

THE INDIANA PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER  
2010 PREVALENCE STATISTICS  
MAIN FINDINGS

**ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND OTHER DRUG USE  
BY INDIANA CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS**





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2010 PREVALENCE STATISTICS  
MAIN FINDINGS

# ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND OTHER DRUG USE BY INDIANA CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS

Survey Conducted February through April 2010  
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Department of Applied Health Science  
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*Contact:*  
**Indiana Prevention Resource Center**  
501 North Morton Street Suite 110  
Bloomington, IN 47404

<http://www.drugs.indiana.edu>  
[drugprc@indiana.edu](mailto:drugprc@indiana.edu)  
Toll Free: 1-800-346-3077  
Fax: 812-855-4940

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<http://www.drugs.indiana.edu/IndianaSurvey>



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# INTRODUCTION

## Overview

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In Spring, 2010, the Indiana Prevention Resource Center (IPRC) conducted the *Twentieth Annual Survey of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana Children and Adolescents*, referred to hereafter as the *Indiana Survey*. The IPRC has conducted the *Indiana Survey*, and managed and reported the resulting data, since 1991. This project is administered through a contract with the Division of Mental Health and Addiction (DMHA) of the Indiana Family and Social Services Administration (FSSA). The purpose of this project is to provide data for state and local planning with respect to the use of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs (ATOD), gambling behaviors, and risk and protective factors.

In February, March, and April, 2010, local school officials administered surveys to students in Grades 6 through 12 in 523 schools throughout Indiana. A total of 186,245 youth from both public and nonpublic schools completed a written survey that asked about their use of various drugs, the age of first use of various drugs, and risk and protective factors. This resulted in 169,059 usable surveys, the primary source of the data reported here. The Methodology section describes this process in more detail. The instrument is in the appendix.

This report summarizes the findings of the 2010 *Indiana Survey*. These findings include statistics and other information about the prevalence of ATOD use, gambling behaviors, and risk and protective factors. Statewide prevalence-of-use data are shown for past years to help distinguish trends and facilitate comparisons among years. National prevalence estimates, reported by *Monitoring the Future (MTF)* (Johnston, O'Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2010) and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC, 2009), are provided to facilitate comparison with the United States as a whole. For a summary of findings, see the Results section.

Other surveys, such as the Youth Risk Behavior survey (*YRBS*) (CDC, 2009) and MTF, collect representative state-level data for Indiana. However, the results of these data are not reported for sub-state regions, nor are local results available to local participants. The strength of the *Indiana Survey* is its ability to describe reported ATOD use at the local level. This reporting facilitates local needs assessment, planning, and evaluation of drug abuse prevention activities. The IPRC provides a report of local results to each participating school corporation free of charge. Data from an individual school corporation is the property of that corporation. Local data may neither be released nor obtained without the written permission of the corporation where the survey was conducted.

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## National Outcome Measures (NOMs)

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The Government Performance and Results Act of 1993 requires government agencies to report the results of their activities. In response, the United States Department of Health and Human Services' Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) designated a set of measures, called the National Outcome Measures (NOMs), for substance abuse prevention (Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration [SAMHSA], 2008). SAMHSA collects the NOMs through its National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH) for all states, and it reports these data for the states and sub-state regions (SAMHSA, 2008). The *Indiana Survey* collects data on the majority of the substance abuse prevention NOMs for youth, and the IPRC also reports that data for Indiana as a whole and for the sub-state regions.

Increasingly, federal and state agencies require the NOMs for needs assessments and evaluation of local prevention programs that they fund. To compete for grants and to measure outcomes without developing new surveillance capacity, communities will need to be able to capture, track, and analyze the NOMs at the local level.

A unique benefit of participating in the *Indiana Survey* is that participants receive NOMs data on their own schools and communities. The *Indiana Survey* collects NOMs data on alcohol, tobacco, marijuana and a variety of other illicit drugs for the following measures:

- thirty day prevalence of use,
- perceived risk of harm,
- age of first use, and
- perception of peer disapproval.

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## Communities That Care (CTC)

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Since 2005, Indiana has received funding through the Strategic Prevention Framework State Incentive Grant (SPF-SIG) to expand the prevention infrastructure and decrease substance use and related consequences. A total of 20 communities were sub-recipients of these funds. With the end of the grant funding in sight, the State has adopted an evidence-based planning model, called Communities That Care (CTC) to facilitate further expansion of the Strategic Prevention Framework (SPF) across Indiana's fourteen Defined Service Areas (DSAs). The CTC complements the SPF through its focus on risk and protective factors among youth and adolescents, and its promotion of data-driven decision-making and evaluation. This year, for the first time, the item content in the *Indiana Survey* has been modified to align with the



essential risk factors from the CTC Survey. The 2010 *Indiana Survey* results will provide DSAs with additional data needed to assess prevention needs and to identify appropriate evidence-based programs, policies, and practices.

## Changes to the Survey Instrument

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Where applicable, the category of influence that an item belongs to according to CTC is identified in brackets [ ].

### *Changes to Existing Items*

The following items were modified in the 2010 survey. Words added this year appear in *italics*.

■ Race (White or Caucasian, Black or African-American, Asian, *Race not known or other*, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaskan Native, *More than one race*)

■ Age (*10 years old or less*, 11 years old, 12 years old, 13 years old, 14 years old, 15 years old, 16 years old, 17 years old, 18 years or older)

■ [To items about lifetime use, past month use and age of first use]

*Cigarettes*

*Ecstasy (MDMA, X, XTC)*

*Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP)*

*Prescription drugs (such as Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax) to get high*

*Over-the-counter drugs to get high*

*Tranquilizers (downers)*

■ Age of first use: At what age did you first use...? (Never used, *10 or younger*, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, *17 or older*)

■ *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...* [Family]

Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice each month)?

Smoke marijuana?

Steal something worth more than \$5?

Draw graffiti, or write things or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

Pick a fight with someone?

- Very wrong
- Wrong

- A little bit wrong
- Not at all wrong

■ *Do you take part in... (Mark all that apply.)*

Official school sports teams

Official school arts, music, or drama programs

Official school activities such as clubs or intramurals

*Community activities such as scouts, rec. teams, youth clubs, etc.*

Extended day programs at school

Classes such as music, art, computer, dance, sports lessons, etc.

*Organized family activities (e.g. picnics, watching movies, trips, etc.)*

*Attend church, synagogue, etc.*

- Never
- Seldom
- Sometimes
- Often
- A lot

## ***New Items***

We added the following items to the 2010 survey. Response choices follow the item in a bulleted list.

■ What grades do you generally get in school?

- Mostly A's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly F's

■ Do you live with...

- Both parents
- Mother only
- Father only
- Mother & stepfather
- Father & stepmother
- Other

■ Do you or your parents have a job? (You, Mother, Father)

- Yes, full-time
- Yes, part-time
- No

■ [To items about lifetime use, past month use and age of first use]

Prescription painkillers (Vicodin, Oxycontin, Percocet) to get high

■ How easy is it to get ...

Cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, cigars, or other tobacco products?

Beer, wine, liquor, or other alcohol products?

Marijuana (pot, has, weed)?

- Don't know
- Very difficult
- Fairly difficult
- Fairly easy
- Easy

■ The next few questions ask about your family and friends. [Family]

Mark the Big "YES!" if you think the statement is definitely true for you.

Mark the little "yes" if you think the statement is mostly true for you.

Mark the little "no" if you think the statement is mostly not true for you.

Mark the Big "NO!" if you think the statement is definitely not true for you.

The rules in my family are clear.

My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

If you drank some beer or wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

People in my family have serious arguments.

People in my family often insult or yell at each other.

■ In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have... [Peer-Individual]

Been suspended from school?

Carried a handgun?

Sold illegal drugs?

Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Been arrested?

Dropped out of school?

None of my friends

- 1 of my friends
- 2 of my friends
- 3 of my friends
- 4 of my friends

---

■ What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you... [Peer-Individual]

Smoked cigarettes?

Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Smoked marijuana?

Carried a handgun?

- No or very little chance
- Little chance
- Some chance
- Pretty good chance
- Very good chance

■ Please answer the following questions. [Peer-Individual]

I like to see how much I can get away with.

I ignore rules that get in my way.

I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.

- Very false
- Somewhat false
- Somewhat true
- Very true

■ During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or “cut” school? [School]

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

■ How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important? [School]

- Almost always
- Often
- Sometimes
- Seldom
- Never

■ How interesting are most of your courses to you? [School]

- Very interesting and stimulating
- Quite interesting
- Fairly interesting
- Slightly dull
- Very dull

■ How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life? [School]

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly dull
- Not at all important

■ Are your school grades better than the grades of most of the students in your class? [School]

- YES!
- yes
- no
- NO!

■ Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you... [School]

Enjoy being in school?

Hate being in school?

Try to do your best work in school?

- Never
- Seldom
- Sometimes
- Often
- A lot

■ Please answer the following questions.

Does your school ask any students to take a drug test?

Have you bought or sold drugs AT school?

Have you bought or sold drugs NOT at school?

Have you carried a gun for protection or as a weapon when NOT at school in the past year?

- Yes
- No

■ How wrong do you think it is for SOMEONE YOUR AGE to... [Peer-Individual]

Take a handgun to school?

Steal something worth more than \$5?

Attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Pick a fight with someone?

Stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly

Smoke cigarettes

Smoke marijuana



Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug

- Very wrong
- Wrong
- A little wrong
- Not wrong at all

■ These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

[Community]

If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

If a kid smoked a cigarette in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

- YES!
- yes
- no
- NO!

■ How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age... [Community]

To use marijuana?

To drink alcohol?

To smoke cigarettes?

- Very wrong
- Wrong
- A little bit wrong
- Not wrong at all

■ Please answer the following questions.

Do you get in trouble at school?

Have you been in trouble with the police?

Do you take part in gang activities?

- Never
- Seldom
- Sometimes
- Often
- A lot

## Regional Reporting

This year, for the fourth time, this report presents prevalence data broken out at the level of FSSA’s sub-state planning regions. These eight regions are aggregates of the State’s 92 counties, as indicated in Table 1. Prevalence data for sub-state planning regions provides more targeted information than statewide data. Regional results are detailed in the Results section.

Table 1. *Indiana Family and Social Services Administration Planning Regions*

Sub-state Regions	Counties
Central	Boone, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan, Shelby
East	Blackford, Delaware, Fayette, Grant, Henry, Jay, Madison, Randolph, Rush, Union, Wayne
North Central	Cass, Elkhart, Fulton, Howard, Kosciusko, La Porte, Marshall, Miami, St. Joseph, Tipton, Wabash
Northeast	Adams, Allen, De Kalb, Huntington, LaGrange, Noble, Steuben, Wells, Whitley
Northwest	Jasper, Lake, Newton, Porter, Pulaski, Starke
West	Benton, Carroll, Clay, Clinton, Fountain, Monroe, Montgomery, Owen, Parke, Putnam, Sullivan, Tippecanoe, Vermillion, Vigo, Warren, White
Southeast	Brown, Bartholomew, Decatur, Franklin, Lawrence, Jackson, Jennings, Ripley, Dearborn, Orange, Washington, Scott, Jefferson, Ohio, Switzerland, Crawford, Clark, Harrison, Floyd
Southwest	Greene, Knox, Daviess, Martin, Gibson, Pike, Dubois, Posey, Vanderburgh, Warrick, Spencer, Perry

## Defined Service Area Reporting

This year, for the first time, this report presents prevalence data broken out at the level of defined service areas (DSAs). The DSAs are predefined geographic areas with a minimum of approximately 10,000 targeted youth, consisting of one or more counties in Indiana, and served by a single “Local Prevention Services Coalition”. These fourteen areas are aggregates of the State’s 92 counties, as indicated in Table 2. DSAs have always been and will continue to be the units for direct service implementation of Afternoons R.O.C.K. in Indiana afterschool programs. In 2010, DMHA initiated the expansion of the Strategic Prevention Framework and Communities That Care at the DSA level. Prevalence, risk and protective factor data for DSAs provides more targeted information than statewide or regional data. DSA results are detailed in the Results section.

Table 2. *Defined Service Areas*

DSA	Counties
1	Lake
2	Benton, Carroll, Cass, Jasper, La Porte, Newton, Porter, Pulaski, Starke, White
3	Fulton, Kosciusko, Marshall, St. Joseph
4	De Kalb, Elkhart, LaGrange, Noble, Steuben
5	Allen, Whitley
6	Boone, Clay, Fountain, Montgomery, Parke, Tippecanoe, Vermillion, Vigo, Warren
7	Adams, Blackford, Delaware, Grant, Huntington, Jay, Miami, Randolph, Wabash, Wells
8	Clinton, Hamilton, Howard, Tipton
9	Marion
10	Hendricks, Johnson, Morgan, Owen, Putnam
11	Fayette, Franklin, Hancock, Henry, Madison, Rush, Shelby, Union, Wayne
12	Bartholomew, Brown, Dearborn, Decatur, Jackson, Jennings, Lawrence, Martin, Monroe, Ohio, Ripley
13	Daviess, Gibson, Greene, Knox, Pike, Posey, Sullivan, Vanderburgh, Warrick
14	Clark, Crawford, Dubois, Floyd, Harrison, Jefferson, Orange, Perry, Scott, Spencer, Switzerland, Washington

## **Youth Risk Behavior Survey: Reporting New Items**

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The biennial Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) conducted by the national Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) recently released results from the 2009 survey that examined youth health-risk behaviors in six categories, including alcohol and drug use. The IPRC worked with the Indiana State Department of Health, which coordinated the administration of the YRBS in Indiana, to collect, for the first time, data on the following measures:

- type of alcohol usually drank,
- where alcohol was typically drank,
- asked to show proof of age when purchasing alcohol,
- asked to show proof of age when purchasing cigarettes,
- lifetime prevalence of prescription drug use without a doctor's prescription,
- lifetime over-the-counter drug use to get high,
- thirty day prevalence of prescription drug use without a doctor's prescription,
- thirty day prevalence of over-the-counter drug use to get high,
- frequency of accident or health problem due to drug use and
- annual prevalence of gambling.

This year, this report presents representative state level YRBS prevalence data for the measures listed above.

# RESULTS

This section of the monograph summarizes

- statistically significant changes in statewide prevalence measures from 2009 to 2010
- regional findings
- Defined Service Area findings
- important patterns relating risk and protective factors to substance use
- consequences of use and
- Youth Risk Behavior Survey findings.

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## Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs

### *Statewide Prevalence Rates*

For many measures and grades, the *Indiana Survey* results yielded no statistically significant differences between this year and last year. Because this section focuses on changes, prevalence rates for certain grades and drugs may not be mentioned in this section. Complete results from the *Indiana Survey* appear in subsequent sections of this report.

### **Gateway Drugs**

Research has shown that the majority of individuals' illicit drug use occurs only after they use cigarettes, alcohol, or marijuana. These three are known as the "gateway drugs" (Bailey, 1992; Donovan & Jessor, 1983; Fleming, Leventhal, Glynn, & Ershler, 1989; Golub & Johnson, 2001; Kandel & Yamaguchi, 1993).

#### *Gateway Drug Use in Grades 6 to 8*

### **Tobacco use in Grades 6 to 8**

The lifetime use of cigarettes and cigars, as well as the monthly use of cigars decreased among youth in Grades 6 to 8. However, monthly use of smokeless tobacco and tobacco use in pipes increased in Grades 6 and 8. In addition, monthly use of cigarettes increased in Grades 6 to 8. The increase in monthly cigarette use should be interpreted with caution, however. Modification of the cigarette item gave respondents the option of having smoked at least 1 time (i.e. "1-5 times"); previously the lowest level of smoking on the instrument was "a few times." As a result, more



smokers may have indicated they smoked this year.

### Alcohol use in Grades 6 to 8

The reported lifetime use of alcohol among youth in Grades 6 and 8 decreased compared to last year's data. Monthly use of alcohol among youth in Grades 6 to 8 increased compared to last year. It is too, early, to say whether this indicates a reverse in the decreasing trend.

The reported prevalence of binge drinking went up in Grade 6 and held steady in Grades 7 and 8.

### Marijuana use in Grades 6 to 8

Reported lifetime use of marijuana increased for youth in Grade 6. In addition, the past-month prevalence rate for marijuana use increased for youth in Grades 6 to 8. Among youth in Grades 7 and 8, these changes mark an upward trend in monthly use of marijuana occurring since 2008 (see Figure 1). Prevalence of past 30-day marijuana use among Indiana's eighth-grade youth are higher than available 2009 national prevalence rates from Monitoring the Future (Johnston, O'Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2010).

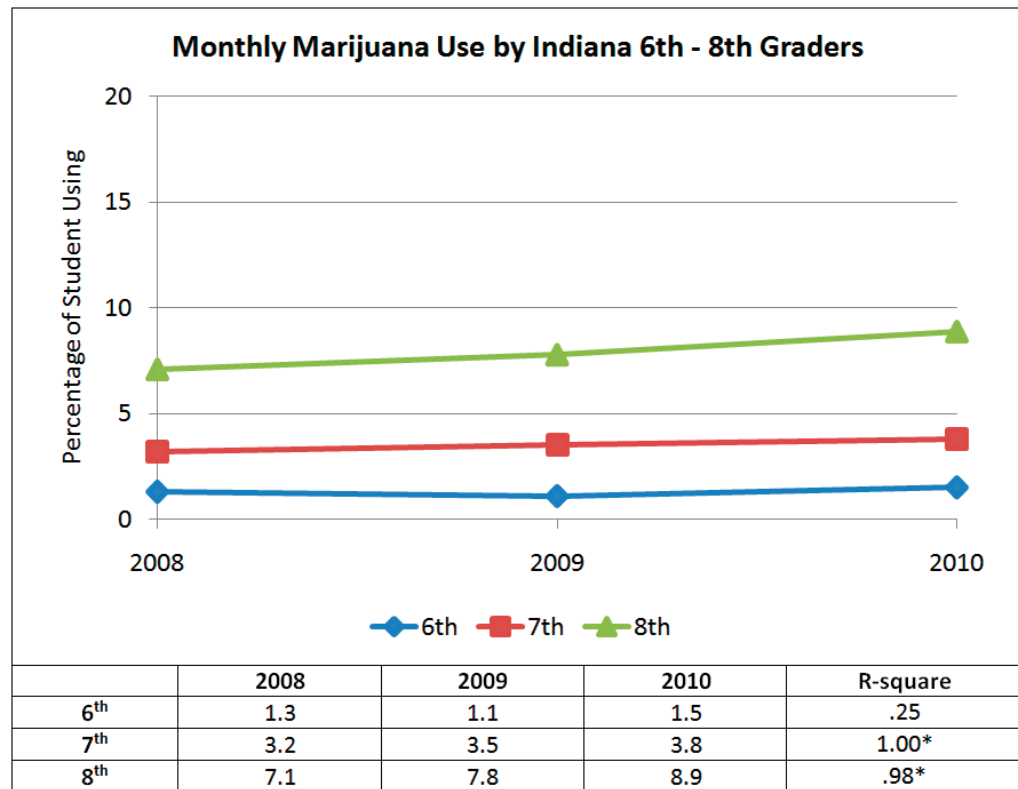


Figure 1. Monthly use of marijuana by Indiana 6th through 8th graders

Note. \* Statistically significant (R-square > .80).

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## *Gateway Drug Use in Grades 9 to 12*

### **Tobacco use in Grades 9 to 12**

Reported lifetime use of cigarettes in Grades 9 to 12 decreased consistent with the trend observed in previous years. Reported monthly use of cigarettes in Grade 9 increased and held steady in Grades 10 to 12. The increase may partly reflect this year's modification to this item (as explained under the heading "Tobacco use in Grades 6-8," above).

Lifetime and monthly use of cigars decreased for Grades 9 to 12. Lifetime and monthly use of tobacco use in pipes increased. The increase in pipe use appears to be a continuation of an upward trend occurring since 2006 (YoussefAgha, Gassman, Jones, & Jun, 2010). In addition, lifetime smokeless tobacco use increased for youth in Grades 9 to 12 and monthly use for Grades 9 and 10. These significant changes bear watching in case they denote the start of an upward trend in smokeless tobacco use.

### **Alcohol use in Grades 9 to 12**

The reported lifetime prevalence of alcohol use among students in Grades 10 to 12 increased and monthly alcohol use among Grades 9 to 12 increased. It is too early, however, to say whether these significant changes indicate a reverse in the decreasing trend seen in previous years.

The reported prevalence of binge drinking held steady for students in Grades 9 to 12.

### **Marijuana use in Grades 9 to 12**

The reported prevalence of lifetime and past-month use of marijuana increased among youth in Grades 9 to 12. Among youth in Grades 10 to 12, these changes mark an upward trend in monthly use of marijuana occurring since 2008 (see Figure 2). The results of the 2009 national Monitoring the Future survey noted this upward trending of marijuana use (Johnston, O'Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2009). Prevalence of past 30-day marijuana use among Indiana's tenth and twelfth-grade youth are higher than available 2009 national prevalence rates (Johnston, O'Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2010).

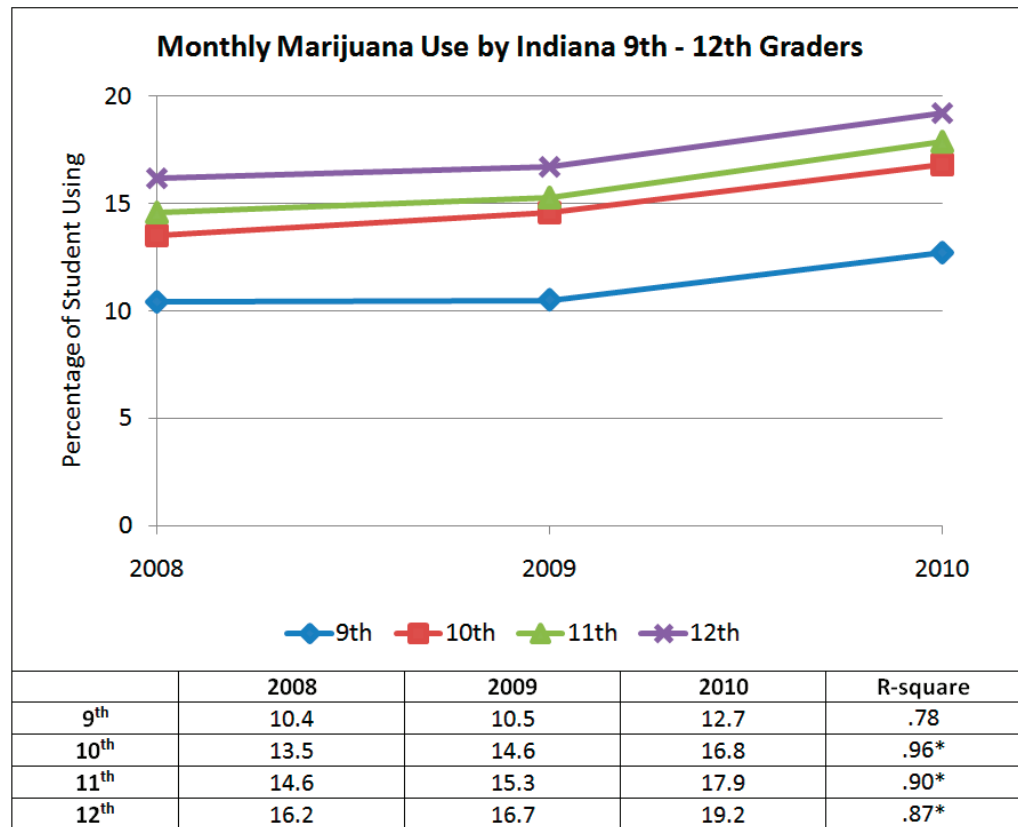


Figure 2. Monthly use of marijuana by Indiana 9th through 12th graders

Note. \* Statistically significant (R-square > .80).

## Methamphetamine

This is the sixth year that the *Indiana Survey* included questions about methamphetamine.

Compared to last year, the reported prevalence rates of lifetime use of methamphetamine increased for youth in Grade 6 and monthly use increased for Grades 6, 8 and 11 (see Table 3). However, all other prevalence rates of methamphetamine use among students in Grades 6 to 12 held steady. Prevalence of monthly methamphetamine use among Indiana’s eighth, tenth, and twelfth-grade youth are higher than available 2009 prevalence rates reported in *Monitoring the Future* (Johnston, O’Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2010).

Table 3. *Methamphetamine use by youth in grades 6 to 12*

Grade	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Nation 2009 <sup>#</sup>
6							
Lifetime	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5*	
Monthly	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3*	
7							
Lifetime	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Monthly	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	
8							
Lifetime	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Monthly	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8*	0.5
9							
Lifetime	3.5	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	
Monthly	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	
10							
Lifetime	4.5	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.8
Monthly	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
11							
Lifetime	4.6	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	
Monthly	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.2*	
12							
Lifetime	5.5	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4
Monthly	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5

\* Statistically significant changes between 2009 and 2010 prevalence rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Johnston, O'Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2010.

## Other Drugs

In the 2008 Survey, the word “Adderall” was added to the item that had previously contained only “Ritalin,” so that the item would measure the use of either Ritalin or Adderall. In the 2010 Survey, this item was changed to “Prescription drugs (such as Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax) to get high.” This wording was adopted from the CTC survey. The prevalence rates associated with this item are higher this year than in previous years, and these differences are statistically significant. However, because of the change in the survey instrument, the rates for the item this year with previous years are not comparable.

The reported life-time and past-month use of over-the-counter drugs decreased for youth in Grades 6 to 12. These changes should be interpreted with caution, however, because the item was modified to include “...to get high,” whereas in previous years it stated “non-medical use.” As a result, fewer over-the-counter drug users may have responded this year.

The prevalence of hallucinogen drug use increased compared to last year for several grades. The increase in hallucinogen use should be interpreted with

caution, however. This item was consolidated in the 2010 survey to “Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP),” from two items in previous year’s surveys: “LSD (acid)” and “Other Psychedelics (psilocybin, mescaline, etc.)” The rates for the item this year with previous years are not comparable.

Monthly use of several other substances, including cocaine, crack, and amphetamines increased among multiple grade levels. These significant differences bear watching, however, it is too early to say whether these indicate a reverse in the decreasing trends seen in previous years.

The reported monthly prevalence of heroin use increased for Grades 6, 11 and 12. These significant differences justify watching. Prevalence of monthly heroin use among Indiana’s twelfth-grade youth are almost three times higher than available national 2009 prevalence rates reported in *Monitoring the Future* (Johnston, O’Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2010).

The reported lifetime and monthly prevalence of ecstasy increased among multiple grade levels. This increase should be interpreted with caution, however, because in the 2010 survey the item was modified to “Ecstasy (MDMA, X, XTC),” whereas in previous years it appeared as “MDMA (ecstasy, XTC, X).”

The lifetime and monthly prevalence of tranquilizer use decreased among all grade levels 6 to 12. In 2010, this item was modified to “Tranquilizers (downers)” from “Tranquilizers or Sleeping Pills (downers) (non-prescribed).” Because sleeping pills and non-prescribed did not appear in the item, fewer respondents may have indicated use of tranquilizers. The rates for the item this year with previous years may not be comparable.

Lifetime prevalence of inhalant use decreased among Grades 6 to 10 and monthly use among Grades 6 to 8. Among youth in Grades 6 to 8 the changes are a continuation of a downward trend observed for at least a decade. Compared to last year, the reported lifetime use of inhalants increased among Grades 10 and 12. It is too early to say whether these indicate a reverse in the decreasing trends seen in previous years.

This was the first year that the survey contained an item about “Prescription painkillers (Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet) to get high.” This new item was not comparable to the item about “narcotics (opium, morphine, codeine, oxycontin) (non-prescribed)” used in previous years.



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## *Race and Ethnicity*

This year, we report past 30-day prevalence rates for selected drugs for three race/ethnicity categories: Non-Hispanic White, Non-Hispanic Black or African-American, and Hispanic. We provide national data for comparison. Complete prevalence rates for each of these race/ethnicity categories by grade of respondent are reported in the tables section of this monograph.

For this section of the report, we used the Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) for national comparison data. The national survey to which we usually compare prevalence measures, Monitoring the Future, was less appropriate for comparison since it provides only approximate weights for race/ethnicity subgroups; it reports only on non-Hispanic Whites, non-Hispanic Blacks, and Hispanics; and it provides only two-year averages—rather than single-year estimates—for prevalence measures. The YRBS dataset is readily available (CDC, 2009); this allows the calculation of the statistical significance of differences. The YRBS uses a race/ethnicity categorization similar to ours. Though YRBS questions are worded differently from ours, we chose to report in this section on a concept (any use in the past 30 days) that is common to both instruments.

Table 4 shows the average prevalence of past 30-day use for respondents in Grades 9 to 12 by race/ethnicity category. YRBS national prevalence rates are provided for comparison. Statistically significant differences between Indiana prevalence rates and national prevalence rates ( $p < .05$ ) are denoted with an asterisk (\*). The substances shown were those common to both surveys for past 30-day use.

The following statistically significant differences may be observed: Prevalence for Indiana Whites was lower than that of US Whites for all of these drugs. Indiana Blacks' prevalence was lower than US Blacks' for alcohol and cigars, but higher for cigarettes, binge drinking, and cocaine. Indiana Hispanics' prevalence was lower than US Hispanics' for alcohol, marijuana, and cigars, but higher for smokeless tobacco. These comparisons are generally, but not entirely, consistent with the comparisons made in last year's monograph. It is notable that the *Indiana Survey* and the YRBS found very different prevalence rates on alcohol use across all race/ethnic groups. While we cannot explain this difference, it has appeared in the data from the two studies for many years.

Table 4. Prevalence of past 30-day use of substances by race/ethnicity, students in Grades 9 to 12, Indiana Survey and United States (YRBS 2009)

Substance	IN	US	Substance	IN	US
Cigarettes	19.7	19.5	Alcohol*	31.1	41.8
White*	19.9	22.5	White*	30.8	44.7
Black*	12.0	9.5	Black*	28.8	33.4
Hispanic	19.0	18.0	Hispanic*	34.5	42.9
Smokeless tobacco	8.5	8.9	Binge drinking **	19.8	24.2
White*	8.8	11.9	White*	19.0	27.8
Black	3.1	3.3	Black*	18.2	13.7
Hispanic*	6.9	5.1	Hispanic	25.5	24.1
Cigars*	10.6	14.0	Marijuana*	16.5	20.8
White*	10.6	14.9	White*	15.1	20.7
Black*	7.9	12.8	Black	22.1	22.2
Hispanic*	10.3	12.7	Hispanic*	19.8	21.6
Cocaine*	1.7	2.8			
White*	1.2	2.4			
Black*	2.8	1.9			
Hispanic	4.0	4.3			

Notes.

IN = Indiana Survey by Indiana Prevention Resource Center, 2010.

US = Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) by CDC, 2009.

\* p < .05

# Binge drinking was measured during the past 2 weeks for the Indiana Survey.

## Gender

This year, for the third time, we present an analysis of differences in substance use prevalence between males and females. For this analysis, we calculated the difference between male and female past 30-day prevalence rates for each drug (see Table 5). We analyzed differences that were statistically significant ( $p < .05$ ). An additional table (see Table 6) provides all prevalence periods for alcohol.

For most drugs and across all grades surveyed, the majority of users were male, and the male majority was usually larger in each successive grade.

However, six drugs had majority-female use in one or more grades in one or more prevalence periods. These drugs were: cigarettes, over-the-counter drugs, prescription drugs (such as Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax), inhalants, prescription painkillers (Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet), and alcohol. For all of these substances, with a few exceptions, the female majority of use was larger in successive grades from Grade 7, was largest in Grade 8, and then declined over successive grades to

## Grade 11.

For most drugs, males formed the majority of users in at least one (and usually all) prevalence periods in Grade 12.

In the majority of grades and for the majority of drugs, the gender (usually male) with greater use in one prevalence period (e.g. past 30 days) had the greater use in all prevalence periods. The notable exception to this overall pattern was alcohol (see Table 6).

For alcohol, males reported higher rates of binge drinking, while females generally reported higher rates of lifetime use. Reported alcohol use for past month and lifetime was generally mixed between male and female majorities, with no clear pattern emerging.

**Table 5. Significant differences ( $p < .05$ ) between male and female prevalence rates for any use in the past month**

Where females' prevalence is higher, the cell is black with white text; where males' prevalence is higher, the cell is white with black text. Differences of zero and non-significant differences between genders are indicated by a dash (-).

	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Cigarettes	--	0.9	0.9	--	1.9	2.9	5.9
Over the counter drugs	--	0.8	0.9	0.9	--	1.0	1.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	0.7	--	--	1.4	2.3
Inhalants	--	--	0.6	--	0.9	1.1	0.9
Prescription painkillers	--	0.4	0.5	--	0.6	2.1	2.5
Amphetamines	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.9	0.8
Tranquilizers	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cocaine	0.2	0.4	--	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.5
Methamphetamines	--	0.2	--	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.9
Heroin	--	--	--	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0
Crack	0.2	--	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.9
Ecstasy	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.4
Hallucinogens	--	--	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.5
Steroids	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.8
Marijuana	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.9	4.6	4.7	6.7
Pipe	0.4	0.6	1.5	2.4	3.6	4.5	6.2
Cigars	0.7	1.3	2.9	5.2	8.4	11.9	17.1
Smokeless tobacco	1.4	2.4	4.5	8.7	12.7	13.9	16.7

Table 6. *Significant differences (p<.05) between male and female prevalence rates alcohol use*  
 Where females' prevalence is higher, the cell is black with white text; where males' prevalence is higher, the cell is white with black text. Differences of zero and non-significant differences between genders are indicated by a dash (-).

	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Past 2-week binge drinking	--	0.3	0.9	--	2.8	5.9	8.2
Past Month	0.8	1.2	3.1	2.0	--	3.0	6.2
Lifetime	4.2	--	1.7	2.7	1.2	1.6	--

## *Regional Prevalence Rates*

This is the fourth year that this report presents the *Indiana Survey* results for Indiana's Family and Social Service Administration's sub-state planning regions (see Figure 3). Regional data provide more targeted information for local analyses. For the drugs studied, use prevalence rates varied considerably among regions and between any given region and state. This summary does not attempt to capture the extent of this variation; however, a few examples are provided.

Compared to all respondents, statewide, in the ...

- Southeast Region, sixth through twelfth graders were more likely to report lifetime use of cigarettes and smokeless tobacco.
- Northwest Region, sixth through twelfth graders were more likely to report lifetime use of alcohol.
- Central Region, ninth through twelfth graders were less likely to report lifetime prescription drug use (such as Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax) to get high and prescription painkiller use (Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet) to get high.
- Southwest Region, sixth through twelfth graders were less likely to report past-month use of marijuana.
- East Region, eighth, ninth, and eleventh graders were more likely to report past-month use of over-the-counter drugs to get high.

The reasons for the regional variation are not addressed in this report. Communities may gain a better understanding of their own youth drug use by comparing their prevalence rates (in their local report) to the regional rates presented in this report.

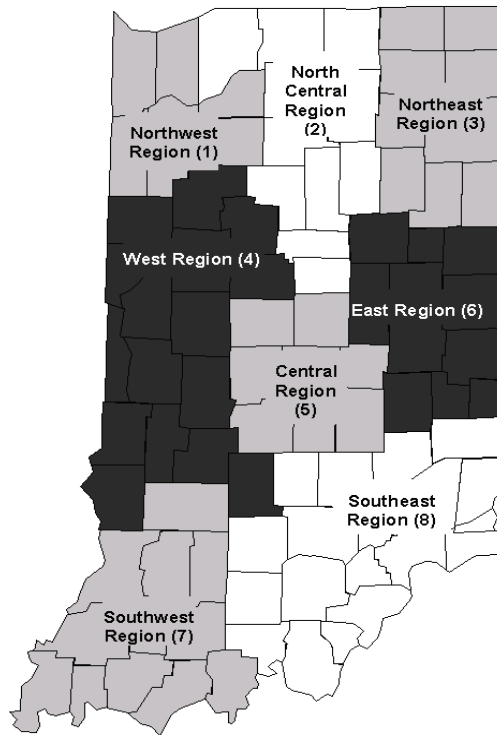


Figure 3. Indiana's Family and Social Service Administration's sub-state planning regions.

## *Defined Service Area Prevalence Rates*

For the first time this year, the *Indiana Survey* presents results for Indiana's Defined Service Area's (DSAs) (see Figure 4). DSA data provide more targeted information for local analysis. For the drugs studied, use prevalence rates varied considerably among DSAs and between any given DSA and the state. This summary does not attempt to capture the extent of this variation; however, a few example are provided.

Compared to all respondents statewide, in ...

- DSA 2, sixth through eleventh graders were more likely to report past-month use of alcohol and binge drink.
- DSA 7, eighth through ninth graders were more likely to report lifetime use of prescription painkillers (Vicodin, Oxycontin, Percocet) to get high.
- DSA 9, sixth through 12th graders were more likely to report past-month and lifetime use of marijuana.
- DSA 12, sixth through tenth and twelfth graders were more likely to report monthly use of cigarettes and smokeless tobacco.

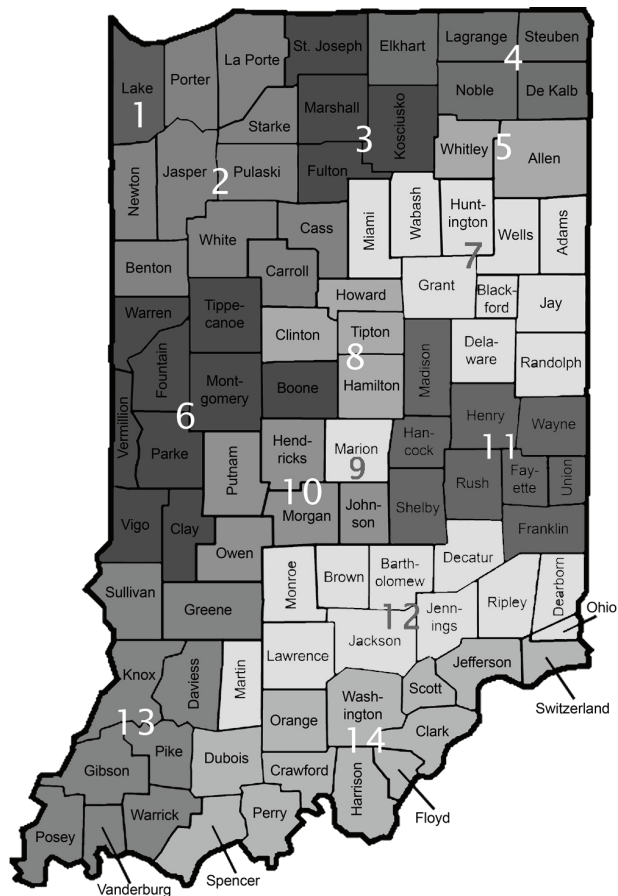


Figure 4. Indiana's Defined Service Areas

## Risk and Protective Factors

### Age of First Use

Research has shown that the younger a person is when she or he begins using alcohol, the more likely the person is to experience alcohol dependence and abuse (Grant, Stinson, & Harford, 2001; Warner & White, 2003). A recent study found that compared to persons who began drinking at age 21 or older, those who began drinking before age 14 were more likely to experience alcohol dependence later in life (Hingson, Heeren, & Winter, 2006).

In the *Indiana Survey* data, age of first use was measured by asking, "At what age did you first use ...?" From 1993 to 2006, response options for this question consisted of two-year intervals for ages 8 through 17 (i.e., 8-9 years, 10-11 years, etc.) and open-ended ranges for extreme responses ("7 or less years" and "18 or more years"). From 1993-2006, average age of first use was calculated using the midpoints of the intervals and the upper and lower endpoints for the extreme responses. Starting in 2007, responses included open-ended ranges at the extremes ("7 or younger" and 18 or older") and one-year intervals representing discrete ages (e.g., "8 yrs," "9 yrs," etc.). Average age of first use from 2007 to 2009 was calculated, as

before, with the endpoints of the extreme responses, and with the actual age of first use given for ages 8-17 years. In 2010, response options were changed to open-ended ranges at the extremes (“10 or younger” and “17 or older”) and one-year intervals representing discrete ages (e.g., “11 yrs,” “12 yrs,” etc.). Average age of first use was calculated with the end points of the extreme responses, and with the actual age of first use given for ages 11-16 years.

Over the years of *Indiana Survey* data, the average age of first use of gateway drugs has ranged consistently from 12 to 14 (see Figure 5). Reported initiation of the gateway drugs exhibits a nearly consistent apparent pattern: cigarettes first, then alcohol, followed by marijuana. For 2010, there were significant increases in the reported age of initiation for cigarettes (.19 years), alcohol (.14 years) and marijuana (.08 years). These increases in average age of first use should be interpreted with caution, however. Modification of the age of first use item eliminated response options of “7 or younger,” “8 years,” “9 years,” and “18 or older.” As a result more youth indicated their age of first use was “10 or younger,” and this increased the average age of first use.

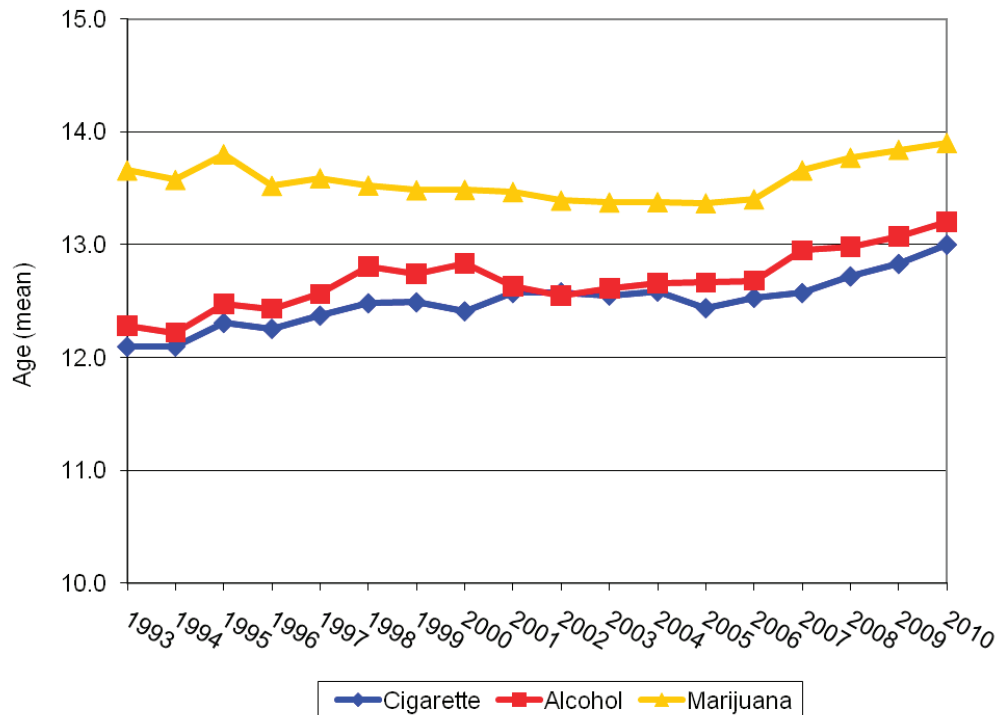


Figure 5. Trends in average reported age of first use of cigarettes, alcohol, and marijuana.

## Perceived Risk of Harm

Prior research has demonstrated that perceived risk of harm in using drugs is negatively related to prevalence of use (Millstein & Halpern-Felsher, 2002; Wild, Hinson, Cunningham, & Bacchiochi, 2001). To examine this relationship in the *Indiana Survey* data, respondents’ perceived harm in using gateway drugs was

correlated with reported monthly use of gateway drugs. See Table 7 for definitions of monthly use of gateway drugs. Perceived risk of harm was measured for the three gateway substances using this question: “How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they... (a) smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day, (b) smoke marijuana regularly, (c) have five or more drinks once or twice a week.”

Table 7. Glossary of prevalence of monthly gateway drug use for all correlation analyses

Monthly Use	
Cigarettes	How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used cigarettes?
Alcohol	How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used alcohol (beer, wine, liquor, wine coolers)?
Marijuana	How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used marijuana (pot, hash, weed)?

The results show that higher perceived risk of harm was associated with lower monthly use of cigarettes, marijuana, and alcohol (see Figure 6).

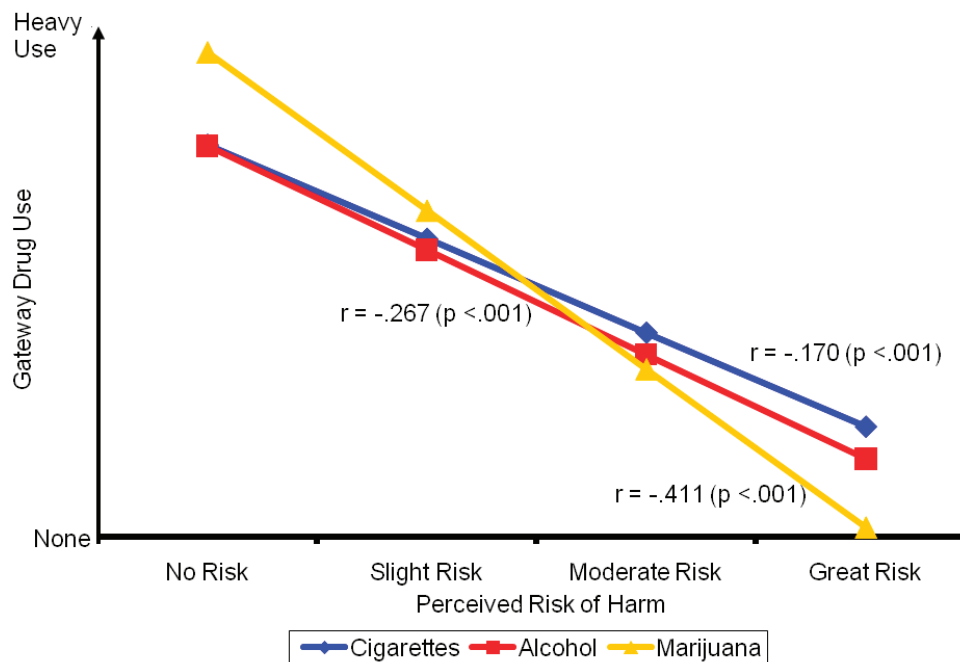


Figure 6. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived risk of harm and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

## Perceptions of Peer Disapproval

Research has demonstrated that peer perceptions of disapproval exert an influence that lowers drug use (Butters, 2004; Chassin, Presson, & Sherman, 1984). To examine this relationship in the *Indiana Survey* data, respondents’ perceptions of peer approval were correlated with reported use of gateway drugs. See Table 7 for a



definition of monthly use of gateway drugs.

Perceived peer approval was measured for three gateway drugs with the survey items: “How do you think your close friends feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things... (a) smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day; (b) smoke marijuana regularly, (c) have five or more drinks once or twice a week.”

The results illustrate that when reported perception of peer disapproval for a particular behavior is stronger, the reported level of the behavior is lower (see Figure 7).

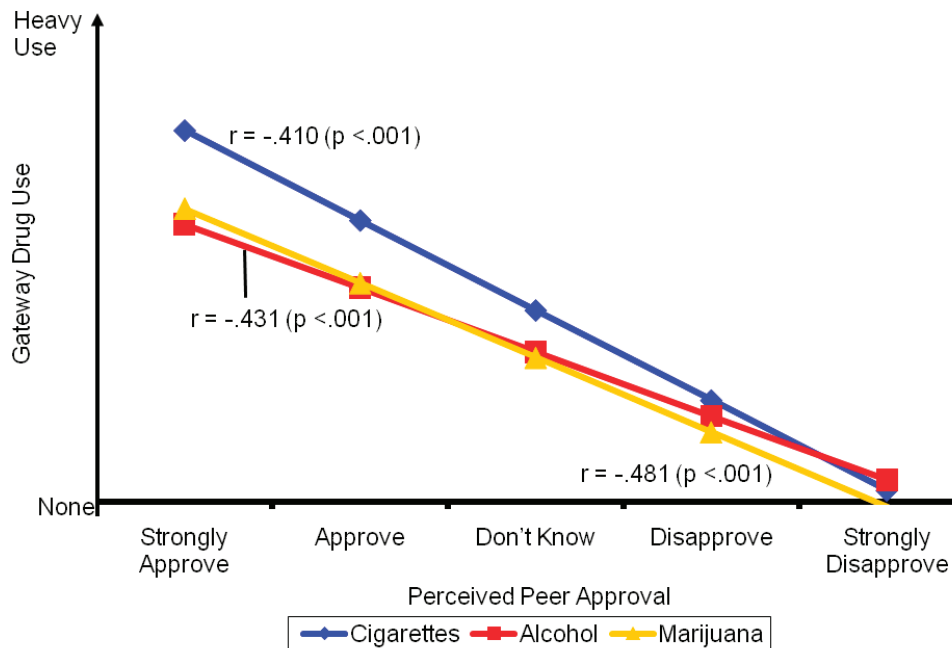


Figure 7. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived peer approval and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

## Perceptions of Parents' and Guardians' Approval

The *Indiana Survey* data measured perceived parental approval for the use of three gateway drugs with the following items: “How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to... (a) smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day; (b) smoke marijuana regularly, (c) have five or more drinks once or twice a week.” The results appear in the prevalence tables.

Adolescents' perceptions of parental approval of substance use are positively related to the frequency of adolescents' use of alcohol, tobacco and marijuana (McMaster & Wintre, 1996; Lee, et al., 2000; Jessor, Chase, & Donovan, 1980; Barnes & Welte, 1986). To examine this relationship in the *Indiana Survey* data, respondents' perceptions of parents' and guardians' approval were correlated with reported use

of gateway drugs in the previous month. Respondents tended to report engaging in these behaviors more often when they also reported stronger perceived parental approval for the behavior (see Figure 8). These findings are consistent with the research cited.

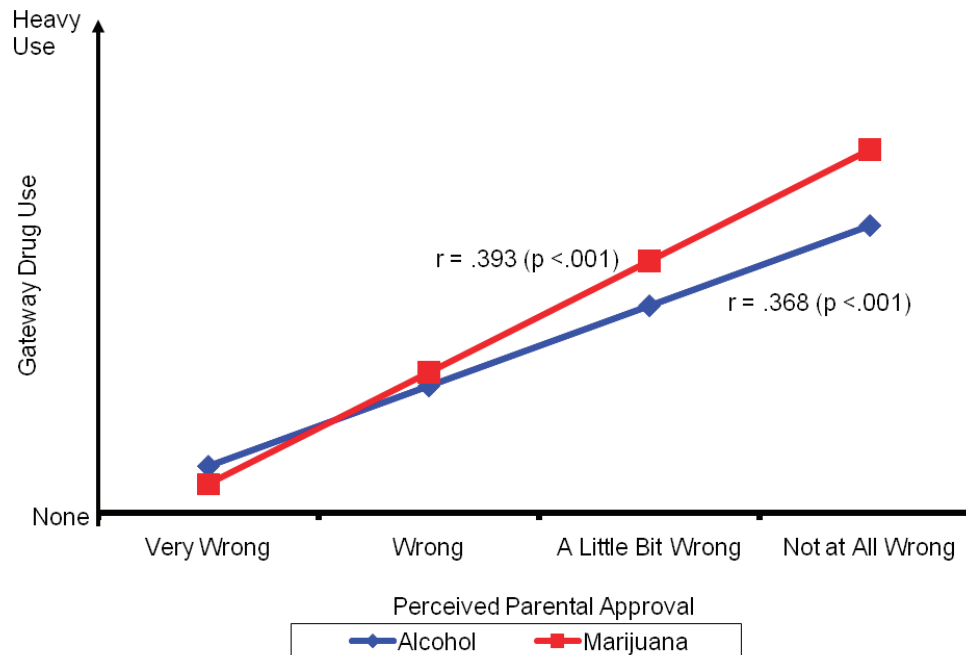


Figure 8. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived parental approval and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

### After-School Activities

Research has demonstrated that supervised after-school activities protect adolescents from using alcohol and other drugs (Grossman, et al., 2002; Riggs & Greenberg, 2004). To determine if this relationship exists in the *Indiana Survey* data, prevalence of monthly use of the gateway drugs was correlated with an index score measuring student participation in after-school activities. These activities included playing on a school sports team; participating in arts, music, or drama programs; participating in activities such as scouts, youth clubs, etc.; and classes such as music, art, computer, dance, or sports lessons. The results illustrate that more frequent participation in after-school activities is associated with lower the prevalence of gateway drug use (see Figure 9). These findings support the value of after-school programming as a strategy to prevent or reduce substance use among adolescent populations.

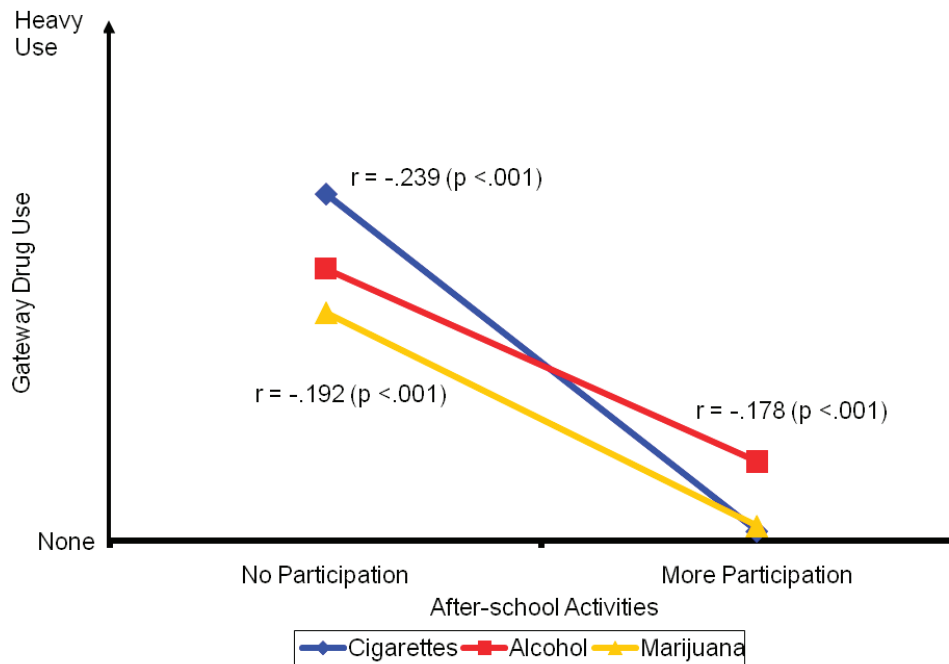


Figure 9. Line of best fit for the correlation of after-school activities and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

## Perceived Availability of Drugs

Studies have shown that youth perceptions of available access to alcohol and other drugs puts adolescents at risk for use of tobacco, alcohol, and marijuana (Kuntsche and Gmel, 2008; Gillespie, Neale, & Kendler, 2008; Lipperman-Kredam and Grube, 2009).

Perceived availability of drugs was measured for the three gateway drugs with the survey items: “How easy is it to get... (a) cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, cigars, or other products, (b) beer, wine, liquor, or other alcohol products, (c) marijuana (pot, hash, weed).”

The results indicate that higher perceptions of ease of access were associated with higher monthly use of tobacco products, alcohol, and marijuana (see Figure 10). These findings support the value of prevention actions that take into account the social acceptance of drinking and drug use and the physical availability of these drugs in the community.

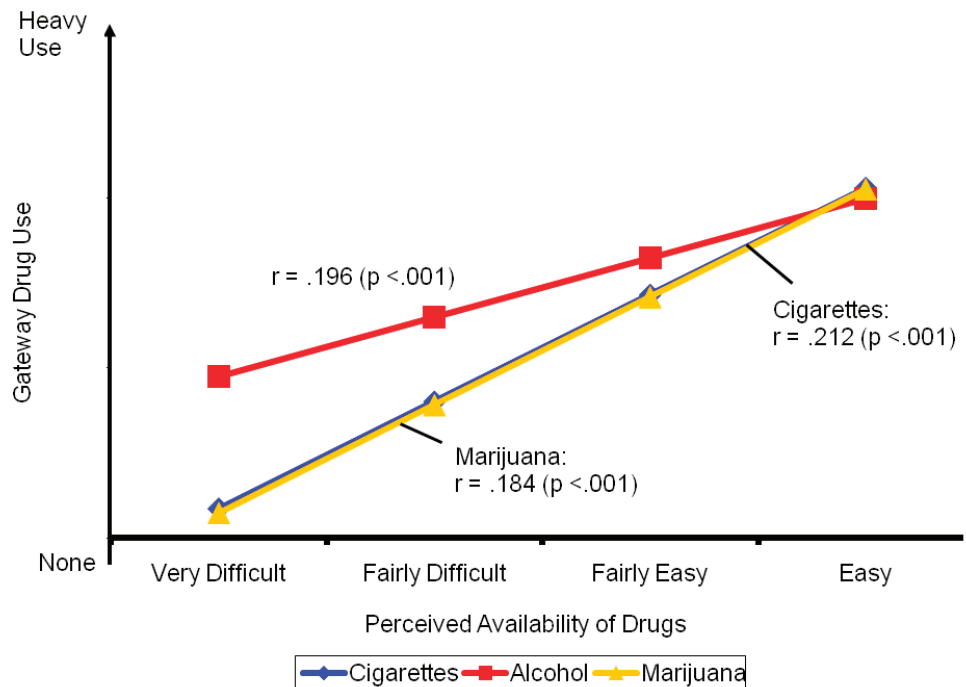


Figure 10. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived availability of gateway drugs and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

## Access to Alcohol

A public health strategy to reduce alcohol abuse by youth is to identify the primary sources of alcohol access and to target interventions to eliminate access at those points (Dent, et al., 2005). Adults over the age of 21 are common sources of alcohol access for youth (Wagenaar, et al., 1996; Jones-Webb, et al., 1997). However, the sources tend to vary by age. Younger adolescents tend to get alcohol from their homes and families, while older adolescents tend to get alcohol from friends and commercial sources (Harrison, et al., 2000; Hearst, et al., 2007).

