
Ritalin/Adderall	1.3	1.4	2.2 *	1.2	1.3
Tranquilizers	3.9	4.6	5.1 *	3.7	4.0
Narcotics	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.5
Psychedelics#	1.1	0.9	1.7 *	1.1	1.1
LSD	0.6	0.5	1.5 *	0.7	0.7
Others	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7
Heroin	0.5	0.8	1.3 *	0.6	0.6
Steroids	0.7	1.1	1.4 *	1.2 *	0.8
Injected drugs	0.9	1.3	2.0 *	1.1	1.0
MDMA	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6
Rohypnol	0.4	0.3	1.0 *	0.5	0.5
GHB	0.2	0.2	0.9 *	0.3	0.3
Over the counter drugs	4.8	5.6	6.4 *	4.7	4.9

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	5.1	5.8	7.1 *	6.4 *	5.4
Cigars	3.1	3.5	4.8 *	3.6	3.3
Pipe	1.2	1.4	2.1 *	1.7	1.3
Smokeless Tobacco	2.0	0.9 *	2.4	2.3	2.0
Alcohol	10.8	13.8 *	15.0 *	10.6	11.2
Marijuana	2.8 *	5.6 *	6.3 *	3.3	3.2
Cocaine	0.5	0.7	1.7 *	0.6	0.6
Crack	0.5	0.7	1.7 *	0.6	0.6
Inhalants	2.8	4.1	4.0 *	2.7	3.0
Amphetamines	0.5	1.3 *	1.0 *	0.5	0.6
Methamphetamines	0.3	0.3	0.9 *	0.4	0.4
Ritalin/Adderall	0.8	1.0	1.3 *	0.9	0.8
Tranquilizers	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3
Narcotics	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.8
Psychedelics#	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.6
LSD	0.4	0.1	0.9 *	0.5	0.4
Others	0.2	0.3	0.6 *	0.3	0.3
Heroin	0.4	0.6	1.2 *	0.5	0.5
Steroids	0.4	0.6	1.2 *	0.9 *	0.5
Injected drugs	0.5	0.7	1.4 *	0.6	0.6
MDMA	0.4	0.3	0.8 *	0.4	0.4
Rohypnol	0.3	0.2	0.7 *	0.4	0.3
GHB	0.2	0.2	0.7 *	0.3	0.2
Over the counter drugs	3.4	3.0	4.7 *	3.3	3.5

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
CIGARETTES					
Daily Use	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9 *	2.3
1/2+ Pack per Day	0.9	1.1	1.5 *	1.4 *	1.0
CIGARS	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4
ALCOHOL					
Daily Use	0.7	1.3	1.4 *	0.7	0.8
Binge Drinking	6.8 *	10.6 *	12.2 *	7.8	7.5
MARIJUANA	0.6	1.5 *	1.4 *	0.6	0.7

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	24.1 *	29.7 *	32.3 *	28.5 *	25.5
Cigars	13.4 *	12.7	19.3 *	16.3 *	14.2
Pipe	5.2	3.3 *	7.8 *	6.6 *	5.5
Smokeless Tobacco	8.1	3.4 *	7.2	8.4	7.9
Alcohol	43.0 *	48.8 *	52.0 *	43.2	44.0
Marijuana	12.4 *	27.6 *	20.3 *	17.6 *	14.4
Cocaine	1.8 *	1.7	4.3 *	2.9 *	2.1
Crack	1.4 *	2.0	3.4 *	2.6 *	1.8
Inhalants	9.3	8.0	11.3 *	9.9	9.5
Amphetamines	2.5	1.5 *	3.2	3.2	2.6
Methamphetamines	1.2 *	1.6	3.4 *	2.3 *	1.5
Ritalin/Adderall	4.1	2.7 *	4.2	4.2	4.1
Tranquilizers	8.2	8.2	11.0 *	9.3	8.6
Narcotics	4.3	3.1 *	4.6	6.0 *	4.5
Psychedelics#	2.2	2.0	3.3 *	3.2 *	2.4
LSD	1.8	1.6	2.6 *	2.6 *	2.0
Others	0.9	1.2	1.9 *	1.6 *	1.1
Heroin	1.1 *	1.6	2.9 *	2.4 *	1.4
Steroids	1.2 *	1.8	2.7 *	2.4 *	1.5
Injected drugs	1.4 *	1.2	2.7 *	2.6 *	1.7
MDMA	1.6 *	2.7	2.9 *	2.9 *	2.0
Rohypnol	0.8 *	1.2	1.8 *	1.5 *	1.0
GHB	0.5 *	0.9	1.4 *	1.3 *	0.7
Over the counter drugs	9.5	9.1	11.0	10.7	9.7

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	15.9 *	14.3 *	20.6 *	19.1 *	16.6
Cigars	10.0 *	9.5	14.3 *	12.4 *	10.6
Pipe	4.3	3.2 *	6.3 *	5.5 *	4.5
Smokeless Tobacco	6.6	2.7 *	6.3	6.9	6.4
Alcohol	35.1	38.8 *	42.9 *	33.6 *	35.7
Marijuana	10.0 *	21.7 *	15.9 *	14.7 *	11.6
Cocaine	1.3 *	1.5	3.5 *	2.0	1.5
Crack	1.1 *	1.2	2.7 *	1.8 *	1.3
Inhalants	6.4	5.2	7.5	6.4	6.4
Amphetamines	1.8	1.2 *	2.7 *	2.4	1.9
Methamphetamines	0.9 *	0.9	2.2 *	1.6 *	1.1
Ritalin/Adderall	2.9	2.2	3.1	2.6	2.8
Tranquilizers	6.1	5.8	7.9 *	6.5	6.3
Narcotics	3.0	2.3	3.2	4.0 *	3.1
Psychedelics#	1.7	1.2	2.2	2.7 *	1.8
LSD	1.3	1.1	2.1 *	2.1 *	1.5
Others	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.6 *	0.9
Heroin	0.8 *	1.2	1.9 *	1.5 *	1.0
Steroids	0.8 *	1.2	2.0 *	1.6 *	1.0
Injected drugs	1.1 *	1.3	2.5 *	1.8 *	1.3
MDMA	1.2 *	1.8	1.8	2.2 *	1.4
Rohypnol	0.6 *	0.8	1.3 *	1.3 *	0.7
GHB	0.4 *	0.6	1.0 *	1.1 *	0.5
Over the counter drugs	7.5	6.3	8.5	8.2	7.6

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	9.2 *	7.6 *	12.1 *	12.3 *	9.7
Cigars	5.7 *	5.8	8.6 *	7.6 *	6.2
Pipe	2.4	1.5 *	4.2 *	3.5 *	2.7
Smokeless Tobacco	3.7	1.4 *	4.4	4.4	3.7
Alcohol	18.1 *	20.6	25.7 *	18.7	18.8
Marijuana	6.0 *	13.1 *	10.4 *	9.3 *	7.1
Cocaine	0.7 *	0.7	2.1 *	1.4 *	0.9
Crack	0.6 *	0.8	2.2 *	1.2 *	0.8
Inhalants	3.2	2.6	4.2 *	3.6	3.3
Amphetamines	1.1	0.7	1.9 *	1.5	1.2
Methamphetamines	0.5 *	0.8	1.7 *	1.0 *	0.7
Ritalin/Adderall	1.6	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.7
Tranquilizers	3.5	3.6	5.0 *	4.0	3.7
Narcotics	1.7	1.3	2.2	2.4 *	1.8
Psychedelics#	0.8 *	0.9	1.8 *	1.7 *	1.0
LSD	0.7 *	0.7	1.6 *	1.4 *	0.9
Others	0.3 *	0.7	1.0 *	0.8 *	0.5
Heroin	0.5 *	0.7	1.5 *	1.1 *	0.6
Steroids	0.5 *	0.8	1.5 *	0.9	0.6
Injected drugs	0.7 *	0.9	1.9 *	1.3 *	0.8
MDMA	0.7 *	1.2	1.6 *	1.3 *	0.8
Rohypnol	0.4	0.6	0.9 *	0.8 *	0.5
GHB	0.2 *	0.6	1.0 *	0.6 *	0.3
Over the counter drugs	5.0	4.7	5.9	5.8	5.1

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
CIGARETTES					
Daily Use	4.4	2.9 *	4.9	6.7 *	4.7
1/2+ Pack per Day	2.1	1.6	2.4	3.6 *	2.3
CIGARS					
	1.3	0.6 *	1.8	2.4 *	1.5
SMOKELESS TOBACCO					
	0.9	0.1 *	0.9	1.3 *	0.9
ALCOHOL					
Daily Use	1.3	1.2	3.7 *	1.8	1.5
Binge Drinking	10.8 *	14.2 *	22.2 *	13.7 *	12.2
MARIJUANA					
	1.4 *	3.1 *	2.2 *	2.7 *	1.7

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	31.3	28.6 *	37.0 *	34.5 *	32.0
Cigars	19.0	15.1 *	23.9 *	20.0	19.3
Pipe	9.0	4.6 *	10.6 *	10.3 *	9.1
Smokeless Tobacco	12.3	5.8 *	9.2 *	11.2	11.6
Alcohol	50.4	49.0	55.6 *	49.6	50.6
Marijuana	20.0 *	27.9 *	26.4 *	23.7 *	21.3
Cocaine	3.0 *	3.5	7.1 *	4.8 *	3.6
Crack	2.0 *	2.7	5.5 *	3.4 *	2.5
Inhalants	9.6	7.5 *	11.5 *	10.3	9.7
Amphetamines	5.1	2.9 *	5.2	5.2	5.1
Methamphetamines	1.6 *	2.5	3.6 *	3.1 *	2.0
Ritalin/Adderall	7.6	3.8 *	7.3	7.7	7.4
Tranquilizers	10.3	7.5 *	12.3 *	10.5	10.4
Narcotics	7.7	4.2 *	7.6	7.6	7.6
Psychedelics#	3.8	3.8	5.7 *	4.4	4.0
LSD	3.1	3.7	5.1 *	3.9	3.4
Others	1.7	1.9	2.5 *	2.2	1.8
Heroin	1.4 *	2.8 *	4.1 *	2.8 *	1.8
Steroids	1.3 *	2.5	3.0 *	2.5 *	1.7
Injected drugs	1.7 *	2.1	3.7 *	2.5 *	2.0
MDMA	2.9 *	3.6	5.0 *	4.3 *	3.3
Rohypnol	1.2 *	1.9	2.6 *	2.2 *	1.5
GHB	0.6 *	1.6 *	1.7 *	1.6 *	0.9
Over the counter drugs	11.8	8.7 *	11.6	12.5	11.7

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	22.4	15.6 *	24.1	24.3 *	22.5
Cigars	14.7	10.8 *	17.2 *	15.6	14.9
Pipe	7.4	4.6 *	8.5	8.1	7.5
Smokeless Tobacco	10.0	5.2 *	8.3	8.7	9.5
Alcohol	42.8	39.3 *	46.3 *	40.8 *	42.7
Marijuana	16.0 *	22.7 *	20.6 *	18.7 *	17.0
Cocaine	2.1 *	3.0	5.2 *	3.2 *	2.5
Crack	1.3 *	2.2	3.6 *	1.8	1.6
Inhalants	6.2	4.8	7.3	6.2	6.2
Amphetamines	3.7	1.8 *	4.0	3.6	3.6
Methamphetamines	1.2 *	1.5	2.7 *	2.1 *	1.4
Ritalin/Adderall	5.5	2.7 *	5.6	5.3	5.4
Tranquilizers	7.6	5.1 *	8.3	7.3	7.5
Narcotics	5.6	3.1 *	5.1	5.4	5.4
Psychedelics#	2.9	2.7	4.1 *	3.3	3.0
LSD	2.3	2.5	3.4 *	2.8	2.4
Others	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.6
Heroin	1.1	1.7	2.6 *	1.6	1.3
Steroids	1.0 *	2.2 *	2.4 *	1.7 *	1.2
Injected drugs	1.4 *	1.9	3.1 *	2.0	1.6
MDMA	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.0 *	2.3
Rohypnol	0.9	1.6	1.8 *	1.4	1.1
GHB	0.5 *	1.6 *	1.5 *	1.0	0.7
Over the counter drugs	9.2	6.4 *	8.8	8.8	9.0

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	14.7	9.0 *	14.7	16.5 *	14.7
Cigars	8.5	5.7 *	9.6	9.8 *	8.6
Pipe	4.2	2.8 *	5.6 *	5.2	4.4
Smokeless Tobacco	6.4	3.5 *	5.2	5.5	6.0
Alcohol	24.4	21.0 *	28.2 *	23.6	24.5
Marijuana	9.7 *	13.3 *	12.9 *	11.7 *	10.4
Cocaine	1.0 *	1.9	3.6 *	1.7	1.4
Crack	0.6 *	1.6 *	2.5 *	1.0	0.9
Inhalants	2.9	2.4	4.4 *	3.1	3.0
Amphetamines	2.1	1.5	2.4	2.1	2.1
Methamphetamines	0.7 *	1.2	1.7 *	1.3 *	0.9
Ritalin/Adderall	3.0	1.8 *	3.2	3.0	3.0
Tranquilizers	4.3	3.1	4.4	4.6	4.3
Narcotics	3.2	2.2	3.1	3.1	3.2
Psychedelics#	1.4	1.8	2.5 *	1.8	1.6
LSD	1.1	1.6	2.2 *	1.6	1.3
Others	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8
Heroin	0.6	1.4 *	1.8 *	0.9	0.8
Steroids	0.6 *	1.5 *	1.8 *	1.1	0.8
Injected drugs	0.8 *	1.6 *	2.2 *	1.2	1.0
MDMA	1.1	1.8	2.1 *	1.4	1.3
Rohypnol	0.5	1.1	1.1 *	0.6	0.6
GHB	0.3	1.2 *	0.9 *	0.6	0.4
Over the counter drugs	5.8	4.5	5.4	5.6	5.7

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
CIGARETTES					
Daily Use	8.2	4.8 *	7.1	8.8	8.1
1/2+ Pack per Day	4.2	2.8 *	3.7	4.8	4.2
CIGARS	2.4	1.3	2.1	2.4	2.3
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	2.0	1.4	1.1 *	1.9	1.9
ALCOHOL					
Daily Use	2.2	3.2	4.2 *	2.8	2.5
Binge Drinking	15.4	14.3	22.6 *	17.1	16.2
MARIJUANA	2.8	3.1	3.8 *	3.9 *	3.1

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	38.5	32.8 *	42.8 *	42.6 *	39.1
Cigars	25.9	16.3 *	27.2	28.1 *	25.9
Pipe	12.4	7.4 *	13.1	15.3 *	12.6
Smokeless Tobacco	16.3 *	6.7 *	11.5 *	15.3	15.4
Alcohol	58.8	55.9	62.6 *	57.3	58.7
Marijuana	26.5 *	37.9 *	31.3 *	33.3 *	28.3
Cocaine	4.2 *	4.1	8.6 *	6.9 *	4.9
Crack	2.2 *	3.3	5.3 *	4.5 *	2.7
Inhalants	9.9	6.1 *	10.6	10.9	9.9
Amphetamines	7.2	3.7 *	8.0	8.9 *	7.3
Methamphetamines	2.0 *	2.5	4.6 *	3.9 *	2.5
Ritalin/Adderall	9.9	5.6 *	11.4	11.3 *	10.0
Tranquilizers	11.8	6.9 *	14.0 *	14.3 *	12.1
Narcotics	10.0	6.6 *	10.6	12.9 *	10.3
Psychedelics#	4.7 *	3.9	6.5 *	7.3 *	5.2
LSD	3.9 *	3.4	5.7 *	6.0 *	4.3
Others	2.4 *	2.4	3.8 *	4.1 *	2.7
Heroin	1.6 *	2.9	4.3 *	3.5 *	2.1
Steroids	1.5 *	2.4	3.8 *	3.6 *	2.0
Injected drugs	1.7 *	2.6	4.0 *	3.5 *	2.1
MDMA	4.0 *	4.5	6.9 *	5.8 *	4.4
Rohypnol	1.4 *	2.2	3.4 *	2.8 *	1.8
GHB	0.8 *	1.7	2.6 *	2.4 *	1.2
Over the counter drugs	13.6	11.2 *	15.0	16.0 *	13.9

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	27.9	18.1 *	28.9	30.4 *	27.9
Cigars	20.5	12.5 *	19.7	21.8 *	20.3
Pipe	10.1	6.0 *	10.1	12.6 *	10.3
Smokeless Tobacco	12.9 *	4.9 *	8.7 *	12.4	12.2
Alcohol	50.6	46.4 *	52.5	47.8 *	50.2
Marijuana	21.1 *	30.3 *	23.9	25.9 *	22.3
Cocaine	3.0 *	3.2	6.3 *	4.8 *	3.4
Crack	1.5 *	2.2	4.2 *	2.8 *	1.9
Inhalants	5.4	3.7 *	6.6	6.4 *	5.5
Amphetamines	5.2	2.6 *	5.1	6.0 *	5.2
Methamphetamines	1.4 *	1.6	2.9 *	2.4 *	1.6
Ritalin/Adderall	6.9	3.8 *	7.4	7.6	6.9
Tranquilizers	8.5	5.1 *	9.7	10.0 *	8.6
Narcotics	7.0	4.8 *	6.4	8.7 *	7.1
Psychedelics#	3.4	2.9	5.0 *	5.0 *	3.7
LSD	2.6	2.7	4.5 *	3.9 *	2.9
Others	1.8	1.8	2.9 *	3.1 *	2.0
Heroin	1.1 *	1.8	2.7 *	2.4 *	1.4
Steroids	1.1 *	1.8	2.7 *	2.3 *	1.4
Injected drugs	1.3 *	2.3	3.4 *	2.9 *	1.7
MDMA	2.7 *	3.2	4.8 *	3.9 *	3.0
Rohypnol	0.9 *	1.7	2.2 *	1.8 *	1.2
GHB	0.6 *	1.0	2.1 *	1.8 *	0.9
Over the counter drugs	10.0	7.6 *	9.5	10.9	10.0

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	18.7	10.3 *	19.9	21.1 *	18.7
Cigars	11.8	7.6 *	11.8	13.1 *	11.8
Pipe	5.4	3.3 *	6.6	7.2 *	5.6
Smokeless Tobacco	7.8	3.1 *	6.1 *	7.7	7.5
Alcohol	28.4	26.0	31.8 *	28.1	28.4
Marijuana	12.4 *	18.5 *	16.2 *	16.6 *	13.5
Cocaine	1.5 *	2.3	3.4 *	2.3 *	1.7
Crack	0.8 *	1.8 *	2.5 *	1.8 *	1.1
Inhalants	2.4	2.6	3.9 *	3.1	2.6
Amphetamines	2.6	1.7 *	3.3	3.2	2.7
Methamphetamines	0.7 *	1.2	2.5 *	1.7 *	1.0
Ritalin/Adderall	3.4	2.1 *	4.3	4.1	3.5
Tranquilizers	4.3	3.0 *	5.6 *	5.2 *	4.5
Narcotics	3.8	3.1	4.6	5.3 *	4.0
Psychedelics#	1.7	2.1	3.0 *	2.6 *	1.9
LSD	1.3 *	1.9	2.8 *	2.2 *	1.5
Others	0.9	1.2	1.8 *	1.6 *	1.0
Heroin	0.6 *	1.3	2.4 *	1.9 *	1.0
Steroids	0.6 *	1.5	2.5 *	1.8 *	0.9
Injected drugs	0.8 *	2.0 *	2.8 *	2.2 *	1.2
MDMA	1.4 *	2.1	2.7 *	2.4 *	1.6
Rohypnol	0.5 *	1.1	1.5 *	1.3 *	0.7
GHB	0.4 *	0.9	1.7 *	1.2 *	0.6
Over the counter drugs	5.8	5.0	6.3	6.6	5.9

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
CIGARETTES					
Daily Use	10.6	6.3 *	10.5	13.2 *	10.8
1/2+ Pack per Day	5.8	3.2 *	5.7	7.9 *	6.0
CIGARS					
	3.1	1.7 *	2.1 *	3.8 *	3.1
SMOKELESS TOBACCO					
	3.0	1.0 *	1.9 *	3.0	2.9
ALCOHOL					
Daily Use	2.6	2.8	3.6 *	3.8 *	2.8
Binge Drinking	18.6 *	18.6	26.6 *	21.5 *	19.5
MARIJUANA					
	3.8	5.2 *	4.6	5.2 *	4.1

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	42.9	36.8 *	49.0 *	44.0	43.2
Cigars	30.8	19.5 *	33.2	31.6	30.6
Pipe	16.7	9.7 *	19.2 *	17.4	16.7
Smokeless Tobacco	18.2	6.8 *	13.6 *	17.4	17.3
Alcohol	62.6	59.6	67.5 *	59.9 *	62.4
Marijuana	31.2 *	40.8 *	37.3 *	34.3	32.4
Cocaine	5.7 *	5.7	11.8 *	7.5 *	6.3
Crack	2.5 *	3.2	6.6 *	4.2 *	3.0
Inhalants	9.1	5.6 *	9.9	11.1 *	9.3
Amphetamines	8.7	3.9 *	9.5	9.9	8.7
Methamphetamines	2.2 *	2.0	5.9 *	4.2 *	2.8
Ritalin/Adderall	11.8	5.0 *	11.5	12.1	11.6
Tranquilizers	12.2	7.6 *	17.3 *	14.1 *	12.6
Narcotics	11.3	6.7 *	12.5	13.0 *	11.5
Psychedelics#	5.7	3.3 *	7.8 *	7.8 *	6.0
LSD	4.4	3.0 *	6.8 *	6.4 *	4.8
Others	3.2	1.7 *	4.9 *	4.6 *	3.5
Heroin	1.5 *	2.0	4.6 *	3.2 *	2.0
Steroids	1.4 *	2.1	3.8 *	2.7 *	1.8
Injected drugs	1.5 *	3.5 *	4.1 *	2.9 *	2.0
MDMA	4.4 *	4.8	8.4 *	6.8 *	5.0
Rohypnol	1.3 *	1.5	4.0 *	2.4 *	1.7
GHB	1.0	1.2	3.0 *	1.5	1.2
Over the counter drugs	13.2	10.1 *	14.3	14.2	13.3

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	31.6	20.6 *	32.6	31.9	31.3
Cigars	24.5	13.6 *	23.9	23.6	23.9
Pipe	13.6	8.0 *	15.0	13.5	13.5
Smokeless Tobacco	14.3 *	4.7 *	9.5 *	12.8	13.4
Alcohol	53.8	49.8	56.1	49.7 *	53.1
Marijuana	24.5	30.0 *	26.4	26.5	25.1
Cocaine	3.9	3.8	7.2 *	4.7	4.2
Crack	1.5 *	2.1	4.1 *	2.5 *	1.9
Inhalants	4.4	2.6 *	5.7	5.8 *	4.7
Amphetamines	5.6	2.3 *	5.5	6.5	5.6
Methamphetamines	1.4 *	1.7	3.1 *	2.7 *	1.8
Ritalin/Adderall	7.7	3.2 *	7.2	7.6	7.5
Tranquilizers	8.2	4.7 *	10.3 *	9.4	8.4
Narcotics	7.6	4.4 *	7.6	8.4	7.6
Psychedelics#	4.1	2.9	4.5	5.3 *	4.3
LSD	2.9	2.6	3.8	4.1 *	3.1
Others	2.6	1.8	3.0	3.3	2.7
Heroin	1.0 *	1.8	2.5 *	2.1 *	1.3
Steroids	0.9 *	2.1 *	2.3 *	1.9 *	1.2
Injected drugs	1.1 *	3.2 *	3.8 *	2.2 *	1.5
MDMA	2.8	3.8	5.1 *	4.2 *	3.2
Rohypnol	0.8 *	1.5	2.3 *	1.8 *	1.1
GHB	0.6	1.2	1.9 *	1.2	0.8
Over the counter drugs	9.0	7.6	9.3	9.1	9.0

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	21.3	12.6 *	21.4	23.4 *	21.3
Cigars	13.8	9.1 *	14.2	13.7	13.6
Pipe	6.9	4.7 *	8.9 *	7.3	7.0
Smokeless Tobacco	8.6	3.2 *	6.1 *	8.4	8.2
Alcohol	32.0	27.2 *	33.5	30.7	31.7
Marijuana	13.9	19.1 *	16.6	16.1 *	14.6
Cocaine	1.4 *	2.6	4.2 *	2.9 *	1.8
Crack	0.7 *	1.7	2.4 *	1.7 *	1.0
Inhalants	1.7	2.0	3.1 *	2.4	1.9
Amphetamines	2.8	2.0	3.6	2.9	2.8
Methamphetamines	0.6 *	1.7	2.3 *	1.6 *	0.9
Ritalin/Adderall	3.5	1.8 *	3.6	3.4	3.4
Tranquilizers	4.0	3.0	5.7 *	5.0	4.2
Narcotics	3.8	2.7	3.7	4.3	3.8
Psychedelics#	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.9 *	1.9
LSD	1.2	1.7	2.2 *	2.2 *	1.4
Others	0.8	1.1	1.9 *	1.5 *	1.0
Heroin	0.6	1.4	1.5 *	1.1 *	0.7
Steroids	0.5 *	1.4	1.9 *	1.2 *	0.7
Injected drugs	0.8 *	2.6 *	2.3 *	1.7 *	1.1
MDMA	1.2	2.3	2.5 *	2.1 *	1.5
Rohypnol	0.4	1.1	1.6 *	0.7	0.5
GHB	0.3	1.1 *	1.5 *	0.5	0.4
Over the counter drugs	4.4	5.0	6.1 *	5.3	4.6

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
CIGARETTES					
Daily Use	13.3	7.1 *	10.9 *	15.1 *	13.2
1/2+ Pack per Day	7.5	2.7 *	5.7	8.2	7.3
CIGARS	3.7	2.9	4.1	3.5	3.6
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	3.8	1.8 *	2.0 *	3.7	3.6
ALCOHOL					
Daily Use	3.1	5.0 *	4.0	4.2 *	3.4
Binge Drinking	21.7	17.7 *	27.4 *	25.4 *	22.5
MARIJUANA	4.8	7.7 *	5.0	6.3 *	5.2

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	48.2	37.7 *	51.7 *	49.7	48.2
Cigars	38.7	20.9 *	36.7	38.2	37.8
Pipe	23.1	9.5 *	22.9	23.6	22.6
Smokeless Tobacco	21.2 *	5.5 *	14.2 *	20.5	20.1
Alcohol	69.0	64.9	70.6	65.6 *	68.5
Marijuana	35.4	44.8 *	40.4 *	38.5	36.5
Cocaine	6.8	4.3 *	12.5 *	9.2 *	7.4
Crack	2.6 *	3.5	7.1 *	4.6 *	3.1
Inhalants	8.9	5.0 *	10.2	10.0	9.0
Amphetamines	9.3	3.7 *	10.2	10.5	9.3
Methamphetamines	2.2 *	2.7	5.8 *	3.9 *	2.7
Ritalin/Adderall	11.9	5.6 *	12.6	12.9	11.8
Tranquilizers	12.4	6.4 *	16.4 *	12.7	12.4
Narcotics	12.3	5.5 *	14.2	13.7	12.4
Psychedelics#	5.9	3.5 *	10.2 *	8.7 *	6.4
LSD	4.3 *	3.0 *	8.0 *	6.9 *	4.8
Others	3.7	2.3 *	6.6 *	4.9 *	4.0
Heroin	1.6 *	2.7	5.1 *	3.1 *	2.0
Steroids	1.4 *	2.3	4.7 *	3.4 *	1.9
Injected drugs	1.4 *	1.8	5.1 *	2.4 *	1.7
MDMA	4.8 *	4.0	9.7 *	7.6 *	5.5
Rohypnol	1.1 *	1.8	4.9 *	2.2 *	1.5
GHB	0.8 *	1.8	4.3 *	1.7 *	1.2
Over the counter drugs	12.8	7.0 *	16.0 *	13.9	12.9

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	36.7	17.8 *	34.0	37.0	35.8
Cigars	31.5	15.2 *	27.8	31.0	30.6
Pipe	19.3	7.0 *	18.1	18.7	18.7
Smokeless Tobacco	16.6 *	3.5 *	10.0 *	15.5	15.6
Alcohol	60.7	53.0 *	60.6	56.5 *	59.8
Marijuana	26.3	33.7 *	29.6	28.9	27.1
Cocaine	4.2	2.9 *	8.1 *	6.0 *	4.6
Crack	1.5 *	2.6	4.8 *	2.7 *	1.9
Inhalants	4.1	2.9	5.8 *	4.6	4.2
Amphetamines	5.7	2.9 *	6.3	5.9	5.6
Methamphetamines	1.4 *	2.6	3.8 *	2.6 *	1.8
Ritalin/Adderall	7.3	4.1 *	7.5	7.3	7.2
Tranquilizers	8.0	4.7 *	9.7	8.0	7.9
Narcotics	8.2	4.0 *	9.0	8.5	8.1
Psychedelics#	4.1	3.7	6.9 *	5.3 *	4.4
LSD	2.7	2.6	5.1 *	4.1 *	3.0
Others	2.7	2.9	5.1 *	3.4	2.9
Heroin	1.1 *	2.0	3.6 *	2.3 *	1.4
Steroids	1.0 *	1.4	3.4 *	2.3 *	1.3
Injected drugs	1.0 *	1.7	4.4 *	2.3 *	1.4
MDMA	3.1 *	3.5	6.0 *	4.8 *	3.5
Rohypnol	0.6 *	2.0 *	3.4 *	1.4 *	0.9
GHB	0.5 *	1.8 *	3.4 *	1.4 *	0.9
Over the counter drugs	8.3	5.8 *	9.4	8.1	8.2

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	25.3	12.5 *	23.5	26.3	24.8
Cigars	18.1	10.5 *	15.4	18.3	17.7
Pipe	10.3	4.0 *	10.0	10.5	10.1
Smokeless Tobacco	10.5	2.1 *	6.2 *	9.9	9.8
Alcohol	39.0	29.9 *	39.1	37.1	38.4
Marijuana	15.5	21.2 *	18.6	17.9 *	16.2
Cocaine	1.7 *	2.0	4.4 *	3.3 *	2.0
Crack	0.7 *	1.5	3.4 *	1.9 *	1.0
Inhalants	1.3	1.7	3.4 *	2.4 *	1.6
Amphetamines	2.5	2.0	3.5	2.8	2.6
Methamphetamines	0.7 *	1.8 *	2.5 *	1.4 *	0.9
Ritalin/Adderall	3.2	2.9	4.3	3.4	3.3
Tranquilizers	3.9	3.4	5.2	4.1	4.0
Narcotics	3.9	2.7	5.4 *	4.2	4.0
Psychedelics#	1.5	2.3	3.0 *	2.3	1.8
LSD	1.1	1.7	2.7 *	1.8 *	1.3
Others	0.9	2.0 *	2.2 *	1.5	1.1
Heroin	0.6 *	1.4	2.5 *	1.7 *	0.8
Steroids	0.6 *	1.1	2.6 *	1.7 *	0.9
Injected drugs	0.8 *	1.4	3.9 *	2.0 *	1.2
MDMA	1.3 *	2.6 *	3.3 *	2.2 *	1.6
Rohypnol	0.4 *	1.4 *	2.6 *	1.0 *	0.6
GHB	0.3 *	1.5 *	2.5 *	0.8	0.6
Over the counter drugs	4.2	3.5	6.0 *	4.4	4.3

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
CIGARETTES					
Daily Use	15.3	7.5 *	12.3 *	16.6 *	15.0
1/2+ Pack per Day	8.7	3.4 *	7.9	9.6	8.6
CIGARS					
	4.2	2.4	3.3	4.4	4.1
SMOKELESS TOBACCO					
	5.0 *	0.3 *	2.0 *	4.9	4.6
ALCOHOL					
Daily Use	4.0	2.0 *	4.7	5.1 *	4.1
Binge Drinking	26.8	20.9 *	30.3 *	28.3	26.9
MARIJUANA					
	5.2	6.6	5.8	6.5 *	5.5

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).