The percentage of respondents who reported accessing alcohol from specific sources is shown for each grade in Table 8. The results are consistent with the research cited above. Family members were the primary source of alcohol for Grades 6 to 9, excluding the “other ways” category, which potentially encompasses multiple other methods. The higher a respondent’s grade, the more likely the respondent was to report either (1) having had someone buy it for him or her or (2) having received it from a person aged 21 or older. Respondents in higher grades reported obtaining alcohol from commercial outlets at higher rates than did those in lower grades.

These results suggest that youth drinking could be reduced if parents and family members better understood the risk of harm to youth that alcohol presents, as well as ways to prevent youth from accessing alcohol kept in the home. In addition, the results suggest that persons age 21 and older may need to be informed of the laws and penalties that apply to purchasing and/or otherwise supplying alcohol to minors.

Table 8. *Main sources of alcoholic beverages in the past month (percentages)*

	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
No Answer	6.4	5.6	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.7
No drink	87.6	83.4	76.8	71.7	66.7	64.3	57.2
Restaurants/bars/clubs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
Public events	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Had someone else buy it	0.4	1.1	2.2	4.2	7.8	10.0	12.8
Liquor stores/convenience stores/supermarkets	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1
Received from person 21 or older	0.9	1.6	2.6	3.8	5.2	6.7	9.7
Took it from a store	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Family members	2.4	3.7	5.4	5.4	5.1	3.9	4.2
Other ways	2.0	4.3	7.2	8.5	8.6	7.8	7.4
N	22,568	24,376	32,262	23,639	28,333	18,574	19,307

## Reasons for Drinking Alcoholic Beverages

The percentage of respondents who reported specific reasons for drinking alcoholic beverages is shown in Table 9. Note that the majority of adolescents in Grades 6 to 9 reported no consumption of alcoholic beverages. Of those who did drink alcoholic beverages, the leading reasons reported were “to have a good time with friends,” “to experiment,” “because it tastes good,” and “to relax or relieve tension.”

Table 9. *Most important reasons for drinking (percentages; multiple responses allowed)*

Reason	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Did not drink alcoholic beverages	80.8	72.4	60.2	53.5	45.0	42.2	36.4
To experiment	11.0	16.8	23.9	24.2	25.6	23.4	22.9
To relax or relieve tension	1.6	3.9	7.5	11.6	16.0	18.8	21.7
To feel good or get high	1.1	2.7	5.8	9.3	13.2	15.6	17.6
To seek deeper insights and understanding	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.3
To have a good time with friends	2.2	6.1	13.4	20.9	30.2	35.0	41.7
To fit in with a group I like	0.9	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.8
To get away from my problems	2.0	4.4	7.2	9.4	11.4	12.0	11.2
Because of boredom	2.1	4.5	7.9	10.2	12.2	12.7	13.7
Because of anger	1.6	3.3	5.3	6.7	7.6	8.0	7.3
To get through the day	0.7	1.2	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.2
To increase the effects of other drugs	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.9	2.5	2.9	2.8
To decrease the effects of other drugs	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
To get to sleep	0.6	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.0
Because it tastes good	3.2	6.5	11.7	14.1	17.6	18.1	20.6
Because I am hooked	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4
N	22,568	24,376	32,262	23,639	28,333	18,574	19,307

In the *Indiana Survey* data, respondents were instructed to mark as many reasons for drinking alcoholic beverages as apply. Figure 11 shows that, across grade levels, greater numbers of reasons given for drinking were associated with greater frequency of drinking alcoholic beverages during their lifetime.

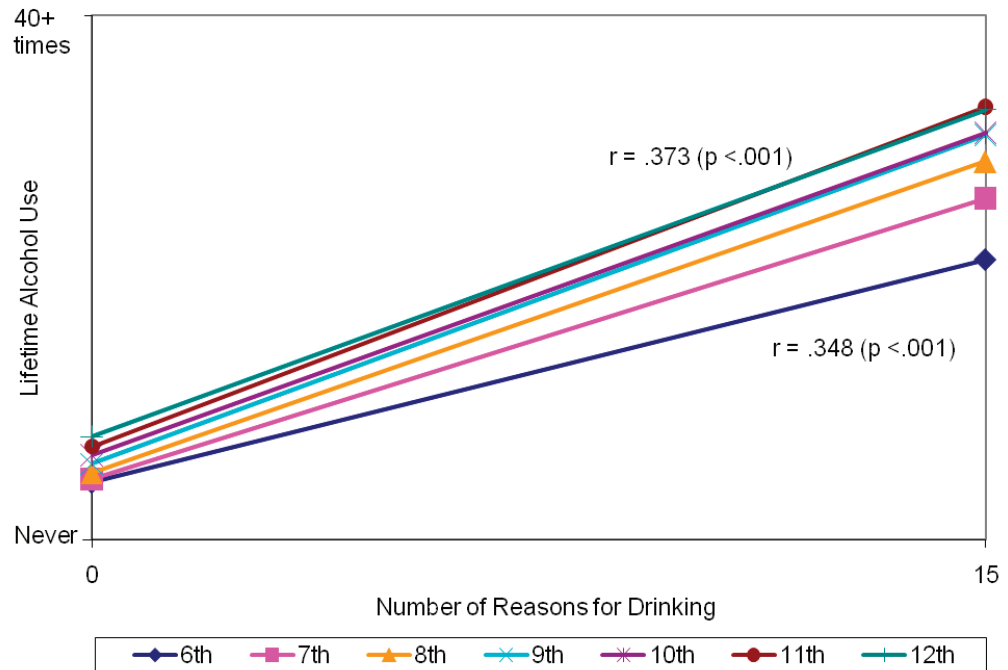


Figure 11. Number of reasons for drinking versus frequency of drinking during their lifetime.

To analyze the relationship between frequency of drinking and reasons given for drinking, respondents who reported any drinking during their lifetime were divided into three groups: least-frequent drinkers, intermediate-frequency drinkers, and highest-frequency drinkers. Figure 12 shows the relative frequency with which these three groups gave various reasons for their drinking.

Compared to the more frequent drinkers, the least frequent drinkers were markedly more likely to report drinking for experimentation or to fit into a group. The most frequent drinkers were the most likely to report drinking because they were hooked and to increase or reduce the effects of other drugs. Intermediate-frequency drinkers selected most reasons at about as often as did the lowest frequency drinkers. However, these two groups were distinguished from one another by their likelihood of reporting drinking to experiment (to see what it's like). The least frequent drinking group chose these options, respectively, about three times as often as the intermediate frequency drinkers.

Overall, the data suggest that infrequent drinkers tend to drink for social, recreational or coping reasons (e.g. to experiment; to fit into a group; boredom); whereas the most frequent drinkers do so to manage the physiological effects of alcohol or other drugs.

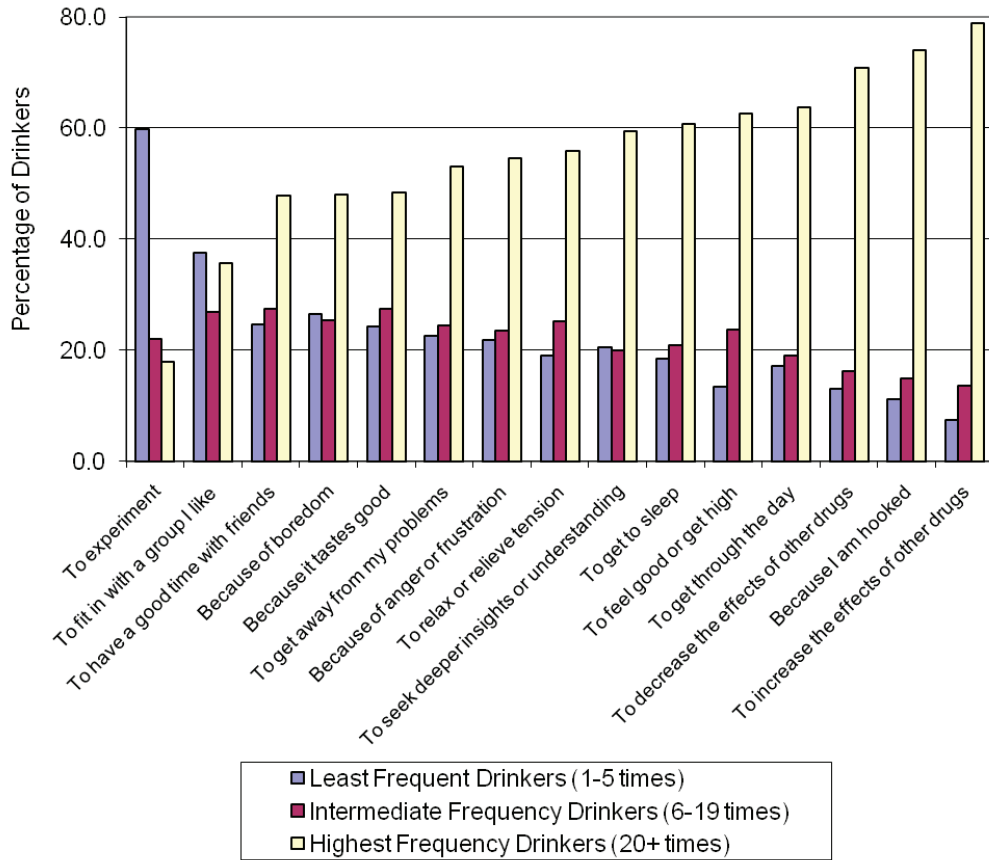


Figure 12. Lifetime alcohol use and reasons for drinking.

### Communities That Care Risk Factors

Risk factors are conditions that increase the chances that children will become involved in problem behaviors in adolescence and young adulthood (Hawkins & Catalano, 2005). Measures included in the *Indiana Survey* from the Communities That Care (CTC) System can predict alcohol and other drug use, as well as delinquency, dropping out of school, teen pregnancy and violence. Students with elevated risk factor scores have a higher likelihood of substance use and problem behaviors compared to those with low risk factor scores.

A national study determined optimal cut points to define high and low risk factor scores for students in Grades 6, 8, 10 and 12 (Arthur, Briney, Hawkins, Abbott, Brooke-Weiss, & Catalano, 2007). Although not shown, those cut points were used in Table 10 to calculate the rates of Indiana students with high and low risk factor scores by grade.

CTC categorizes risk factors into four domains of socialization: Community, Family, School and Peer-Individual (see Table 10). For six of the scales, the percentage of youth considered high risk increased by successive grades: parental attitudes favorable toward drug use, parental attitudes toward anti-social behavior, low school

commitment, attitudes favorable to drug use, perceived risk of drug use, and rewards for antisocial involvement. For the remaining scales, the percentage of youth who were at high risk between grade levels was generally mixed, with no clear pattern emerging.

Table 10. Percentage of students with CTC risk factor scores at/below (low risk) or above (high risk) the national standard<sup>#</sup>

		Grade			
		6th	8th	10th	12th
<b>Community Domain</b>					
Law and norms favorable to drug use	Low risk	63.8	66.1	57.8	62.8
	High risk	36.2	33.9	42.2	37.2
<b>Family Domain</b>					
Poor family management	Low risk	75.4	73.8	75.3	72.1
	High risk	24.6	26.2	24.7	27.9
Family conflict	Low risk	55.2	45.1	55.4	61.6
	High risk	44.8	54.9	44.6	38.4
Parental attitudes favorable towards drug use <sup>†</sup>	Low risk	86.8	76.3	64.9	50.2
	High risk	13.2	23.7	35.1	49.8
Parental attitudes favorable towards anti-social behavior	Low risk	67.6	57.2	55.1	53.8
	High risk	32.4	42.8	44.9	46.2
<b>School Domain</b>					
School academic failure	Low risk	69.5	66.1	63.8	69.4
	High risk	30.5	33.9	36.2	30.6
Low school commitment	Low risk	62.8	62.8	59.6	55.8
	High risk	37.2	37.2	40.4	44.2
<b>Peer-Individual Domain</b>					
Rebelliousness	Low risk	69.4	72.4	68.7	71.4
	High risk	30.6	27.6	31.3	28.6
Early initiation of drug use <sup>‡</sup>	Low risk	80.0	71.2	73.1	74.9
	High risk	20.0	28.8	26.9	25.1
Attitudes favorable towards antisocial behavior	Low risk	67.2	69.1	64.6	67.5
	High risk	32.8	30.9	35.4	32.5
Attitudes favorable towards drug use	Low risk	83.8	75.0	65.8	66.8
	High risk	16.2	25.0	34.2	33.2
Perceived risk of drug use	Low risk	73.4	66.5	66.9	61.3
	High risk	26.6	33.5	33.1	38.7
Anti-social peers	Low risk	66.0	48.2	43.6	45.8
	High risk	34.0	51.8	56.4	54.2
Rewards for antisocial involvement	Low risk	77.4	66.9	69.9	62.2
	High risk	22.6	33.1	30.1	37.8

Notes. # The national standards (cut-off points) are provided by the Social Development Research Group at the University of Washington.

† The scale is missing one item out of three items from the original CTC scale.

‡ The scale is missing one item out of four items from the original CTC scale.



## *Consequences of Use*

Research has shown that prevention and/or reduction of alcohol and drug use among student populations leads to a decrease in related problems (Hingson, et al., 1996; Wodarski, 1988). Communities are better positioned to address substance use if they understand the relationship of that use to its consequences; these include, for example, poor performance on tests, missing school, and being hung over.

The percentage of respondents who reported specific consequences of alcohol or other drug use is shown for each grade in Table 11. The most commonly reported consequences averaged across grades were having a hangover, nausea and vomiting, and having a memory loss.

Table 11. *Consequences of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use*

Consequences of Use	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Had a hangover	3.9	8.7	16.6	22.8	29.9	33	37.9
Got nauseated or vomited	3.7	7.0	12.7	17.8	24.5	29.3	35.3
Had a memory loss	2.3	4.3	9.0	13.7	19.7	22.2	25.3
Performed poorly on a test or project	2.8	4.2	6.0	7.0	7.9	7.3	6.9
Missed school	2.5	3.4	4.9	6.0	6.5	6.7	7.8
Got into a fight or argument	4.5	6.8	9.8	11.3	13.5	13.8	15.0
Damaged property, pulled fire alarms, etc.	1.5	2.5	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.6
N	22,568	24,376	32,262	23,639	28,333	18,574	19,307

## **Substance Abuse Problems**

### *About the CRAFFT Screening Instrument*

This is the third year, the *Indiana Survey* included the items from the CRAFFT Screening Instrument. The CRAFFT may be used clinically to detect whether an individual is likely to have problem use or a substance use disorder (Knight, Shrier, Bravender, Farrell, Bilt, & Schaffer, 1999). The purpose of including the CRAFFT in the *Indiana Survey* was to measure the prevalence of substance use-related problems among adolescents. This has been done previously with an adolescent population in Ontario, Canada (Adlaf & Paglia-Boak, 2007).

CRAFFT is a screening instrument. Screening instruments cost little to administer but do a good job of identifying people who are at risk for having a disorder. According to the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 4th Edition

(DSM-IV), there are two substance use disorders: substance abuse and substance dependence. Substance abuse is characterized by recurrent or continued use accompanied by substantial problems resulting from use. Substance dependence is characterized by abuse that is accompanied by “tolerance, withdrawal, and compulsive drug-taking behavior” (American Psychiatric Association, 1994, p. 176). If someone were to screen positive on the CRAFFT in a clinical setting, the clinician would likely refer the patient for a more resource-intensive assessment to diagnose substance use disorder. In the case of substance use disorder, the criteria for such an assessment are specified in the DSM-IV.

Other validated substance use disorder screening instruments, such as the CAGE and AUDIT, ask only about alcohol and were not developed especially for youth. In contrast, the CRAFFT was designed specifically for youth, and the CRAFFT asks about both alcohol and other drugs (Knight, et al., 1999).

The CRAFFT has six items; these are presented in Table 12. Response options for each are limited to “yes” and “no.” The items in the CRAFFT scale reflect consequences, patterns, and rationales of use. Affirmative responses to two or more CRAFFT items constitute a positive screen (Knight, Sherritt, Harris, Gates, & Chang, 2003). The CRAFFT was validated with people aged 14 to 19 (Knight, Sherritt, Shrier, Harris, & Chang, 2002).

### *What the CRAFFT measures*

We want to emphasize strongly that **the CRAFFT *does not diagnose a substance use disorder*** and that **the data presented below are *not estimates of the prevalence of substance use disorders in Indiana***. However, the results do suggest problem use among those who screened positive.

The proportion of *Indiana Survey* respondents aged 14 to 18 who screened positive on the CRAFFT correspond to estimates of dependence and abuse that are substantially similar to those found by the 2006 National Survey on Drug Use and Health for these ages; in 2006 the rate of substance abuse or dependence among persons aged 12 to 17 in the United States was 8.0 percent (SAMHSA, 2007; predictive power estimates for the CRAFFT are described in Knight, et al., 2002).

### *Results*

This analysis included those 109,128 responses in which all six CRAFFT items were marked “yes” or “no” among students who are 14 or older. About 6% of all respondents answered fewer than six of the items; these responses were excluded from the analysis. Of the complete responses, 48.9%, or 53,344, had a CRAFFT score

of zero; 21.5%, or 23,483, had a CRAFFT score of one; and 29.6%, or 32,301, had a CRAFFT score of two or more. These numbers are mostly consistent with the results reported in last year's monograph.

Table 12 presents the percentage of all respondents age 14 to 18 and older who responded "yes" to each of the CRAFFT items (corresponding to the ages for which the CRAFFT was validated). Results for individual CRAFFT items by grade of respondent are presented in the tables section of this report.

Table 12. *Percentage of respondents, age 14 to 18 and older, indicating "yes" to each of the CRAFFT items (n = 109,128)*

Item	%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was high or had been using alcohol or drugs?	42.5
Do you use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	17.7
Do you ever use alcohol or drugs while you are alone?	19.0
Do you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	18.4
Do your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	8.3
Have you ever gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs?	11.6

Table 13 shows a breakout of CRAFFT scores by age of respondent. A Pearson's Chi-Square test indicates significant differences among age groups for the scores ( $p < .001$ ). The prevalence of a score of two or greater was higher for older respondents.

Table 13. *CRAFFT scores of respondents, percentages by age*

CRAFFT Score	Age of respondent (number (n) of respondents in each group)				
	14 (n=26,423)	15 (n=23,041)	16 (n=25,109)	17 (n=18,518)	18+ (n=16,037)
0	59.1	51.8	45.0	42.6	41.3
1	21.8	21.9	21.7	20.9	20.9
2+	19.1	26.3	33.3	36.6	37.8

Table 14 presents the CRAFFT results by race and Hispanic ethnicity for respondents age 14 to 17 and older. Race and ethnicity data were collapsed into four categories to facilitate statistical tests of differences among categories. The construction of these categories is explained in the Data section of this monograph (see Tables 25 and 26).

A Pearson's Chi-Square test of differences indicated significant differences among the four race/ethnicity categories ( $p < .001$ ).

Table 14. *CRAFFT scores of respondents, age 14 to 18 and older, percentages by race and ethnic group*

CRAFFT Score	Race or ethnicity (number (n) of respondents in each group)			
	White or Caucasian (n=83,507)	Black or African-American (n=4,804)	Hispanic Ethnicity (any race) (n=7,915)	Other (n=12,640)
0	50.0	44.2	43.9	46.5
1	21.4	26.1	21.8	20.5
2+	28.6	29.7	34.3	33.0

Table 15 shows the CRAFFT results by gender of respondent for respondents age 14 to 18 and older. A Pearson’s Chi-Square test indicated significant differences between genders ( $p < .001$ ).

Table 15. *CRAFFT scores of respondents, age 14 to 18 and older, percentages by gender*

CRAFFT Score	Gender (number (n) of respondents)	
	Male (n=52,807)	Female (n=56,321)
0	50.1	47.7
1	20.3	22.7
2+	29.6	29.6

Understanding the prevalence of problem use among sub-populations of youth is critical for targeting effective prevention efforts. Selective or indicated prevention strategies are likely to be more appropriate for adolescents who screen positive than are universal prevention approaches.

## Gambling

As gambling options and venues in the state expand, monitoring the prevalence of gambling activities among children and adolescents is increasingly important for planning prevention efforts. This is the sixth year that the *Indiana Survey* has included gambling prevalence items. All gambling-related questions asked about behavior and experiences in the past year. The *Indiana Survey* included questions about playing cards, betting on games, betting on sports, buying lottery tickets, gambling in a casino, and playing online for money.

## *Gambling Behavior*

Compared to last year, the proportion of respondents who reported any gambling behavior increased significantly in all grades (see Table 16). Gambling behaviors included playing cards, lottery tickets or scratch offs, at a casino or online and betting on sports teams. Twelfth graders were the most likely to report having gambled, and sixth graders were least likely to report having gambled, though there is no linear pattern; for example, eighth and tenth graders reported having gambled with the second-most frequency. Males reported significantly more gambling than females (not shown; Male = 47.8%, Female= 28.9%,  $\chi^2 = 6404.932$ ,  $p < .001$ ).

Table 16. *Any gambling behavior by Indiana adolescents in the past year, percentages*

Grade	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Change 2009-2010
6	36.3	35.4	33.6	30.3	27.3	29.9	2.6 *
7	40.7	39.1	38.6	33.9	33.0	34.9	1.9 *
8	47.4	45.3	43.3	39.4	37.5	40.0	2.5 *
9	47.5	45.3	42.2	38.5	35.3	38.2	2.9 *
10	48.0	45.2	42.5	39.0	35.4	40.0	4.6 *
11	47.1	45.1	41.1	37.6	34.4	38.1	3.7 *
12	55.1	55.0	50.8	47.1	44.3	47.4	3.1 *

\* Statistically significant changes between 2009 and 2010 prevalence rates ( $p < .05$ ).

## *Problem Gambling*

Problem gambling items were “During the last 12 months, have you ever felt...? (a) bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money, (b) that you would like to stop betting money but didn’t think you could.” These items, used with the permission of the Minnesota Department of Education, help identify gambling problems (Johnson, Hamer, & Nora, 1998; Johnson, et al., 1997). The findings indicate that, compared to 2009, a smaller proportion of students in Grades 6 to 10 reported feeling bad about the amount of money they bet (see Table 17). Also, the proportion of students who reported they would like to stop betting money but could not (see Table 18) were less likely to answer affirmatively this year compared to last year’s data among 6th through 9th graders.

Table 17. Trend in “felt bad about the amount bet” among respondents reporting any gambling in the past year, percentages

Grade	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Change 2009-2010
6	5.6	5.2	5.6	4.6	4.3	3.2	-1.1 *
7	5.5	5.0	5.1	4.4	4.2	2.8	-1.4 *
8	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.0	2.8	-1.2 *
9	5.4	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.5	-0.6 *
10	5.2	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.8	2.5	-0.3 *
11	4.8	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.2	-0.2
12	5.4	4.5	3.7	3.4	2.6	2.7	0.1

\* Statistically significant changes between 2009 and 2010 prevalence rates (p<.05).

Table 18. Trend in “would like to stop betting but could not” among respondents reporting any gambling in the past year, percentages

Grade	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Change 2009-2010
6	4.9	4.5	4.9	3.8	3.8	2.5	-1.3 *
7	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.2	3.1	1.9	-1.2 *
8	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.8	1.9	-0.9 *
9	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.5	-0.6 *
10	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	0.0
11	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.0
12	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	-0.2

\* Statistically significant changes between 2009 and 2010 prevalence rates (p<.05).

This is the first year that results are reported for a 12-month gambling prevalence item that was added to the YRBS in 2009 (see Table 19). The rates for this YRBS gambling prevalence item and those on the *Indiana Survey* are not comparable.

## Youth Risk Behavior Survey

This is the first year that this report presents results from the Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS). Table 19 shows the prevalence data for youth in Grades 9 to 12. The data are representative at the state level and non-redundant with items asked on the *Indiana Survey*. The results of these data are not reportable by sub-state regions or localities.

Table 19. YRBS results in grades 9 to 12

Item	Grade			
	9th	10th	11th	12th
During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink? (Select only one response)				
• I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days	73.4	64.4	59.1	48.6
• I do not have a usual type	2.0	4.0	4.7	4.3
• Beer	3.1	4.4	9.9	17.1
• Malt beverages, such as Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Silver, or Hard				
• Lemonade	2.8	3.9	2.8	5.9
• Wine coolers, such as Bartles & Jaymes or Seagrams	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.2
• Wine	1.0	1.9	1.1	0.6
• Liquor, such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon, or whiskey	15.4	19.1	20.6	21.0
• Some other type	0.9	1.0	1.1	2.2
During the past 30 days, where did you usually drink alcohol? (Select only one response)				
• I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days	72.9	63.9	58.2	48.4
• At my home when an adult age 21 or older was present	4.0	7.2	4.9	8.2
• At my home when an adult age 21 or older was not present	2.5	3.4	3.6	2.2
• At another person's home when an adult age 21 or older was				
• Present	6.6	8.7	12.6	18.1
• At another person's home when an adult age 21 or older was				
• not present	8.0	10.8	12.5	15.1
• While riding in or driving a car or other vehicle	0.1	0.5	2.4	1.0
• At a restaurant, bar, or club	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.1
• Some other place	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.8
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show proof of age?				
• I did not try to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days	97.3	90.5	85.2	73.7
• Yes, I was asked to show proof of age	0.2	3.5	4.2	17.6
• No, I was not asked to show proof of age	2.5	6.1	10.6	8.7
When you bought or tried to buy alcohol in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show proof of age?				
• I did not try to buy alcohol in a store during the past 30 days	97.6	95.6	97.0	95.4
• Yes, I was asked to show proof of age	0.9	1.9	0.7	2.0
• No, I was not asked to show proof of age	1.5	2.5	2.3	2.6
During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?				
• 0 times	89.4	78.0	75.9	66.8
• 1 or 2 times	3.5	6.7	7.8	9.3

Table 19. YRBS results in grades 9 to 12 (Continued)

Item	Grade			
	9th	10th	11th	12th
• 3 to 9 times	2.2	7.1	4.6	5.5
• 10 to 19 times	2.2	1.8	3.3	6.2
• 20 to 39 times	1.3	2.4	3.7	4.6
• 40 or more times	1.4	4.0	4.8	7.7
During the past 30 days, how many times have you taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?				
• 0 times	93.8	85.0	88.0	83.1
• 1 or 2 times	3.5	6.4	4.9	7.4
• 3 to 9 times	1.0	4.4	3.0	4.5
• 10 to 19 times	1.0	2.2	1.8	3.0
• 20 to 39 times	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.6
• 40 or more times	0.5	1.9	1.5	1.4
During your life, how many times have you taken over-the-counter drugs to get high?				
• 0 times	92.1	85.9	85.5	84.6
• 1 or 2 times	4.1	5.9	7.2	6.0
• 3 to 9 times	1.7	4.5	2.7	3.9
• 10 to 19 times	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.0
• 20 to 39 times	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.0
• 40 or more times	0.1	1.9	2.3	2.5
During the past 30 days, how many times have you taken over-the-counter drugs to get high?				
• 0 times	96.9	92.9	94.0	95.5
• 1 or 2 times	1.6	4.5	3.2	1.8
• 3 to 9 times	1.0	0.7	2.1	0.9
• 10 to 19 times	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7
• 20 to 39 times	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
• 40 or more times	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.8
During the past 12 months, how many times have you had an accident or a health problem as a result of drug use?				
• 0 times	90.7	91.5	90.9	92.8
• 1 or 2 times	4.9	4.7	6.3	4.1
• 3 to 9 times	4.2	2.3	1.6	2.0
• 10 to 19 times	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
• 20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
• 40 or more times	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
During the past 12 months, have you bet money or personal items on playing cards, on games of skill, on sports teams, on the lottery, or in a casino?				
• I did not bet money or personal items during the past 12				
• Months	66.7	67.7	67.5	60.4
• Yes	23.5	21.7	18.2	28.6
• No	9.8	10.6	14.3	11.0



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This summary does not attempt to capture the extent of the findings, however, a few examples are provided.

- Half of the students who drank alcohol in the past month said they usually drank liquor (vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon, or whiskey), compared to one-quarter who reported beer as their usual alcoholic drink. Age was significantly correlated with drinking patterns; a higher proportion of older students indicated beer as their usual alcoholic beverage.
- Almost two-thirds of students who attempted to purchase alcohol in a store in the past month were not asked to show proof of legal age.
- More than 80 percent of the students who drank recently said they usually drank at either their home or someone else's residence. Almost half of those students reported an adult 21 or older was present at the home. A higher prevalence of younger students reported they drink at home without an adult present.
- More than 22 percent of high school students in Indiana reported use of a prescription drug such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Adderall, Ritalin or Xanax without a doctor's prescription at some time in their lives.
- 12.4 percent of Indiana ninth- through 12-graders reported they used a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription in the last 30 days.

The methodology for the YRBS is not addressed in this report; however, it is described at [http://www.cdc.gov/HealthyYouth/yrbs/yrbs\\_methods.htm](http://www.cdc.gov/HealthyYouth/yrbs/yrbs_methods.htm).

## METHODOLOGY

The methodological history of the *Indiana Survey* can be read about in previous reports. The 2009 report can be found at <http://www.drugs.indiana.edu/indianasurvey>.

### Sample

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The sampling frame of the *Indiana Survey* is the universe of all Indiana school corporations and dioceses. The IPRC obtained from the Indiana Department of Education a list of names and addresses of principals, superintendents, and Safe and Drug-Free School Coordinators in all 2,091 public and nonpublic schools. In November 2009, recruitment materials were sent to all school superintendents, principals, and Safe and Drug-Free School Coordinators. The recruitment packet consisted of:

- an invitation letter
- a memorandum of understanding (MOU)
- a statement on parental consent
- an application form
- a list of frequently asked questions
- a stamped addressed return envelope and
- a blank survey form.

The corporations and dioceses had at least seven weeks to respond by sending back an application and a signed MOU to the IPRC. In order to participate, a school or corporation was required to:

- identify a designated coordinator at each public school corporation or multiple coordinators if schools are scattered in several locations
- describe its policy on parental consent
- identify its spring break period
- identify desired survey administration date and
- tell the number of students scheduled to participate in each grade level.

Schools were responsible for obtaining parental consent for students to participate in the *Indiana Survey*. Information about whether a particular school or corporation participated in any year is strictly confidential. The MOU designated the results of school and corporation-level surveys as the property of the participating school or

corporation. These results are released to third parties only with the explicit written permission of the school or corporation's survey coordinator or other appropriate authority.

## Participation

Since 1993, participation in the *Indiana Survey* has been open to all Indiana school corporations, public and nonpublic. The number of usable surveys, shown in Table 20, has fluctuated from year to year. While it is not possible to explain all of the fluctuation, the causes are likely to include:

- The exclusion from participation of fifth-grade students since 1994
- The participation of some schools on biennial and triennial bases
- The arbitrary selection by some schools of the grade levels surveyed
- Variation in the interpretation of parental consent requirements and
- The growing length of the *Indiana Survey* instrument.

Table 20. *Number of usable surveys (1993-2010)*

Year	Usable Surveys	Year	Usable Surveys
1993	90,586	2002	77,068
1994	81,732	2003	141,342
1995	63,631	2004	91,577
1996	36,586	2005	136,782
1997	72,571	2006	120,914
1998	44,232	2007	158,632
1999	81,685	2008	152,732
2000	72,523	2009	182,496
2001	89,861	2010	169,059

The rate of participation for school corporations, schools and students statewide and for each FSSA Planning Region is shown in Table 21. Rate of participation is the proportion of corporations, schools and students scheduled to participate in the survey out of the entire student population. There is wide variation in rates of participation across regions. The South West Region had the highest rate of participation among corporations (75.8 percent), schools (46.7 percent) and students (47.6 percent). The North East Region had the lowest rate of participation among corporations (33.3 percent), schools (7.8 percent), and students (8.5 percent).

This year for the first time we report the rate of participation for each Defined Service Area (DSAs) (see Table 22). There is wide variation in rates of participation across DSAs. DSA 3 had the highest rate of participation among corporations (76.9 percent), DSA 13 among schools (56.2 percent), and DSA 8 among students (51 percent). DSA 5 had the lowest rate of participation among corporations (16.7 percent), schools (0.6 percent), and students (1.3 percent).

Table 21. Participation rates for students, schools, and corporations by region

	State	North West	North Central	North East	West	Central	East	South West	South East
<b>Students</b>									
Participants	186,245	21,787	25,696	5,707	22,540	48,600	17,176	20,834	23,905
Total Population	590,024	72,342	86,924	67,267	54,847	174,582	33,176	43,809	57,077
Participation Rate <sup>1</sup>	31.6	30.1	29.6	8.5	41.1	27.8	51.8	47.6	41.9
<b>Schools</b>									
Participants	523	45	85	18	79	103	47	77	69
Total Population	1,929	188	313	245	179	374	178	165	287
Participation Rate <sup>2</sup>	27.1	23.9	27.2	7.3	44.1	27.5	26.4	46.7	24.0
<b>Corporations</b>									
Participants	188	20	29	9	27	30	21	25	27
Total Population	308	33	49	27	39	47	38	33	42
Participation Rate <sup>3</sup>	61.0	60.6	59.2	33.3	69.2	63.8	55.3	75.8	64.3

<sup>1</sup> The percentage of student participants out of the total population, Grades 6 to 12.

<sup>2</sup> The percentage of schools that participated out of the total population of schools.

<sup>3</sup> The percentage of school corporations that participated out of the total population of school corporations.

Table 22. Participation rates for students, schools, and corporations by DSA

	State	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7
<b>Students</b>								
Participants	186,245	9,292	18,299	10,349	7,459	493	9,285	15,551
Total Population	590,024	48,758	42,455	38,256	33,532	37,338	38,066	36,128
Participation Rate <sup>1</sup>	31.6	19.1	43.1	27.1	20.0	1.3	24.4	43.0
<b>Schools</b>								
Participants	523	23	38	42	16	1	37	46
Total Population	1,929	134	95	260	167	162	68	147
Participation Rate <sup>2</sup>	27.1	17.1	40.0	16.2	9.6	0.6	54.4	31.3
<b>Corporations</b>								
Participants	188	8	22	10	7	1	13	19
Total Population	308	16	33	13	19	6	20	37
Participation Rate <sup>3</sup>	61.0	50.0	66.7	76.9	36.8	16.7	65.0	51.4
	State	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
<b>Students</b>								
Participants	186,245	20,536	13,946	17,353	13,076	16,719	14,513	19,374
Total Population	590,024	40,235	81,893	40,048	38,242	38,958	36,878	39,237
Participation Rate <sup>1</sup>	31.6	51.0	17.0	43.3	34.2	42.9	39.4	49.3
<b>Schools</b>								
Participants	523	29	53	32	38	55	59	54
Total Population	1,929	84	278	71	109	145	105	104
Participation Rate <sup>2</sup>	27.1	34.5	19.1	45.1	34.9	37.9	56.2	51.9
<b>Corporations</b>								
Participants	188	11	9	16	18	16	16	22
Total Population	308	18	15	21	29	26	24	31
Participation Rate <sup>3</sup>	61.0	61.1	42.9	76.2	62.1	61.5	66.7	71.0

<sup>1</sup> The percentage of student participants out of the total population, Grades 6 to 12.

<sup>2</sup> The percentage of schools that participated out of the total population of schools.

<sup>3</sup> The percentage of school corporations that participated out of the total population of school corporations.

## **Administration of the Survey**

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Two weeks before the designated survey date, the IPRC mailed to participant schools a packet containing:

- the machine-readable survey forms
- written instructions for administering the survey and
- a twelve-minute survey administration training video produced by the IPRC.

The training video describes and demonstrates for school personnel each step of administering the survey to a group of students. The video and the written instructions were provided to improve the consistency of cross-site survey administration.

The written and video documentation included the following instructions for school personnel who administered the survey:

1. Inform students that:

- their participation in the survey is completely voluntary
- the results are confidential and
- there are no penalties for deciding not to participate or for not responding to specific items.

2. Students will need about 30 minutes to complete the survey.

3. Remain seated while students fill out the survey.

4. Instruct the students that, when they complete the survey, they should place their survey forms into the single envelope, which the IPRC has provided and which is labeled with a school and classroom code.

No individually identifying information is collected, except gender, grade level, ethnic background and school code. *Indiana Survey* staff members are available to provide support and answer questions through a toll-free 800 telephone number from Monday through Friday. Schools had a ten-week window to administer the surveys between February 15 and April 23 and were asked to return them immediately to the IPRC.

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## Survey Instrument

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### *Origin and Relevance of the Questions*

Year-to-year changes in the *Indiana Survey* instrument are documented in the reports corresponding to the years in which they occur. In general, survey items have been derived from a variety of sources for purposes of comparability with national and other state survey data. All items use multiple choice response options.

Alcohol and drug use prevalence items were based on those in the MTF (Johnston, Bachman, & O'Malley, 1989), conducted by the University of Michigan. The *Indiana Survey* asked respondents about their use of nineteen different types of drugs or drug classifications (see the *Indiana Survey* instrument in appendix). In some instances, examples and/or slang descriptions appeared in parentheses next to the name of the drug or drug classification. The purpose of this was to elicit responses on the use of a single substance that might be a common ingredient in multiple products (i.e., alcohol in beer, wine, and liquor) or that might have multiple common names, some of them distributed geographically within the state. Other examples include “ecstasy,” “XTC” and “X” for MDMA, and “meth,” “crank,” and “crystal” for methamphetamine.

Prevalence of alcohol, tobacco, and a variety of other drug use is a primary focus of the *Indiana Survey*. Prevalence refers to the rate of total cases of a condition in a population. For the *Indiana Survey*, prevalence is the percentage of reported drug use among child and adolescent populations over specified time frames. Definitions for the various prevalence-of-use measures used in this report are listed below.

*Lifetime prevalence*: the percentage of respondents who report using a particular drug at least once in their lifetime.

*Current use or monthly prevalence*: the percentage of respondents who report using a particular drug at least once in the 30 days prior to the administration of the survey.

*Binge drinking prevalence*: the percentage of respondents who report drinking at least five (for males) / four (for females) alcoholic drinks at a sitting in the two weeks prior to administration of the survey.

The perceived risk of harm items has origins in both MTF and the National Survey on Drug Use and Health. The perceived parental approval items have recently become performance measurement requirements for SAMHSA Drug-Free Communities Support Program grantees. The item set for age of first use is similar

to that in the NHSDA. However, in the *Indiana Survey* these items are closed ended. The access to alcohol and the reasons for drinking items both have origins in the Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

Several risk factor items came from the Communities that Care Survey (SAMHSA, 2009). These items belong to one of four categories of influence: Family, Community, Peer-Individual, School. An example of an item from the Family category is, “How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to drink beer, wine or hard liquor (vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice each month)?” An item from the Community category is, “How easy is it to get cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, cigars, or other tobacco products?” An item from the Peer-Individual category is, “What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you smoked marijuana?” An example from the School category is, “How important do you think the things you learn in school are going to be for you later in life?”

The set of gambling items, added in 2005, were taken from the Minnesota Student Survey (Stinchfield, Kushner, & Winters, 2005; Winters & Anderson, 2000).

## Data

The IPRC entered the *Indiana Survey* data in house using Pearson optical scanner equipment. The data were cleaned using multiple criteria. A survey was eliminated from the analysis for four reasons: failure of the respondent to report gender, failure of the respondent to report a grade level, failure of the respondent to answer a majority of the questions, or failure of the error check protocol. Table 23 shows the frequency and proportions of surveys eliminated for these reasons.

Table 23. *Reasons for excluding respondents from the analysis*

	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative %
Rejected Surveys			
Reported no gender	3,160	1.7	1.7
Reported no grade level	1,034	0.6	2.3
Refused to answer majority of questions	6,676	3.6	5.8
Failed error check protocol	6,316	3.4	9.2
Total number of usable surveys	169,059	90.8	100.0
Total	186,245	100.0	

The error check protocol eliminated surveys that met any one of four conditions:

- Respondent provided a substantially inconsistent pattern of responses to prevalence questions (i.e., reported “never used” a particular drug in her or his lifetime and also reported using that drug in the past month).



- Pattern of responses was pharmacologically implausible (i.e., a combination of drugs and frequencies of use whose cumulative effect would be lethal).
- Combination of age and grade was implausible (i.e., an eleven-year-old in the twelfth grade.)
- Respondent indicated that he or she did not respond truthfully at all (Item 40). Measurement of this criterion is explained below.

The final item of the *Indiana Survey* asked students, “How truthfully have you answered these questions,” with response options, (a) “not truthfully at all,” (b) “somewhat truthfully,” and (c) “completely truthfully.” Those who responded “not truthfully at all” were eliminated from the analysis. The distribution of responses to this item is shown in Table 24. Variation, from 1.1 to 1.9 percent was found across regions for students who reported they did not answer truthfully at all.

Table 24. Response to item on truthful completion of the Indiana Survey by region

Region	No Answer		Not Truthfully at all		Somewhat Truthfully		Completely Truthfully		Total
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Northwest	2,957	13.6	382	1.8	1,676	7.7	16,772	77.0	21,787
North Central	3,672	14.3	386	1.5	1,577	6.1	20,061	78.1	25,696
Northeast	718	12.6	63	1.1	351	6.2	4,575	80.2	5,707
West	4,548	20.2	315	1.4	1,384	6.1	16,293	72.3	22,540
Central	8,444	17.4	912	1.9	2,822	5.8	36,422	74.9	48,600
East	2,977	17.3	226	1.3	962	5.6	13,011	75.8	17,176
Southwest	2,178	10.5	318	1.5	1,375	6.6	16,963	81.4	20,834
Southeast	2,625	11.0	419	1.8	1,653	6.9	19,208	80.4	23,905
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,119</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>3,021</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>11,800</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>143,305</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>186,245</b>

Respondent demographics are shown in Table 25 according to gender, race/ethnicity and grade level. Respondents were asked separate questions about race and Hispanic ethnicity. To facilitate statistical tests of differences among categories, we combined these results to create four categories: Non-Hispanic White or Caucasian, Non-Hispanic Black or African-American, Hispanic Ethnicity (any race), and Other. “Other” included all other respondents, including: (1) all non-Hispanic non-Whites and non-Blacks, including the response categories of Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, More than one race, Race not know or other; (2) respondents who indicated non-Hispanic ethnicity but did not respond to the question on race (see Table 26).

Table 25. Demographic characteristics of the participants

	N	%
<b>Gender</b>		
Male	82,602	48.9
Female	86,457	51.1
<b>Grade</b>		
6	22,568	13.3
7	24,376	14.4
8	32,262	19.1
9	23,639	14.0
10	28,333	16.8
11	18,574	11.0
12	19,307	11.4
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
White	127,445	75.4
Black	7,532	4.5
Hispanic	12,714	7.5
Other (see Table 26)	20,798	12.3
No answer	570	.3

Table 26. Components of race/ethnicity category "Other"

Race	Ethnicity	
	Non-Hispanic	No Answer
White	(see Table 25)	6,878
Black or African-American	(see Table 25)	1,639
Asian	2,296	216
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	383	48
American Indian or Alaskan Native	718	87
More than one race	5,190	692
Race not known or other	1,021	151
No answer	1,479	(see Table 25)

## Reliability

Reliability is an estimate of how consistently survey items measure the same concept each time they are administered under the same conditions and with the same subjects. Internal reliability coefficients describe the consistency of results across sets of items (Fink, 1993). Internal reliability coefficients (i.e. Cronbach's alpha) based on the average correlation among item sets are shown in Table 27. Alpha

coefficients range in value from 0 to 1. The higher the score is, the more reliable the item sets are. Nunnally (1978) has indicated 0.7 to be an acceptable reliability coefficient, and many researchers require at least 0.8 for a “good scale.” Based on these criteria, the internal reliability of the *Indiana Survey*’s item sets is good to excellent, with the exception of the Low School Commitment item set which is acceptable. This indicates that the item sets are consistent measures of the concepts in the *Indiana Survey*.

Table 27. *Internal reliability of item sets*

Item Set	Question Wording	Number of Items	Cronbach's Alpha
Lifetime Use	Have you ever used...?	19	.908
Use in the Past Month	How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used...	19	.848
Perceived Availability of Drugs	How easy is it to get...?	3	.876
Consequences of Use	How many times have you experienced the following due to your drinking or drug use during the past year?	7	.863
Gambling	During the last 12 months, how often have you done these activities?	6	.788
Perceived Peer Disapproval	How do you think your close friends feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things?	5	.930
After-school Hours	Do you take part in...	8	.817
Law and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.	7	.869
Poor Family Management	The rules in my family are clear.	8	.850
Family Conflict	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	3	.843
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Drug Use <sup>†</sup>	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...	2	.709
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Anti-social Behavior	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...	3	.782
Low School Commitment	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you...	3	.697
Rebelliousness	I like to see how much I can get away with.	3	.832
Age of First Use <sup>‡</sup>	If you have ever used these drugs, at what age did you first use them?	3	.748
Peer Attitudes Favorable to Anti-social Behavior	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...?	5	.848
Peer Attitudes Favorable to Drug Use	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...?	4	.872
Perceived Risk of Drugs	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they...	5	.842
Anti-social Peers	In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...	6	.826
Peer Rewards for Anti-social Involvement	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you...	4	.879

Notes. † The scale is missing one item out of three items from the original CTC scale.

‡ The scale is missing one item out of four items from the original CTC scale.

## Validity

The validity of a survey is the extent to which it measures what its designers intend it to measure (Fink, 1993). The *Indiana Survey* is intended to measure the reported prevalence of substance use, the consequences of use, perceptions of peer approval of substance use, perceptions of parental approval of substance use, prevalence of gambling, and other concepts. The *Indiana Survey* measures these concepts among children and adolescents in Grades 6 through 12 located in schools across Indiana at a given point in time. The *Indiana Survey* uses a nonrandom sampling procedure, which presents a threat to the survey's external validity. A nonrandom procedure was used because a longstanding priority of the *Indiana Survey* has been to provide local level data to any and all schools or school corporations that request it. This nonrandom procedure may introduce bias, so the findings of the *Indiana Survey* should be generalized with caution.

To the extent that school districts have obtained information from every student in a particular grade level, the local results represent those community populations. In this respect, participating school districts can determine their own student response rates and decide how representative their survey data are for their local youth population. Formula 1.0 shows how the student response rate may be calculated from data in the local report provided to each participating school or school district.

**Formula 1.0**    Response Rate = Number of Respondents / Total Number of Students x 100

Where “Number of Respondents” is the number of students who completed and turned the survey in, and where “Total Number of Students” is the number of students whom the school corporation intended to survey.

At the sub-state regional and Defined Service Area (DSA) levels, the ability to generalize the data is far less because many school districts and therefore many children and adolescents in the regional and DSA population did not participate in the *Indiana Survey*. As shown in Tables 28 and 29, only 8.5 to 51.8 percent of students participated in the *Indiana Survey* across regions, and 1.3 to 51.0 percent across DSAs, respectively. The best approach to address this limitation is to assess the extent to which the samples of student respondents compare to the entire population of students in each region and DSA. This comparison of regional respondents and the population is shown by gender, ethnicity, race, and grade level in Table 28, and of DSA respondents in Table 29. Although this comparison does not provide a basis for generalizing results at the regional or DSA level, it provides guidance on where the data do and do not coincide proportionally with demographic subgroups in the regional and DSA populations.

As shown in Table 28, the majority of samples either under or over-represent the proportions of students by gender, ethnicity, race, or grade level in a region. For example, in the West region the proportion of males is underrepresented in the *Indiana Survey* sample and the proportion of Hispanics is over represented. This means that the sample has proportionally fewer males than the West region as a whole, and this bias should be taken into consideration when interpreting the results of the *Indiana Survey* data. Likewise, the sample has proportionally more Hispanic students. Thus, this is a known limitation to applying the *Indiana Survey* results to non-Hispanic groups, which are under-represented in the sample.

Table 28. *Regional Comparison of Samples and Population by Demographics*

	Indiana		Northwest		Northcentral		Northeast		West	
	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample
<b>Gender</b>										
Male	51.1	48.9 *	50.8	48.7 *	51.2	49.4 *	51.0	49.6	51.3	49.1 *
Female	48.9	51.1 *	49.2	51.3 *	48.8	50.6 *	49.0	50.4	48.7	50.9 *
<b>Race/Ethnicity<sup>#</sup></b>										
White	77.0	75.6 *	59.0	60.4 *	76.3	73.9 *	79.9	77.7 *	87.4	81.2 *
Black	11.6	4.5 *	21.8	9.7 *	8.9	3.1 *	8.7	3.2 *	2.9	1.4
Hispanic	6.1	7.5 *	14.2	16.5 *	8.8	12.0 *	5.6	6.3	4.5	6.2 *
Other	5.3	12.3 *	5.0	13.4 *	6.0	11.0 *	5.9	12.7 *	5.1	11.2 *
<b>Grade</b>										
6	14.3	13.3 *	14.2	15.2	14.4	11.2 *	14.0	8.6 *	13.9	14.3
7	14.4	14.4	14.6	13.7	14.5	15.9 *	14.1	9.5 *	14.1	13.8
8	14.6	19.1 *	14.8	18.1 *	14.4	20.8 *	14.5	23.4 *	14.5	18.9 *
9	15.1	14.0 *	15.2	14.6	14.8	12.8 *	15.5	14.4	15.4	13.2 *
10	14.5	16.8 *	14.2	15.6	14.5	17.8 *	14.4	19.5 *	14.4	17.0 *
11	14.0	11.0 *	14.2	11.8 *	14.1	10.0 *	14.1	12.1	14.2	11.0 *
12	13.1	11.4 *	12.8	11.0 *	13.2	11.6 *	13.4	12.5	13.5	11.7 *
	Indiana		Central		East		Southwest		Southeast	
	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample
<b>Gender</b>										
Male	51.1	48.9 *	51.0	48.4 *	51.1	48.6 *	51.1	49.4 *	51.3	48.8 *
Female	48.9	51.1 *	49.0	51.6 *	48.9	51.4 *	48.9	50.6 *	48.7	51.2 *
<b>Race/Ethnicity<sup>#</sup></b>										
White	77.0	75.6 *	70.1	72.3 *	88.3	76.8 *	89.2	85.7 *	92.3	82.4 *
Black	11.6	4.5 *	18.6	7.3 *	5.2	4.3	4.7	1.0 *	2.5	2.0
Hispanic	6.1	7.5 *	5.4	6.1	1.6	4.4 *	1.9	4.3 *	1.7	4.1 *
Other	5.3	12.3 *	5.9	14.3 *	4.9	14.5 *	4.1	9.0 *	3.5	11.5 *
<b>Grade</b>										
6	14.3	13.3 *	14.6	13.9	14.2	11.4 *	14.1	14.7	14.5	13.4
7	14.4	14.4	14.5	15.4	14.2	15.9	14.2	15.8 *	14.7	11.1 *
8	14.6	19.1 *	14.6	17.5 *	14.5	19.1 *	14.7	17.6 *	14.8	21.7 *
9	15.1	14.0 *	15.3	15.8	14.8	15.8	14.6	13.0	14.5	11.4 *
10	14.5	16.8 *	14.7	16.0 *	14.1	15.3	14.8	15.0	14.3	19.9 *
11	14.0	11.0 *	13.5	11.6 *	14.5	11.8 *	14.3	11.5 *	13.8	8.8 *
12	13.1	11.4 *	12.8	9.9 *	13.6	10.7 *	13.3	12.4	13.4	13.7

\* The sample is significantly different from the population ( $p < .05$ ).

# No answer is not included in calculation of the percentages for the sample.

As shown in Table 29, the majority of samples either under or over-represent the proportions of students by gender, ethnicity, race, or grade level in a DSA. For example, in DSA 2 the proportion of males is underrepresented in the *Indiana Survey* sample and the proportion of Hispanics is over represented. This means that the sample has proportionally fewer males than DSA 2 as a whole, and this bias should be taken into consideration when interpreting the results of the *Indiana Survey* data. Likewise, the sample has proportionally more Hispanic students. Thus, this is a known limitation to applying the *Indiana Survey* results to non-Hispanic groups, which are under-represented in the sample.

Table 29. DSA comparison of population and samples by demographics

	Indiana		DSA1		DSA2		DSA3		DSA4	
	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample
<b>Gender</b>										
Male	51.1	48.9 *	50.6	48.6 *	51.5	49.3 *	51.2	49.8	51.2	48.5 *
Female	48.9	51.1 *	49.4	51.4 *	48.5	50.7 *	48.8	50.2	48.8	51.5 *
<b>Race/Ethnicity<sup>#</sup></b>										
White	77.0	75.6 *	46.0	43.8 *	84.1	74.4 *	74.0	69.1 *	78.5	75.6 *
Black	11.6	4.5 *	31.0	19.0 *	4.3	2.2	11.6	5.7 *	4.3	1.1
Hispanic	6.1	7.5 *	17.8	21.5 *	7.2	12.9 *	8.3	12.4 *	12.0	13.9
Other	5.3	12.3 *	5.2	15.8 *	4.3	10.6 *	6.2	12.8 *	5.2	9.4 *
<b>Grade</b>										
6	14.3	13.3 *	14.3	15.9	14.1	13.8	14.1	10.4 *	14.9	9.1 *
7	14.4	14.4	14.7	11.0 *	14.7	16.5 *	14.3	13.5	14.7	14.9
8	14.6	19.1 *	14.8	21.1 *	14.9	16.2	14.0	26.8 *	14.8	17.9 *
9	15.1	14.0 *	15.5	12.8 *	14.5	15.4	15.2	9.9 *	14.1	12.6
10	14.5	16.8 *	14.2	15.9	14.5	15.4	14.6	19.8 *	14.3	20.6 *
11	14.0	11.0 *	14.1	10.2 *	14.1	13.2	14.2	6.1 *	14.0	11.5
12	13.1	11.4 *	12.4	13.0	13.2	9.7 *	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.3
	DSA5		DSA6		DSA7		DSA8		DSA9	
	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample
<b>Gender</b>										
Male	50.7	47.0	51.0	49.2 *	50.8	49.0 *	50.7	48.1 *	51.2	48.5 *
Female	49.3	53.0	49.0	50.8 *	49.2	51.0 *	49.3	51.9 *	48.8	51.5 *
<b>Race/Ethnicity<sup>#</sup></b>										
White	71.0	5.1 *	86.9	85.1 *	89.6	79.4 *	84.4	75.7 *	49.2	57.1 *
Black	15.1	33.5 *	3.6	0.9 *	4.0	3.1	4.5	3.2	35.5	17.1 *
Hispanic	6.2	7.3	4.3	4.4	2.0	5.0 *	3.6	6.7 *	8.7	9.2
Other	7.7	54.1 *	5.3	9.6	4.4	12.6 *	7.5	14.4 *	6.5	16.6 *
<b>Grade</b>										
6	14.0	-	14.2	13.6	13.9	14.5	15.2	18.2 *	14.0	15.0
7	14.1	-	14.0	9.8 *	14.0	14.9	15.0	17.3 *	14.1	9.9 *
8	14.3	-	14.4	22.0 *	14.6	18.4 *	14.7	16.4 *	14.2	14.9
9	16.2	23.4 *	15.6	10.3 *	14.9	15.6	14.9	16.1	15.8	15.4
10	14.2	41.9 *	14.5	20.9 *	14.2	13.6	14.0	13.0	15.6	18.9 *
11	13.9	19.8 *	14.0	9.2 *	14.6	12.3 *	13.1	11.0 *	13.7	12.7
12	13.2	14.9 *	13.4	14.2	13.8	10.7 *	13.1	8.0 *	12.6	13.2

Table 29. DSA comparison of population and samples by demographics (Continued)

	DSA10		DSA11		DSA12		DSA13		DSA14		
	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	
<b>Gender</b>											
Male	50.8	48.3 *	51.5	48.9 *	51.6	49.2 *	51.4	50.0 *	50.7	48.3 *	
Female	49.2	51.7 *	48.5	51.1 *	48.4	50.8 *	48.6	50.0 *	49.3	51.7 *	
<b>Race/Ethnicity<sup>#</sup></b>											
White	91.1	81.6 *	90.2	79.6 *	92.6	81.6 *	88.4	84.8 *	90.1	82.9 *	
Black	2.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	1.2	1.6	5.6	1.3 *	3.4	2.2	
Hispanic	2.1	4.2 *	1.9	4.5 *	2.0	4.2 *	1.4	3.6 *	2.5	4.9 *	
Other	4.3	11.6 *	3.6	12.9 *	4.1	12.6 *	4.6	10.3 *	4.0	10.0 *	
<b>Grade</b>											
6	14.5	9.5 *	14.6	7.0 *	14.5	15.8	14.2	14.2	14.1	13.3	
7	14.9	16.8 *	14.5	18.0 *	14.4	14.7	14.2	15.7	14.5	11.3 *	
8	15.3	19.6 *	14.7	21.6 *	14.6	19.9 *	14.7	17.7 *	14.8	20.5 *	
9	14.8	16.5 *	14.8	15.4	14.6	12.5 *	14.5	13.1	14.6	12.0 *	
10	14.0	16.4 *	14.1	16.4 *	14.5	16.5 *	15.0	15.5	14.2	19.0 *	
11	13.7	11.9 *	14.2	11.4 *	14.1	9.9 *	14.1	11.4 *	14.1	9.6 *	
12	12.9	9.3 *	13.1	10.3 *	13.3	10.7 *	13.2	12.3	13.6	14.3	

Notes. \* The sample is significantly different from the population ( $p < .05$ )

# No answer is not included in calculation of the percentages for the sample.

- Data are not available.

The strength of the *Indiana Survey* is that it collects and reports valid and reliable data for local school corporations. At the state level, the data has the same degree of reliability. However, according to sampling theory, the state-level data is less valid (Levy & Lemeshow, 2003). This tradeoff reflects the state's current priorities for serving the substance use prevention needs of local communities. At the same time, statewide results from the *Indiana Survey* have a longstanding and high degree of concurrence with state-level surveys that use probability sampling, such as the Youth Risk Behavior Survey and the Monitoring the Future survey. This high degree of concurrence is due to the large percentage of school corporations (61.0 percent in 2010) and students who participate in the *Indiana Survey*. Due to this level of agreement, it is reasonable to compare the statewide *Indiana Survey* data with national survey results. Furthermore, the results are consistent with findings from other prevention studies and this reinforces our confidence in the validity of *Indiana Survey* data at the state level.



## HOW TO INTERPRET THE RESULTS

### Margin of Error

The *Indiana Survey* has a margin of error plus or minus less than 1 percent with a 95 percent confidence interval. This means that if we selected a group of students 100 times and asked a given question from this survey each time, then in 95 of those instances, the percentage of students giving a particular answer would be within one percentage point of the percentage who gave that same answer in this year's results of the *Indiana Survey*. Margin of error and confidence intervals, however, have limited applicability to the *Indiana Survey* because respondents were chosen nonrandomly.

### 2009-2010 Changes

For the statewide data tables, values shown in the 'change' column refer to statistically significant observed differences in prevalence of use between years 2009 and 2010. Statistical significance describes a mathematical measure of difference between groups (Daniel, 1991). The difference is said to be statistically significant if it is greater than what might be expected to happen by chance alone. "P" is an estimate of the probability that the result has occurred by statistical accident. In this report, the p-value is set at 0.05, which means that the difference or change described has a 95 percent chance of being true. The plus or minus sign next to the change value indicates whether the 2010 percentage is an increase or decrease, respectively, from the previous year.

For the regional and the DSA-level data tables, the symbols ▲ or ▼ are used to indicate statistically significant regional/DSA differences in prevalence of use compared to the entire state. The ▲ symbol indicates that the regional/DSA rate is higher than the state rate, and the ▼ symbol indicates that the regional/DSA rate is lower than the state rate.

### Generalizing Local *Indiana Survey* Data to Local Populations

The IPRC provides each participant school corporation with a local report of the *Indiana Survey* results from its district. This section describes the method for estimating how well local data applies to local populations. The IPRC strongly encourages school corporations to share the results of this analysis with citizens and organizations engaged in local surveillance and planning.



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## **The Response Rate**

The response rate estimates how well the local results of the *Indiana Survey* describe all the youth in a grade or grades, in a school or schools, or in an entire school corporation.

If the response rate is 90% or greater, then the results are likely to be representative of the population defined. If the response rate is lower than 90%, results should be interpreted cautiously. In this case, the results might not be representative of students who were absent the day the survey was administered or of those who did not turn in a survey.

In any case, results do not generalize to those whose responses the IPRC systematically excluded from tabulation (see the “Data” section, above, for details).

The IPRC is unable to calculate the response rate for individual localities because one of the components of the response rate depends on information not collected along with the survey. This information, the Total Number of Students, is explained below.

Two pieces of information are required to calculate the response rate: “the total number of students” and “the total number of respondents.”

### ***The Total Number of Students***

The total number of students can only be determined by each school district.

The total number of students is the number of students that the school district intended to survey. For instance, if the intention was to survey all ninth and tenth-grade students in all schools then the total enrollment number in Grades 9 through 10 would constitute the total number of students.

### ***Total Number of Respondents***

Local reports of the *Indiana Survey* issued to participating school corporations include a table similar to Table 30. The asterisk (\*) in Table 30 illustrates where to locate the total number of respondents.

Table 30. *Sample Table from Local Report*

	Frequency	Percent
No gender reported		
No grade reported		
Unusable Surveys/Refused to Participate		
Surveys Rejected Due to Error Check		
Total Number of Usable Surveys		
Total	#,### *	100.0

### *Calculating the Response Rate*

To determine the response rate for a locality, divide the Total Number of Respondents by the Total Number of Students and multiply the result by 100.

$$\text{Response Rate} = \left( \frac{\text{Number of Respondents}}{\text{Total Number of Students}} \right) \times 100$$

## **Identifying Significant Differences between Local and State Prevalence Rates**

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In the local report, the first set of tables, titled “Significant Differences between Local and State Drug Use Rates, 2010,” show where a school corporation had statistically significant higher or lower rates compared to the state. Positive numbers indicate that a school corporation had rates higher than those of the state. Negative numbers indicate that a school corporation had rates lower than those of the state. Dash marks appear where there were no statistically significant differences between the school corporation and the state.

If a school corporation had prevalence rates higher than those of the state on particular drugs, the community might want to consider targeting prevention efforts at those drugs.

## **Practical Significance**

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The next set of tables in a local report shows the percentage of student participants who reported that they used specific drugs during the past month and during their

lifetime. These rates are shown for the school district over a five year period if such data are available and compared to the state and most recently available national rates.

Targeting prevention efforts at particular drugs might be appropriate even though local prevalence rates are not higher than those of the state. For instance, if sixth-grade students in a corporation had a prevalence rate similar to that of the state for a specific drug, but the rate itself was high, prevention or treatment programs might be needed for sixth graders.

Key points for interpreting prevalence rate results of the *Indiana Survey*:

- Monthly prevalence is a general indicator of frequent or regular use of a drug.
- Lifetime prevalence is a general indicator of occasional or experimental use of a drug.
- “Prevalence” indicates any use of a drug within the specified time frame, regardless of its severity or frequency within that time frame (for example, any use of marijuana in the last month could be one time or two hundred times). Use monthly and lifetime prevalence rates in conjunction with detailed frequencies of use (for example, 1-5 times, 6-19 times, 20-40 times, more than 40 times). These are provided in tables in the back of a local report.

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## **Interpreting Local Prevalence Rates of Gateway Drug Use**

- Cigarette smoking is the best predictor of future drug use.
- Binge drinking is a key indicator of future substance abuse.
- Alcohol use indicates a need for student assistance programs.
- Marijuana use is a key indicator of future drug use.
- Grades with the most rapid increases indicate appropriate timing of secondary prevention strategies.

If a school corporation has participated more than three times in the *Indiana Survey*, it has sufficient data to examine changes over time. If enrollment is relatively stable over time, trends and patterns may appear. A commonly observed pattern is the “cohort effect.” For certain groups of youth, prevalence rates are inconsistent with the average use rates. These differences often persist over time. For instance, eighth-grade students this year may have used particular drugs 10% more than eighth-grade students two years ago. This pattern may continue from year to year until the students graduate.

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## II. STATEWIDE PREVALENCE OF USE

### Statewide Prevalence Rates by Grade: Lifetime and Monthly Use

• Grade 6 .....	68
• Grade 7 .....	70
• Grade 8 .....	72
• Grade 9 .....	74
• Grade 10 .....	76
• Grade 11 .....	78
• Grade 12 .....	80

<b>Mean Age of First Time Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs .....</b>	<b>82</b>
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## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 1993-2010

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Change*
Cigarettes	29.2	28.8	27.6	27.7	27.3	26.3	23.3	21.8	20.6	17.7	17.6	17.7	14.6	11.9	11.1	9.8	8.9	8.1	-0.8
Smokeless tobacco	8.5	9.0	7.7	7.1	6.7	4.6	3.7	4.0	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.8	0.8
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	9.7	8.4	7.7	10.5	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.5	3.6	2.2	-1.4
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	3.2	3.1	2.9	--	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.3
Alcohol	37.8	36.1	32.4	29.3	32.3	25.7	26.9	25.8	29.6	29.4	29.4	29.7	26.1	25.2	22.5	21.2	19.2	18.3	-0.9
Marijuana	2.2	2.9	3.6	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	3.9	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.8	0.4
Cocaine	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
Crack	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Inhalants	7.8	8.4	8.1	8.1	10.1	7.9	7.3	6.4	6.9	6.1	7.2	8.1	7.3	6.5	6.2	5.6	4.8	1.9	-2.9
Amphetamines	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Steroids	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
Tranquilizers	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.2	5.1	4.7	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.4	0.5	-2.9
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription painkillers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	--
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.2
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.7	4.1	3.6	1.4	-2.2

NOTES: -- Data not available  
\* Statistically significant changes between 2009 and 2010 prevalence rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 1993-2010

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Change*	
Cigarettes	8.5	10.0	9.3	9.7	9.5	8.2	7.0	5.7	6.0	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.3	3.3	1.0	
Smokeless tobacco	3.5	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.4	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	3.9	3.3	2.9	3.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.9	-0.3	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.0	0.8	--	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	
Alcohol	13.6	13.7	11.4	10.7	11.5	9.5	9.9	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.9	9.8	8.1	7.6	6.9	6.3	5.6	6.2	0.6	
Binge drinking#	8.0	8.1	7.2	7.6	7.6	8.7	8.2	7.9	6.7	6.6	5.3	5.9	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	5.5	1.3	
Marijuana	1.2	1.7	1.9	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.4	
Cocaine	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	
Crack	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	
Inhalants	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.9	3.6	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.0	-0.8	
Amphetamines	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3		
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	
Heroin	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	
Steroids	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3		
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	
Tranquilizers	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.3	-1.0	
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Prescription painkillers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	2.3	1.9	0.8	-1.1	

NOTES: -- Data not available

\* Statistically significant changes between 2009 and 2010 prevalence rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 1993-2010

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Change*
Cigarettes	38.6	40.1	39.8	40.2	38.5	35.1	34.0	31.2	29.1	26.3	23.4	24.6	22.0	19.7	17.9	16.4	16.1	13.9	-2.2
Smokeless tobacco	13.9	14.9	14.6	12.7	11.5	8.1	7.3	5.9	5.2	5.3	4.8	6.1	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.9	4.9	-3.6
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	15.1	14.3	12.3	14.9	11.5	9.8	10.6	9.6	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.1	4.5	-3.6
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	5.1	5.0	5.0	--	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	-1.3
Alcohol	48.7	47.4	44.4	44.0	42.4	36.2	37.5	36.5	39.5	39.4	37.7	38.3	34.0	33.3	32.7	29.8	29.3	28.0	-1.3
Marijuana	5.3	7.7	9.5	12.8	10.2	9.9	9.4	8.8	9.8	9.3	8.7	8.7	8.0	6.8	7.7	6.4	6.9	6.8	-0.3
Cocaine	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	-0.4
Crack	0.1	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	-3.6
Inhalants	9.8	12.0	12.3	13.5	12.9	10.6	8.8	7.9	7.8	7.6	8.8	10.3	8.9	9.0	7.9	7.5	7.2	3.6	-0.3
Amphetamines	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.7	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	-0.3
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.1
Heroin	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	-0.4
Steroids	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.8	-5.0
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	-0.4
Tranquilizers	6.5	6.8	6.7	8.5	7.4	7.1	6.2	6.4	6.0	6.8	6.5	7.2	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.9	0.9	-5.0
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	--
Prescription painkillers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.6	--
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.4	0.5
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.5	6.4	6.1	2.7	-3.4

NOTES: -- Data not available  
\* Statistically significant changes between 2009 and 2010 prevalence rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 1993-2010

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Change*	
Cigarettes	14.5	16.9	17.7	19.0	16.3	14.0	12.3	11.0	9.9	9.1	8.1	8.9	7.5	6.7	6.2	5.4	5.6	6.4	0.8	
Smokeless tobacco	6.7	7.5	7.1	6.7	5.2	3.9	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	6.9	5.8	5.3	6.0	4.6	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.4	1.9	-1.5	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	1.8	2.1	--	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.2	
Alcohol	21.8	21.5	19.6	21.3	18.4	16.8	16.8	16.5	16.1	15.2	14.7	15.3	12.7	12.9	12.2	11.2	10.8	11.6	0.8	
Binge drinking#	12.7	13.0	12.3	13.5	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.4	9.7	10.0	8.0	8.9	6.8	7.0	8.3	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	
Marijuana	2.7	4.8	5.4	7.9	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.8	0.3	
Cocaine	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Crack	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	
Inhalants	4.7	6.1	5.6	7.0	6.6	4.8	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.7	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.7	1.7	-1.0	
Amphetamines	2.2	2.7	2.4	3.3	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	-0.1	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Heroin	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Steroids	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	
Tranquilizers	3.1	3.7	3.3	5.0	4.1	4.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.6	0.5	-2.1	
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	
Prescription painkillers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	--
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.7	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	3.5	3.0	1.6	-1.4

NOTES: -- Data not available

\* Statistically significant changes between 2009 and 2010 prevalence rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 1993-2010

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	National <sup>##</sup> Change* 2009		
Cigarettes	50.0	51.3	52.4	53.7	52.6	49.5	45.7	43.7	39.9	37.4	35.1	34.7	32.1	30.2	28.1	25.5	25.0	22.4	-2.6	20.1	
Smokeless tobacco	18.9	20.1	19.2	17.9	16.7	12.4	10.9	10.9	8.2	7.7	7.3	8.3	7.3	8.3	7.2	7.9	8.4	9.1	0.7	9.6	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	24.4	22.5	21.3	22.1	17.4	16.4	16.1	15.8	14.6	14.7	14.2	13.7	9.7	-4.0	--	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	8.0	8.6	7.8	--	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.6	6.3	0.7	--	
Alcohol	60.9	61.7	60.2	59.1	59.4	51.5	53.0	51.0	53.3	52.6	51.7	52.0	49.0	46.5	45.4	44.0	41.6	41.7		36.6	
Marijuana	12.0	16.0	20.2	24.3	23.0	22.1	19.7	19.0	19.5	20.0	19.1	18.6	17.6	15.6	16.1	14.4	15.0	15.3		15.7	
Cocaine	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0		2.6	
Crack	1.5	2.0	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	-0.2	1.7	
Inhalants	14.5	15.3	18.1	17.4	17.6	13.9	12.0	11.2	10.3	9.3	10.7	11.0	11.3	10.4	10.5	9.5	9.0	6.5	-2.5	14.9	
Amphetamines	9.0	9.1	10.6	10.0	9.1	6.6	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5		6.0	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5		1.6	
Heroin	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	-0.2	1.3	
Steroids	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3		1.3	
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3	0.2	2.2	
Tranquilizers	10.3	10.7	11.4	11.9	12.5	11.5	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.7	10.2	9.8	8.9	9.1	8.6	8.5	2.1	-6.4	3.9	
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3		3.0	
Prescription painkillers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.3	--	--
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.1	4.5	4.1	4.2	5.3	1.1	--	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.2	9.7	9.4	5.4	-4.0	--	

NOTES: -- Data not available  
 \* Statistically significant changes between 2009 and 2010 prevalence rates (p<.05).  
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2010

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 1993-2010

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	National <sup>###</sup> Change* 2009	
Cigarettes	21.1	24.2	26.3	27.1	25.8	24.1	19.7	18.2	16.1	14.7	14.0	13.4	12.5	11.6	10.8	9.7	9.9	10.8	0.9	6.5
Smokeless tobacco	9.0	10.6	9.3	8.6	7.2	5.6	4.6	4.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.7
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	12.0	9.6	9.7	10.0	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.5	5.9	6.4	6.2	5.9	3.9	-2.0	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	3.5	3.1	--	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.1	0.3	--
Alcohol	30.9	32.0	31.3	31.3	30.3	27.2	27.7	26.4	24.7	24.9	24.3	23.5	21.1	20.9	19.9	18.8	17.5	19.3	1.8	14.9
Binge drinking <sup>#</sup>	18.5	18.6	18.4	19.0	18.9	19.7	19.5	18.6	14.8	15.5	13.4	13.4	11.6	11.0	13.2	12.2	12.5	12.0	7.8	7.8
Marijuana	6.5	9.9	13.1	15.2	13.8	12.8	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.1	10.6	9.8	9.3	8.2	8.3	7.1	7.8	8.9	1.1	6.5
Cocaine	0.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.8
Crack	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.5
Inhalants	6.5	7.5	8.4	8.0	8.2	5.7	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.4	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.7	-0.5	3.8
Amphetamines	5.1	5.2	5.9	5.6	5.3	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.9
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.5
Heroin	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
Steroids	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.6
Tranquilizers	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.5	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	1.1	-2.5	1.2
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.9
Prescription painkillers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	--	--
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	3.0	1.2	--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.2	5.1	4.9	2.9	-2.0	--

NOTES: -- Data not available

\* Statistically significant changes between 2009 and 2010 prevalence rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

### Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2010

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 1993-2010

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Change*	
Cigarettes	56.5	57.4	58.7	61.4	57.3	55.8	53.7	50.6	47.2	43.6	39.8	40.7	36.8	36.3	33.5	32.0	31.1	28.6	-2.5	
Smokeless tobacco	24.3	25.8	26.2	24.2	21.3	18.7	15.0	14.2	11.9	12.4	10.5	12.2	10.7	11.6	10.8	11.6	12.0	13.7	1.7	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	31.0	28.7	26.8	29.8	23.1	20.7	21.3	20.6	20.4	19.4	19.3	19.0	15.6	-3.4	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	10.9	10.1	9.7	--	7.6	7.1	7.3	6.5	6.9	9.1	9.1	9.3	10.4	1.1	
Alcohol	70.2	69.9	68.7	69.7	65.9	61.8	61.4	59.8	62.6	59.9	58.4	58.4	55.2	55.5	51.7	50.6	49.7	48.8	-0.9	
Marijuana	18.4	23.9	26.1	35.0	28.9	30.7	27.8	26.7	28.4	28.1	25.2	24.0	22.9	22.5	21.2	21.3	21.0	22.4	1.4	
Cocaine	2.5	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.8	5.3	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.0	
Crack	1.8	2.5	2.7	4.0	3.5	4.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	
Inhalants	13.3	17.4	17.3	18.3	16.7	15.7	12.3	11.6	11.1	9.9	9.8	11.3	10.9	11.4	9.8	9.7	9.1	8.2	-0.9	
Amphetamines	13.5	14.8	14.3	16.7	13.3	12.0	9.9	10.1	10.0	9.7	8.6	8.6	7.0	6.8	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.9	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	
Heroin	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	
Steroids	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.4	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.7	0.4	
Tranquilizers	11.1	13.8	13.4	15.3	15.0	14.9	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.4	13.2	13.6	12.3	12.4	10.9	10.4	10.2	3.6	-6.6	
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.3	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.9	0.7	
Prescription painkillers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.9	--
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	6.8	5.0	6.2	6.3	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.4	5.4	7.3	7.4	6.9	8.8	1.9	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.3	11.7	11.1	7.9	-3.2	

NOTES: -- Data not available  
\* Statistically significant changes between 2009 and 2010 prevalence rates (p<.05).



## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 1993-2010

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Change*	
Cigarettes	26.2	29.4	30.8	34.4	30.5	28.9	25.4	24.9	21.8	19.1	17.9	18.2	16.4	16.5	14.7	14.7	13.8	15.2	1.4	
Smokeless tobacco	12.2	13.3	13.2	12.5	9.8	8.3	6.5	6.5	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.9	6.6	0.7	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	15.5	13.2	12.6	14.1	9.2	8.3	9.1	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.6	6.3	-2.3	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	4.5	4.1	4.2	--	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.2	0.8	
Alcohol	38.2	39.6	38.5	40.8	36.0	36.7	36.2	35.3	33.2	30.5	30.8	29.4	26.6	28.5	24.8	24.5	22.1	24.4	2.3	
Binge drinking#	23.3	23.6	23.3	25.5	23.1	25.7	24.3	24.3	19.7	19.8	17.9	17.3	14.8	15.6	16.9	16.2	15.5	15.2		
Marijuana	10.6	15.2	15.9	22.8	17.2	18.4	16.2	15.6	16.1	14.6	13.9	12.1	11.5	11.4	10.3	10.4	10.5	12.7	2.2	
Cocaine	0.1	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.2	
Crack	0.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.2	
Inhalants	5.2	7.3	6.9	7.2	6.1	5.8	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.8		
Amphetamines	6.4	7.8	7.2	8.9	6.8	5.9	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.3	3.6	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	0.3	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9		
Heroin	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9		
Steroids	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9		
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.7	0.6	
Tranquilizers	5.2	7.1	6.2	7.7	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.3	6.7	5.9	6.3	5.1	5.7	4.4	4.3	4.0	1.7	-2.3	
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.7	0.6	
Prescription painkillers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.0	--
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	3.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.0	2.6	4.6	2.0	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.6	5.7	5.0	4.0	-1.0

NOTES: -- Data not available

\* Statistically significant changes between 2009 and 2010 prevalence rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 1993-2010

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	National <sup>##</sup> Change* 2009	
Cigarettes	60.8	61.5	61.8	63.6	64.1	61.4	60.5	57.4	55.5	51.5	47.2	46.7	43.9	43.0	40.6	39.1	37.6	34.8	-2.8	32.7
Smokeless tobacco	27.9	28.0	28.7	30.0	26.2	22.1	19.6	17.3	16.0	16.2	13.8	14.1	14.3	15.4	15.0	15.4	15.6	17.5	1.9	15.2
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	37.5	36.4	32.4	36.4	30.6	27.2	27.8	26.9	26.8	26.7	25.9	25.0	22.2	-2.8	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	12.8	12.1	10.6	--	9.0	8.3	7.7	7.8	8.6	13.3	12.6	12.9	15.2	2.3	--
Alcohol	76.5	76.2	73.2	74.3	75.2	68.4	69.2	66.6	71.3	68.4	67.2	65.5	63.5	62.3	61.0	58.7	56.9	58.5	1.6	59.1
Marijuana	25.6	30.5	34.2	40.2	40.1	38.2	37.4	34.1	37.8	36.9	34.8	33.5	31.6	30.1	29.9	28.3	29.1	30.9	1.8	32.3
Cocaine	3.4	4.3	4.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.0	5.1	6.1	6.5	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.6
Crack	1.9	2.9	3.6	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1
Inhalants	15.0	16.1	17.5	17.8	17.5	15.9	12.8	11.4	11.9	10.7	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.1	10.6	9.9	9.2	8.7	-0.5	12.3
Amphetamines	17.3	17.2	17.7	18.8	17.6	15.1	13.5	12.2	13.7	13.2	12.3	11.3	10.2	9.0	8.2	7.3	6.7	6.6	10.3	10.3
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.5	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.8
Heroin	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5
Steroids	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.3
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.9	5.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.9	0.5	5.5
Tranquilizers	13.0	14.6	13.5	16.3	16.3	16.1	15.5	14.9	16.4	17.4	16.5	16.0	15.0	14.3	13.6	12.1	12.0	4.8	-7.2	7.0
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.6	6.0	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.1	5.2	1.1	6.1
Prescription painkillers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.7	--	--
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	6.8	6.6	6.8	7.5	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.5	10.6	10.0	9.6	12.2	2.6	--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.4	13.9	13.1	9.8	-3.3	--

NOTES: -- Data not available  
 \* Statistically significant changes between 2009 and 2010 prevalence rates (p<.05).  
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2010

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 1993-2010

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	National <sup>###</sup> Change* 2009	
Cigarettes	30.4	33.0	34.4	36.7	37.2	33.9	31.5	28.9	27.0	23.8	22.2	22.1	20.8	20.6	19.3	18.7	18.1	18.6	13.1	
Smokeless tobacco	13.2	13.6	13.8	14.6	12.3	9.5	8.2	7.4	6.9	7.1	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.1	0.5	6.5
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	19.0	16.5	14.6	17.8	11.9	11.5	12.4	11.8	11.6	12.3	11.8	11.8	9.3	-2.5	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.3	3.6	--	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.4	6.8	5.6	5.8	6.8	1.0	--
Alcohol	43.8	44.9	42.7	43.7	43.9	41.3	41.6	39.7	39.7	38.1	36.9	34.1	33.0	33.0	31.1	28.4	27.3	30.3	3.0	30.4
Binge drinking <sup>#</sup>	27.3	26.8	26.1	27.3	27.8	29.0	28.8	27.1	24.2	24.9	21.8	20.2	19.3	19.9	21.7	19.5	19.2	18.7	--	17.5
Marijuana	14.3	18.9	21.5	24.9	23.7	21.8	21.1	19.0	21.4	19.2	18.2	17.2	16.0	14.6	14.4	13.5	14.6	16.8	2.2	15.9
Cocaine	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	--	0.9
Crack	0.1	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.4
Inhalants	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.1	5.3	4.9	3.4	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.5	0.3	2.2
Amphetamines	7.5	8.3	7.9	7.8	7.8	6.5	5.6	5.4	6.5	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.0	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.6	--	3.3
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	--	0.6
Heroin	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	--	0.4
Steroids	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.5
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.0	0.5	1.3
Tranquilizers	5.7	6.9	6.2	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.0	8.0	7.6	7.1	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.0	4.5	4.3	1.9	-2.4	2.0
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.1	2.0	0.9	1.4
Prescription painkillers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.2	--	--
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.7	3.5	3.3	5.9	2.6	--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.9	5.9	5.2	4.1	-1.1	--

NOTES: -- Data not available

\* Statistically significant changes between 2009 and 2010 prevalence rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

### Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2010

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 1993-2010

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Change*	
Cigarettes	64.7	64.5	66.5	67.7	66.9	66.9	65.3	62.3	58.7	54.8	51.2	50.1	46.9	46.8	44.6	43.2	42.0	39.8	-2.2	
Smokeless tobacco	31.9	31.0	32.2	31.9	29.1	25.6	23.0	22.9	17.4	17.6	16.3	18.8	15.8	17.2	16.9	17.3	17.9	20.7	2.8	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	43.9	42.1	39.3	40.7	34.2	31.5	31.8	30.9	30.7	31.0	30.6	29.9	28.1	-1.8	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	14.5	13.1	12.4	--	9.4	8.8	9.3	8.1	9.2	16.2	16.7	16.9	19.9	3.0	
Alcohol	82.2	79.7	78.5	78.1	77.5	74.9	73.3	71.9	74.3	72.9	70.2	68.7	66.6	66.7	64.3	62.4	60.6	61.9	1.3	
Marijuana	31.1	33.2	36.6	44.1	42.3	43.7	42.1	39.8	41.0	41.1	38.4	35.9	34.3	34.4	32.4	32.4	32.7	34.6	1.9	
Cocaine	4.2	4.9	5.2	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.1	7.8	6.9	6.3	5.4	5.2		
Crack	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.1	4.5	5.3	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.6	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7		
Inhalants	14.0	15.7	16.0	17.6	15.4	16.2	12.3	13.0	11.3	10.5	9.9	11.1	9.8	10.1	9.7	9.3	8.6	9.1		
Amphetamines	18.8	18.5	18.2	18.3	18.5	16.8	15.7	15.5	15.1	14.8	14.3	13.6	11.1	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1	8.2		
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.6	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.6		
Heroin	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3		
Steroids	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9		
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.1	6.5	5.7	4.9	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.2	0.9	
Tranquilizers	12.9	13.5	13.9	16.6	16.3	17.5	16.0	16.7	17.0	18.6	16.7	15.9	14.6	14.5	13.4	12.6	11.8	5.7	-6.1	
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.7	7.9	6.4	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.8	6.3	1.5	
Prescription painkillers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.8	--
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	7.5	7.3	8.0	7.3	7.6	7.0	5.9	6.6	6.7	10.7	11.6	11.1	14.1	3.0	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.5	13.3	12.7	10.0	-2.7

NOTES: -- Data not available  
\* Statistically significant changes between 2009 and 2010 prevalence rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 1993-2010

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Change*	
Cigarettes	33.7	34.4	39.3	40.1	39.2	39.8	37.4	34.1	30.2	27.1	25.2	25.1	23.5	23.8	22.5	21.3	21.4	21.9	21.9	
Smokeless tobacco	14.4	14.6	15.4	14.2	12.0	10.2	8.9	9.7	7.0	7.5	7.2	8.1	7.3	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.8	9.2	9.2	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	21.0	18.6	16.8	19.8	13.4	13.1	13.9	13.0	12.8	13.8	13.6	13.9	11.8	-2.1	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	4.5	4.3	3.8	--	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.5	7.4	7.0	7.5	8.4	0.9	
Alcohol	49.4	47.0	47.7	48.2	45.8	47.8	45.6	43.2	42.1	41.4	38.1	36.5	34.5	35.8	33.8	31.7	29.4	32.3	2.9	
Binge drinking#	30.6	28.9	29.6	30.1	29.8	32.3	31.3	30.0	25.7	26.5	24.0	23.3	21.2	21.8	23.2	22.5	21.4	20.9	20.9	
Marijuana	16.7	19.6	21.8	25.7	22.3	24.6	22.0	20.5	21.7	21.2	18.4	17.2	15.3	15.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	17.9	2.6	
Cocaine	1.2	1.6	2.0	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.9	0.5	
Crack	0.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.2	
Inhalants	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.9	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	
Amphetamines	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.4	7.0	6.0	5.8	6.6	6.4	5.6	5.3	5.4	3.5	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.8	0.3	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.3	
Heroin	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.3	
Steroids	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.1	0.6	
Tranquilizers	4.6	5.3	5.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.7	7.6	6.7	6.5	5.1	5.6	4.3	4.2	3.8	2.1	-1.7	
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.1	0.8	
Prescription painkillers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.7	--
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	6.2	2.8	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.7	4.6	4.4	3.6	-0.8

NOTES: -- Data not available

\* Statistically significant changes between 2009 and 2010 prevalence rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 1993-2010

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	National <sup>##</sup> Change* 2009	
Cigarettes	66.4	65.6	67.9	66.4	68.6	67.2	68.1	65.8	62.9	60.5	55.9	53.9	51.9	50.9	48.4	48.2	46.9	43.7	-3.2	43.6
Smokeless tobacco	34.0	33.9	35.8	31.3	31.4	29.4	26.9	26.3	22.9	21.2	18.7	19.1	18.8	20.4	19.4	20.1	20.7	22.2	1.5	16.3
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	50.1	48.9	45.3	46.7	41.2	39.4	37.3	38.9	37.7	37.9	37.8	37.5	36.0	-1.5	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	15.9	15.6	14.0	--	10.9	9.7	10.0	10.5	10.7	20.0	22.6	22.9	27.5	4.6	--
Alcohol	85.0	82.4	81.4	80.6	80.8	76.1	78.5	75.9	78.6	77.3	74.8	72.4	72.3	70.2	69.2	68.5	66.5	67.8	1.3	72.3
Marijuana	35.3	38.1	40.0	43.4	45.6	46.5	45.7	44.4	45.5	44.8	42.3	40.5	40.1	37.1	36.5	36.5	36.8	38.6	1.8	42.0
Cocaine	5.0	6.1	7.1	7.1	8.9	9.3	8.4	8.7	9.0	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.6	7.8	7.4	6.6	6.0	-0.6	6.0
Crack	2.0	2.8	4.3	4.1	5.6	5.6	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.4
Inhalants	14.0	15.1	15.5	13.7	15.5	15.3	12.8	12.3	11.6	10.3	9.6	9.5	9.6	10.1	8.5	9.0	8.0	8.2	9.5	9.5
Amphetamines	19.8	18.8	18.0	16.5	19.2	16.6	15.6	15.4	15.5	14.9	14.4	13.3	12.5	11.3	9.0	9.3	8.5	8.3	9.9	9.9
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.5	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
Heroin	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.2	1.2
Steroids	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.5	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.5	0.6	6.5
Tranquilizers	12.6	13.2	13.2	14.2	16.2	16.4	15.8	15.7	16.5	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.5	14.5	12.9	12.4	12.0	5.2	-6.8	9.3
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.9	9.3	6.6	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	6.6	1.6	7.4
Prescription painkillers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.4	--	--
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	5.9	7.4	7.4	7.8	7.2	6.9	6.3	7.1	7.0	11.3	11.8	11.6	14.6	3.0	--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.5	12.9	12.5	10.0	-2.5	--

NOTES: -- Data not available  
 \* Statistically significant changes between 2009 and 2010 prevalence rates (p<.05).  
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2010

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 1993-2010

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	National <sup>###</sup> Change* 2009
Cigarettes	35.6	37.3	40.6	39.8	41.6	41.6	40.5	38.9	35.1	30.5	28.8	27.4	26.5	26.9	24.3	24.8	24.4	24.9	20.1
Smokeless tobacco	15.4	15.5	16.5	14.4	13.5	12.1	11.2	11.3	9.4	8.3	7.9	8.7	8.6	9.8	9.1	9.8	10.5	10.5	8.4
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	25.8	23.0	20.2	23.9	16.8	17.0	16.8	17.6	16.6	17.5	17.7	17.9	16.8	-1.1
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	5.2	4.4	--	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.6	9.3	10.1	10.3	13.0	2.7
Alcohol	53.2	53.7	51.2	52.5	50.1	52.0	51.7	50.1	49.9	48.1	46.1	42.2	41.8	42.2	39.7	38.4	35.7	39.4	3.7
Binge drinking <sup>#</sup>	34.3	34.8	33.3	35.6	33.2	37.5	36.3	35.4	31.9	31.5	29.3	27.0	25.9	27.3	28.6	26.9	26.4	26.2	25.2
Marijuana	17.8	21.6	24.0	25.4	23.5	24.5	23.5	22.7	23.5	20.5	19.8	18.3	17.8	17.2	15.8	16.2	16.7	19.2	2.5
Cocaine	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.9	0.3
Crack	0.1	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
Inhalants	2.9	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	0.4
Amphetamines	6.5	7.2	6.5	6.1	6.7	5.8	5.1	5.9	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.5	3.8	4.1	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.8	0.5
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5
Heroin	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.3
Steroids	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	0.4
Tranquilizers	4.5	4.6	4.9	6.0	6.2	6.6	5.9	6.5	6.7	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.3	4.0	4.0	3.7	1.8	-1.9
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.0	0.8
Prescription painkillers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.3	--
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.9	3.3	3.1	5.9	2.8
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.2	-0.8

NOTES: -- Data not available

\* Statistically significant changes between 2009 and 2010 prevalence rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

### Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2010

### Mean Age of First Time Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010

DRUG	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	Total
Cigarettes	10.7	11.3	11.9	12.6	13.2	13.9	14.6	13.0
Smokeless Tobacco	10.8	11.5	12.3	13.2	13.8	14.5	15.1	13.7
Cigars	10.9	11.6	12.4	13.2	14.0	14.7	15.4	14.1
Pipe	11.0	11.6	12.4	13.3	14.1	14.9	15.7	14.4
Alcohol	10.7	11.3	12.1	12.9	13.6	14.3	14.9	13.2
Marijuana	11.2	11.9	12.6	13.3	14.0	14.6	15.2	13.9
Cocaine	11.0	11.8	12.5	13.2	14.1	14.7	15.3	14.0
Crack	10.8	11.8	12.5	13.1	13.4	14.2	14.6	13.3
Inhalants	10.9	11.5	12.3	13.0	13.7	14.2	14.7	13.2
Amphetamines	11.1	11.8	12.5	13.3	13.9	14.6	15.1	14.0
Methamphetamines	11.0	11.8	12.5	13.3	13.8	14.4	14.8	13.6
Heroin	10.9	11.9	12.4	13.2	13.6	14.4	14.8	13.5
Steroids	10.9	12.0	12.4	13.1	13.5	14.3	14.5	13.2
Ecstasy	10.8	12.2	12.7	13.5	14.3	15.1	15.6	14.3
Tranquilizers	10.9	11.9	12.5	13.3	13.9	14.5	15.0	13.8
Hallucinogens	11.0	11.8	12.5	13.4	14.2	14.9	15.6	14.2
Prescription painkillers	11.0	11.9	12.7	13.5	14.3	14.9	15.4	14.2
Prescription drugs	10.9	11.8	12.7	13.5	14.2	14.8	15.4	14.1
Over the counter drugs	11.1	11.9	12.6	13.3	14.0	14.6	15.2	13.8





# III. PREVALENCE OF USE BY RACE/ETHNICITY

## **Prevalence Rates by Race/Ethnicity: Lifetime and Monthly Use**

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**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**6th Grade**

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	7.3 *	10.9 *	9.7 *	10.3 *	8.1
Smokeless tobacco	2.6	2.3	3.9 *	3.1	2.8
Cigars	1.9 *	3.1	4.4 *	2.5	2.2
Pipe	1.0 *	1.5	2.9 *	1.6	1.3
Alcohol	17.4 *	23.3 *	22.4 *	19.3	18.3
Marijuana	2.0 *	6.6 *	6.2 *	3.5 *	2.8
Cocaine	0.3 *	0.6	2.5 *	0.6	0.6
Crack	0.4 *	0.4	2.6 *	0.8	0.6
Inhalants	1.8	2.1	3.9 *	1.5	1.9
Amphetamines	0.3 *	0.6	1.9 *	0.5	0.5
Methamphetamines	0.3 *	0.4	2.4 *	0.7	0.5
Heroin	0.2 *	0.6	2.2 *	0.6	0.5
Steroids	0.4 *	1.1 *	2.0 *	0.6	0.6
Ecstasy	0.2 *	0.7	2.1 *	0.6	0.5
Tranquilizers	0.3 *	0.5	2.0 *	0.6	0.5
Hallucinogens	0.2 *	0.5	1.8 *	0.5	0.4
Prescription painkillers	1.0 *	1.3	2.7 *	1.5	1.2
Prescription drugs	0.9 *	1.2	2.8 *	1.5	1.1
Over the counter drugs	1.1 *	1.7	3.5 *	1.4	1.4

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

### Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

#### 6th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	2.9	4.2	4.6 *	3.9	3.3
Smokeless tobacco	1.1	0.9	2.5 *	1.2	1.2
Cigars	0.6 *	1.2	2.1 *	1.3 *	0.9
Pipe	0.6	0.9	1.5 *	0.8	0.7
Alcohol	5.6 *	8.2 *	9.0 *	6.8	6.2
Binge drinking#	4.7 *	9.4 *	10.0 *	5.8	5.5
Marijuana	1.0 *	3.3 *	3.9 *	1.9	1.5
Cocaine	0.2 *	0.5	1.8 *	0.4	0.4
Crack	0.2 *	0.2	1.6 *	0.6	0.4
Inhalants	0.9	1.2	2.4 *	0.9	1.0
Amphetamines	0.2	0.1	1.1 *	0.2	0.3
Methamphetamines	0.2 *	0.4	1.6 *	0.5	0.3
Heroin	0.1 *	0.4	1.5 *	0.4	0.3
Steroids	0.2 *	0.5	1.5 *	0.3	0.3
Ecstasy	0.1 *	0.3	1.3 *	0.4	0.3
Tranquilizers	0.1 *	0.4	1.3 *	0.4	0.3
Hallucinogens	0.1 *	0.3	1.5 *	0.3	0.2
Prescription painkillers	0.5 *	0.6	1.7 *	1.0 *	0.7
Prescription drugs	0.5 *	0.7	2.0 *	1.0 *	0.7
Over the counter drugs	0.7 *	1.3	2.3 *	0.8	0.8

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**7th Grade**

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	13.0 *	14.7	18.4 *	16.5 *	13.9
Smokeless tobacco	5.0	2.2 *	4.4	5.4	4.9
Cigars	4.2	4.1	5.8 *	6.2 *	4.5
Pipe	2.5 *	3.2	4.4 *	3.8 *	2.8
Alcohol	26.6 *	31.7 *	38.4 *	28.6	28.0
Marijuana	5.8 *	12.7 *	10.5 *	9.4 *	6.8
Cocaine	0.8 *	0.9	2.4 *	1.5 *	1.0
Crack	0.8 *	0.9	2.1 *	1.4 *	1.0
Inhalants	3.6	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.6
Amphetamines	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9
Methamphetamines	0.7	0.8	1.6 *	1.2	0.9
Heroin	0.6 *	0.9	1.8 *	1.1	0.8
Steroids	0.7	1.5 *	1.5 *	1.0	0.8
Ecstasy	0.9	0.8	1.6 *	1.7 *	1.0
Tranquilizers	0.8	0.8	2.0 *	1.2	0.9
Hallucinogens	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.9
Prescription painkillers	2.5	1.4 *	3.0	3.7 *	2.6
Prescription drugs	2.3	1.4	2.9	3.2 *	2.4
Over the counter drugs	2.5	2.2	4.1 *	3.1	2.7

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

## Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

### 7th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	6.1	5.3	7.9 *	7.9 *	6.4
Smokeless tobacco	2.1	0.9 *	1.6	2.8 *	2.1
Cigars	1.6	2.3	2.7 *	2.7 *	1.9
Pipe	1.3 *	1.8	3.1 *	2.6 *	1.6
Alcohol	10.6 *	14.1 *	18.3 *	12.5	11.6
Binge drinking <sup>#</sup>	6.6 *	11.0 *	14.0 *	9.1 *	7.7
Marijuana	3.1 *	6.8 *	6.1 *	5.9 *	3.8
Cocaine	0.5 *	0.8	1.4 *	0.9 *	0.6
Crack	0.5	0.6	1.2 *	1.0 *	0.6
Inhalants	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7
Amphetamines	0.4	0.9 *	0.5	0.7	0.5
Methamphetamines	0.4	0.6	1.0 *	0.8 *	0.5
Heroin	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4
Steroids	0.4	0.8	0.8 *	0.8 *	0.5
Ecstasy	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0 *	0.5
Tranquilizers	0.4	0.6	0.9 *	0.7 *	0.5
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
Prescription painkillers	1.4	1.1	1.4	2.3 *	1.5
Prescription drugs	1.4	0.9	1.4	2.4 *	1.5
Over the counter drugs	1.5	1.4	2.7 *	2.0	1.6

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**8th Grade**

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	20.9 *	23.0	27.4 *	27.1 *	22.4
Smokeless tobacco	9.3	4.1 *	8.3	10.2 *	9.1
Cigars	9.1 *	7.5 *	12.7 *	12.2 *	9.7
Pipe	5.7 *	5.1 *	9.3 *	8.0 *	6.3
Alcohol	39.7 *	46.1 *	51.3 *	45.6 *	41.7
Marijuana	12.8 *	26.9 *	22.2 *	20.8 *	15.3
Cocaine	1.5 *	2.7	4.5 *	3.3 *	2.0
Crack	1.2 *	2.3	3.7 *	2.9 *	1.7
Inhalants	6.0 *	5.5	8.7 *	8.4 *	6.5
Amphetamines	2.2 *	2.1	4.1 *	3.6 *	2.5
Methamphetamines	1.1 *	1.7	3.7 *	2.6 *	1.5
Heroin	0.8 *	1.8	3.0 *	2.3 *	1.3
Steroids	1.0 *	1.9 *	2.8 *	2.1 *	1.3
Ecstasy	1.8 *	2.6	5.0 *	3.3 *	2.3
Tranquilizers	1.9 *	1.7	3.9 *	2.7 *	2.1
Hallucinogens	1.9 *	1.8	4.3 *	3.3 *	2.3
Prescription painkillers	5.9 *	4.6 *	8.2 *	8.1 *	6.3
Prescription drugs	5.0	3.9 *	7.2 *	6.4 *	5.3
Over the counter drugs	5.0 *	4.5	8.3 *	6.7 *	5.4

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

## Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

### 8th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	10.2 *	8.4 *	14.3 *	13.2 *	10.8
Smokeless tobacco	3.9	2.1 *	4.3	4.8 *	3.9
Cigars	3.4 *	3.1	6.5 *	5.6 *	3.9
Pipe	2.7 *	2.3	5.4 *	4.5 *	3.1
Alcohol	17.7 *	20.5	27.4 *	22.2 *	19.3
Binge drinking#	10.2 *	13.9 *	20.7 *	15.5 *	12.0
Marijuana	7.1 *	16.3 *	14.1 *	12.4 *	8.9
Cocaine	0.8 *	1.4	2.6 *	1.9 *	1.1
Crack	0.6 *	1.3	2.6 *	1.6 *	0.9
Inhalants	2.4 *	2.3	3.7 *	3.7 *	2.7
Amphetamines	1.0 *	0.8	2.2 *	1.9 *	1.2
Methamphetamines	0.5 *	1.0	1.9 *	1.2 *	0.8
Heroin	0.5 *	0.8	1.7 *	1.3 *	0.7
Steroids	0.4 *	0.6	1.8 *	1.5 *	0.7
Ecstasy	0.8 *	1.2	2.8 *	1.7 *	1.1
Tranquilizers	0.9 *	0.7	2.1 *	1.6 *	1.1
Hallucinogens	0.9 *	0.8	2.2 *	1.9 *	1.1
Prescription painkillers	3.2	2.6	4.9 *	4.4 *	3.4
Prescription drugs	2.8	2.1 *	4.5 *	4.0 *	3.0
Over the counter drugs	2.6 *	2.6	4.9 *	3.7 *	2.9

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ( $p < .05$ ).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

**9th Grade**

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	27.8	22.8 *	34.0 *	31.8 *	28.6
Smokeless tobacco	14.2	5.3 *	11.7 *	15.3 *	13.7
Cigars	15.2	11.1 *	16.3	19.0 *	15.6
Pipe	10.0	7.1 *	13.4 *	12.7 *	10.4
Alcohol	47.6 *	50.2	55.7 *	51.2 *	48.8
Marijuana	20.5 *	28.2 *	29.0 *	28.3 *	22.4
Cocaine	2.4 *	3.5	7.3 *	4.3 *	3.0
Crack	1.6 *	2.4	5.4 *	3.6 *	2.2
Inhalants	7.8	5.3 *	10.8 *	10.0 *	8.2
Amphetamines	4.6	2.6 *	6.5 *	6.5 *	4.9
Methamphetamines	1.4 *	2.4	5.3 *	3.1 *	2.0
Heroin	1.4 *	2.2	4.4 *	2.6 *	1.8
Steroids	1.2 *	2.5 *	3.6 *	2.9 *	1.6
Ecstasy	3.1 *	2.7	7.4 *	5.2 *	3.7
Tranquilizers	3.2 *	2.4 *	6.3 *	4.9 *	3.6
Hallucinogens	3.5 *	3.1	5.4 *	5.6 *	3.9
Prescription painkillers	9.7	5.1 *	11.7 *	11.7 *	9.9
Prescription drugs	8.6	4.4 *	11.1 *	9.8	8.8
Over the counter drugs	7.6	5.0 *	9.6 *	9.8 *	7.9

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).



### Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

#### 9th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	15.0	9.2 *	16.5	17.7 *	15.2
Smokeless tobacco	6.8	2.4 *	6.2	7.4	6.6
Cigars	6.0	4.2 *	7.2	8.6 *	6.3
Pipe	4.8	4.0	7.8 *	6.5 *	5.2
Alcohol	23.6	21.6 *	30.7 *	26.7 *	24.4
Binge drinking <sup>#</sup>	14.1 *	12.5 *	22.6 *	18.6 *	15.2
Marijuana	11.4 *	15.4 *	17.7 *	16.9 *	12.7
Cocaine	0.9 *	1.9	3.8 *	2.3 *	1.4
Crack	0.7 *	1.9 *	3.1 *	1.8 *	1.1
Inhalants	2.5	2.0	4.8 *	3.6 *	2.8
Amphetamines	1.9	0.9 *	2.9 *	2.7 *	2.1
Methamphetamines	0.6 *	1.3	2.3 *	1.6 *	0.9
Heroin	0.6 *	1.7 *	2.5 *	1.2	0.9
Steroids	0.7 *	1.5	2.4 *	1.1	0.9
Ecstasy	1.3 *	2.2	3.8 *	2.5 *	1.7
Tranquilizers	1.6	1.2	3.0 *	1.9	1.7
Hallucinogens	1.4 *	1.8	2.8 *	2.5 *	1.7
Prescription painkillers	4.9	3.0 *	6.0	5.6	5.0
Prescription drugs	4.4	3.0 *	6.3 *	5.2	4.6
Over the counter drugs	3.8	2.8	5.5 *	4.7	4.0

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

**10th Grade**

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	34.6	26.9 *	38.2 *	36.7 *	34.8
Smokeless tobacco	18.7 *	5.6 *	13.0 *	17.8	17.5
Cigars	22.5	13.7 *	21.6	23.7 *	22.2
Pipe	15.1	8.2 *	18.1 *	16.8 *	15.2
Alcohol	58.3	58.8	62.7 *	57.9	58.5
Marijuana	28.8 *	41.3 *	36.9 *	36.0 *	30.9
Cocaine	3.5 *	3.3	8.1 *	5.7 *	4.1
Crack	1.8 *	2.5	5.3 *	3.8 *	2.3
Inhalants	8.5	5.4 *	10.1 *	10.4 *	8.7
Amphetamines	6.5	3.2 *	8.4 *	8.0 *	6.6
Methamphetamines	1.8 *	1.4 *	4.4 *	3.5 *	2.2
Heroin	1.4 *	1.7	3.8 *	3.2 *	1.8
Steroids	1.4 *	1.6	3.0 *	2.6 *	1.7
Ecstasy	4.2 *	5.0	8.2 *	7.3 *	4.9
Tranquilizers	4.5	2.0 *	7.0 *	6.0 *	4.8
Hallucinogens	4.9	3.3 *	7.0 *	6.3 *	5.2
Prescription painkillers	13.7	8.6 *	14.2	15.7 *	13.7
Prescription drugs	12.0	6.9 *	14.3 *	13.6 *	12.2
Over the counter drugs	9.5	7.1 *	12.0 *	11.3 *	9.8

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

### Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

#### 10th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	18.9	11.4 *	17.6	20.5 *	18.6
Smokeless tobacco	8.7 *	2.4 *	5.8 *	8.6	8.1
Cigars	9.2	7.5 *	9.0	10.8 *	9.3
Pipe	6.5	4.0 *	9.8 *	8.6 *	6.8
Alcohol	29.8	30.4	34.1 *	31.1	30.3
Binge drinking#	17.6 *	19.4	25.1 *	21.0 *	18.7
Marijuana	15.2 *	23.8 *	21.3 *	21.6 *	16.8
Cocaine	1.2 *	2.0	3.8 *	2.4 *	1.6
Crack	0.7 *	1.7 *	3.1 *	1.9 *	1.1
Inhalants	2.2 *	2.0	4.3 *	3.5 *	2.5
Amphetamines	2.4	1.7	4.2 *	3.3 *	2.6
Methamphetamines	0.7 *	1.1	2.9 *	1.8 *	1.0
Heroin	0.6 *	1.3	2.4 *	1.5 *	0.9
Steroids	0.6 *	1.1	2.1 *	1.5 *	0.9
Ecstasy	1.6 *	2.3	4.1 *	3.1 *	2.0
Tranquilizers	1.7	1.1 *	3.1 *	2.6 *	1.9
Hallucinogens	1.7 *	2.2	3.6 *	2.6 *	2.0
Prescription painkillers	6.0	4.7 *	6.8	7.6 *	6.2
Prescription drugs	5.7	4.3 *	7.6 *	6.9 *	5.9
Over the counter drugs	3.8	3.8	5.8 *	5.0 *	4.1

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**11th Grade**

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	39.8	31.0 *	44.4 *	40.9	39.8
Smokeless tobacco	21.8 *	8.8 *	18.3 *	19.1	20.7
Cigars	28.8	18.0 *	27.9	28.0	28.1
Pipe	20.0	12.9 *	21.3	20.4	19.9
Alcohol	61.8	60.2	65.0 *	61.1	61.9
Marijuana	33.1 *	42.3 *	38.5 *	39.4 *	34.6
Cocaine	4.6 *	5.2	9.9 *	6.8 *	5.2
Crack	2.1 *	4.6 *	6.1 *	4.2 *	2.7
Inhalants	9.0	6.5 *	10.5 *	10.2	9.1
Amphetamines	8.1	4.6 *	10.0 *	8.8	8.2
Methamphetamines	2.1 *	3.8 *	4.6 *	3.8 *	2.6
Heroin	1.8 *	4.2 *	4.4 *	4.1 *	2.3
Steroids	1.5 *	2.4	4.3 *	2.7 *	1.9
Ecstasy	5.7	6.7	9.0 *	7.7 *	6.2
Tranquilizers	5.5	3.4 *	7.7 *	6.6	5.7
Hallucinogens	5.9	4.8	8.7 *	7.9 *	6.3
Prescription painkillers	15.8	11.2 *	17.0	16.9	15.8
Prescription drugs	14.0	10.4 *	15.9	15.3	14.1
Over the counter drugs	9.6	7.9	11.9 *	11.9 *	10.0

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

## Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

### 11th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	22.0	15.0 *	21.6	23.8 *	21.9
Smokeless tobacco	9.4	4.8 *	8.1	9.5	9.2
Cigars	11.7	10.8	12.8	12.3	11.8
Pipe	8.1	7.1	10.6 *	9.2	8.4
Alcohol	32.0	29.6	35.5 *	33.7	32.3
Binge drinking#	20.1	18.4	28.4 *	23.0 *	20.9
Marijuana	16.4 *	25.4 *	20.2 *	23.0 *	17.9
Cocaine	1.4 *	4.2 *	4.3 *	3.0 *	1.9
Crack	0.7 *	2.5 *	3.5 *	2.0 *	1.1
Inhalants	1.9	3.0	3.2 *	3.0 *	2.1
Amphetamines	2.7	2.0	4.3 *	3.0	2.8
Methamphetamines	0.9 *	2.3 *	2.7 *	2.0 *	1.2
Heroin	0.7 *	2.4 *	2.7 *	1.9 *	1.1
Steroids	0.6 *	1.8 *	2.3 *	1.8 *	0.9
Ecstasy	1.7 *	3.7 *	4.1 *	3.2 *	2.1
Tranquilizers	2.0	1.9	3.6 *	2.5	2.1
Hallucinogens	1.8 *	2.8	3.4 *	3.2 *	2.1
Prescription painkillers	6.4	5.5 *	8.4 *	8.0 *	6.7
Prescription drugs	6.0	4.8	7.2	7.4 *	6.2
Over the counter drugs	3.2	3.3	5.4 *	4.9 *	3.6

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ( $p < .05$ ).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**12th Grade**

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	43.8	29.5 *	44.7	48.0 *	43.7
Smokeless tobacco	23.3 *	7.2 *	17.7 *	22.9	22.2
Cigars	37.2 *	18.8 *	31.3 *	37.1	36.0
Pipe	27.9	14.7 *	26.7	30.3 *	27.5
Alcohol	67.9	63.1 *	69.8	67.7	67.8
Marijuana	37.0 *	46.5 *	41.2	46.0 *	38.6
Cocaine	5.3 *	6.2	9.6 *	9.0 *	6.0
Crack	2.1 *	3.6	5.5 *	4.9 *	2.7
Inhalants	8.1	5.5 *	8.9	10.0 *	8.2
Amphetamines	8.2	4.5 *	9.4	10.1 *	8.3
Methamphetamines	2.0 *	3.2	5.3 *	4.3 *	2.5
Heroin	1.9 *	2.7	4.9 *	3.7 *	2.3
Steroids	1.5 *	3.5 *	5.1 *	3.1 *	2.0
Ecstasy	5.8 *	5.8	9.4 *	9.7 *	6.5
Tranquilizers	4.8	3.4 *	8.0 *	6.5 *	5.2
Hallucinogens	6.3	3.9 *	8.5 *	9.0 *	6.6
Prescription painkillers	16.5	8.9 *	16.9	19.3 *	16.4
Prescription drugs	14.7	7.3 *	14.8	16.9 *	14.6
Over the counter drugs	9.9	6.1 *	10.9	11.7 *	10.0

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

## Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

### 12th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	25.2	13.5 *	22.5	28.6 *	24.9
Smokeless tobacco	10.9	3.4 *	8.6 *	11.1	10.5
Cigars	16.9	10.3 *	14.6 *	19.4 *	16.8
Pipe	13.2	8.0 *	12.2	14.4	13.0
Alcohol	39.4	34.1 *	39.8	41.6	39.4
Binge drinking#	25.6	23.0 *	27.1	31.2 *	26.2
Marijuana	18.0 *	24.3 *	20.0	25.6 *	19.2
Cocaine	1.4 *	3.5 *	4.4 *	3.8 *	1.9
Crack	0.7 *	2.4 *	2.7 *	2.4 *	1.0
Inhalants	1.6	2.0	3.1 *	3.1 *	1.8
Amphetamines	2.5	1.9	3.9 *	4.6 *	2.8
Methamphetamines	0.7 *	2.5 *	2.8 *	2.3 *	1.0
Heroin	0.8 *	1.6	2.6 *	2.1 *	1.1
Steroids	0.6 *	1.8 *	2.4 *	1.8 *	0.9
Ecstasy	1.4 *	3.5 *	3.7 *	4.0 *	1.9
Tranquilizers	1.6 *	1.9	3.4 *	3.0 *	1.8
Hallucinogens	1.7 *	2.5	3.6 *	3.3 *	2.0
Prescription painkillers	6.1	4.6 *	5.9	8.9 *	6.3
Prescription drugs	5.6	4.0 *	6.9	8.3 *	5.9
Over the counter drugs	2.8 *	3.9	4.8 *	4.8 *	3.2

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ( $p < .05$ ).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.