VI. PREVALENCE OF USE BY GENDER

Prevalence Rates by Gender:

Lifetime, Annual, Monthly, Daily and Special Use

- Grade 6 120
- Grade 7 122
- Grade 8 124
- Grade 9 126
- Grade 10 128
- Grade 11 130
- Grade 12 132

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	11.0	8.6	9.8
Cigars*	5.8	3.1	4.5
Pipe*	1.7	0.7	1.2
Smokeless Tobacco*	3.8	1.1	2.5
Alcohol*	23.6	18.7	21.2
Marijuana*	3.3	1.7	2.5
Cocaine*	0.5	0.2	0.4
Crack*	0.6	0.4	0.5
Inhalants*	5.9	5.1	5.6
Amphetamines	0.4	0.3	0.4
Methamphetamines*	0.5	0.2	0.4
Ritalin/Adderall*	1.0	0.7	0.9
Tranquilizers*	3.4	3.9	3.6
Narcotics*	0.9	0.7	0.8
Psychedelics#	0.6	0.3	0.5
LSD*	0.4	0.2	0.3
Others*	0.4	0.2	0.3
Heroin*	0.4	0.2	0.3
Steroids*	0.9	0.4	0.6
Injected drugs*	0.8	0.5	0.7
MDMA*	0.3	0.2	0.2
Rohypnol*	0.3	0.1	0.2
GHB	0.2	0.1	0.2
Over the counter drugs*	3.8	4.4	4.1

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	5.4	4.6	5.0
Cigars*	3.7	2.3	3.0
Pipe*	1.3	0.7	1.0
Smokeless Tobacco*	2.6	0.8	1.7
Alcohol*	15.9	13.1	14.5
Marijuana*	2.4	1.5	2.0
Cocaine*	0.5	0.2	0.3
Crack*	0.5	0.3	0.4
Inhalants	3.8	3.8	3.8
Amphetamines	0.4	0.3	0.3
Methamphetamines*	0.4	0.2	0.3
Ritalin/Adderall	0.6	0.4	0.5
Tranquilizers*	2.2	3.0	2.6
Narcotics	0.6	0.5	0.6
Psychedelics#	0.7	0.6	0.7
LSD	0.3	0.2	0.3
Others	0.5	0.5	0.5
Heroin*	0.3	0.1	0.2
Steroids*	0.5	0.3	0.4
Injected drugs*	0.7	0.4	0.5
MDMA*	0.3	0.1	0.2
Rohypnol*	0.3	0.1	0.2
GHB	0.1	0.1	0.1
Over the counter drugs*	2.9	3.8	3.3

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	2.9	2.2	2.6
Cigars*	1.9	1.2	1.5
Pipe*	0.8	0.4	0.6
Smokeless Tobacco*	1.4	0.5	1.0
Alcohol*	6.9	5.7	6.3
Marijuana*	1.6	0.9	1.3
Cocaine*	0.3	0.2	0.2
Crack	0.3	0.2	0.3
Inhalants	2.1	2.5	2.3
Amphetamines	0.2	0.2	0.2
Methamphetamines*	0.2	0.1	0.2
Ritalin/Adderall	0.4	0.3	0.4
Tranquilizers*	1.2	1.6	1.4
Narcotics	0.3	0.3	0.3
Psychedelic [#]	0.3	0.2	0.2
LSD*	0.2	0.1	0.2
Others*	0.2	0.1	0.1
Heroin	0.2	0.1	0.2
Steroids	0.3	0.2	0.2
Injected drugs	0.3	0.2	0.3
MDMA	0.2	0.1	0.1
Rohypnol*	0.2	0.0	0.1
GHB	0.1	0.1	0.1
Over the counter drugs*	2.0	2.7	2.3

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelic use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
CIGARETTES			
Daily Use*	1.2	0.6	0.9
1/2+ Pack per Day*	0.6	0.2	0.4
CIGARS	0.2	0.1	0.2
SMOKELESS TOBACCO*	0.3	0.1	0.2
ALCOHOL			
Daily Use*	0.4	0.2	0.3
Binge Drinking*	4.8	3.7	4.2
MARIJUANA*	0.3	0.1	0.2

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	17.2	15.5	16.4
Cigars*	10.3	6.3	8.3
Pipe*	3.8	1.9	2.8
Smokeless Tobacco*	6.6	2.2	4.4
Alcohol	30.2	29.4	29.8
Marijuana*	7.1	5.7	6.4
Cocaine*	1.5	0.9	1.2
Crack*	1.5	1.1	1.3
Inhalants	7.2	7.7	7.5
Amphetamines	1.2	1.1	1.1
Methamphetamines	1.0	0.8	0.9
Ritalin/Adderall	1.9	1.9	1.9
Tranquilizers*	4.3	6.7	5.5
Narcotics	2.1	2.1	2.1
Psychedelics#	1.6	1.0	1.3
LSD*	1.3	0.7	1.0
Others*	0.8	0.5	0.6
Heroin*	1.2	0.6	0.9
Steroids*	1.6	0.6	1.1
Injected drugs*	1.6	1.1	1.4
MDMA	1.0	0.8	0.9
Rohypnol*	0.6	0.4	0.5
GHB*	0.4	0.2	0.3
Over the counter drugs*	5.2	7.5	6.4

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	10.4	9.4	9.9
Cigars*	7.1	4.8	6.0
Pipe*	2.9	1.6	2.2
Smokeless Tobacco*	5.1	1.8	3.5
Alcohol*	21.9	23.4	22.6
Marijuana*	5.4	4.6	5.0
Cocaine*	1.0	0.7	0.9
Crack	1.0	1.0	1.0
Inhalants*	4.6	5.5	5.0
Amphetamines	0.9	0.9	0.9
Methamphetamines	0.7	0.5	0.6
Ritalin/Adderall	1.3	1.4	1.3
Tranquilizers*	2.8	5.2	4.0
Narcotics	1.3	1.6	1.5
Psychedelics#	1.4	0.9	1.1
LSD*	0.9	0.5	0.7
Others*	0.8	0.6	0.7
Heroin*	0.8	0.4	0.6
Steroids*	1.1	0.5	0.8
Injected drugs	1.1	0.9	1.0
MDMA	0.7	0.5	0.6
Rohypnol	0.5	0.4	0.5
GHB	0.3	0.2	0.3
Over the counter drugs*	3.7	6.1	4.9

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	5.7	5.2	5.4
Cigars*	3.8	2.9	3.3
Pipe*	1.6	1.1	1.3
Smokeless Tobacco*	3.0	1.1	2.0
Alcohol*	10.4	12.0	11.2
Marijuana	3.4	3.0	3.2
Cocaine*	0.7	0.4	0.6
Crack	0.6	0.6	0.6
Inhalants*	2.6	3.3	3.0
Amphetamines	0.6	0.6	0.6
Methamphetamines	0.4	0.3	0.4
Ritalin/Adderall	0.8	0.9	0.8
Tranquilizers*	1.6	3.1	2.3
Narcotics	0.8	0.9	0.8
Psychedelic [#]	0.7	0.4	0.6
LSD*	0.6	0.3	0.4
Others	0.3	0.2	0.3
Heroin*	0.6	0.3	0.5
Steroids*	0.8	0.3	0.5
Injected drugs*	0.7	0.5	0.6
MDMA	0.5	0.4	0.4
Rohypnol	0.4	0.3	0.3
GHB	0.3	0.2	0.2
Over the counter drugs*	2.4	4.5	3.5

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
CIGARETTES			
Daily Use*	2.5	2.1	2.3
1/2+ Pack per Day*	1.2	0.8	1.0
CIGARS*	0.8	0.6	0.7
SMOKELESS TOBACCO*	0.6	0.1	0.4
ALCOHOL			
Daily Use	0.9	0.7	0.8
Binge Drinking	7.3	7.7	7.5
MARIJUANA*	0.9	0.5	0.7

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	26.6	24.5	25.5
Cigars*	17.8	10.6	14.2
Pipe*	7.2	3.8	5.5
Smokeless Tobacco*	12.0	3.7	7.9
Alcohol*	43.1	44.8	44.0
Marijuana*	15.6	13.1	14.4
Cocaine*	2.4	1.8	2.1
Crack*	1.9	1.5	1.8
Inhalants	9.2	9.7	9.5
Amphetamines	2.6	2.6	2.6
Methamphetamines*	1.8	1.2	1.5
Ritalin/Adderall	3.9	4.1	4.1
Tranquilizers*	6.5	10.5	8.6
Narcotics	4.3	4.6	4.5
Psychedelics#	2.8	2.0	2.4
LSD*	2.4	1.5	2.0
Others*	1.2	0.9	1.1
Heroin*	1.7	1.1	1.4
Steroids*	2.1	0.8	1.5
Injected drugs*	1.9	1.4	1.7
MDMA	2.0	1.8	2.0
Rohypnol*	1.1	0.8	1.0
GHB*	0.9	0.5	0.7
Over the counter drugs*	7.6	11.8	9.7

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	16.7	16.4	16.6
Cigars*	13.0	8.3	10.6
Pipe*	5.8	3.3	4.5
Smokeless Tobacco*	9.7	3.1	6.4
Alcohol*	33.6	37.7	35.7
Marijuana*	12.2	10.9	11.6
Cocaine	1.7	1.4	1.5
Crack	1.4	1.2	1.3
Inhalants*	5.7	7.0	6.4
Amphetamines*	1.7	2.1	1.9
Methamphetamines	1.2	1.0	1.1
Ritalin/Adderall*	2.5	3.1	2.8
Tranquilizers*	4.4	8.1	6.3
Narcotics*	2.7	3.4	3.1
Psychedelics#	2.0	1.6	1.8
LSD*	1.8	1.2	1.5
Others	0.9	0.9	0.9
Heroin*	1.1	0.8	1.0
Steroids*	1.4	0.6	1.0
Injected drugs*	1.5	1.1	1.3
MDMA	1.4	1.4	1.4
Rohypnol	0.8	0.6	0.7
GHB*	0.6	0.4	0.5
Over the counter drugs*	5.4	9.7	7.6

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	9.7	9.6	9.7
Cigars*	7.3	5.0	6.2
Pipe*	3.3	2.0	2.7
Smokeless Tobacco*	5.8	1.8	3.7
Alcohol*	17.7	19.9	18.8
Marijuana*	7.5	6.7	7.1
Cocaine*	1.0	0.8	0.9
Crack*	0.9	0.7	0.8
Inhalants*	3.0	3.6	3.3
Amphetamines	1.1	1.2	1.2
Methamphetamines*	0.8	0.6	0.7
Ritalin/Adderall*	1.5	1.8	1.7
Tranquilizers*	2.4	4.9	3.7
Narcotics	1.6	1.9	1.8
Psychedelic [#]	1.2	0.8	1.0
LSD*	1.0	0.7	0.9
Others	0.5	0.4	0.5
Heroin*	0.8	0.5	0.6
Steroids*	0.9	0.3	0.6
Injected drugs*	1.0	0.6	0.8
MDMA	0.8	0.8	0.8
Rohypnol	0.5	0.4	0.5
GHB*	0.4	0.2	0.3
Over the counter drugs*	3.4	6.8	5.1

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelic use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
CIGARETTES			
Daily Use*	5.0	4.4	4.7
1/2+ Pack per Day*	2.6	1.9	2.3
CIGARS*	1.6	1.3	1.5
SMOKELESS TOBACCO*	1.5	0.3	0.9
ALCOHOL			
Daily Use*	1.7	1.3	1.5
Binge Drinking	12.1	12.1	12.2
MARIJUANA*	2.1	1.3	1.7

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	32.3	31.8	32.0
Cigars*	24.5	14.2	19.3
Pipe*	11.8	6.4	9.1
Smokeless Tobacco*	17.9	5.4	11.6
Alcohol*	48.9	52.3	50.6
Marijuana*	22.9	19.7	21.3
Cocaine*	4.3	2.8	3.6
Crack*	2.9	1.9	2.5
Inhalants*	9.0	10.4	9.7
Amphetamines*	4.7	5.3	5.1
Methamphetamines*	2.2	1.7	2.0
Ritalin/Adderall*	7.0	7.7	7.4
Tranquilizers*	8.4	12.2	10.4
Narcotics	7.6	7.4	7.6
Psychedelics#	4.9	3.1	4.0
LSD*	4.2	2.6	3.4
Others*	2.3	1.3	1.8
Heroin*	2.3	1.4	1.8
Steroids*	2.6	0.7	1.7
Injected drugs*	2.2	1.7	2.0
MDMA*	3.6	2.9	3.3
Rohypnol	1.6	1.3	1.5
GHB*	1.2	0.6	0.9
Over the counter drugs*	9.3	14.0	11.7

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	22.4	22.5	22.5
Cigars*	18.3	11.4	14.9
Pipe*	9.2	5.8	7.5
Smokeless Tobacco*	14.8	4.4	9.5
Alcohol*	40.1	45.2	42.7
Marijuana	17.4	16.6	17.0
Cocaine*	3.0	2.0	2.5
Crack*	1.9	1.3	1.6
Inhalants*	5.1	7.3	6.2
Amphetamines*	3.1	4.1	3.6
Methamphetamines	1.6	1.3	1.4
Ritalin/Adderall*	4.7	6.0	5.4
Tranquilizers*	5.5	9.3	7.5
Narcotics*	5.0	5.8	5.4
Psychedelics#	3.7	2.4	3.0
LSD*	2.9	2.0	2.4
Others*	2.0	1.1	1.6
Heroin*	1.5	1.1	1.3
Steroids*	1.9	0.6	1.2
Injected drugs*	1.9	1.3	1.6
MDMA	2.4	2.2	2.3
Rohypnol	1.1	1.0	1.1
GHB*	0.9	0.5	0.7
Over the counter drugs*	6.6	11.3	9.0

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	14.9	14.5	14.7
Cigars*	10.7	6.6	8.6
Pipe*	5.5	3.3	4.4
Smokeless Tobacco*	9.8	2.4	6.0
Alcohol*	23.5	25.4	24.5
Marijuana*	10.9	9.8	10.4
Cocaine*	1.6	1.1	1.4
Crack*	1.1	0.6	0.9
Inhalants*	2.5	3.6	3.0
Amphetamines*	1.7	2.5	2.1
Methamphetamines*	1.0	0.7	0.9
Ritalin/Adderall*	2.6	3.3	3.0
Tranquilizers*	3.2	5.4	4.3
Narcotics	3.1	3.2	3.2
Psychedelics#	2.0	1.2	1.6
LSD*	1.6	0.9	1.3
Others*	1.0	0.7	0.8
Heroin*	1.0	0.6	0.8
Steroids*	1.3	0.3	0.8
Injected drugs*	1.2	0.7	1.0
MDMA*	1.4	1.1	1.3
Rohypnol	0.7	0.5	0.6
GHB*	0.6	0.3	0.4
Over the counter drugs*	3.8	7.5	5.7

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
CIGARETTES			
Daily Use*	8.5	7.6	8.1
1/2+ Pack per Day*	4.8	3.6	4.2
CIGARS*	2.8	1.8	2.3
SMOKELESS TOBACCO*	3.4	0.5	1.9
ALCOHOL			
Daily Use*	3.3	1.8	2.5
Binge Drinking*	17.2	15.1	16.2
MARIJUANA*	3.8	2.3	3.1

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	40.0	38.1	39.1
Cigars*	33.8	18.4	25.9
Pipe*	15.8	9.6	12.6
Smokeless Tobacco*	24.7	6.7	15.4
Alcohol*	57.5	59.8	58.7
Marijuana*	29.7	26.8	28.3
Cocaine*	5.8	3.9	4.9
Crack*	3.5	2.0	2.7
Inhalants	10.1	9.6	9.9
Amphetamines	7.3	7.3	7.3
Methamphetamines*	2.9	2.0	2.5
Ritalin/Adderall	10.1	10.0	10.0
Tranquilizers*	10.4	13.6	12.1
Narcotics*	11.2	9.3	10.3
Psychedelics#	6.7	3.6	5.2
LSD*	5.6	3.0	4.3
Others*	3.6	1.8	2.7
Heroin*	2.7	1.4	2.1
Steroids*	3.1	0.9	2.0
Injected drugs*	2.7	1.6	2.1
MDMA*	5.1	3.7	4.4
Rohypnol*	2.1	1.4	1.8
GHB*	1.6	0.8	1.2
Over the counter drugs*	12.4	15.3	13.9

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	28.8	27.0	27.9
Cigars*	26.2	14.6	20.3
Pipe*	12.6	8.0	10.3
Smokeless Tobacco*	19.8	5.1	12.2
Alcohol*	47.9	52.3	50.2
Marijuana*	23.1	21.5	22.3
Cocaine*	4.0	2.8	3.4
Crack*	2.3	1.4	1.9
Inhalants	5.3	5.7	5.5
Amphetamines*	4.8	5.4	5.2
Methamphetamines*	1.8	1.4	1.6
Ritalin/Adderall*	6.5	7.2	6.9
Tranquilizers*	6.9	10.1	8.6
Narcotics*	7.5	6.7	7.1
Psychedelics#	4.7	2.7	3.7
LSD*	3.7	2.1	2.9
Others*	2.7	1.4	2.0
Heroin*	1.8	1.0	1.4
Steroids*	2.1	0.7	1.4
Injected drugs*	2.2	1.2	1.7
MDMA*	3.3	2.6	3.0
Rohypnol*	1.4	1.0	1.2
GHB*	1.2	0.5	0.9
Over the counter drugs*	8.2	11.7	10.0

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	19.3	18.0	18.7
Cigars*	15.5	8.3	11.8
Pipe*	6.8	4.5	5.6
Smokeless Tobacco*	12.9	2.4	7.5
Alcohol	28.9	28.0	28.4
Marijuana*	14.5	12.5	13.5
Cocaine*	2.1	1.4	1.7
Crack*	1.3	0.8	1.1
Inhalants	2.6	2.6	2.6
Amphetamines	2.5	2.8	2.7
Methamphetamines*	1.2	0.8	1.0
Ritalin/Adderall	3.4	3.6	3.5
Tranquilizers*	3.5	5.4	4.5
Narcotics*	4.5	3.6	4.0
Psychedelic [#]	2.5	1.3	1.9
LSD*	2.0	1.1	1.5
Others*	1.4	0.7	1.0
Heroin*	1.2	0.7	1.0
Steroids*	1.4	0.5	0.9
Injected drugs*	1.7	0.7	1.2
MDMA*	1.8	1.3	1.6
Rohypnol*	0.8	0.6	0.7
GHB*	0.8	0.4	0.6
Over the counter drugs*	4.7	7.0	5.9

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelic use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
CIGARETTES			
Daily Use*	11.3	10.2	10.8
1/2+ Pack per Day*	6.9	5.0	6.0
CIGARS*	3.8	2.4	3.1
SMOKELESS TOBACCO*	5.3	0.6	2.9
ALCOHOL			
Daily Use*	3.7	2.0	2.8
Binge Drinking*	21.9	17.3	19.5
MARIJUANA*	5.0	3.1	4.1

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	45.1	41.5	43.2
Cigars*	41.0	21.0	30.6
Pipe*	21.5	12.2	16.7
Smokeless Tobacco*	28.3	7.1	17.3
Alcohol	61.7	63.1	62.4
Marijuana*	34.3	30.5	32.4
Cocaine*	7.8	4.8	6.3
Crack*	3.9	2.2	3.0
Inhalants*	10.4	8.3	9.3
Amphetamines	9.0	8.5	8.7
Methamphetamines*	3.4	2.1	2.8
Ritalin/Adderall*	12.7	10.5	11.6
Tranquilizers*	11.9	13.3	12.6
Narcotics*	13.2	9.9	11.5
Psychedelics#	8.4	3.8	6.0
LSD*	6.9	2.9	4.8
Others*	5.0	2.0	3.5
Heroin*	2.8	1.3	2.0
Steroids*	2.7	0.8	1.8
Injected drugs*	2.6	1.3	2.0
MDMA*	6.2	3.9	5.0
Rohypnol*	2.0	1.3	1.7
GHB*	1.7	0.7	1.2
Over the counter drugs	13.3	13.3	13.3

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	33.4	29.3	31.3
Cigars*	32.1	16.2	23.9
Pipe*	17.0	10.2	13.5
Smokeless Tobacco*	22.5	4.9	13.4
Alcohol*	51.7	54.5	53.1
Marijuana*	26.6	23.7	25.1
Cocaine*	5.1	3.3	4.2
Crack*	2.4	1.4	1.9
Inhalants*	5.2	4.2	4.7
Amphetamines	5.5	5.7	5.6
Methamphetamines*	2.2	1.3	1.8
Ritalin/Adderall	7.8	7.1	7.5
Tranquilizers*	7.4	9.2	8.4
Narcotics*	8.7	6.5	7.6
Psychedelics#	6.0	2.7	4.3
LSD*	4.4	1.9	3.1
Others*	3.8	1.6	2.7
Heroin*	1.8	0.8	1.3
Steroids*	1.8	0.5	1.2
Injected drugs*	2.1	0.9	1.5
MDMA*	4.0	2.4	3.2
Rohypnol*	1.3	0.8	1.1
GHB*	1.2	0.4	0.8
Over the counter drugs*	8.4	9.5	9.0

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	23.2	19.4	21.3
Cigars*	19.0	8.6	13.6
Pipe*	9.2	4.9	7.0
Smokeless Tobacco*	14.7	2.2	8.2
Alcohol*	33.2	30.4	31.7
Marijuana*	16.2	13.2	14.6
Cocaine*	2.5	1.2	1.8
Crack*	1.4	0.6	1.0
Inhalants*	2.1	1.7	1.9
Amphetamines	2.9	2.8	2.8
Methamphetamines*	1.2	0.6	0.9
Ritalin/Adderall*	3.7	3.0	3.4
Tranquilizers*	3.5	4.9	4.2
Narcotics*	4.5	3.2	3.8
Psychedelics#	2.7	1.1	1.9
LSD*	2.1	0.8	1.4
Others*	1.5	0.6	1.0
Heroin*	1.1	0.4	0.7
Steroids*	1.1	0.3	0.7
Injected drugs*	1.6	0.6	1.1
MDMA*	2.0	0.9	1.5
Rohypnol*	0.8	0.3	0.5
GHB*	0.6	0.2	0.4
Over the counter drugs*	4.3	5.0	4.6

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
CIGARETTES			
Daily Use*	14.7	11.8	13.2
1/2+ Pack per Day*	8.9	5.9	7.3
CIGARS*	4.9	2.5	3.6
SMOKELESS TOBACCO*	6.9	0.6	3.6
ALCOHOL			
Daily Use*	5.1	1.8	3.4
Binge Drinking*	25.7	19.4	22.5
MARIJUANA*	7.0	3.5	5.2

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	50.6	45.8	48.2
Cigars*	50.7	25.9	37.8
Pipe*	28.4	17.1	22.6
Smokeless Tobacco*	33.6	7.6	20.1
Alcohol	68.4	68.5	68.5
Marijuana*	40.2	32.9	36.5
Cocaine*	9.7	5.1	7.4
Crack*	4.5	1.8	3.1
Inhalants*	10.5	7.4	9.0
Amphetamines*	10.1	8.5	9.3
Methamphetamines*	3.4	1.9	2.7
Ritalin/Adderall*	13.3	10.3	11.8
Tranquilizers	12.4	12.2	12.4
Narcotics*	14.8	10.1	12.4
Psychedelics#	9.1	3.8	6.4
LSD*	7.0	2.7	4.8
Others*	5.9	2.1	4.0
Heroin*	3.0	1.1	2.0
Steroids*	3.2	0.7	1.9
Injected drugs*	2.5	1.0	1.7
MDMA*	6.8	4.2	5.5
Rohypnol*	2.1	0.9	1.5
GHB*	1.7	0.5	1.2
Over the counter drugs*	13.8	12.0	12.9

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	38.5	33.2	35.8
Cigars*	41.8	20.3	30.6
Pipe*	22.8	14.8	18.7
Smokeless Tobacco*	26.9	5.1	15.6
Alcohol*	58.8	60.8	59.8
Marijuana*	29.7	24.7	27.1
Cocaine*	6.0	3.3	4.6
Crack*	2.8	1.1	1.9
Inhalants*	4.9	3.5	4.2
Amphetamines	6.0	5.3	5.6
Methamphetamines*	2.2	1.2	1.8
Ritalin/Adderall*	8.2	6.3	7.2
Tranquilizers	7.7	8.0	7.9
Narcotics*	9.9	6.4	8.1
Psychedelics#	6.2	2.7	4.4
LSD*	4.4	1.8	3.0
Others*	4.2	1.7	2.9
Heroin*	2.1	0.7	1.4
Steroids*	2.2	0.5	1.3
Injected drugs*	2.1	0.7	1.4
MDMA*	4.3	2.6	3.5
Rohypnol*	1.3	0.5	0.9
GHB*	1.2	0.4	0.9
Over the counter drugs	8.4	8.1	8.2

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	27.5	22.2	24.8
Cigars*	25.6	10.4	17.7
Pipe*	12.8	7.5	10.1
Smokeless Tobacco*	17.9	2.3	9.8
Alcohol*	40.8	36.2	38.4
Marijuana*	18.5	14.1	16.2
Cocaine*	2.8	1.3	2.0
Crack*	1.5	0.6	1.0
Inhalants*	2.0	1.2	1.6
Amphetamines*	2.8	2.3	2.6
Methamphetamines*	1.2	0.5	0.9
Ritalin/Adderall*	3.8	2.8	3.3
Tranquilizers	3.9	4.0	4.0
Narcotics*	5.0	3.0	4.0
Psychedelic [#]	2.6	1.0	1.8
LSD*	2.0	0.7	1.3
Others*	1.7	0.6	1.1
Heroin*	1.2	0.5	0.8
Steroids*	1.4	0.4	0.9
Injected drugs*	1.8	0.6	1.2
MDMA*	2.1	1.1	1.6
Rohypnol*	0.9	0.3	0.6
GHB*	0.8	0.3	0.6
Over the counter drugs	4.2	4.3	4.3

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelic use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
CIGARETTES			
Daily Use*	16.6	13.4	15.0
1/2+ Pack per Day*	10.3	7.0	8.6
CIGARS*	5.6	2.8	4.1
SMOKELESS TOBACCO*	8.9	0.5	4.6
ALCOHOL			
Daily Use*	5.9	2.3	4.1
Binge Drinking*	31.9	22.2	26.9
MARIJUANA*	7.4	3.7	5.5

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).



V. PREVALENCE OF USE BY REGION

Prevalence Rates by Region: Lifetime, Annual, Monthly, Daily and Special Use

- Grade 6 136
- Grade 7 140
- Grade 8 144
- Grade 9 148
- Grade 10 152
- Grade 11 156
- Grade 12 160

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	9.8	8.7 ▼	10.4	5.8 ▼	10.5	6.8 ▼	13.9 ▲	6.7 ▼	14.9 ▲	
Cigars	4.5	4.2	4.4	3.2	4.9	3.2 ▼	5.3	3.0 ▼	6.7 ▲	
Pipe	1.2	1.7 ▲	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7 ▼	1.5	0.9	1.6 ▲	
Smokeless Tobacco	2.5	1.5 ▼	2.0	1.1 ▼	3.0	1.5 ▼	3.1	2.3	4.6 ▲	
Alcohol	21.2	21.6	21.9	15.7 ▼	22.8 ▲	15.4 ▼	23.3 ▲	22.5	26.2 ▲	
Marijuana	2.5	2.7	1.8 ▼	2.1	1.9 ▼	2.6	3.7 ▲	1.2 ▼	3.2 ▲	
Cocaine	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	
Crack	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	
Inhalants	5.6	5.4	5.9	4.6	6.1	4.3 ▼	6.1	5.2	6.9 ▲	
Amphetamines	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	
Methamphetamines	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	
Ritalin/Adderall	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.1	
Tranquilizers	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.0	4.5 ▲	2.8 ▼	3.6	2.9	4.6 ▲	
Narcotics	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.5 ▼	1.2	0.7	1.2 ▲	
Psychedelics#	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	
LSD	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	
Others	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	
Heroin	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	
Steroids	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.0 ▲	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.7	
Injected Drugs	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	
MDMA	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Rohypnol	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	
GHB	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Over the counter drugs	4.1	3.4	5.9 ▲	3.6	4.6	2.7 ▼	4.9	3.7	5.0 ▲	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	5.0	4.1 ▼	5.1	3.3 ▼	5.6	3.3 ▼	6.9 ▲	3.4 ▼	8.2 ▲	
Cigars	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.2	3.0	2.2 ▼	4.0 ▲	1.6 ▼	4.4 ▲	
Pipe	1.0	1.5 ▲	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.5 ▼	1.4	0.7	1.3	
Smokeless Tobacco	1.7	1.1 ▼	1.3	0.8 ▼	1.8	1.1 ▼	2.5 ▲	1.5	3.4 ▲	
Alcohol	14.5	15.0	15.9	10.9 ▼	15.6	10.3 ▼	16.2	15.2	17.7 ▲	
Marijuana	2.0	2.2	1.3 ▼	1.8	1.6	2.0	3.3 ▲	0.9 ▼	2.2	
Cocaine	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	
Crack	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	
Inhalants	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.2	2.7 ▼	4.6	3.4	4.6	
Amphetamines	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Methamphetamines	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Ritalin/Adderall	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	
Tranquilizers	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.0	3.0	2.1	2.8	1.9	3.2 ▲	
Narcotics	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.0 ▲	0.8	0.7	
Psychedelics#	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	
LSD	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	
Others	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	
Heroin	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	
Steroids	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	
Injected Drugs	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	
MDMA	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Rohypnol	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	
GHB	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	
Over the counter drugs	3.3	2.8	4.7 ▲	3.3	3.8	2.2 ▼	4.3 ▲	3.5	3.8	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ($p < .05$).

▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ($p < .05$).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.9	3.1	1.7	3.4	1.8	4.2	4.2
Cigars	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.9	0.8	2.6	2.6
Pipe	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7
Smokeless Tobacco	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.7	2.1	2.1
Alcohol	6.3	6.5	6.4	4.3	6.7	4.3	7.0	6.0	8.8	8.8
Marijuana	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	1.6
Cocaine	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Crack	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.5	3.3	1.7	2.6	2.6
Amphetamines	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Methamphetamines	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Ritalin/Adderall	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
Tranquilizers	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.9	2.0	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.8
Narcotics	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Psychedelics#	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
LSD	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Others	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Steroids	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
Injected Drugs	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
MDMA	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rohypnol	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
GHB	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Over the counter drugs	2.3	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
CIGARETTES									
Daily Use	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.4 ▲
1/2+ Pack per Day	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
CIGARS									
	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
SMOKELESS TOBACCO									
	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4 ▲
ALCOHOL									
Daily Use	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4
Binge Drinking	4.2	4.8	4.1	2.8 ▼	4.5	3.0 ▼	4.4	3.7	5.6 ▲
MARIJUANA									
	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northwest	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	16.4	18.1 ▲	16.8	11.5 ▼	16.2	11.1 ▼	22.2 ▲	15.4	22.9 ▲	
Cigars	8.3	8.5	8.8	6.1 ▼	8.4	5.8 ▼	11.0 ▲	7.1	12.0 ▲	
Pipe	2.8	3.2	2.5	1.5 ▼	2.8	2.3 ▼	3.1	2.2	4.6 ▲	
Smokeless Tobacco	4.4	2.4 ▼	4.0	3.8	5.2 ▲	2.5 ▼	5.7 ▲	4.7	9.4 ▲	
Alcohol	29.8	34.5 ▲	29.5	22.5 ▼	29.3	24.5 ▼	32.1 ▲	28.1	37.8 ▲	
Marijuana	6.4	8.6 ▲	6.3	3.6 ▼	5.6	4.5 ▼	9.8 ▲	4.1 ▼	7.7 ▲	
Cocaine	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.4	
Crack	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.7	0.7	1.2	
Inhalants	7.5	8.4 ▲	7.0	6.6	7.4	5.9 ▼	9.0 ▲	7.2	9.3 ▲	
Amphetamines	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.7 ▲	1.2	1.3	
Methamphetamines	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.3	
Ritalin/Adderall	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.2	2.2	1.6	2.4	1.6	2.1	
Tranquilizers	5.5	5.2	5.6	3.6 ▼	5.4	4.9 ▼	7.8 ▲	4.5	6.8 ▲	
Narcotics	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.6 ▲	1.6 ▼	3.0 ▲	1.6	3.0 ▲	
Psychedelics#	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8 ▲	
LSD	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.6 ▲	
Others	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	
Heroin	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	
Steroids	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3	
Injected Drugs	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.7	
MDMA	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.2	
Rohypnol	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	
GHB	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Over the counter drugs	6.4	6.0	7.0	3.6 ▼	6.0	5.6 ▼	8.3 ▲	4.6 ▼	8.4 ▲	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northwest	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	9.9	10.9	10.3	6.9 ▼	9.4	6.7 ▼	13.8 ▲	8.1 ▼	14.6 ▲	
Cigars	6.0	6.1	6.3	3.7 ▼	5.9	4.3 ▼	8.3 ▲	4.6	8.7 ▲	
Pipe	2.2	2.8	1.9	1.0 ▼	2.3	1.7 ▼	2.4	1.7	3.7 ▲	
Smokeless Tobacco	3.5	1.9 ▼	3.0	3.6	4.1	2.0 ▼	4.5 ▲	3.3	7.8 ▲	
Alcohol	22.6	26.6 ▲	21.6	17.7 ▼	22.1	18.0 ▼	25.1 ▲	21.0	29.7 ▲	
Marijuana	5.0	6.8 ▲	4.9	2.8 ▼	4.5	3.3 ▼	8.2 ▲	3.0 ▼	5.9	
Cocaine	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	
Crack	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.1	
Inhalants	5.0	5.3	4.6	4.0	5.0	4.1 ▼	6.2 ▲	5.1	6.7 ▲	
Amphetamines	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Methamphetamines	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	
Ritalin/Adderall	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.5	
Tranquilizers	4.0	3.8	3.9	2.7 ▼	4.1	3.3 ▼	5.8 ▲	3.0	5.3 ▲	
Narcotics	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.2	2.0 ▲	1.4	2.1 ▲	
Psychedelics#	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	
LSD	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0 ▲	
Others	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0 ▲	0.5	0.4	0.7	
Heroin	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	
Steroids	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.1	
Injected Drugs	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	
MDMA	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	
Rohypnol	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	
GHB	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	
Over the counter drugs	4.9	4.8	5.3	3.2 ▼	4.6	4.1 ▼	6.7 ▲	3.6	6.6 ▲	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast	
Cigarettes	5.4	5.5	6.1	2.9	5.3	3.5	7.9	4.5	8.2	▲	
Cigars	3.3	3.5	3.4	1.6	3.4	2.3	4.7	2.8	5.1	▲	
Pipe	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.1	2.2	▲	
Smokeless Tobacco	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.1	2.2	2.1	5.3	▲	
Alcohol	11.2	13.7	▲	11.3	7.9	10.9	7.8	13.2	▲	15.7	▲
Marijuana	3.2	4.3	▲	3.4	1.7	2.9	2.2	5.0	▲	2.1	▼
Cocaine	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	
Crack	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	
Inhalants	3.0	3.2	2.7	1.9	3.0	2.4	3.8	3.2	3.7	▲	
Amphetamines	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Methamphetamines	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	
Ritalin/Adderall	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	
Tranquilizers	2.3	2.1	2.6	1.1	2.5	1.8	3.6	2.0	3.1	▲	
Narcotics	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.3	▲	
Psychedelics#	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	
LSD	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	
Others	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Heroin	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	
Steroids	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	
Injected Drugs	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	
MDMA	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	▲	
Rohypnol	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	
GHB	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	▲	
Over the counter drugs	3.5	3.3	3.7	2.3	3.4	2.8	4.9	2.6	4.5	▲	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
CIGARETTES									
Daily Use	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.5	2.4	1.4 ▼	3.8 ▲	2.0	3.8 ▲
1/2+ Pack per Day	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.5 ▼	1.8 ▲	1.3	1.7 ▲
CIGARS									
	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3 ▼	1.4 ▲	1.1	1.4 ▲
SMOKELESS TOBACCO									
	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2 ▼	0.3	0.5	1.0 ▲
ALCOHOL									
Daily Use	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5 ▼	1.2 ▲	0.7	1.0
Binge Drinking	7.5	9.3 ▲	7.6	5.7 ▼	7.5	4.9 ▼	10.2 ▲	6.4	9.7 ▲
MARIJUANA									
	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.4 ▼	1.1 ▲	0.4	1.0 ▲

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northwest	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	25.5	26.8	25.5	17.5 ▼	25.4	22.1 ▼	32.5 ▲	18.8 ▼	29.3 ▲	
Cigars	14.2	14.6	14.9	9.8 ▼	14.5	11.7 ▼	18.1 ▲	11.1 ▼	16.3 ▲	
Pipe	5.5	6.7 ▲	5.3	3.5 ▼	5.5	4.8 ▼	6.1	3.5 ▼	6.3 ▲	
Smokeless Tobacco	7.9	4.7 ▼	6.7 ▼	5.7 ▼	9.5 ▲	5.4 ▼	10.2 ▲	9.2 ▲	11.6 ▲	
Alcohol	44.0	48.3 ▲	41.8 ▼	33.9 ▼	43.2	38.0 ▼	47.0 ▲	43.3	51.0 ▲	
Marijuana	14.4	16.9 ▲	12.6 ▼	8.0 ▼	12.6 ▼	14.5	19.9 ▲	7.4 ▼	15.4	
Cocaine	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.3 ▼	2.1	
Crack	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.6	
Inhalants	9.5	10.5 ▲	9.6	6.8 ▼	9.6	7.7 ▼	10.6 ▲	7.7 ▼	11.2 ▲	
Amphetamines	2.6	2.6	2.8	1.4 ▼	2.4	2.4	3.5 ▲	2.1	2.9	
Methamphetamines	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.4	
Ritalin/Adderall	4.1	4.0	4.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	5.2 ▲	3.0 ▼	4.2	
Tranquilizers	8.6	9.2	8.9	6.0 ▼	7.3 ▼	7.7 ▼	10.0 ▲	7.1 ▼	10.1 ▲	
Narcotics	4.5	3.6 ▼	5.0	2.9 ▼	3.8	3.9 ▼	6.2 ▲	3.2 ▼	6.0 ▲	
Psychedelics#	2.4	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.3	3.0	1.2 ▼	2.5	
LSD	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.4	0.9 ▼	2.0	
Others	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.1	
Heroin	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.3	
Steroids	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	
Injected Drugs	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	
MDMA	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.6 ▲	1.1 ▼	2.0	
Rohypnol	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.0	
GHB	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	
Over the counter drugs	9.7	9.3	9.6	6.8 ▼	9.4	9.2	12.4 ▲	7.7 ▼	11.0 ▲	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
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▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northwest	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	16.6	17.3	16.7	11.7 ▼	16.5	14.2 ▼	21.1 ▲	11.8 ▼	19.4 ▲	
Cigars	10.6	11.2	11.0	7.0 ▼	10.9	8.5 ▼	13.8 ▲	8.6 ▼	12.3 ▲	
Pipe	4.5	5.4 ▲	4.8	3.3 ▼	4.9	3.7 ▼	5.4 ▲	3.2 ▼	4.8 ▲	
Smokeless Tobacco	6.4	3.9 ▼	5.3 ▼	5.3 ▼	7.7 ▲	4.4 ▼	8.4 ▲	6.8	9.6 ▲	
Alcohol	35.7	40.0 ▲	33.8 ▼	27.5 ▼	34.3	30.0 ▼	38.5 ▲	35.0	42.0 ▲	
Marijuana	11.6	13.8 ▲	9.9 ▼	6.0 ▼	9.8 ▼	11.7	16.1 ▲	5.8 ▼	12.9 ▲	
Cocaine	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	0.9 ▼	1.8	
Crack	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	
Inhalants	6.4	7.2	6.5	4.3 ▼	6.9	4.9 ▼	7.0	5.2 ▼	7.9 ▲	
Amphetamines	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.9 ▼	1.9	1.8	2.6 ▲	1.3	2.1	
Methamphetamines	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	
Ritalin/Adderall	2.8	2.6	3.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.6 ▲	2.2	3.1	
Tranquilizers	6.3	6.7	6.6	4.3 ▼	5.3 ▼	5.6 ▼	7.6 ▲	5.4	7.5 ▲	
Narcotics	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.1 ▼	2.7	2.6 ▼	4.2 ▲	2.2 ▼	4.3 ▲	
Psychedelics#	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.0 ▼	2.1	
LSD	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.8 ▼	1.6	
Others	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.1	
Heroin	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	
Steroids	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	
Injected Drugs	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.3	
MDMA	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.6	0.7 ▼	1.6	
Rohypnol	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.3 ▼	0.8	
GHB	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	
Over the counter drugs	7.6	6.7 ▼	7.3	5.3 ▼	7.5	7.1	10.0 ▲	6.5	8.7 ▲	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ($p < .05$).

▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ($p < .05$).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northwest	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	9.7	9.9	10.2	5.9 ▼	9.8	7.8 ▼	12.4 ▲	6.6 ▼	12.1 ▲	
Cigars	6.2	6.3	6.6	3.7 ▼	6.2	4.7 ▼	8.4 ▲	4.5 ▼	7.6 ▲	
Pipe	2.7	3.4 ▲	2.8	1.3 ▼	2.8	2.0 ▼	3.5 ▲	1.7 ▼	2.9	
Smokeless Tobacco	3.7	2.1 ▼	2.9 ▼	2.4 ▼	4.5 ▲	2.5 ▼	5.2 ▲	4.1	6.0 ▲	
Alcohol	18.8	21.7 ▲	18.4	13.9 ▼	18.1	15.1 ▼	21.0 ▲	17.5	22.5 ▲	
Marijuana	7.1	8.1 ▲	6.8	3.7 ▼	5.8 ▼	7.1	10.3 ▲	3.5 ▼	7.6	
Cocaine	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.0	
Crack	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	
Inhalants	3.3	3.6	3.6	2.2 ▼	3.7	2.5 ▼	3.4	2.9	4.1 ▲	
Amphetamines	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.6 ▲	1.0	1.3	
Methamphetamines	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	
Ritalin/Adderall	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.7	
Tranquilizers	3.7	3.8	4.1	2.3 ▼	3.2	3.2	4.4	3.3	4.3 ▲	
Narcotics	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.2 ▼	2.6 ▲	
Psychedelics#	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.0	
LSD	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.9	
Others	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	
Heroin	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	
Steroids	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	
Injected Drugs	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	
MDMA	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.3 ▼	1.0	
Rohypnol	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	
GHB	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Over the counter drugs	5.1	4.8	4.8	3.0 ▼	5.1	4.6	6.6 ▲	4.6	6.1 ▲	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
CIGARETTES									
Daily Use	4.7	4.2	5.0	2.3 ▼	4.4	3.5 ▼	6.7 ▲	2.8 ▼	6.6 ▲
1/2+ Pack per Day	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.1 ▼	2.2	1.7 ▼	3.7 ▲	1.4 ▼	3.0 ▲
CIGARS									
	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.6 ▼	1.5	1.1 ▼	2.1 ▲	1.2	1.9 ▲
SMOKELESS TOBACCO									
	0.9	0.4 ▼	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5 ▼	1.2	1.5 ▲	1.7 ▲
ALCOHOL									
Daily Use	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.9	0.9 ▼	2.2 ▲
Binge Drinking	12.2	14.4 ▲	12.1	8.6 ▼	11.7	10.1 ▼	13.9 ▲	9.9 ▼	14.1 ▲
MARIJUANA									
	1.7	1.9	1.5	0.7 ▼	1.5	1.6	2.6 ▲	0.8 ▼	1.9

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	32.0	33.7	31.9	26.6 ▼	31.9	25.8 ▼	37.6 ▲	27.2 ▼	41.7 ▲
Cigars	19.3	19.8	19.6	15.3 ▼	19.5	16.6 ▼	21.6 ▲	14.5 ▼	25.2 ▲
Pipe	9.1	11.7 ▲	8.1	6.0 ▼	9.3	7.7 ▼	10.0	5.0 ▼	11.6 ▲
Smokeless Tobacco	11.6	8.1 ▼	10.0 ▼	9.7 ▼	12.8	8.9 ▼	13.4 ▲	13.7 ▲	20.5 ▲
Alcohol	50.6	55.0 ▲	49.2	46.1 ▼	50.4	43.5 ▼	53.5 ▲	50.0	60.2 ▲
Marijuana	21.3	26.4 ▲	19.1 ▼	16.6 ▼	19.6 ▼	19.7 ▼	25.7 ▲	11.5 ▼	25.4 ▲
Cocaine	3.6	4.5 ▲	3.6	3.4	2.7 ▼	3.2	4.0	2.3 ▼	4.4 ▲
Crack	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.0	1.6	2.7
Inhalants	9.7	10.6	9.1	7.7 ▼	8.9	8.8	11.1 ▲	9.0	12.0 ▲
Amphetamines	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.4	6.2 ▲	3.1 ▼	6.4 ▲
Methamphetamines	2.0	2.0	1.8 ▼	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.4	1.1 ▼	2.7 ▲
Ritalin/Adderall	7.4	8.3	8.0	5.4 ▼	6.6	7.2	8.0	5.0 ▼	8.3
Tranquilizers	10.4	10.6	11.3	8.2 ▼	9.7	9.2 ▼	11.3	9.0	12.8 ▲
Narcotics	7.6	7.2	7.1	6.5	6.7	6.9	9.2 ▲	5.2 ▼	11.0 ▲
Psychedelics#	4.0	4.8 ▲	3.2 ▼	3.3	3.1 ▼	4.3	4.6	2.0 ▼	5.2 ▲
LSD	3.4	4.1 ▲	2.7 ▼	2.9	2.6 ▼	3.7	3.7	1.9 ▼	4.3 ▲
Others	1.8	2.0	1.3 ▼	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.2	0.9 ▼	2.4 ▲
Heroin	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.2
Steroids	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.9
Injected Drugs	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.0 ▼	2.6 ▲
MDMA	3.3	4.6 ▲	2.6 ▼	3.0	2.3 ▼	3.7	3.2	1.4 ▼	3.8
Rohypnol	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.8
GHB	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.8
Over the counter drugs	11.7	12.1	11.7	10.0 ▼	11.0	10.7 ▼	13.2 ▲	8.9 ▼	14.9 ▲

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
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▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northwest	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	22.5	23.8	22.5	18.9 ▼	21.6	18.0 ▼	26.7 ▲	19.2 ▼	29.7 ▲	
Cigars	14.9	15.5	14.8	11.5 ▼	14.9	12.9 ▼	16.7 ▲	11.1 ▼	19.3 ▲	
Pipe	7.5	9.8 ▲	6.3 ▼	4.9 ▼	7.6	6.7	7.6	4.2 ▼	9.8 ▲	
Smokeless Tobacco	9.5	7.1 ▼	8.0 ▼	8.8	10.1	7.4 ▼	10.4	10.8	16.9 ▲	
Alcohol	42.7	46.8 ▲	40.6 ▼	38.4 ▼	42.6	36.1 ▼	45.2 ▲	43.2	52.0 ▲	
Marijuana	17.0	20.9 ▲	15.0 ▼	13.8 ▼	15.5 ▼	15.5 ▼	20.9 ▲	8.9 ▼	20.8 ▲	
Cocaine	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.2	1.9 ▼	2.5	2.8	1.3 ▼	3.4 ▲	
Crack	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.1 ▲	0.8	1.8	
Inhalants	6.2	7.0	5.4	4.9	5.6	5.5 ▼	7.1	6.2	8.3 ▲	
Amphetamines	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.1	4.7 ▲	2.5 ▼	5.1 ▲	
Methamphetamines	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.9	0.6 ▼	2.1 ▲	
Ritalin/Adderall	5.4	6.2 ▲	6.0	3.9 ▼	4.7	4.9	5.9	3.4 ▼	6.3	
Tranquilizers	7.5	7.6	8.2	5.9 ▼	7.2	6.3 ▼	8.3	6.2 ▼	9.6 ▲	
Narcotics	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7 ▼	6.3	3.8 ▼	8.3 ▲	
Psychedelics#	3.0	3.5	2.3 ▼	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.4	1.2 ▼	3.9 ▲	
LSD	2.4	3.1 ▲	1.7 ▼	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.5	1.0 ▼	3.4 ▲	
Others	1.6	1.6	1.0 ▼	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.0	0.6 ▼	2.0	
Heroin	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.6	
Steroids	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.7 ▼	1.3	1.7 ▲	0.5	1.3	
Injected Drugs	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.0	0.8 ▼	2.1	
MDMA	2.3	3.2 ▲	1.6 ▼	2.1	1.6 ▼	2.7	2.4	0.7 ▼	2.8	
Rohypnol	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	
GHB	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	
Over the counter drugs	9.0	9.3	9.0	7.6	8.8	7.7 ▼	10.1	7.1 ▼	12.1 ▲	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
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 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northwest	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	14.7	15.0	14.7	11.6 ▼	14.0	11.5 ▼	18.2 ▲	11.5 ▼	21.0 ▲	
Cigars	8.6	8.9	8.3	5.7 ▼	8.6	7.3 ▼	10.6 ▲	6.2 ▼	11.9 ▲	
Pipe	4.4	6.1 ▲	3.3 ▼	2.7 ▼	4.3	4.0	4.6	2.7 ▼	5.8 ▲	
Smokeless Tobacco	6.0	4.2 ▼	4.7 ▼	5.1	7.1 ▲	4.7 ▼	6.1	7.1	11.3 ▲	
Alcohol	24.5	27.9 ▲	21.6 ▼	20.0 ▼	23.5	20.6 ▼	26.1	26.9	32.0 ▲	
Marijuana	10.4	13.1 ▲	8.7 ▼	7.9 ▼	9.0 ▼	9.6	13.2 ▲	5.0 ▼	13.1 ▲	
Cocaine	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.6	0.3	1.8	
Crack	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	
Inhalants	3.0	3.7 ▲	2.4	2.2	3.0	2.7	3.6	2.9	3.6	
Amphetamines	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.9 ▲	1.5	2.8 ▲	
Methamphetamines	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.1	
Ritalin/Adderall	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.4	1.8 ▼	3.5	
Tranquilizers	4.3	4.5	4.0	3.6	4.4	3.8	4.9	3.8	5.7 ▲	
Narcotics	3.2	3.3	2.5 ▼	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.4	2.4	5.2 ▲	
Psychedelics#	1.6	1.6	1.0 ▼	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.6	0.4	2.2 ▲	
LSD	1.3	1.4	0.7 ▼	1.1	1.2	1.6 ▲	1.1	0.3	1.8 ▲	
Others	0.8	0.7	0.5 ▼	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.2	1.2	
Heroin	0.8	0.7	0.5 ▼	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.2	1.1	
Steroids	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.8	
Injected Drugs	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.3	
MDMA	1.3	1.7 ▲	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.2	1.6	
Rohypnol	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.8	
GHB	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	
Over the counter drugs	5.7	6.0	5.1	4.5	5.8	4.7 ▼	7.1 ▲	4.4	7.6 ▲	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
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▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
CIGARETTES									
Daily Use	8.1	7.7	8.2	5.6 ▼	7.6	6.0 ▼	11.4 ▲	6.2 ▼	11.8 ▲
1/2+ Pack per Day	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.4 ▼	6.1 ▲	3.0	6.5 ▲
CIGARS	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.4	1.7 ▼	3.4 ▲	1.7	3.3 ▲
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.9	1.0 ▼	1.1 ▼	1.2	2.4 ▲	1.2 ▼	1.7	2.5	5.1 ▲
ALCOHOL									
Daily Use	2.5	2.8	1.8 ▼	2.0	2.4	1.9	3.0	2.2	4.2 ▲
Binge Drinking	16.2	18.5 ▲	14.3 ▼	12.6 ▼	15.4	13.7 ▼	16.9	17.7	21.4 ▲
MARIJUANA	3.1	3.8 ▲	2.4	2.0 ▼	2.6	2.7	4.4 ▲	1.3 ▼	4.2 ▲

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northwest	North Central	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	39.1	39.8	37.7	33.4 ▼	41.6 ▲	33.2 ▼	42.2 ▲	36.2 ▼	44.6 ▲	
Cigars	25.9	25.1	26.8	21.5 ▼	27.4	22.4 ▼	26.3	23.9 ▼	30.4 ▲	
Pipe	12.6	17.0 ▲	10.9 ▼	9.6 ▼	14.3 ▲	12.2	10.8 ▼	9.6 ▼	13.1 ▲	
Smokeless Tobacco	15.4	10.6 ▼	13.5 ▼	12.9 ▼	19.8 ▲	12.2 ▼	14.7	16.8	21.3 ▲	
Alcohol	58.7	61.5 ▲	54.7 ▼	53.5 ▼	59.8	53.2 ▼	59.2	59.6	65.1 ▲	
Marijuana	28.3	31.6 ▲	23.6 ▼	24.3 ▼	28.5	29.3	32.2 ▲	19.1 ▼	30.6 ▲	
Cocaine	4.9	5.7 ▲	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.4	2.8 ▼	5.3	
Crack	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.7	3.2	2.6	1.6 ▼	3.1	
Inhalants	9.9	9.2	9.6	8.1 ▼	10.6	8.8 ▼	10.0	9.8	11.7 ▲	
Amphetamines	7.3	7.7	7.2	5.8 ▼	7.9	6.7	7.3	5.4 ▼	8.7 ▲	
Methamphetamines	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.9	
Ritalin/Adderall	10.0	11.6 ▲	10.4	9.9	10.7	9.9	9.1	7.0 ▼	10.2	
Tranquilizers	12.1	12.4	11.3	9.5 ▼	12.5	11.0 ▼	13.4 ▲	9.7 ▼	14.1 ▲	
Narcotics	10.3	10.0	9.5	8.3 ▼	10.6	9.7	10.9	7.9 ▼	12.8 ▲	
Psychedelics#	5.2	5.5	4.2 ▼	4.7	5.5	6.1 ▲	4.8	3.0 ▼	5.7	
LSD	4.3	5.0	3.5 ▼	3.4	4.6	5.0 ▲	3.8	2.4 ▼	4.8	
Others	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.5 ▲	2.7	1.6 ▼	2.7	
Heroin	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.3	2.0	2.6 ▲	1.6	1.4 ▼	2.2	
Steroids	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.4 ▼	2.1	2.3	
Injected Drugs	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.8 ▲	1.8	1.6	2.4	
MDMA	4.4	6.6 ▲	4.2	3.0 ▼	3.8	5.1 ▲	4.2	2.3 ▼	4.1	
Rohypnol	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.9 ▼	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.2 ▼	2.2 ▲	
GHB	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.6 ▼	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.3	
Over the counter drugs	13.9	14.4	13.3	11.7 ▼	14.9	12.7 ▼	14.4	11.7 ▼	15.9 ▲	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
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▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northwest	North Central	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	27.9	28.3	26.8	22.4 ▼	30.3 ▲	23.5 ▲	28.9	27.0	32.6 ▲	
Cigars	20.3	20.2	21.3	16.0 ▼	21.2	17.2 ▼	20.4	19.1	23.8 ▲	
Pipe	10.3	14.0 ▲	8.9 ▼	7.5 ▼	11.4 ▲	9.8	9.0 ▼	8.0 ▼	10.6	
Smokeless Tobacco	12.2	9.3 ▼	10.3 ▼	10.0 ▼	15.9 ▲	9.5 ▼	10.9 ▼	13.8 ▲	16.6 ▲	
Alcohol	50.2	53.3 ▲	46.7 ▼	45.6 ▼	51.0	44.5 ▼	50.6	53.5 ▲	55.2 ▲	
Marijuana	22.3	26.2 ▲	18.8 ▼	19.1 ▼	21.1	23.4	25.3 ▲	14.6 ▼	24.1 ▲	
Cocaine	3.4	4.3 ▲	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.1	1.8 ▼	3.8	
Crack	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.1 ▼	2.0	
Inhalants	5.5	5.9	4.9	4.4	5.7	4.7 ▼	5.3	6.3	6.5 ▲	
Amphetamines	5.2	5.5	5.2	3.9 ▼	5.6	4.4 ▼	5.5	4.1 ▼	6.1 ▲	
Methamphetamines	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.8	
Ritalin/Adderall	6.9	8.7 ▲	7.4	6.2	7.1	6.9	6.1	4.4 ▼	6.8	
Tranquilizers	8.6	9.6	8.0	6.7 ▼	8.9	7.8	9.1	7.1 ▼	9.8 ▲	
Narcotics	7.1	7.1	6.4	6.1	7.4	6.4	7.4	5.6 ▼	8.9 ▲	
Psychedelics#	3.7	4.6 ▲	2.6 ▼	3.7	3.8	4.4 ▲	3.1	2.1 ▼	4.0	
LSD	2.9	3.9 ▲	2.0 ▼	2.4	3.1	3.2	2.4	1.6 ▼	3.3	
Others	2.0	2.3	1.5 ▼	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.2 ▼	2.0	
Heroin	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.8 ▲	1.4	0.8 ▼	1.6	
Steroids	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.6	
Injected Drugs	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.2 ▲	1.4	1.4	1.7	
MDMA	3.0	5.0 ▲	2.4	1.9 ▼	2.4	3.4	3.1	1.6 ▼	2.7	
Rohypnol	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.4	
GHB	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.1	
Over the counter drugs	10.0	10.6	9.2	8.5	10.3	9.1	10.4	8.4 ▼	11.8 ▲	

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 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northwest	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	18.7	19.0	17.4	15.9 ▼	19.7	15.5 ▼	20.3 ▲	16.8 ▼	22.9 ▲	
Cigars	11.8	11.7	11.6	8.9 ▼	11.8	10.2 ▼	13.4 ▲	10.5	14.0 ▲	
Pipe	5.6	7.3 ▲	4.8	3.7 ▼	6.3	5.5	5.2	4.2 ▼	6.1	
Smokeless Tobacco	7.5	5.3 ▼	6.0 ▼	6.4	9.7 ▲	6.0 ▼	6.8	8.9 ▲	10.3 ▲	
Alcohol	28.4	30.9 ▲	25.2 ▼	23.9 ▼	29.4	24.6 ▼	27.7	32.9 ▲	32.0 ▲	
Marijuana	13.5	17.0 ▲	10.8 ▼	9.9 ▼	12.3	14.1	15.9 ▲	9.1 ▼	14.6 ▲	
Cocaine	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.1 ▼	2.0	
Crack	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.1	
Inhalants	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.3 ▲	
Amphetamines	2.7	2.9	2.6	1.7 ▼	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.4	3.3 ▲	
Methamphetamines	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	
Ritalin/Adderall	3.5	4.7 ▲	3.5	2.7	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.6 ▼	3.6	
Tranquilizers	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.0 ▼	4.7	3.7 ▼	4.8	3.8	5.8 ▲	
Narcotics	4.0	4.0	3.0 ▼	3.7	4.5	3.3 ▼	4.3	3.6	5.3 ▲	
Psychedelics#	1.9	2.6 ▲	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.0 ▼	2.2	
LSD	1.5	2.3 ▲	1.0 ▼	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.8 ▼	2.0 ▲	
Others	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	
Heroin	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	
Steroids	0.9	1.0	0.6 ▼	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.5 ▼	1.1	1.0	
Injected Drugs	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.6 ▲	0.7 ▼	0.8	1.1	
MDMA	1.6	2.8 ▲	1.1 ▼	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.0 ▼	1.6	
Rohypnol	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.9	
GHB	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	
Over the counter drugs	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.3	6.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.8 ▲	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
CIGARETTES									
Daily Use	10.8	10.8	10.1	8.8 ▼	11.6	8.7 ▼	12.7 ▲	8.5 ▼	13.2 ▲
1/2+ Pack per Day	6.0	5.7	5.5	4.9	6.5	4.8 ▼	7.6 ▲	4.2 ▼	7.5 ▲
CIGARS									
	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.4	4.2 ▲	2.8	4.0 ▲
SMOKELESS TOBACCO									
	2.9	1.6 ▼	1.9 ▼	2.5	4.0 ▲	2.0 ▼	2.7	4.0 ▲	4.2 ▲
ALCOHOL									
Daily Use	2.8	3.1	1.9 ▼	3.0	3.1	2.0 ▼	2.7	3.6 ▲	3.8 ▲
Binge Drinking	19.5	21.0 ▲	17.5 ▼	15.9 ▼	20.6	17.1 ▼	17.2 ▼	22.5 ▲	22.7 ▲
MARIJUANA									
	4.1	4.7 ▲	3.5	3.4	4.1	3.8	5.1 ▲	2.0 ▼	4.8 ▲

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	43.2	42.5	42.9	37.7 ▼	44.4	38.2 ▼	49.2 ▲	44.4	49.4 ▲
Cigars	30.6	30.7	30.1	27.2 ▼	30.5	28.8 ▼	35.9 ▲	28.2	33.2 ▲
Pipe	16.7	22.3 ▲	14.2 ▼	12.2 ▼	18.0	16.7	15.1	10.2 ▼	17.1
Smokeless Tobacco	17.3	12.4 ▼	17.2	17.2	19.8 ▲	14.0 ▼	19.4 ▲	18.8	25.2 ▲
Alcohol	62.4	65.7 ▲	60.8	56.9 ▼	63.0	57.6 ▼	65.5 ▲	61.7	68.3 ▲
Marijuana	32.4	35.4 ▲	28.8 ▼	26.1 ▼	30.4	34.5 ▲	40.2 ▲	21.0 ▼	32.8
Cocaine	6.3	6.8	6.7	4.9 ▼	5.4	6.2	6.8	3.7 ▼	8.2 ▲
Crack	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.0 ▼	3.2	3.4	3.2	1.7 ▼	3.7
Inhalants	9.3	8.9	9.6	6.2 ▼	9.0	8.2 ▼	12.5 ▲	8.3	11.0 ▲
Amphetamines	8.7	8.9	8.6	5.8 ▼	8.9	7.7 ▼	12.4 ▲	6.3 ▼	10.0
Methamphetamines	2.8	2.3	2.9	1.8	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.2	3.6 ▲
Ritalin/Adderall	11.6	11.9	12.8	8.9 ▼	12.0	11.4	14.2 ▲	8.3 ▼	10.2
Tranquilizers	12.6	13.9	12.4	9.2 ▼	13.0	11.4 ▼	16.7 ▲	9.3 ▼	12.9
Narcotics	11.5	10.7	10.7	8.0 ▼	10.8	11.8	16.2 ▲	8.1 ▼	13.2 ▲
Psychedelics#	6.0	6.4	4.9 ▼	5.0	5.7	7.4 ▲	6.5	3.4 ▼	6.4
LSD	4.8	5.0	3.7 ▼	3.7	4.4	6.1 ▲	5.1	3.1 ▼	5.4
Others	3.5	4.0	2.9	2.5	3.3	4.3 ▲	4.0	1.6 ▼	3.2
Heroin	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	2.1
Steroids	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7
Injected Drugs	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.5	1.0 ▼	2.3
MDMA	5.0	6.8 ▲	4.6	3.1 ▼	3.8 ▼	5.7	5.9	2.7 ▼	4.7
Rohypnol	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.9
GHB	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.2
Over the counter drugs	13.3	14.3	13.3	11.0 ▼	12.8	12.8	16.9 ▲	10.1 ▼	13.3

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
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▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northwest	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	31.3	30.7	30.8	26.6 ▼	32.0	27.3 ▼	36.4 ▲	33.3	36.1 ▲
Cigars	23.9	24.3	23.2	21.2 ▼	22.9	22.1 ▼	27.9 ▲	22.7	26.9 ▲
Pipe	13.5	19.0 ▲	11.6 ▼	9.0 ▼	14.0	13.2	12.1	7.9 ▼	14.3
Smokeless Tobacco	13.4	9.6 ▼	13.5	13.6	14.7	10.6 ▼	14.8	15.5	19.8 ▲
Alcohol	53.1	55.7 ▲	50.9 ▼	48.6 ▼	53.5	49.1 ▼	56.3 ▲	53.6	58.4 ▲
Marijuana	25.1	28.2 ▲	21.7 ▼	19.2 ▼	23.2 ▼	26.7	32.6 ▲	15.3 ▼	25.6
Cocaine	4.2	4.9	4.8	3.4	3.2 ▼	4.0	4.5	1.9 ▼	5.2 ▲
Crack	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.3	1.5	2.2	1.9	0.9 ▼	2.1
Inhalants	4.7	4.5	5.1	3.2 ▼	4.7	4.2	5.8 ▲	3.4	5.7 ▲
Amphetamines	5.6	6.1	5.5	3.1 ▼	5.3	4.8	8.5 ▲	4.0 ▼	6.1
Methamphetamines	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.9
Ritalin/Adderall	7.5	8.4	8.1	5.7 ▼	7.2	7.4	9.9 ▲	4.7 ▼	6.3 ▼
Tranquilizers	8.4	9.3	8.6	5.6 ▼	8.1	7.4 ▼	12.1 ▲	6.3 ▼	8.2
Narcotics	7.6	7.6	6.8	4.7 ▼	7.0	7.9	10.7 ▲	5.1 ▼	8.9 ▲
Psychedelics#	4.3	5.1	3.3 ▼	3.8	3.8	5.1 ▲	4.6	1.9 ▼	4.4
LSD	3.1	3.8 ▲	2.2 ▼	2.4	2.5	3.8 ▲	3.1	1.7 ▼	3.6
Others	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	3.4 ▲	3.3	1.1 ▼	2.2
Heroin	1.3	1.2	1.9 ▲	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.1
Steroids	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.1	0.9
Injected Drugs	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	0.6 ▼	1.4
MDMA	3.2	5.0 ▲	3.2	2.0 ▼	2.2 ▼	3.6	3.8	1.1 ▼	2.6
Rohypnol	1.1	0.6 ▼	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.0
GHB	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.9
Over the counter drugs	9.0	9.7	8.8	6.6 ▼	8.9	8.3	12.4 ▲	6.5 ▼	9.3

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
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Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northwest	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	21.3	21.3	20.8	15.3 ▼	21.4	17.7 ▼	25.9 ▲	23.4	26.4 ▲	
Cigars	13.6	13.9	13.0	12.0	13.5	11.9 ▼	17.1 ▲	13.9	14.8	
Pipe	7.0	10.1 ▲	5.9 ▼	4.3 ▼	6.9	7.0	6.6	3.2 ▼	8.0	
Smokeless Tobacco	8.2	6.0 ▼	8.3	8.1	8.8	6.4 ▼	8.5	10.1 ▲	12.9 ▲	
Alcohol	31.7	35.5 ▲	28.4 ▼	29.9	31.8	28.3 ▼	33.2	32.6	35.4 ▲	
Marijuana	14.6	18.1 ▲	12.7 ▼	9.1 ▼	12.7 ▼	14.6	19.9 ▲	8.0 ▼	15.9	
Cocaine	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.0 ▼	2.2	
Crack	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.2	
Inhalants	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.6	
Amphetamines	2.8	2.8	2.6	1.3 ▼	3.0	2.5	4.7 ▲	2.0	3.2	
Methamphetamines	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.1	
Ritalin/Adderall	3.4	3.6	3.7	2.6	3.1	3.6	4.8 ▲	1.7 ▼	3.0	
Tranquilizers	4.2	4.2	4.0	2.5 ▼	4.2	3.8	6.8 ▲	2.6 ▼	5.0	
Narcotics	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.4 ▼	3.0	4.2	5.8 ▲	2.4 ▼	4.9 ▲	
Psychedelics#	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.3 ▼	2.5 ▲	1.9	1.1	2.0	
LSD	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.9 ▲	1.4	1.0	1.6	
Others	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.5 ▲	1.3	0.6	1.2	
Heroin	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	
Steroids	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	
Injected Drugs	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.1	
MDMA	1.5	2.4 ▲	1.4	0.8	0.8 ▼	1.6	1.7	0.7 ▼	1.2	
Rohypnol	0.5	0.2 ▼	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	
GHB	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	
Over the counter drugs	4.6	4.5	4.5	3.7	4.7	4.2	7.0 ▲	2.9 ▼	5.0	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
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▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
CIGARETTES										
Daily Use	13.2	13.2	12.4	8.5 ▼	13.6	10.9 ▼	17.4 ▲	12.2	17.6 ▲	
1/2+ Pack per Day	7.3	6.6	6.7	4.7 ▼	7.1	6.0 ▼	10.4 ▲	6.5	11.0 ▲	
CIGARS	3.6	3.6	3.4	2.3 ▼	3.2	2.8	5.4 ▲	3.5	5.5 ▲	
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	3.6	2.1 ▼	3.8	3.3	3.9	2.6 ▼	3.6	4.1	7.0 ▲	
ALCOHOL										
Daily Use	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.9	2.6	4.5 ▲	
Binge Drinking	22.5	25.0 ▲	20.5 ▼	21.4	22.6	20.0 ▼	23.5	23.9	24.5 ▲	
MARIJUANA	5.2	6.0 ▲	3.9 ▼	3.9	4.2	5.0	7.7 ▲	2.1 ▼	6.7 ▲	

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ($p < .05$).

▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ($p < .05$).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northwest	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	48.2	47.7	45.7 ▼	46.1	50.3	43.4 ▼	49.8	47.5	53.7 ▲	
Cigars	37.8	40.2 ▲	37.7	36.2	38.7	34.2 ▼	36.8	35.1 ▼	41.3 ▲	
Pipe	22.6	29.8 ▲	17.0 ▼	19.0 ▼	26.3 ▲	23.0	17.7 ▼	17.0 ▼	23.1	
Smokeless Tobacco	20.1	15.3 ▼	18.2	21.0	23.4 ▲	15.4 ▼	21.6	23.5 ▲	25.2 ▲	
Alcohol	68.5	71.6 ▲	64.3 ▼	64.5 ▼	66.8	65.0 ▼	67.4	69.8	74.2 ▲	
Marijuana	36.5	42.0 ▲	31.0 ▼	31.3 ▼	34.3 ▼	38.7 ▲	39.0 ▲	29.1 ▼	38.1	
Cocaine	7.4	8.8 ▲	7.2	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.6	5.2 ▼	8.7 ▲	
Crack	3.1	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.7	2.7	3.5	
Inhalants	9.0	9.9	10.1	6.1 ▼	8.9	7.0 ▼	10.0	9.4	9.6	
Amphetamines	9.3	10.5	8.2	6.1 ▼	9.9	7.6 ▼	11.2 ▲	7.9	11.0 ▲	
Methamphetamines	2.7	2.0 ▼	2.5	2.2	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.0	
Ritalin/Adderall	11.8	14.4 ▲	10.8	9.6 ▼	13.1	10.5 ▼	14.0 ▲	9.5 ▼	11.3	
Tranquilizers	12.4	14.1 ▲	10.6 ▼	9.6 ▼	13.2	10.7 ▼	13.4	11.6	13.9 ▲	
Narcotics	12.4	13.1	10.1 ▼	8.6 ▼	12.1	11.4	13.7	11.7	15.2 ▲	
Psychedelics#	6.4	7.5 ▲	4.6 ▼	5.4	6.6	7.3	6.2	4.4 ▼	6.9	
LSD	4.8	5.7 ▲	3.5 ▼	4.4	4.6	5.3	4.6	3.5 ▼	5.5	
Others	4.0	4.4	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.0 ▲	4.3	2.7 ▼	3.8	
Heroin	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.2 ▼	1.8	
Steroids	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	
Injected Drugs	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.5	
MDMA	5.5	8.6 ▲	4.4	3.9 ▼	4.2 ▼	5.8	4.9	3.1 ▼	5.7	
Rohypnol	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.4	
GHB	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	
Over the counter drugs	12.9	15.0 ▲	11.7	10.0 ▼	12.1	11.8	13.8	12.9	14.1	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
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▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast			
Cigarettes	35.8	34.8	35.6	33.8	37.8	30.9	36.2	36.5	40.7	▲			
Cigars	30.6	33.2	▲	29.9	30.6	30.3	27.6	▼	30.2	33.7	▲		
Pipe	18.7	25.5	▲	13.3	▼	14.8	▲	20.0	13.9	▼	18.5		
Smokeless Tobacco	15.6	12.3	▼	13.6	▼	17.6	▲	12.3	▼	16.8	18.3	▲	
Alcohol	59.8	63.2	▲	53.4	▼	58.1	57.6	▲	55.7	▼	62.5	▲	
Marijuana	27.1	32.1	▲	22.5	▼	23.0	▼	29.4	▲	30.2	▲	27.9	
Cocaine	4.6	5.7	▲	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.0	4.9	3.1	▼	5.1		
Crack	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.8			
Inhalants	4.2	5.4	▲	5.0	2.7	▼	4.4	3.0	▼	4.1	4.9	3.8	
Amphetamines	5.6	6.6	▲	4.6	3.9	▼	6.5	4.3	▼	6.7	5.7	6.3	
Methamphetamines	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.8			
Ritalin/Adderall	7.2	8.9	▲	6.0	▼	5.6	8.6	▲	5.9	▼	8.3	6.6	7.0
Tranquilizers	7.9	9.8	▲	6.0	▼	6.2	9.2	▲	6.4	▼	8.6	7.8	8.3
Narcotics	8.1	8.7	6.1	▼	5.5	▼	8.6	7.1	9.4	8.2	9.7	▲	
Psychedelics#	4.4	5.1	3.1	▼	4.1	4.5	5.2	3.9	3.6	4.4			
LSD	3.0	3.7	2.2	▼	3.0	2.9	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.3			
Others	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.8	3.7	▲	2.9	2.2	2.4		
Heroin	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.8	▼	1.1		
Steroids	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9			
Injected Drugs	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.0	▼		
MDMA	3.5	5.8	▲	2.4	▼	2.8	2.6	▲	3.8	3.3	1.9	▼	3.4
Rohypnol	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6			
GHB	0.9	1.3	▲	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.7			
Over the counter drugs	8.2	10.1	▲	7.5	6.1	▼	7.3	7.2	▼	8.6	9.0	8.9	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northwest	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	24.8	23.4	23.7	21.4 ▼	26.5	20.5 ▼	26.7	26.6	29.3 ▲	
Cigars	17.7	19.4 ▲	16.1	14.7 ▼	17.2	15.0 ▼	18.8	17.5	20.9 ▲	
Pipe	10.1	14.1 ▲	6.8 ▼	7.0 ▼	11.2	11.1	8.0 ▼	7.5 ▼	10.0	
Smokeless Tobacco	9.8	7.3 ▼	8.4 ▼	9.6	12.2 ▲	7.0 ▼	10.4	12.7 ▲	12.6 ▲	
Alcohol	38.4	42.5 ▲	32.9 ▼	35.4	35.9 ▼	34.1 ▼	38.6	45.5 ▲	41.6 ▲	
Marijuana	16.2	19.6 ▲	12.3 ▼	13.0 ▼	14.3 ▼	17.7 ▲	18.3 ▲	12.4 ▼	17.3	
Cocaine	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.5 ▼	2.5	1.7	2.1	
Crack	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.9	
Inhalants	1.6	2.3 ▲	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.0 ▼	
Amphetamines	2.6	3.0	2.2	1.1 ▼	3.0	2.1	3.2	2.0	3.0	
Methamphetamines	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	
Ritalin/Adderall	3.3	4.6 ▲	2.6	2.3	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.0	3.2	
Tranquilizers	4.0	4.9 ▲	2.6 ▼	3.0	4.1	3.1 ▼	5.2 ▲	3.9	4.4	
Narcotics	4.0	3.9	2.7 ▼	2.3 ▼	4.2	3.8	5.3 ▲	4.6	4.2	
Psychedelics#	1.8	1.9	1.1 ▼	1.8	1.9	2.3 ▲	1.4	1.7	1.6	
LSD	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	
Others	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.6 ▲	1.2	1.0	0.8	
Heroin	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	
Steroids	0.9	1.3 ▲	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	
Injected Drugs	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.8 ▼	
MDMA	1.6	3.0 ▲	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.9 ▼	1.2	
Rohypnol	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	
GHB	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	
Over the counter drugs	4.3	5.2 ▲	4.1	3.2	3.8	3.6	4.9	4.4	4.6	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 2008

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
CIGARETTES									
Daily Use	15.0	14.4	14.2	12.6	15.7	12.1 ▼	17.1 ▲	16.3	17.7 ▲
1/2+ Pack per Day	8.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.8	6.6 ▼	10.7 ▲	8.4	10.9 ▲
CIGARS									
	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.3	4.2	3.2 ▼	5.0 ▲	3.7	5.7 ▲
SMOKELESS TOBACCO									
	4.6	2.6 ▼	3.7	5.1	5.9 ▲	2.9 ▼	4.1	5.6 ▲	7.4 ▲
ALCOHOL									
Daily Use	4.1	4.1	3.0	3.9	4.2	3.2	4.8	4.9	5.0 ▲
Binge Drinking	26.9	29.8 ▲	23.1 ▼	24.5	25.7	22.9 ▼	27.0	33.5 ▲	29.4 ▲
MARIJUANA									
	5.5	6.3 ▲	3.8 ▼	3.8 ▼	5.3	6.1 ▲	7.0 ▲	3.0 ▼	6.3 ▲

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

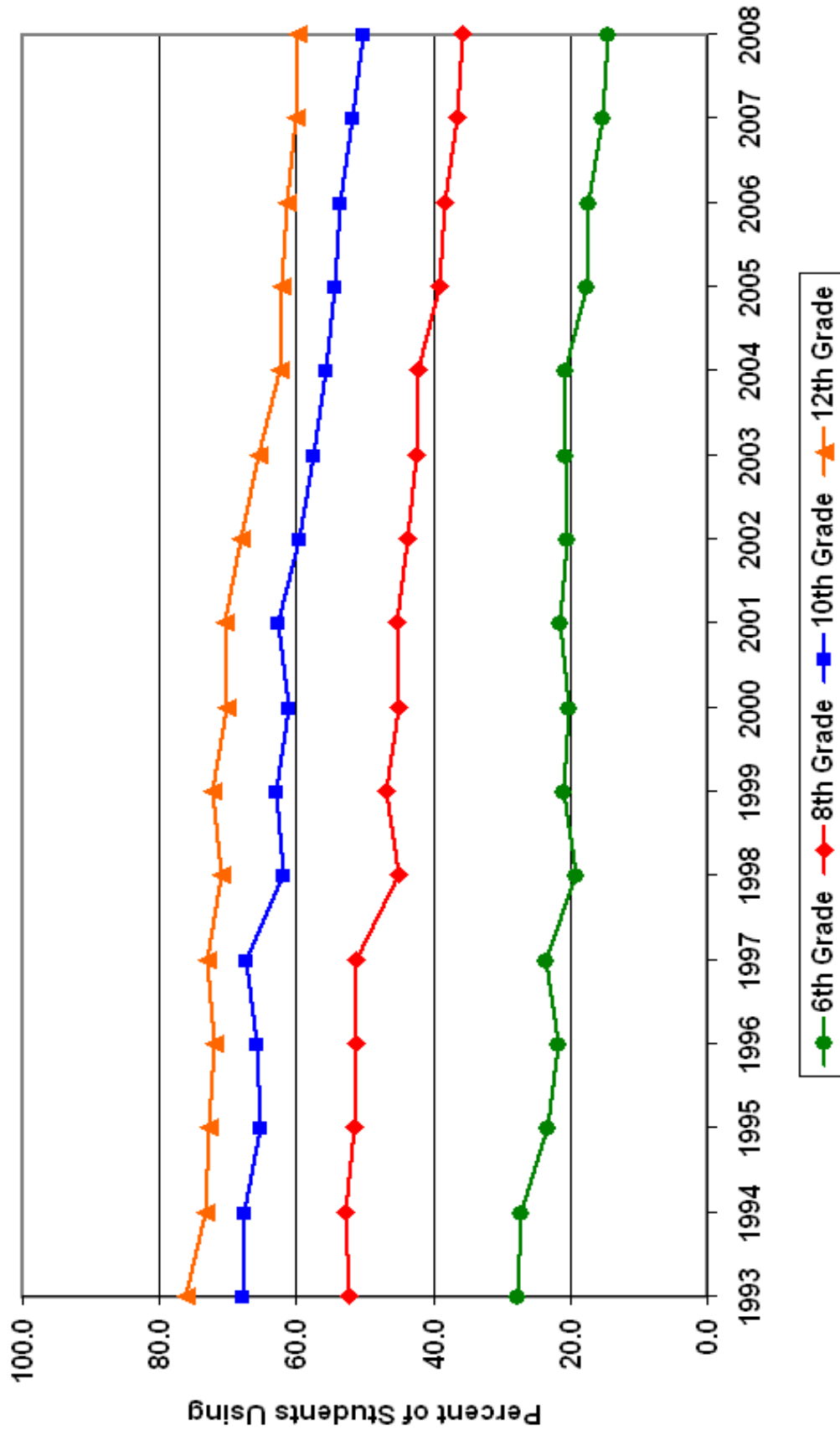


VI. TRENDS AND PREVALENCE GRAPHS

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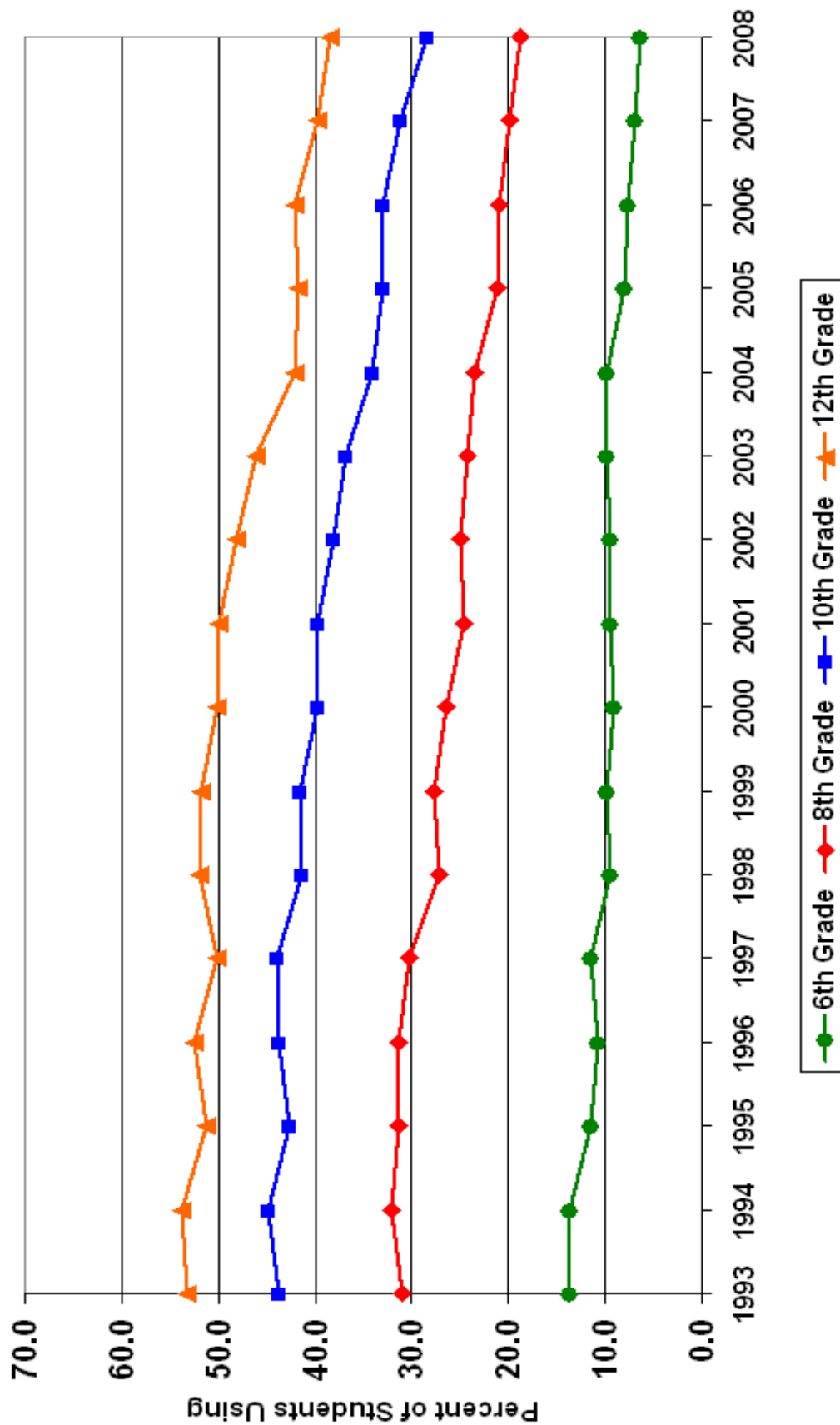
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Trends of Annual Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2008



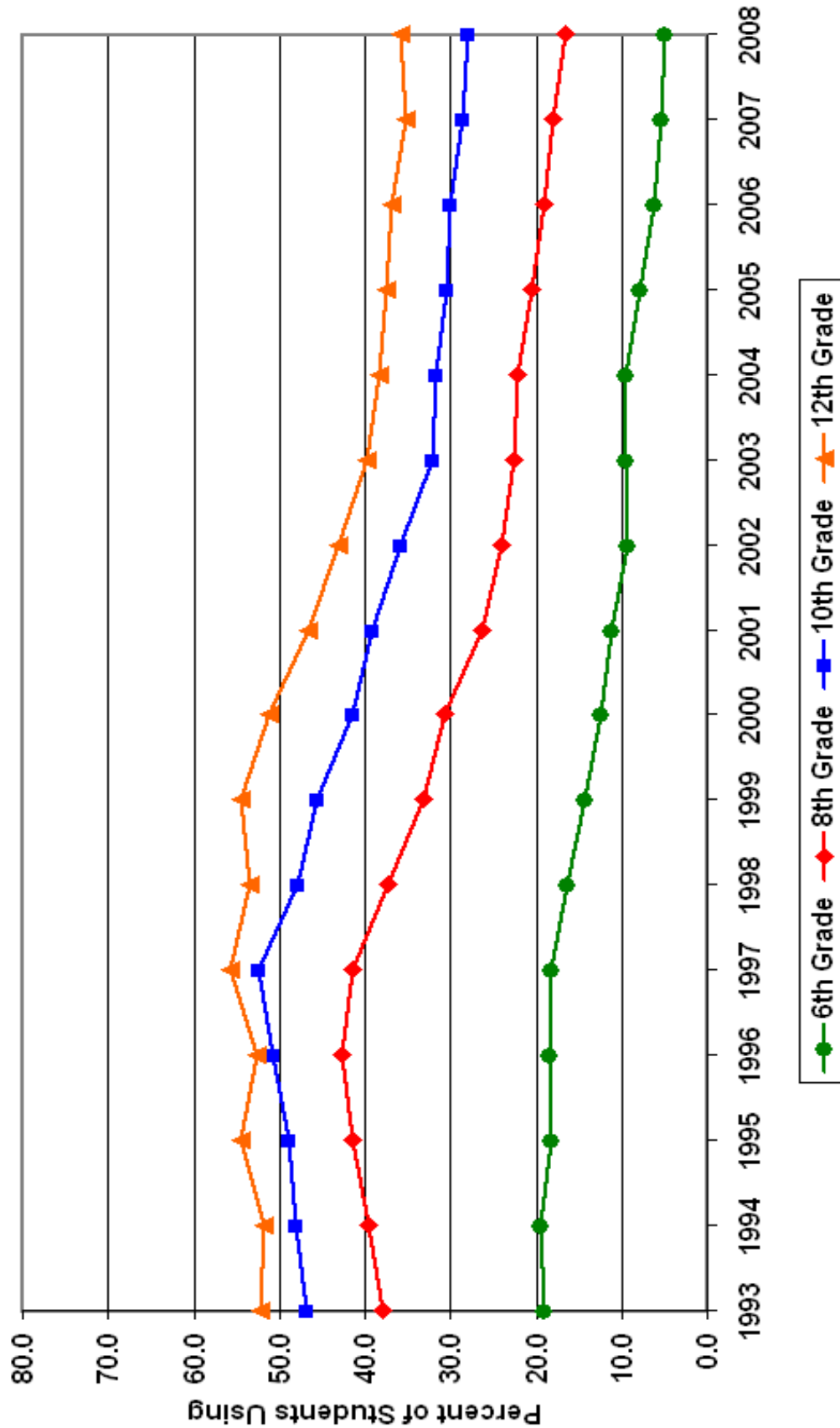
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008

Trends of Monthly Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2008



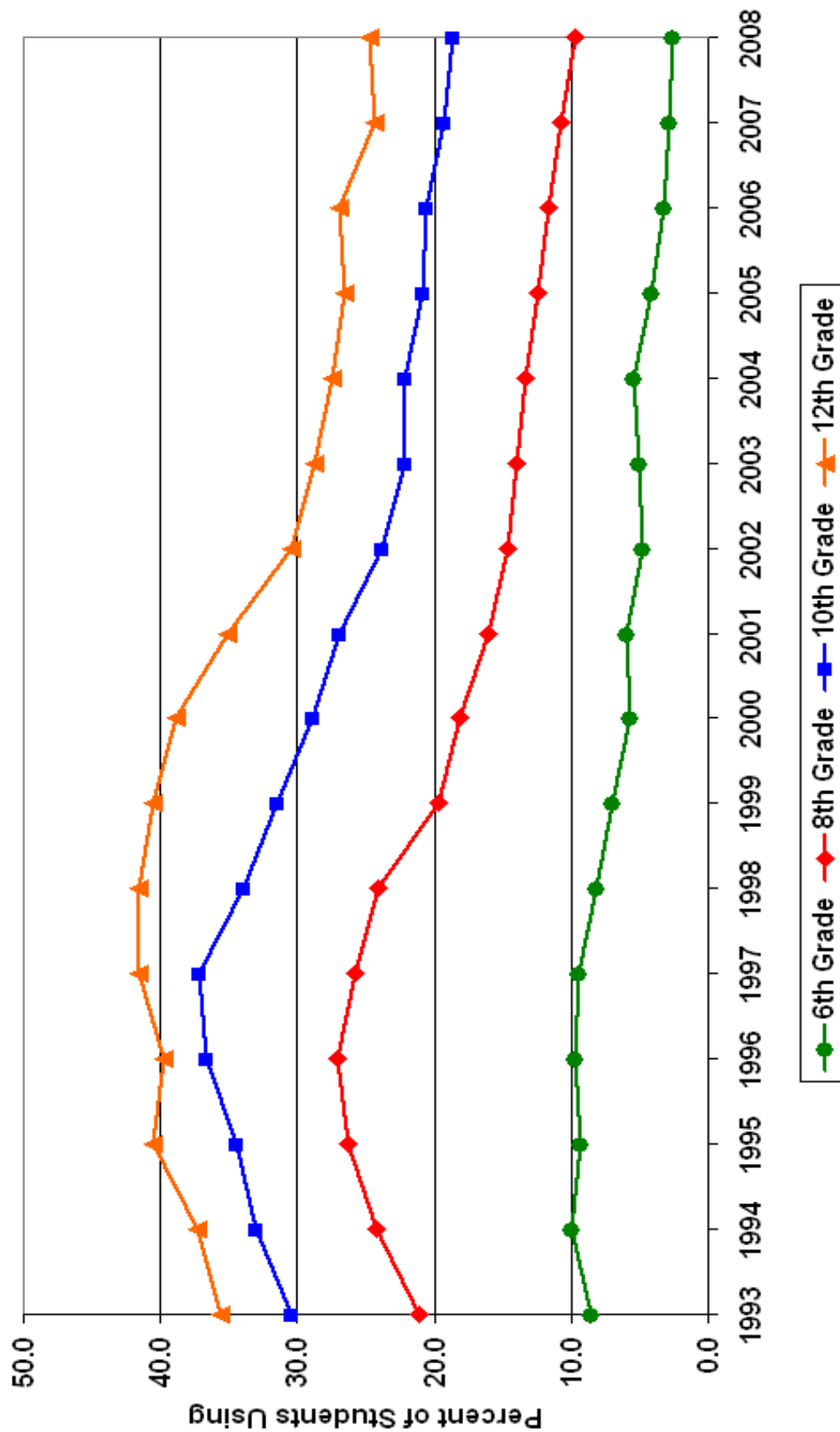
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008

Trends of Annual Cigarette Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2008



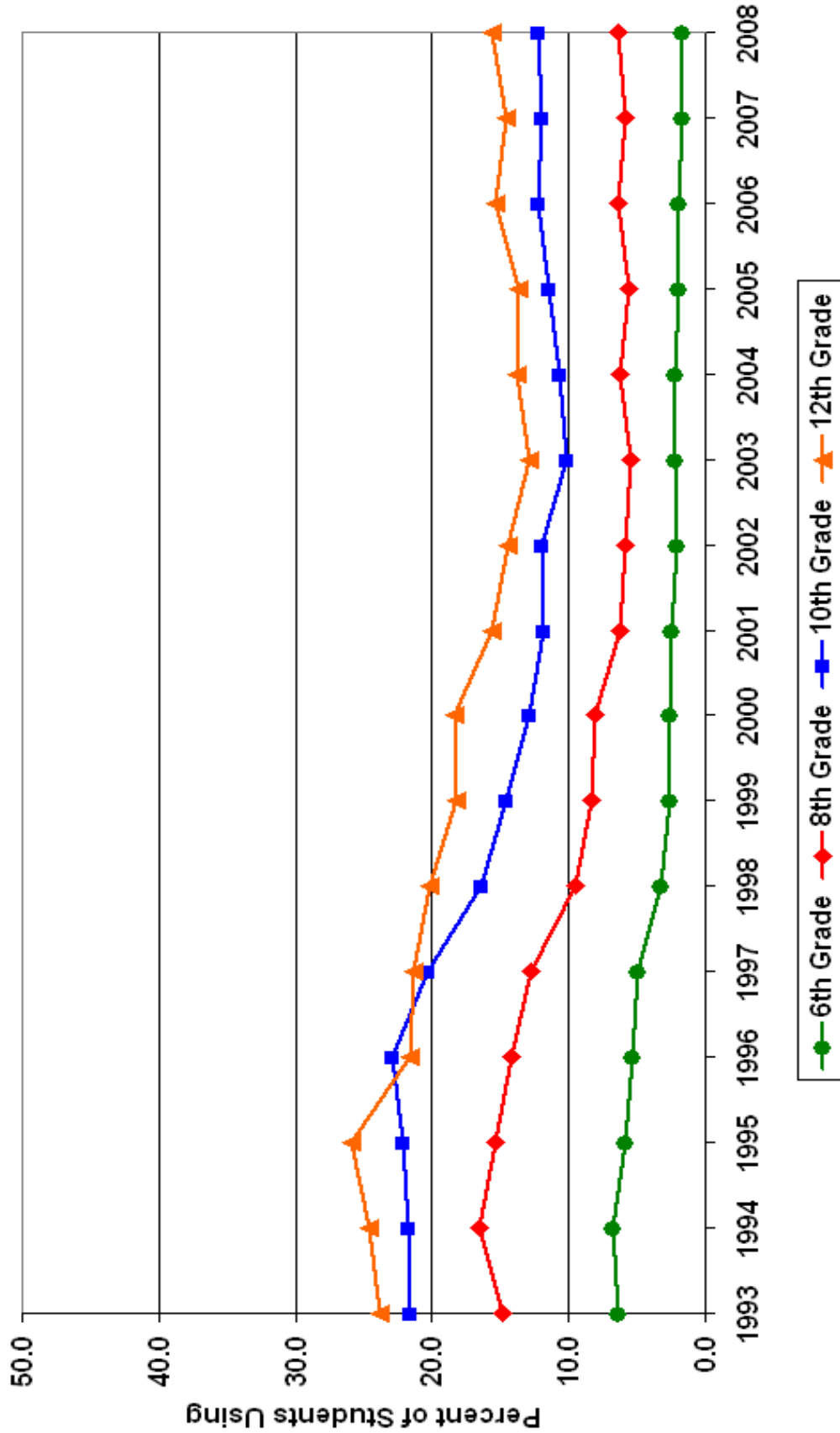
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008

Trends of Monthly Cigarette Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2008



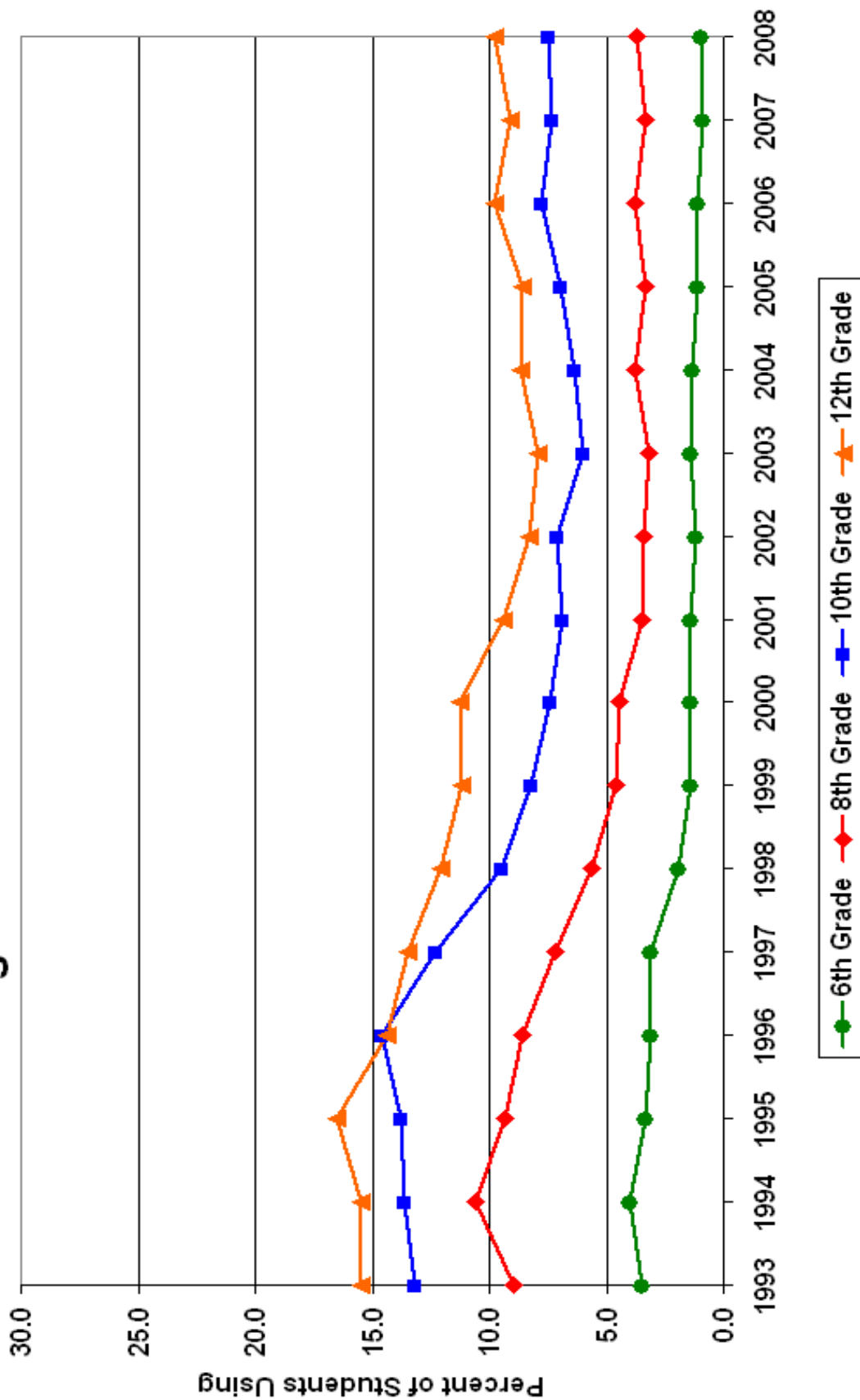
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008

Trends of Annual Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2008



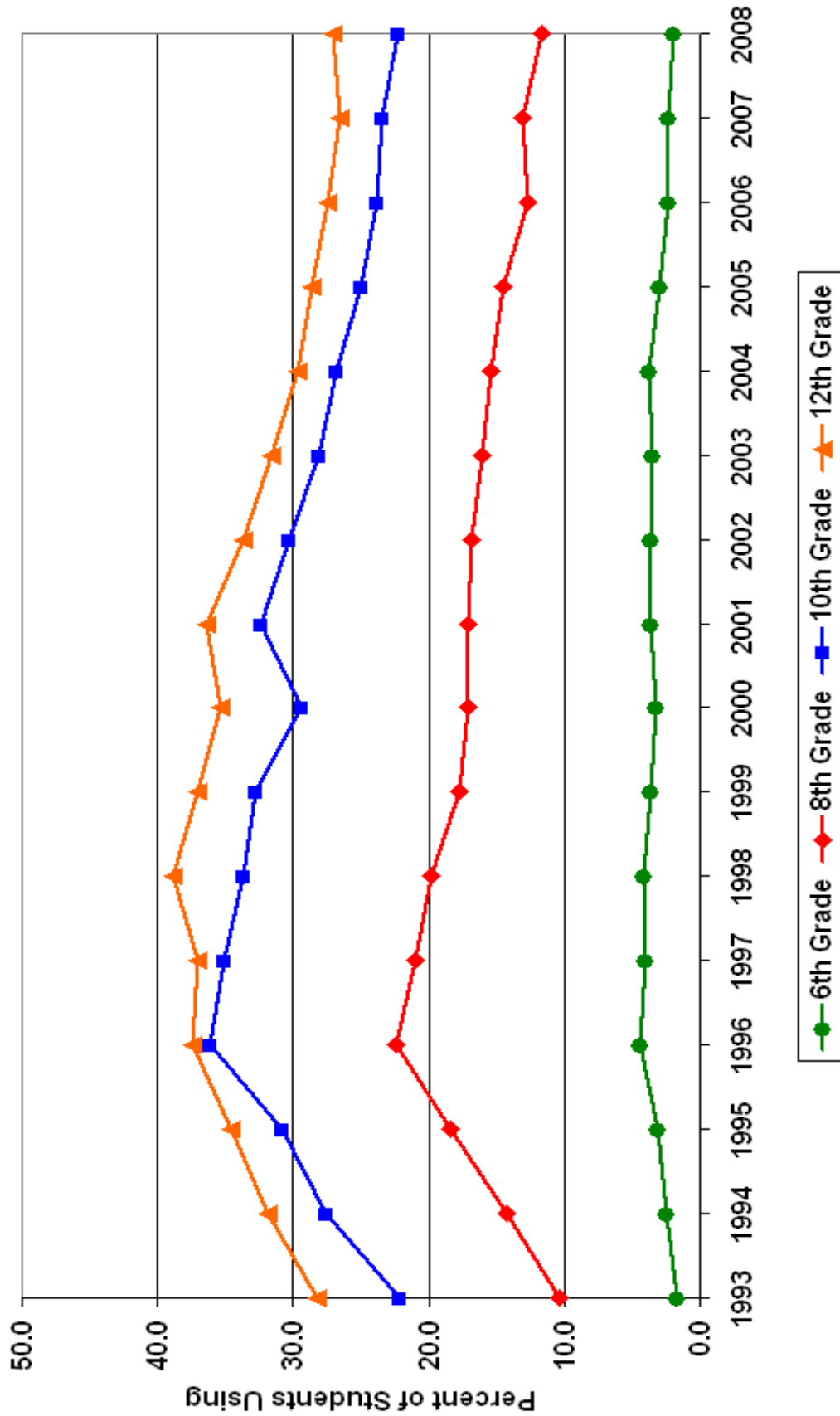
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008

Trends of Monthly Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2008



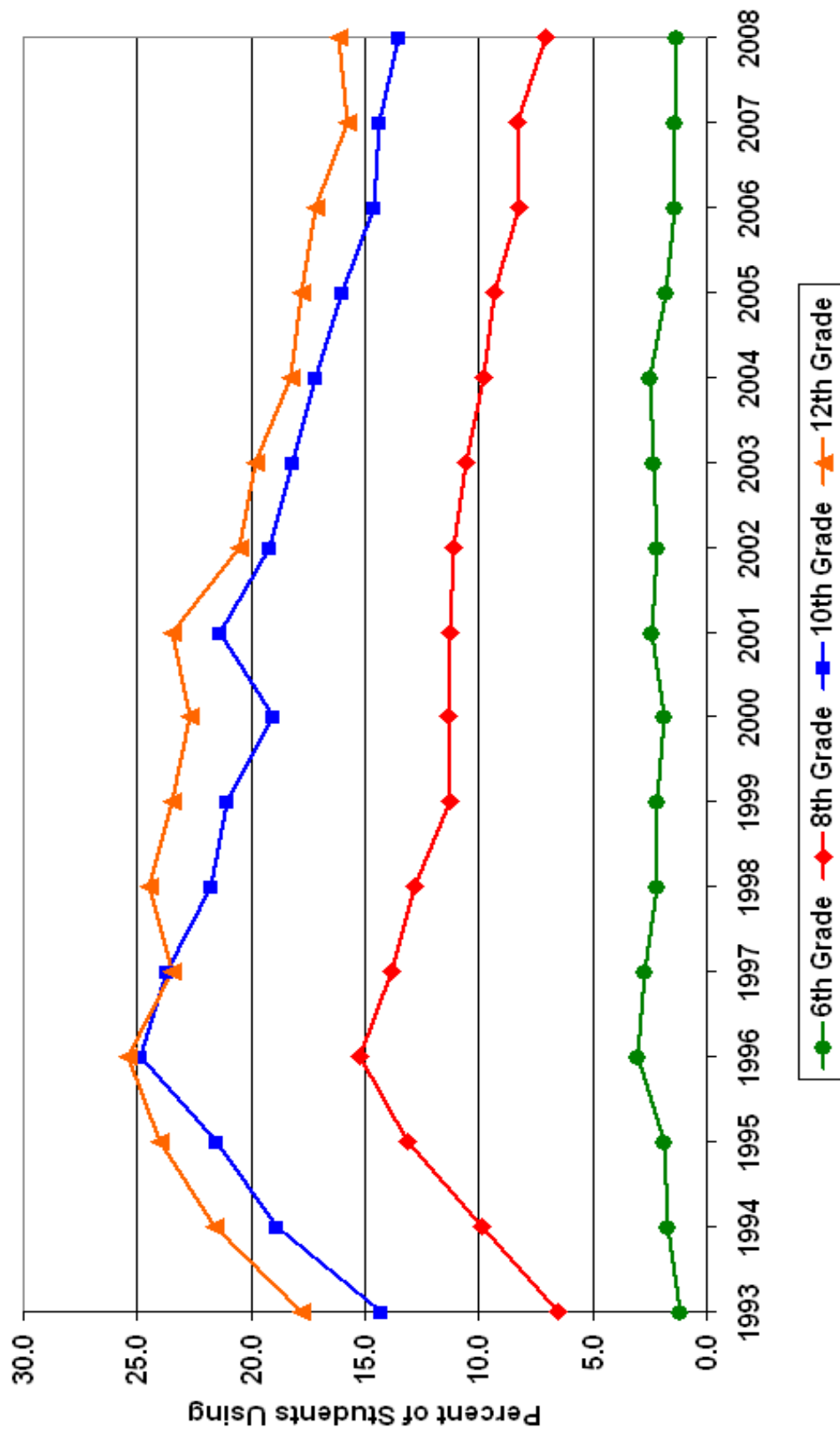
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008