## VI. PREVALENCE OF USE BY GENDER

### Prevalence Rates by Gender: Lifetime and Monthly Use

• Grade 6 .....	100
• Grade 7 .....	101
• Grade 8 .....	102
• Grade 9 .....	103
• Grade 10 .....	104
• Grade 11 .....	105
• Grade 12 .....	106

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**6th Grade**

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	8.7	7.6	8.1
Smokeless tobacco*	4.5	1.1	2.8
Cigars*	3.1	1.4	2.2
Pipe*	1.7	0.9	1.3
Alcohol*	20.4	16.2	18.3
Marijuana*	3.5	2.1	2.8
Cocaine*	0.7	0.5	0.6
Crack	0.7	0.6	0.6
Inhalants*	2.2	1.6	1.9
Amphetamines	0.5	0.4	0.5
Methamphetamines	0.5	0.5	0.5
Heroin	0.5	0.4	0.5
Steroids*	0.8	0.4	0.6
Ecstasy*	0.6	0.3	0.5
Tranquilizers	0.6	0.4	0.5
Hallucinogens	0.5	0.3	0.4
Prescription painkillers	1.3	1.1	1.2
Prescription drugs*	1.3	1.0	1.1
Over the counter drugs	1.5	1.2	1.4

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**6th Grade**

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	3.3	3.2	3.3
Smokeless tobacco*	1.9	0.5	1.2
Cigars*	1.2	0.5	0.9
Pipe*	0.9	0.5	0.7
Alcohol*	6.6	5.8	6.2
Binge drinking**	6.1	5.0	5.5
Marijuana*	2.0	1.1	1.5
Cocaine*	0.5	0.3	0.4
Crack*	0.5	0.3	0.4
Inhalants	1.0	1.0	1.0
Amphetamines	0.3	0.2	0.3
Methamphetamines	0.4	0.3	0.3
Heroin	0.4	0.2	0.3
Steroids*	0.5	0.2	0.3
Ecstasy*	0.4	0.1	0.3
Tranquilizers*	0.3	0.2	0.3
Hallucinogens	0.3	0.2	0.2
Prescription painkillers	0.7	0.7	0.7
Prescription drugs	0.7	0.7	0.7
Over the counter drugs	0.9	0.7	0.8

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

### Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

#### 7th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	14.1	13.7	13.9
Smokeless tobacco*	7.7	2.2	4.9
Cigars*	6.3	2.9	4.5
Pipe*	3.7	2.0	2.8
Alcohol	28.4	27.6	28.0
Marijuana*	7.8	5.8	6.8
Cocaine*	1.3	0.8	1.0
Crack	1.0	0.9	1.0
Inhalants	3.7	3.5	3.6
Amphetamines	1.0	0.9	0.9
Methamphetamines*	1.0	0.7	0.9
Heroin	0.9	0.7	0.8
Steroids*	1.2	0.5	0.8
Ecstasy*	1.3	0.8	1.0
Tranquilizers	1.1	0.8	0.9
Hallucinogens*	1.1	0.7	0.9
Prescription painkillers	2.5	2.7	2.6
Prescription drugs	2.4	2.4	2.4
Over the counter drugs*	2.3	3.1	2.7

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant ( $p < .05$ ).

### Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

#### 7th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	6.0	6.9	6.4
Smokeless tobacco*	3.3	0.9	2.1
Cigars*	2.5	1.2	1.9
Pipe*	1.9	1.3	1.6
Alcohol*	11.0	12.2	11.6
Binge drinking#	7.5	7.8	7.7
Marijuana*	4.3	3.4	3.8
Cocaine*	0.8	0.4	0.6
Crack	0.6	0.6	0.6
Inhalants	1.7	1.8	1.7
Amphetamines	0.5	0.4	0.5
Methamphetamines*	0.6	0.4	0.5
Heroin	0.5	0.3	0.4
Steroids*	0.7	0.3	0.5
Ecstasy*	0.7	0.4	0.5
Tranquilizers	0.5	0.4	0.5
Hallucinogens	0.5	0.4	0.4
Prescription painkillers*	1.3	1.7	1.5
Prescription drugs	1.4	1.6	1.5
Over the counter drugs*	1.2	2.0	1.6

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant ( $p < .05$ ).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**8th Grade**

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	21.9	22.9	22.4
Smokeless tobacco*	13.6	4.8	9.1
Cigars*	13.0	6.6	9.7
Pipe*	7.8	4.9	6.3
Alcohol*	40.9	42.6	41.7
Marijuana*	16.5	14.2	15.3
Cocaine*	2.4	1.8	2.0
Crack*	1.9	1.5	1.7
Inhalants*	6.1	6.9	6.5
Amphetamines	2.5	2.5	2.5
Methamphetamines	1.6	1.4	1.5
Heroin*	1.4	1.1	1.3
Steroids*	1.9	0.8	1.3
Ecstasy*	2.6	2.1	2.3
Tranquilizers	2.0	2.2	2.1
Hallucinogens*	2.6	2.0	2.3
Prescription painkillers*	6.0	6.6	6.3
Prescription drugs*	5.0	5.6	5.3
Over the counter drugs*	4.7	6.2	5.4

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**8th Grade**

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	10.4	11.3	10.8
Smokeless tobacco*	6.2	1.7	3.9
Cigars*	5.4	2.5	3.9
Pipe*	3.9	2.4	3.1
Alcohol*	17.7	20.8	19.3
Binge drinking**	11.5	12.4	12.0
Marijuana*	9.5	8.2	8.9
Cocaine	1.2	1.0	1.1
Crack*	1.1	0.8	0.9
Inhalants*	2.4	3.0	2.7
Amphetamines	1.1	1.3	1.2
Methamphetamines	0.9	0.7	0.8
Heroin	0.8	0.6	0.7
Steroids*	1.0	0.4	0.7
Ecstasy*	1.3	1.0	1.1
Tranquilizers	1.0	1.1	1.1
Hallucinogens*	1.3	0.9	1.1
Prescription painkillers*	3.2	3.7	3.4
Prescription drugs*	2.7	3.4	3.0
Over the counter drugs*	2.5	3.4	2.9

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

### Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

#### 9th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	28.8	28.4	28.6
Smokeless tobacco*	21.1	6.7	13.7
Cigars*	21.1	10.3	15.6
Pipe*	12.6	8.3	10.4
Alcohol*	47.4	50.1	48.8
Marijuana*	23.6	21.3	22.4
Cocaine*	3.8	2.3	3.0
Crack*	2.7	1.7	2.2
Inhalants	8.2	8.2	8.2
Amphetamines	5.0	4.8	4.9
Methamphetamines*	2.3	1.7	2.0
Heroin*	2.2	1.4	1.8
Steroids*	2.3	1.0	1.6
Ecstasy*	4.2	3.2	3.7
Tranquilizers	3.8	3.5	3.6
Hallucinogens*	4.7	3.1	3.9
Prescription painkillers	9.9	9.9	9.9
Prescription drugs*	8.4	9.2	8.8
Over the counter drugs*	7.1	8.6	7.9

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant ( $p < .05$ ).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

### Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

#### 9th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	15.5	14.9	15.2
Smokeless tobacco*	11.1	2.4	6.6
Cigars*	9.0	3.8	6.3
Pipe*	6.4	4.0	5.2
Alcohol*	23.4	25.4	24.4
Binge drinking#	15.0	15.3	15.2
Marijuana*	13.7	11.8	12.7
Cocaine*	1.8	0.9	1.4
Crack*	1.4	0.8	1.1
Inhalants	2.7	2.9	2.8
Amphetamines	2.1	2.0	2.1
Methamphetamines*	1.2	0.7	0.9
Heroin*	1.2	0.6	0.9
Steroids*	1.4	0.5	0.9
Ecstasy*	2.0	1.4	1.7
Tranquilizers	1.8	1.7	1.7
Hallucinogens*	2.1	1.3	1.7
Prescription painkillers	4.9	5.2	5.0
Prescription drugs	4.4	4.8	4.6
Over the counter drugs*	3.6	4.5	4.0

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant ( $p < .05$ ).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**10th Grade**

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	36.2	33.4	34.8
Smokeless tobacco*	27.9	7.9	17.5
Cigars*	30.4	14.5	22.2
Pipe*	18.8	11.9	15.2
Alcohol*	57.9	59.1	58.5
Marijuana*	33.3	28.6	30.9
Cocaine*	5.5	2.8	4.1
Crack*	3.2	1.6	2.3
Inhalants*	9.4	8.0	8.7
Amphetamines*	7.1	6.2	6.6
Methamphetamines*	2.8	1.6	2.2
Heroin*	2.6	1.1	1.8
Steroids*	2.6	0.8	1.7
Ecstasy*	5.8	4.2	4.9
Tranquilizers	4.9	4.6	4.8
Hallucinogens*	6.8	3.6	5.2
Prescription painkillers*	14.5	13.0	13.7
Prescription drugs	12.4	12.0	12.2
Over the counter drugs	9.7	9.8	9.8

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**10th Grade**

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	19.6	17.7	18.6
Smokeless tobacco*	14.7	2.0	8.1
Cigars*	13.6	5.2	9.3
Pipe*	8.7	5.1	6.8
Alcohol	30.8	29.9	30.3
Binge drinking**	20.1	17.3	18.7
Marijuana*	19.2	14.6	16.8
Cocaine*	2.3	0.9	1.6
Crack*	1.5	0.6	1.1
Inhalants*	3.0	2.1	2.5
Amphetamines*	2.9	2.3	2.6
Methamphetamines*	1.4	0.6	1.0
Heroin*	1.3	0.5	0.9
Steroids*	1.4	0.4	0.9
Ecstasy*	2.6	1.4	2.0
Tranquilizers	2.0	1.8	1.9
Hallucinogens*	2.6	1.4	2.0
Prescription painkillers*	6.5	5.9	6.2
Prescription drugs	6.0	5.9	5.9
Over the counter drugs	4.1	4.1	4.1

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

### Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

#### 11th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	40.9	38.8	39.8
Smokeless tobacco*	32.3	9.9	20.7
Cigars*	37.8	19.3	28.1
Pipe*	24.2	15.9	19.9
Alcohol*	61.0	62.6	61.9
Marijuana*	36.9	32.4	34.6
Cocaine*	6.9	3.7	5.2
Crack*	3.9	1.6	2.7
Inhalants*	10.0	8.3	9.1
Amphetamines*	8.7	7.8	8.2
Methamphetamines*	3.4	1.8	2.6
Heroin*	3.4	1.3	2.3
Steroids*	3.1	0.8	1.9
Ecstasy*	7.6	4.9	6.2
Tranquilizers	5.9	5.5	5.7
Hallucinogens*	8.5	4.3	6.3
Prescription painkillers*	17.3	14.3	15.8
Prescription drugs*	14.9	13.4	14.1
Over the counter drugs*	10.7	9.3	10.0

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant ( $p < .05$ ).

### Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

#### 11th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	23.4	20.5	21.9
Smokeless tobacco*	16.4	2.5	9.2
Cigars*	18.0	6.1	11.8
Pipe*	10.7	6.2	8.4
Alcohol*	33.9	30.9	32.3
Binge drinking**	24.0	18.1	20.9
Marijuana*	20.3	15.6	17.9
Cocaine*	2.9	0.9	1.9
Crack*	1.9	0.5	1.1
Inhalants*	2.7	1.6	2.1
Amphetamines*	3.3	2.4	2.8
Methamphetamines*	1.7	0.7	1.2
Heroin*	1.7	0.5	1.1
Steroids*	1.6	0.3	0.9
Ecstasy*	2.9	1.4	2.1
Tranquilizers	2.2	2.0	2.1
Hallucinogens*	3.0	1.3	2.1
Prescription painkillers*	7.8	5.7	6.7
Prescription drugs*	6.9	5.5	6.2
Over the counter drugs*	4.1	3.1	3.6

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**12th Grade**

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	46.6	40.9	43.7
Smokeless tobacco*	35.8	9.2	22.2
Cigars*	48.6	24.0	36.0
Pipe*	33.2	22.0	27.5
Alcohol	68.4	67.2	67.8
Marijuana*	42.7	34.7	38.6
Cocaine*	7.7	4.4	6.0
Crack*	3.6	1.8	2.7
Inhalants*	10.1	6.4	8.2
Amphetamines*	9.3	7.3	8.3
Methamphetamines*	3.4	1.6	2.5
Heroin*	3.3	1.3	2.3
Steroids*	3.0	1.0	2.0
Ecstasy*	8.2	4.8	6.5
Tranquilizers*	5.8	4.6	5.2
Hallucinogens*	9.1	4.3	6.6
Prescription painkillers*	19.6	13.5	16.4
Prescription drugs*	16.7	12.5	14.6
Over the counter drugs*	11.7	8.4	10.0

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**12th Grade**

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	27.9	22.0	24.9
Smokeless tobacco*	19.0	2.3	10.5
Cigars*	25.5	8.4	16.8
Pipe*	16.2	10.0	13.0
Alcohol*	42.6	36.4	39.4
Binge drinking**	30.4	22.2	26.2
Marijuana*	22.6	15.9	19.2
Cocaine*	2.7	1.2	1.9
Crack*	1.5	0.6	1.0
Inhalants*	2.3	1.4	1.8
Amphetamines*	3.2	2.4	2.8
Methamphetamines*	1.5	0.6	1.0
Heroin*	1.6	0.6	1.1
Steroids*	1.3	0.5	0.9
Ecstasy*	2.6	1.2	1.9
Tranquilizers	2.0	1.7	1.8
Hallucinogens*	2.8	1.3	2.0
Prescription painkillers*	7.6	5.1	6.3
Prescription drugs*	7.1	4.8	5.9
Over the counter drugs*	3.8	2.7	3.2

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.





## V. PREVALENCE OF USE BY REGION

### **Prevalence Rates by Region: Lifetime and Monthly Use**

- Grade 6 ..... 108
- Grade 7 ..... 110
- Grade 8 ..... 112
- Grade 9 ..... 114
- Grade 10 ..... 116
- Grade 11 ..... 118
- Grade 12 ..... 120

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	8.1	7.8	8.7	8.4	10.8	6.5	9.6	5.3 ▼	10.6 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	2.8	1.5 ▼	2.8	2.6	4.0 ▲	1.7 ▼	3.4	2.0 ▼	5.4 ▲
Cigars	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.2	3.0 ▲	1.7 ▼	3.0 ▲	1.5 ▼	3.2 ▲
Pipe	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.7	0.7 ▼	2.2 ▲
Alcohol	18.3	20.4 ▲	18.1	18.1	21.4 ▲	15.0 ▼	19.1	16.6 ▼	21.3 ▲
Marijuana	2.8	3.2	2.2	1.8	3.0	3.3 ▲	2.9	1.2 ▼	3.3
Cocaine	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.1 ▲
Crack	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.1 ▲
Inhalants	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.3	1.5	2.6 ▲
Amphetamines	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.8 ▲
Methamphetamines	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2 ▼	0.9 ▲
Heroin	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.9 ▲
Steroids	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.9
Ecstasy	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.8 ▲
Tranquilizers	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6
Prescription painkillers	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.5	0.7 ▼	1.5
Prescription drugs	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.5
Over the counter drugs	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.9 ▼	1.9 ▲

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	3.3	3.1	2.8	4.4	4.4 ▲	2.7 ▼	3.8	2.0 ▼	4.8 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	1.2	0.6 ▼	1.2	1.3	1.7 ▲	0.7 ▼	1.5	0.8	2.5 ▲
Cigars	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.2
Pipe	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.9
Alcohol	6.2	7.4 ▲	5.3	5.3	7.6 ▲	5.4 ▼	5.8	5.1 ▼	7.6 ▲
Binge drinking*	5.5	6.7 ▲	5.3	6.6	6.6 ▲	4.8 ▼	5.8	4.1 ▼	5.9
Marijuana	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.5	0.6 ▼	1.7
Cocaine	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6 ▲
Crack	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6
Inhalants	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.2
Amphetamines	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Methamphetamines	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
Heroin	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5 ▲
Steroids	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
Ecstasy	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
Tranquilizers	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Hallucinogens	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Prescription painkillers	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8
Prescription drugs	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8
Over the counter drugs	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.4 ▼	1.1

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ( $p < .05$ ).

▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ( $p < .05$ ).

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	13.9	17.3 ▲	13.8	12.9	12.4 ▼	10.4 ▼	19.6 ▲	11.9 ▼	18.5 ▲	
Smokeless tobacco	4.9	3.3 ▼	3.6 ▼	4.2	6.2 ▲	3.4 ▼	6.2 ▲	4.9	9.6 ▲	
Cigars	4.5	5.1	4.0	4.6	4.3	3.6 ▼	6.3 ▲	3.7 ▼	6.7 ▲	
Pipe	2.8	4.0 ▲	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.0 ▼	4.0 ▲	
Alcohol	28.0	32.9 ▲	27.9	24.7	26.8	23.5 ▼	31.1 ▲	26.9	35.0 ▲	
Marijuana	6.8	9.7 ▲	6.4	3.8 ▼	5.4 ▼	6.4	9.4 ▲	3.8 ▼	8.8 ▲	
Cocaine	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.7 ▲	
Crack	1.0	1.4 ▲	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.7 ▲	
Inhalants	3.6	4.6 ▲	3.4	2.2	2.5 ▼	2.8 ▼	3.9	4.0	5.8 ▲	
Amphetamines	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.6 ▲	
Methamphetamines	0.9	1.3 ▲	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.6 ▲	
Heroin	0.8	1.2 ▲	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.4 ▲	
Steroids	0.8	1.4 ▲	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0	
Ecstasy	1.0	1.5 ▲	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.6 ▼	1.4	
Tranquilizers	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.6 ▲	
Hallucinogens	0.9	1.3	0.5 ▼	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.4 ▲	
Prescription painkillers	2.6	3.4 ▲	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.5	3.4 ▲	1.7 ▼	3.7 ▲	
Prescription drugs	2.4	3.1 ▲	1.9	0.8	1.9	2.2	3.5 ▲	1.9	3.3 ▲	
Over the counter drugs	2.7	3.6 ▲	2.2	1.6	1.9 ▼	2.5	3.6 ▲	2.1 ▼	4.1 ▲	

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	6.4	8.8	6.6	6.6	5.4	5.3 ▼	4.9 ▼	8.6 ▲	5.1 ▼	9.0 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	2.1	1.8 ▼	1.5 ▼	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.3 ▼	2.3	2.0	5.2 ▲
Cigars	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.5 ▼	2.5 ▲	1.3 ▼	2.6 ▲
Pipe	1.6	2.5 ▲	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.1	2.5 ▲
Alcohol	11.6	15.3 ▲	10.9	11.3	11.3	10.3 ▼	9.4 ▼	13.3 ▲	10.3 ▼	15.8 ▲
Binge drinking*	7.7	10.3 ▲	7.3	6.6	6.6	7.0	6.3 ▼	9.3 ▲	6.2 ▼	10.4 ▲
Marijuana	3.8	5.1 ▲	3.7	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.7	5.3 ▲	1.8 ▼	5.2 ▲
Cocaine	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.2 ▲
Crack	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.3 ▲
Inhalants	1.7	2.0	1.6	0.6	0.6	1.2 ▼	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.8 ▲
Amphetamines	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8 ▲
Methamphetamines	0.5	0.7	0.2 ▼	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.2 ▲
Heroin	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0 ▲
Steroids	0.5	0.9 ▲	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8 ▲
Ecstasy	0.5	1.0 ▲	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2 ▼	1.0 ▲
Tranquilizers	0.5	0.8 ▲	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.9 ▲
Prescription painkillers	1.5	2.3 ▲	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.0 ▼	2.1 ▲
Prescription drugs	1.5	2.1 ▲	1.0 ▼	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.0 ▼	2.2 ▲
Over the counter drugs	1.6	2.3 ▲	1.2 ▼	0.8	0.8	1.1 ▼	1.4	2.1	1.5	2.5 ▲

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ( $p < .05$ ).

▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ( $p < .05$ ).

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	22.4	25.6 ▲	22.9	21.4	22.6	17.6 ▼	28.1 ▲	18.6 ▼	26.2 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	9.1	6.4 ▼	6.8 ▼	8.9	12.6 ▲	5.8 ▼	10.8 ▲	10.2 ▲	13.9 ▲
Cigars	9.7	10.8 ▲	10.0	8.5	10.2	7.5 ▼	12.5 ▲	7.7 ▼	11.8 ▲
Pipe	6.3	8.5 ▲	5.5 ▼	5.1	6.9	5.4	7.4 ▲	4.2 ▼	7.3 ▲
Alcohol	41.7	47.1 ▲	42.0	38.8 ▼	41.5	36.6 ▼	45.2 ▲	39.1 ▼	46.2 ▲
Marijuana	15.3	19.7 ▲	16.3	11.3 ▼	13.5 ▼	15.2	18.6 ▲	10.1 ▼	15.7
Cocaine	2.0	2.7 ▲	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.1
Crack	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.2 ▼	1.6
Inhalants	6.5	8.0 ▲	6.2	5.0 ▼	7.1	5.2 ▼	7.7 ▲	6.1	7.4 ▲
Amphetamines	2.5	3.3 ▲	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.1 ▼	2.9	2.3	2.6
Methamphetamines	1.5	2.1 ▲	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5
Heroin	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.7 ▼	1.3
Steroids	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.3
Ecstasy	2.3	3.1 ▲	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.7	1.7 ▼	2.4
Tranquilizers	2.1	2.7 ▲	2.1	1.5	2.4	1.7 ▼	2.9 ▲	1.8	2.2
Hallucinogens	2.3	2.8 ▲	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.5	1.8 ▼	2.3
Prescription painkillers	6.3	7.6 ▲	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.7	7.5 ▲	4.8 ▼	7.2 ▲
Prescription drugs	5.3	6.3 ▲	5.2	4.5	5.5	4.5 ▼	6.7 ▲	4.3 ▼	6.0
Over the counter drugs	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.5	6.0	4.7 ▼	7.1 ▲	4.3 ▼	6.2 ▲

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	10.8	13.1 ▲	11.1	9.7	10.9	8.2 ▼	13.0 ▲	9.3 ▼	13.2 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	3.9	2.9 ▼	2.9 ▼	3.2	5.2 ▲	2.4 ▼	4.7	4.7 ▲	6.4 ▲
Cigars	3.9	5.2 ▲	3.9	2.5 ▼	3.8	3.1 ▼	5.2 ▲	2.8 ▼	4.9 ▲
Pipe	3.1	4.6 ▲	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.6 ▼	3.8 ▲	2.0 ▼	3.5
Alcohol	19.3	24.8 ▲	19.2	16.2 ▼	18.0 ▼	15.7 ▼	21.8 ▲	18.0	22.1 ▲
Binge drinking*	12.0	15.4 ▲	12.7	9.3 ▼	11.9	9.6 ▼	13.4 ▲	9.7 ▼	14.0 ▲
Marijuana	8.9	12.2 ▲	9.3	7.0 ▼	7.5 ▼	8.6	10.7 ▲	5.2 ▼	9.5
Cocaine	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2
Crack	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Inhalants	2.7	3.3 ▲	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.1 ▼	3.2	2.4	3.3 ▲
Amphetamines	1.2	1.6 ▲	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.2
Methamphetamines	0.8	1.1 ▲	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8
Heroin	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7
Steroids	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7
Ecstasy	1.1	1.7 ▲	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.7 ▼	1.1
Tranquilizers	1.1	1.4 ▲	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8 ▼	1.6 ▲	0.7	1.0
Hallucinogens	1.1	1.8 ▲	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9
Prescription painkillers	3.4	4.3 ▲	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.1	4.1	2.3 ▼	4.0 ▲
Prescription drugs	3.0	4.0 ▲	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.5 ▼	3.7 ▲	2.2 ▼	3.4
Over the counter drugs	2.9	3.4	2.8	2.3	3.4	2.6	3.6 ▲	2.1 ▼	3.1

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ( $p < .05$ ).

▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ( $p < .05$ ).

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	28.6	31.3 ▲	26.7 ▼	30.5	30.0	23.8 ▼	34.5 ▲	26.0 ▼	35.3 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	13.7	11.4 ▼	11.5 ▼	14.9	18.1 ▲	9.8 ▼	16.7 ▲	13.8	22.0 ▲
Cigars	15.6	16.1	15.5	14.3	17.0	13.6 ▼	18.7 ▲	12.7 ▼	19.0 ▲
Pipe	10.4	12.5 ▲	10.2	8.6	10.6	9.3 ▼	11.8 ▲	7.4 ▼	13.5 ▲
Alcohol	48.8	53.3 ▲	47.5	45.6	50.5	44.7 ▼	52.2 ▲	45.9 ▼	54.9 ▲
Marijuana	22.4	26.8 ▲	20.3 ▼	22.2	21.1	21.8	26.8 ▲	16.8 ▼	24.7 ▲
Cocaine	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.8 ▲
Crack	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.7
Inhalants	8.2	8.5	7.5	6.2 ▼	7.8	7.3 ▼	10.6 ▲	8.3	9.8 ▲
Amphetamines	4.9	5.4	4.5	2.2 ▼	5.2	4.3	6.1 ▲	4.7	5.6
Methamphetamines	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.4
Heroin	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.4 ▲	1.3	2.0
Steroids	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.3	2.0
Ecstasy	3.7	4.8 ▲	3.0 ▼	2.4	3.3	3.5	4.5 ▲	2.9	4.4
Tranquilizers	3.6	4.1	3.3	1.7 ▼	4.0	3.2	4.5 ▲	3.6	4.2
Hallucinogens	3.9	4.0	3.0 ▼	2.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	2.9 ▼	5.0 ▲
Prescription painkillers	9.9	11.1 ▲	9.3	7.9	9.7	8.9 ▼	12.4 ▲	8.7 ▼	11.6 ▲
Prescription drugs	8.8	10.5 ▲	8.6	4.6 ▼	8.4	7.7 ▼	11.0 ▲	8.5	9.8
Over the counter drugs	7.9	8.4	7.8	5.8 ▼	7.5	7.3	9.4 ▲	7.3	9.2 ▲

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).



## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	15.2	16.7 ▲	14.8	15.2	16.2	11.7 ▼	18.8 ▲	13.9	19.9 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	6.6	5.5 ▼	5.6 ▼	6.9	9.7 ▲	3.9 ▼	8.4 ▲	6.6	11.4 ▲
Cigars	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.6	6.7	5.4 ▼	8.4 ▲	5.7	7.8 ▲
Pipe	5.2	5.9	5.6	4.5	5.0	4.6	5.9	4.2 ▼	6.0
Alcohol	24.4	28.3 ▲	23.8	22.7	23.6	21.8 ▼	27.0 ▲	22.6 ▼	28.6 ▲
Binge drinking*	15.2	18.4 ▲	14.3	14.9	14.9	13.0 ▼	17.3 ▲	14.2	17.6 ▲
Marijuana	12.7	15.3 ▲	12.1	11.8	11.4 ▼	12.5	14.8 ▲	9.8 ▼	13.9
Cocaine	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.2 ▲
Crack	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.6 ▲	1.1	1.4
Inhalants	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	3.7 ▲	3.2	3.6 ▲
Amphetamines	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.6 ▼	2.6	2.6	2.5
Methamphetamines	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2
Heroin	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1
Steroids	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.0
Ecstasy	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.5 ▲	1.5	2.2 ▲
Tranquilizers	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.4	2.4 ▲	1.8	2.0
Hallucinogens	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.1
Prescription painkillers	5.0	4.9	4.9	3.6	4.7	4.6	6.4 ▲	4.5	6.3 ▲
Prescription drugs	4.6	5.5 ▲	5.0	2.9 ▼	4.2	4.0 ▼	5.5 ▲	4.4	4.9
Over the counter drugs	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.9 ▲	3.8	5.0 ▲

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.  
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	34.8	36.2	34.0	34.6	35.1	30.1 ▼	41.3 ▲	32.7 ▼	39.6 ▲	
Smokeless tobacco	17.5	15.7 ▼	14.0 ▼	16.9	21.7 ▲	13.3 ▼	20.4 ▲	20.3 ▼	22.4 ▲	
Cigars	22.2	22.3	21.7	19.0 ▼	23.5	19.4 ▼	25.5 ▲	22.2	24.8 ▲	
Pipe	15.2	17.9 ▲	13.2 ▼	12.5 ▼	15.7	15.4	15.8	13.9	15.9	
Alcohol	58.5	61.7 ▲	58.7	56.8	57.9	53.7 ▼	62.7 ▲	56.6 ▼	63.6 ▲	
Marijuana	30.9	34.9 ▲	30.2	29.2	28.5 ▼	30.8	35.0 ▲	24.4 ▼	33.2 ▲	
Cocaine	4.1	4.9 ▲	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	3.6	4.5	
Crack	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	
Inhalants	8.7	9.5	8.7	8.7	8.9	7.7 ▼	10.3 ▲	8.6	8.7	
Amphetamines	6.6	7.6 ▲	6.3	5.8	6.3	6.2	8.3 ▲	6.1	6.8	
Methamphetamines	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.3	
Heroin	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.0	
Steroids	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	
Ecstasy	4.9	6.2 ▲	5.1	4.8	3.4 ▼	5.0	5.5	3.6 ▼	5.6	
Tranquilizers	4.8	6.2 ▲	4.9	3.6	3.9 ▼	4.4	5.3	4.5	5.1	
Hallucinogens	5.2	6.3 ▲	4.5	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.4	4.6	5.7	
Prescription painkillers	13.7	14.9	13.9	12.5	12.9	12.8 ▼	15.5 ▲	12.5	15.0 ▲	
Prescription drugs	12.2	14.2 ▲	12.6	10.4	11.5	11.1 ▼	14.0 ▲	11.6	12.3	
Over the counter drugs	9.8	10.2	9.8	9.3	9.5	9.1	11.4 ▲	9.2	10.2	

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	18.6	19.3	17.5	20.2	18.8	15.3 ▼	23.2 ▲	18.5	21.7 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	8.1	6.5 ▼	6.1 ▼	8.3	10.8 ▲	5.6 ▼	9.8 ▲	10.2 ▲	10.8 ▲
Cigars	9.3	9.2	8.6	8.9	9.6	7.6 ▼	10.7 ▲	10.7 ▲	10.5 ▲
Pipe	6.8	8.5 ▲	6.1	5.6	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.6	7.2
Alcohol	30.3	33.9 ▲	29.5	32.1	28.1 ▼	27.0 ▼	31.4	31.5	33.7 ▲
Binge drinking*	18.7	21.4 ▲	17.9	19.0	16.4 ▼	15.7 ▼	19.2	21.3 ▲	22.0 ▲
Marijuana	16.8	20.1 ▲	17.1	16.6	14.5 ▼	16.8	19.3 ▲	12.4 ▼	17.9
Cocaine	1.6	2.1 ▲	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8
Crack	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3
Inhalants	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.0 ▼	2.8	3.1	2.4
Amphetamines	2.6	3.4 ▲	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.6
Methamphetamines	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.7 ▲	1.0	0.9	0.6 ▼	1.3	1.0
Heroin	0.9	1.1	0.5 ▼	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
Steroids	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.0
Ecstasy	2.0	2.6 ▲	1.9	2.7	1.3 ▼	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.1
Tranquilizers	1.9	2.5 ▲	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1
Hallucinogens	2.0	2.9 ▲	1.8	3.0 ▲	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0
Prescription painkillers	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.8	5.5	5.6	6.6	6.0	7.2 ▲
Prescription drugs	5.9	7.3 ▲	6.3	5.4	5.3	5.3 ▼	6.3	6.1	6.0
Over the counter drugs	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.6	3.4 ▼	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.5

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.  
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	39.8	41.8	37.8	45.4 ▲	41.1	34.6 ▼	42.7 ▲	40.4	46.8 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	20.7	17.6 ▼	19.5	23.5	22.4 ▲	16.7 ▼	23.5 ▲	23.3 ▲	27.1 ▲
Cigars	28.1	29.5	27.7	26.7	30.0	25.3 ▼	29.6	28.3	31.2 ▲
Pipe	19.9	24.3 ▲	15.7 ▼	14.2 ▼	20.6	21.4 ▲	18.6	16.1 ▼	22.1 ▲
Alcohol	61.9	65.7 ▲	58.8 ▼	65.8 ▲	60.3	59.2 ▼	62.9	63.1	66.0 ▲
Marijuana	34.6	40.4 ▲	28.8 ▼	34.9	32.7	35.4	37.0 ▲	29.6 ▼	38.1 ▲
Cocaine	5.2	7.7 ▲	4.6	6.3	5.0	4.7	4.4	3.8 ▼	6.7 ▲
Crack	2.7	3.5 ▲	2.3	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.9
Inhalants	9.1	9.3	7.8 ▼	7.4	8.7	8.4	11.7 ▲	9.6	10.5 ▲
Amphetamines	8.2	10.1 ▲	7.5	5.2 ▼	7.1	8.1	9.6 ▲	7.1	9.5 ▲
Methamphetamines	2.6	3.2	2.4	3.3	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.2	3.4 ▲
Heroin	2.3	3.5 ▲	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.7
Steroids	1.9	2.4	1.5	3.3 ▲	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.9	2.2
Ecstasy	6.2	8.9 ▲	4.8 ▼	4.7	4.1 ▼	7.1 ▲	7.1	4.7 ▼	6.3
Tranquilizers	5.7	6.7 ▲	4.6 ▼	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.8	5.7	6.1
Hallucinogens	6.3	7.5 ▲	5.1 ▼	5.2	5.5	6.7	5.6	6.1	7.6 ▲
Prescription painkillers	15.8	18.5 ▲	13.8 ▼	16.2	13.0 ▼	15.1	17.7 ▲	14.4	19.6 ▲
Prescription drugs	14.1	17.9 ▲	13.2	11.0 ▼	11.4 ▼	13.3	15.0	13.6	16.7 ▲
Over the counter drugs	10.0	11.5 ▲	9.2	7.7	7.3 ▼	9.5	11.9 ▲	9.4	12.8 ▲

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ( $p < .05$ ).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ( $p < .05$ ).

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	21.9	23.8 ▲	20.3	22.2	21.4	18.1 ▼	24.7 ▲	22.9	28.1 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	9.2	7.7 ▼	8.2	12.0 ▲	9.6	6.9 ▼	10.4	10.5 ▲	13.7 ▲
Cigars	11.8	12.6	10.7	12.1	12.6	10.6 ▼	13.4 ▲	11.7	13.0
Pipe	8.4	10.9 ▲	5.5 ▼	7.3	9.2	9.3 ▲	7.5	6.1 ▼	9.1
Alcohol	32.3	36.0 ▲	28.8 ▼	34.7	29.3 ▼	30.5 ▼	32.5	34.8 ▲	36.8 ▲
Binge drinking*	20.9	24.3 ▲	18.9 ▼	24.3 ▲	17.7 ▼	18.9 ▼	21.5	23.7 ▲	23.4 ▲
Marijuana	17.9	21.8 ▲	14.1 ▼	19.6	14.6 ▼	19.2 ▲	20.3 ▲	14.4 ▼	19.1
Cocaine	1.9	2.9 ▲	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.5
Crack	1.1	1.6 ▲	0.6 ▼	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.5
Inhalants	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5
Amphetamines	2.8	3.6 ▲	2.5	1.4 ▼	2.3	2.7	3.6	2.9	2.9
Methamphetamines	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.7 ▲
Heroin	1.1	1.6 ▲	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Steroids	0.9	1.4 ▲	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9
Ecstasy	2.1	3.6 ▲	1.2 ▼	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.5	1.6	2.1
Tranquilizers	2.1	3.1 ▲	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.7 ▼	2.9 ▲	2.5	2.2
Hallucinogens	2.1	3.1 ▲	1.5 ▼	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3
Prescription painkillers	6.7	7.6	5.7	6.8	5.2 ▼	6.3	8.4 ▲	5.9	8.8 ▲
Prescription drugs	6.2	8.4 ▲	5.6	4.3 ▼	4.5 ▼	6.0	7.2	5.7	7.1
Over the counter drugs	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.3	2.5 ▼	3.3	4.6 ▲	3.4	4.7 ▲

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.  
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	43.7	42.7	42.7	41.1	44.8	38.5	47.5	44.0	50.0
Smokeless tobacco	22.2	20.4	18.6	20.3	24.6	17.4	24.5	26.7	27.3
Cigars	36.0	34.1	33.7	34.1	36.7	35.2	34.6	37.6	40.0
Pipe	27.5	30.5	22.1	18.8	30.4	30.6	23.8	24.6	29.7
Alcohol	67.8	70.4	66.5	65.3	67.6	64.4	68.0	68.9	71.4
Marijuana	38.6	42.2	37.9	36.3	36.2	38.9	41.0	33.3	41.8
Cocaine	6.0	7.7	6.0	5.0	5.3	5.3	6.2	5.9	6.8
Crack	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.7
Inhalants	8.2	8.5	6.7	6.1	8.8	7.2	10.3	9.3	8.9
Amphetamines	8.3	9.6	8.3	5.6	8.0	7.3	10.3	7.4	9.2
Methamphetamines	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.5
Heroin	2.3	2.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.2	2.0	2.0
Steroids	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.5	1.6
Ecstasy	6.5	9.2	5.7	6.4	4.3	7.2	7.4	4.8	6.6
Tranquilizers	5.2	6.4	4.1	2.9	4.8	4.7	6.3	5.4	5.9
Hallucinogens	6.6	7.3	5.9	7.7	5.7	7.1	6.2	5.9	7.5
Prescription painkillers	16.4	17.7	16.0	15.9	15.3	15.2	17.8	16.3	18.2
Prescription drugs	14.6	17.1	14.4	11.5	13.9	12.9	16.1	15.1	15.3
Over the counter drugs	10.0	10.3	8.6	8.3	8.5	9.9	11.7	10.6	11.4

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northwest	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	24.9	22.9 ▼	22.4 ▼	22.6	24.8	22.0 ▼	27.1 ▲	26.5	30.7 ▲	
Smokeless tobacco	10.5	9.2	8.3 ▼	9.7	10.9	7.5 ▼	11.8	13.9 ▼	13.7 ▲	
Cigars	16.8	15.6	14.7 ▼	14.4	15.7	17.0	17.0	17.2	20.0 ▲	
Pipe	13.0	13.1	9.2 ▼	7.3 ▼	14.9 ▲	15.1 ▲	12.0	12.2	14.7 ▲	
Alcohol	39.4	41.5	35.5 ▼	37.2	36.6 ▼	38.5	38.1	42.5 ▲	43.8 ▲	
Binge drinking*	26.2	27.2	23.4 ▼	27.5	23.0 ▼	25.2	23.7 ▼	29.1 ▲	30.7 ▲	
Marijuana	19.2	21.1 ▲	19.7	18.2	16.3 ▼	20.3	20.1	15.1 ▼	21.0 ▲	
Cocaine	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.8	2.3	
Crack	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.9	
Inhalants	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.7	2.5 ▲	2.1	1.9	
Amphetamines	2.8	3.0	2.9	1.7	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.2	2.9	
Methamphetamines	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	
Heroin	1.1	1.6 ▲	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.0	
Steroids	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.7	
Ecstasy	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.4	1.6	2.1	
Tranquilizers	1.8	2.2	1.7	0.6	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.9	1.9	
Hallucinogens	2.0	2.6	1.4 ▼	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	
Prescription painkillers	6.3	6.5	6.0	6.1	5.3 ▼	5.5 ▼	7.7 ▲	6.0	8.1 ▲	
Prescription drugs	5.9	6.7	6.2	4.2	5.5	5.3	6.5	6.0	6.3	
Over the counter drugs	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	4.0	3.6	

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ( $p < .05$ ).

▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ( $p < .05$ ).







## VI. PREVALENCE OF USE BY DSA

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## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	8.1	6.9	9.1	8.7	6.4	--	11.5 ▲	11.1 ▲	3.0 ▼	11.0 ▲	10.4 ▲	6.0 ▼	9.9 ▲	4.5 ▼	9.1
Smokeless tobacco	2.8	1.2 ▼	2.3	2.7	2.5	--	4.5 ▲	3.8 ▲	1.1 ▼	2.0 ▼	3.4	1.6 ▼	5.0 ▲	1.4 ▼	4.3 ▲
Cigars	2.2	1.6	2.4	1.7	2.4	--	2.4	3.1 ▲	1.2 ▼	3.0 ▲	2.5	1.3	3.1 ▲	0.9 ▼	3.0 ▲
Pipe	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.0	--	1.4	1.9 ▲	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.5 ▼	2.3 ▲
Alcohol	18.3	18.6	21.6 ▲	19.9	15.9	--	21.4 ▲	18.7	12.0 ▼	21.9 ▲	17.1	14.8 ▼	21.4 ▲	15.2 ▼	20.2 ▲
Marijuana	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.0	1.4 ▼	--	3.4	3.3	1.2 ▼	7.0 ▲	2.9	1.2 ▼	2.5	1.0 ▼	3.3
Cocaine	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	--	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.3 ▲
Crack	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	--	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.2 ▲
Inhalants	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.0	--	2.4	2.8 ▲	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.5	2.5 ▲
Amphetamines	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	--	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.8 ▲
Methamphetamines	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	--	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9 ▲	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.0 ▲
Heroin	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.8 ▲	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.0
Steroids	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	--	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9
Ecstasy	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	--	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.8 ▲
Tranquilizers	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	--	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.9 ▲
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	--	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5
Prescription painkillers	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.0	--	1.7	1.6	0.7 ▼	1.5	1.9 ▲	0.7	1.2	0.4 ▼	1.7 ▲
Prescription drugs	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.6	--	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.5 ▼	1.7 ▲
Over the counter drugs	1.4	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.1	--	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.9	0.7	1.3	0.5 ▼	2.0 ▲

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	3.3	2.8	3.7	2.1 ▼	2.7	--	4.4 ▲	4.3 ▲	1.2 ▼	4.9 ▲	3.9	2.0 ▼	4.3 ▲	1.1 ▼	4.6 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	1.2	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	--	2.1 ▲	1.5	0.5 ▼	1.0	1.2	0.6	2.0 ▲	0.3	2.3 ▲
Cigars	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	--	1.1	1.5 ▲	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.6 ▲
Pipe	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.0	--	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.3 ▲
Alcohol	6.2	6.9	7.4 ▲	5.4	4.6	--	6.8	6.0	4.0 ▼	9.5 ▲	6.0	3.2 ▼	7.1	4.5 ▼	7.1
Binge drinking#	5.5	7.3 ▲	6.9 ▲	4.4	5.9	--	5.7	5.8	4.1 ▼	8.0 ▲	5.2	3.5 ▼	5.3	2.8 ▼	6.5 ▲
Marijuana	1.5	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	--	1.6	1.9	0.8 ▼	3.8 ▲	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.4 ▼	1.7
Cocaine	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	--	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8 ▲
Crack	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	--	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7 ▲
Inhalants	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.3	--	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.6 ▲	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.3
Amphetamines	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	--	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5
Methamphetamines	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	--	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7 ▲	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6 ▲
Heroin	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	--	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6 ▲
Steroids	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	--	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5
Ecstasy	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	--	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5
Tranquilizers	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	--	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5 ▲
Hallucinogens	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	--	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Prescription painkillers	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.3	--	0.9	1.0	0.3 ▼	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.9
Prescription drugs	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	--	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0
Over the counter drugs	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.3	--	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.3 ▲	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.1

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.  
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	13.9	17.0 ▲	16.4 ▲	14.9	10.3 ▼	--	12.8	18.1 ▼	6.6 ▼	19.6 ▲	10.9 ▼	16.4 ▲	14.5	11.2 ▼	17.3 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	4.9	2.1 ▼	4.6	3.3 ▼	2.4 ▼	--	5.4	5.4	2.3 ▼	4.3	5.0	4.9	9.2 ▲	4.4	7.6 ▲
Cigars	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.2	3.2 ▼	--	4.1	5.9 ▲	3.0 ▼	5.8 ▲	3.4 ▼	5.4	5.9 ▲	3.5 ▼	5.5
Pipe	2.8	3.6	3.6 ▲	2.3	2.0	--	2.4	3.0	2.1 ▼	3.9 ▲	2.6	2.8	3.4	2.0 ▼	3.1
Alcohol	28.0	34.2 ▲	30.3 ▲	29.2	29.5	--	25.5	28.9	18.9 ▼	37.2 ▲	23.6 ▼	28.3	30.4 ▲	26.7	32.4 ▲
Marijuana	6.8	11.8 ▲	7.6	7.5	5.4	--	4.6 ▼	8.2 ▲	4.0 ▼	13.6 ▲	5.5 ▼	7.1	8.2 ▲	3.5 ▼	6.4
Cocaine	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.7	--	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.7 ▲	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.3
Crack	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	--	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.6 ▲	0.7	0.4 ▼	1.3	0.7	1.5 ▲
Inhalants	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.3	2.0 ▼	--	2.4	3.8	2.3 ▼	3.9	3.3	3.1	4.0	4.1	5.3 ▲
Amphetamines	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	--	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.7 ▲	0.8	0.7	1.6 ▲	0.5	1.3
Methamphetamines	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.6	--	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.4 ▲	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.4 ▲
Heroin	0.8	0.9	1.2 ▲	0.4	0.9	--	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.4 ▼	1.1	0.5	1.1
Steroids	0.8	1.5 ▲	1.1	0.8	0.6	--	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.0
Ecstasy	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.6	--	1.1	1.0	0.9	2.3 ▲	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.9
Tranquilizers	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	--	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.5 ▲
Hallucinogens	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	--	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.5 ▲	0.6	0.9	1.3 ▲	0.5 ▼	0.9
Prescription painkillers	2.6	2.3	3.4 ▲	2.5	1.7	--	2.5	3.0	1.8 ▼	4.3 ▲	2.4	2.7	3.5 ▲	1.4 ▼	2.9
Prescription drugs	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.2 ▼	--	2.1	3.0	1.7 ▼	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.9	1.7 ▼	2.8
Over the counter drugs	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.3	1.8	--	1.9	3.1	1.7 ▼	3.9 ▲	2.6	2.7	3.5 ▲	1.7 ▼	3.4

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	6.4	8.6 ▲	8.1 ▲	6.5	4.2 ▼	--	6.0	8.5 ▲	3.0 ▼	8.8 ▲	5.2 ▼	7.3	7.6 ▲	4.6 ▼	7.2
Smokeless tobacco	2.1	1.2	2.3	1.2 ▼	0.9 ▼	--	2.0	1.9	1.0 ▼	1.4	1.9	1.9	4.7 ▲	1.7	3.5 ▲
Cigars	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	--	2.0	2.8 ▲	1.4	2.9 ▲	1.0 ▼	1.8	2.2	1.2 ▼	2.2
Pipe	1.6	2.0	2.2 ▲	1.4	1.1	--	1.4	1.8	1.0 ▼	2.6 ▲	1.2	1.5	2.2 ▲	1.1	1.5
Alcohol	11.6	16.0 ▲	13.3 ▲	12.3	12.1	--	9.9	11.4	7.3 ▼	16.5 ▲	9.1 ▼	11.7	13.6 ▲	9.6 ▼	13.8 ▲
Binge drinking#	7.7	10.0 ▲	9.4 ▲	7.3	8.7	--	5.9	7.5	4.3 ▼	11.9 ▲	6.7	7.6	8.9 ▲	5.7 ▼	9.3 ▲
Marijuana	3.8	6.0 ▲	4.2	4.3	3.2	--	3.3	4.5	2.3	8.2 ▲	3.2	3.9	4.9 ▲	1.6	3.3
Cocaine	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	--	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.1 ▲	0.5	0.2	1.0 ▲	0.4	0.7
Crack	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	--	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	1.0 ▲	0.3	1.0 ▲
Inhalants	1.7	2.1	1.6	2.3	0.6 ▼	--	1.7	2.0	1.0 ▼	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.6 ▲
Amphetamines	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	--	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5
Methamphetamines	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	--	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.9 ▲	0.2	0.8 ▲
Heroin	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	--	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7 ▲	0.4	0.7
Steroids	0.5	1.0 ▲	0.7	0.2	0.5	--	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6
Ecstasy	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	--	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.2 ▲	0.4	0.4	0.9 ▲	0.2	0.4
Tranquilizers	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	--	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	--	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.0 ▲	0.4	0.3	0.9 ▲	0.2	0.4
Prescription painkillers	1.5	1.7	2.1 ▲	1.3	0.9 ▼	--	1.8	1.6	1.1	2.4 ▲	1.5	1.4	1.8	0.8 ▼	1.7
Prescription drugs	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	0.6	--	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.9	0.8 ▼	1.9
Over the counter drugs	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.0	--	1.3	1.9	1.0 ▼	2.3	1.6	1.4	2.2 ▲	1.2	2.1

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.  
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	22.4	23.4	26.6 ▲	23.1	20.7	--	22.8	25.7 ▲	12.0 ▼	25.7 ▲	19.8 ▼	24.4 ▲	25.2 ▲	18.3 ▼	23.8 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	9.1	3.3 ▼	9.8	5.1 ▼	5.9 ▼	--	12.4 ▲	11.4 ▲	4.8 ▼	4.9 ▼	9.1	9.3	14.7 ▲	10.3 ▲	11.9 ▲
Cigars	9.7	8.6	12.0 ▲	9.7	7.8 ▼	--	9.7	11.3 ▲	6.5 ▼	9.0	8.4	11.3 ▲	12.6 ▲	8.2 ▼	9.8
Pipe	6.3	6.5	9.5 ▲	5.5	4.6 ▼	--	6.1	6.5	4.3 ▼	6.9	5.6 ▼	6.8	7.9 ▲	4.6 ▼	6.1
Alcohol	41.7	47.6 ▲	44.9 ▲	43.8 ▲	40.0	--	39.8	42.1	29.4 ▼	47.6 ▲	38.3 ▼	42.4	45.9 ▲	39.5 ▼	43.5 ▲
Marijuana	15.3	20.7 ▲	17.5 ▲	18.6 ▲	12.3 ▼	--	11.5 ▼	15.4	9.0 ▼	27.8 ▲	13.6 ▼	16.1	16.8 ▲	10.8 ▼	13.1 ▼
Cocaine	2.0	2.0	3.3 ▲	1.7	1.5	--	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1
Crack	1.7	1.7	2.5 ▲	1.4	1.3	--	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.1 ▼	1.6
Inhalants	6.5	6.5	8.5 ▲	6.0	5.4	--	6.2	6.9	4.9 ▼	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.9	6.5	7.2
Amphetamines	2.5	2.0	4.3 ▲	2.5	1.9	--	1.8 ▼	2.6	1.8 ▼	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.3
Methamphetamines	1.5	1.4	2.5 ▲	1.1	1.3	--	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5
Heroin	1.3	1.2	2.0 ▲	0.9	0.6	--	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.6 ▼	1.3
Steroids	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.1	--	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.4
Ecstasy	2.3	2.9	3.2 ▲	2.4	2.0	--	1.2 ▼	2.7	2.1	3.0 ▲	1.9	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.3
Tranquilizers	2.1	1.9	3.3 ▲	2.1	1.2 ▼	--	2.3	2.6	1.6	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9
Hallucinogens	2.3	2.6	3.1 ▲	2.4	1.5	--	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.7 ▼	2.3
Prescription painkillers	6.3	5.8	8.3 ▲	5.7	5.6	--	5.4	7.3 ▲	4.1 ▼	7.5 ▲	6.8	6.5	6.6	5.3	6.2
Prescription drugs	5.3	4.6	7.3 ▲	5.3	4.6	--	5.2	5.8	3.4 ▼	6.2	5.0	6.0	5.7	4.7	5.4
Over the counter drugs	5.4	4.1 ▼	6.6 ▲	4.8	4.6	--	4.8	6.3	3.6 ▼	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.7 ▲	4.7	5.3

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	10.8	10.2	15.0 ▲	10.7	8.9 ▼	--	10.3	12.9 ▲	5.5 ▼	12.5 ▲	9.0 ▼	10.8	13.6 ▲	9.6	11.2
Smokeless tobacco	3.9	1.4 ▼	4.5	2.1 ▼	2.4 ▼	--	4.8	4.4	2.3 ▼	1.5 ▼	3.9	4.0	7.0 ▲	4.7	5.3 ▲
Cigars	3.9	3.6	6.0 ▲	3.7	2.5 ▼	--	3.0 ▼	4.3	3.0 ▼	3.9	3.1 ▼	4.6	5.2 ▲	2.8 ▼	4.2
Pipe	3.1	3.6	4.9 ▲	2.8	2.9	--	2.7	3.3	2.3 ▼	3.8	2.5	3.0	3.7	2.3 ▼	2.9
Alcohol	19.3	24.8 ▲	23.6 ▲	19.9	16.9 ▼	--	15.9 ▼	19.3	12.0 ▼	22.1 ▲	15.8 ▼	19.9	22.7 ▲	19.6	19.4
Binge drinking*	12.0	15.3 ▲	15.1 ▲	13.3	11.4	--	10.3 ▼	11.3	7.0 ▼	16.0 ▲	10.0 ▼	11.2	14.8 ▲	10.6 ▼	11.4
Marijuana	8.9	12.2 ▲	11.2 ▲	10.9 ▲	7.0 ▼	--	6.2 ▼	9.0	5.1 ▼	16.9 ▲	7.1 ▼	9.0	9.7	5.7 ▼	7.8 ▲
Cocaine	1.1	1.2	1.6 ▲	0.8	1.0	--	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.3
Crack	0.9	0.9	1.4 ▲	0.9	0.7	--	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1
Inhalants	2.7	2.5	3.7 ▲	2.4	1.9	--	2.7	2.9	1.9 ▼	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.3 ▲
Amphetamines	1.2	1.2	2.2 ▲	1.4	1.1	--	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Methamphetamines	0.8	0.7	1.4 ▲	0.5	0.5	--	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8
Heroin	0.7	0.6	1.1 ▲	0.5	0.5	--	0.6	0.7	1.2 ▲	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8
Steroids	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	--	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3 ▼	0.8
Ecstasy	1.1	1.3	1.9 ▲	1.2	0.8	--	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.0
Tranquilizers	1.1	0.9	1.9 ▲	1.0	0.8	--	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8
Hallucinogens	1.1	1.1	2.2 ▲	1.0	0.9	--	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.0
Prescription painkillers	3.4	3.2	4.7 ▲	3.3	3.6	--	2.6 ▼	3.9	2.2 ▼	4.4 ▲	3.5	3.7	3.8	2.4 ▼	3.4
Prescription drugs	3.0	2.8	4.5 ▲	3.0	2.6	--	2.7	3.3	2.0 ▼	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.3	2.4	2.9
Over the counter drugs	2.9	2.2	4.2 ▲	2.4	2.4	--	2.8	3.2	2.2 ▼	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.0 ▼	3.0

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.  
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	28.6	26.7	32.7 ▲	26.3	26.8 ▼	28.9	29.5	34.8 ▲	20.5 ▼	25.7 ▼	27.6	31.1 ▲	29.5	27.6	31.7 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	13.7	5.8 ▼	15.2 ▲	10.4 ▼	11.6	3.1	18.6 ▲	16.6 ▲	9.2 ▼	6.2 ▼	15.2 ▲	14.5	19.3 ▲	14.4	18.9 ▲
Cigars	15.6	12.1 ▼	18.4 ▲	15.7	13.9 ▼	7.2 ▼	13.4	18.7 ▲	13.1 ▼	12.5 ▼	15.7	17.9 ▲	17.3 ▲	13.9	16.4
Pipe	10.4	9.5	13.4 ▲	9.9	10.0	4.1	8.5	11.5	10.0	8.5 ▼	9.1 ▼	11.5	12.2 ▲	8.5 ▼	10.7
Alcohol	48.8	54.7 ▲	51.9 ▲	44.6 ▼	49.1	46.4	47.1	50.9	40.1 ▼	49.5	48.6	50.6	51.8 ▲	48.2	49.4
Marijuana	22.4	27.4 ▲	24.9 ▲	21.0	21.5 ▼	28.9	17.4 ▼	24.0	19.0 ▼	26.7 ▲	20.5 ▼	25.7 ▲	22.3	18.9 ▼	21.4
Cocaine	3.0	1.9 ▼	3.5	3.3	2.6	2.1	2.0	3.8 ▲	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.4
Crack	2.2	1.3 ▼	2.3	2.2	1.7	0.0	1.1 ▼	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.1
Inhalants	8.2	5.9 ▼	9.5 ▲	8.4	6.5	3.1	6.0 ▼	9.8 ▲	6.8 ▼	7.4	8.1	9.5	8.0	9.2	8.9
Amphetamines	4.9	2.6 ▼	6.8 ▲	5.8	3.0 ▼	2.1	3.4 ▼	5.5	4.4	4.2	4.5	5.4	5.6	5.0	4.7
Methamphetamines	2.0	1.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.0	2.1
Heroin	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.2	2.3	2.3 ▲	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7
Steroids	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.3	0.0	0.9	2.4 ▲	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.5
Ecstasy	3.7	3.3	5.0 ▲	3.9	2.1 ▼	4.1	2.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.0	4.3	3.2	3.3	4.3
Tranquilizers	3.6	2.4 ▼	5.0 ▲	3.9	1.8 ▼	1.0	2.5	4.6 ▲	2.9 ▼	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.6
Hallucinogens	3.9	2.5 ▼	4.5	3.3	2.9	1.0	3.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.2
Prescription painkillers	9.9	5.7 ▼	12.9 ▲	10.7	7.9	5.2	8.9	12.3 ▲	8.1 ▼	9.4	9.6	10.4	10.3	9.8	9.4
Prescription drugs	8.8	5.6 ▼	12.4 ▲	10.3	6.8 ▼	2.1	6.8 ▼	10.3 ▲	7.2 ▼	7.9	7.9	9.4	8.7	9.7	8.4
Over the counter drugs	7.9	5.5 ▼	9.8 ▲	8.0	6.3	1.0	4.9 ▼	9.4 ▲	6.9	7.4	7.5	8.7	8.8	8.1	7.7

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## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	15.2	11.3 ▼	19.1 ▲	15.3	14.2	10.3	15.6	19.2 ▲	9.9 ▼	12.1 ▼	14.0	16.6	17.3 ▲	14.9	17.1 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	6.6	2.1 ▼	8.2 ▲	5.0 ▼	6.1	1.0	9.0 ▲	8.2 ▲	4.3 ▼	2.0 ▼	6.7	6.5	10.7 ▲	7.1	9.2 ▲
Cigars	6.3	4.5 ▼	7.0	5.8	6.2	2.1	4.4 ▼	7.9 ▲	5.7	5.2 ▼	5.7	7.6 ▲	6.7	6.4	7.2
Pipe	5.2	3.9	6.9 ▲	5.1	5.6	2.1	3.2 ▼	5.7	5.1	3.9 ▼	4.6	6.0	5.8	4.9	5.1
Alcohol	24.4	26.4	28.5 ▲	25.2	22.7	18.6	20.4 ▼	25.7	20.1 ▼	25.0	22.9	24.9	26.6 ▲	22.7	25.4
Binge drinking*	15.2	14.5	19.7 ▲	16.1	14.1	10.3	11.4 ▼	16.3	11.1 ▼	15.9	14.0	16.2	16.2	14.6	15.6
Marijuana	12.7	15.3 ▲	14.7 ▲	12.6	12.9	12.4	9.1 ▼	14.0	10.8 ▼	16.0 ▲	10.9 ▼	13.0	12.6	11.1 ▼	12.4
Cocaine	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.8
Crack	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
Inhalants	2.8	2.0	3.5 ▲	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.4	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.3
Amphetamines	2.1	1.3	2.9	2.1	1.5	1.0	0.6	3.0 ▲	1.7	1.2 ▼	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.9 ▲	2.5
Methamphetamines	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.0
Heroin	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.9
Steroids	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8
Ecstasy	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.4	2.1	0.9	2.4 ▲	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.2
Tranquilizers	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.4	0.0	1.0	2.3 ▲	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
Hallucinogens	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8
Prescription painkillers	5.0	2.8 ▼	5.7	5.8	3.3 ▼	2.1	3.4 ▼	6.7 ▲	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.0	5.0
Prescription drugs	4.6	3.0 ▼	6.4 ▲	6.2 ▲	4.1	2.1	3.0 ▼	5.8 ▲	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.2	5.1	4.3
Over the counter drugs	4.0	2.8 ▼	5.0 ▲	3.4	3.6	1.0	2.6 ▼	5.5 ▲	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.7	4.4	3.8

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.  
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## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	34.8	31.5 ▼	38.4 ▲	34.6	34.4	21.8 ▼	34.2	40.0 ▲	25.8 ▼	28.3 ▼	35.7	39.3 ▲	38.6 ▲	33.0	37.4 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	17.5	8.5 ▼	21.3 ▲	12.2 ▼	12.3 ▼	10.9 ▼	22.0 ▲	20.2 ▲	13.6 ▼	9.2 ▼	20.0 ▲	18.0	23.4 ▲	19.6 ▲	20.8 ▲
Cigars	22.2	16.1 ▼	25.6 ▲	21.4	20.9	3.4 ▼	20.8	24.8 ▲	19.5 ▼	16.5 ▼	23.0	24.6 ▲	26.6 ▲	23.1	23.2
Pipe	15.2	14.3	17.8 ▲	13.6	13.8	3.4 ▼	13.7	15.0	16.0	13.1 ▼	16.2	16.4	17.5 ▲	15.2	14.8
Alcohol	58.5	60.4	60.4	62.3 ▲	60.6	37.4 ▼	56.6	59.7	45.6 ▼	56.9	56.8	62.1 ▲	62.4 ▲	57.5	61.7 ▲
Marijuana	30.9	34.8 ▲	32.0	35.3 ▲	29.3	24.7	25.5 ▼	31.5	24.5 ▼	35.5 ▲	30.2	33.2 ▲	33.7 ▲	26.7 ▼	30.1
Cocaine	4.1	3.5	5.5 ▲	3.9	4.6	1.7	3.3	4.9	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.6	4.4	3.8	4.2
Crack	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.0	2.6	0.0	2.1	3.2 ▲	2.5	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.9	2.5	2.2
Inhalants	8.7	7.0 ▼	10.6 ▲	8.2	10.2 ▲	1.1	8.7	10.3 ▲	6.7 ▼	6.4 ▼	9.3	10.1 ▲	9.2	8.4	8.5
Amphetamines	6.6	4.7 ▼	9.0 ▲	5.8	6.6	0.6	5.6	8.9 ▲	5.7	5.1 ▼	7.2	7.0	7.9 ▲	6.5	5.9
Methamphetamines	2.2	1.1 ▼	2.8	1.5 ▼	2.3	0.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.4	1.9	2.4	3.0 ▲	2.0
Heroin	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.8	0.0	1.5	2.5 ▲	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0
Steroids	1.7	1.6	1.7	0.9 ▼	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8
Ecstasy	4.9	4.5	6.4 ▲	5.4	5.2	1.1	3.1 ▼	6.0 ▲	4.3	5.2	4.6	5.3	4.7	4.1	5.1
Tranquilizers	4.8	3.7	7.0 ▲	4.4	4.7	0.6	3.7 ▼	6.4 ▲	4.3	3.7 ▼	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.8	4.5
Hallucinogens	5.2	4.5	6.5 ▲	4.0 ▼	6.0	1.1	4.2	6.0	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.1	6.5 ▲	5.0	4.9
Prescription painkillers	13.7	9.8 ▼	16.7 ▲	14.7	14.0	4.6 ▼	12.5	15.4 ▲	10.4 ▼	11.2 ▼	15.5 ▲	15.2	15.6 ▲	13.5	13.0
Prescription drugs	12.2	9.9 ▼	15.7 ▲	13.0	12.3	1.7	11.1	13.7	10.0 ▼	9.2 ▼	13.5 ▲	13.7 ▲	13.1	12.9	10.7 ▼
Over the counter drugs	9.8	7.2 ▼	11.5 ▲	9.6	10.3	1.7	8.5	11.2 ▲	7.9 ▼	8.1 ▼	10.6	11.7 ▲	11.5 ▲	9.7	8.9

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## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	18.6	14.6 ▼	21.9 ▲	17.7	18.0	9.8 ▼	19.3	22.0 ▲	14.1 ▼	12.3 ▼	19.4	22.0 ▲	21.0 ▲	18.3	20.3 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	8.1	3.3 ▼	9.4 ▲	5.5 ▼	4.4 ▼	6.3	11.3 ▲	9.7 ▲	6.8 ▼	3.3 ▼	8.6	8.4	11.2 ▲	9.5 ▲	10.4 ▲
Cigars	9.3	6.4 ▼	10.3	8.6	9.7	1.1	7.8 ▼	9.9	8.6	7.0 ▼	7.7 ▼	10.7 ▲	11.3 ▲	11.7 ▲	10.0
Pipe	6.8	7.0	8.5 ▲	6.4	6.6	1.7	5.4 ▼	6.3	7.3	5.1 ▼	7.3	7.1	7.7	8.0 ▲	6.4
Alcohol	30.3	31.8	33.3 ▲	34.4 ▲	28.9	19.5 ▼	26.9 ▼	30.6	22.4 ▼	29.6	27.6 ▼	29.9	34.4 ▲	31.9	32.1 ▲
Binge drinking*	18.7	19.4	21.4 ▲	20.6 ▲	17.5	12.1 ▼	15.7 ▼	18.6	13.1 ▼	17.1	16.0 ▼	17.4	22.0 ▲	21.2 ▲	21.3 ▲
Marijuana	16.8	19.4 ▲	18.8 ▲	21.1 ▲	16.4	12.1	11.9 ▼	17.0	13.6 ▼	19.4 ▲	16.2	17.5	18.3	14.0 ▲	16.1
Cocaine	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.7
Crack	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.6 ▼	1.7 ▲	1.0	1.1
Inhalants	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.2	3.2	0.6	2.7	3.5 ▲	2.2	1.6 ▼	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.1	2.6
Amphetamines	2.6	2.3	3.5 ▲	3.2	2.8	0.0	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.6
Methamphetamines	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.5 ▲	1.0
Heroin	0.9	0.7	1.3 ▲	0.4 ▼	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
Steroids	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.3 ▲
Ecstasy	2.0	1.8	2.7 ▲	1.9	2.7 ▲	0.6	1.3	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.2
Tranquilizers	1.9	1.8	2.9 ▲	1.8	2.3	0.6	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.1
Hallucinogens	2.0	2.3	2.8 ▲	1.6	3.1	0.0	1.8	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.1
Prescription painkillers	6.2	4.2 ▼	7.0	6.6	7.3	3.4	5.6	7.0	4.7 ▼	5.4	6.4	6.4	6.8	6.4	6.5
Prescription drugs	5.9	4.8	7.7 ▲	7.5 ▲	6.3	0.6	5.3	6.4	4.7 ▼	4.4 ▼	6.2	6.2	5.6	6.7	5.7
Over the counter drugs	4.1	3.1	4.9	3.9	4.9	1.1	3.6	4.5	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.1

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.  
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	39.8	38.0	42.6 ▲	38.7	39.4	32.9	42.9	42.7 ▲	32.6 ▼	35.4 ▼	37.0 ▼	42.9 ▲	39.0	44.2 ▲	43.7 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	20.7	10.8 ▼	21.7	17.7	16.8 ▼	8.5 ▼	24.1 ▲	23.6 ▲	16.9 ▼	12.1 ▼	21.9	24.4 ▲	23.5 ▲	24.5 ▲	25.1 ▲
Cigars	28.1	23.7 ▼	30.9 ▲	28.4	26.3	12.2 ▼	30.0	29.4	25.0 ▼	24.5 ▼	26.7	29.9	28.9	31.4 ▲	29.8
Pipe	19.9	19.2	23.4 ▲	14.3 ▼	15.5 ▼	4.9	20.8	16.9 ▼	21.2	22.7 ▲	18.7	21.9	21.3	18.0	19.1
Alcohol	61.9	63.1	64.0	63.2	59.8	69.5	59.4	62.8	54.0 ▼	64.8 ▲	57.8 ▼	63.2	61.7	66.4 ▲	64.5 ▲
Marijuana	34.6	40.7 ▲	36.6	31.1	30.8 ▼	52.4 ▲	30.5 ▼	33.4	30.2 ▼	41.7 ▲	32.0 ▼	36.8	34.5	33.4	34.5
Cocaine	5.2	5.4	7.6 ▲	6.2	4.9	2.4	4.3	5.0	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.5	5.8	4.1	5.6
Crack	2.7	2.1	3.7 ▲	2.6	3.0	2.4	1.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.3
Inhalants	9.1	8.0	9.3	8.8	9.1	3.7	9.7	9.9	7.6 ▼	8.3	8.0	11.0 ▲	9.0	10.1	10.2
Amphetamines	8.2	6.0 ▼	10.6 ▲	8.6	7.7 ▼	0.0	7.0	8.2	7.7	7.8	7.9	9.7	7.6	7.9	8.3
Methamphetamines	2.6	1.3 ▼	3.5 ▲	2.6	3.8	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.8
Heroin	2.3	2.1	3.6 ▲	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1
Steroids	1.9	1.4	2.3	1.7	2.7	2.4	1.1	2.3	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.8
Ecstasy	6.2	7.6	8.0 ▲	5.5	5.1	3.7	3.2 ▼	5.9	5.5	8.1 ▲	6.1	7.4	5.9	5.5	4.9 ▼
Tranquilizers	5.7	4.9	6.5	5.8	5.2	3.7	5.2	5.2	4.6 ▼	5.9	5.5	7.7 ▲	5.7	6.2	5.3
Hallucinogens	6.3	5.5	7.5 ▲	5.2	6.1	2.4	4.4 ▼	5.3	6.6 ▲	6.8	5.5	6.5	7.5	6.8	6.3
Prescription painkillers	15.8	12.9 ▼	18.8 ▲	14.9	16.2	7.3 ▼	12.5 ▼	16.5	12.8 ▼	15.9	15.5	17.7	15.3	15.5	17.2
Prescription drugs	14.1	12.0	18.2 ▲	13.9	16.1	3.7	10.8 ▼	13.5	12.4 ▼	13.6	12.7	14.9	13.5	15.2	14.9
Over the counter drugs	10.0	9.5	10.8	10.3	10.4	3.7	6.5 ▼	10.1	8.7	11.1	8.2 ▼	12.2 ▲	9.0	9.7	12.4 ▲

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	21.9	18.9 ▼	25.2 ▲	19.6	22.9	12.2 ▼	23.9	22.5	16.3 ▼	17.4 ▼	19.8 ▼	25.1 ▲	21.8	25.0 ▲	25.8 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	9.2	3.6 ▼	9.8	6.7 ▼	7.0 ▼	7.3	10.4	10.5	7.4 ▼	5.1 ▼	8.9	11.0 ▲	10.9 ▲	10.5	13.1 ▲
Cigars	11.8	9.6 ▼	13.4 ▲	11.5	10.4	6.1	10.9	12.4	9.6 ▼	10.5	11.2	13.7 ▲	12.5	13.2	12.7
Pipe	8.4	7.9	10.9 ▲	5.3 ▼	6.4	2.4	7.3	6.9 ▼	9.3	9.2	8.4	8.8	9.5	6.9 ▼	7.6
Alcohol	32.3	33.0	35.4 ▲	30.6	31.0	36.6	26.7 ▼	31.4	26.2 ▼	36.0 ▲	28.2 ▼	31.6	35.2 ▲	35.1 ▲	36.4 ▲
Binge drinking*	20.9	21.8	23.7 ▲	19.2	22.3	18.3	15.7 ▼	21.6	15.7 ▼	23.2 ▲	18.1 ▼	19.2	22.5	24.3 ▲	22.5
Marijuana	17.9	21.7 ▲	19.2	16.0	17.3	35.4 ▲	13.2 ▼	18.0	15.2 ▼	24.2 ▲	15.6 ▼	18.6	18.1	15.8 ▼	16.8
Cocaine	1.9	1.9	3.1 ▲	2.1	1.3	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.4	2.1
Crack	1.1	0.9	1.8 ▲	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3
Inhalants	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.1	2.8 ▲
Amphetamines	2.8	2.3	3.7 ▲	2.6	2.3	1.2	2.7	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.0 ▼	3.5	2.3	3.0	3.0
Methamphetamines	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7
Heroin	1.1	0.8	1.7 ▲	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9
Steroids	0.9	0.9	1.4 ▲	0.7	1.3	2.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7
Ecstasy	2.1	3.3 ▲	3.1 ▲	1.0	2.1	3.7	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.8
Tranquilizers	2.1	2.1	3.2 ▲	2.2	1.9	3.7	1.8	2.2	1.5 ▼	1.6	1.7	2.7	1.9	2.7	2.0
Hallucinogens	2.1	1.8	3.3 ▲	1.5	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.0
Prescription painkillers	6.7	6.2	7.5	6.7	6.4	4.9	5.2	7.6	4.7 ▼	7.7	6.0	7.7	7.1	6.2	7.4
Prescription drugs	6.2	7.2	7.5 ▲	7.2	7.1	1.2	4.1 ▼	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.5	6.8	5.7	6.1	6.4
Over the counter drugs	3.6	2.9	3.8	3.6	4.8	3.7	2.3	4.4	2.4 ▼	4.5 ▲	2.9	3.6	3.3	3.3	4.6 ▲

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.  
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	43.7	40.6 ▼	45.1	42.2	43.1	33.9	47.6 ▲	45.6	37.9 ▼	36.4 ▼	39.3 ▼	48.4 ▲	46.7 ▲	43.7	48.6 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	22.2	16.5 ▼	24.1	15.0 ▼	17.7 ▼	3.2	25.5 ▲	24.9 ▲	19.5 ▼	13.7 ▼	21.3	24.7 ▲	28.6 ▲	25.7 ▲	26.1 ▲
Cigars	36.0	31.5 ▼	35.6	31.1 ▼	36.0	21.0 ▼	37.5	34.7	36.3	34.8	32.2 ▼	38.1	40.3 ▲	39.2 ▲	38.1 ▲
Pipe	27.5	27.4	30.9 ▲	21.3 ▼	22.1 ▼	9.7 ▼	30.3 ▲	21.4 ▼	30.8 ▲	31.5 ▲	24.7 ▼	29.5	30.4 ▲	26.6	28.0
Alcohol	67.8	70.6 ▲	68.8	70.7 ▲	63.9	71.0	67.3	66.1	60.5 ▼	71.1 ▲	57.5 ▼	69.5	71.1 ▲	70.1	70.2 ▲
Marijuana	38.6	43.8 ▲	38.8	42.9 ▲	36.6	53.2 ▲	34.5 ▼	36.8	34.3 ▼	44.6 ▲	33.4 ▼	39.8	41.3 ▲	35.2 ▼	39.1
Cocaine	6.0	6.1	8.1 ▲	6.2	6.3	4.8	4.2 ▼	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.0	6.3	7.2	6.1	6.3
Crack	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.1	2.1	3.2	1.9	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.4
Inhalants	8.2	6.0 ▼	9.6	5.5 ▼	9.0	4.8	9.5	8.1	6.4 ▼	7.7	7.7	9.8	9.0	9.1	8.9
Amphetamines	8.3	7.5	10.3 ▲	7.5	9.4	4.8	7.9	8.2	7.5	6.8 ▼	7.3	10.2 ▲	10.0 ▲	7.3	8.3
Methamphetamines	2.5	2.2	3.1	1.9	2.7	4.8	2.1	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.5
Heroin	2.3	2.3	3.0	1.9	1.9	3.2	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.2	1.4 ▼
Steroids	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.2	2.0	3.2	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.4	3.1 ▲	1.9	2.8 ▲	1.6
Ecstasy	6.5	8.6 ▲	8.1 ▲	5.5	6.3	9.7	4.1 ▼	6.9	5.9	7.7 ▲	6.3	7.9	6.4	4.7 ▲	5.9
Tranquilizers	5.2	5.2	6.2	4.5	4.1	3.2	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.2	6.3	5.6	5.3	5.9
Hallucinogens	6.6	6.4	7.2	6.5	7.5	6.5	4.4 ▼	6.0	6.5	6.8	6.1	7.1	8.9 ▲	5.9	6.6
Prescription painkillers	16.4	14.8	18.3 ▲	17.3	17.5	11.3	16.5	15.9	13.0 ▼	15.4	14.5 ▼	18.6	17.2	16.1	18.0 ▲
Prescription drugs	14.6	13.4	18.0 ▲	14.9	17.1 ▲	6.5	14.8	13.1	12.5 ▼	12.2 ▼	12.1 ▼	16.2	15.7	14.8	15.2
Over the counter drugs	10.0	8.4	11.2	7.8 ▼	10.7	9.7	8.7	9.3	9.0	10.4	9.4	11.3	10.5	10.8	11.1

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
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## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 2010

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	24.9	20.6 ▼	25.7	21.2 ▼	23.3	12.9 ▼	26.4	24.1	22.1 ▼	20.0 ▼	23.2	29.3 ▲	28.9 ▲	26.2	28.9 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	10.5	6.9 ▼	11.5	6.5 ▼	6.6 ▼	1.6	11.5	12.0	8.6 ▼	6.0 ▼	10.2	10.8	14.1 ▲	13.7 ▲	13.0 ▲
Cigars	16.8	16.1	14.5 ▼	13.6 ▼	14.4	14.5	15.6	16.1	15.8	17.7	15.7	18.9	18.5	18.2	19.3 ▲
Pipe	13.0	11.4	14.0	9.0 ▼	8.3 ▼	3.2	14.6	9.0 ▼	15.2 ▲	15.8 ▲	11.3	16.1	14.0	13.6	14.4
Alcohol	39.4	41.8	39.2	39.2	34.8 ▼	40.3	35.9 ▼	36.5 ▼	34.8 ▼	44.9 ▲	30.9 ▼	38.5	43.9 ▲	42.4 ▲	43.2 ▲
Binge drinking*	26.2	26.9	27.8	24.5	22.9 ▼	35.5	20.7 ▼	24.7	22.1 ▼	28.6 ▲	21.1 ▼	24.2	30.9 ▲	29.5 ▲	29.7 ▲
Marijuana	19.2	22.9 ▲	18.4	23.6 ▲	18.8	33.9 ▲	14.3 ▼	17.4	17.4	24.9 ▲	15.1 ▼	19.0	21.5 ▲	15.3 ▼	19.7
Cocaine	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.5	4.8	1.1 ▼	2.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.9	2.0
Crack	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
Inhalants	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.8
Amphetamines	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.0	3.2	3.0	3.6	2.1	2.6
Methamphetamines	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9
Heroin	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.8	3.2	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.9
Steroids	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.7
Ecstasy	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.9	8.1	1.1 ▼	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9
Tranquilizers	1.8	1.4	2.6 ▲	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.0
Hallucinogens	2.0	1.8	2.8	1.2 ▼	2.3	3.2	1.2 ▼	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	3.1 ▲	2.2	2.0
Prescription painkillers	6.3	4.8 ▼	7.7 ▲	6.0	7.3	3.2	5.4	6.7	4.7 ▼	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.3	5.8	7.8 ▲
Prescription drugs	5.9	4.5 ▼	8.0 ▲	6.3	7.1	3.2	5.8	5.4	5.4	4.7 ▼	5.2	6.0	6.4	5.6	6.4
Over the counter drugs	3.2	2.6	3.1	2.7	3.7	6.5	2.5	3.2	2.0 ▼	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.7

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.  
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
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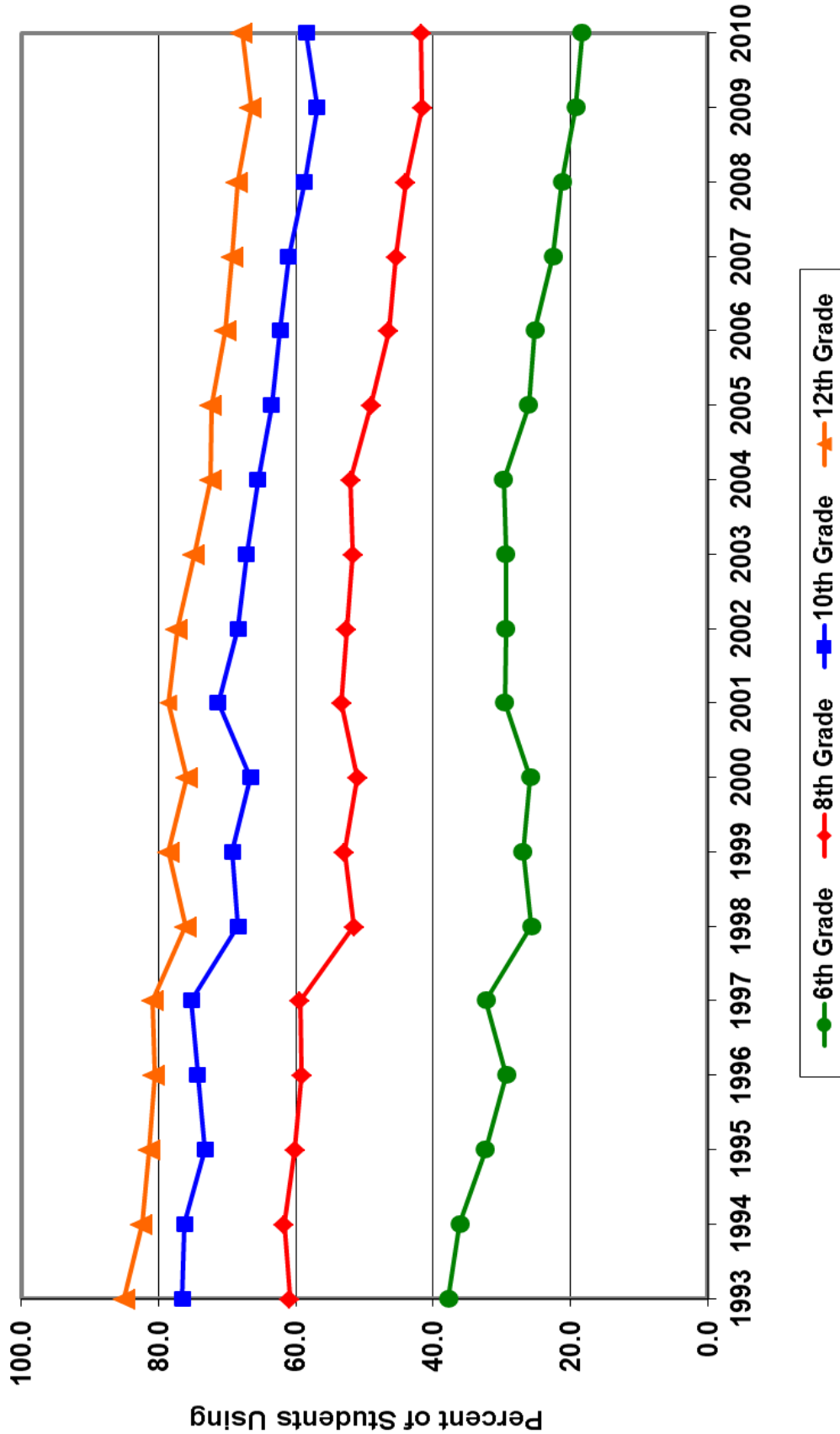


# VII. TRENDS AND PREVALENCE GRAPHS

**Trends Graphs** ..... 140

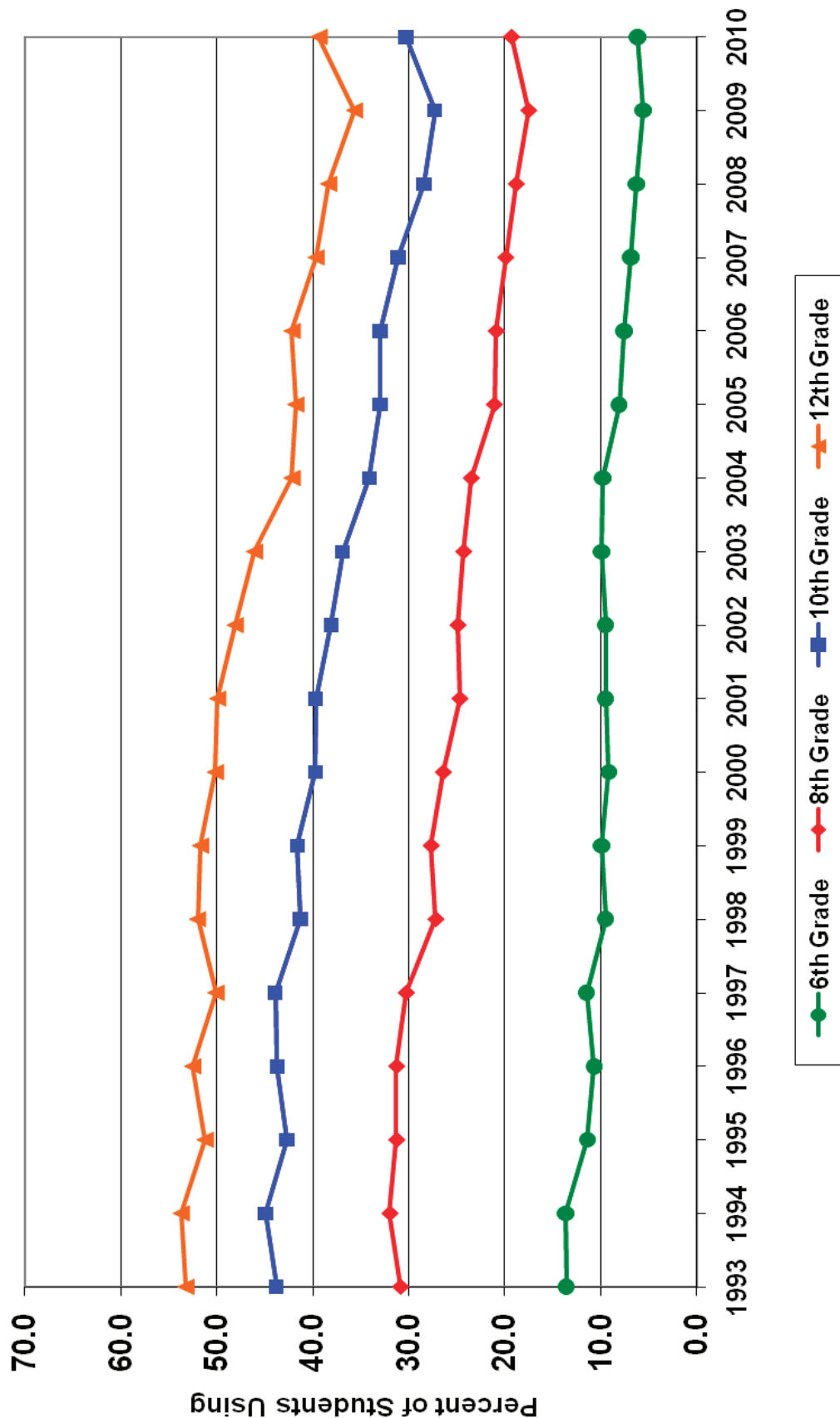
**Prevalence Graphs** ..... 154

# Trends Lifetime Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2010



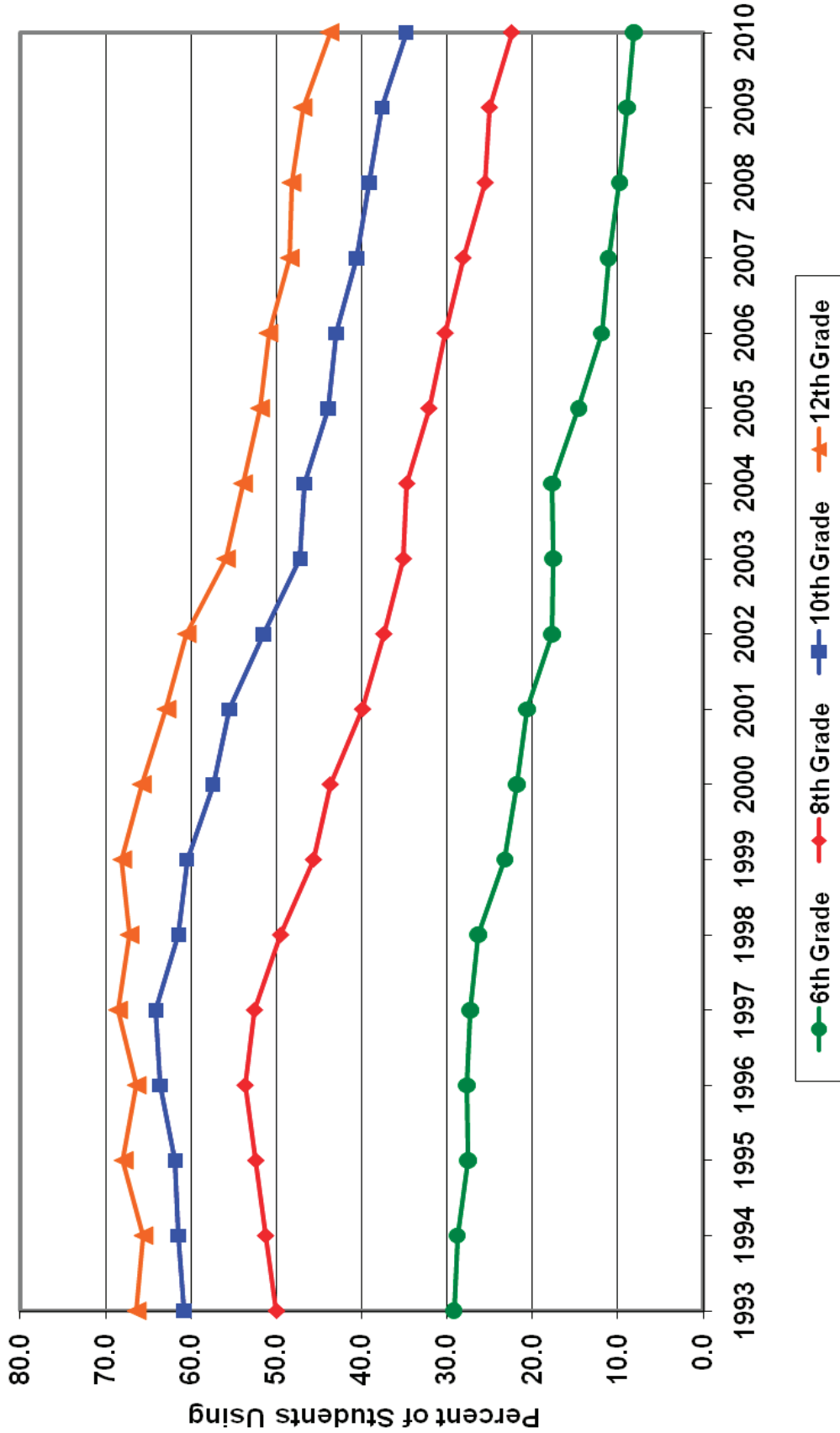
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010

# Trends of Monthly Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2010



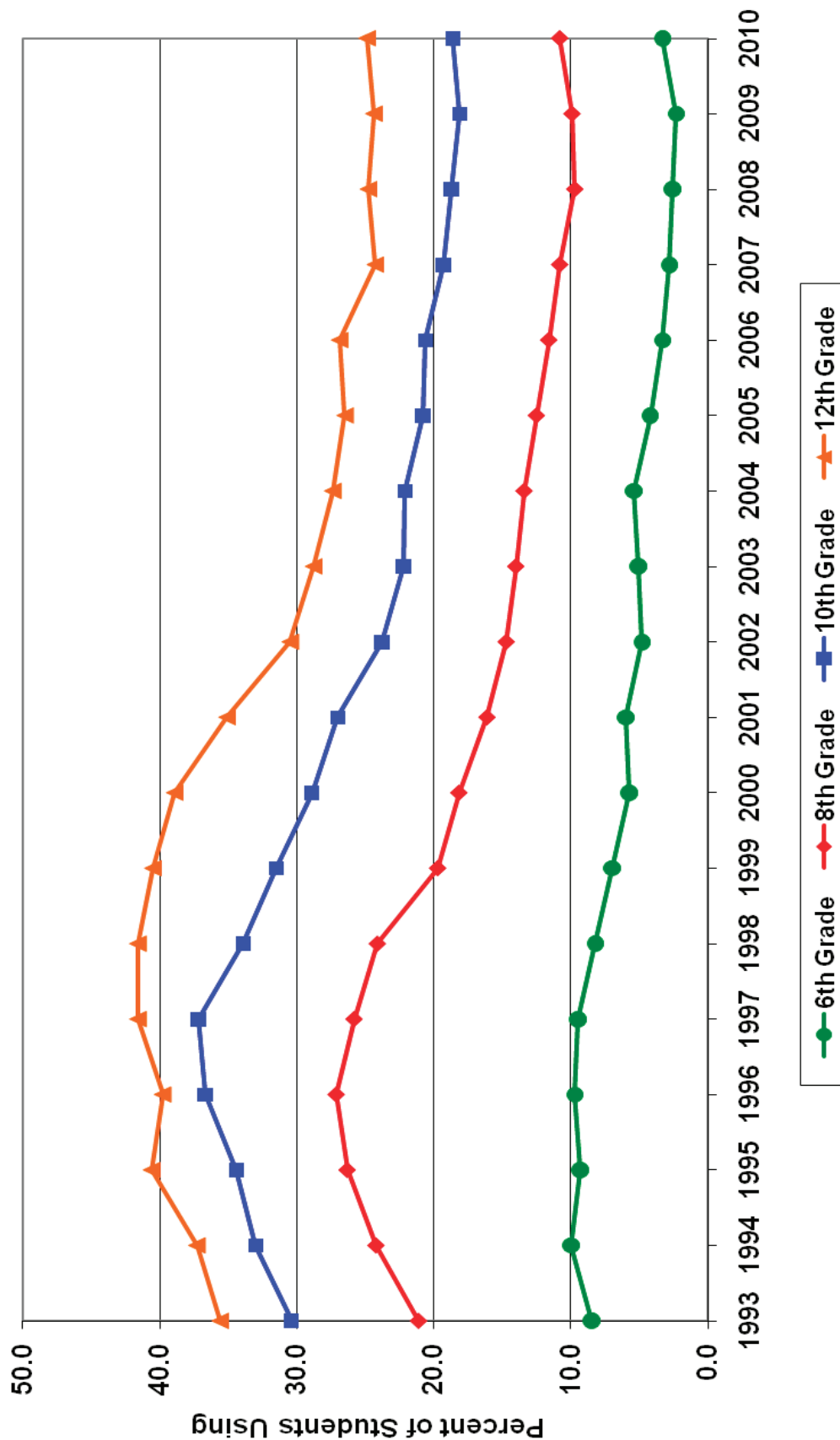
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010

# Trends of Lifetime Cigarettes Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2010



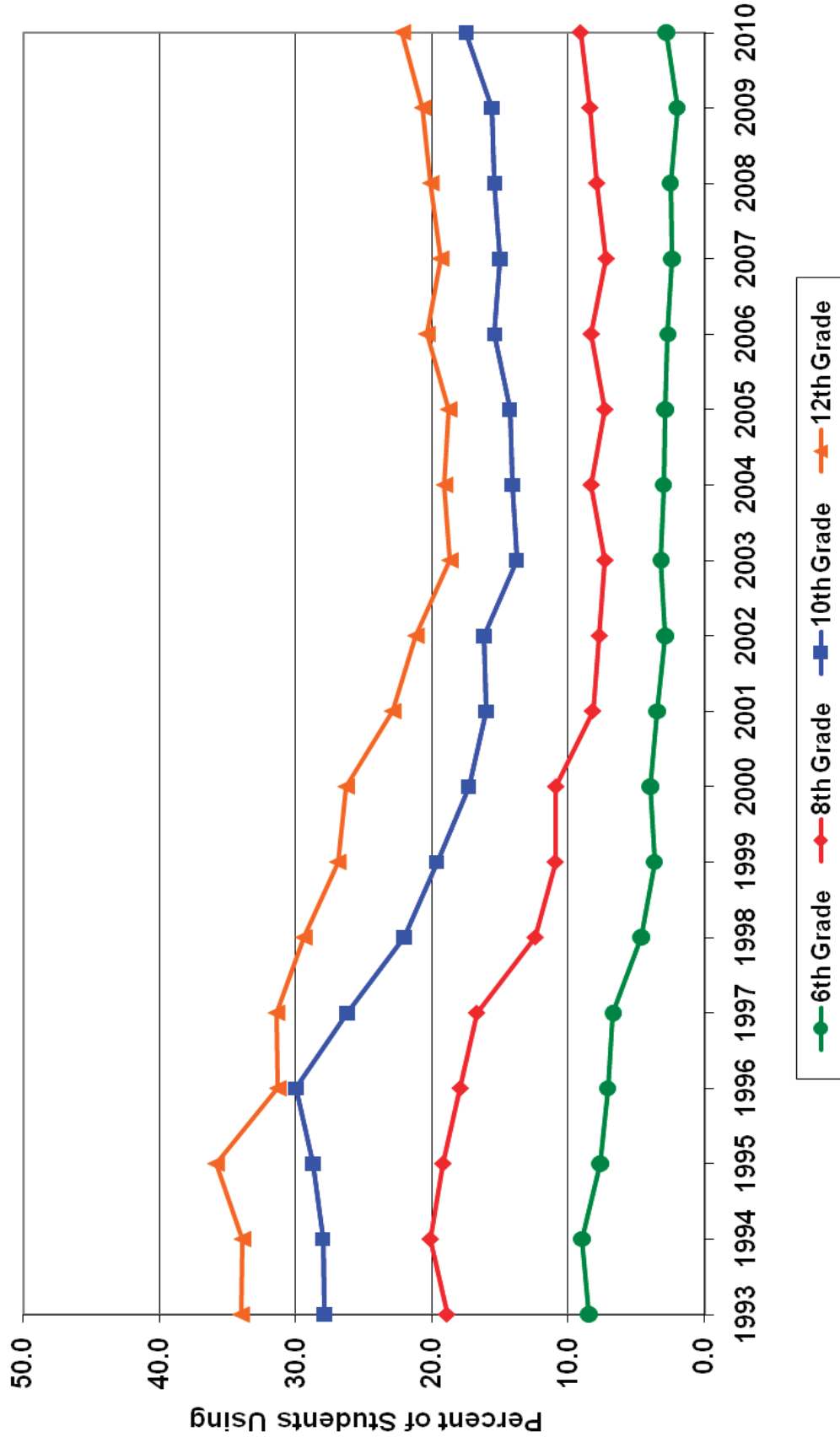
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# Trends of Monthly Cigarettes Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2010



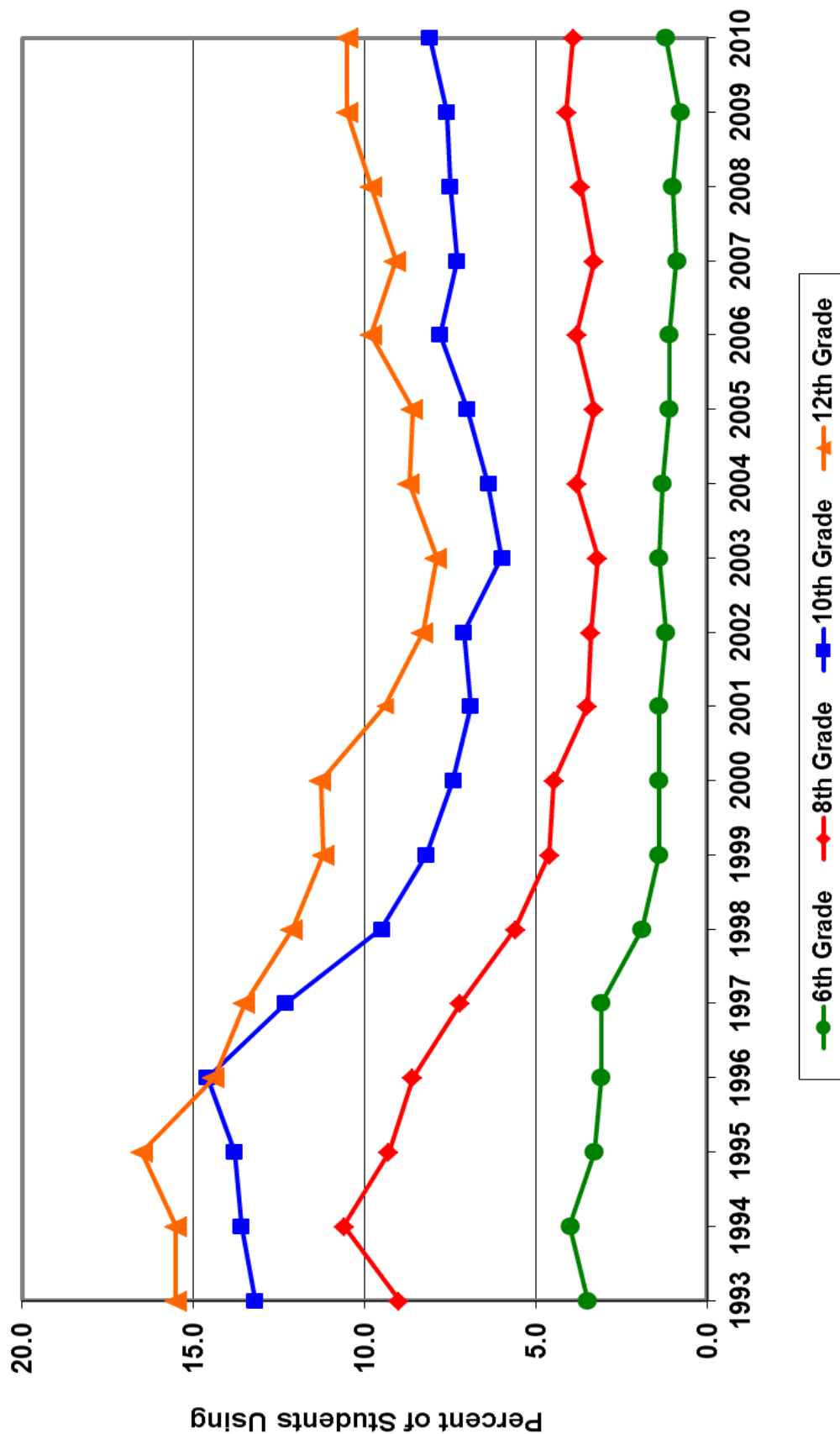
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010

# Trends of Lifetime Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2010



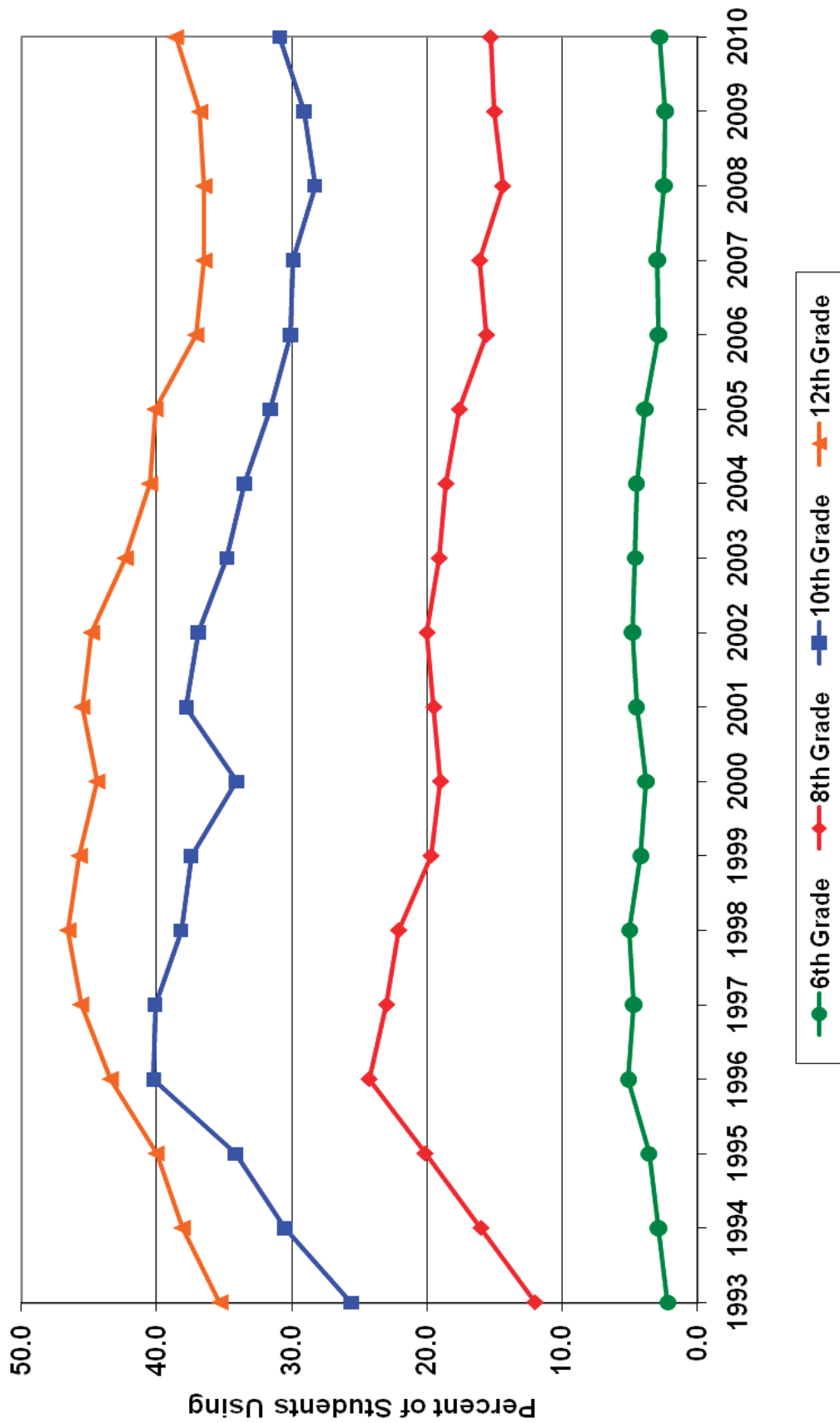
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010

# Trends of Monthly Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2010



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010

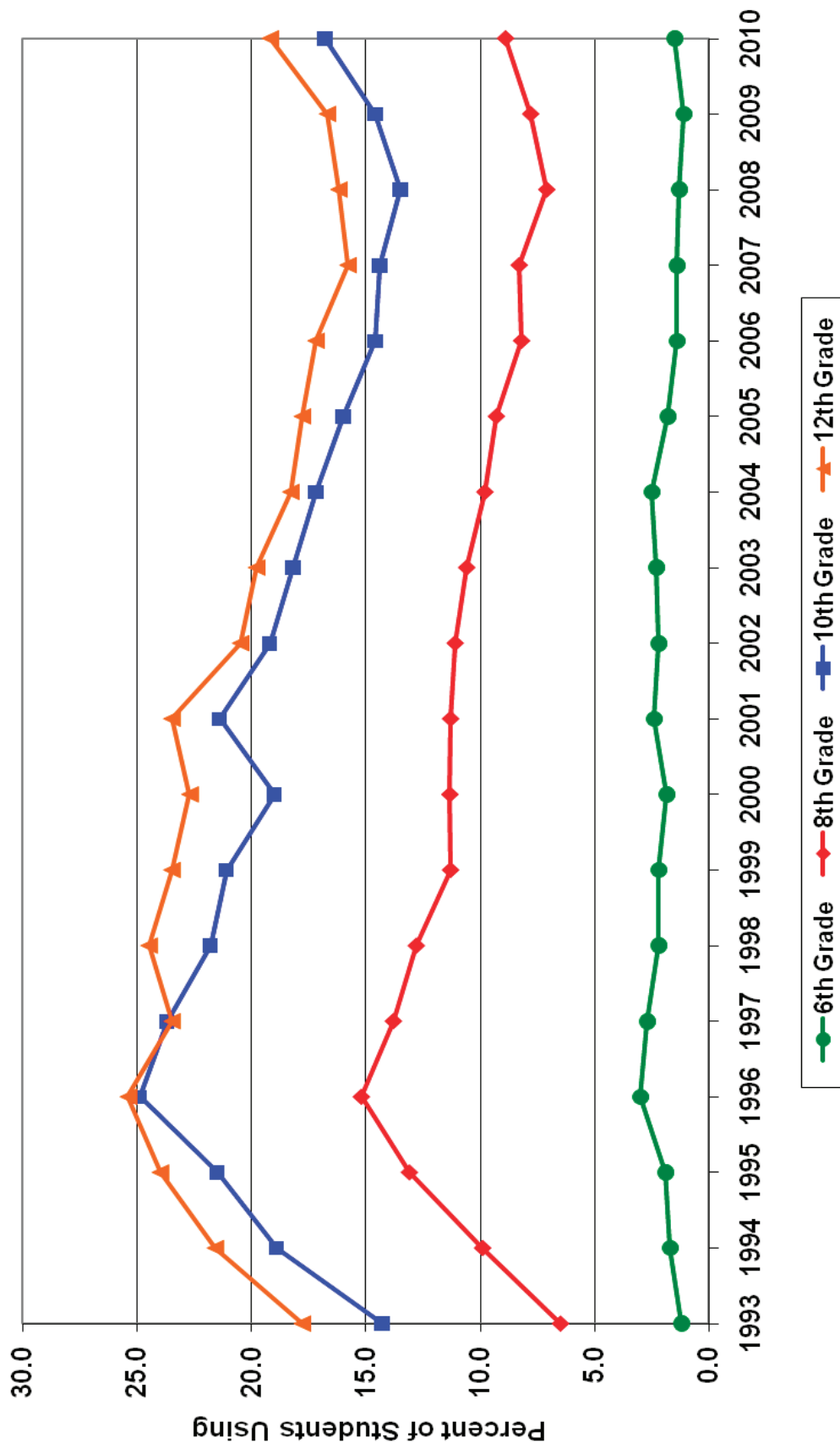
# Trends of Lifetime Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2010



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010

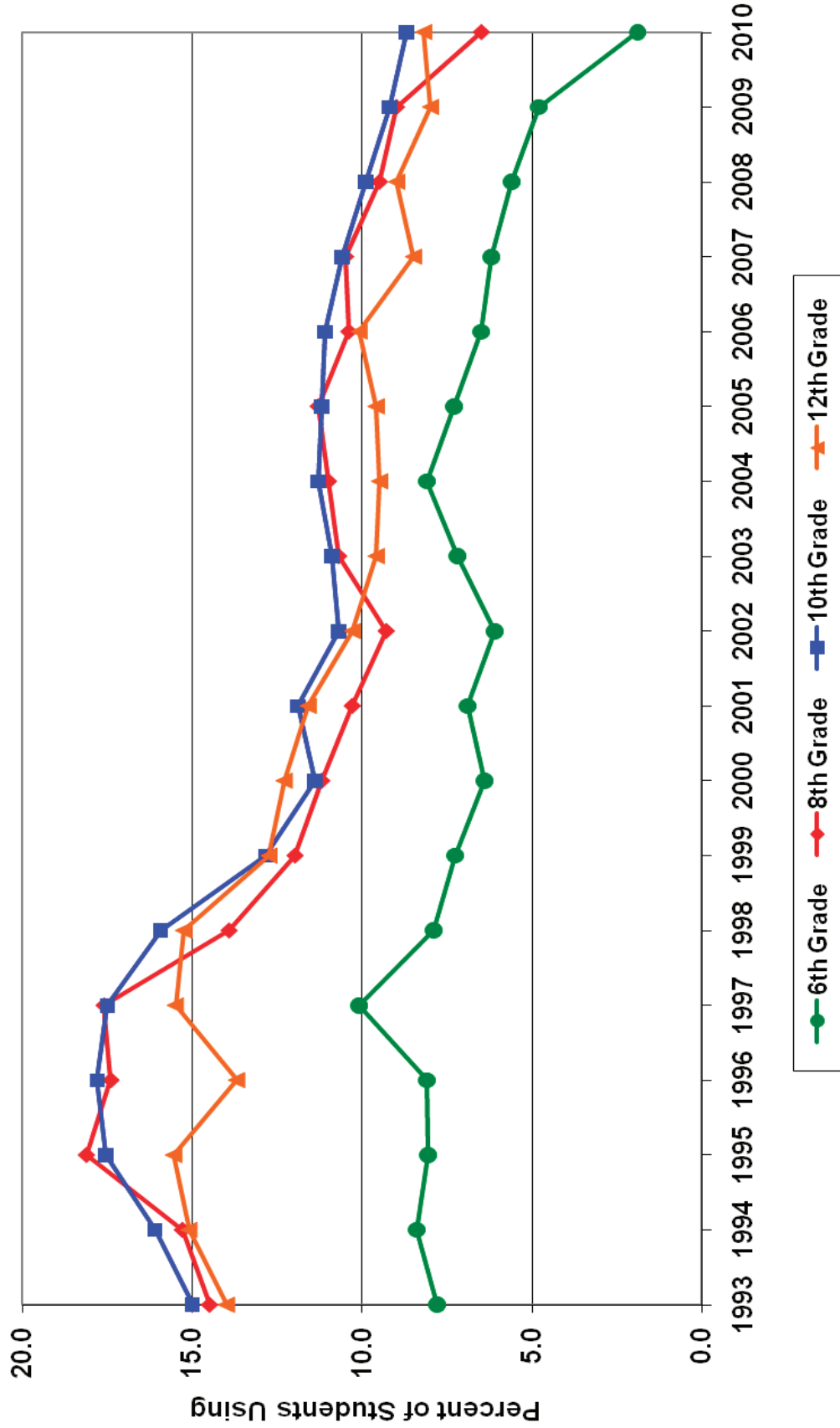


# Trends of Monthly Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2010



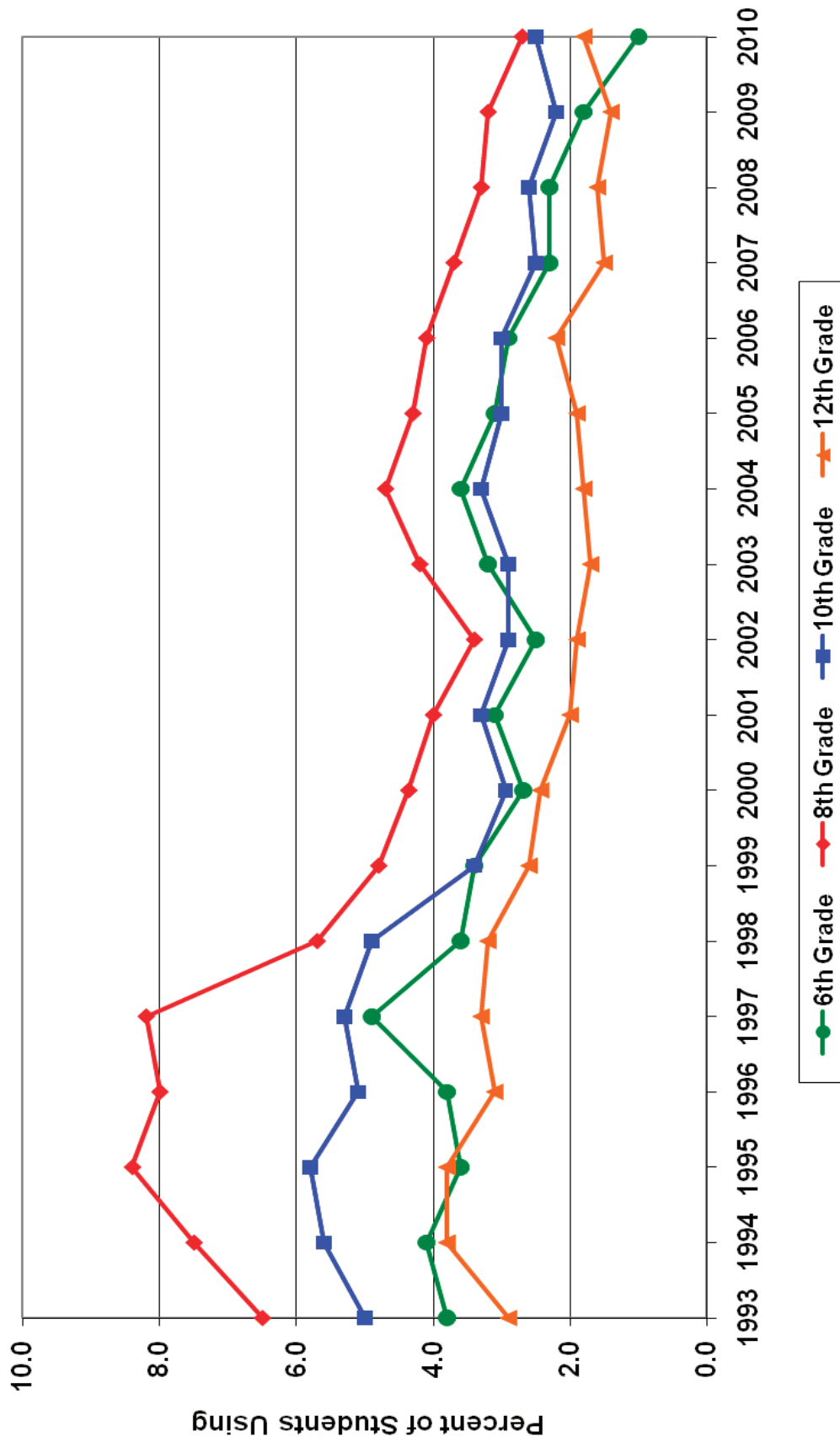
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010