Trends of Annual Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2008



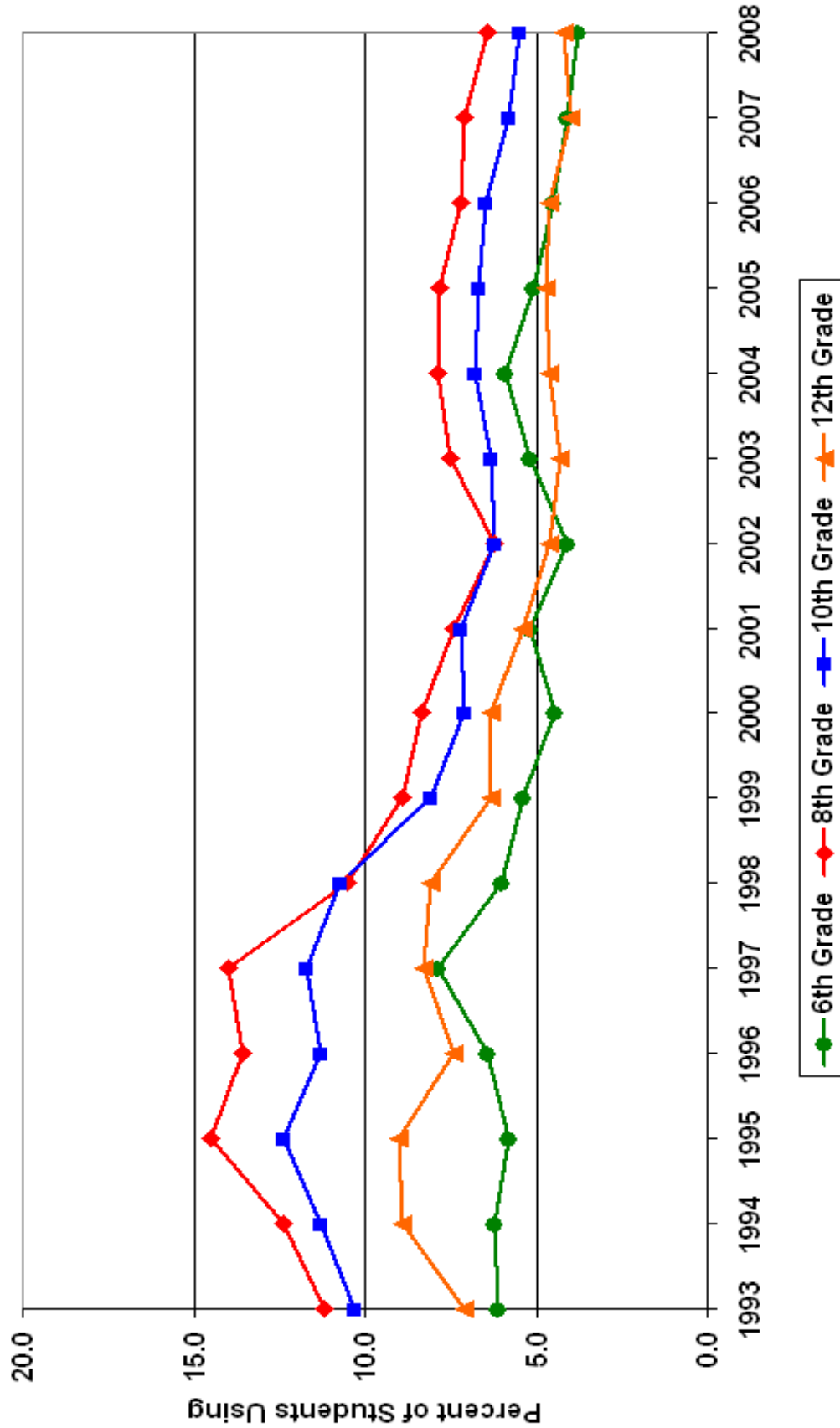
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008

Trends of Monthly Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2008



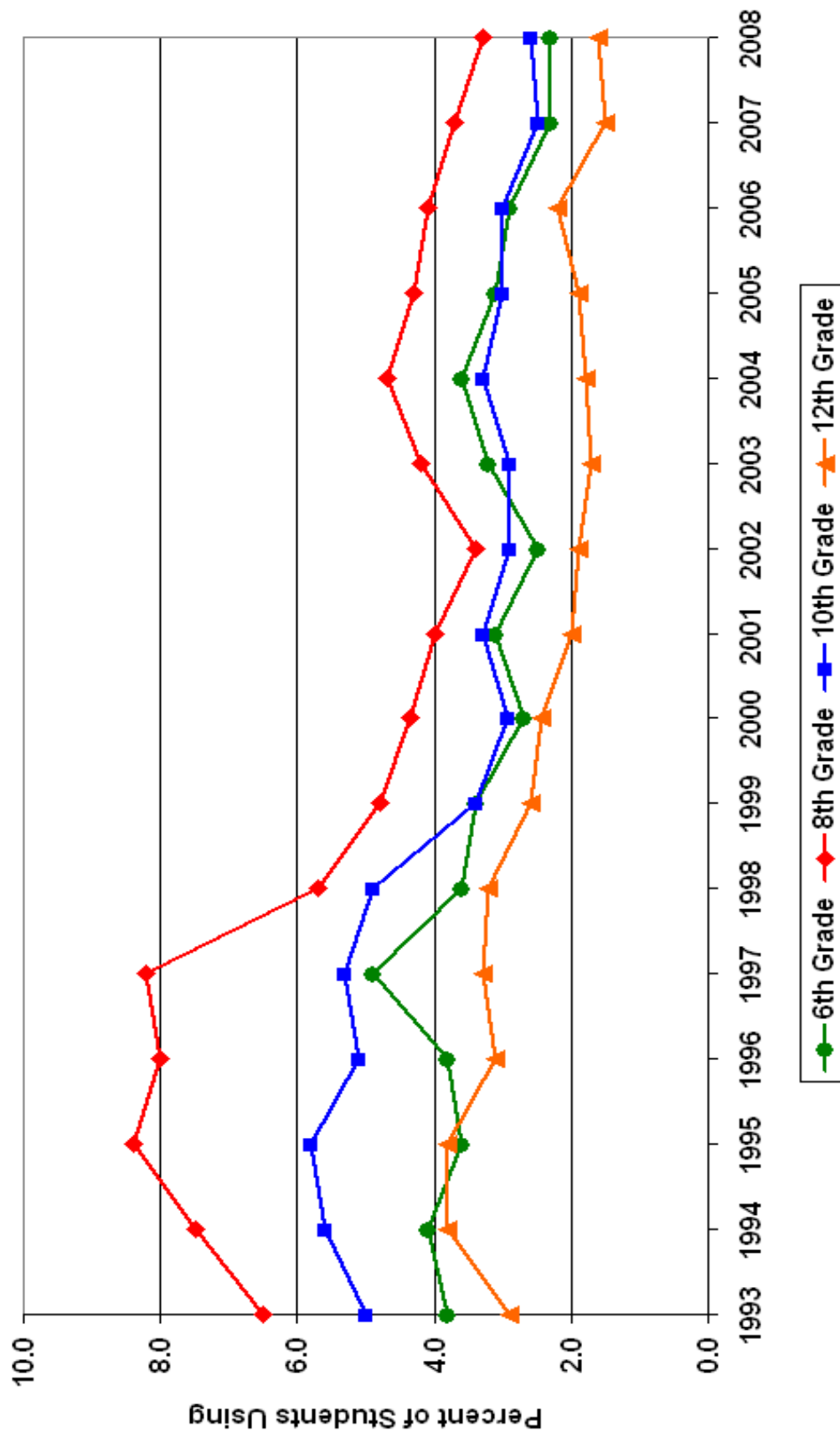
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008

Trends of Annual Inhalant Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2008



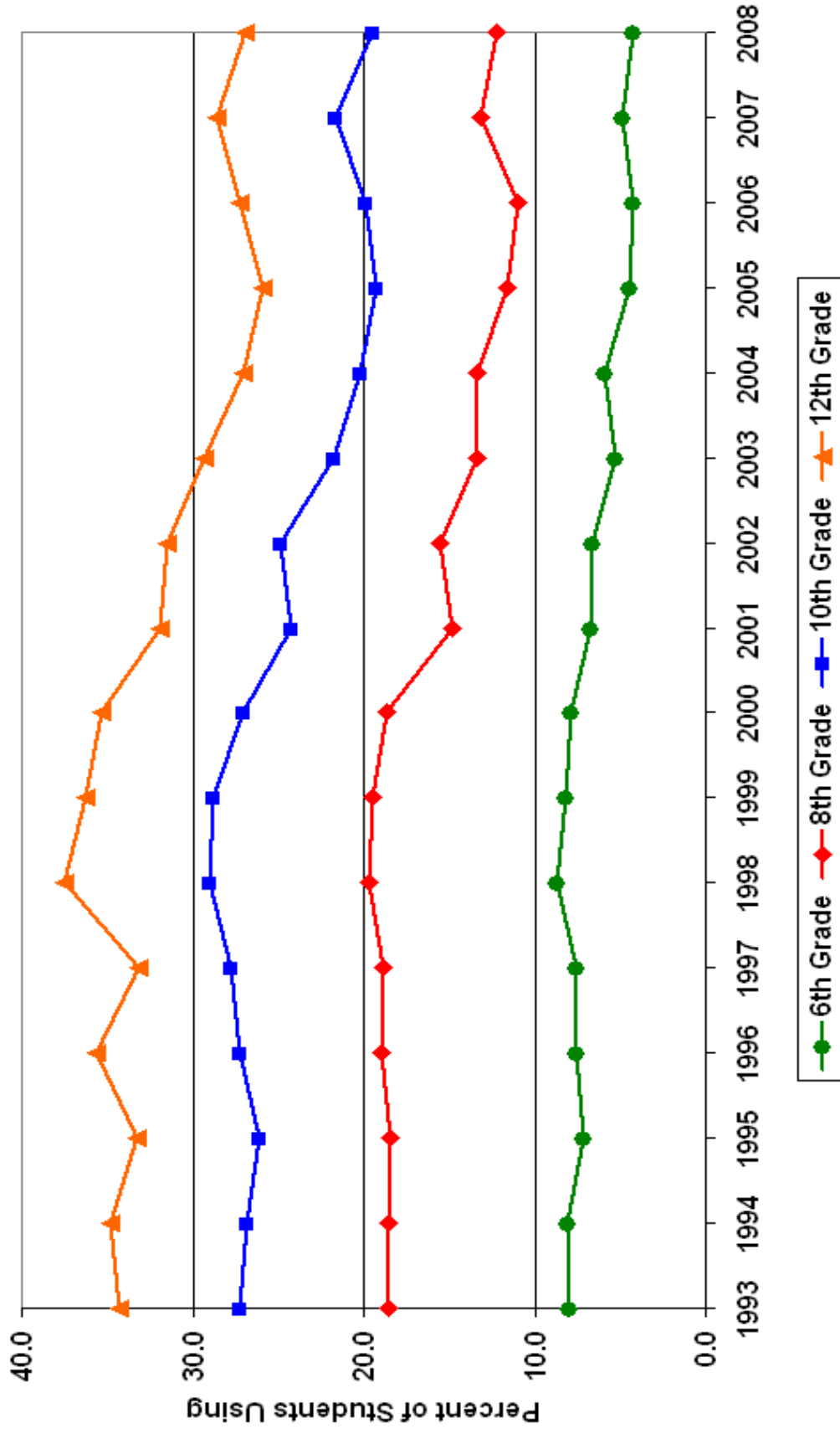
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008

Trends of Monthly Inhalant Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2008



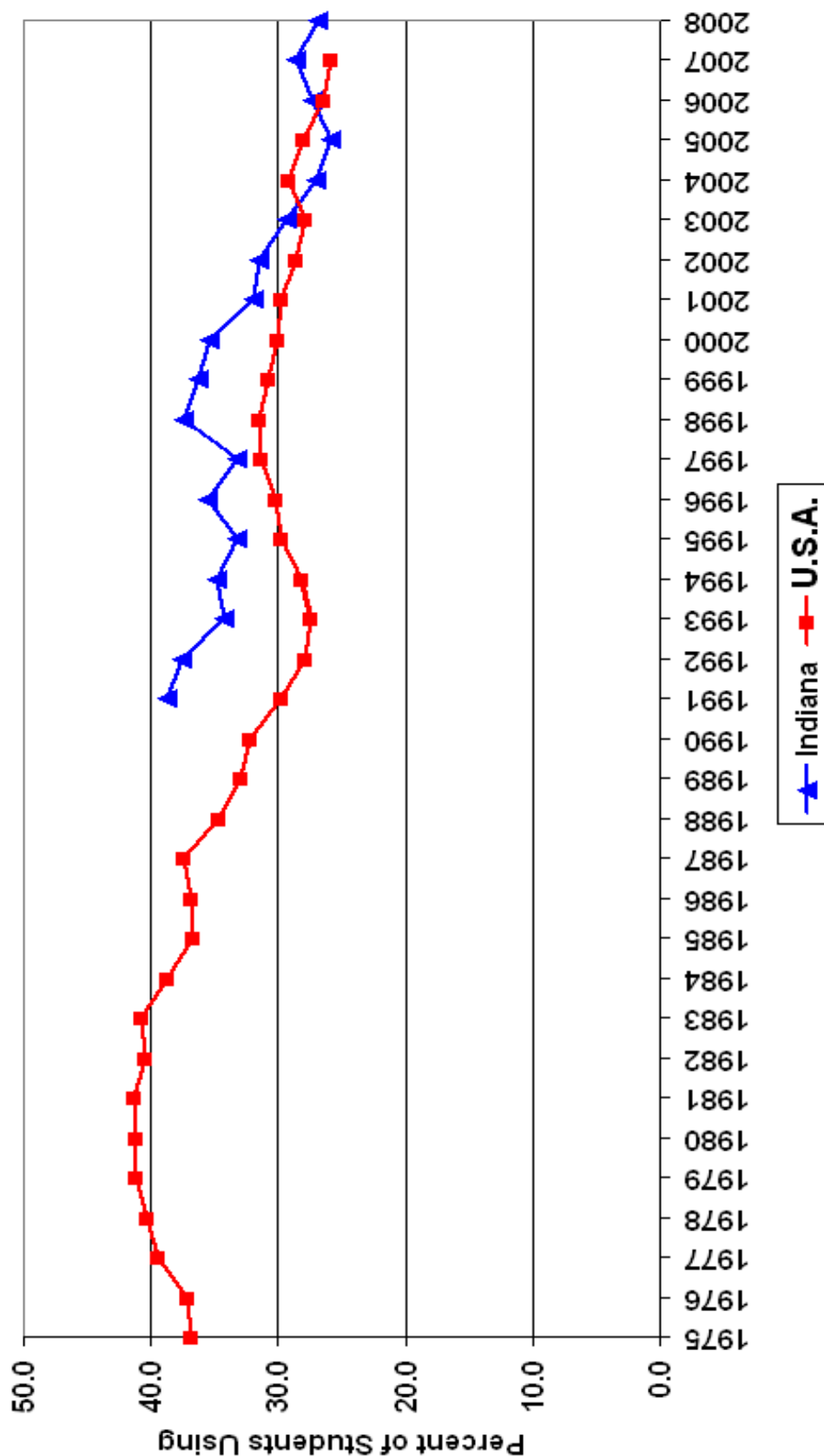
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008

Trends of Binge Drinking Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2008



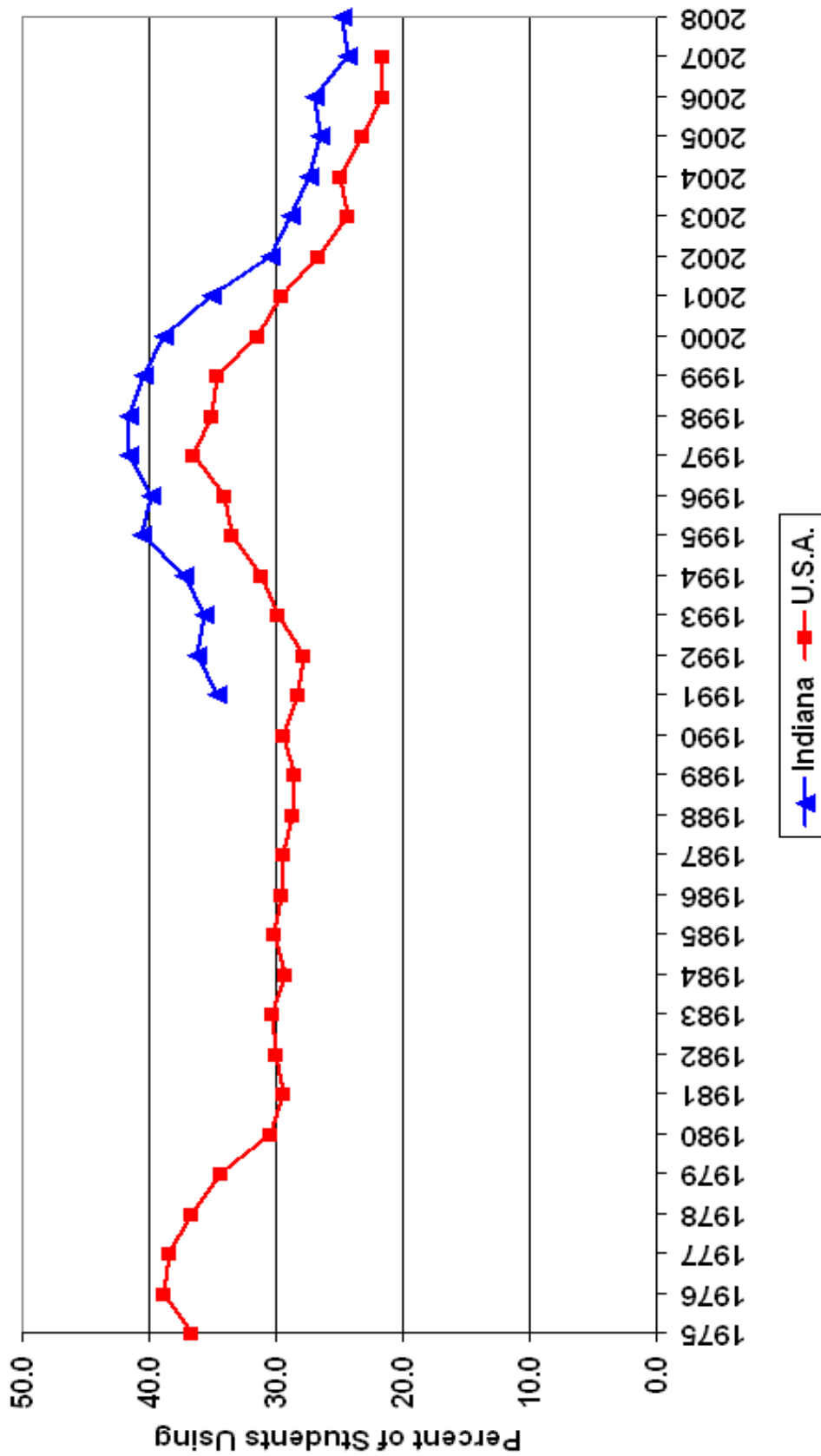
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008

Trends of Binge Drinking by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders: 1975 - 2008



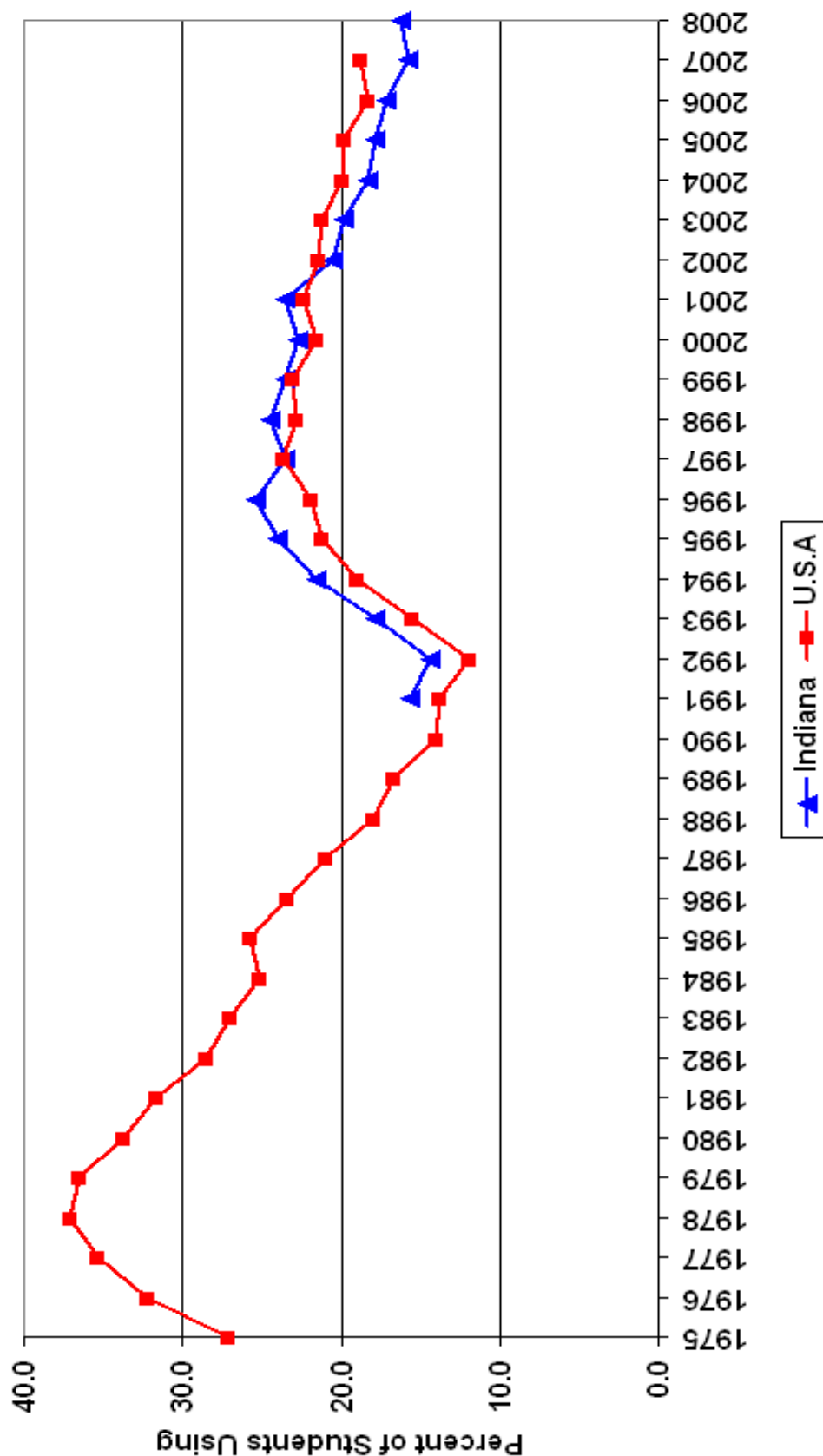
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008
Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2007

Trends of Monthly Cigarette Use by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders: 1975 - 2008



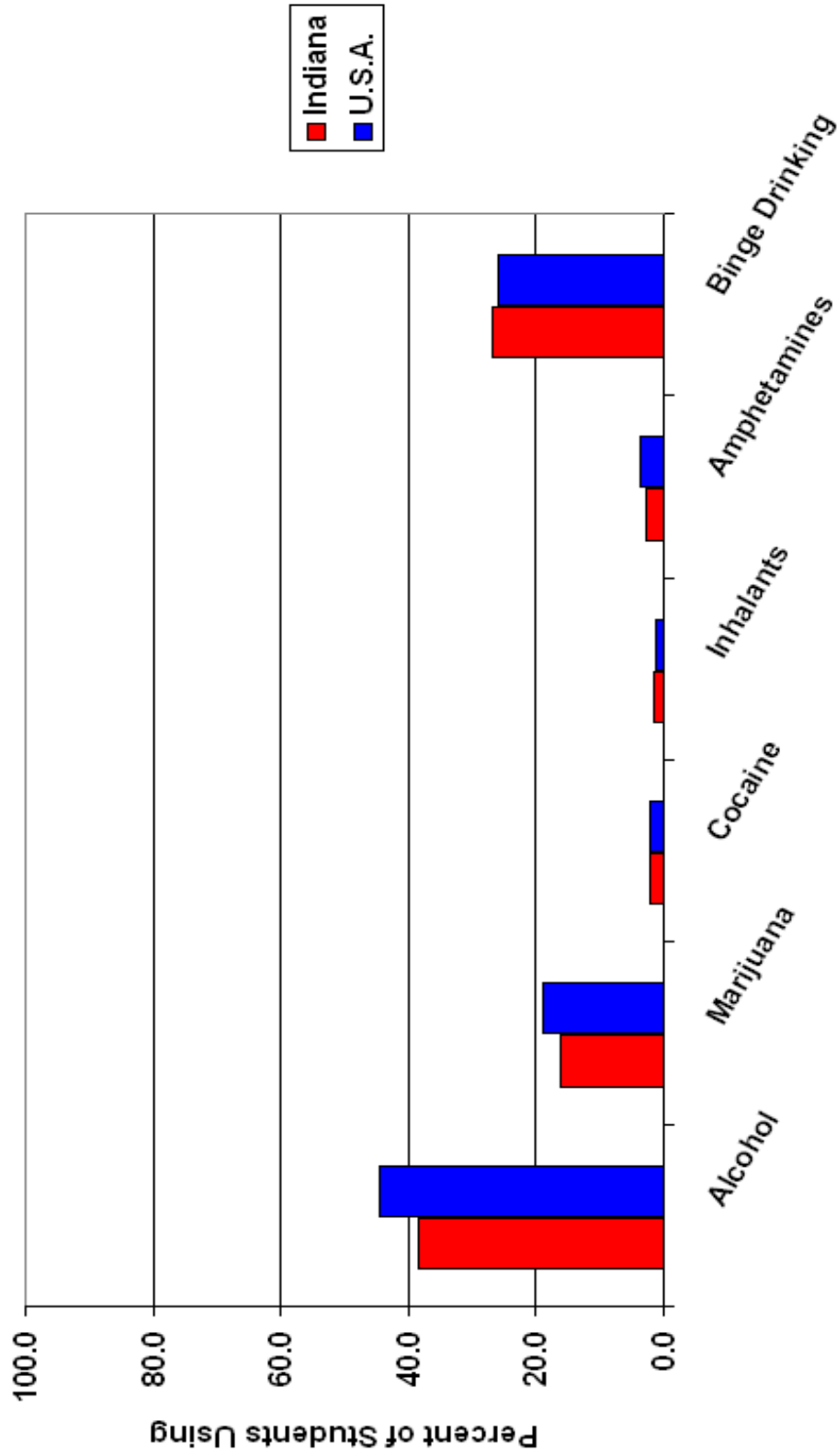
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008
 Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2007

Trends of Monthly Marijuana Use by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders: 1975 - 2008



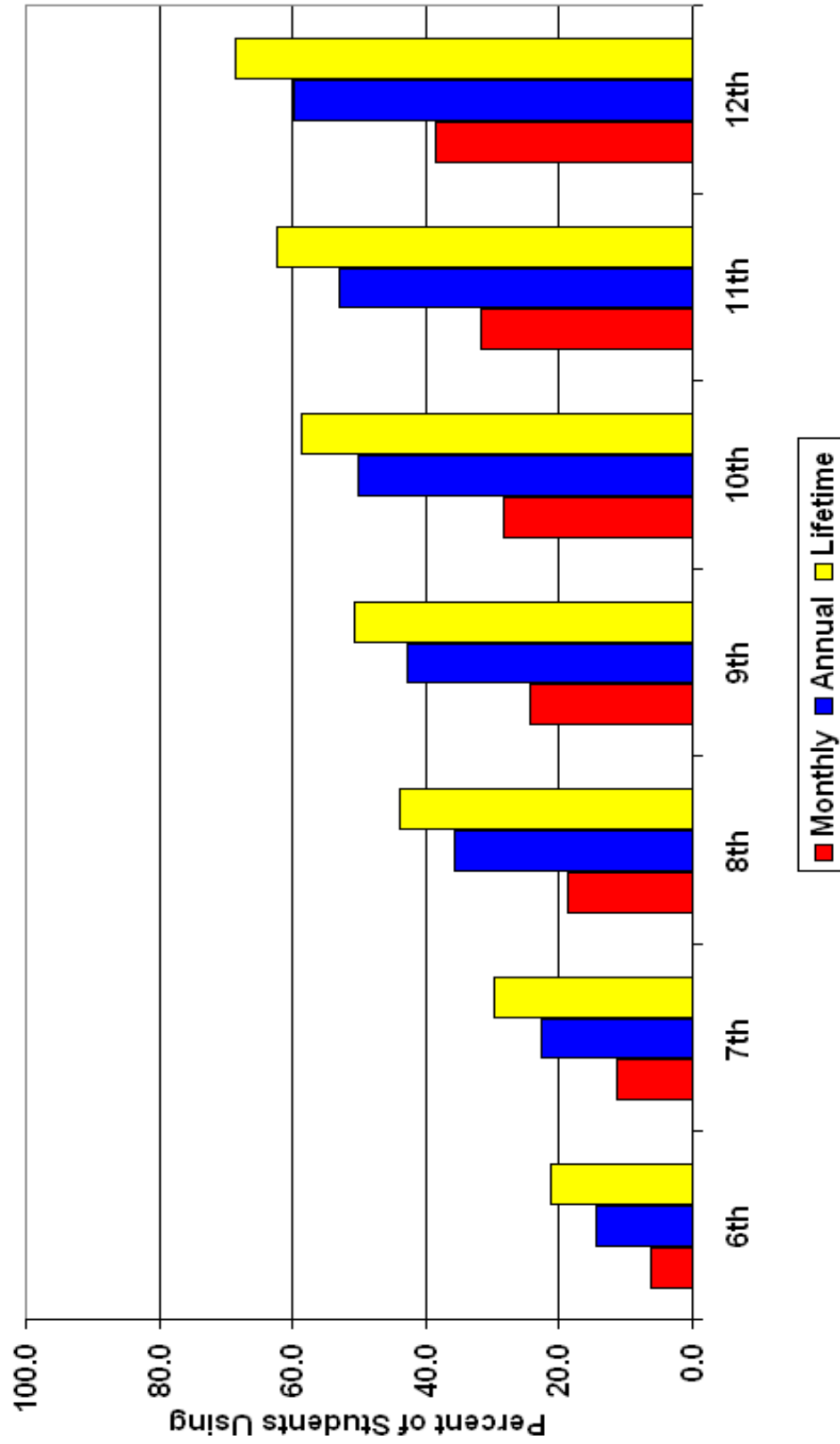
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008
Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2007

Monthly Use of Selected Drugs and Binge Drinking by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders



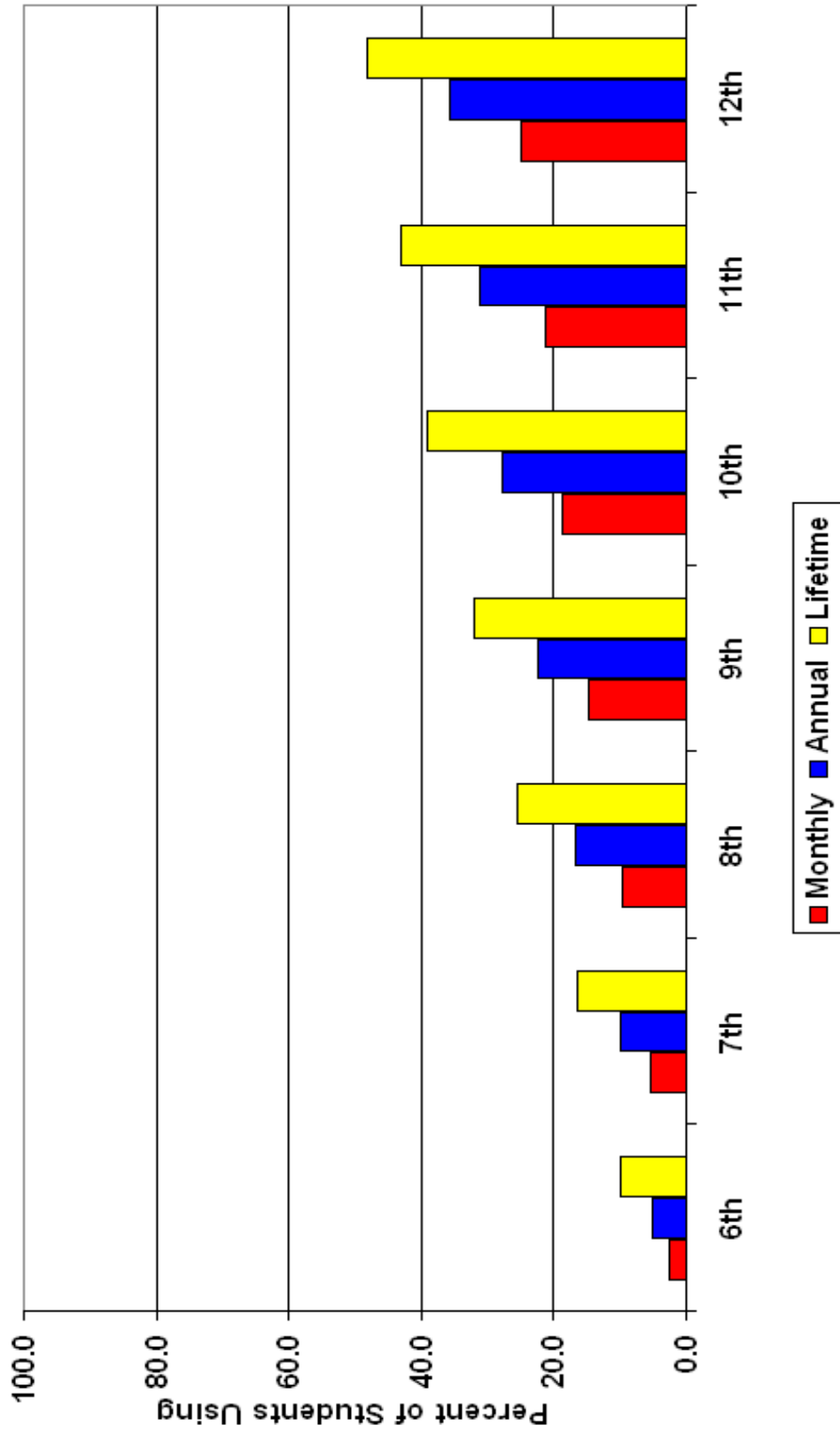
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008
Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2007

Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2008



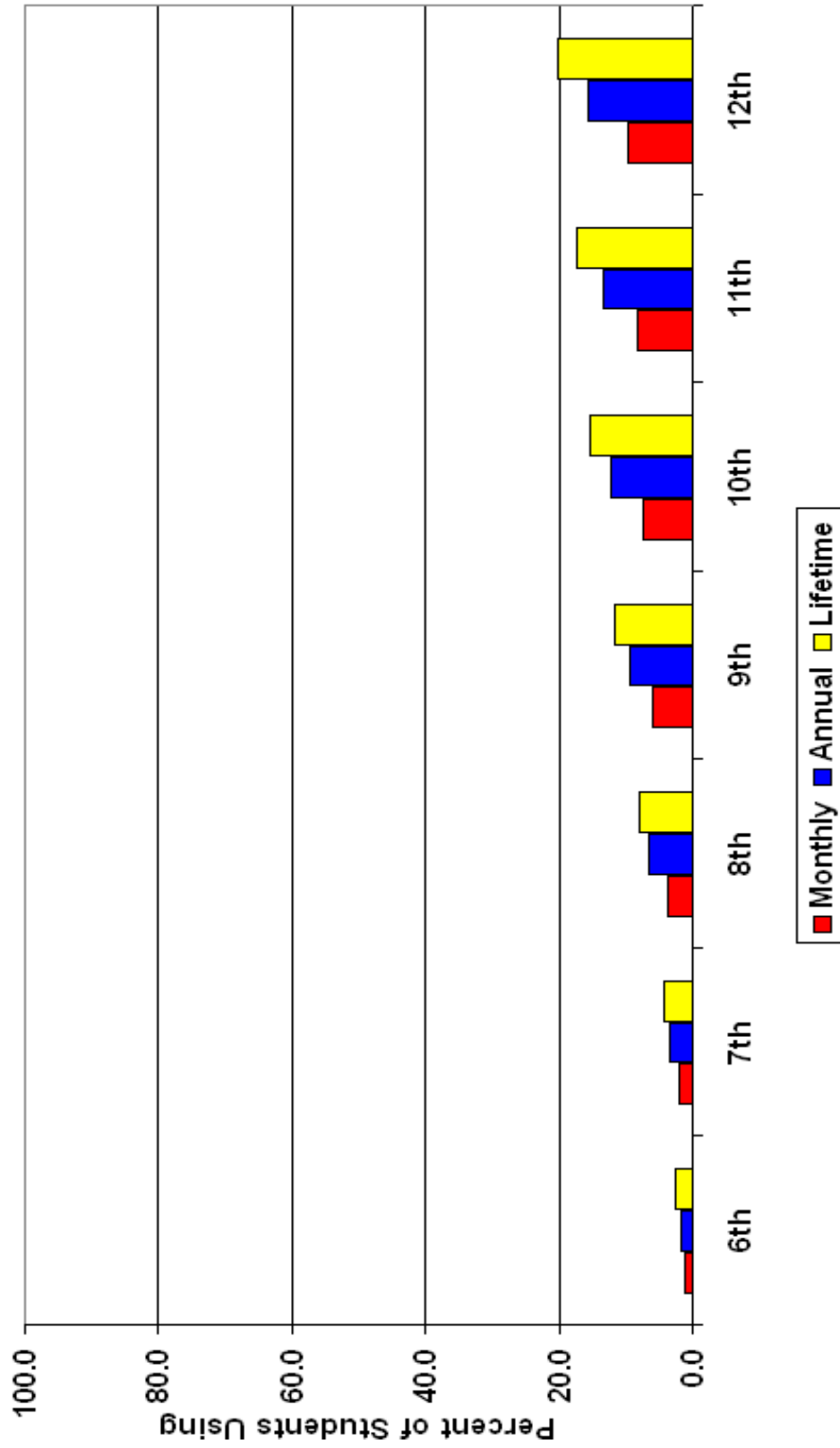
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008

Cigarette Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2008



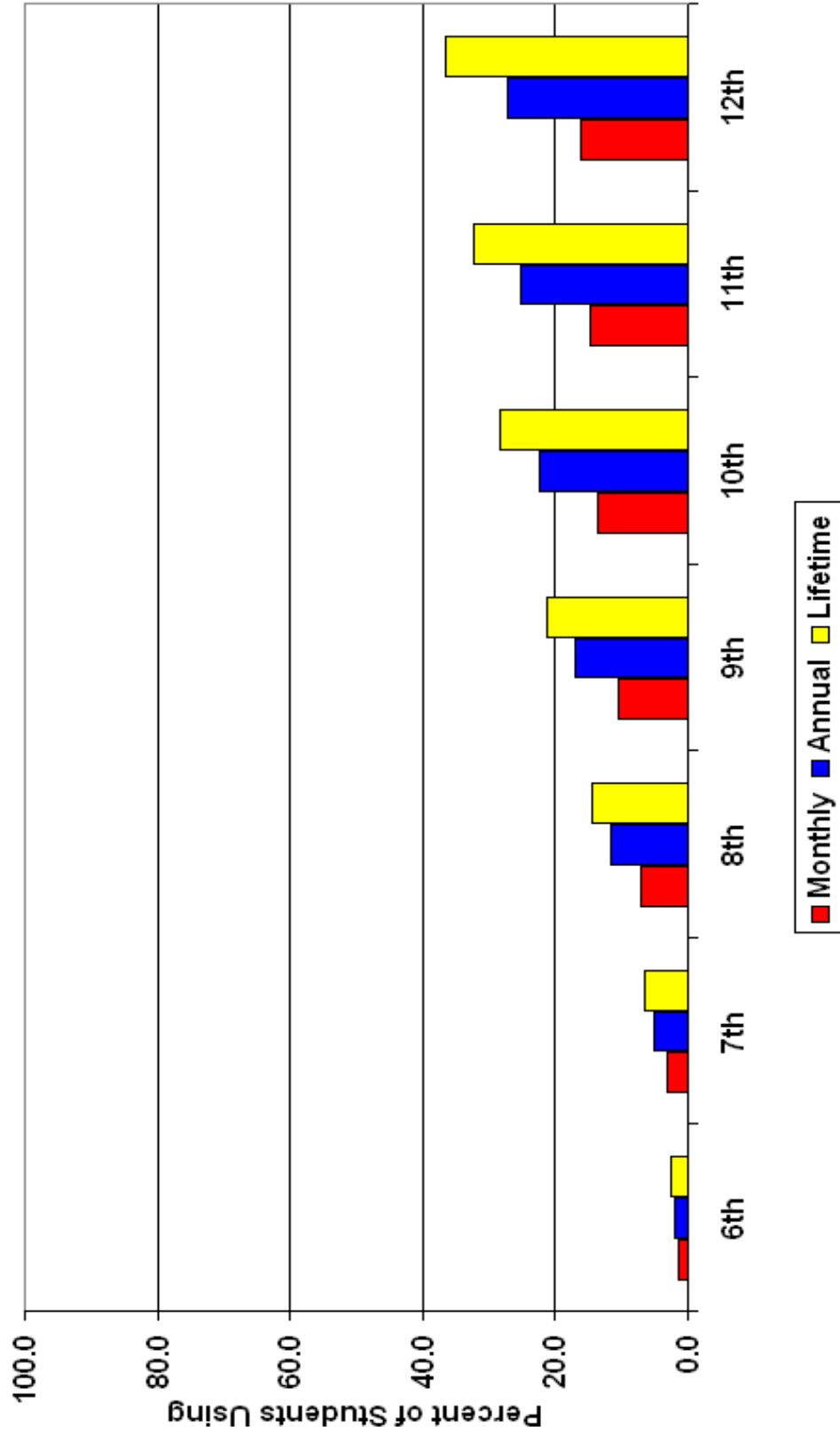
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008

Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2008



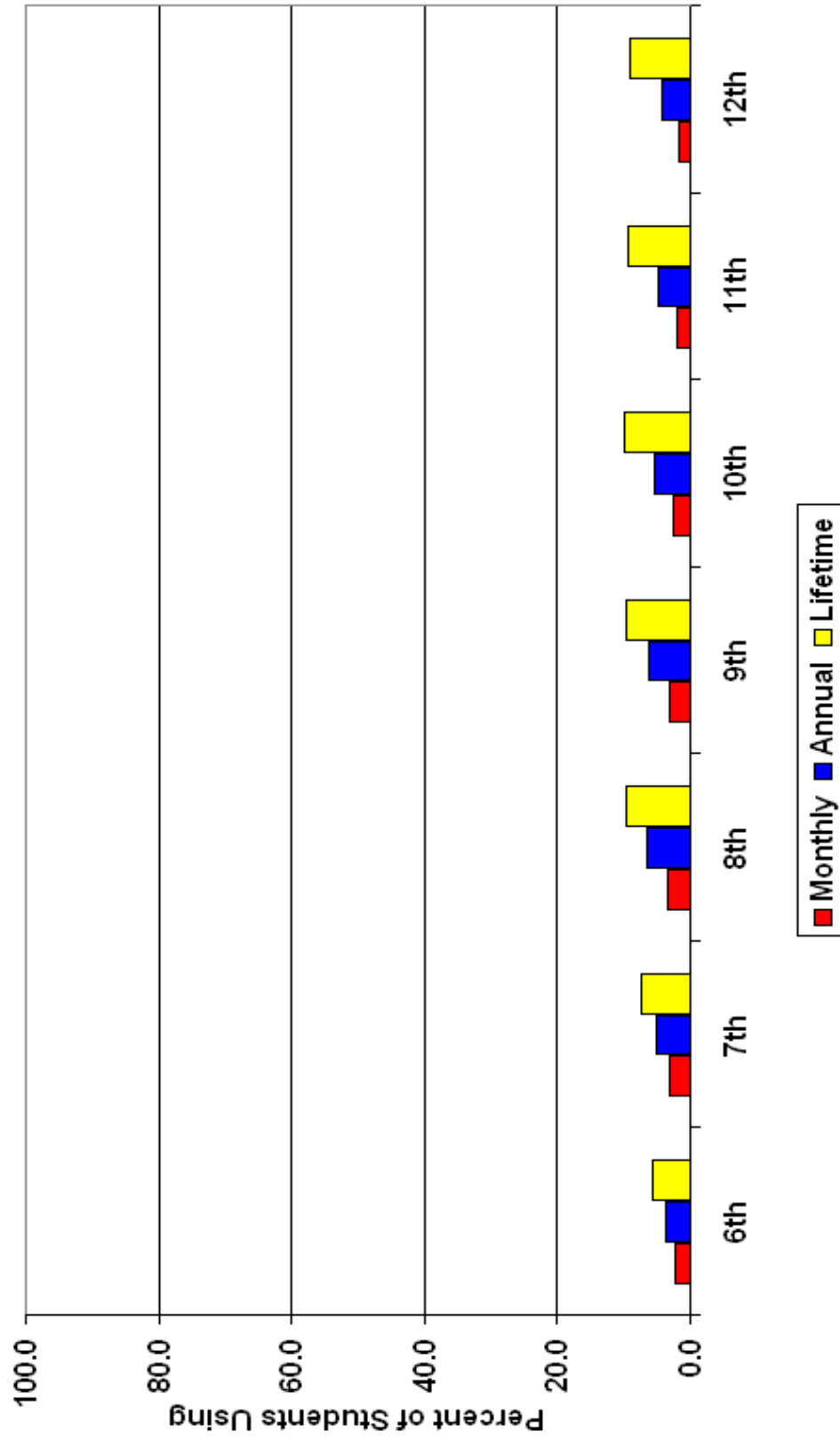
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008

Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2008



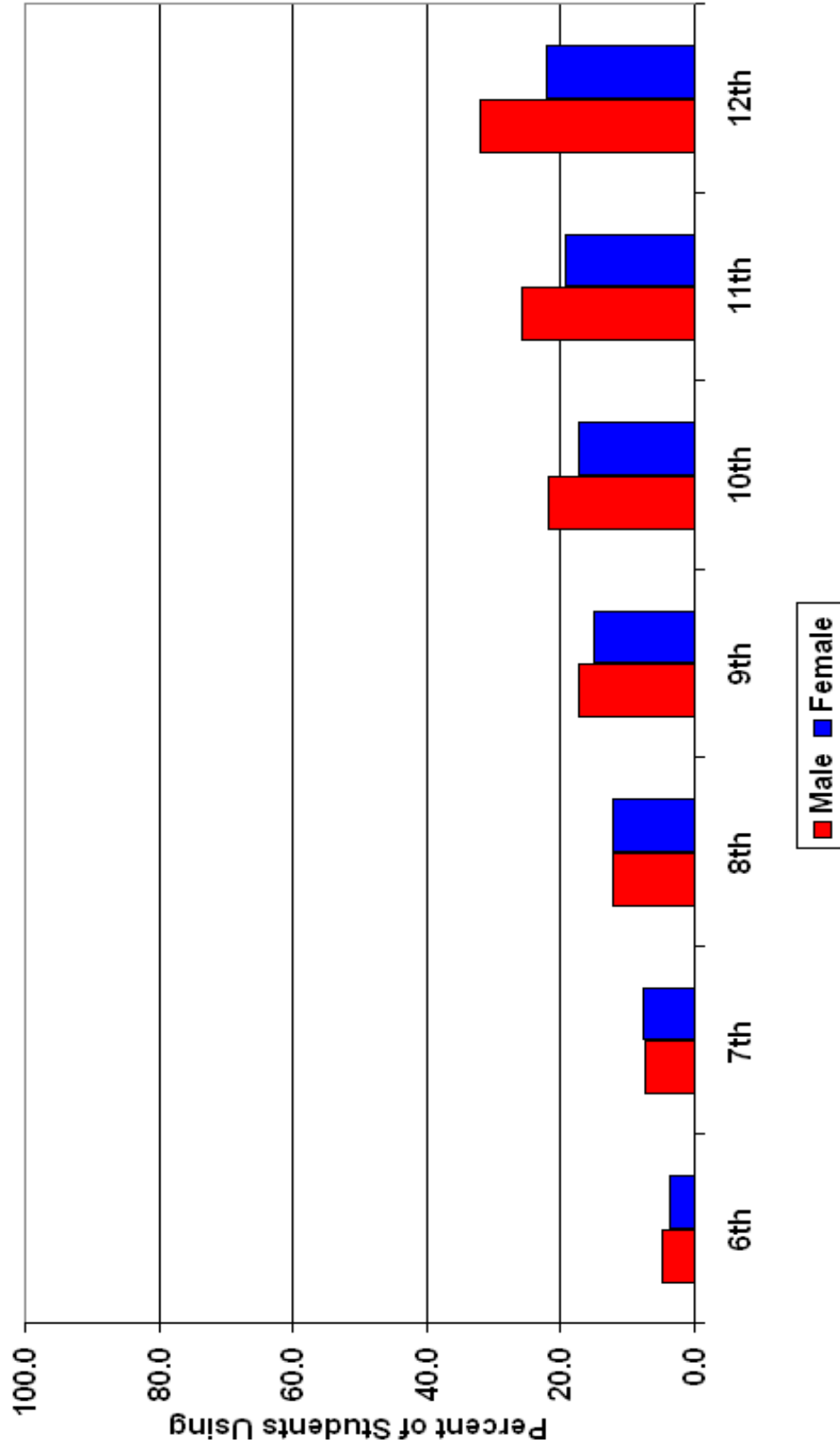
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008

Inhalant Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2008

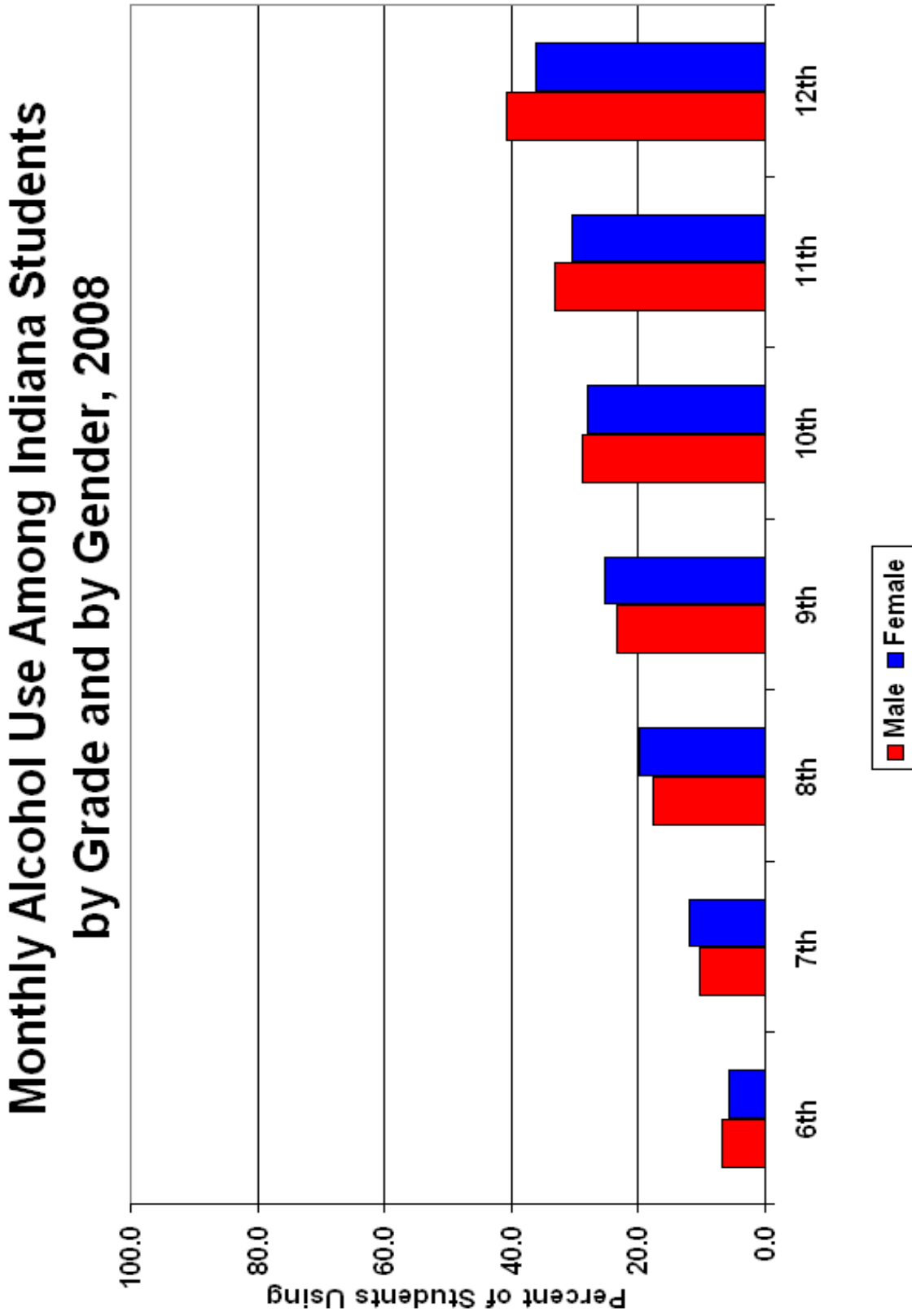


Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008

Binge Drinking Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2008

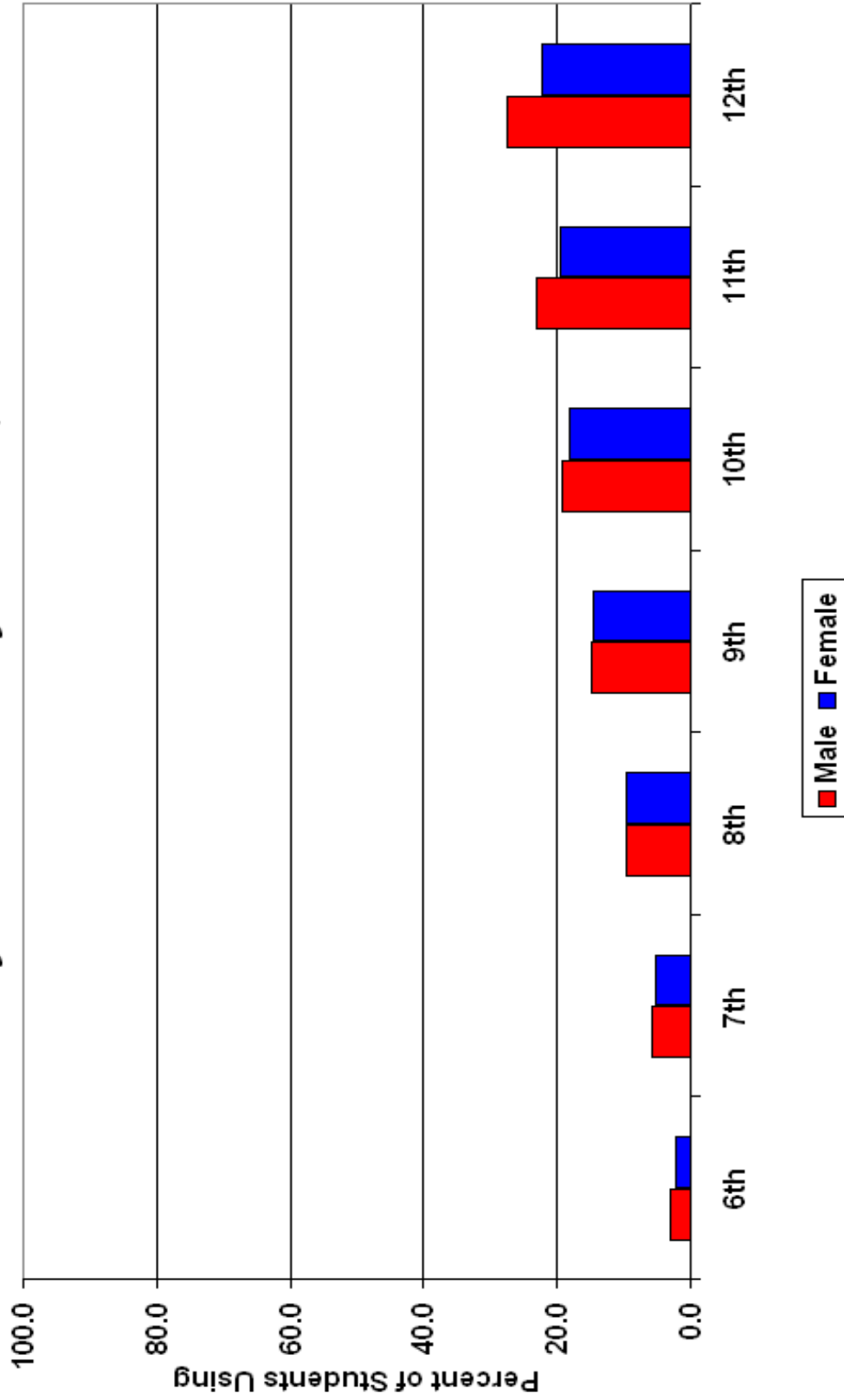


Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008



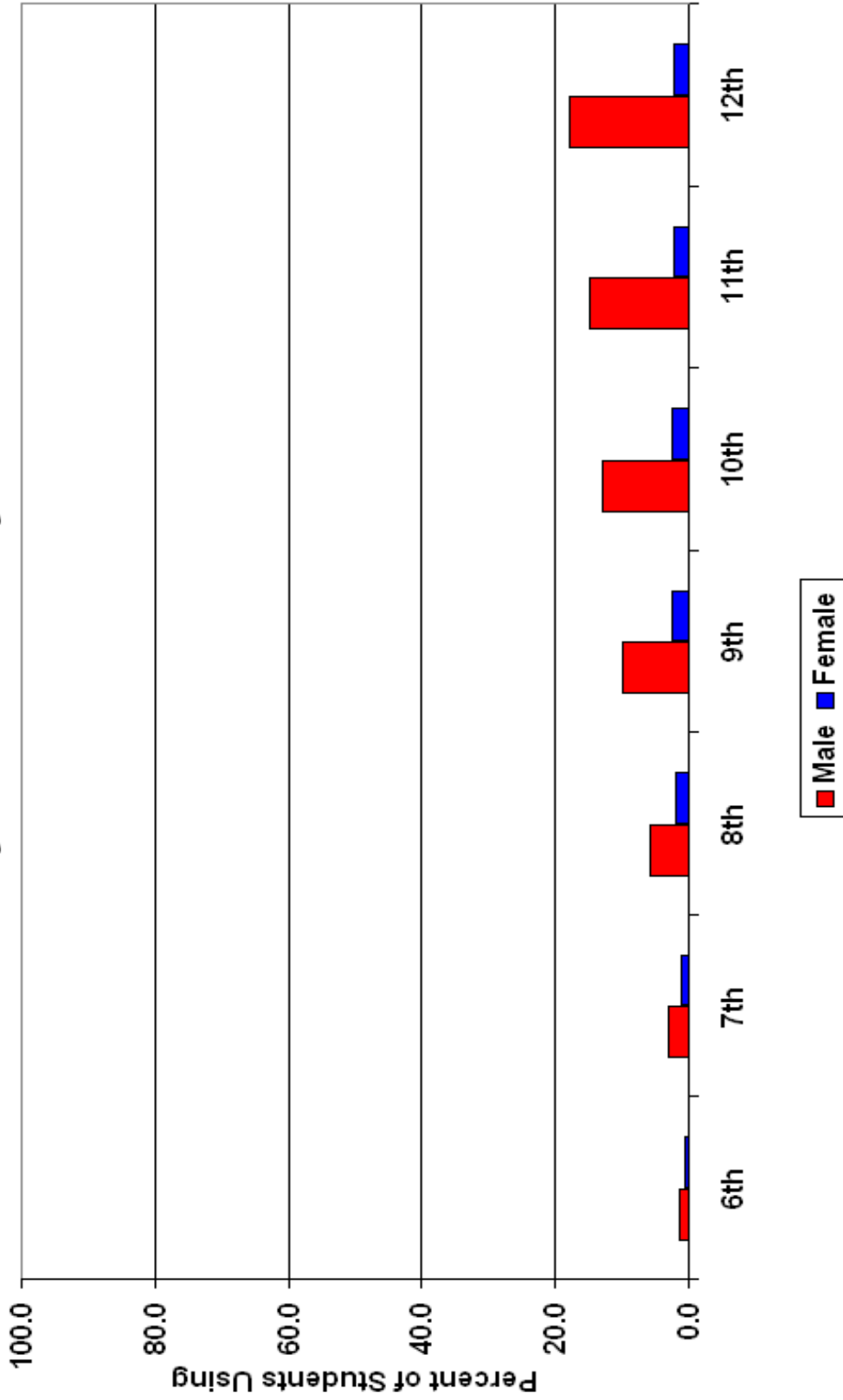
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008

Monthly Cigarette Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2008



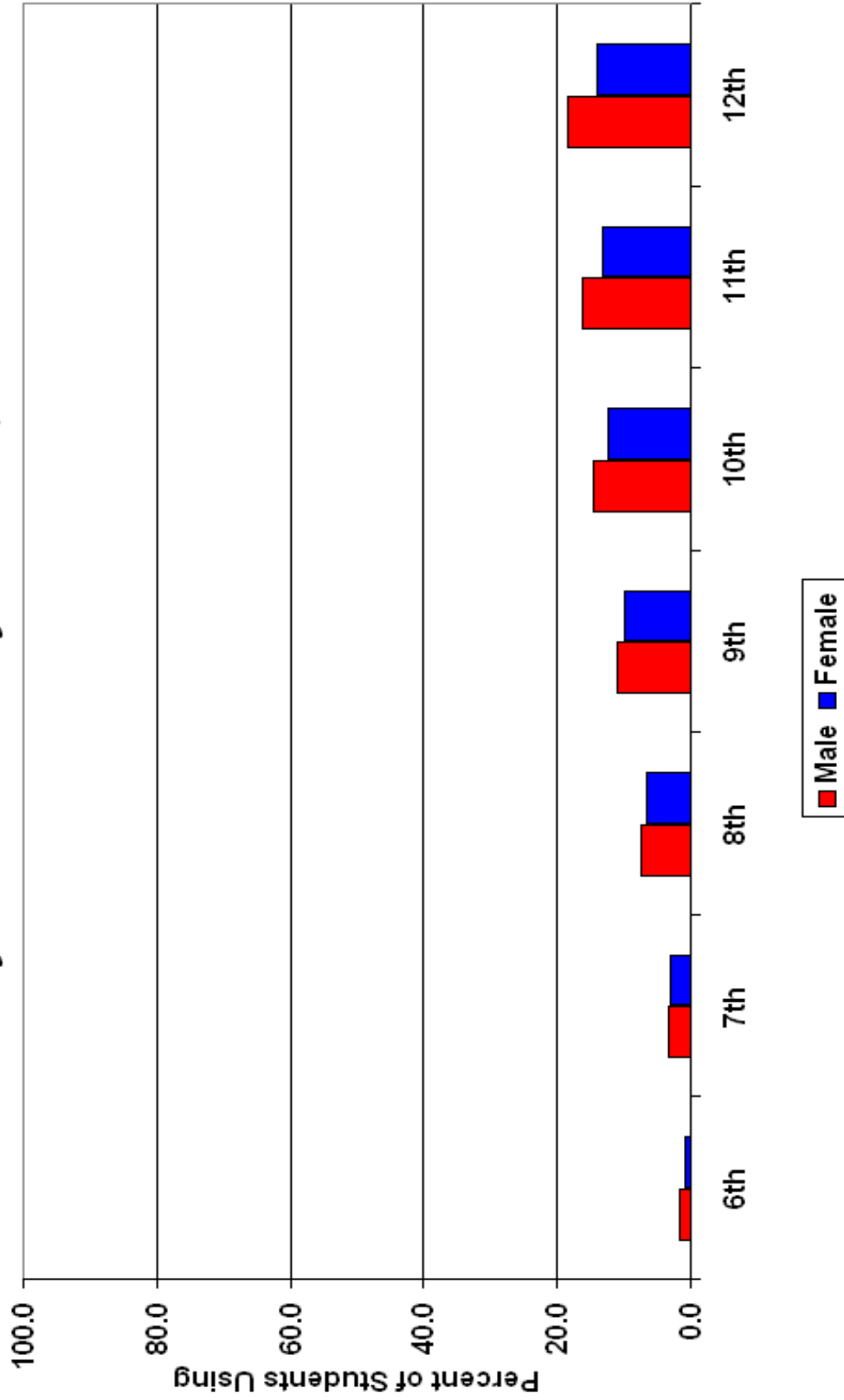
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008

Monthly Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2008



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008

Monthly Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2008



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2008



VII. FREQUENCY TABLES

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**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3
	Never	88.2	81.7	73.3	66.7	59.9	55.5	50.3
	7 years or younger	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.4
	8 years	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0
	9 years	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.8
	10 years	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3
	11 years	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.6
	12 years	1.4	4.1	4.7	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.3
	13 years	0.2	2.3	6.3	6.3	5.5	5.3	4.3
	14 years		0.4	3.0	7.2	6.2	4.9	4.3
	15 years			0.4	3.6	9.4	8.3	6.9
	16 years				0.3	3.7	9.5	10.0
	17 years					0.2	3.3	8.7
	18 years or older						0.3	4.0
	Cigars	No Answer	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.5
Never		94.6	90.4	84.9	79.9	73.2	68.1	61.2
7 years or younger		0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5
8 years		0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
9 years		0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
10 years		0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6
11 years		1.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.5
12 years		0.7	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.4
13 years		0.1	1.4	4.0	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.1
14 years			0.3	2.0	5.0	4.4	3.5	2.9
15 years				0.2	3.0	7.7	6.7	5.6
16 years					0.2	3.4	8.4	9.3
17 years						0.3	3.0	7.9
18 years or older							0.4	4.9
Pipe		No Answer	1.7	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.0
	Never	97.5	95.3	92.6	88.7	84.9	80.4	74.2
	7 years or younger	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	8 years	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	9 years	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	10 years	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
	11 years	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
	12 years	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6
	13 years	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0
	14 years		0.1	0.9	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.4
	15 years			0.1	1.8	3.8	3.6	2.8
	16 years				0.1	1.9	5.0	5.6
	17 years					0.2	1.8	5.6
	18 years or older						0.1	3.5

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3
	Never	96.5	94.1	90.8	87.1	83.0	81.1	78.1
	7 years or younger	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
	8 years	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	9 years	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	10 years	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
	11 years	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3
	12 years	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9
	13 years	0.1	0.9	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.2
	14 years		0.2	1.2	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.7
	15 years			0.2	2.0	4.6	3.5	3.4
	16 years				0.2	2.0	4.6	4.6
	17 years					0.2	1.7	3.8
	18 years or older						0.2	2.0
	Alcohol	No Answer	2.4	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.4
Never		78.5	69.6	55.9	49.2	40.7	37.1	30.5
7 years or younger		3.7	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
8 years		1.5	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6
9 years		1.8	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5
10 years		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.2
11 years		4.8	4.1	3.5	2.8	1.9	1.6	1.0
12 years		3.6	7.5	7.5	5.5	4.5	3.5	2.9
13 years		0.5	5.3	12.9	10.4	8.3	6.3	5.2
14 years			0.5	6.7	13.8	11.6	9.2	8.1
15 years				0.7	7.6	16.8	15.0	13.0
16 years					0.6	6.5	14.5	17.2
17 years						0.4	4.1	9.9
18 years or older							0.4	4.4
Marijuana		No Answer	1.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.9
	Never	96.5	92.2	84.6	77.7	70.7	66.2	62.1
	7 years or younger	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
	8 years	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	9 years	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	10 years	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
	11 years	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5
	12 years	0.6	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9
	13 years	0.1	1.7	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.0
	14 years		0.2	2.8	6.2	5.5	4.6	4.0
	15 years			0.4	3.9	8.3	7.2	6.7
	16 years				0.4	3.6	8.2	8.9
	17 years					0.3	2.7	6.4
	18 years or older						0.1	2.4

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cocaine	No Answer	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.8
	Never	98.4	97.0	96.3	94.9	93.4	91.7	90.6
	7 years or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	8 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	9 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	10 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	11 years	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	12 years	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	13 years	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
	14 years		0.1	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
	15 years			0.1	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.9
	16 years				0.1	0.9	2.0	1.9
	17 years					0.1	0.9	2.0
	18 years or older						0.1	0.7
	Crack	No Answer	1.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.8
Never		98.2	96.8	96.4	95.9	95.3	94.7	94.4
7 years or younger		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8 years		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
9 years		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
10 years		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
11 years		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
12 years		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
13 years		0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
14 years			0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
15 years				0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4
16 years					0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6
17 years						0.0	0.3	0.6
18 years or older							0.0	0.3
Inhalants		No Answer	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.9
	Never	93.1	91.2	89.5	89.2	88.9	88.8	88.8
	7 years or younger	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
	8 years	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	9 years	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	10 years	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
	11 years	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
	12 years	0.8	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5
	13 years	0.2	1.1	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.8
	14 years		0.1	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.0
	15 years			0.1	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.4
	16 years				0.1	0.8	1.5	1.7
	17 years					0.1	0.4	1.2
	18 years or older						0.0	0.5

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Amphetamines	No Answer	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.1
	Never	97.0	96.5	95.7	93.4	91.1	89.4	88.7
	7 years or younger	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	8 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	9 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	10 years	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	11 years	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	12 years	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	13 years	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4
	14 years		0.0	0.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.8
	15 years			0.0	0.8	2.1	2.0	1.6
	16 years				0.1	1.0	2.2	2.5
	17 years					0.0	0.6	1.7
	18 years or older						0.0	0.5
	Methamphetamines	No Answer	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.9
Never		97.6	96.9	96.6	96.1	95.4	94.8	94.6
7 years or younger		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
8 years		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
9 years		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10 years		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
11 years		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
12 years		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
13 years		0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
14 years			0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
15 years				0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
16 years					0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5
17 years						0.0	0.2	0.5
18 years or older							0.0	0.2
Ritalin/Adderall		No Answer	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.9
	Never	96.4	95.5	94.2	91.2	88.6	86.7	86.3
	7 years or younger	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	8 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	9 years	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	10 years	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	11 years	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	12 years	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	13 years	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.5
	14 years		0.1	0.7	2.2	1.8	1.3	0.9
	15 years			0.1	1.5	3.0	2.7	1.7
	16 years				0.1	1.5	3.2	3.0
	17 years					0.1	1.2	2.7
	18 years or older						0.1	1.0