# Trends of Lifetime Inhalants Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2010



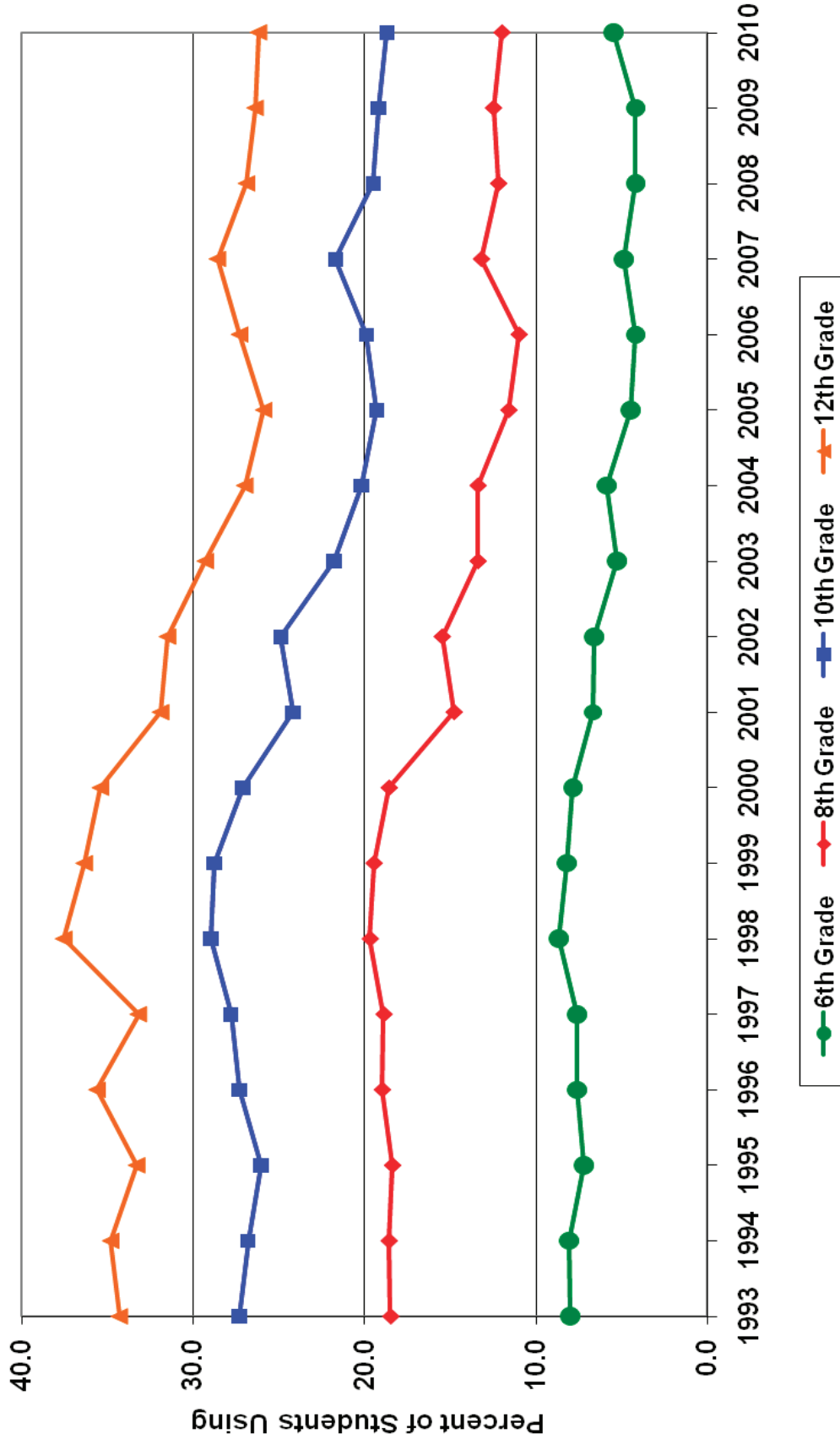
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010

# Trends of Monthly Inhalants Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2010



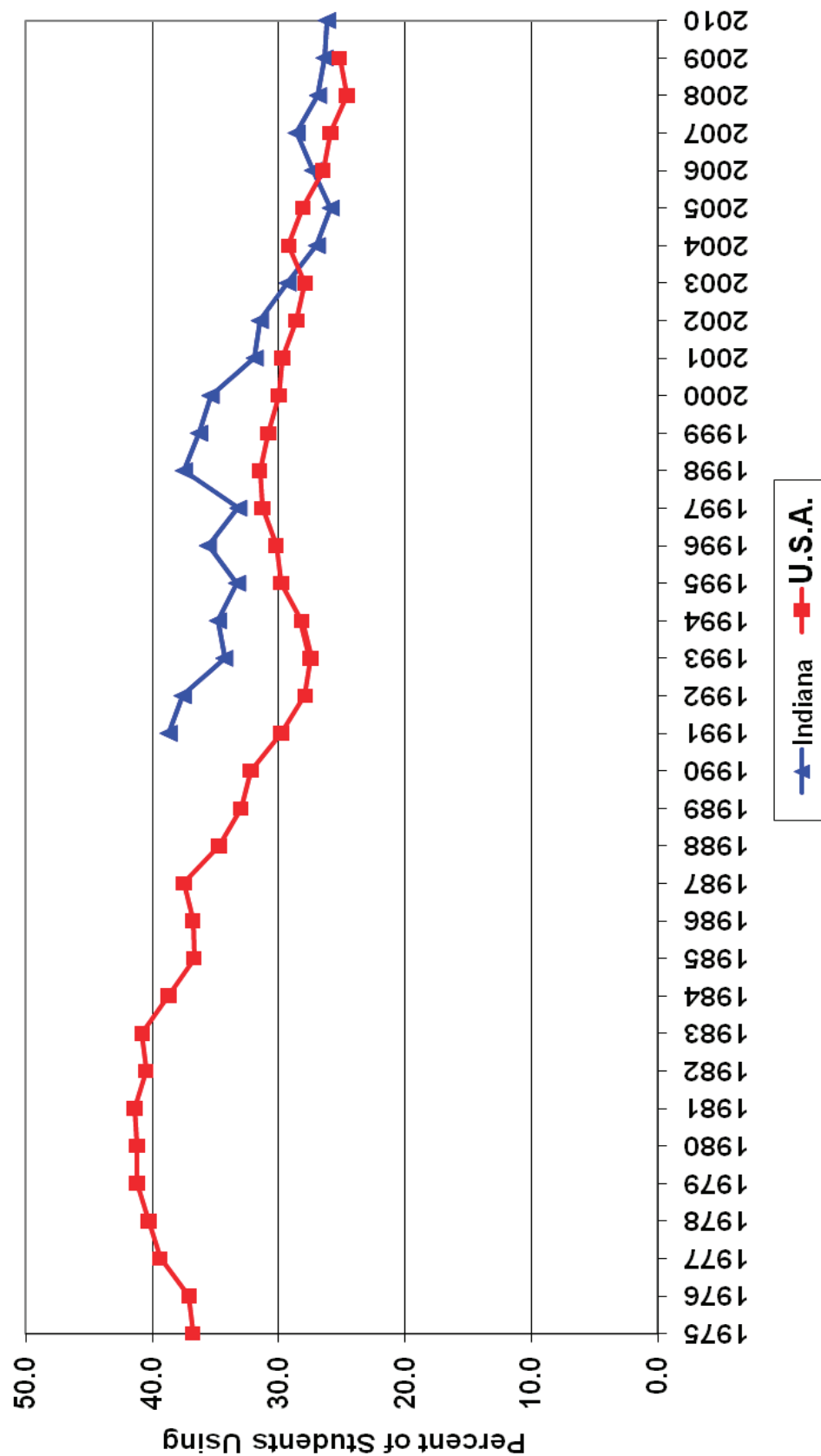
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010

# Trends of Binge Drinking Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2010



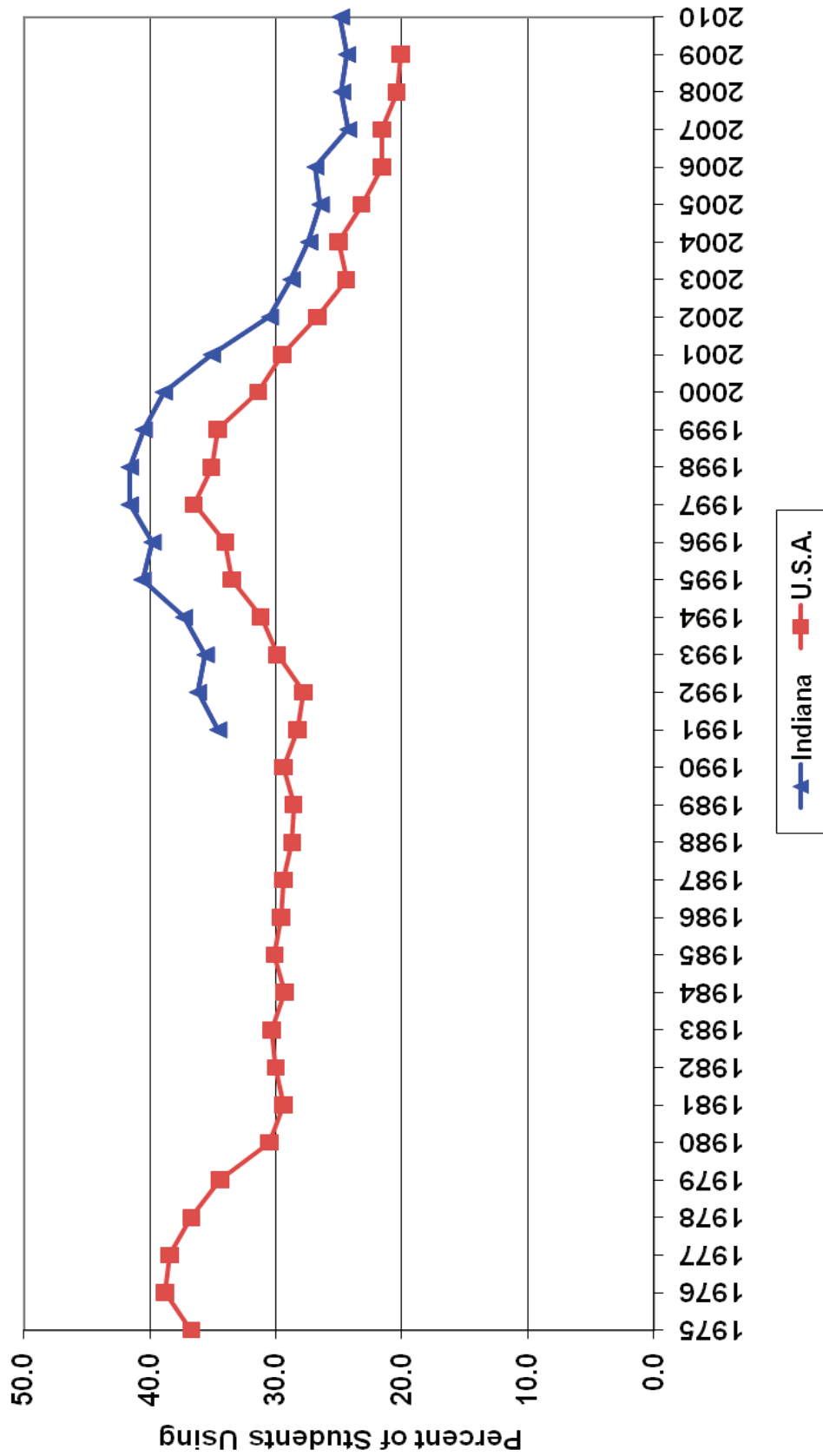
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010

# Trends of Binge Drinking by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders: 1975 - 2010



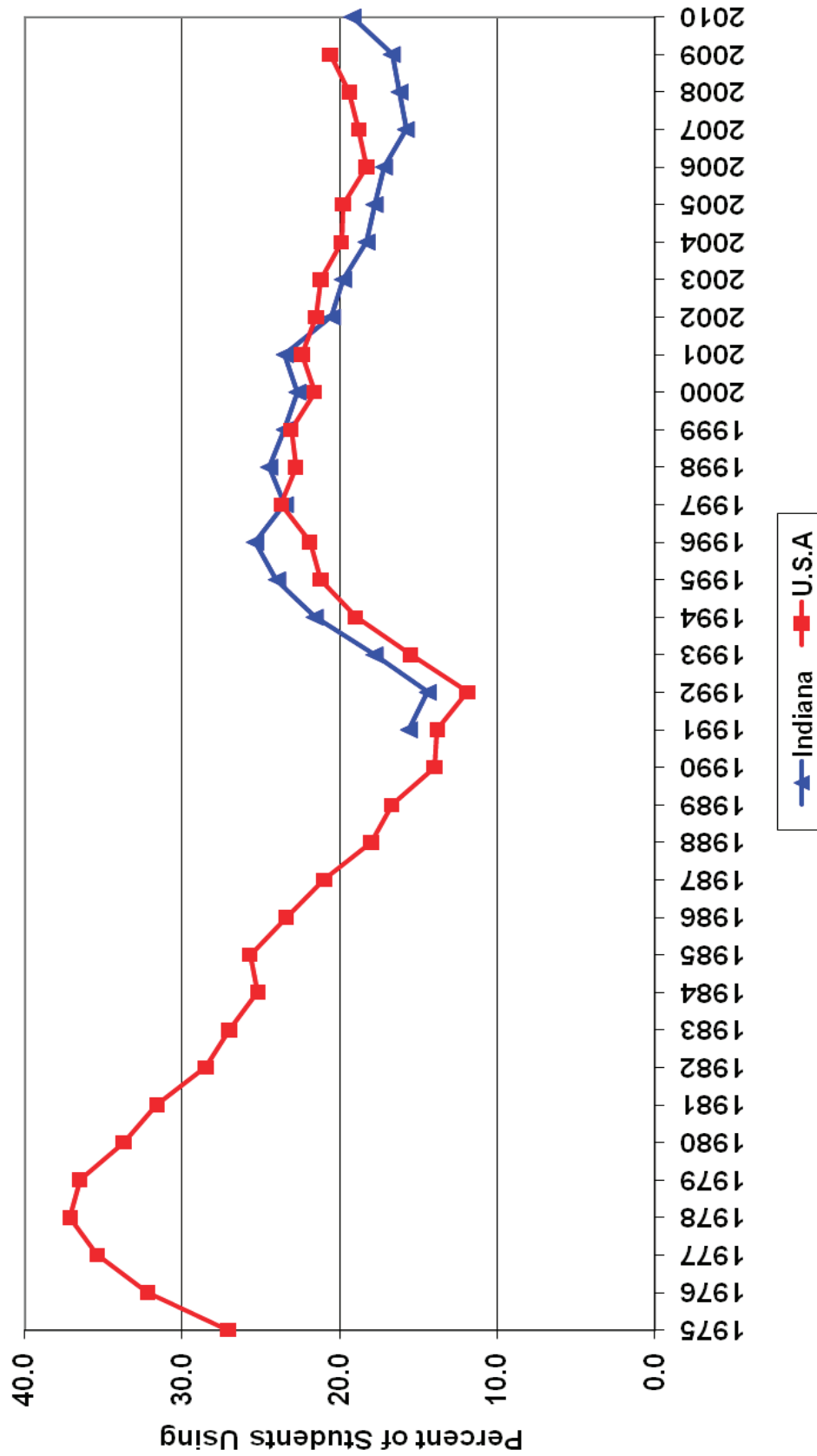
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010  
Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2009

# Trends of Monthly Cigarette Use by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders: 1975 - 2010



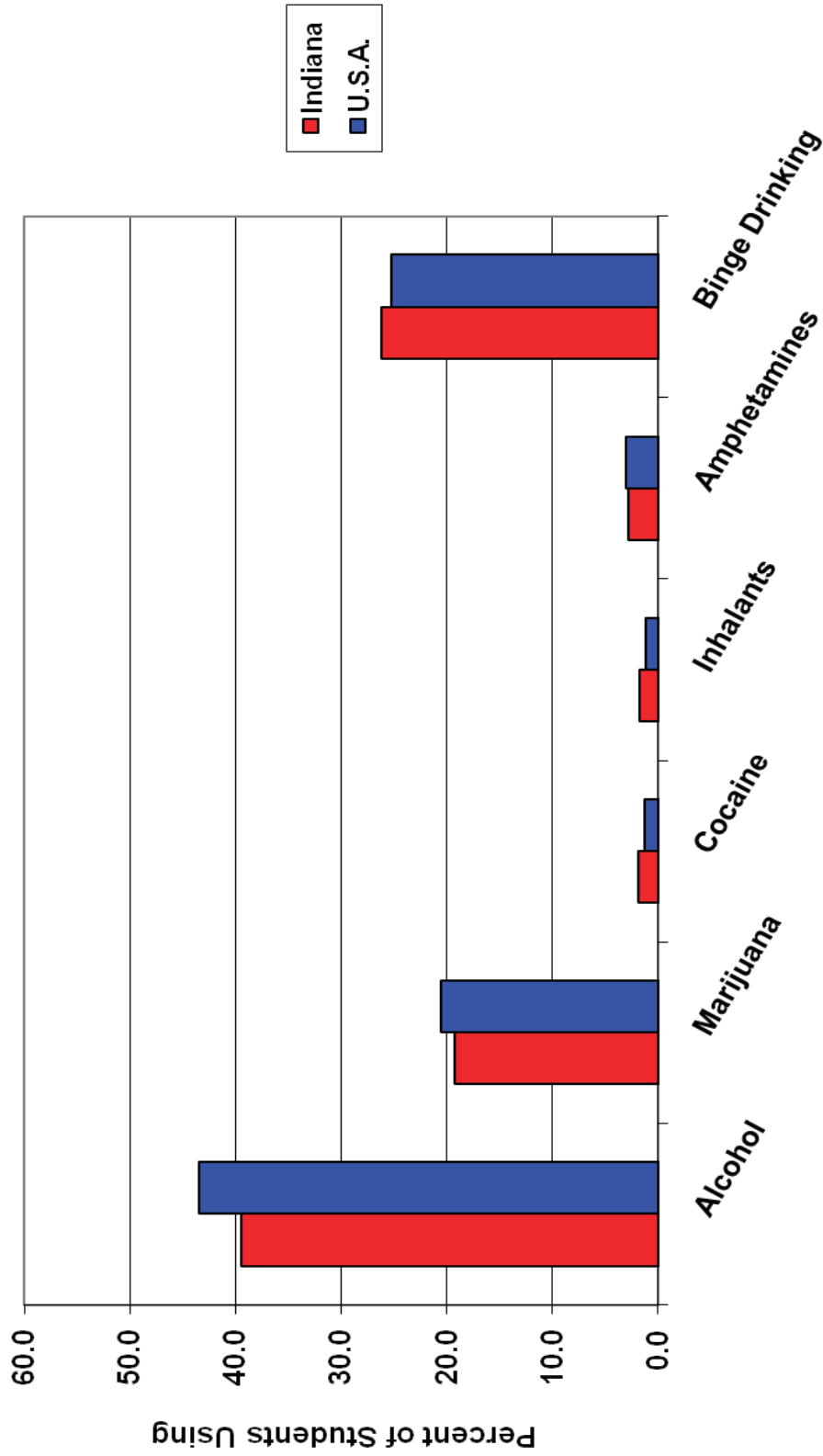
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010  
 Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2009

# Trends of Monthly Marijuana Use by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders: 1975 - 2010



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010  
 Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2009

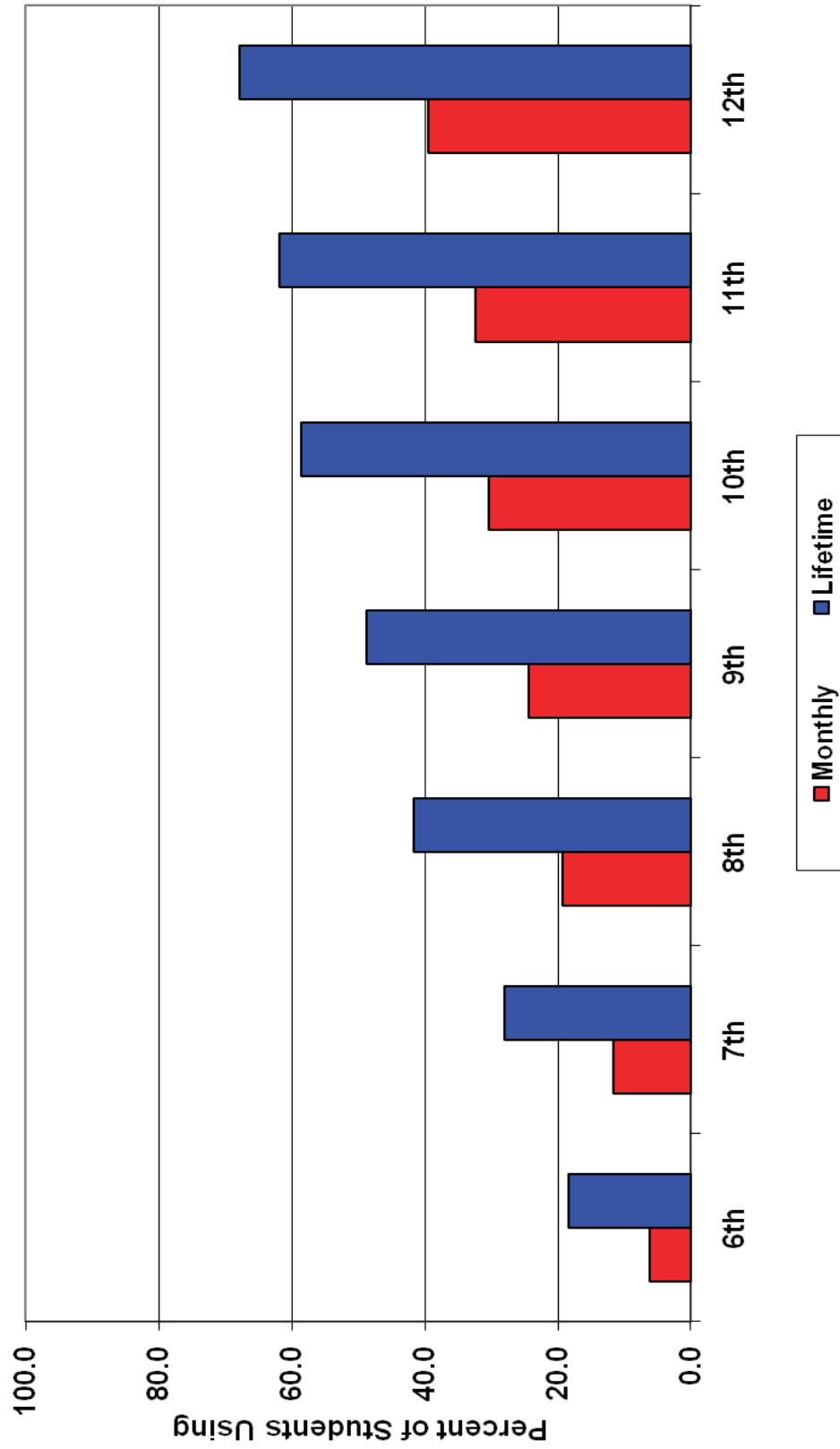
# Monthly Use of Selected Drugs and Binge Drinking by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010  
Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2009

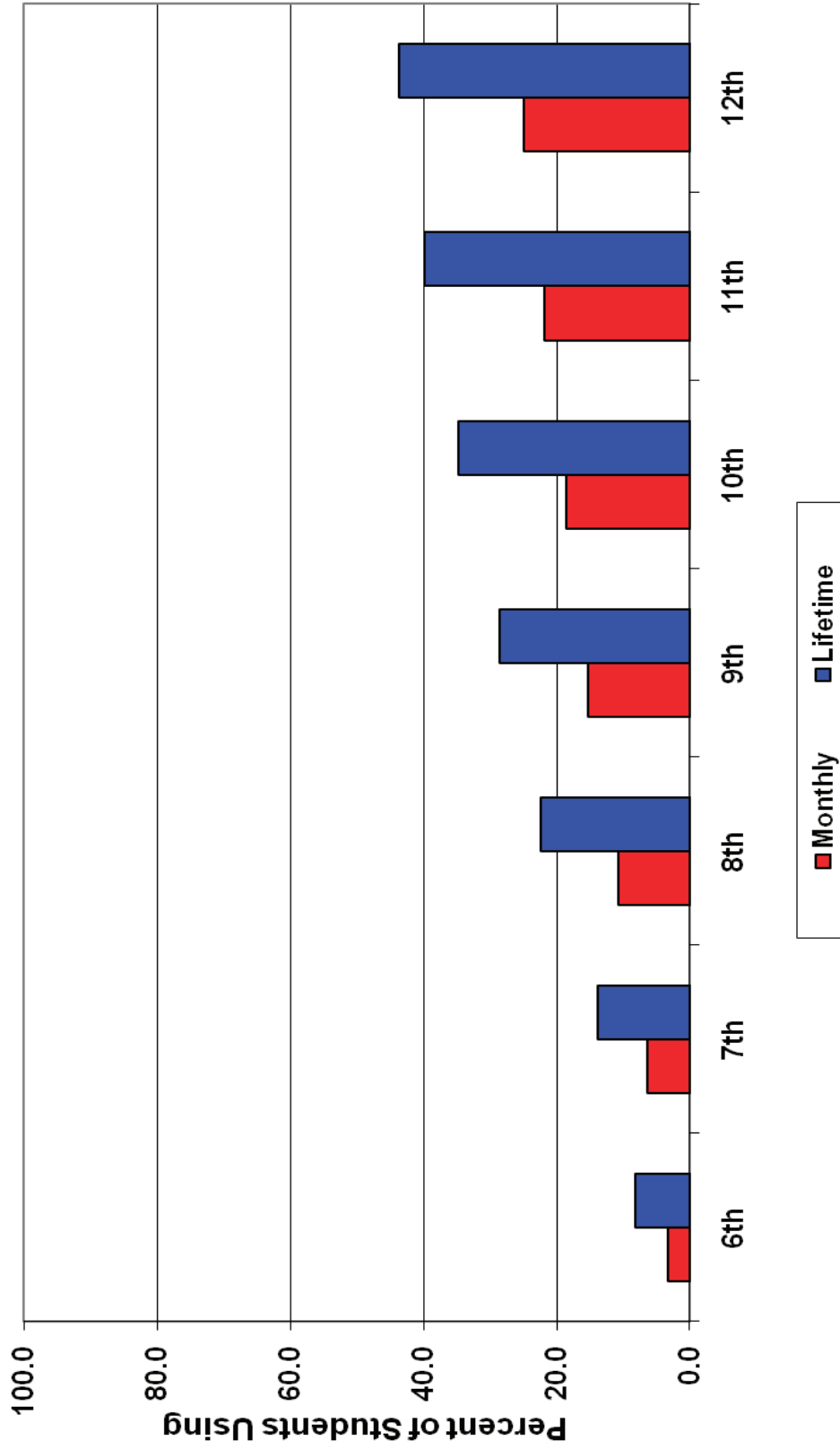


## Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2010



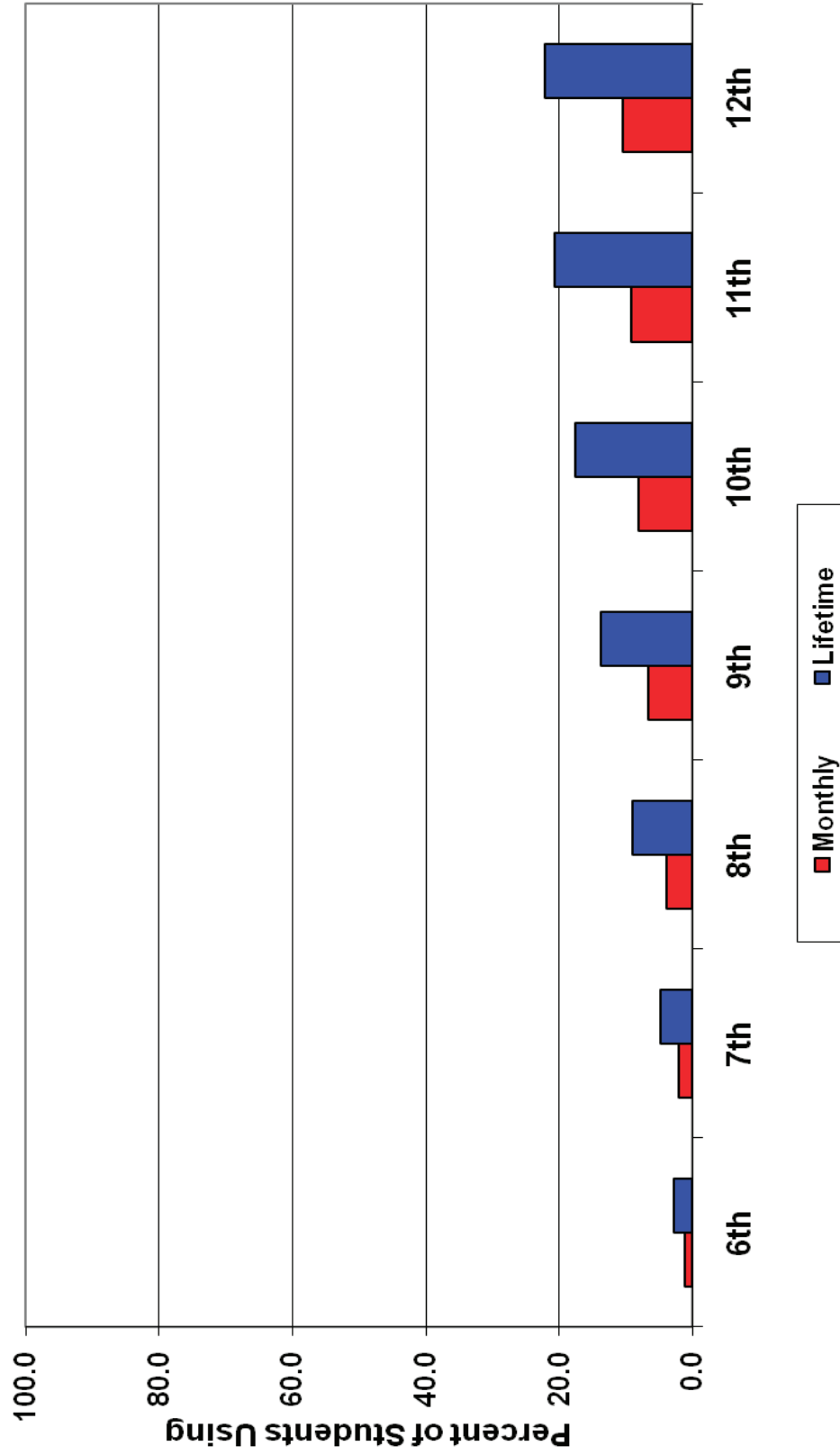
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010

# Cigarette Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2010



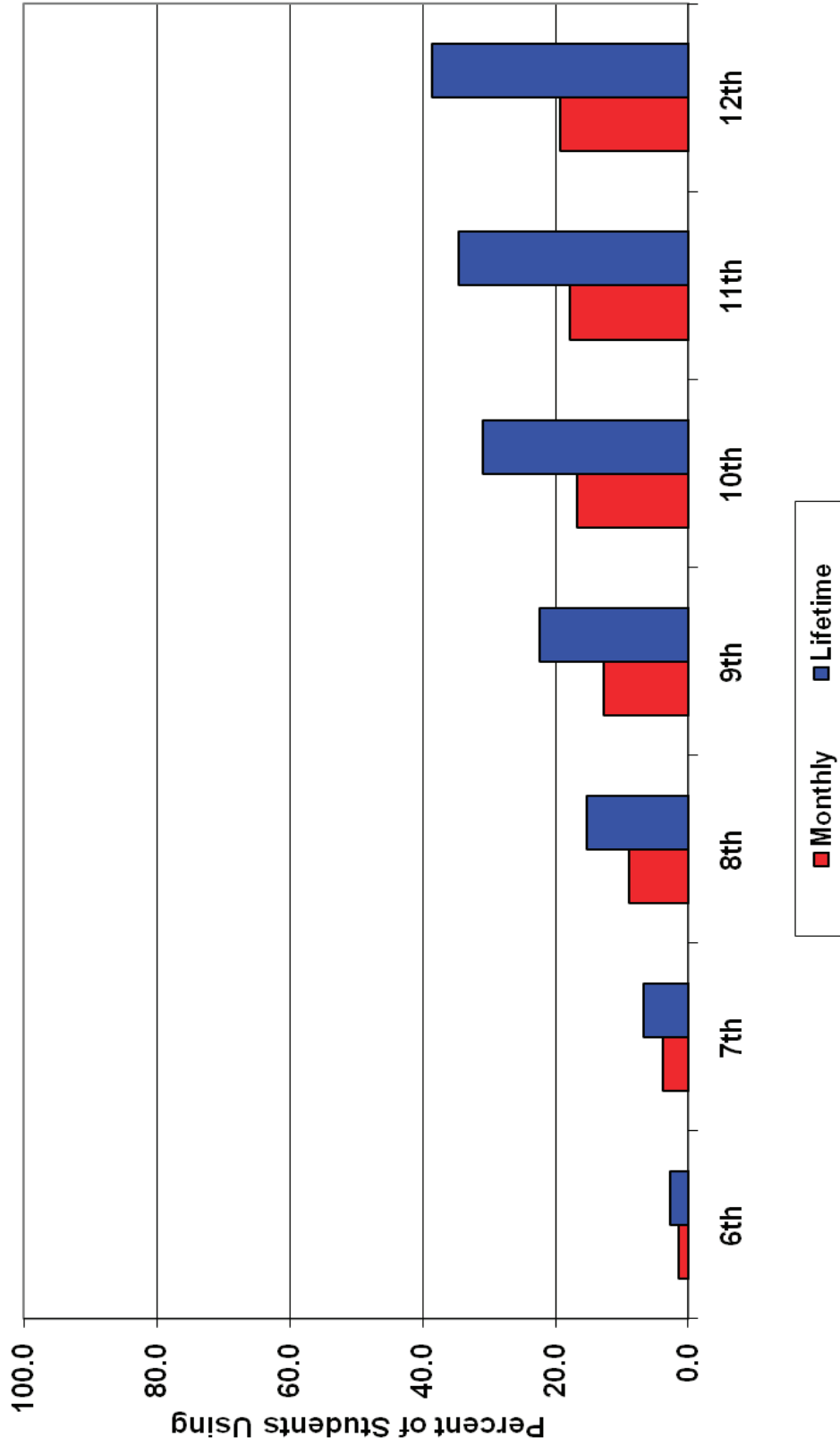
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010

## Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2010



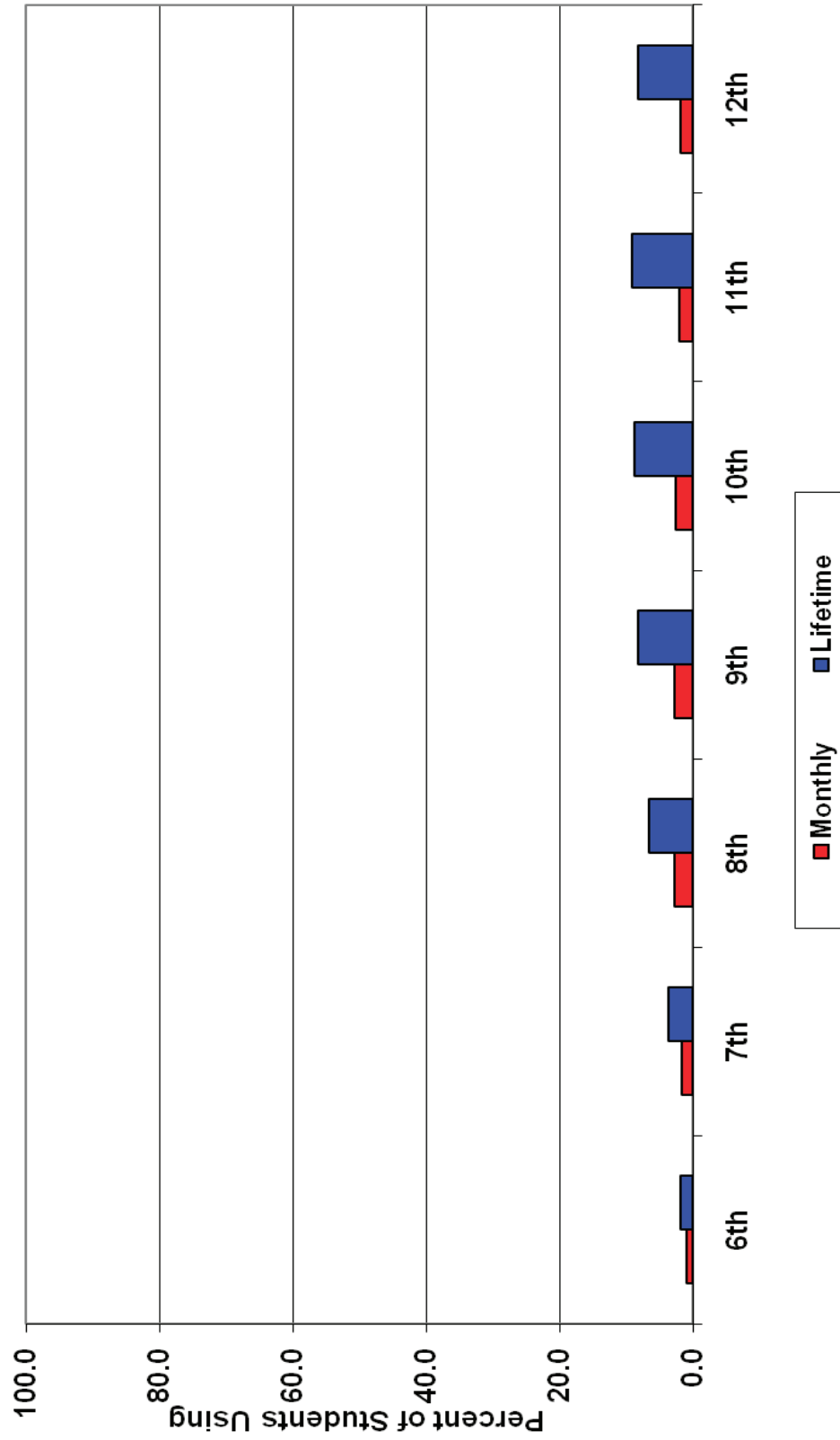
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010

# Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2010



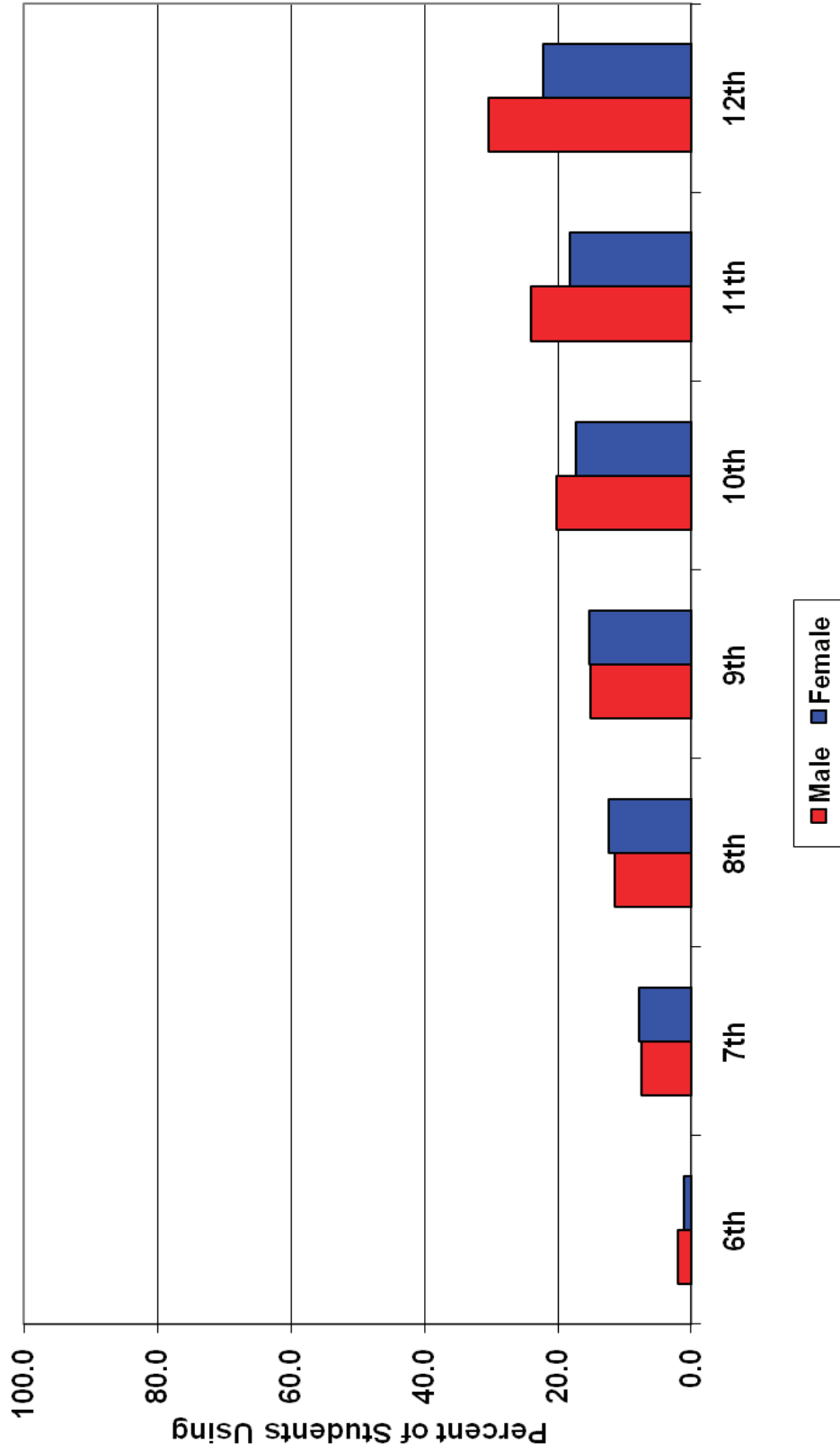
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010

## Inhalants Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2010



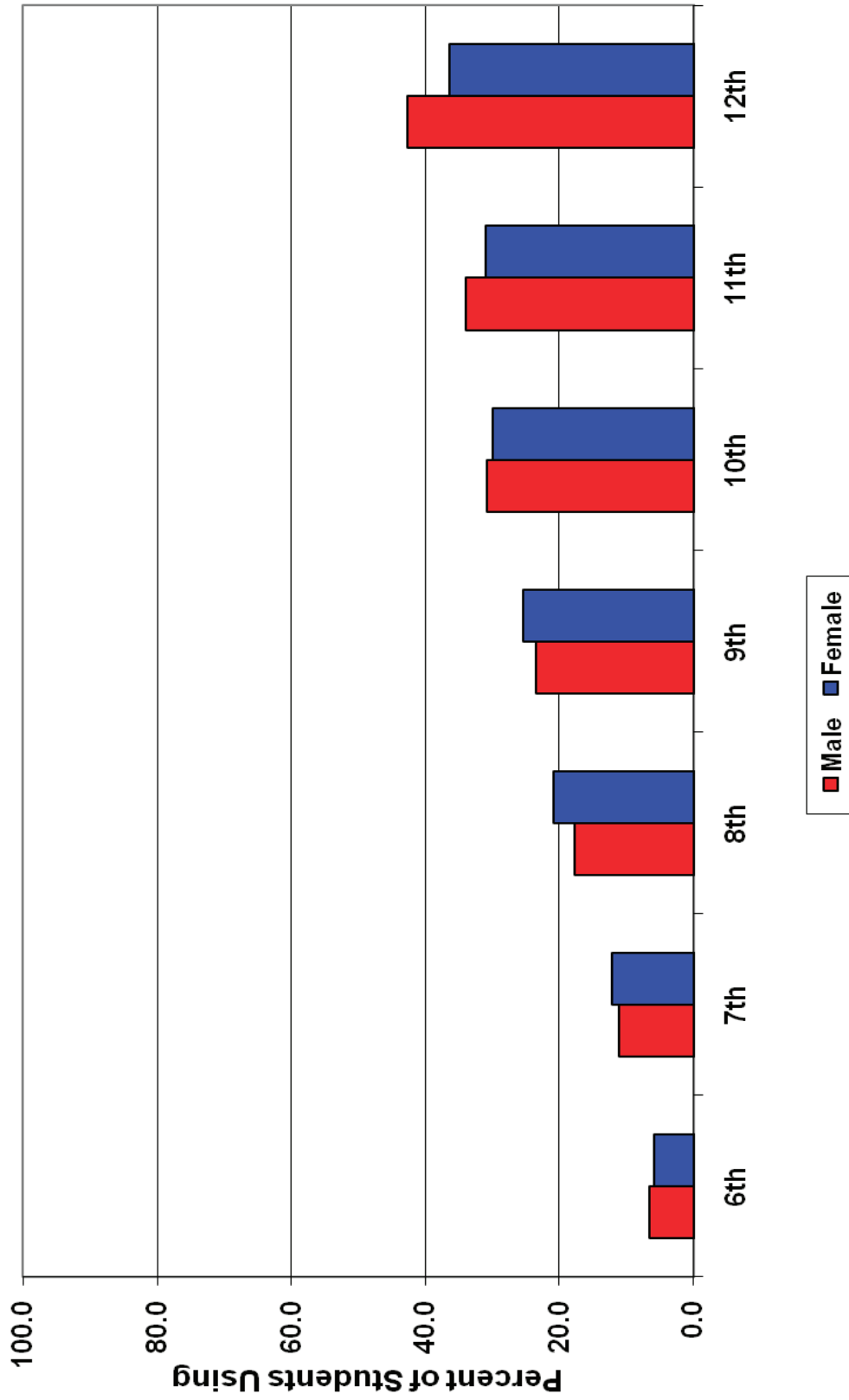
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010

# Binge Drinking Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2010



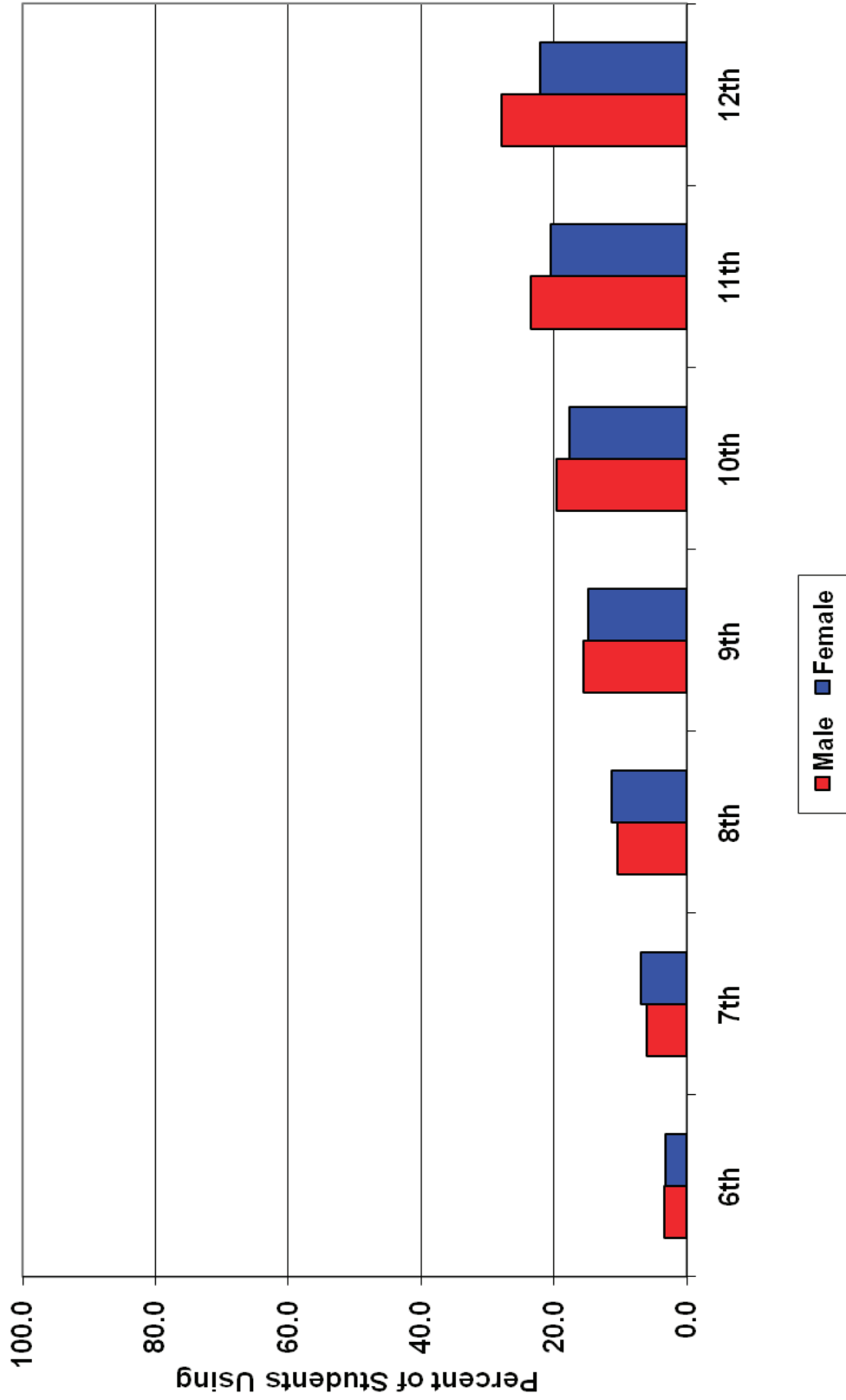
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010

## Monthly Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2010



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010

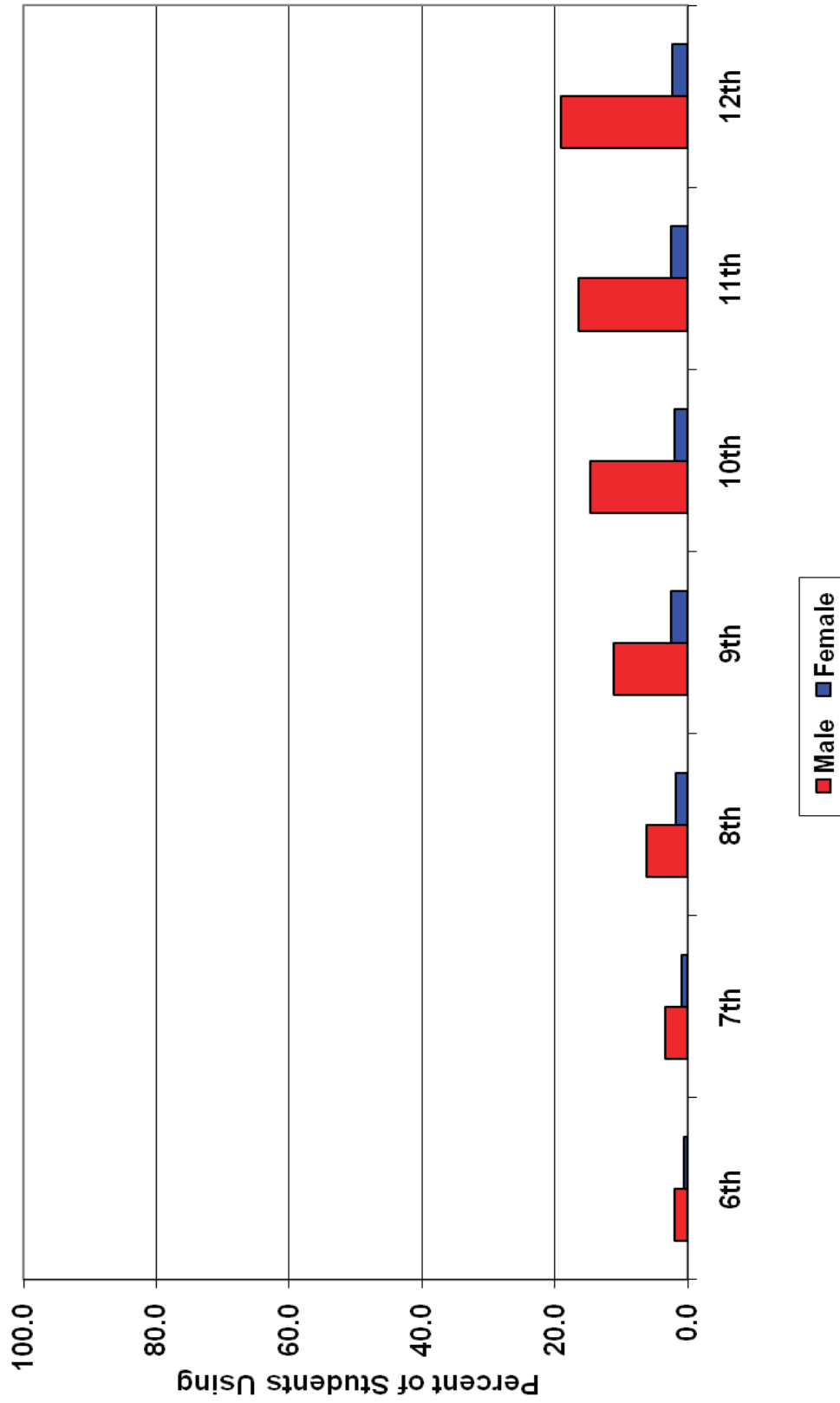
# Monthly Cigarette Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2010



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010

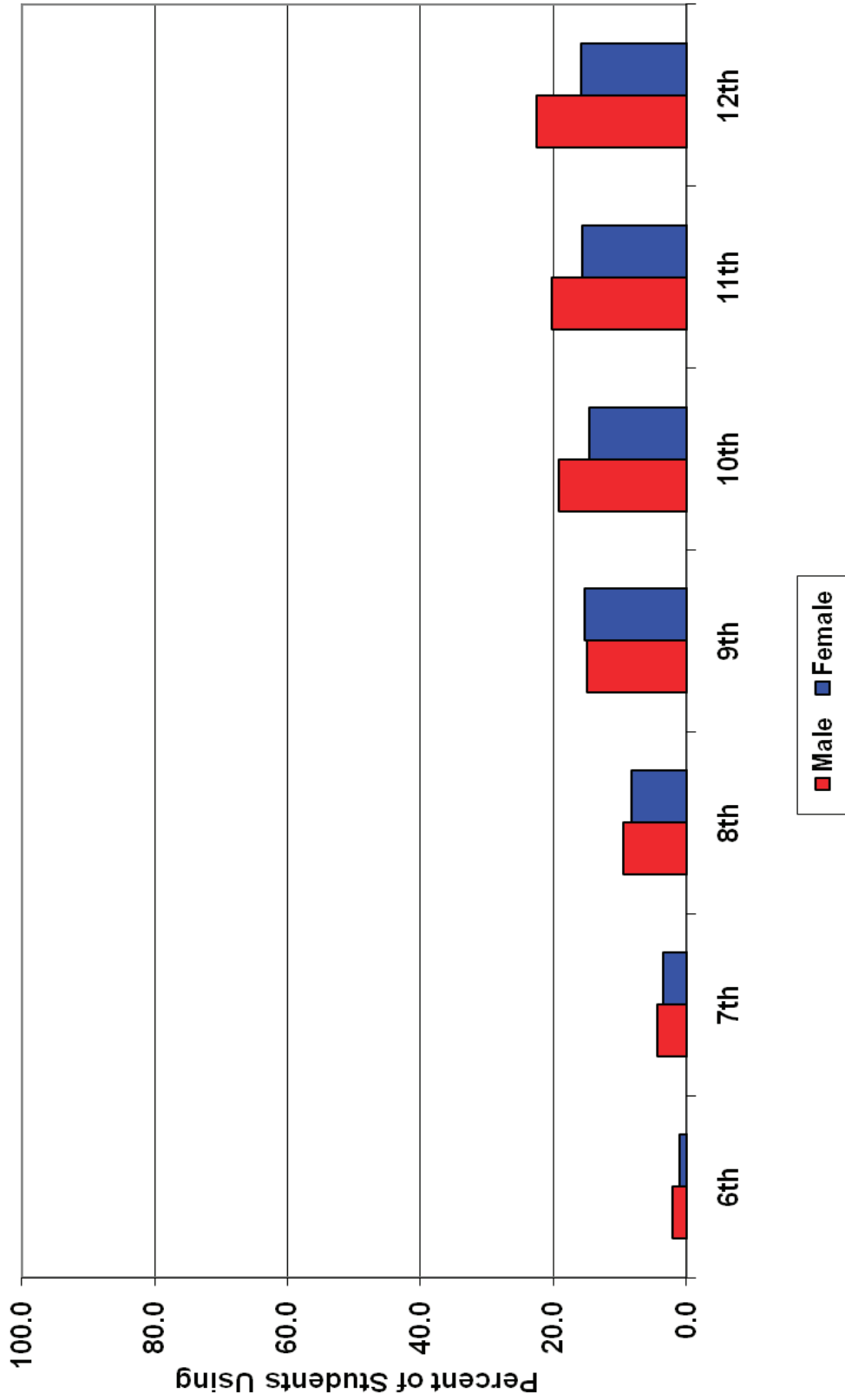


## Monthly Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2010



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010

# Monthly Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2010



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2010



# VIII FREQUENCY TABLES

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<b>Female</b> .....	230

**Personal and Family Information  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade							
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	
Hispanic	No Answer	7.4	5.3	6.3	5.4	6.4	6.1	5.5	
	Hispanic	7.7	7.9	8.6	7.5	7.3	6.5	6.4	
	Non-Hispanic	84.9	86.8	85.1	87.1	86.3	87.4	88.1	
Race	No Answer	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.1	
	White	79.7	82.4	79.2	81.4	80.7	82.6	83.9	
	Black/African American	5.9	4.1	6.4	5.4	6.3	5.6	5.7	
	Asian	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.3	
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.4	
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.5	
	More than one race	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.2	5.2	4.6	3.7	
	Race not known or other	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.4	
	Age	No Answer	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.5	2.3	1.4
		10 years or younger	.3	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
11 years		22.7	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
12 years		65.1	21.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	
13 years		10.2	68.5	19.9	.1	.0	.0	.0	
14 years		.4	8.8	67.4	18.2	.1	.0	.0	
15 years		.0	.4	10.0	69.1	17.4	.3	.0	
16 years		.0	.0	.6	10.8	71.6	18.8	.3	
17 years		.0	.0	.0	.6	8.8	70.8	19.2	
18 years or older		.0	.0	.0	.0	.5	7.8	79.1	
Grades	No Answer	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.0	2.9	2.3	2.0	
	Mostly A's	37.3	36.9	34.7	32.2	29.2	29.7	33.8	
	Mostly B's	36.7	34.8	35.1	35.9	38.6	40.2	40.6	
	Mostly C's	17.3	18.8	20.5	21.9	23.9	23.2	21.0	
	Mostly D's	3.1	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.6	2.0	
	Mostly F's	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1	.6	
Live with	No Answer	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	
	Both parents	60.7	60.5	56.6	56.7	55.7	55.4	57.3	
	Mother only	13.1	13.5	15.3	15.0	16.4	16.3	15.7	
	Father only	2.6	2.8	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.5	
	Mother & stepfather	1v2.9	13.5	14.3	14.1	13.6	12.8	11.0	
	Father & stepmother	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.2	
	Other	6.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	6.2	7.3	
Employed - You	No Answer	16.9	15.0	14.3	12.0	9.2	6.7	5.1	
	Yes, full time	.7	.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.9	
	Yes, part time	6.7	8.6	10.9	13.3	22.4	36.5	48.8	
	No	75.7	75.5	73.7	73.5	66.8	54.6	43.3	
Employed - Mom	No Answer	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.2	3.7	3.7	
	Yes, full time	51.8	56.5	59.2	61.1	63.1	64.8	65.9	
	Yes, part time	22.3	18.9	16.7	15.3	14.0	13.3	12.8	
	No	20.4	19.8	19.4	19.0	18.7	18.2	17.7	
Employed - Dad	No Answer	7.4	6.7	7.8	7.2	7.7	7.0	7.2	
	Yes, full time	69.9	74.0	73.8	76.1	76.2	78.0	78.1	
	Yes, part time	12.9	9.8	8.2	6.4	5.5	4.5	3.9	
	No	9.8	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.7	10.5	10.8	

### Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4
	Never	91.5	85.7	77.3	71.1	64.9	59.8	55.9
	1-5 times	6.1	9.0	12.3	13.0	14.5	14.4	15.3
	6-19 times	.9	1.9	3.2	4.1	4.7	5.3	5.5
	20-40 times	.4	1.1	2.0	2.8	3.0	3.8	4.2
	40+ times	.7	1.9	4.9	8.7	12.5	16.3	18.8
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.5
	Never	96.9	94.8	90.4	85.8	81.9	78.7	77.3
	1-5 times	2.1	3.5	5.7	7.5	8.8	10.1	10.1
	6-19 times	.3	.6	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.0
	20-40 times	.1	.3	.7	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.1
	40+ times	.2	.5	1.2	3.1	4.7	5.9	7.0
Cigars	No Answer	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7
	Never	97.3	94.9	89.7	83.7	77.2	71.1	63.3
	1-5 times	1.7	3.4	6.3	9.0	11.6	13.6	15.6
	6-19 times	.2	.6	1.7	3.1	4.6	6.1	8.4
	20-40 times	.1	.3	.9	1.6	2.8	3.6	5.3
	40+ times	.2	.3	.9	1.9	3.2	4.8	6.7
Pipe	No Answer	.6	.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
	Never	98.1	96.3	92.7	88.5	83.7	78.9	71.4
	1-5 times	.8	1.8	3.5	5.3	7.4	8.9	12.2
	6-19 times	.2	.5	1.2	1.9	3.1	4.4	6.2
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.7	1.3	1.8	2.5	3.6
	40+ times	.2	.3	.9	1.9	3.0	4.1	5.4
Alcohol	No Answer	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9	.8	.9
	Never	80.9	71.2	57.4	50.5	40.6	37.3	31.3
	1-5 times	14.9	19.8	24.5	23.9	24.1	21.8	20.6
	6-19 times	2.3	4.8	9.3	11.5	14.7	14.5	15.1
	20-40 times	.6	1.8	4.0	6.1	8.4	9.6	11.1
	40+ times	.6	1.7	3.9	7.3	11.4	15.9	21.0
Marijuana	No Answer	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9
	Never	96.7	92.6	84.0	76.8	68.3	64.6	60.5
	1-5 times	1.8	3.9	7.2	9.1	11.4	11.6	13.0
	6-19 times	.4	1.0	2.5	3.8	5.2	6.0	6.5
	20-40 times	.2	.6	1.8	2.8	3.7	4.0	4.6
	40+ times	.4	1.2	3.8	6.8	10.6	12.9	14.5
Cocaine	No Answer	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	.9
	Never	98.7	98.2	97.2	96.2	95.0	93.8	93.1
	1-5 times	.3	.6	1.2	1.8	2.4	3.1	3.6
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.5	.7	.9	1.0
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6
	40+ times	.1	.1	.3	.5	.6	.7	.8

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Crack	No Answer	.8	.7	.8	.8	.7	.9	.7
	Never	98.5	98.3	97.5	97.1	96.9	96.4	96.6
	1-5 times	.3	.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.3	.4	.5	.6	.5
Inhalants	No Answer	1.2	.9	.9	.8	.7	1.0	.9
	Never	96.9	95.4	92.6	91.0	90.6	89.9	90.9
	1-5 times	1.2	2.6	4.3	5.1	5.3	5.5	4.8
	6-19 times	.3	.5	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
	20-40 times	.2	.2	.5	.8	.7	.8	.8
	40+ times	.2	.3	.5	.8	.8	.9	.8
Amphetamines	No Answer	1.6	1.2	.9	.8	.9	1.1	.9
	Never	98.0	97.9	96.6	94.3	92.5	90.7	90.8
	1-5 times	.2	.5	1.4	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.3
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.5	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.0
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.3	.7	.9	1.2	1.2
	40+ times	.1	.1	.4	.7	1.2	1.8	1.8
Methamphetamines	No Answer	1.2	.9	.8	.8	.8	1.0	.9
	Never	98.3	98.2	97.7	97.2	97.0	96.4	96.6
	1-5 times	.3	.5	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.4	.5	.6	.6
Heroin	No Answer	1.1	.9	.9	.9	.8	1.0	.8
	Never	98.4	98.3	97.9	97.4	97.3	96.7	96.9
	1-5 times	.2	.5	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.1
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4	.6	.6
Steroids	No Answer	.9	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.1	.9
	Never	98.5	98.1	97.8	97.4	97.4	97.1	97.1
	1-5 times	.3	.6	.7	.9	.8	.8	.8
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.1	.1	.3	.3	.4	.6	.5
Ecstasy	No Answer	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	.9
	Never	97.9	97.7	96.7	95.3	94.1	92.6	92.6
	1-5 times	.2	.7	1.5	2.3	3.2	4.0	4.0
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.4	.6	.8	1.0	1.2
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.6	.5
	40+ times	.1	.1	.3	.4	.6	.7	.7

### Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Tranquilizers	No Answer	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	.9
	Never	98.0	97.9	96.9	95.3	94.2	93.0	93.9
	1-5 times	.3	.6	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.4
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.4	.7	1.1	1.3	1.2
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.4	.6	.7	.6
	40+ times	.1	.1	.3	.5	.7	1.1	.9
Hallucinogens	No Answer	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2
	Never	97.7	97.7	96.5	94.9	93.6	92.3	92.2
	1-5 times	.2	.5	1.4	2.3	3.1	3.7	3.9
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.4	.7	.9	1.2	1.4
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4	.6	.6
	40+ times	.1	.1	.3	.5	.7	.8	.8
Prescription painkillers	No Answer	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
	Never	97.6	96.2	92.7	89.1	85.2	83.1	82.6
	1-5 times	.7	1.5	3.5	4.5	6.1	6.1	6.7
	6-19 times	.3	.6	1.3	2.4	3.4	4.0	3.9
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.7	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.3
	40+ times	.1	.3	.8	1.7	2.5	3.4	3.5
Prescription drugs	No Answer	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0
	Never	97.7	96.5	93.6	90.0	86.7	84.6	84.4
	1-5 times	.6	1.4	2.9	4.0	5.3	5.7	5.9
	6-19 times	.2	.4	1.1	1.9	2.9	3.3	3.2
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.0
	40+ times	.2	.3	.8	1.8	2.6	3.2	3.4
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
	Never	97.4	96.2	93.4	91.1	89.1	88.8	88.9
	1-5 times	.8	1.7	3.2	4.1	5.3	4.9	5.0
	6-19 times	.2	.4	1.0	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.3
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.5	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
	40+ times	.2	.3	.7	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.7

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.6
	Never	95.6	92.4	87.9	83.3	79.8	76.3	73.5
	1-5 times	2.4	4.2	5.8	6.7	7.2	7.3	7.9
	6-19 times	.4	.9	1.9	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.4
	20-40 times	.2	.5	1.1	1.7	2.3	2.7	3.1
	40+ times	.3	.8	2.0	4.2	6.4	8.8	10.5
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8
	Never	97.6	96.7	94.7	91.6	90.1	88.8	87.7
	1-5 times	.8	1.4	2.5	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.1
	6-19 times	.2	.3	.7	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.3	.7	1.0	1.1	1.4
	40+ times	.1	.2	.5	1.3	2.1	2.6	3.4
Cigars	No Answer	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
	Never	97.9	96.9	94.6	91.7	88.9	86.1	81.3
	1-5 times	.6	1.4	2.9	4.6	6.4	8.2	11.6
	6-19 times	.2	.3	.6	.9	1.6	2.0	2.9
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.4	.6	.7	1.0
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.4	.6	.8	1.2
Pipe	No Answer	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.3
	Never	98.0	97.0	95.3	92.8	91.1	89.2	84.7
	1-5 times	.4	1.1	1.9	3.2	4.3	5.3	8.7
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.4
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.3	.4	.6	.7	.9
	40+ times	.1	.1	.3	.5	.7	1.0	1.0
Alcohol	No Answer	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
	Never	92.4	87.0	79.1	73.6	67.8	65.6	58.5
	1-5 times	5.3	9.3	14.6	17.4	21.3	21.9	25.8
	6-19 times	.6	1.4	3.1	4.4	5.8	6.7	8.6
	20-40 times	.1	.4	.8	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.6
	40+ times	.2	.4	.8	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.4
Marijuana	No Answer	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2
	Never	97.1	94.7	89.6	85.3	81.2	79.9	78.6
	1-5 times	1.0	2.4	4.9	6.6	8.3	8.6	8.4
	6-19 times	.3	.6	1.8	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.6
	20-40 times	.1	.3	.9	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.4
	40+ times	.1	.5	1.3	2.1	3.3	4.1	4.8
Cocaine	No Answer	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.1
	Never	98.2	98.0	97.4	96.7	96.4	95.8	95.9
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.1
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2



**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Crack	No Answer	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2
	Never	98.1	98.0	97.5	96.9	96.9	96.6	96.8
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.6	.7	.6	.6	.5
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
Inhalants	No Answer	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.2
	Never	97.2	96.7	95.7	95.1	95.5	95.5	96.0
	1-5 times	.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.2
	6-19 times	.2	.2	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Amphetamines	No Answer	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.2
	Never	97.5	97.8	97.1	95.9	95.3	94.6	95.0
	1-5 times	.2	.3	.8	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.3	.5	.6	.6	.7
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Methamphetamines	No Answer	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.3
	Never	97.7	97.9	97.6	97.1	97.0	96.3	96.7
	1-5 times	.2	.3	.4	.6	.5	.6	.6
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Heroin	No Answer	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.3
	Never	97.8	98.0	97.7	97.1	97.1	96.4	96.7
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.4	.5	.4	.6	.5
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1
Steroids	No Answer	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.2
	Never	98.0	97.9	97.6	97.0	97.1	96.6	96.9
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
Ecstasy	No Answer	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3
	Never	97.4	97.7	97.1	96.3	95.7	95.4	95.8
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.3	.1	.1

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Tranquilizers	No Answer	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.3
	Never	97.5	97.8	97.2	96.2	96.0	95.4	95.9
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4	.5	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
Hallucinogens	No Answer	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.4
	Never	97.3	97.7	97.0	96.1	95.9	95.4	95.6
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Prescription painkillers	No Answer	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.3
	Never	97.4	96.8	94.8	92.8	91.7	90.8	91.3
	1-5 times	.4	1.1	2.3	3.2	3.9	4.2	3.8
	6-19 times	.2	.2	.7	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.3	.4	.6	.5	.6
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.4
Prescription drugs	No Answer	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.4
	Never	97.3	96.7	95.1	93.2	91.9	91.2	91.7
	1-5 times	.4	1.0	2.0	2.9	3.8	3.8	3.7
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.4	.6	.6	.5
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.5	.5	.4
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.6
	Never	96.9	96.3	94.9	93.5	93.5	93.7	94.1
	1-5 times	.6	1.2	2.0	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.1
	6-19 times	.2	.3	.6	.7	.8	.7	.7
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2

### Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4
	Never	91.1	85.4	77.2	71.1	65.0	59.9	56.0
	10 years or younger	3.7	4.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.3	3.5
	11 years	2.1	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.8
	12 years	1.1	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.0
	13 years	.2	1.7	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.6	3.9
	14 years	.0	.2	2.3	6.4	5.8	4.8	4.7
	15 years	.0	.0	.2	2.7	7.7	7.5	6.2
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.9	7.9	8.5
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.7	10.0
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1
	Never	96.0	93.9	89.9	85.0	81.4	78.0	76.2
	10 years or younger	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0
	11 years	.6	.9	.9	.8	.7	.7	.5
	12 years	.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	.9
	13 years	.1	.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.5
	14 years	.0	.1	1.3	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.2
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	2.3	4.9	4.3	3.6
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.1	5.6	5.1
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	1.8	5.8
Cigars	No Answer	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.1
	Never	96.4	94.3	89.5	83.9	77.5	71.7	64.2
	10 years or younger	.7	.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0
	11 years	.6	.8	1.0	.9	.8	.7	.6
	12 years	.3	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1
	13 years	.1	.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.8
	14 years	.0	.1	1.4	4.3	4.1	3.3	2.8
	15 years	.0	.0	.2	2.3	6.5	6.2	5.5
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.6	7.6	8.7
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.7	11.3
Pipe	No Answer	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.9
	Never	97.2	95.7	92.7	88.5	84.1	79.5	72.4
	10 years or younger	.4	.5	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6
	11 years	.2	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3
	12 years	.1	.5	.9	.9	.9	.6	.5
	13 years	.1	.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.1
	14 years	.0	.1	.8	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.6
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	1.6	4.4	4.3	3.4
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	2.0	5.3	6.2
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	2.2	10.0

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Alcohol	No Answer	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3
	Never	81.6	72.3	59.1	52.3	42.4	38.9	32.7
	10 years or younger	8.6	8.1	7.9	5.6	5.6	4.3	3.4
	11 years	4.4	5.5	5.3	3.6	2.6	1.9	1.5
	12 years	2.6	6.7	7.9	5.9	4.6	3.7	3.1
	13 years	.4	4.2	11.4	10.6	8.5	6.5	5.4
	14 years	.0	.4	5.1	12.3	11.6	9.5	8.5
	15 years	.0	.0	.5	6.3	15.6	14.4	12.7
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.4	5.5	13.4	15.5
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.1	.4	4.2	13.8
Marijuana	No Answer	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1
	Never	96.0	92.3	84.0	77.4	69.2	65.5	61.5
	10 years or younger	.7	.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0
	11 years	.7	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	.8	.7
	12 years	.5	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.6
	13 years	.2	1.6	5.0	4.3	4.0	3.6	2.9
	14 years	.0	.2	2.9	6.6	5.7	4.8	4.2
	15 years	.0	.0	.3	3.7	9.3	7.6	6.3
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.3	3.9	8.7	9.1
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.8	9.5
Cocaine	No Answer	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.3
	Never	97.7	97.3	96.2	94.9	94.0	92.7	91.9
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3
	11 years	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.5	.5	.4	.4	.2
	14 years	.0	.0	.3	.6	.5	.5	.4
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	.4	.9	.9	.7
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.6	1.2	1.3
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.5	1.6
Crack	No Answer	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.3
	Never	97.7	97.3	96.5	95.6	95.4	94.8	94.8
	10 years or younger	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.4	.3	.2	.2	.1
	14 years	.0	.0	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.3	.4	.3	.3
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.4	.5
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	.5

### Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Inhalants	No Answer	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.3
	Never	96.3	95.1	93.0	91.6	91.0	90.3	91.1
	10 years or younger	.6	.7	.7	.5	.5	.4	.3
	11 years	.4	.6	.6	.5	.3	.3	.2
	12 years	.3	.8	1.1	.8	.6	.5	.3
	13 years	.0	.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	.8	.5
	14 years	.0	.1	.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	.8
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	.9	1.5	1.4	1.1
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.7	1.3	1.1
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.5	1.2
Amphetamines	No Answer	2.8	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.3
	Never	97.0	97.0	95.8	93.6	92.2	90.9	90.8
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2
	11 years	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
	12 years	.1	.1	.3	.5	.3	.3	.2
	13 years	.0	.2	.6	.8	.7	.6	.5
	14 years	.0	.0	.4	1.0	1.1	.9	.8
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	.6	1.5	1.6	1.2
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.6	1.6	1.6
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.4	1.2
Methamphetamines	No Answer	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.4
	Never	97.2	97.2	96.6	95.6	95.5	94.7	94.8
	10 years or younger	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1
	14 years	.0	.0	.2	.4	.2	.3	.2
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.3	.4	.3	.2
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	.5	.4
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.6
Heroin	No Answer	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.4
	Never	97.3	97.3	96.7	95.8	95.6	94.9	94.8
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
	12 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1
	14 years	.0	.0	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	.3	.3	.1
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	.4	.4
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	.6

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Steroids	No Answer	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4
	Never	97.4	97.2	96.7	95.9	95.7	95.4	95.3
	10 years or younger	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0
	12 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1
	14 years	.0	.0	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	.3	.2	.1
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.4	.3
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.3
Ecstasy	No Answer	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
	Never	96.8	96.9	95.8	94.2	93.1	91.8	91.4
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
	11 years	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2
	13 years	.0	.2	.6	.4	.4	.3	.2
	14 years	.0	.0	.4	.9	.7	.5	.3
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	.7	1.4	1.1	.7
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.8	1.7	1.5
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.7	2.0
Tranquilizers	No Answer	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.4
	Never	96.9	97.0	96.0	94.3	93.4	92.3	92.9
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
	11 years	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2
	13 years	.0	.2	.5	.6	.5	.4	.3
	14 years	.0	.0	.3	.8	.8	.7	.5
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	.6	1.1	1.1	.7
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.4	1.0	1.0
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	.8
Hallucinogens	No Answer	3.1	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.6
	Never	96.7	96.9	95.8	94.1	93.0	91.7	91.2
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	11 years	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.6	.5	.5	.3	.2
	14 years	.0	.0	.4	.9	.7	.6	.4
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.6	1.3	1.0	.7
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.7	1.6	1.5
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.6	1.9

### Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Prescription painkillers	No Answer	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.3
	Never	96.8	95.6	92.4	88.8	85.6	83.5	83.2
	10 years or younger	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2
	11 years	.2	.4	.5	.3	.2	.2	.2
	12 years	.1	.6	.9	.8	.7	.4	.4
	13 years	.1	.6	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.2	.7
	14 years	.0	.1	1.3	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.4
	15 years	.0	.0	.2	1.8	4.2	3.6	2.9
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	1.8	4.0	3.8
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.4	3.9
Prescription drugs	No Answer	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.4
	Never	96.7	95.7	93.1	89.5	86.5	84.7	84.4
	10 years or younger	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.3
	11 years	.2	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2
	12 years	.1	.5	.8	.7	.5	.4	.3
	13 years	.0	.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.0	.7
	14 years	.0	.1	1.1	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.3
	15 years	.0	.0	.2	1.7	3.8	3.2	2.4
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	1.7	3.6	3.5
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.2	3.6
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.8
	Never	96.3	95.2	92.8	90.2	88.8	88.2	88.4
	10 years or younger	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.3	.2
	11 years	.3	.4	.4	.4	.2	.2	.1
	12 years	.2	.6	.8	.7	.5	.4	.3
	13 years	.1	.6	1.6	1.5	1.1	.9	.6
	14 years	.0	.1	.9	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.0
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	1.2	2.5	2.1	1.7
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.0	2.0	2.1
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.7	1.9

**Perceived Availability of Drugs  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Access to cigarettes	No Answer	9.6	9.5	8.8	7.4	7.7	6.6	6.1
	Do not know	72.6	68.5	58.7	51.9	42.8	36.9	24.5
	Very difficult	4.5	3.4	3.4	2.5	1.9	1.2	.5
	Fairly difficult	2.5	3.4	4.3	3.9	3.6	2.5	1.1
	Fairly easy	4.9	7.4	11.9	14.8	16.7	17.0	9.6
	Easy	5.9	7.8	12.9	19.5	27.2	35.8	58.2
Access to alcohol	No Answer	9.6	9.6	8.8	7.4	7.7	6.6	6.1
	Do not know	68.3	61.8	49.4	42.6	33.1	29.6	23.2
	Very difficult	4.5	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.2
	Fairly difficult	3.8	4.8	7.1	7.7	8.0	7.6	7.7
	Fairly easy	6.3	9.4	14.9	19.0	22.8	25.8	29.7
	Easy	7.6	10.7	15.8	20.0	25.3	28.0	31.1
Access to marijuana	No Answer	9.9	9.8	9.0	7.6	7.8	6.8	6.2
	Do not know	79.0	75.8	66.0	58.5	49.1	45.7	40.9
	Very difficult	6.5	5.3	4.8	3.3	2.7	2.2	1.8
	Fairly difficult	1.5	2.6	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	5.0
	Fairly easy	1.3	2.9	7.1	10.7	14.0	15.4	18.5
	Easy	1.8	3.7	8.7	15.2	22.0	25.5	27.5



### Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Binge drinking	No Answer	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1
	None	92.0	90.1	86.0	82.8	79.2	77.1	71.7
	Once	2.3	3.3	5.0	6.2	7.5	7.9	9.7
	Twice	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.4	4.4	5.0	6.7
	3-5 times	1.0	1.7	2.6	3.2	4.1	4.9	6.1
	6-9 times	.4	.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.9
	10+ times	.6	.5	.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8

### Main Sources of Alcoholic Beverages in the Past Month by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Main sources of alcoholic beverages	No Answer	6.4	5.6	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.7
	No drink	87.6	83.4	76.8	71.7	66.7	64.3	57.2
	Restaurants/bars/clubs	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.4
	Public events	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	Had someone else buy it	.4	1.1	2.2	4.2	7.8	10.0	12.8
	Liquor stores/convenience stores/supermarkets	.1	.1	.2	.3	.5	.7	1.1
	Received from person 21 or older	.9	1.6	2.6	3.8	5.2	6.7	9.7
	Took it from a store	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
	Family members	2.4	3.7	5.4	5.4	5.1	3.9	4.2
	Other ways	2.0	4.3	7.2	8.5	8.6	7.8	7.4

**Most Important Reasons for Drinking  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Did not drink alcoholic beverages	No Answer	19.2	27.6	39.8	46.5	55.0	57.8	63.6
	Yes	80.8	72.4	60.2	53.5	45.0	42.2	36.4
To experiment	No Answer	89.0	83.2	76.1	75.8	74.4	76.6	77.1
	Yes	11.0	16.8	23.9	24.2	25.6	23.4	22.9
To relax or relieve tension	No Answer	98.4	96.1	92.5	88.4	84.0	81.2	78.3
	Yes	1.6	3.9	7.5	11.6	16.0	18.8	21.7
To feel good or get high	No Answer	98.9	97.3	94.2	90.7	86.8	84.4	82.4
	Yes	1.1	2.7	5.8	9.3	13.2	15.6	17.6
To seek deeper insights and understanding	No Answer	99.6	99.1	98.5	98.1	97.6	97.1	96.7
	Yes	.4	.9	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.3
To have a good time with friends	No Answer	97.8	93.9	86.6	79.1	69.8	65.0	58.3
	Yes	2.2	6.1	13.4	20.9	30.2	35.0	41.7
To fit in with a group I like	No Answer	99.1	98.5	97.7	97.7	97.1	97.3	97.2
	Yes	.9	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.8
To get away from my problems	No Answer	98.0	95.6	92.8	90.6	88.6	88.0	88.8
	Yes	2.0	4.4	7.2	9.4	11.4	12.0	11.2
Because of boredom	No Answer	97.9	95.5	92.1	89.8	87.8	87.3	86.3
	Yes	2.1	4.5	7.9	10.2	12.2	12.7	13.7
Because of anger	No Answer	98.4	96.7	94.7	93.3	92.4	92.0	92.7
	Yes	1.6	3.3	5.3	6.7	7.6	8.0	7.3
To get through the day	No Answer	99.3	98.8	98.0	97.7	97.4	97.5	97.8
	Yes	.7	1.2	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.2
To increase the effects of other drugs	No Answer	99.8	99.5	98.8	98.1	97.5	97.1	97.2
	Yes	.2	.5	1.2	1.9	2.5	2.9	2.8
To decrease the effects of other drugs	No Answer	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5
	Yes	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.6	.5
To get to sleep	No Answer	99.4	99.0	98.4	97.8	97.4	97.1	97.0
	Yes	.6	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.0
Because it tastes good	No Answer	96.8	93.5	88.3	85.9	82.4	81.9	79.4
	Yes	3.2	6.5	11.7	14.1	17.6	18.1	20.6
Because I am hooked	No Answer	99.5	99.2	98.9	98.8	98.8	98.6	98.6
	Yes	.5	.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4

**Consequences of ATOD Use  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Had a hangover	No Answer	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8
	Never	92.8	88.2	80.6	74.2	67.3	64.2	59.3
	Once	2.0	4.0	6.8	8.4	11.0	11.6	12.1
	Twice	.7	1.8	3.6	4.9	6.3	6.7	7.3
	3-5 times	.5	1.4	2.9	4.4	6.2	7.1	8.5
	6-10 times	.2	.6	1.2	1.9	2.6	3.0	4.2
	11 or more times	.4	.9	2.0	3.2	3.9	4.5	5.8
Had nausea or vomited	No Answer	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.0
	Never	92.7	89.6	84.1	78.7	72.4	67.6	61.7
	Once	2.2	3.9	6.7	8.5	11.2	11.9	13.7
	Twice	.7	1.3	2.4	3.4	4.8	6.3	7.5
	3-5 times	.4	.9	2.0	3.2	4.6	6.1	8.1
	6-10 times	.1	.4	.7	1.2	1.8	2.5	3.1
	11 or more times	.3	.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.9
Had a memory loss	No Answer	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3
	Never	93.9	92.1	87.6	82.7	77.1	74.4	71.4
	Once	1.3	2.2	4.0	5.7	7.6	8.2	9.0
	Twice	.4	.7	1.8	2.5	3.7	4.0	4.6
	3-5 times	.3	.6	1.4	2.6	4.0	4.9	5.6
	6-10 times	.1	.3	.7	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.5
	11 or more times	.3	.4	1.1	1.8	2.5	3.1	3.5
Poor on school test	No Answer	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3
	Never	93.2	92.1	90.5	89.2	88.7	89.4	89.8
	Once	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1
	Twice	.5	.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3
	3-5 times	.5	.7	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.6
	6-10 times	.2	.3	.5	.7	.7	.8	.6
	11 or more times	.5	.7	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.2
Missed school	No Answer	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.3
	Never	93.4	93.0	91.6	90.2	90.0	89.9	88.9
	Once	.9	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5
	Twice	.5	.6	.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5
	3-5 times	.5	.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.7
	6-10 times	.2	.3	.5	.6	.7	.8	.7
	11 or more times	.4	.5	.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4

**Consequences of ATOD Use  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Got into a fight	No Answer	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.2
	Never	91.7	89.5	86.7	84.9	83.0	82.8	81.9
	Once	1.9	2.9	3.8	4.2	5.2	4.9	5.7
	Twice	.8	1.2	2.0	2.2	2.9	3.0	3.0
	3-5 times	.7	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.1
	6-10 times	.3	.5	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
	11 or more times	.9	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Damaged property	No Answer	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.3
	Never	94.5	93.6	92.2	91.4	91.2	90.9	91.1
	Once	.6	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1
	Twice	.3	.5	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.1
	3-5 times	.2	.4	.7	.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
	6-10 times	.2	.2	.4	.5	.4	.5	.4
	11 or more times	.3	.5	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.0
Driven by someone under the influence	No Answer	4.0	3.8	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8
	Yes	18.9	24.2	33.1	37.3	43.5	46.2	48.5
	No	77.1	72.0	63.8	59.5	53.6	51.0	48.7
Used alcohol or drugs to relax or fit in	No Answer	4.5	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.2
	Yes	2.9	5.9	10.5	14.5	18.8	20.5	22.5
	No	92.6	89.9	85.9	81.8	78.2	76.4	74.3
Used alcohol or drugs alone	No Answer	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.2
	Yes	3.7	7.3	13.5	17.2	20.3	20.5	20.9
	No	91.4	88.3	82.6	78.9	76.4	76.3	75.9
Forgot things you did while high	No Answer	6.8	5.8	4.8	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.7
	Yes	2.5	5.0	9.7	14.2	19.6	22.5	24.8
	No	90.7	89.2	85.5	81.1	76.5	73.8	71.5
Had been told to cut down	No Answer	8.2	6.7	5.3	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.7
	Yes	2.3	2.9	5.4	7.3	8.8	9.2	9.3
	No	89.6	90.4	89.3	87.9	87.0	86.9	87.0
Got into trouble	No Answer	8.3	6.8	5.3	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.7
	Yes	2.7	4.1	7.7	9.6	12.3	13.5	13.3
	No	89.0	89.0	87.0	85.4	83.7	82.6	82.9

### Gambling during the Last Twelve Months by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Played cards	No Answer	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.0
	Not at all	83.0	78.9	75.3	74.8	74.1	74.4	72.1
	Less than once a month	7.5	9.8	11.2	11.5	12.0	11.7	12.9
	About once a month	3.5	5.1	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.4	7.1
	About once a week	2.3	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.7
	Daily	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Bet on games	No Answer	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.1
	Not at all	82.5	78.3	74.7	74.1	73.6	73.9	72.6
	Less than once a month	7.2	8.7	9.8	9.6	9.7	9.2	9.7
	About once a month	3.5	4.9	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.9
	About once a week	2.3	3.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.9
	Daily	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.8
Bet on sports	No Answer	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.3
	Not at all	84.0	81.2	77.7	78.9	78.7	80.5	80.2
	Less than once a month	7.5	9.4	10.9	10.1	10.5	9.2	9.7
	About once a month	2.6	3.3	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.5
	About once a week	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.9
	Daily	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4
Bought lottery tickets	No Answer	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.3
	Not at all	83.5	81.7	79.7	80.9	81.1	81.2	67.3
	Less than once a month	8.1	9.6	10.7	10.0	10.3	9.7	18.6
	About once a month	3.2	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.4	6.7
	About once a week	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.6	3.0
	Daily	.8	.6	.8	.7	.8	.8	1.2
Gambled in a casino	No Answer	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.2
	Not at all	96.1	96.4	96.0	95.6	95.8	95.3	94.1
	Less than once a month	.4	.5	.6	.5	.6	.7	1.5
	About once a month	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4
	About once a week	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
	Daily	.2	.2	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5
Played online	No Answer	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.3
	Not at all	88.7	87.9	87.3	87.5	87.8	88.8	88.5
	Less than once a month	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.4
	About once a month	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6
	About once a week	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6
	Daily	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.5
Felt bad about the amount bet	No Answer	11.3	10.9	10.0	9.4	8.3	8.4	7.4
	Yes	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.7
	No	15.4	17.6	21.2	20.8	22.0	21.5	24.8
	I do not bet for money	70.1	68.7	66.0	67.3	67.1	68.0	65.0
Would like to stop betting but could not	No Answer	12.0	11.3	10.3	9.8	8.5	8.5	7.7
	Yes	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3
	No	15.5	18.0	21.5	21.1	22.5	21.8	25.6
	I do not bet for money	70.0	68.9	66.3	67.7	67.5	68.4	65.4

**Perceived Risk of Selected Substance Use Behavior  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.6
	No risk	7.0	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.9
	Slight risk	10.1	9.1	9.2	8.7	8.3	7.7	7.6
	Moderate risk	23.8	24.6	25.1	24.4	23.5	23.6	23.1
	Great risk	55.6	57.9	57.8	58.6	60.5	60.5	60.7
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.7
	No risk	7.5	7.4	10.7	14.5	17.7	20.4	22.0
	Slight risk	9.5	11.7	17.4	21.2	24.5	25.4	27.9
	Moderate risk	29.3	31.4	30.7	28.6	27.4	26.4	23.9
	Great risk	49.9	46.2	38.4	32.2	27.3	24.5	22.5
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	4.3	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.8	4.0
	No risk	7.0	6.1	7.6	9.2	10.2	11.4	11.7
	Slight risk	4.3	4.7	7.4	10.2	13.1	14.5	16.4
	Moderate risk	11.7	12.5	16.2	19.5	21.7	22.5	25.0
	Great risk	72.6	72.9	65.4	57.1	51.6	47.7	43.0
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	4.4	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.9
	No risk	19.8	20.6	25.2	28.2	29.7	32.5	34.6
	Slight risk	37.9	39.1	39.7	38.0	38.7	37.7	37.7
	Moderate risk	19.4	19.1	17.3	15.8	15.7	14.0	13.5
	Great risk	18.4	17.4	14.4	14.1	12.5	12.0	10.3
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.7
	No risk	8.5	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.2
	Slight risk	12.9	12.9	14.6	15.7	15.5	16.2	17.2
	Moderate risk	30.0	30.6	32.2	31.8	32.5	31.7	33.2
	Great risk	44.5	46.0	43.1	41.8	41.9	41.5	38.6

**Perceived Peer Approval of Using Selected Substances  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	4.7	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.8	4.1
	Strongly approve	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.8
	Approve	1.1	1.8	3.2	4.6	5.6	6.9	6.9
	Do not know	15.8	15.4	17.9	18.5	19.4	18.7	19.5
	Disapprove	9.8	11.2	14.0	15.9	16.8	18.1	19.7
	Strongly disapprove	66.5	65.7	59.3	54.7	52.4	49.9	47.1
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	4.8	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.2
	Strongly approve	2.2	2.2	3.5	4.5	5.4	5.9	6.3
	Approve	1.3	3.1	7.0	10.8	14.5	16.2	17.4
	Do not know	14.3	14.2	16.5	18.3	19.5	19.1	20.0
	Disapprove	7.2	8.6	11.1	12.3	13.2	13.7	15.5
	Strongly disapprove	70.2	67.7	58.4	50.0	43.7	41.2	36.5
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	5.0	4.4	3.9	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.3
	Strongly approve	2.2	2.2	3.5	4.4	5.5	5.8	6.1
	Approve	.8	1.9	4.4	6.6	8.5	9.1	9.9
	Do not know	14.0	13.7	15.7	17.2	18.2	17.4	18.0
	Disapprove	5.0	6.0	8.5	10.6	11.9	13.1	14.1
	Strongly disapprove	73.0	71.8	64.1	56.8	52.1	50.4	47.6
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	4.9	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.3
	Strongly approve	2.4	2.6	4.0	5.1	6.2	7.3	8.7
	Approve	3.9	7.6	13.6	19.0	25.0	27.3	31.5
	Do not know	19.0	19.9	23.6	24.6	25.3	24.8	25.0
	Disapprove	13.0	13.0	14.0	13.7	12.8	12.6	11.0
	Strongly disapprove	56.7	52.4	40.9	33.4	26.9	24.0	19.5
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	5.0	4.4	3.7	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.3
	Strongly approve	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.6
	Approve	1.3	2.6	5.1	7.6	10.0	10.9	13.0
	Do not know	15.3	15.6	18.7	20.9	22.2	22.0	22.7
	Disapprove	7.7	9.3	12.5	13.6	15.8	16.3	17.8
	Strongly disapprove	68.5	65.8	57.0	49.6	43.9	41.8	36.7

**Perceived Parental Approval of Using Selected Substances  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Parents feel alc regularly	No Answer	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.6	4.0	4.6	4.8
	Very wrong	84.2	81.4	75.1	70.2	64.9	60.3	50.9
	Wrong	6.7	8.1	11.3	13.0	15.5	16.4	18.3
	A little bit wrong	3.2	4.6	7.2	9.0	11.6	13.6	18.7
	Not at all wrong	1.6	1.8	2.5	3.2	4.0	5.0	7.3
Parents feel about marijuana	No Answer	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.8	4.2	4.8	5.0
	Very wrong	90.4	88.9	85.4	80.9	77.9	74.0	68.7
	Wrong	3.4	4.3	6.3	8.1	9.9	11.6	14.5
	A little bit wrong	.7	1.2	2.5	3.7	4.8	5.7	7.3
	Not at all wrong	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.6	3.2	3.9	4.5
Parents feel about stealing	No Answer	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.9	4.2	4.8	5.1
	Very wrong	83.6	82.7	80.5	78.0	78.2	78.3	77.2
	Wrong	8.9	9.3	10.9	11.7	12.3	11.8	12.8
	A little bit wrong	1.8	2.3	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9
	Not at all wrong	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1
Parents feel about graffiti	No Answer	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.8
	Very wrong	85.5	83.7	80.4	77.8	77.6	76.6	74.8
	Wrong	6.8	7.9	10.4	11.7	12.4	12.7	14.1
	A little bit wrong	1.7	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0
	Not at all wrong	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2
Parent feel about fighting	No Answer	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.9	4.2	4.8	5.0
	Very wrong	67.0	62.9	56.7	56.4	55.1	55.7	54.0
	Wrong	17.5	18.6	21.6	21.4	23.2	23.1	25.3
	A little bit wrong	8.2	10.6	13.6	13.2	13.6	12.7	12.2
	Not at all wrong	2.8	3.5	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.6



### Family Management and Conflict by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Clear rules	No Answer	3.0	3.2	3.1	4.4	4.2	4.7	5.0
	YES!	63.6	58.2	53.6	52.0	51.4	52.5	51.5
	yes	28.6	32.2	35.4	35.7	36.7	35.3	35.9
	no	3.4	4.5	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.3
	NO!	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.2
Ask about homework	No Answer	2.9	3.2	3.3	4.5	4.4	4.9	5.2
	YES!	69.2	61.2	52.0	45.3	39.6	35.2	29.1
	yes	21.8	25.9	30.7	32.8	34.3	34.1	34.3
	no	4.3	7.0	10.2	12.6	15.7	18.7	22.1
	NO!	1.8	2.7	3.8	4.7	6.0	7.2	9.2
Parents know whereabouts	No Answer	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.4
	YES!	75.6	69.3	62.5	56.5	53.1	50.1	44.4
	yes	15.3	19.9	24.7	29.2	31.7	32.8	35.7
	no	3.7	5.0	6.6	7.1	7.9	8.9	10.4
	NO!	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.2	4.0
Parents know when home late	No Answer	3.5	3.8	3.6	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.6
	YES!	72.0	67.2	61.7	56.6	55.2	51.5	44.6
	yes	17.9	20.8	24.5	27.4	28.5	30.5	31.9
	no	4.8	6.1	7.9	8.7	9.0	9.9	13.5
	NO!	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.0	4.4
Clear rules about alcohol use	No Answer	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.9	5.6	6.3	6.5
	YES!	81.6	76.5	68.5	62.4	58.9	56.2	50.7
	yes	8.9	12.2	16.8	20.7	23.4	24.3	27.2
	no	3.1	4.7	7.4	8.2	9.5	10.4	12.2
	NO!	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.4
Parents catch you drinking	No Answer	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.8	5.5	6.1	6.3
	YES!	73.8	62.4	48.2	37.8	31.1	27.5	22.7
	yes	11.6	15.3	19.0	20.5	19.8	19.4	17.7
	no	5.8	11.3	19.3	25.0	30.5	33.2	37.3
	NO!	4.2	6.1	9.0	10.8	13.1	13.9	16.0

**Family Management and Conflict  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Parents catch you with gun	No Answer	4.5	4.7	4.5	5.6	5.3	5.8	6.3
	YES!	81.1	75.8	68.1	61.4	57.0	54.7	48.7
	yes	8.8	11.6	15.3	18.1	19.6	20.0	21.7
	no	3.1	4.9	7.7	9.8	12.3	13.2	16.0
	NO!	2.5	3.1	4.5	5.0	5.9	6.1	7.4
Parents catch you skip school	No Answer	3.9	4.2	4.1	5.3	5.0	5.7	5.9
	YES!	80.9	75.7	68.9	62.2	57.5	54.4	45.8
	yes	9.9	12.9	16.9	20.8	23.0	24.0	27.0
	no	3.0	4.6	6.8	8.0	10.3	11.3	14.7
	NO!	2.4	2.6	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.5	6.6
Family argue repetitively	No Answer	4.6	4.7	4.3	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.9
	YES!	17.3	20.8	23.7	24.9	25.1	23.3	21.1
	yes	22.9	24.9	26.7	27.5	28.1	27.3	27.1
	no	31.0	30.8	30.2	29.8	29.4	30.8	32.2
	NO!	24.2	18.8	15.1	12.2	12.3	12.9	13.7
Family have serious arguments	No Answer	4.8	4.9	4.4	5.6	5.2	5.7	6.0
	YES!	13.7	15.3	17.0	17.1	16.9	15.9	13.9
	yes	15.6	16.2	18.3	18.7	20.2	18.8	18.7
	no	30.4	32.9	35.0	36.7	36.4	37.5	38.3
	NO!	35.5	30.7	25.4	21.9	21.2	22.1	23.1
Family insult each other	No Answer	4.8	4.8	4.5	5.8	5.4	5.9	6.1
	YES!	15.7	17.2	19.3	18.8	18.4	16.7	14.3
	yes	16.8	18.0	19.1	19.7	19.6	18.6	17.6
	no	25.7	27.8	29.6	31.2	32.1	33.0	34.2
	NO!	37.0	32.2	27.4	24.5	24.6	25.9	27.7

**Friends' Delinquent Behavior  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Number of best friends suspended	No Answer	4.0	4.5	4.3	5.8	5.3	5.8	6.3
	None of my friends	65.3	58.1	49.6	50.3	52.5	58.3	62.2
	1 of my friends	16.8	18.7	19.9	19.6	19.9	18.0	17.0
	2 of my friends	6.5	9.1	11.8	11.5	11.2	9.1	7.7
	3 of my friends	2.5	3.6	5.3	5.1	4.2	3.4	2.8
	4 of my friends	4.9	6.0	9.1	7.7	6.9	5.3	4.1
	Number of best friends carry guns	No Answer	4.3	4.9	4.6	6.1	5.7	6.1
None of my friends		91.8	90.0	86.9	84.8	83.8	83.8	82.3
1 of my friends		2.4	3.1	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.5	6.1
2 of my friends		.6	.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.2
3 of my friends		.3	.3	.6	.6	.8	.8	.8
4 of my friends		.6	.8	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0
Number of best friends sold drugs		No Answer	4.5	5.1	4.8	6.3	5.9	6.3
	None of my friends	90.8	84.8	75.2	66.9	62.0	62.8	61.1
	1 of my friends	2.7	5.2	8.4	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.7
	2 of my friends	.8	2.1	4.5	5.8	7.7	7.2	8.0
	3 of my friends	.4	.9	2.2	3.2	4.2	3.8	3.8
	4 of my friends	.8	2.0	4.8	7.2	9.4	9.0	8.7
	Number of best friends stolen vehicle	No Answer	4.5	5.2	4.8	6.3	5.9	6.4
None of my friends		92.5	90.1	87.0	84.0	84.5	86.0	87.1
1 of my friends		1.8	2.9	4.6	5.4	5.6	4.1	3.5
2 of my friends		.5	.7	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.1
3 of my friends		.2	.4	.7	.7	.7	.6	.5
4 of my friends		.5	.8	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1
Number of best friends arrested		No Answer	4.7	5.4	5.1	6.4	6.0	6.3
	None of my friends	86.0	80.4	72.8	68.7	66.4	66.9	66.2
	1 of my friends	5.9	8.4	11.3	12.2	13.3	12.8	13.6
	2 of my friends	1.6	2.7	5.1	5.3	6.4	6.2	6.1
	3 of my friends	.6	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
	4 of my friends	1.2	2.0	3.7	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.6
	Number of best friends dropped out of school	No Answer	4.8	5.4	4.9	6.5	6.0	6.5
None of my friends		89.0	86.8	84.0	75.9	71.5	70.4	70.1
1 of my friends		4.1	5.0	6.7	10.6	13.1	13.0	12.5
2 of my friends		.8	1.3	2.1	3.4	4.8	5.0	5.3
3 of my friends		.5	.6	.8	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.1
4 of my friends		.9	.9	1.4	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.2

**Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cool if smoke cigarettes	No Answer	5.8	5.7	5.3	7.0	6.5	6.8	7.1
	No or very little chance	79.7	74.7	69.9	67.6	66.6	67.0	66.2
	Little chance	6.7	9.2	11.7	12.5	13.1	13.2	13.6
	Some chance	3.8	5.6	7.6	7.7	8.8	8.2	8.5
	Pretty good chance	1.8	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5
	Very good chance	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2
Cool if drink alcohol regularly	No Answer	6.1	6.0	5.5	7.3	6.7	7.1	7.4
	No or very little chance	79.1	72.5	64.0	57.9	53.3	53.2	50.3
	Little chance	6.6	9.7	12.8	13.7	14.7	14.5	14.6
	Some chance	3.7	6.1	9.4	11.4	13.4	13.1	14.2
	Pretty good chance	1.9	3.1	4.8	6.3	8.0	8.4	9.1
	Very good chance	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.6	4.4
Cool if smoke marijuana	No Answer	6.2	6.1	5.6	7.4	6.7	7.2	7.4
	No or very little chance	83.1	77.1	68.3	62.8	58.8	59.5	57.5
	Little chance	3.7	6.2	8.9	10.3	11.7	11.8	13.3
	Some chance	2.4	4.3	7.1	9.1	11.1	10.6	11.2
	Pretty good chance	1.6	2.8	4.9	5.8	6.6	6.4	5.9
	Very good chance	2.9	3.6	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.7
Cool if carry a gun	No Answer	6.4	6.3	5.8	7.5	7.0	7.3	7.4
	No or very little chance	80.1	78.6	76.1	75.9	75.6	76.9	75.2
	Little chance	5.5	6.4	7.6	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.8
	Some chance	2.9	3.5	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.5
	Pretty good chance	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
	Very good chance	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.3

**Rebelliousness  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Like to see what can get away with	No Answer	5.8	6.0	5.7	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.1
	Very false	64.5	54.5	45.5	41.9	39.4	40.3	41.8
	Somewhat false	16.3	19.7	21.9	22.1	22.1	22.4	21.3
	Somewhat true	9.9	14.5	19.5	20.9	23.7	22.5	22.7
	Very true	3.5	5.3	7.4	7.7	8.1	7.9	7.1
Ignore rules	No Answer	5.7	6.1	5.8	7.4	6.8	7.0	7.3
	Very false	67.4	58.5	49.9	46.3	43.9	44.7	43.8
	Somewhat false	15.5	19.3	22.9	23.2	24.4	24.3	24.7
	Somewhat true	8.1	11.3	15.4	16.5	18.4	17.4	18.4
	Very true	3.2	4.9	6.1	6.6	6.5	6.6	5.8
Do opposite of what I am told	No Answer	5.9	6.2	5.9	7.5	6.8	7.1	7.5
	Very false	69.4	62.2	56.3	54.6	55.5	58.0	59.6
	Somewhat false	14.5	17.6	20.6	20.9	21.3	20.8	20.0
	Somewhat true	7.2	9.9	12.3	12.3	11.9	10.2	9.3
	Very true	3.1	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.5	3.8	3.6

**School Commitment**  
**by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Days of school skipped during last month	No Answer	3.8	4.4	4.1	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.7
	None	89.0	86.2	83.0	79.7	78.0	76.4	69.8
	1	3.5	4.4	5.8	6.5	7.5	8.0	10.6
	2	1.5	2.1	2.9	3.1	3.7	4.0	5.6
	3	.8	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.4	3.4
	4-5	.7	.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.9
	6-10	.2	.3	.4	.5	.7	.8	1.1
	11 or more	.4	.4	.7	.8	.7	.9	1.0
	Feel schoolwork is meaningful	No Answer	4.3	4.8	4.4	6.3	5.7	5.8
Almost always		42.5	32.8	27.1	22.9	20.5	18.7	16.5
Often		21.6	22.6	23.2	22.0	21.8	21.1	20.5
Sometimes		18.9	22.2	25.8	26.6	28.4	29.2	29.9
Seldom		5.9	9.8	11.8	14.1	15.9	17.5	19.3
Never		6.8	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.9
How interesting are courses	No Answer	7.7	6.4	5.4	7.0	6.3	6.3	6.3
	Very interesting and stimulating	19.1	13.1	9.6	8.0	7.7	7.5	8.1
	Quite interesting	26.8	22.8	20.7	19.7	18.7	19.6	18.6
	Fairly interesting	26.4	30.6	33.1	34.4	35.5	35.4	35.6
	Slightly dull	11.8	15.0	17.6	17.9	18.4	18.0	18.2
	Very dull	8.1	12.0	13.5	13.0	13.5	13.2	13.2
Importance of school to later life	No Answer	5.2	5.6	5.1	7.1	6.2	6.3	6.3
	Very important	61.9	50.3	42.8	32.3	28.9	25.3	22.5
	Quite important	16.2	19.7	21.4	22.1	20.8	20.6	20.3
	Fairly important	8.8	12.8	15.4	18.8	20.6	22.0	23.1
	Slightly important	5.7	8.4	11.3	14.5	17.7	19.4	21.5
	Not at all important	2.2	3.2	4.1	5.2	5.9	6.3	6.3
Grades better than other students	No Answer	5.5	6.0	5.4	7.2	6.4	6.5	6.4
	YES!	25.7	25.5	24.3	22.6	22.5	23.2	25.5
	yes	45.5	43.3	44.5	44.0	44.7	44.6	45.4
	no	18.3	19.5	20.3	20.5	21.0	21.1	19.3
	NO!	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.4	4.6	3.4
How often did you enjoy school	No Answer	4.8	5.4	5.1	7.1	6.4	6.5	6.6
	Never	7.8	8.9	8.6	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.0
	Seldom	8.8	11.2	13.3	14.4	16.5	17.6	17.5
	Sometimes	25.4	27.1	29.0	30.0	31.8	32.7	32.7
	Often	27.8	27.9	28.5	27.1	25.4	24.2	25.1
	A lot	25.4	19.5	15.4	11.7	10.2	9.0	9.2

**School Commitment  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
How often did you hate school	No Answer	5.0	5.6	5.2	7.2	6.4	6.6	6.6
	Never	22.2	15.5	11.1	8.7	7.2	6.8	6.4
	Seldom	25.4	26.3	25.2	23.2	21.3	20.1	20.5
	Sometimes	25.2	27.2	29.3	30.9	31.6	31.8	32.8
	Often	10.8	12.6	15.4	16.0	18.3	19.8	19.6
	A lot	11.4	12.9	13.8	14.0	15.2	15.0	14.0
How often did you do your best work	No Answer	5.0	5.6	5.2	7.3	6.6	6.6	6.6
	Never	1.9	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9
	Seldom	3.0	4.3	5.4	6.3	6.9	6.7	7.3
	Sometimes	8.7	13.0	16.5	18.9	21.3	21.6	22.9
	Often	20.1	25.2	27.9	29.5	30.9	32.3	32.3
	A lot	61.3	49.6	42.6	34.9	31.7	30.0	28.0

**School Drug Testing, Selling Drugs, and Carrying Guns  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Does your school drug test	No Answer	10.4	9.6	8.0	9.7	8.2	8.2	7.7
	Yes	18.9	36.2	37.2	59.7	57.7	59.8	54.6
	No	70.7	54.2	54.8	30.6	34.1	32.0	37.7
Bought/sold drugs at school	No Answer	6.0	6.5	6.0	8.3	7.2	7.3	7.1
	Yes	1.1	2.2	4.2	6.8	8.7	8.8	8.4
	No	92.9	91.3	89.8	85.0	84.1	84.0	84.5
Bought/sold drugs not at school	No Answer	6.6	6.8	6.2	8.4	7.3	7.3	7.2
	Yes	2.5	4.4	8.6	12.7	17.2	19.1	20.5
	No	90.9	88.8	85.2	78.9	75.5	73.6	72.2
Carried a gun not at school	No Answer	6.5	6.8	6.3	8.5	7.4	7.5	7.3
	Yes	4.2	4.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.9
	No	89.3	88.6	88.0	85.9	87.0	86.6	86.9

### Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Wrong to take a gun to school	No Answer	5.8	6.6	6.2	8.4	7.6	7.7	7.4
	Very wrong	86.3	83.7	81.5	79.6	81.2	82.4	82.9
	Wrong	5.6	6.9	8.6	8.4	7.8	6.6	6.6
	A little bit wrong	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.6
	Not at all wrong	.8	.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
Wrong to steal something more than \$5	No Answer	5.9	6.8	6.3	8.6	7.7	7.7	7.5
	Very wrong	63.9	57.1	51.1	48.9	48.7	52.0	55.2
	Wrong	21.9	24.5	26.8	26.9	28.1	26.7	26.2
	A little bit wrong	6.5	9.3	12.7	12.7	12.7	10.9	9.0
	Not at all wrong	1.8	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.1
Wrong to attack someone	No Answer	6.1	6.9	6.5	8.8	7.8	7.8	7.6
	Very wrong	79.4	73.3	67.1	63.9	63.4	66.1	67.3
	Wrong	9.5	12.6	16.3	17.3	18.5	16.7	17.0
	A little bit wrong	3.3	4.9	7.3	7.2	7.7	6.8	6.0
	Not at all wrong	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.0
Wrong to pick a fight	No Answer	6.2	7.0	6.6	8.8	7.8	7.8	7.7
	Very wrong	57.5	49.9	41.9	40.4	40.2	42.9	44.1
	Wrong	23.7	25.0	27.9	28.4	29.8	29.1	30.9
	A little bit wrong	9.1	13.4	17.6	17.0	17.5	15.8	13.9
	Not at all wrong	3.5	4.8	6.0	5.4	4.7	4.4	3.5
Wrong to skip school	No Answer	6.1	7.1	6.6	8.9	8.0	7.9	7.8
	Very wrong	78.2	68.2	57.8	50.1	46.1	44.4	41.3
	Wrong	11.2	16.1	22.3	24.9	27.4	27.8	28.0
	A little bit wrong	3.0	6.2	9.9	12.4	14.6	15.5	18.5
	Not at all wrong	1.4	2.4	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.4
Wrong to drink alcohol regularly	No Answer	6.1	7.1	6.6	8.9	7.9	8.0	7.8
	Very wrong	81.9	72.7	60.7	50.9	44.5	42.7	38.0
	Wrong	7.1	10.7	15.4	17.9	20.4	20.8	21.3
	A little bit wrong	3.2	6.4	12.1	15.5	19.0	19.8	22.7
	Not at all wrong	1.7	3.2	5.2	6.9	8.2	8.8	10.2
Wrong to smoke cigarettes	No Answer	6.1	7.1	6.6	8.9	7.9	8.0	7.9
	Very wrong	83.0	75.4	66.6	57.7	52.5	47.4	40.3
	Wrong	6.9	9.9	14.0	16.4	18.3	19.1	18.8
	A little bit wrong	2.4	4.6	8.1	10.4	13.1	15.1	17.9
	Not at all wrong	1.5	2.9	4.7	6.6	8.3	10.5	15.1
Wrong to smoke marijuana	No Answer	6.1	7.2	6.7	8.9	7.9	8.0	7.9
	Very wrong	87.7	80.5	70.6	60.4	53.4	50.3	45.7
	Wrong	3.4	6.1	9.9	12.5	15.3	15.7	17.1
	A little bit wrong	1.4	3.4	7.0	10.0	12.9	14.3	16.5
	Not at all wrong	1.4	2.7	5.8	8.1	10.5	11.7	12.8
Wrong to use illegal drugs	No Answer	6.3	7.3	6.6	9.1	8.0	8.1	8.0
	Very wrong	89.5	85.6	81.7	75.8	74.9	75.1	73.8
	Wrong	2.5	4.3	6.9	8.9	10.4	9.5	10.8
	A little bit wrong	.8	1.5	2.7	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.4
	Not at all wrong	.9	1.4	2.0	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.1