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Tranquilizers	No Answer	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0
	Never	94.7	92.6	90.3	88.6	86.7	85.8	85.9
	7 years or younger	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	8 years	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	9 years	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	10 years	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	11 years	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
	12 years	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4
	13 years	0.1	1.3	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.2	0.6
	14 years		0.2	1.8	2.9	2.4	1.5	1.0
	15 years			0.2	2.0	3.6	3.2	2.1
	16 years				0.2	1.5	3.1	3.2
	17 years					0.1	1.1	2.4
	18 years or older						0.1	0.9
	Narcotics	No Answer	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.9
Never		96.7	95.8	94.2	91.2	88.6	86.9	86.0
7 years or younger		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8 years		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
9 years		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10 years		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
11 years		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
12 years		0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2
13 years		0.0	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.5
14 years			0.1	0.9	2.2	1.9	1.3	0.9
15 years				0.1	1.6	3.1	2.7	2.1
16 years					0.2	1.7	3.1	3.0
17 years						0.1	1.2	2.9
18 years or older							0.1	1.0
LSD Only		No Answer	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.9
	Never	97.0	96.5	96.1	94.8	93.8	92.8	92.7
	7 years or younger	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	8 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	9 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	10 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	12 years	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	13 years	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
	14 years		0.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3
	15 years			0.1	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.5
	16 years				0.1	0.9	1.5	0.9
	17 years					0.1	0.7	1.3
	18 years or older						0.1	0.7

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Psychedelics	No Answer	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0
	Never	96.5	96.6	96.9	96.0	95.0	94.1	93.4
	7 years or younger	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	8 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	9 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	10 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	12 years	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	13 years	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	14 years		0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
	15 years			0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4
	16 years				0.0	0.5	1.0	1.0
	17 years					0.0	0.4	1.0
	18 years or older						0.0	0.4
	Heroin	No Answer	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.9
Never		97.3	96.9	96.8	96.2	95.7	95.5	95.2
7 years or younger		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8 years		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
9 years		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10 years		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
11 years		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
12 years		0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
13 years		0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
14 years			0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
15 years				0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1
16 years					0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
17 years						0.0	0.2	0.4
18 years or older							0.0	0.3
Steroids		No Answer	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.9
	Never	97.6	96.6	96.7	96.3	95.8	95.7	95.4
	7 years or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	8 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	9 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	10 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	12 years	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	13 years	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	14 years		0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	15 years			0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	16 years				0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
	17 years					0.0	0.2	0.4
	18 years or older						0.0	0.2

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
MDMA	No Answer	3.3	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.1
	Never	96.6	96.4	96.2	94.8	93.7	92.7	92.1
	7 years or younger	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	8 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	9 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	10 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	11 years	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	13 years	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
	14 years		0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
	15 years			0.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.6
	16 years				0.1	1.0	1.6	1.1
	17 years					0.1	0.8	1.6
	18 years or older						0.1	0.7
Rohypnol	No Answer	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0
	Never	96.5	96.6	96.9	96.5	95.9	95.7	95.7
	7 years or younger	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	8 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	9 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	10 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	13 years	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	14 years		0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	15 years			0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	16 years				0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
	17 years					0.0	0.2	0.2
	18 years or older						0.0	0.1
GHB	No Answer	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0
	Never	96.3	96.6	97.1	96.9	96.4	96.1	95.9
	7 years or younger	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	8 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	9 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	10 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	12 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	13 years	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	14 years		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	15 years			0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	16 years				0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
	17 years					0.0	0.1	0.2
	18 years or older						0.0	0.1

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	2.7	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3
	Never	93.9	91.4	88.9	87.1	85.0	85.2	85.4
	7 years or younger	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5
	8 years	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	9 years	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	10 years	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
	11 years	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
	12 years	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.5
	13 years	0.1	1.2	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.2	0.9
	14 years		0.2	1.5	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.1
	15 years			0.2	1.9	3.4	2.7	2.1
	16 years				0.2	1.5	2.8	2.9
	17 years					0.1	1.0	2.1
	18 years or older						0.1	0.8

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Never	89.6	83.2	74.0	67.5	60.5	56.4	51.4
	Once or Twice	7.3	9.9	13.3	13.7	15.3	15.4	16.3
	Occasionally	1.1	3.3	5.9	8.2	10.2	11.8	14.3
	Past Regularly	0.9	1.6	2.8	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.0
	Current Regularly	0.5	1.5	3.6	6.4	9.0	11.2	12.5
Cigars	No Answer	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
	Never	95.4	91.4	85.4	80.3	73.7	68.9	61.7
	1-5 times	3.6	6.0	9.4	11.5	14.3	15.9	18.1
	6-19 times	0.4	0.9	1.9	3.0	4.5	5.6	7.8
	20-40 times	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.6	2.7	3.2	4.8
	40+ times	0.2	0.8	2.0	3.2	4.5	5.8	7.1
Pipe	No Answer	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3
	Never	98.5	96.5	93.7	90.1	86.3	82.1	76.1
	1-5 times	0.9	2.0	3.2	5.0	6.7	8.4	11.1
	6-19 times	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.7	2.5	3.2	5.2
	20-40 times	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.6
	40+ times	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.5	2.1	3.1	3.7
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
	Never	97.3	95.4	91.8	88.2	84.2	82.3	79.6
	1-5 times	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.4	8.0	8.7	9.3
	6-19 times	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.5
	20-40 times	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.8
	40+ times	0.2	0.5	1.2	2.6	4.0	5.1	6.4
Alcohol	No Answer	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0
	Never	78.3	69.4	55.2	48.7	40.4	36.8	30.5
	1-5 times	17.4	21.2	26.7	25.3	26.1	23.0	21.7
	6-19 times	2.5	5.2	9.6	12.1	13.5	14.4	14.7
	20-40 times	0.7	1.7	3.9	6.1	8.3	10.0	11.7
	40+ times	0.6	1.7	3.8	7.1	10.8	15.1	20.4
Marijuana	No Answer	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9
	Never	97.2	93.1	85.0	78.1	70.9	66.8	62.7
	1-5 times	1.7	3.7	7.2	9.5	11.4	12.0	13.4
	6-19 times	0.4	1.0	2.4	3.5	4.6	5.4	6.1
	20-40 times	0.2	0.7	1.7	2.4	3.3	3.8	4.1
	40+ times	0.3	1.0	3.1	5.9	9.0	11.2	12.9
Cocaine	No Answer	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4
	Never	99.4	98.4	97.5	96.1	94.7	93.1	92.2
	1-5 times	0.2	0.8	1.3	2.2	2.9	3.8	4.2
	6-19 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.5
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8
	40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Crack	No Answer	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
	Never	99.2	98.2	97.8	97.2	96.8	96.4	96.4
	1-5 times	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7
	6-19 times	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6
Inhalants	No Answer	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
	Never	93.6	91.9	90.0	89.9	89.7	90.1	90.6
	1-5 times	4.3	5.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.7
	6-19 times	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
	20-40 times	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
	40+ times	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8
Amphetamines	No Answer	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
	Never	98.0	98.0	96.7	94.5	92.1	90.7	90.1
	1-5 times	0.2	0.7	1.5	2.6	3.3	3.8	4.1
	6-19 times	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.3
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.2
	40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.7
Methamphetamines	No Answer	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
	Never	98.7	98.5	97.9	97.7	97.0	96.7	96.8
	1-5 times	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
	6-19 times	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5
Ritalin/Adderall	No Answer	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
	Never	97.4	97.2	95.2	92.1	89.3	87.8	87.6
	1-5 times	0.6	1.2	2.4	4.2	5.3	5.7	5.9
	6-19 times	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.5	2.2	2.7	2.7
	20-40 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.4
	40+ times	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.8
Tranquilizers	No Answer	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5
	Never	95.5	93.7	90.9	89.2	87.4	86.6	87.1
	1-5 times	2.9	4.0	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.2
	6-19 times	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.9	2.8
	20-40 times	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.6
	40+ times	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.9
Narcotics	No Answer	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
	Never	97.7	97.0	94.9	92.0	89.1	87.9	87.1
	1-5 times	0.5	1.4	2.7	4.0	4.8	5.2	5.5
	6-19 times	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.8
	20-40 times	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.6
	40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.5

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		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Psychedelics (All)	No Answer	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
	Never	98.2	98.1	97.2	95.7	94.5	93.5	93.3
	1-5 times	0.3	0.8	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.7	4.0
	6-19 times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.3
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8
LSD Only	No Answer	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
	Never	98.1	98.1	97.3	96.2	95.2	94.6	94.7
	1-5 times	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.0
	6-19 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
	40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
Other Psychedelics	No Answer	2.2	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
	Never	97.5	98.2	98.2	97.7	96.7	95.9	95.5
	1-5 times	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.5
	6-19 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
Heroin	No Answer	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5
	Never	98.5	98.4	98.1	97.8	97.4	97.4	97.5
	1-5 times	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
	6-19 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
	40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
Steroids	No Answer	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
	Never	98.6	98.1	97.9	97.8	97.4	97.6	97.5
	1-5 times	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
	6-19 times	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	40+ times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Injected Drugs	No Answer	2.5	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6
	Never	96.8	95.7	95.8	94.7	94.4	94.4	94.6
	1-5 times	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6
	6-19 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	40+ times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
MDMA	No Answer	2.2	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
	Never	97.6	98.0	97.3	96.3	95.0	94.4	94.0
	1-5 times	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.0	2.7	3.1	3.2
	6-19 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
	40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6

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		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Rohypnol	No Answer	2.3	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
	Never	97.5	98.3	98.3	98.1	97.6	97.7	98.0
	1-5 times	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
	6-19 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
GHB	No Answer	2.6	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
	Never	97.2	98.3	98.5	98.6	98.1	98.2	98.2
	1-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
	6-19 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
	Never	94.6	92.3	89.2	87.6	85.3	85.8	86.3
	1-5 times	2.4	3.9	5.6	6.5	7.3	7.0	6.6
	6-19 times	0.9	1.2	1.9	2.5	3.2	2.9	2.8
	20-40 times	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2
	40+ times	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2

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		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
	None	93.9	89.0	82.5	76.6	71.1	67.7	63.3
	Few times	3.6	6.6	10.3	12.6	14.8	15.9	18.5
	1-5 cigarettes/day	0.8	2.1	3.4	5.0	6.2	7.1	7.7
	1/2 pack/day	0.2	0.6	1.4	2.5	3.4	4.2	4.8
	1 pack/day	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.4	2.9	3.6
	1 & 1/2 pack/day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
	2+ pack/day	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Cigars	No Answer	1.8	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.5
	Never	95.2	91.2	86.9	81.9	76.2	72.3	65.9
	1-5 times	2.1	3.7	6.0	8.0	10.5	12.3	15.6
	6-19 times	0.5	0.9	1.9	2.6	3.8	4.5	6.2
	20-40 times	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.4	2.2	2.3	3.3
	40+ times	0.2	0.9	1.8	2.8	3.8	4.8	5.5
Pipe	No Answer	2.0	3.1	2.8	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.1
	Never	97.0	94.6	92.6	88.8	85.5	82.1	77.2
	1-5 times	0.6	1.4	2.4	3.9	5.3	7.0	9.8
	6-19 times	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.6	2.0	2.7	4.0
	20-40 times	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.1
	40+ times	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.8
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	1.7	2.8	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.4
	Never	96.6	93.7	91.2	87.3	84.3	82.9	81.0
	1-5 times	1.2	2.1	3.6	4.8	5.6	6.1	6.4
	6-19 times	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.1
	20-40 times	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.4
	40+ times	0.2	0.4	1.2	2.3	3.6	4.4	5.7
Alcohol	No Answer	2.2	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.5
	Never	83.3	74.2	61.6	54.0	46.3	43.0	36.7
	1-5 times	11.7	16.1	22.9	23.8	25.8	24.7	24.7
	6-19 times	1.9	4.3	7.8	10.2	12.2	13.2	14.7
	20-40 times	0.5	1.2	2.7	4.3	6.0	7.0	9.4
	40+ times	0.5	1.0	2.3	4.3	6.1	8.3	11.0
Marijuana	No Answer	2.0	3.0	2.7	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.8
	Never	96.0	92.0	85.7	79.5	73.7	70.7	69.0
	1-5 times	1.1	2.8	5.7	7.4	9.5	10.3	11.2
	6-19 times	0.5	1.0	2.3	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.5
	20-40 times	0.1	0.5	1.4	2.0	2.8	2.8	3.0
	40+ times	0.2	0.8	2.3	4.3	6.1	7.5	8.4

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		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cocaine	No Answer	2.0	3.0	2.7	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.0
	Never	97.7	96.1	95.8	94.0	92.6	91.6	91.4
	1-5 times	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.7
	6-19 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
	40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
Crack	No Answer	2.2	3.1	2.7	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.0
	Never	97.4	95.9	96.0	95.0	94.1	93.8	94.1
	1-5 times	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
	6-19 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	20-40 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Inhalants	No Answer	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.0
	Never	93.5	91.7	90.9	90.3	90.5	91.1	91.8
	1-5 times	2.7	3.4	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.7
	6-19 times	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9
	20-40 times	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
	40+ times	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Amphetamines	No Answer	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.1
	Never	96.3	95.8	95.3	92.8	90.8	90.1	90.2
	1-5 times	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.9
	6-19 times	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.4
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
	40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
Methamphetamines	No Answer	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.1
	Never	96.9	96.2	96.2	95.0	94.3	93.8	94.1
	1-5 times	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
	6-19 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
	40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Ritalin/Adderall	No Answer	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.2
	Never	96.0	95.2	94.3	91.0	89.1	88.0	88.6
	1-5 times	0.3	0.8	1.7	3.0	3.9	4.1	4.0
	6-19 times	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.7
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8
	40+ times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Tranquilizers	No Answer	2.7	3.4	2.8	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.1
	Never	94.7	92.6	90.9	89.0	87.4	87.2	87.9
	1-5 times	1.9	2.7	4.0	4.4	4.9	4.7	4.5
	6-19 times	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.7
	20-40 times	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
	40+ times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7

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		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Narcotics	No Answer	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.2
	Never	96.2	95.1	94.0	91.1	88.8	88.0	87.7
	1-5 times	0.4	0.9	1.8	3.0	3.6	3.8	4.1
	6-19 times	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.9
	20-40 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1
Psychedelics (All)	No Answer	3.0	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.7	4.0	3.7
	Never	96.4	95.9	95.6	93.8	92.6	91.8	91.9
	1-5 times	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.7
	6-19 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
	40+ times	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
LSD Only	No Answer	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.1
	Never	96.3	95.8	95.6	94.0	93.0	92.6	92.8
	1-5 times	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0
	6-19 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other Psychedelics	No Answer	4.6	4.4	3.6	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.7
	Never	94.9	94.9	95.5	94.2	93.2	92.4	92.4
	1-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.8
	6-19 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	40+ times	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
Heroin	No Answer	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.1
	Never	96.7	96.1	96.2	95.1	94.4	94.3	94.4
	1-5 times	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
	6-19 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Steroids	No Answer	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.2
	Never	97.0	95.9	96.1	95.1	94.4	94.3	94.5
	1-5 times	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
	6-19 times	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Injected Drugs	No Answer	3.5	4.0	3.6	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.4
	Never	96.0	95.0	95.1	94.0	93.9	93.9	94.1
	1-5 times	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4
	6-19 times	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4

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(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
MDMA	No Answer	3.9	3.7	3.0	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.2
	Never	95.9	95.7	95.6	94.1	92.8	92.4	92.4
	1-5 times	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.2
	6-19 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Rohypnol	No Answer	4.0	3.8	3.1	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.2
	Never	95.8	95.8	96.1	95.3	94.6	94.5	94.9
	1-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3
	6-19 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	20-40 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
GHB	No Answer	4.2	3.8	3.0	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.3
	Never	95.7	95.9	96.5	95.6	94.9	94.6	94.8
	1-5 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
	6-19 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	20-40 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	3.3	3.9	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.5
	Never	93.3	91.2	89.1	87.0	85.5	86.2	87.2
	1-5 times	2.1	2.8	4.2	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.5
	6-19 times	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.9
	20-40 times	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9
	40+ times	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
	None	96.4	93.6	89.5	84.5	80.4	77.8	74.3
	Few times	1.6	3.1	5.0	6.7	7.9	8.1	9.8
	1-5 cigarettes/day	0.5	1.3	2.4	3.8	4.8	5.9	6.4
	1/2 pack/day	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.9	2.6	3.5	4.0
	1 pack/day	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.4	2.2	2.8	3.3
	1 & 1/2 pack/day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7
	2+ pack/day	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Cigars	No Answer	2.5	3.7	3.3	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.2
	Never	96.0	93.0	90.5	87.4	83.8	81.5	78.1
	1-5 times	1.1	2.1	3.7	4.9	6.9	8.0	10.8
	6-19 times	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.8
	20-40 times	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.4
	40+ times	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.8
Pipe	No Answer	2.6	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.8	5.2	4.6
	Never	96.9	94.9	93.8	91.4	89.6	87.8	85.3
	1-5 times	0.4	0.9	1.6	2.6	3.3	4.3	6.6
	6-19 times	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.8
	20-40 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8
	40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	2.4	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.2
	Never	96.6	94.5	93.1	90.1	88.2	87.1	86.0
	1-5 times	0.6	1.3	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.6
	6-19 times	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6
	20-40 times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.4
	40+ times	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.9	2.5	3.2
Alcohol	No Answer	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.9	4.2	4.7	4.2
	Never	91.0	85.2	77.9	71.6	67.3	63.6	57.4
	1-5 times	5.2	8.9	14.6	17.8	20.1	22.0	25.3
	6-19 times	0.8	1.5	2.8	4.2	5.5	6.2	9.0
	20-40 times	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.4
	40+ times	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
Marijuana	No Answer	2.6	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.6
	Never	96.1	93.1	89.4	85.4	81.9	80.4	79.2
	1-5 times	0.8	2.0	4.1	5.2	6.8	6.8	7.6
	6-19 times	0.3	0.6	1.3	2.1	2.6	2.7	3.1
	20-40 times	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
	40+ times	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.8	2.3	3.2	3.1

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cocaine	No Answer	2.6	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.8	5.1	4.8
	Never	97.1	95.7	95.6	94.4	93.5	93.0	93.1
	1-5 times	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3
	6-19 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Crack	No Answer	2.7	3.8	3.5	4.3	4.9	5.1	4.9
	Never	97.0	95.6	95.7	94.8	94.1	93.9	94.1
	1-5 times	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
	6-19 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Inhalants	No Answer	3.3	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.8	5.3	4.9
	Never	94.4	93.2	93.2	92.7	92.6	92.8	93.5
	1-5 times	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.1
	6-19 times	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
	20-40 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Amphetamines	No Answer	4.0	4.1	3.6	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.0
	Never	95.7	95.3	95.2	93.5	92.4	92.0	92.4
	1-5 times	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.6
	6-19 times	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
	20-40 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Methamphetamines	No Answer	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.0
	Never	96.3	95.7	95.7	94.7	94.1	93.9	94.1
	1-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
	6-19 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	20-40 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Ritalin/Adderall	No Answer	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.9
	Never	95.6	94.9	94.7	92.6	91.6	91.3	91.8
	1-5 times	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.2
	6-19 times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	40+ times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Tranquilizers	No Answer	3.3	4.1	3.6	4.4	4.9	5.3	4.9
	Never	95.3	93.6	92.7	91.3	90.6	90.5	91.1
	1-5 times	1.1	1.7	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.7
	6-19 times	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
	20-40 times	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Narcotics	No Answer	3.9	4.2	3.6	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.0
	Never	95.8	95.0	94.6	92.4	91.0	90.9	91.0
	1-5 times	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.5
	6-19 times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Psychedelics (All)	No Answer	3.8	3.9	3.5	4.2	4.6	5.1	4.7
	Never	96.0	95.5	95.5	94.3	93.5	93.1	93.5
	1-5 times	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2
	6-19 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
	20-40 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
LSD Only	No Answer	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.0
	Never	95.7	95.4	95.5	94.3	93.5	93.2	93.7
	1-5 times	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
	6-19 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	20-40 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Psychedelics	No Answer	4.5	4.4	3.8	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.0
	Never	95.4	95.3	95.8	94.7	94.0	93.6	93.9
	1-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
	6-19 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	20-40 times		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	40+ times		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Heroin	No Answer	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.0
	Never	96.2	95.5	95.7	94.8	94.1	94.0	94.1
	1-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
	6-19 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Steroids	No Answer	3.2	3.9	3.7	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.0
	Never	96.6	95.5	95.6	94.6	94.0	93.9	94.1
	1-5 times	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
	6-19 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Injected Drugs	No Answer	3.5	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.6
	Never	96.2	95.3	95.4	94.5	94.3	94.2	94.3
	1-5 times	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	6-19 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	20-40 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
MDMA	No Answer	4.5	4.4	3.7	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.0
	Never	95.4	95.2	95.4	94.3	93.4	93.2	93.4
	1-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
	20-40 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Rohypnol	No Answer	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.5	5.0	5.4	4.9
	Never	95.3	95.3	95.8	94.9	94.3	94.1	94.5
	1-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
	6-19 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	20-40 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
GHB	No Answer	4.8	4.5	3.8	4.6	5.0	5.4	4.9
	Never	95.1	95.2	95.9	95.0	94.4	94.1	94.5
	1-5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	6-19 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	20-40 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	40+ times		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	3.9	4.6	4.1	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.3
	Never	93.8	92.0	90.8	89.3	88.8	89.7	90.4
	1-5 times	1.8	2.5	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.3	2.8
	6-19 times	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9
	20-40 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	40+ times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

**Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Binge drinking	No Answer	3.5	6.1	4.7	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6
	None	92.3	86.3	83.2	80.6	77.5	74.6	70.5
	Once	2.1	3.6	5.5	6.7	8.2	9.1	10.2
	Twice	1.0	1.7	2.8	3.8	4.8	5.4	6.8
	3-5 times	0.6	1.2	2.1	3.2	3.9	4.6	6.4
	6-9 times	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7
	10+ times	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9

**Main Sources of Alcoholic Beverages in the Past Month
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Main sources of alcoholic beverages	No Answer	8.6	10.5	8.7	8.3	8.4	8.9	9.3
	No drink	85.0	78.3	72.9	68.4	64.5	61.7	55.4
	Liquor stores/ convenience stores/ supermarkets	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.3
	Restaurants/bars/clubs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
	Public events	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Had someone else buy it	0.3	0.9	2.1	4.5	7.2	9.8	12.4
	Received from person 21 or older	0.8	1.5	2.5	3.7	5.5	6.7	9.2
	Took it from a store	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
	Family members	2.7	3.6	5.4	5.0	4.3	3.3	3.3
	Other ways	2.5	4.9	7.6	9.4	8.8	7.9	8.2

**Most Important Reasons for Drinking
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008**
(Values expressed as percentages, multiple responses allowed)

	Grade						
	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Did not drink alcoholic beverages	82.0	72.9	59.5	52.8	45.3	41.9	35.7
To experiment	9.3	10.1	11.2	9.2	8.3	6.9	6.0
To relax or relieve tension	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.2
To feel good or get high	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4
To seek deeper insights or understanding	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
To have a good time with friends	1.0	2.3	4.8	8.2	11.6	14.2	18.7
To fit in with a group I like	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9
To get away from my problems	0.6	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.7
Because of boredom	0.8	1.9	3.1	4.0	4.9	5.2	5.4
Because of anger	0.7	1.4	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.8
To get through the day	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
To increase the effects of other drugs	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0
To decrease the effects of other drugs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
To get to sleep	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4
Because it tastes good	3.5	6.6	11.9	14.3	16.2	16.8	18.9
Because I am hooked	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8

**Consequences of ATOD Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Had a hangover	No Answer	4.2	4.2	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.4
	Never	92.2	86.8	80.0	73.4	67.2	63.9	58.4
	Once	1.9	4.2	7.2	9.2	11.3	12.2	13.5
	Twice	0.7	2.0	3.5	4.9	6.5	6.9	8.1
	3-5 times	0.6	1.5	3.2	4.5	5.8	6.7	8.3
	6-10 times	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.7	2.3	2.7	3.4
	11 or more times	0.3	0.8	1.8	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.9
Had nausea or vomited	No Answer	4.6	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.6
	Never	91.6	88.0	83.3	77.7	71.0	66.3	60.7
	Once	2.3	4.3	7.1	9.2	11.8	13.2	14.7
	Twice	0.7	1.4	2.6	3.9	5.4	6.5	7.6
	3-5 times	0.4	0.9	2.0	3.1	4.5	5.9	8.0
	6-10 times	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.1	3.0
	11 or more times	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.3
Had a memory loss	No Answer	4.8	4.8	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.9
	Never	93.0	90.1	86.8	81.8	76.4	74.3	71.3
	Once	1.3	2.6	4.5	6.1	7.7	8.3	9.1
	Twice	0.3	1.0	1.9	2.6	3.6	4.0	4.9
	3-5 times	0.2	0.7	1.4	2.6	4.0	4.6	5.4
	6-10 times	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.4
	11 or more times	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.7	2.4	2.5	3.0
Poor on school test	No Answer	5.0	4.8	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.4	3.9
	Never	92.1	90.3	89.7	88.7	87.9	88.5	89.2
	Once	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2
	Twice	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3
	3-5 times	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
	6-10 times	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
	11 or more times	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2
Missed school	No Answer	5.0	4.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.4	3.9
	Never	92.1	91.0	90.5	89.4	88.5	88.8	88.6
	Once	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.6
	Twice	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3
	3-5 times	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7
	6-10 times	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
	11 or more times	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Got into a fight	No Answer	5.0	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.0
	Never	90.5	87.7	85.2	83.4	81.0	80.8	80.5
	Once	2.2	3.2	4.9	5.4	6.3	6.2	6.4
	Twice	0.8	1.5	2.1	2.5	3.3	3.0	3.6
	3-5 times	0.6	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.2
	6-10 times	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
	11 or more times	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3

**Consequences of ATOD Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Damaged property	No Answer	5.3	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.4
	Never	93.3	92.3	91.5	90.7	89.8	90.3	91.0
	Once	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8
	Twice	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8
	3-5 times	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
	6-10 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	11 or more times	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6
Driven under the influence	No Answer	4.6	4.6	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.4
	No	79.1	75.9	70.6	67.0	61.5	59.5	56.6
	Yes	16.3	19.5	26.0	29.5	34.8	36.5	39.9
Used alcohol or drugs to relax or fit in	No Answer	4.5	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.3
	No	92.1	88.8	84.5	81.2	76.7	75.1	72.8
	Yes	3.4	6.6	12.1	15.5	19.5	20.9	23.9
Used alcohol or drugs alone	No Answer	5.1	5.0	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.4
	No	91.3	87.3	83.0	79.5	76.8	76.6	76.7
	Yes	3.6	7.8	13.4	17.0	19.3	19.4	19.9
Forgot things you did while high	No Answer	6.9	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.6
	No	90.7	88.2	84.8	80.6	75.2	73.4	71.7
	Yes	2.4	5.5	10.6	15.3	20.6	22.3	24.7
Had been told to cut down	No Answer	8.9	7.4	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	3.8
	No	89.2	89.6	89.8	88.8	87.3	87.3	88.0
	Yes	1.9	3.0	4.9	6.7	8.2	8.3	8.2
Got into trouble	No Answer	9.1	7.5	5.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	3.8
	No	88.2	88.0	87.4	86.1	83.6	83.0	83.6
	Yes	2.7	4.5	7.3	9.5	11.9	12.5	12.7

**Perceived Risk of Selected Substance Use Behavior
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	3.6	4.0	3.2	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.2
	No Risk	8.7	8.1	7.7	7.1	6.3	5.6	5.6
	Slight Risk	13.7	12.1	12.5	11.7	10.3	9.6	9.2
	Moderate Risk	28.6	29.0	29.0	27.9	27.5	26.7	26.0
	Great Risk	45.4	46.8	47.6	49.4	51.8	53.6	54.9
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	3.9	4.2	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.1
	No Risk	8.7	9.2	11.8	15.2	17.1	18.9	20.2
	Slight Risk	11.5	13.0	17.0	21.1	24.4	26.3	28.2
	Moderate Risk	32.9	32.1	31.3	28.2	27.0	25.4	24.3
	Great Risk	43.1	41.5	36.7	31.6	27.3	24.9	23.2
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	4.0	4.2	3.4	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.3
	No Risk	8.2	8.0	8.9	9.9	10.5	10.6	10.3
	Slight Risk	3.9	4.3	6.6	9.7	11.8	13.5	15.6
	Moderate Risk	13.8	14.9	17.0	19.8	22.1	24.1	25.0
	Great Risk	70.1	68.6	64.1	56.4	51.2	47.2	44.7
Use cocaine occasionally	No Answer	4.2	4.4	3.5	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.3
	No Risk	8.0	7.2	6.8	6.1	5.7	5.0	4.9
	Slight Risk	9.2	7.9	7.6	7.3	6.5	6.3	5.8
	Moderate Risk	32.8	31.8	30.8	29.6	26.5	24.6	23.6
	Great Risk	45.9	48.6	51.3	52.7	56.8	59.5	61.4
Use cocaine regularly	No Answer	5.4	5.6	4.9	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.6
	No Risk	7.9	7.1	6.6	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.5
	Slight Risk	3.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.7
	Moderate Risk	11.8	10.8	9.6	9.2	8.1	7.4	6.7
	Great Risk	71.6	74.3	76.5	77.2	78.8	80.4	81.5
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	4.8	5.1	4.0	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.7
	No Risk	22.3	23.4	28.8	31.7	32.3	35.4	38.8
	Slight Risk	37.6	37.0	37.4	35.9	36.5	35.5	35.5
	Moderate Risk	18.4	17.8	15.0	13.7	13.1	11.6	10.1
	Great Risk	16.9	16.7	14.9	13.9	13.1	12.4	10.9
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	4.0	4.5	3.5	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.4
	No Risk	9.5	9.1	9.8	10.0	9.6	9.0	9.6
	Slight Risk	11.7	11.9	15.1	16.4	17.3	18.7	19.9
	Moderate Risk	28.0	28.5	29.8	30.5	30.3	31.0	31.8
	Great Risk	46.8	46.0	41.8	38.8	38.2	36.5	34.3

**Perceived Peer Approval of Using Selected Substances
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	6.6	6.1	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2
	Strongly Approve	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.2
	Approve	1.4	2.3	3.7	5.6	6.8	7.3	8.5
	Do Not Know	11.3	13.0	15.9	17.2	18.6	18.1	18.2
	Disapprove	13.0	13.8	15.7	17.7	18.7	20.4	22.3
	Strongly Disapprove	64.4	61.4	56.5	51.0	47.0	45.4	42.8
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	6.9	6.2	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.2
	Strongly Approve	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.9	6.0
	Approve	1.4	2.8	6.3	9.9	12.6	14.0	15.8
	Do Not Know	9.1	10.7	13.8	16.0	17.1	17.7	17.9
	Disapprove	9.9	10.6	11.9	13.9	15.0	15.8	17.4
	Strongly Disapprove	69.5	66.0	58.8	50.1	44.2	41.2	37.6
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	7.0	6.4	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.3
	Strongly Approve	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.8	5.5	5.7	5.6
	Approve	0.9	1.9	3.9	6.1	7.5	7.9	8.9
	Do Not Know	8.5	10.2	12.8	14.7	15.4	15.3	15.5
	Disapprove	6.6	7.4	9.4	11.7	13.2	14.9	16.4
	Strongly Disapprove	73.6	70.4	64.6	57.3	52.7	50.5	48.4
Use cocaine occasionally	No Answer	7.2	6.4	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.4
	Strongly Approve	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.3
	Approve	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9
	Do Not Know	8.7	9.7	11.2	12.3	11.9	11.6	11.1
	Disapprove	9.3	9.9	10.6	11.9	12.0	11.7	12.0
	Strongly Disapprove	71.0	70.0	68.9	66.2	66.2	66.8	67.2
Use cocaine regularly	No Answer	7.4	6.9	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.3	5.9
	Strongly Approve	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.3
	Approve	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
	Do Not Know	8.3	9.5	10.8	11.9	11.3	10.9	10.5
	Disapprove	6.1	6.7	7.3	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.2
	Strongly Disapprove	74.6	73.2	72.3	70.0	69.8	70.5	72.0
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	7.1	6.6	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.4
	Strongly Approve	3.8	4.6	6.1	7.6	8.9	10.1	12.2
	Approve	5.0	8.9	15.7	21.5	26.5	29.1	33.5
	Do Not Know	15.6	17.4	21.3	22.0	22.4	22.0	20.8
	Disapprove	14.0	13.6	13.4	13.7	12.1	11.0	10.2
	Strongly Disapprove	54.4	48.9	38.2	29.7	24.4	22.0	17.9
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	7.3	6.6	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.4
	Strongly Approve	3.5	4.1	5.0	6.2	7.2	7.8	8.6
	Approve	1.7	3.8	7.2	10.9	14.2	16.2	19.6
	Do Not Know	10.9	13.1	16.9	19.9	20.9	21.0	20.9
	Disapprove	9.4	10.6	13.3	14.0	14.6	15.0	15.2
	Strongly Disapprove	67.2	61.9	52.5	43.5	37.5	34.2	30.2

**Perceived Parental Approval of Using Selected Substances
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	6.7	6.3	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3
	Strongly Approve	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.9
	Approve	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.5
	Do Not Know	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.7
	Disapprove	3.4	3.4	4.8	6.1	7.4	8.7	11.2
	Strongly Disapprove	82.5	82.7	82.4	79.9	77.4	75.3	72.3
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	6.9	6.4	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.3
	Strongly Approve	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.9
	Approve	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.6
	Do Not Know	3.6	3.9	4.6	5.4	6.0	6.5	7.1
	Disapprove	2.4	2.7	3.9	5.1	6.6	7.3	9.4
	Strongly Disapprove	83.9	83.8	83.1	80.3	77.5	75.8	73.7
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	6.9	6.5	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.4
	Strongly Approve	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.9
	Approve	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.4
	Do Not Know	3.5	3.8	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.4
	Disapprove	1.9	2.2	3.1	4.3	5.2	5.9	6.8
	Strongly Disapprove	84.5	84.4	84.3	82.0	80.0	78.7	78.1
Use cocaine occasionally	No Answer	7.0	6.5	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.5
	Strongly Approve	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.7
	Approve	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Do Not Know	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.8
	Disapprove	2.2	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.9
	Strongly Disapprove	84.3	84.9	85.9	84.9	84.1	83.9	83.8
Use cocaine regularly	No Answer	7.1	6.6	5.2	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.8
	Strongly Approve	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.7
	Approve	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
	Do Not Know	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.8
	Disapprove	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.5
	Strongly Disapprove	84.6	85.1	85.9	85.0	84.1	84.0	84.1
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	6.9	6.6	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.5
	Strongly Approve	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.6
	Approve	2.9	3.7	5.2	6.5	7.3	9.3	12.5
	Do Not Know	6.9	7.6	9.3	10.0	10.9	11.6	13.9
	Disapprove	6.0	6.6	9.1	10.6	12.2	13.7	15.5
	Strongly Disapprove	74.2	72.7	68.7	64.7	61.2	57.2	50.1
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	7.2	6.7	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.6
	Strongly Approve	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.0
	Approve	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.7	3.5
	Do Not Know	4.4	5.0	6.0	6.9	7.7	8.2	10.0
	Disapprove	3.3	3.9	5.4	7.0	8.0	9.7	12.4
	Strongly Disapprove	81.5	80.8	79.7	76.3	74.0	71.4	66.6

**Days being Absent from School in the Past Year
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

	Grade						
	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
No Answer	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Never	12.7	12.3	11.5	13.1	11.2	10.2	9.0
Once	11.5	11.3	10.8	11.6	10.9	9.6	8.9
Twice	17.6	16.7	16.1	16.3	15.2	14.2	12.7
3-5 days	34.8	34.6	34.4	32.7	33.6	33.8	33.4
6-10 days	14.8	15.9	17.3	16.7	18.1	19.8	21.7
11-19 days	4.6	5.3	5.8	5.6	6.7	7.8	8.8
20 or more days	2.0	2.3	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	5.0

**Participation in Some Form of Camp
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

	Grade						
	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
No participation in camps	75.1	76.6	79.8	81.3	81.2	80.5	82.7
Afternoons R.O.C.K. in Indiana	6.1	4.9	3.5	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.6
Youth Leadership Programs	8.9	10.9	10.6	9.6	9.5	9.8	8.7
S.A.D.D., S.T.A.N.D. or other prevention programs	8.4	6.1	4.9	5.8	6.6	7.1	6.2
Participated in 2+ types of camps	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8

**Participation in Organized Family Events
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

	Grade						
	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
No Answer	4.5	3.9	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3
Never	15.4	17.3	19.7	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.8
Once per Week	38.9	40.7	41.7	42.5	44.1	45.3	46.7
Twice per Week	20.1	19.4	18.8	18.2	18.1	17.2	17.1
3+ Times per Week	21.1	18.7	16.7	16.1	14.6	14.4	13.1

**Number of Days per School Year Spent in Various Afterschool Activities
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
School sports team	No Answer	5.9	6.2	5.0	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.3
	None	34.8	32.3	35.0	39.5	44.1	47.6	51.1
	1-9 Days	13.8	10.4	8.8	6.5	5.3	4.0	3.8
	10-29 Days	9.2	6.4	5.7	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.1
	30-59 Days	11.8	12.5	11.0	8.0	6.6	6.5	6.0
	60-89 Days	9.4	11.4	11.5	10.5	10.2	10.1	10.0
	90-129 Days	7.9	11.0	11.6	12.5	12.0	11.7	10.7
	130-180 Days	7.2	9.7	11.5	13.8	13.1	11.9	10.0
School arts programs	No Answer	7.2	7.2	6.0	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.1
	None	56.6	55.6	56.5	59.8	59.8	60.6	60.9
	1-9 Days	17.3	17.0	16.7	13.3	12.1	10.9	9.7
	10-29 Days	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.2	5.5	5.6	5.0
	30-59 Days	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.7
	60-89 Days	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.5
	90-129 Days	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.9
	130-180 Days	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.3	4.1	4.2	4.2
School club/intramurals	No Answer	8.4	8.5	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.5	7.6
	None	55.6	56.7	57.6	56.0	53.5	50.4	49.2
	1-9 Days	15.0	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.2	13.7	13.9
	10-29 Days	8.8	8.1	8.4	9.1	10.0	11.5	12.5
	30-59 Days	5.4	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.9	7.9
	60-89 Days	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.3
	90-129 Days	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5
	130-180 Days	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1
Youth centers (YMCA, etc)	No Answer	8.4	8.1	6.7	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.4
	None	66.0	66.5	69.1	71.8	72.6	73.7	75.4
	1-9 Days	11.5	11.3	11.3	10.0	9.2	8.8	7.8
	10-29 Days	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8
	30-59 Days	3.3	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.5
	60-89 Days	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
	90-129 Days	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7
	130-180 Days	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
Extended day programs	No Answer	9.5	9.5	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.1
	None	62.8	64.7	68.2	72.1	74.1	76.1	79.1
	1-9 Days	16.0	15.7	14.5	12.0	10.9	9.7	7.4
	10-29 Days	5.2	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.4
	30-59 Days	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.2
	60-89 Days	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7
	90-129 Days	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
	130-180 Days	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7

**Number of Days per School Year Spent in Various Afterschool Activities
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Supervised youth activities (4H, scouts)	No Answer	10.4	10.3	8.9	9.3	9.6	9.2	9.1
	None	51.8	56.1	61.4	65.5	66.9	68.2	70.5
	1-9 Days	11.5	9.6	8.9	8.5	7.7	7.2	7.2
	10-29 Days	7.5	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.0
	30-59 Days	7.1	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.3	4.3	3.8
	60-89 Days	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.0
	90-129 Days	3.1	3.1	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2
	130-180 Days	3.6	3.3	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2
Afterschool classes (art, sport, etc)	No Answer	9.1	9.2	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.0
	None	38.3	40.0	43.5	48.4	50.2	53.9	56.7
	1-9 Days	16.0	14.4	13.4	12.1	11.5	9.9	9.6
	10-29 Days	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.1	7.1	7.0	6.7
	30-59 Days	7.8	7.5	7.7	6.9	6.4	6.7	5.6
	60-89 Days	6.0	6.4	6.1	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.0
	90-129 Days	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.4	3.6	3.3
	130-180 Days	7.7	8.1	7.8	6.8	7.0	6.3	6.0
Socialization without adult supervision	No Answer	7.4	7.2	5.6	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.5
	None	36.8	23.6	16.0	12.1	9.4	7.8	6.6
	1-9 Days	19.6	18.5	16.5	14.5	10.7	8.3	7.9
	10-29 Days	11.2	13.4	14.5	14.0	12.3	11.3	10.7
	30-59 Days	7.8	11.0	12.8	14.5	14.9	15.3	16.1
	60-89 Days	5.4	8.4	11.4	13.6	15.1	16.6	17.1
	90-129 Days	5.1	7.8	10.6	12.2	15.4	17.0	17.4
	130-180 Days	6.7	10.1	12.6	12.7	15.6	17.3	17.7
At home without adult supervision	No Answer	8.8	8.5	6.8	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5
	None	30.2	19.5	14.9	12.0	10.3	9.0	7.9
	1-9 Days	26.6	23.6	19.9	17.1	14.4	13.1	11.9
	10-29 Days	12.9	15.5	15.8	16.2	15.8	16.0	15.4
	30-59 Days	7.8	11.4	14.2	15.5	16.3	16.6	17.5
	60-89 Days	4.8	7.9	10.6	12.1	13.9	14.6	15.0
	90-129 Days	4.0	6.3	8.5	9.8	10.8	12.1	12.3
	130-180 Days	4.9	7.3	9.3	9.9	11.0	11.2	12.5
At home with adult supervision	No Answer	9.1	9.2	7.5	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.9
	None	10.8	9.5	9.2	8.4	8.4	8.0	8.2
	1-9 Days	11.7	10.4	10.2	9.2	8.7	8.7	9.4
	10-29 Days	9.4	9.0	9.9	10.1	10.3	11.0	11.5
	30-59 Days	8.4	10.1	11.6	12.7	13.7	14.7	15.7
	60-89 Days	9.1	11.0	12.8	14.3	15.2	16.3	15.6
	90-129 Days	15.5	17.7	18.7	19.0	19.0	18.2	17.1
	130-180 Days	26.0	23.1	20.0	18.4	16.8	15.3	14.6

**Number of Days per School Year Spent in Various Afterschool Activities
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Work for pay outside home	No Answer	8.9	8.7	6.7	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.1
	None	53.2	48.4	45.4	47.1	39.9	29.5	23.7
	1-9 Days	17.7	17.5	16.5	13.1	9.4	6.7	5.4
	10-29 Days	8.5	10.5	12.2	10.8	9.2	7.7	7.1
	30-59 Days	4.5	6.4	8.5	8.8	10.3	10.8	10.8
	60-89 Days	2.7	3.5	4.7	6.0	9.3	12.7	13.6
	90-129 Days	1.9	2.1	3.0	3.5	7.6	13.0	15.4
	130-180 Days	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.3	6.6	12.5	17.0
Work for pay inside a home	No Answer	8.7	8.5	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.7
	None	41.4	38.6	41.2	45.4	48.5	52.4	57.2
	1-9 Days	20.0	19.5	18.0	16.4	15.2	14.7	13.8
	10-29 Days	11.7	12.5	12.5	11.4	10.4	9.6	8.7
	30-59 Days	6.9	7.8	8.4	7.8	7.0	6.1	5.1
	60-89 Days	3.6	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.5	2.9
	90-129 Days	2.7	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.1
	130-180 Days	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.2	3.6	2.7
Volunteer outside the home	No Answer	9.0	8.6	6.9	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.6
	None	52.0	49.9	49.3	50.6	49.5	46.5	44.3
	1-9 Days	19.2	19.7	19.7	18.2	17.6	17.7	18.1
	10-29 Days	8.8	9.5	10.5	11.0	11.4	12.9	14.1
	30-59 Days	4.6	5.3	6.2	5.9	6.5	7.6	8.2
	60-89 Days	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.8
	90-129 Days	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0
	130-180 Days	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.0
Volunteer inside a home	No Answer	8.3	8.1	6.5	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.3
	None	42.1	40.7	42.3	44.3	44.5	44.9	45.9
	1-9 Days	20.6	19.6	18.5	17.0	15.4	15.0	15.3
	10-29 Days	10.5	11.1	10.9	10.2	10.3	10.0	9.8
	30-59 Days	6.7	6.9	7.5	7.1	7.6	8.0	7.9
	60-89 Days	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.4
	90-129 Days	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.4
	130-180 Days	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.0

Note: The number of school days in a year is estimated as 180 days.

**Perceived Safety in Neighborhood and in School
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Out alone during the day	No Answer	5.5	5.9	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.4
	Very Safe	49.0	54.9	60.2	65.1	67.7	72.0	74.0
	Somewhat Safe	34.1	30.4	28.4	24.3	22.2	19.1	17.1
	Somewhat Unsafe	7.8	6.3	4.7	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.9
	Very Unsafe	3.6	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.5
Out alone after dark	No Answer	5.9	6.1	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.6
	Very Safe	17.0	21.9	27.2	32.7	36.7	41.2	43.7
	Somewhat Safe	30.1	33.5	34.9	35.0	33.3	33.1	32.5
	Somewhat Unsafe	23.8	22.6	20.6	17.6	16.2	14.1	12.4
	Very Unsafe	23.1	15.9	12.4	9.4	8.4	6.5	5.8
Inside home alone during the day	No Answer	5.9	6.3	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.8
	Very Safe	65.4	71.3	75.8	78.6	79.4	80.8	81.8
	Somewhat Safe	21.9	17.8	15.5	12.8	11.9	11.3	10.0
	Somewhat Unsafe	4.6	3.0	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1
	Very Unsafe	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3
Inside home alone after dark	No Answer	6.1	6.4	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.7
	Very Safe	39.9	46.9	53.3	57.6	60.2	62.9	64.3
	Somewhat Safe	28.0	28.0	26.9	25.2	23.0	22.2	21.5
	Somewhat Unsafe	15.4	12.5	10.2	7.9	7.4	6.6	5.9
	Very Unsafe	10.7	6.3	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.1	2.8
Traveling to/from school	No Answer	5.9	6.3	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.2	5.8
	Very Safe	62.9	64.4	66.3	68.8	69.1	71.9	73.1
	Somewhat Safe	22.5	22.1	22.0	20.3	20.4	19.0	17.7
	Somewhat Unsafe	5.6	4.7	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.1	1.8
	Very Unsafe	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.6
Staying in class	No Answer	5.5	6.2	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.5
	Very Safe	82.2	77.4	75.2	72.7	70.5	71.5	72.2
	Somewhat Safe	9.5	12.7	15.2	17.1	18.5	18.3	17.4
	Somewhat Unsafe	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.5
	Very Unsafe	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5
Alone in school hallways	No Answer	5.7	6.4	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.6
	Very Safe	70.3	67.9	68.9	65.9	65.6	68.3	70.1
	Somewhat Safe	18.2	19.0	19.0	21.1	21.3	19.7	18.1
	Somewhat Unsafe	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.4
	Very Unsafe	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.8
Staying for afterschool activities	No Answer	6.7	6.9	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.9
	Very Safe	69.7	69.2	70.2	68.5	67.4	69.6	70.4
	Somewhat Safe	17.8	17.9	18.2	19.2	19.9	18.6	18.0
	Somewhat Unsafe	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.9
	Very Unsafe	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.8

**Annual Prevalence of Weapon Use and Violent Behavior
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Physical fight	No Answer	6.0	6.4	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.6
	Never	62.1	59.9	58.8	61.8	63.8	67.9	71.8
	1-2 times	20.1	22.2	23.7	22.1	20.7	18.7	16.2
	3-9 times	7.4	7.4	8.4	7.1	6.7	5.8	4.4
	10+ times	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.2	2.4	1.9
Shouting argument	No Answer	6.3	6.7	5.3	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.8
	Never	45.4	39.8	35.0	35.3	33.5	35.8	37.0
	1-2 times	25.3	26.2	25.9	25.7	25.1	25.4	26.0
	3-9 times	12.4	14.6	18.2	18.0	19.6	19.4	18.9
	10+ times	10.6	12.7	15.5	15.3	15.8	13.9	12.3
Carried gun for hunting	No Answer	6.3	6.8	5.3	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.9
	Never	71.8	70.9	70.9	71.5	72.0	73.7	75.1
	1-2 times	8.9	8.5	8.8	7.9	7.5	6.8	6.0
	3-9 times	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.2
	10+ times	7.1	7.7	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.0	7.8
Carried gun for other reasons	No Answer	6.4	6.8	5.4	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.9
	Never	89.2	87.9	87.4	87.0	86.4	87.5	87.3
	1-2 times	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.0
	3-9 times	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4
	10+ times	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4
Carried weapon for hunting	No Answer	6.4	6.9	5.4	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.9
	Never	80.5	79.0	79.0	79.3	79.3	80.9	82.1
	1-2 times	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.6	5.2	4.4	3.8
	3-9 times	3.1	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.3	2.9
	10+ times	3.7	4.3	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.3
Carried weapon for other reasons	No Answer	6.5	7.0	5.5	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.0
	Never	86.3	84.1	82.2	81.7	80.5	81.5	82.0
	1-2 times	3.5	4.3	5.7	5.5	5.5	4.6	4.3
	3-9 times	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.5
	10+ times	2.0	2.7	4.0	4.3	5.0	5.3	5.2
Carried gun to school	No Answer	6.4	6.9	5.4	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.0
	Never	93.0	92.0	92.8	92.4	91.9	92.3	92.2
	1-2 times	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6
	3-9 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
	10+ times	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
Carried weapon to school	No Answer	6.3	6.9	5.4	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.9
	Never	91.3	89.5	89.4	88.5	87.6	88.2	88.5
	1-2 times	1.8	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.5
	3-9 times	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
	10+ times	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.1

**Annual Prevalence of Weapon Use and Violent Behavior
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Threatened by weapon on school property	No Answer	6.6	7.0	5.6	6.0	6.2	5.8	6.0
	Never	87.4	86.1	86.4	85.9	86.6	88.3	89.3
	1-2 times	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.8	4.9	4.0	3.1
	3-9 times	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.7
	10+ times	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8
Property stolen while at school	No Answer	6.7	7.2	5.7	6.1	6.3	5.9	6.0
	Never	67.8	63.7	63.2	62.4	63.5	66.6	70.2
	1-2 times	18.7	21.1	22.6	23.8	22.6	21.0	18.7
	3-9 times	5.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	4.9	3.9
	10+ times	1.7	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.2
Missed school: Felt unsafe on school property	No Answer	6.6	7.0	5.5	6.0	6.1	5.8	6.0
	Never	90.0	88.5	88.9	88.8	87.6	89.2	89.0
	1-2 times	2.7	3.2	3.9	3.4	4.3	3.4	3.6
	3-9 times	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
	10+ times	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Missed school: Felt unsafe on way to/from school	No Answer	6.5	7.0	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.1
	Never	91.5	90.5	91.5	91.0	90.5	91.2	91.0
	1-2 times	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6
	3-9 times	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
	10+ times	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Played cards	No Answer	4.9	5.8	4.7	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.7
	Not at all	81.9	76.8	73.0	71.4	69.9	70.4	68.1
	Less than once a month	8.1	10.5	13.2	13.8	14.0	14.3	15.9
	About once a month	3.0	4.2	5.8	5.7	6.3	6.1	6.7
	About once a week	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6
	Daily	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
Bet on games	No Answer	5.0	6.0	4.9	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.8
	Not at all	79.0	74.8	71.1	70.0	69.4	71.2	71.2
	Less than once a month	9.5	11.0	13.4	13.6	13.2	12.7	12.9
	About once a month	3.8	4.9	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.2
	About once a week	1.6	2.2	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.6	2.6
	Daily	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3
Bet on sports	No Answer	5.4	6.3	5.2	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.2
	Not at all	80.1	75.4	72.6	72.3	71.6	73.8	73.8
	Less than once a month	8.9	10.9	12.6	12.5	12.5	11.9	11.9
	About once a month	3.3	4.3	5.5	5.3	5.5	4.8	4.9
	About once a week	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.0
	Daily	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.1
Bought lottery tickets	No Answer	5.3	6.2	5.1	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.1
	Not at all	82.5	80.5	80.1	80.6	80.2	80.5	64.4
	Less than once a month	7.6	8.3	8.9	8.0	8.1	7.9	17.9
	About once a month	2.6	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.1	7.0
	About once a week	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	3.5
	Daily	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1
Gambled in a casino	No Answer	5.4	6.2	5.1	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.9
	Not at all	93.8	92.5	93.3	92.1	91.6	92.0	91.0
	Less than once a month	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.8
	About once a month	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
	About once a week	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Daily	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
Played online	No Answer	5.4	6.2	5.1	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.0
	Not at all	91.6	90.0	90.5	89.9	89.5	90.5	90.2
	Less than once a month	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.5
	About once a month	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9
	About once a week	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
	Daily	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9
Felt bad about the amount bet	No Answer	5.8	6.7	5.3	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.0
	Yes	4.6	4.4	4.6	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.4
	No	17.1	20.8	26.6	27.2	28.6	27.5	31.0
	I do not bet for money	72.5	68.1	63.5	63.3	62.2	63.7	59.7

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2008
(Values expressed as percentages)**

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Would like to stop betting but could not	No Answer	5.9	6.7	5.5	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.9
	Yes	3.8	3.2	3.0	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5
	No	17.3	21.6	27.4	28.0	29.3	28.5	32.3
	I do not bet for money	73.0	68.6	64.1	63.8	62.8	64.2	60.4



APPENDIX: INSTRUMENT

Indiana Prevention Resource Center

ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND OTHER DRUG USE SURVEY

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 Questions # 26 - 28 used with permission from the Minnesota Department of Education.

This survey is funded, in part, by a contract with the Indiana Family and Social Services Administration, Division of Mental Health and Addiction, HHS / SAMHSA, CSAP, SAPT Block Grant.

PRIVACY STATEMENT

This survey is completely confidential. Complete the survey in private and deposit your completed survey in the privacy envelope, as instructed by your teacher or supervisor. Do not place your name or any identifying marks on the survey form or envelope. There is no way for anyone to identify your individual responses. The survey envelopes will not be opened until they are received at the statewide processing center.

YOUR PARTICIPATION IS VOLUNTARY

Your participation in this survey is voluntary. If you do not wish to answer a question, just leave it blank. If you do not wish to participate in this survey, you may:

- Return the entire survey form blank
- Answer questions with random answers and then answer "not truthfully at all" to the last question. Your form will be discarded and no one will know that you did not participate.
- Inform the teacher or supervisor that you choose not to participate in the survey.

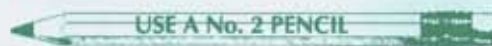
You will not be penalized in any way for deciding not to participate in this survey. We do value your participation, however. Accurate results are dependent upon getting as many students as possible to volunteer to participate in this confidential survey. The results are used by many state and federal agencies to help determine how much money will be given to youth programs and to evaluate the effectiveness of drug programs in your community. Your help is important to this effort.

Thank you for your assistance.

SCHOOL CODE									
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9

← Please enter the unique ten-digit school code provided by your teacher or supervisor.

- Use a No. 2 pencil only.
- Do not use ink, ballpoint, or felt tip pens.
- Make solid marks that fill the circle completely.
- Erase cleanly any marks you wish to change.
- Make no stray marks on this form.
- Any mention of "drug" refers to *non-prescription drugs*.



CORRECT: ● INCORRECT: ☒ ☓ ○ ⊖

1. SEX: Male Female
2. AGE: 7 yrs or younger 8 yrs 9 yrs 10 yrs 11 yrs 12 yrs
 13 yrs 14 yrs 15 yrs 16 yrs 17 yrs 18 yrs or older
3. GRADE: 6th 7th 8th 9th 10th 11th 12th
4. ETHNICITY: Hispanic Non-Hispanic
5. RACE: White or Caucasian Black or African-American American Indian or Alaskan Native
 Asian Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Other
6. IN THE PAST YEAR, HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU BEEN ABSENT FROM SCHOOL?
 Never Once Twice 3-5 days 6-10 days 11-19 days 20 or more days
7. DURING THE PAST YEAR, DID YOU ATTEND OR PARTICIPATE IN...(mark all that apply)?
 An "Afternoons R.O.C.K. in Indiana" after-school prevention program
 Youth Leadership Programs (L.E.A.D. Initiative, Teen Institute, 4-H Junior Leaders, etc.)
 S.A.D.D., S.T.A.N.D., or other prevention group at your school
8. HOW OFTEN IN THE PAST YEAR HAVE YOU PARTICIPATED IN ORGANIZED FAMILY ACTIVITIES (e.g., picnics, watching movies, trips, games, etc.)?
 Never Once per week Twice per week 3 or more times per week

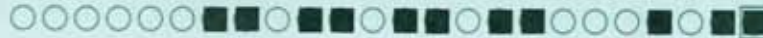
TOBACCO CIGARETTE USE

9. HAVE YOU EVER SMOKED CIGARETTES?
 Never Smoked Occasionally but not regularly Regularly now
 Once or Twice Regularly in the past
10. IF YOU HAVE EVER SMOKED CIGARETTES, AT WHAT AGE DID YOU FIRST SMOKE THEM?
 Never Smoked 7 yrs or younger 8 yrs 9 yrs
 10 yrs 11 yrs 12 yrs 13 yrs
 14 yrs 15 yrs 16 yrs 17 yrs 18 yrs or older
11. HOW OFTEN IN THE PAST YEAR HAVE YOU SMOKED CIGARETTES?
 None A few times 1 to 5 cigarettes per day
 About one half pack per day About 1 pack per day
 About 1 and a half packs per day Two or more packs per day
12. HOW OFTEN IN THE PAST MONTH HAVE YOU SMOKED CIGARETTES?
 None A few times 1 to 5 cigarettes per day
 About one half pack per day About 1 pack per day
 About 1 and a half packs per day Two or more packs per day

Continue on to the next page

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA





DO NOT REPORT USE UNDER DOCTOR'S ORDERS FOR QUESTIONS ON THIS PAGE

USE OF ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS

LIFETIME USE:

13. HAVE YOU EVER USED...?

	Never	1-5 Times	6-19 Times	20-40 Times	More Than 40 Times
Snuff/Smokeless tobacco	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cigars (tobacco)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pipe (tobacco used in pipe, water-pipe, hookah)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, liquor)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana (pot, weed, hash)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cocaine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Crack	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Inhalants (glue, fumes, amyls)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Amphetamines (uppers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methamphetamines (meth, crank, crystal)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ritalin, Adderall (non-prescribed use only)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tranquilizers or Sleeping Pills (downers) (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Narcotics (opium, morphine, codeine, oxycontin) (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heroin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
LSD (acid)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
MDMA (ecstasy, XTC, X)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other Psychedelics (psilocybin, mescaline, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rohypnol (roofies)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
GHB	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Steroids (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Over-the-counter drugs (non-medical use)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

AGE OF FIRST USE:

14. IF YOU HAVE EVER USED THESE DRUGS, AT WHAT AGE DID YOU FIRST USE THEM?

	Never Used	7 or Younger	8 Yrs	9 Yrs	10 Yrs	11 Yrs	12 Yrs	13 Yrs	14 Yrs	15 Yrs	16 Yrs	17 Yrs	18 or Older
Snuff/Smokeless tobacco	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cigars (tobacco)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pipe (tobacco used in pipe, water-pipe, hookah)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, liquor)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana (pot, weed, hash)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cocaine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Crack	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Inhalants (glue, fumes, amyls)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Amphetamines (uppers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methamphetamines (meth, crank, crystal)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ritalin, Adderall (non-prescribed use only)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tranquilizers or Sleeping Pills (downers) (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Narcotics (opium, morphine, codeine, oxycontin) (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heroin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
LSD (acid)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
MDMA (ecstasy, XTC, X)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other Psychedelics (psilocybin, mescaline, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rohypnol (roofies)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
GHB	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Steroids (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Over-the-counter drugs (non-medical use)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Continue on to the next page

DO NOT REPORT USE UNDER DOCTOR'S ORDERS FOR QUESTIONS ON THIS PAGE

ANNUAL USE:

15. HOW MANY TIMES IN THE LAST YEAR HAVE YOU USED...

	Never	1-5 Times	6-19 Times	20-40 Times	More Than 40 Times
Snuff/Smokeless tobacco	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cigars (tobacco)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pipe (tobacco used in pipe, water-pipe, hookah)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, liquor)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana (pot, weed, hash)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cocaine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Crack	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Inhalants (glue, fumes, amyls)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Amphetamines (uppers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methamphetamines (meth, crank, crystal)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ritalin, Adderall (non-prescribed use only)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tranquilizers or Sleeping Pills (downers) (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Narcotics (opium, morphine, codeine, oxycontin) (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heroin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
LSD (acid)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
MDMA (ecstasy, XTC, X)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other Psychedelics (psilocybin, mescaline, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rohypnol (roofies)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
GHB	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Steroids (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Over-the-counter drugs (non-medical use)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

USE IN PAST MONTH:

16. HOW MANY TIMES IN THE LAST MONTH (30 DAYS) HAVE YOU USED...

	Never	1-5 Times	6-19 Times	20-40 Times	More Than 40 Times
Snuff/Smokeless tobacco	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cigars (tobacco)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pipe (tobacco used in pipe, water-pipe, hookah)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, liquor)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana (pot, weed, hash)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cocaine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Crack	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Inhalants (glue, fumes, amyls)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Amphetamines (uppers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methamphetamines (meth, crank, crystal)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ritalin, Adderall (non-prescribed use only)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tranquilizers or Sleeping Pills (downers) (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Narcotics (opium, morphine, codeine, oxycontin) (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heroin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
LSD (acid)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
MDMA (ecstasy, XTC, X)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other Psychedelics (psilocybin, mescaline, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rohypnol (roofies)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
GHB	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Steroids (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Over-the-counter drugs (non-medical use)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

ALCOHOL USE

17. HOW MANY TIMES IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS HAVE YOU HAD FIVE OR MORE ALCOHOLIC DRINKS (beer, wine, liquor) AT A SITTING?

- None
 Once
 Twice
 3 to 5 times
 6 to 9 times
 10 or more times

18. DURING THE PAST MONTH (30 days), HOW DID YOU USUALLY GET YOUR ALCOHOL?

- I did not drink alcohol during the past month (30 days).
 I bought it at a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station.
 I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club.
 I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event.
 I gave someone else money to buy it for me.
 A person 21 years old or older gave it to me.
 I took it from a store.
 I got it from a family member.
 I got it some other way.

19. WHAT HAVE BEEN THE MOST IMPORTANT REASONS FOR YOUR DRINKING ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES? (Mark all that apply.)

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="radio"/> I did not drink alcoholic beverages. | <input type="radio"/> Because of boredom, nothing else to do |
| <input type="radio"/> To experiment (to see what it's like) | <input type="radio"/> Because of anger or frustration |
| <input type="radio"/> To relax or relieve tension | <input type="radio"/> To get through the day |
| <input type="radio"/> To feel good or get high | <input type="radio"/> To increase the effects of some other drug(s) |
| <input type="radio"/> To seek deeper insights and understanding | <input type="radio"/> To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s) |
| <input type="radio"/> To have a good time with my friends | <input type="radio"/> To get to sleep |
| <input type="radio"/> To fit in with a group I like | <input type="radio"/> Because it tastes good |
| <input type="radio"/> To get away from my problems or troubles | <input type="radio"/> Because I am "hooked" (I feel I have to drink.) |

CONSEQUENCES OF USE:

20. HOW MANY TIMES HAVE YOU EXPERIENCED THE FOLLOWING DUE TO YOUR DRINKING OR DRUG USE DURING THE PAST YEAR?

	Never	Once	Twice	3-5 Times	6-10 Times	11 or More Times
Had a hangover	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Got nauseated or vomited	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Had a memory loss	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Performed poorly on a test or project	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Missed school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Got into a fight or argument	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Damaged property, pulled fire alarms, etc.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was high or had been using alcohol or drugs?	<input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> Yes			
Do you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	<input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> Yes			
Do you ever use alcohol or drugs while you are by yourself alone?	<input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> Yes			
Do you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	<input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> Yes			
Do your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	<input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> Yes			
Have you ever gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs?	<input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> Yes			

Continue on to the next page



INJECTION DRUG USE

21. HOW MANY TIMES HAVE YOU USED A NEEDLE OR SYRINGE TO INJECT A DRUG (non-medical use)?

	Never	1-5 Times	6-19 Times	20-40 Times	More than 40 Times
During your lifetime	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
During the last year	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
During the last month (30 days)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

BELIEFS AND PERCEPTIONS

BELIEFS ABOUT DRUGS:

22. HOW MUCH DO YOU THINK PEOPLE RISK HARMING THEMSELVES (physically or in other ways) IF THEY...

	No Risk	Slight Risk	Moderate Risk	Great Risk
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana (pot) occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana regularly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use cocaine occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use cocaine regularly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Take one or two drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, liquor) occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PEER PERCEPTIONS:

23. HOW DO YOU THINK YOUR CLOSE FRIENDS FEEL (or would feel) ABOUT YOU DOING EACH OF THE FOLLOWING THINGS?

	Strongly Approve	Approve	Don't Know	Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana (pot) occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana regularly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use cocaine occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use cocaine regularly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Take one or two drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, liquor) occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PARENTS'/GUARDIANS' PERCEPTIONS:

24. HOW DO YOU THINK YOUR PARENTS/GUARDIANS FEEL (or would feel) ABOUT YOU DOING EACH OF THE FOLLOWING THINGS?

	Strongly Approve	Approve	Don't Know	Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana (pot) occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana regularly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use cocaine occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use cocaine regularly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Take one or two drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, liquor) occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

AFTER SCHOOL HOURS (approximately 3 p.m. to 6 p.m.)

25. THERE ARE ABOUT 180 SCHOOL DAYS PER YEAR. ON HOW MANY OF THOSE DAYS THIS YEAR WILL YOU SPEND MOST OF THE AFTER SCHOOL HOURS... (mark all that apply)

Participating in...

- or playing on official school sports teams
- official school arts, music, or drama programs
- other official school activities such as clubs and intramural supervised activities at youth centers (Boys & Girls Clubs, Parks Department, etc.)
- extended day programs at school
- other supervised youth activities (4-H, scouts, little league, etc.)
- classes such as music, art, computer, dance, sport lessons, etc.

None	1 to 9	10 to 29	30 to 59	60 to 89	90 to 129	130 to 180
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Socializing...

- with friends without adults supervision (e.g., going to the mall, hanging out in private homes, on streets, in parks, etc.)
- at home without adult supervision
- at home with adult supervision

Working....

- for pay outside your home
- for pay inside a home (housekeeping, child care, etc.)
- as a volunteer outside your home
- as a volunteer inside a home (housekeeping, child care, etc.)

GAMBLING

26. DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS, HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU DONE THESE ACTIVITIES?

Not at all	Less than once a month	About once a month	About once a week	Daily
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- Played cards for money
- Bet money on games of personal skill like pool, golf, or bowling
- Bet money on sports teams
- Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs
- Gambled in a casino
- Played online for money

27. DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS, HAVE YOU EVER FELT BAD ABOUT THE AMOUNT YOU BET, OR ABOUT WHAT HAPPENS WHEN YOU BET MONEY?

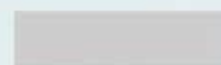
- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

28. DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS, HAVE YOU EVER FELT THAT YOU WOULD LIKE TO STOP BETTING MONEY BUT DIDN'T THINK YOU COULD?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

Continue on to the next page

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



Indiana Prevention Resource Center

ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND OTHER DRUG USE SURVEY

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SAFETY AND SECURITY**NEIGHBORHOOD ENVIRONMENT:**

29. IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD, HOW SAFE DO YOU FEEL...

	Very Safe	Somewhat Safe	Somewhat Unsafe	Very Unsafe
Being out alone during the day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Being out alone after dark	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Being inside your home alone during the day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Being inside your home alone after dark	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
While traveling to or from school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT:

30. IN YOUR SCHOOL, HOW SAFE DO YOU FEEL...

	Very Safe	Somewhat Safe	Somewhat Unsafe	Very Unsafe
While in class	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alone in the hallways	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Staying for after-school activities	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PERSONAL SAFETY ISSUES:

31. IN THE PAST YEAR, HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU...

	Never	1-2 Times	3-9 Times	10 or More Times
Been in a physical fight	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Been in a serious argument involving shouting	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Carried a gun for hunting or target practice	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Carried a gun for other reasons	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Carried some other weapon for hunting	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Carried some other weapon for other reasons	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Carried a gun to school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Carried some other weapon to school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Been threatened by a weapon on school property	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Had your property stolen or damaged while on school property	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Missed school because you felt unsafe on school property	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Missed school because you felt unsafe on your way to or from school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

32. HOW TRUTHFULLY HAVE YOU ANSWERED THESE QUESTIONS?

- Not truthfully at all Somewhat truthfully Completely truthfully

**THANK YOU
FOR YOUR PARTICIPATION**

THE INDIANA PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER
2008 PREVALENCE STATISTICS
MAIN FINDINGS

ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND OTHER DRUG USE BY INDIANA CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS

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