**Participation in Various Afterschool Activities  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
School sports team	No Answer	8.2	8.6	7.7	9.4	8.6	8.7	8.4
	Never	22.6	21.7	24.0	27.7	31.7	35.0	36.9
	Seldom	8.6	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.1	8.4
	Sometimes	17.5	15.5	14.9	12.3	11.1	10.4	10.9
	Often	14.8	14.4	14.0	12.7	11.9	11.1	10.9
	A lot	28.2	31.5	30.7	29.4	28.3	26.7	24.6
School arts programs	No Answer	8.8	9.2	8.2	9.9	9.0	9.0	8.7
	Never	35.0	35.6	38.4	42.6	45.9	46.2	45.7
	Seldom	11.4	12.0	11.9	11.5	10.8	10.6	10.2
	Sometimes	15.2	14.1	13.0	11.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
	Often	12.6	12.1	11.4	9.1	8.1	7.9	7.7
	A lot	17.1	17.0	17.1	15.1	15.6	15.7	17.1
School club/intramurals	No Answer	9.6	10.0	8.8	10.5	9.4	9.3	9.0
	Never	38.2	38.0	40.9	40.3	40.1	37.5	35.5
	Seldom	12.8	13.7	13.6	12.6	11.5	10.4	10.2
	Sometimes	15.6	15.8	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.2	15.5
	Often	11.3	10.9	10.4	10.7	11.6	13.2	13.6
	A lot	12.5	11.6	10.9	10.6	12.0	14.5	16.3
Community activities	No Answer	9.4	9.9	8.8	10.5	9.6	9.6	9.1
	Never	35.2	36.5	40.7	42.2	43.8	43.4	41.7
	Seldom	11.0	11.8	12.0	12.0	11.6	11.5	12.0
	Sometimes	13.4	13.1	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.7	14.2
	Often	11.5	11.7	11.1	10.5	10.2	10.4	10.7
	A lot	19.4	17.0	14.6	11.9	11.8	11.4	12.3
Extended day programs	No Answer	11.0	11.1	9.8	11.3	10.3	10.1	9.7
	Never	44.2	46.5	51.1	54.9	58.6	61.4	62.7
	Seldom	13.6	15.1	15.0	14.5	13.3	12.3	12.1
	Sometimes	14.0	13.6	12.2	10.3	9.8	8.9	8.5
	Often	8.1	6.8	6.1	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.5
	A lot	9.0	7.0	5.8	4.6	3.8	3.6	3.5
Afterschool classes (art, sport, etc)	No Answer	9.6	10.2	9.1	10.8	9.7	9.6	9.4
	Never	19.7	20.7	23.1	26.9	28.7	31.2	32.3
	Seldom	7.6	8.2	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.1
	Sometimes	14.3	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.3	13.4
	Often	16.5	16.3	16.3	15.5	15.1	13.9	13.5
	A lot	32.3	30.0	27.7	23.4	23.2	22.2	22.3



**Participation in Various Afterschool Activities  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Organized family activities	No Answer	9.8	10.4	9.2	10.9	9.8	9.6	9.3
	Never	17.6	19.3	22.9	24.6	24.6	24.9	24.7
	Seldom	10.6	12.3	13.7	14.2	14.6	15.1	15.8
	Sometimes	19.5	20.0	21.2	21.1	22.7	23.7	23.9
	Often	18.6	18.4	17.1	16.5	16.5	16.0	15.2
	A lot	23.9	19.7	16.0	12.8	11.8	10.7	11.1
Church, synagogue	No Answer	9.2	9.9	8.6	10.5	9.4	9.4	9.1
	Never	17.4	18.5	22.6	25.5	27.7	29.8	30.8
	Seldom	11.8	12.5	13.8	12.9	13.3	13.5	13.9
	Sometimes	15.3	15.2	14.7	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.0
	Often	14.6	13.9	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.1	11.8
	A lot	31.7	30.1	27.3	24.8	23.6	22.0	21.4
Afternoons ROCK	No Answer	90.0	92.6	94.2	96.0	97.0	97.2	97.2
	Yes	10.0	7.4	5.8	4.0	3.0	2.8	2.8
Youth Leadership	No Answer	88.2	86.6	86.9	88.5	88.8	88.2	88.9
	Yes	11.8	13.4	13.1	11.5	11.2	11.8	11.1
Prevention group	No Answer	93.7	94.1	94.9	92.9	92.5	90.6	91.4
	Yes	6.3	5.9	5.1	7.1	7.5	9.4	8.6

**Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Caught by police alcohol	No Answer	10.2	11.5	9.9	11.9	10.4	10.3	10.1
	YES!	26.5	19.9	13.0	9.2	7.8	6.9	6.6
	yes	29.8	26.9	21.8	17.6	14.9	14.1	13.0
	no	22.4	29.6	39.2	43.7	47.4	48.9	49.1
	NO!	11.2	12.3	16.1	17.6	19.4	19.7	21.1
Caught by police marijuana	No Answer	10.3	11.7	10.0	12.0	10.6	10.5	10.2
	YES!	38.4	29.1	18.8	12.4	9.5	8.3	7.3
	yes	27.4	27.4	25.7	21.6	18.5	16.7	15.7
	no	15.0	21.3	31.6	38.0	42.8	45.4	46.7
	NO!	8.9	10.4	13.9	16.0	18.6	19.2	20.1
Caught by police gun	No Answer	10.4	11.8	10.1	12.1	10.7	10.7	10.4
	YES!	41.0	33.5	25.8	19.5	17.3	15.5	14.2
	yes	25.0	27.0	28.5	28.4	27.6	27.3	26.9
	no	14.7	18.3	24.6	28.1	31.6	33.4	34.5
	NO!	8.8	9.4	11.0	11.9	12.8	13.1	14.0
Caught by police smoke cigarettes	No Answer	10.7	12.0	10.2	12.2	10.8	10.8	10.4
	YES!	24.0	18.4	12.1	8.7	7.0	5.9	5.5
	yes	24.8	21.6	17.8	14.2	11.6	10.4	8.6
	no	25.2	30.0	37.0	39.7	41.7	42.1	42.8
	NO!	15.3	18.0	22.9	25.2	29.0	30.8	32.8
Neighborhood feel about marijuana	No Answer	9.7	11.3	9.7	11.8	10.4	10.6	10.2
	Very wrong	78.7	71.9	63.4	54.8	49.8	48.0	44.9
	Wrong	7.9	11.3	16.8	20.5	24.0	24.9	26.6
	A little bit wrong	2.4	3.8	7.2	9.2	11.5	12.0	13.2
	Not at all wrong	1.3	1.6	2.9	3.6	4.2	4.6	5.1
Neighborhood feel about alcohol	No Answer	9.8	11.4	9.8	12.0	10.5	10.7	10.4
	Very wrong	68.6	61.1	50.5	42.6	36.3	34.1	29.0
	Wrong	13.4	16.5	22.1	24.0	27.3	27.5	27.6
	A little bit wrong	5.8	8.0	12.8	15.6	19.2	20.5	24.3
	Not at all wrong	2.4	3.0	4.8	5.8	6.7	7.3	8.7
Neighborhood feel about cigarettes	No Answer	9.9	11.6	10.0	12.2	10.6	10.8	10.4
	Very wrong	69.9	62.9	54.0	45.9	40.0	35.3	27.6
	Wrong	12.7	15.4	21.0	23.1	25.9	26.6	26.3
	A little bit wrong	5.0	7.1	10.3	13.0	16.2	18.5	22.3
	Not at all wrong	2.4	3.0	4.7	5.8	7.3	8.8	13.4

### Been in Trouble and Gang Activities by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Get in trouble at school	No Answer	9.1	10.8	9.3	11.4	9.9	9.9	9.7
	Never	33.1	33.7	33.4	41.7	46.9	53.5	59.4
	Seldom	30.5	29.5	30.9	28.7	27.7	25.2	22.3
	Sometimes	19.9	18.6	19.1	13.8	12.0	8.9	6.7
	Often	4.6	4.6	4.7	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.0
	A lot	2.9	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.0	.9
In trouble with police	No Answer	9.3	11.0	9.4	11.6	10.1	10.2	9.9
	Never	79.1	74.0	70.2	68.2	67.9	68.7	70.9
	Seldom	7.0	8.8	11.7	12.4	14.1	14.3	13.6
	Sometimes	2.8	3.8	5.4	5.0	5.3	4.7	3.9
	Often	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	.8
	A lot	.9	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0	.9
Gang activities	No Answer	9.4	11.3	9.7	11.9	10.3	10.3	10.1
	Never	85.6	82.8	83.0	81.7	83.6	84.2	85.1
	Seldom	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.6
	Sometimes	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1
	Often	.6	.7	.9	.7	.6	.6	.5
	A lot	.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5

**Personal and Family Information  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade							
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	
Hispanic	No Answer	8.2	5.8	6.4	6.0	6.7	6.4	6.3	
	Hispanic	8.1	8.4	8.9	7.8	7.7	7.2	6.6	
	Non-Hispanic	83.7	85.8	84.6	86.2	85.6	86.4	87.2	
Race	No Answer	3.9	3.1	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.2	
	White	79.5	81.8	78.6	81.0	79.9	81.6	83.3	
	Black/African American	6.0	4.2	6.7	5.6	6.5	5.8	5.9	
	Asian	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.3	
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	.2	.2	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	.6	.6	.6	.5	.8	.7	.5	
	More than one race	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.0	5.3	4.8	3.7	
	Race not known or other	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.5	
	Age	No Answer	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.8	2.8	1.7
		10 years or younger	.4	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
11 years		19.7	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
12 years		65.3	17.5	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	
13 years		12.7	69.8	17.1	.2	.0	.0	.0	
14 years		.6	10.7	67.1	15.4	.1	.0	.0	
15 years		.0	.5	12.6	69.0	14.5	.3	.0	
16 years		.0	.0	.8	13.2	71.6	15.9	.3	
17 years		.0	.0	.0	.8	11.2	70.7	15.7	
18 years or older		.0	.0	.0	.0	.7	10.3	82.3	
Grades	No Answer	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.2	2.6	2.2	
	Mostly A's	32.3	31.8	29.6	27.4	24.2	25.1	28.3	
	Mostly B's	38.0	35.2	35.4	35.5	37.8	38.5	40.3	
	Mostly C's	20.1	21.9	23.4	25.1	27.8	27.2	25.3	
	Mostly D's	4.0	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.0	2.9	
	Mostly F's	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.6	.9	
Live with	No Answer	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	
	Both parents	61.3	61.6	57.7	58.0	56.9	56.4	58.1	
	Mother only	12.5	12.3	13.9	13.8	15.4	15.2	14.9	
	Father only	3.1	3.1	4.1	4.5	4.4	5.1	5.2	
	Mother & stepfather	12.1	12.4	13.3	12.6	12.5	11.5	9.8	
	Father & stepmother	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.5	
	Other	6.4	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.4	6.1	7.2	
Employed - You	No Answer	18.0	15.6	15.0	12.4	9.7	7.4	5.8	
	Yes, full time	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.6	
	Yes, part time	8.1	11.3	14.3	16.8	24.9	35.8	46.9	
	No	72.9	72.0	69.2	68.9	63.1	54.0	43.7	
Employed - Mom	No Answer	6.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.3	
	Yes, full time	52.4	57.5	60.5	62.1	63.8	65.1	66.1	
	Yes, part time	21.6	18.0	15.7	14.4	13.3	12.9	12.4	
	No	19.8	19.0	18.5	18.2	18.3	17.6	17.2	
Employed - Dad	No Answer	7.8	6.8	8.1	7.5	7.9	7.1	7.9	
	Yes, full time	70.9	75.1	75.2	77.0	76.8	78.7	78.2	
	Yes, part time	11.8	8.6	7.3	6.0	5.0	4.1	3.5	
	No	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.5	10.3	10.1	10.3	

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5
	Never	90.8	85.4	77.8	70.9	63.3	58.6	52.9
	1-5 times	6.4	9.2	11.8	12.4	14.4	13.7	14.7
	6-19 times	1.1	1.7	2.8	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.3
	20-40 times	.4	1.0	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.8	4.3
	40+ times	.8	2.2	5.3	9.8	14.1	18.6	22.2
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.6
	Never	95.0	91.9	85.8	78.3	71.5	66.9	63.6
	1-5 times	3.4	5.4	7.9	10.1	11.7	13.0	13.6
	6-19 times	.5	.9	2.4	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.9
	20-40 times	.2	.5	1.1	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.8
	40+ times	.4	.9	2.2	5.6	9.2	11.6	13.5
Cigars	No Answer	.6	.7	.7	1.0	.8	.9	1.0
	Never	96.3	93.1	86.3	77.9	68.8	61.4	50.4
	1-5 times	2.4	4.5	7.9	11.1	14.0	14.8	16.5
	6-19 times	.3	.9	2.5	4.5	6.6	8.8	12.0
	20-40 times	.1	.4	1.2	2.5	4.4	5.8	8.4
	40+ times	.3	.5	1.4	3.1	5.5	8.4	11.8
Pipe	No Answer	.7	.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
	Never	97.6	95.3	91.1	86.1	79.9	74.5	65.5
	1-5 times	1.0	2.3	4.0	5.9	8.5	9.9	13.1
	6-19 times	.2	.6	1.6	2.4	3.6	5.1	7.2
	20-40 times	.2	.3	.9	1.6	2.4	3.2	4.8
	40+ times	.3	.5	1.2	2.7	4.3	5.9	8.1
Alcohol	No Answer	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.7	1.0
	Never	78.7	70.7	58.2	51.8	41.1	38.2	30.6
	1-5 times	16.3	19.8	24.0	22.6	22.3	19.4	18.0
	6-19 times	2.6	5.1	8.9	10.7	13.9	13.0	14.1
	20-40 times	.7	1.7	3.8	5.8	8.0	9.1	10.3
	40+ times	.8	1.7	4.2	8.2	13.7	19.6	26.0
Marijuana	No Answer	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9
	Never	95.8	91.5	82.6	75.5	65.7	62.2	56.4
	1-5 times	2.1	4.3	7.2	8.6	11.2	11.0	12.5
	6-19 times	.5	1.2	2.6	3.8	4.9	5.6	6.4
	20-40 times	.3	.8	2.0	2.8	3.8	3.9	4.5
	40+ times	.5	1.6	4.7	8.4	13.4	16.4	19.3
Cocaine	No Answer	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
	Never	98.5	97.8	96.7	95.2	93.4	91.9	91.0
	1-5 times	.3	.7	1.4	2.1	3.1	3.9	4.5
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.4	.5	.9	1.1	1.3
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.2	.5	.6	.6	.7
	40+ times	.1	.2	.3	.7	.9	1.2	1.3

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Crack	No Answer	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1
	Never	98.3	98.0	97.0	96.3	95.9	95.0	95.4
	1-5 times	.3	.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.8
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.1	.3	.4	.4	.4
	40+ times	.2	.1	.3	.5	.7	1.0	.8
Inhalants	No Answer	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	.9	1.2	1.2
	Never	96.3	95.2	92.8	90.8	89.6	88.7	88.7
	1-5 times	1.4	2.7	3.8	4.7	5.5	5.7	5.7
	6-19 times	.3	.6	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3
	20-40 times	.2	.2	.5	.8	.9	1.0	1.0
	40+ times	.3	.3	.5	.9	1.1	1.4	1.2
Amphetamines	No Answer	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2
	Never	97.7	97.7	96.4	93.9	91.8	90.0	89.5
	1-5 times	.2	.5	1.3	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.6
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.5	1.2	1.7	1.9	2.2
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.7	1.0	1.3	1.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.4	.9	1.5	2.3	2.2
Methamphetamines	No Answer	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2
	Never	98.1	97.8	97.4	96.6	96.2	95.3	95.4
	1-5 times	.2	.6	.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.5	.5	.7	.6
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
	40+ times	.1	.2	.3	.5	.7	.9	.9
Heroin	No Answer	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.2
	Never	98.1	98.0	97.5	96.8	96.4	95.2	95.6
	1-5 times	.2	.5	.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.5	.4	.6	.5
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.4	.4	.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.3	.5	.7	1.0	.9
Steroids	No Answer	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3
	Never	97.9	97.6	97.0	96.4	96.2	95.5	95.7
	1-5 times	.5	.7	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
	6-19 times	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4	.5	.7
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.4	.4	.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.4	.6	.7	1.0	.8
Ecstasy	No Answer	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2
	Never	97.4	97.3	96.2	94.5	93.0	90.9	90.6
	1-5 times	.3	.9	1.7	2.4	3.4	4.5	4.9
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.4	.7	1.0	1.2	1.6
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.5	.5	.9	.7
	40+ times	.1	.1	.3	.6	.9	1.0	1.0

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Tranquilizers	No Answer	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3
	Never	97.6	97.6	96.8	94.9	93.8	92.6	93.0
	1-5 times	.3	.7	1.2	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.6
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.3	.7	1.1	1.2	1.3
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.4	.6	.8	.7
	40+ times	.1	.2	.3	.6	.9	1.4	1.2
Hallucinogens	No Answer	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5
	Never	97.3	97.3	96.0	93.8	91.7	89.8	89.4
	1-5 times	.2	.6	1.6	2.6	3.9	4.8	5.1
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.5	.9	1.2	1.7	2.0
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.5	.6	.8	.8
	40+ times	.1	.2	.4	.7	1.1	1.3	1.2
Prescription painkillers	No Answer	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
	Never	97.1	96.1	92.8	88.8	84.2	81.2	79.2
	1-5 times	.8	1.4	3.2	4.1	5.8	5.9	7.5
	6-19 times	.3	.5	1.3	2.5	3.6	4.5	4.6
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.6	1.4	2.0	2.6	2.8
	40+ times	.1	.3	.9	1.9	3.0	4.4	4.6
Prescription drugs	No Answer	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.2
	Never	97.2	96.3	93.7	90.1	86.3	83.4	82.0
	1-5 times	.6	1.3	2.7	3.5	4.9	5.2	6.3
	6-19 times	.2	.4	1.0	1.8	3.0	3.6	3.8
	20-40 times	.1	.3	.6	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.2
	40+ times	.3	.4	.8	1.9	3.0	4.0	4.4
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4
	Never	96.9	96.3	93.9	91.5	89.0	87.7	86.9
	1-5 times	.8	1.4	2.6	3.5	5.0	5.1	5.6
	6-19 times	.3	.4	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.9
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.4	.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
	40+ times	.2	.3	.7	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.1

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.2
	Never	95.3	92.6	87.9	82.5	78.4	74.0	69.8
	1-5 times	2.3	3.7	5.3	6.5	7.2	7.1	8.3
	6-19 times	.4	.9	1.9	2.5	2.8	3.6	3.8
	20-40 times	.2	.5	1.1	1.7	2.6	2.9	3.5
	40+ times	.4	.9	2.1	4.8	7.1	9.8	12.3
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.5
	Never	96.7	95.1	91.9	86.6	83.1	80.8	78.5
	1-5 times	1.3	2.2	3.7	5.3	6.1	6.4	6.8
	6-19 times	.3	.5	1.1	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.9
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.5	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.6
	40+ times	.2	.4	.9	2.5	4.2	5.1	6.7
Cigars	No Answer	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.7
	Never	97.2	95.8	92.5	88.5	84.1	79.0	71.8
	1-5 times	.9	1.8	3.9	6.3	9.0	12.1	16.9
	6-19 times	.2	.4	.9	1.4	2.5	3.3	4.8
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.3	.7	.9	1.3	1.7
	40+ times	.1	.2	.3	.7	1.1	1.3	2.1
Pipe	No Answer	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.0
	Never	97.5	96.3	94.0	91.0	88.8	86.0	80.8
	1-5 times	.5	1.2	2.4	3.9	5.2	6.3	10.3
	6-19 times	.2	.3	.8	1.3	1.6	1.9	3.1
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.4	.5	.8	1.0	1.3
	40+ times	.1	.2	.4	.8	1.1	1.5	1.6
Alcohol	No Answer	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.7
	Never	91.6	87.2	80.1	74.1	66.8	63.3	54.7
	1-5 times	5.5	8.7	13.0	15.7	19.8	20.8	25.3
	6-19 times	.7	1.4	3.1	4.8	6.8	7.9	10.4
	20-40 times	.2	.4	.8	1.5	2.2	2.7	3.4
	40+ times	.2	.4	.8	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.5
Marijuana	No Answer	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.8
	Never	96.4	93.9	88.4	83.8	78.4	76.7	74.5
	1-5 times	1.2	2.6	4.9	6.3	8.4	8.3	8.3
	6-19 times	.4	.7	1.9	2.7	3.8	3.3	4.4
	20-40 times	.2	.3	1.0	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.1
	40+ times	.2	.7	1.7	2.8	4.6	5.9	6.9
Cocaine	No Answer	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.9
	Never	97.8	97.4	96.8	95.7	95.2	93.8	94.3
	1-5 times	.3	.5	.7	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.5
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.4	.5	.7	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.3	.3	.2	.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4



**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Crack	No Answer	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.0
	Never	97.8	97.5	96.8	96.0	96.0	95.0	95.5
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.7	.8	.7	1.0	.8
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3
Inhalants	No Answer	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.1
	Never	96.7	96.3	95.4	94.6	94.5	93.9	94.6
	1-5 times	.7	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.5
	6-19 times	.2	.2	.5	.5	.6	.6	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
Amphetamines	No Answer	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.5	3.2
	Never	97.1	97.3	96.5	95.3	94.4	93.3	93.7
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.7	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.8
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.3	.6	.6	.8	.9
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	.2
Methamphetamines	No Answer	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.1
	Never	97.3	97.4	96.8	96.2	96.0	94.8	95.3
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.5	.7	.7	.9	.9
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.1
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1
Heroin	No Answer	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.5	3.2
	Never	97.4	97.5	96.9	96.2	96.1	94.8	95.2
	1-5 times	.2	.3	.4	.7	.6	.9	.7
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.5
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2
Steroids	No Answer	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.5	3.1
	Never	97.4	97.3	96.6	96.0	96.0	94.9	95.6
	1-5 times	.2	.5	.6	.7	.6	.6	.5
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.4	.3	.4	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.1	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2
Ecstasy	No Answer	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.2
	Never	96.8	97.1	96.3	95.3	94.6	93.7	94.2
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.9	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.6
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.2	.4	.4	.6	.6
	20-40 times	.1	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.4	.2	.1

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Tranquilizers	No Answer	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.2
	Never	97.0	97.3	96.5	95.5	95.3	94.2	94.8
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4	.6	.6
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
Hallucinogens	No Answer	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.5	3.3
	Never	96.9	97.2	96.1	95.0	94.7	93.5	93.9
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.9	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.1
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.3	.4	.6	.5	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1
Prescription painkillers	No Answer	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.2
	Never	96.9	96.5	94.4	92.4	90.8	88.8	89.2
	1-5 times	.4	1.0	2.1	2.8	3.9	4.8	4.4
	6-19 times	.2	.2	.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.3	.4	.7	.6	.8
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.5	.6	.6
Prescription drugs	No Answer	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.5	3.3
	Never	96.7	96.3	94.8	92.6	91.2	89.6	89.6
	1-5 times	.4	.9	1.7	2.6	3.6	4.0	4.3
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.5	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.7
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.4	.6	.7	.7
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.6	.6	.5
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.6
	Never	96.3	96.2	94.7	93.3	92.8	92.2	92.6
	1-5 times	.7	.9	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.4
	6-19 times	.2	.2	.5	.7	.9	.8	.7
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.3
	Never	90.3	84.9	77.2	70.4	63.0	58.1	52.5
	10 years or younger	4.0	4.4	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.3	4.4
	11 years	2.2	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.9
	12 years	1.2	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.4
	13 years	.2	1.7	5.1	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.1
	14 years	.0	.2	2.2	5.8	5.7	4.6	4.6
	15 years	.0	.0	.2	2.7	7.5	7.6	6.7
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.9	7.4	9.1
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	3.1	10.1
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.0
	Never	94.3	91.0	85.0	77.5	71.2	65.8	62.6
	10 years or younger	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.7
	11 years	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	.7
	12 years	.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.7
	13 years	.1	1.4	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.5
	14 years	.0	.2	1.9	5.5	5.1	4.0	3.6
	15 years	.0	.0	.2	3.5	7.5	7.0	6.2
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.3	3.2	8.3	8.0
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	2.7	9.0
Cigars	No Answer	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.8
	Never	95.3	92.2	85.7	78.2	69.2	61.6	51.2
	10 years or younger	.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.4
	11 years	.9	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	.9
	12 years	.5	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.6
	13 years	.1	1.0	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.2	2.6
	14 years	.0	.2	1.9	5.8	5.4	4.8	3.9
	15 years	.0	.0	.3	3.0	8.7	8.4	7.9
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.3	3.6	9.6	11.7
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	3.6	15.0
Pipe	No Answer	2.4	3.1	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.7
	Never	96.5	94.4	90.5	85.8	80.2	74.3	66.2
	10 years or younger	.5	.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
	11 years	.3	.5	.7	.7	.6	.6	.5
	12 years	.2	.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	.9	.8
	13 years	.1	.6	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.4
	14 years	.0	.1	1.1	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.1
	15 years	.0	.0	.2	2.1	5.0	5.0	4.3
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	2.4	6.1	7.4
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	2.8	11.6

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Alcohol	No Answer	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0
	Never	79.6	71.7	60.0	53.7	42.9	39.8	31.8
	10 years or younger	10.0	8.9	8.8	6.2	6.7	5.5	4.6
	11 years	4.5	5.6	5.3	3.7	2.8	1.7	1.7
	12 years	2.6	5.8	7.5	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.4
	13 years	.4	4.2	9.7	9.4	7.8	5.9	5.1
	14 years	.0	.5	4.9	10.8	10.8	8.7	8.0
	15 years	.0	.0	.6	6.2	14.1	13.4	12.4
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.4	5.7	12.6	14.8
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.1	.5	4.4	14.1
Marijuana	No Answer	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.0
	Never	95.1	90.8	82.3	75.9	66.2	62.7	57.1
	10 years or younger	.9	1.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.5
	11 years	.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0
	12 years	.7	2.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.0
	13 years	.3	1.9	4.9	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.1
	14 years	.0	.3	3.0	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.7
	15 years	.0	.0	.4	3.7	9.4	7.7	7.0
	16 years	.0	.0	.1	.3	4.1	8.8	9.7
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	2.9	10.0
Cocaine	No Answer	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.5	4.5
	Never	97.3	96.6	95.3	93.6	92.1	90.1	89.2
	10 years or younger	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4
	11 years	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1
	12 years	.1	.1	.2	.4	.3	.2	.2
	13 years	.0	.2	.5	.5	.5	.5	.3
	14 years	.0	.1	.3	.7	.6	.6	.5
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	.5	1.2	1.2	.9
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.9	1.6	1.7
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.7	2.2
Crack	No Answer	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.8	4.6	4.5
	Never	97.3	96.7	95.7	94.5	94.0	92.7	92.8
	10 years or younger	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5
	11 years	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.4	.3	.3	.3	.1
	14 years	.0	.0	.2	.4	.3	.4	.2
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	.4	.6	.4	.4
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.3	.6	.6
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.4	.7

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Inhalants	No Answer	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.7	4.7
	Never	95.8	94.6	92.7	91.1	89.9	88.5	88.7
	10 years or younger	.6	.8	.7	.6	.6	.5	.5
	11 years	.5	.6	.6	.6	.4	.4	.3
	12 years	.3	.7	.9	.6	.6	.6	.4
	13 years	.0	.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9	.5
	14 years	.0	.1	.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	.9
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	.9	1.6	1.3	1.3
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.8	1.6	1.3
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.6	1.6
Amphetamines	No Answer	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.9	4.7	4.7
	Never	96.7	96.5	95.2	92.8	91.2	89.4	89.1
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
	11 years	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
	12 years	.1	.1	.3	.6	.4	.3	.3
	13 years	.0	.2	.5	.7	.7	.7	.4
	14 years	.0	.0	.3	.9	1.0	.8	.9
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	.6	1.3	1.5	1.2
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.7	1.6	1.6
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.5	1.5
Methamphetamines	No Answer	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.8	4.8	4.7
	Never	96.7	96.6	95.8	94.7	94.2	92.6	92.7
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.2	.4	.3	.3
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2
	14 years	.0	.0	.2	.3	.3	.4	.2
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.3	.4	.5	.3
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.5	.7	.5
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	.9
Heroin	No Answer	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.8	3.8	4.6	4.8
	Never	96.9	96.6	95.9	94.7	94.3	92.9	92.8
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	13 years	.0	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2
	14 years	.0	.0	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.3	.4	.4	.2
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.4	.5	.6
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.4	.9

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Steroids	No Answer	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.8
	Never	96.9	96.4	95.5	94.6	94.2	93.1	93.2
	10 years or younger	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3
	11 years	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.0
	12 years	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1
	13 years	.0	.2	.3	.4	.2	.3	.1
	14 years	.0	.0	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.3	.5	.3	.2
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.3	.7	.4
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.3	.6
Ecstasy	No Answer	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.7
	Never	96.3	96.2	94.9	93.2	91.7	89.6	88.9
	10 years or younger	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4
	11 years	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1
	12 years	.0	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2
	13 years	.0	.3	.5	.5	.5	.4	.2
	14 years	.0	.0	.5	.9	.7	.6	.4
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	.7	1.5	1.1	.8
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	.9	2.1	1.7
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.8	2.6
Tranquilizers	No Answer	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.9	4.7
	Never	96.3	96.3	95.3	93.6	92.5	90.9	91.3
	10 years or younger	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2
	11 years	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.1	.2	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2
	13 years	.0	.2	.4	.5	.5	.4	.3
	14 years	.0	.0	.2	.6	.7	.6	.5
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.6	1.0	1.2	.6
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.5	1.0	1.1
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	.9
Hallucinogens	No Answer	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.0
	Never	96.1	96.2	94.6	92.8	90.9	88.8	88.0
	10 years or younger	.1	.2	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3
	11 years	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
	12 years	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1
	13 years	.0	.2	.6	.6	.6	.4	.3
	14 years	.0	.0	.4	1.0	.8	.8	.5
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	.8	1.6	1.3	.9
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.0	2.1	2.0
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.0	2.7

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Prescription painkillers	No Answer	3.0	3.0	3.3	4.0	3.9	4.8	4.5
	Never	96.2	95.3	92.1	88.3	84.6	81.1	79.8
	10 years or younger	.3	.3	.5	.5	.6	.5	.4
	11 years	.2	.4	.5	.3	.3	.3	.3
	12 years	.1	.4	.8	.9	.7	.3	.4
	13 years	.1	.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	.7
	14 years	.0	.1	1.1	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.4
	15 years	.0	.0	.2	1.8	4.0	3.9	3.1
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.1	4.3	4.5
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	1.6	4.8
Prescription drugs	No Answer	3.0	3.1	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.8	4.7
	Never	96.2	95.1	92.8	89.2	85.8	83.1	81.5
	10 years or younger	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.6	.5
	11 years	.2	.3	.4	.4	.2	.3	.2
	12 years	.1	.5	.6	.6	.5	.4	.3
	13 years	.0	.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	.5
	14 years	.0	.1	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.4
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	1.7	3.5	3.4	2.5
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	1.8	3.7	3.9
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.4	4.4
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.5	4.3	5.2	5.2
	Never	95.5	94.9	92.7	90.0	88.3	86.4	85.8
	10 years or younger	.3	.3	.5	.6	.5	.5	.3
	11 years	.3	.3	.4	.4	.2	.2	.2
	12 years	.2	.4	.6	.6	.5	.4	.2
	13 years	.1	.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	.8	.6
	14 years	.0	.0	.8	1.6	1.5	1.1	.9
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	1.1	2.4	2.1	1.7
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	1.2	2.3	2.7
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.9	2.5

**Perceived Availability of Drugs  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Access to cigarettes	No Answer	11.2	10.5	10.1	8.9	9.0	7.8	7.0
	Do not know	69.4	65.8	57.0	49.6	39.5	33.2	20.5
	Very difficult	4.8	3.8	3.5	2.6	2.1	1.3	.6
	Fairly difficult	2.6	3.7	4.4	4.0	3.8	2.5	1.2
	Fairly easy	5.0	7.4	11.5	14.1	16.2	15.8	7.9
	Easy	7.0	8.7	13.5	20.8	29.4	39.3	62.9
Access to alcohol	No Answer	11.3	10.7	10.3	8.8	9.0	7.8	6.9
	Do not know	65.1	59.7	49.1	43.0	32.3	28.9	21.8
	Very difficult	4.8	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.5
	Fairly difficult	4.0	5.0	7.1	7.9	8.8	8.6	8.9
	Fairly easy	6.2	8.8	13.4	17.1	21.2	23.6	28.8
	Easy	8.6	11.6	15.8	19.4	25.3	28.4	31.0
Access to marijuana	No Answer	11.6	10.8	10.4	9.0	9.1	8.1	7.1
	Do not know	76.5	73.5	63.9	56.7	46.4	43.0	37.4
	Very difficult	6.9	5.6	4.8	3.5	2.8	2.3	2.0
	Fairly difficult	1.6	2.8	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.4
	Fairly easy	1.3	3.0	7.0	10.2	13.4	13.9	17.9
	Easy	2.2	4.2	9.4	16.1	23.7	28.3	30.2



**Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Binge drinking	No Answer	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.8
	None	91.2	89.9	85.7	82.4	77.1	73.5	66.8
	Once	2.5	3.1	4.8	5.8	7.4	8.3	10.0
	Twice	1.2	1.5	2.5	3.1	4.8	5.7	7.8
	3-5 times	1.2	1.7	2.2	3.1	4.5	5.8	7.5
	6-9 times	.5	.6	.9	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3
	10+ times	.7	.6	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.9

**Main Sources of Alcoholic Beverages in the Past Month  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Main sources of alcoholic beverages	No Answer	6.9	6.3	5.9	6.3	6.3	7.1	7.3
	No drink	86.5	83.1	77.3	72.0	65.7	61.6	53.4
	Restaurants/bars/clubs	.1	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4
	Public events	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	Had someone else buy it	.5	1.2	2.4	4.6	8.6	11.5	14.9
	Liquor stores/convenience stores/supermarkets	.1	.1	.4	.4	.8	1.2	1.8
	Received from person 21 or older	1.1	1.5	2.4	3.3	4.9	5.9	8.9
	Took it from a store	.2	.2	.4	.5	.6	.7	.6
	Family members	2.5	3.5	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.7	4.1
	Other ways	2.2	3.9	6.4	8.2	8.6	8.1	8.4

**Most Important Reasons for Drinking  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Did not drink alcoholic beverages	No Answer	21.1	28.0	38.8	44.9	53.9	56.7	64.3
	Yes	78.9	72.0	61.2	55.1	46.1	43.3	35.7
To experiment	No Answer	88.3	83.6	77.7	78.6	77.4	79.8	79.3
	Yes	11.7	16.4	22.3	21.4	22.6	20.2	20.7
To relax or relieve tension	No Answer	98.4	96.6	93.2	89.1	84.2	80.7	76.7
	Yes	1.6	3.4	6.8	10.9	15.8	19.3	23.3
To feel good or get high	No Answer	98.8	97.7	94.9	91.5	87.0	84.3	80.6
	Yes	1.2	2.3	5.1	8.5	13.0	15.7	19.4
To seek deeper insights and understanding	No Answer	99.4	99.1	98.4	98.0	96.9	96.0	95.2
	Yes	.6	.9	1.6	2.0	3.1	4.0	4.8
To have a good time with friends	No Answer	97.9	95.0	89.1	81.5	71.9	66.3	58.8
	Yes	2.1	5.0	10.9	18.5	28.1	33.7	41.2
To fit in with a group I like	No Answer	99.1	98.8	98.0	97.9	97.0	97.3	97.0
	Yes	.9	1.2	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.7	3.0
To get away from my problems	No Answer	98.3	96.7	95.0	93.1	90.9	89.7	89.3
	Yes	1.7	3.3	5.0	6.9	9.1	10.3	10.7
Because of boredom	No Answer	98.0	96.1	93.3	90.6	88.2	87.3	85.5
	Yes	2.0	3.9	6.7	9.4	11.8	12.7	14.5
Because of anger	No Answer	98.5	97.4	96.1	94.9	93.5	92.4	93.0
	Yes	1.5	2.6	3.9	5.1	6.5	7.6	7.0
To get through the day	No Answer	99.4	98.9	98.4	97.8	97.5	97.1	97.4
	Yes	.6	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.6
To increase the effects of other drugs	No Answer	99.8	99.4	98.8	98.0	97.1	96.4	96.4
	Yes	.2	.6	1.2	2.0	2.9	3.6	3.6
To decrease the effects of other drugs	No Answer	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.2
	Yes	.2	.3	.3	.3	.5	.8	.8
To get to sleep	No Answer	99.3	98.9	98.4	97.9	97.2	96.5	96.5
	Yes	.7	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.8	3.5	3.5
Because it tastes good	No Answer	96.9	94.4	90.3	88.0	83.7	82.9	79.6
	Yes	3.1	5.6	9.7	12.0	16.3	17.1	20.4
Because I am hooked	No Answer	99.5	99.2	99.0	98.8	98.7	98.2	98.2
	Yes	.5	.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.8

**Consequences of ATOD Use  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Had a hangover	No Answer	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.4
	Never	91.7	87.7	80.7	74.5	67.4	64.6	58.3
	Once	2.4	3.7	6.1	7.4	9.9	10.3	11.3
	Twice	.8	1.8	3.2	4.5	5.7	6.2	6.9
	3-5 times	.5	1.4	2.9	3.9	5.7	6.7	8.3
	6-10 times	.2	.6	1.2	1.9	2.7	2.9	4.3
	11 or more times	.6	1.1	2.3	3.8	5.0	5.7	7.5
Had nausea or vomited	No Answer	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.0	3.8
	Never	91.9	88.8	84.3	79.1	72.6	67.8	60.4
	Once	2.2	3.8	5.9	7.5	10.4	11.0	12.9
	Twice	.8	1.4	2.0	3.0	4.7	6.1	7.7
	3-5 times	.4	.9	1.9	2.8	4.3	5.6	8.1
	6-10 times	.2	.3	.7	1.2	1.8	2.5	3.3
	11 or more times	.5	.6	1.1	1.7	2.3	3.1	3.9
Had a memory loss	No Answer	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.0
	Never	93.2	91.4	87.4	82.7	76.7	73.9	70.2
	Once	1.5	2.1	3.5	5.0	6.8	7.5	8.3
	Twice	.4	.7	1.7	2.1	3.6	3.5	4.6
	3-5 times	.3	.5	1.3	2.2	3.7	4.5	5.7
	6-10 times	.1	.3	.6	1.1	1.9	2.1	2.5
	11 or more times	.4	.5	1.3	2.3	3.1	4.1	4.7
Poor on school test	No Answer	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.0
	Never	92.4	91.3	89.5	88.2	86.9	87.5	88.0
	Once	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.0
	Twice	.5	.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.6
	3-5 times	.4	.7	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.9
	6-10 times	.2	.2	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8
	11 or more times	.6	.8	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.8
Missed school	No Answer	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.1
	Never	92.6	92.2	90.9	89.4	88.8	88.5	87.3
	Once	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.4
	Twice	.5	.6	.8	.9	1.2	1.2	1.6
	3-5 times	.6	.7	.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9
	6-10 times	.3	.2	.4	.5	.8	.8	.8
	11 or more times	.6	.6	.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9

**Consequences of ATOD Use  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Got into a fight	No Answer	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.9
	Never	90.6	88.8	86.1	84.3	82.0	81.3	80.4
	Once	2.1	2.9	3.5	3.7	5.1	4.8	5.5
	Twice	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.3
	3-5 times	.7	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.2
	6-10 times	.3	.5	.7	.9	1.3	1.3	1.4
	11 or more times	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3
Damaged property	No Answer	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.1
	Never	93.5	92.6	90.5	89.2	88.4	87.7	87.8
	Once	.8	1.1	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.8
	Twice	.4	.5	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5
	3-5 times	.3	.4	.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.6
	6-10 times	.2	.2	.5	.7	.7	.8	.7
	11 or more times	.3	.6	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6
Driven by someone under the influence	No Answer	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.6	3.5
	Yes	18.5	22.6	30.2	34.2	41.8	44.9	49.6
	No	77.2	72.9	65.7	61.5	54.7	51.5	46.9
Used alcohol or drugs to relax or fit in	No Answer	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.8	3.9	4.1	4.0
	Yes	2.8	5.3	9.8	13.7	18.9	21.5	24.7
	No	92.2	89.6	85.5	81.5	77.2	74.4	71.4
Used alcohol or drugs alone	No Answer	5.5	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.0
	Yes	4.1	7.1	13.5	17.9	22.3	23.5	26.1
	No	90.4	87.5	81.5	77.2	73.7	72.4	69.9
Forgot things you did while high	No Answer	7.7	6.8	6.2	6.0	4.8	4.8	4.5
	Yes	2.6	4.7	8.6	12.6	18.2	21.1	24.5
	No	89.7	88.5	85.2	81.4	77.0	74.1	70.9
Had been told to cut down	No Answer	9.0	7.9	6.8	6.2	5.1	5.0	4.6
	Yes	2.7	2.8	5.6	7.6	9.9	11.0	11.4
	No	88.3	89.3	87.6	86.1	85.0	84.0	84.0
Got into trouble	No Answer	9.1	8.0	6.9	6.4	5.1	5.1	4.6
	Yes	2.9	4.2	7.6	9.5	13.0	14.9	14.7
	No	88.0	87.8	85.6	84.1	81.8	80.0	80.7

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Played cards	No Answer	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.8
	Not at all	77.4	71.9	67.1	65.7	64.3	64.1	60.3
	Less than once a month	9.7	12.0	13.8	14.8	15.4	15.5	17.3
	About once a month	4.9	7.3	8.7	9.0	9.5	9.6	10.6
	About once a week	3.3	4.2	5.2	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.9
	Daily	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0
Bet on games	No Answer	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.8	4.0
	Not at all	76.7	70.9	65.8	64.5	62.9	62.9	60.6
	Less than once a month	9.3	10.9	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.7
	About once a month	4.6	6.7	8.2	8.8	9.6	9.4	10.2
	About once a week	3.4	4.9	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.1	7.7
	Daily	2.8	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.8
Bet on sports	No Answer	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.7	4.1
	Not at all	78.0	74.1	68.7	69.8	68.4	70.4	70.1
	Less than once a month	10.3	12.7	14.4	13.9	14.8	13.6	14.3
	About once a month	3.8	4.7	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.0
	About once a week	2.7	3.1	4.2	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.3
	Daily	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.1
Bought lottery tickets	No Answer	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.1
	Not at all	80.7	78.5	76.3	77.7	77.8	77.1	62.9
	Less than once a month	9.0	10.7	11.5	10.9	11.0	11.0	18.5
	About once a month	3.9	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.2	8.3
	About once a week	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.3	4.3
	Daily	1.1	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.8
Gambled in a casino	No Answer	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.5	4.1	4.1
	Not at all	95.0	95.3	94.3	94.0	94.1	93.4	91.9
	Less than once a month	.6	.6	.9	.8	.9	1.0	2.2
	About once a month	.2	.2	.4	.3	.3	.3	.7
	About once a week	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4
	Daily	.3	.3	.6	.7	.9	.8	.7
Played online	No Answer	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.2
	Not at all	85.8	84.8	83.1	83.6	83.5	84.8	84.2
	Less than once a month	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.2
	About once a month	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3
	About once a week	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.2
	Daily	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.4	3.8
Felt bad about the amount bet	No Answer	12.6	12.2	11.3	11.1	9.4	10.3	8.8
	Yes	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.3	4.1
	No	19.8	23.4	28.4	28.7	31.5	31.2	35.4
	I do not bet for money	63.3	60.6	56.1	56.3	55.1	55.2	51.8
Would like to stop betting but could not	No Answer	13.4	12.6	11.8	11.6	9.7	10.4	9.1
	Yes	3.2	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.7
	No	20.3	24.0	29.3	29.6	32.5	32.0	36.9
	I do not bet for money	63.1	61.0	56.3	56.8	55.7	55.7	52.3

**Perceived Risk of Selected Substance Use Behavior  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	3.7	3.8	3.4	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.6
	No risk	8.1	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.5
	Slight risk	10.1	9.0	9.2	9.0	9.4	8.6	8.5
	Moderate risk	24.9	25.4	25.9	25.9	25.4	25.5	25.4
	Great risk	53.2	55.3	54.8	54.4	55.3	55.3	55.0
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	4.1	3.9	3.6	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.6
	No risk	8.8	9.2	13.3	18.3	22.2	25.4	28.2
	Slight risk	9.4	11.7	18.0	21.4	25.5	25.7	28.5
	Moderate risk	28.4	29.0	27.8	25.3	24.2	22.5	19.4
	Great risk	49.2	46.2	37.3	30.6	24.3	22.3	19.3
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.9
	No risk	8.3	7.7	9.6	12.1	13.4	15.2	15.8
	Slight risk	4.5	4.9	8.3	11.6	15.4	16.7	19.4
	Moderate risk	12.2	13.2	17.2	20.4	22.8	23.4	25.6
	Great risk	70.4	69.6	60.7	51.2	44.1	40.3	34.3
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.8
	No risk	21.4	21.5	26.5	30.1	32.6	36.3	38.9
	Slight risk	37.9	38.6	37.9	36.0	36.4	34.1	34.9
	Moderate risk	18.0	17.6	16.3	14.3	14.1	12.7	11.8
	Great risk	18.2	17.9	15.2	15.0	12.7	12.3	9.6
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.7	4.0	4.3	4.7
	No risk	9.8	8.2	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.8	10.5
	Slight risk	13.7	13.8	14.9	16.4	17.5	19.4	20.3
	Moderate risk	30.9	30.8	31.9	31.8	32.8	31.3	33.4
	Great risk	41.1	43.0	40.3	38.1	36.6	35.2	31.0

**Perceived Peer Approval of Using Selected Substances  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	5.7	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.1
	Strongly approve	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.9
	Approve	1.3	1.9	3.4	4.9	6.2	7.6	7.9
	Do not know	18.9	19.4	21.9	22.5	23.7	22.8	23.3
	Disapprove	11.0	12.2	14.6	16.9	18.0	18.6	21.0
	Strongly disapprove	60.5	59.2	52.9	47.4	44.4	42.5	38.8
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	5.8	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.9	5.3
	Strongly approve	2.8	2.7	4.3	5.8	7.4	7.6	8.5
	Approve	1.6	3.2	7.1	10.8	14.9	16.7	18.6
	Do not know	17.0	18.0	20.4	22.1	22.8	22.2	22.7
	Disapprove	8.0	9.0	11.1	12.4	13.1	13.0	15.1
	Strongly disapprove	64.8	61.9	52.4	43.8	37.2	35.5	29.8
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	6.0	5.3	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.1	5.3
	Strongly approve	2.8	2.8	4.4	5.8	7.6	7.9	8.4
	Approve	1.0	2.2	4.7	7.1	9.7	10.0	11.2
	Do not know	16.7	17.4	19.7	21.2	21.5	21.1	20.9
	Disapprove	5.7	6.5	8.8	10.7	12.2	13.1	14.5
	Strongly disapprove	67.8	65.7	57.4	49.8	44.2	42.8	39.6
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	6.0	5.4	4.9	5.3	4.7	5.0	5.4
	Strongly approve	2.8	2.9	4.2	5.9	7.2	8.5	10.6
	Approve	3.9	7.2	12.2	17.1	23.7	25.1	30.4
	Do not know	21.8	23.1	26.8	27.7	28.1	27.6	26.7
	Disapprove	13.2	12.9	13.3	12.5	11.5	11.8	9.8
	Strongly disapprove	52.2	48.5	38.7	31.5	24.7	22.0	17.1
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	6.1	5.5	4.8	5.4	4.8	5.2	5.4
	Strongly approve	2.8	2.7	3.7	5.0	6.1	7.2	7.8
	Approve	1.3	2.7	5.3	8.2	11.7	12.3	15.9
	Do not know	18.2	19.4	22.0	24.8	25.8	25.1	25.6
	Disapprove	8.2	9.7	12.6	13.1	14.8	15.2	16.1
	Strongly disapprove	63.4	60.0	51.5	43.5	36.7	34.9	29.1

**Perceived Parental Approval of Using Selected Substances  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Parents feel alc regularly	No Answer	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.8	4.8	5.6	5.7
	Very wrong	82.2	79.7	73.8	67.8	62.0	56.5	46.1
	Wrong	7.4	8.7	11.6	13.8	16.3	17.4	19.4
	A little bit wrong	3.4	4.7	7.0	9.0	12.2	14.1	20.0
	Not at all wrong	1.8	1.9	2.8	3.6	4.7	6.4	8.8
Parents feel about marijuana	No Answer	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.9	5.1	5.8	6.0
	Very wrong	89.1	87.6	83.7	78.6	75.4	70.7	64.1
	Wrong	3.5	4.6	6.8	8.8	10.7	12.5	16.3
	A little bit wrong	.8	1.1	2.4	3.8	5.2	6.0	8.0
	Not at all wrong	1.3	1.5	2.2	3.0	3.7	5.0	5.7
Parents feel about stealing	No Answer	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.9	5.1	6.0	6.1
	Very wrong	81.1	80.1	77.5	74.5	74.0	73.9	72.7
	Wrong	10.2	10.5	11.9	13.4	14.4	13.9	14.8
	A little bit wrong	2.1	2.4	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.6
	Not at all wrong	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.8
Parents feel about graffiti	No Answer	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.9	5.1	5.8	5.8
	Very wrong	84.0	82.2	79.1	75.1	74.0	72.4	70.7
	Wrong	7.2	8.1	10.2	12.6	13.9	14.1	15.9
	A little bit wrong	1.7	2.6	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.5
	Not at all wrong	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.0
Parent feel about fighting	No Answer	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.9	5.0	5.9	5.9
	Very wrong	63.2	60.7	54.4	52.8	50.1	50.0	48.0
	Wrong	18.8	18.5	21.1	21.7	23.6	23.5	26.2
	A little bit wrong	9.4	11.5	14.5	14.5	16.1	15.4	15.1
	Not at all wrong	3.1	4.0	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.2	4.9



**Family Management and Conflict  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Clear rules	No Answer	4.0	4.2	4.2	5.6	5.4	6.1	6.6
	YES!	62.8	59.2	55.5	53.1	52.4	52.1	50.3
	yes	28.8	31.4	34.0	34.6	35.2	34.9	36.0
	no	3.0	3.6	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9
	NO!	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2
Ask about homework	No Answer	4.0	4.3	4.4	5.8	5.7	6.3	7.0
	YES!	68.2	62.4	54.3	47.4	41.8	37.4	29.6
	yes	22.2	25.7	29.9	32.6	34.0	34.5	34.7
	no	3.8	5.5	8.2	10.5	13.7	16.0	20.5
	NO!	1.8	2.1	3.1	3.7	4.8	5.7	8.2
Parents know whereabouts	No Answer	4.4	4.5	4.8	6.0	5.9	6.5	7.2
	YES!	70.2	65.0	58.4	51.6	47.6	44.0	37.4
	yes	18.4	22.5	27.1	31.8	34.8	36.3	38.5
	no	4.5	5.5	6.8	7.6	8.7	9.6	12.5
	NO!	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.5	4.4
Parents know when home late	No Answer	4.6	4.9	4.8	6.3	6.0	6.6	7.4
	YES!	68.9	64.9	59.5	53.6	51.3	46.9	39.0
	yes	19.3	21.9	25.7	29.0	30.4	33.0	34.5
	no	5.0	6.2	7.7	8.6	9.4	10.2	14.4
	NO!	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.3	4.7
Clear rules about alcohol use	No Answer	5.6	5.9	5.9	7.2	7.0	7.8	8.3
	YES!	80.6	76.5	70.0	62.3	58.0	55.1	48.8
	yes	9.2	11.9	15.8	20.7	23.8	24.8	28.0
	no	2.7	4.1	5.9	7.2	8.5	9.4	11.4
	NO!	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.6
Parents catch you drinking	No Answer	6.0	6.0	5.9	7.2	6.9	7.7	8.1
	YES!	70.8	60.7	47.5	37.4	29.9	26.6	20.6
	yes	12.6	16.3	19.9	21.3	20.3	19.2	17.3
	no	6.0	11.0	18.0	23.7	29.6	32.1	37.3
	NO!	4.7	6.0	8.6	10.4	13.3	14.4	16.6

**Family Management and Conflict  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Parents catch you with gun	No Answer	5.6	5.9	5.8	7.0	6.6	7.5	8.1
	YES!	76.7	71.1	62.4	55.4	48.8	46.0	39.1
	yes	10.3	13.3	16.6	19.2	21.2	21.7	23.4
	no	3.9	5.9	9.4	11.9	15.5	16.7	20.0
	NO!	3.4	3.8	5.8	6.5	7.9	8.2	9.4
Parents catch you skip school	No Answer	5.0	5.6	5.4	6.7	6.4	7.4	7.9
	YES!	78.9	74.3	67.7	60.8	54.7	51.2	41.5
	yes	10.3	13.1	17.3	21.0	24.5	25.7	28.5
	no	3.0	4.4	6.2	7.7	10.0	11.1	15.2
	NO!	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.5	6.9
Family argue repetitively	No Answer	5.8	6.0	5.6	7.0	6.7	7.3	7.7
	YES!	16.2	18.2	19.2	20.7	21.1	19.3	17.9
	yes	22.4	24.0	26.0	26.5	27.3	26.7	26.1
	no	31.7	31.9	32.7	32.4	31.8	32.7	33.7
	NO!	23.9	19.8	16.6	13.4	13.2	14.1	14.6
Family have serious arguments	No Answer	6.1	6.3	5.8	7.1	6.8	7.4	8.0
	YES!	13.3	13.9	14.3	14.5	14.3	13.7	11.9
	yes	16.6	16.3	17.9	18.6	20.2	18.9	18.6
	no	31.6	34.6	37.4	38.7	37.9	39.2	40.0
	NO!	32.5	28.9	24.6	21.1	20.8	20.8	21.5
Family insult each other	No Answer	6.0	6.2	5.9	7.3	7.0	7.6	8.2
	YES!	14.5	14.5	15.5	15.7	14.9	13.8	12.2
	yes	16.1	17.6	18.4	18.8	19.1	17.6	17.0
	no	26.8	29.3	31.8	32.9	34.1	35.4	36.7
	NO!	36.6	32.4	28.5	25.2	24.9	25.5	26.0

**Friends' Delinquent Behavior  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Number of best friends suspended	No Answer	5.2	5.8	5.5	7.3	6.8	7.6	8.3
	None of my friends	59.4	53.0	45.8	47.2	47.7	52.8	55.0
	1 of my friends	19.3	20.6	20.4	19.9	20.1	18.9	18.6
	2 of my friends	7.5	10.0	12.5	11.8	12.4	9.8	9.2
	3 of my friends	3.1	4.0	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.0	3.3
	4 of my friends	5.6	6.6	10.2	8.6	8.3	6.9	5.7
Number of best friends carry guns	No Answer	5.5	6.2	5.8	7.5	7.3	8.1	8.5
	None of my friends	89.5	87.7	83.8	81.2	79.2	78.8	76.3
	1 of my friends	3.0	3.5	5.8	5.9	7.1	6.7	7.9
	2 of my friends	.7	1.0	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.5	3.0
	3 of my friends	.3	.4	.7	.8	1.1	.9	1.2
	4 of my friends	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1
Number of best friends sold drugs	No Answer	5.8	6.5	6.0	7.7	7.5	8.2	8.6
	None of my friends	89.0	83.2	73.6	65.2	58.6	58.4	55.7
	1 of my friends	3.0	5.2	8.6	10.7	11.2	11.3	12.1
	2 of my friends	.9	2.0	4.6	5.7	8.0	7.5	8.8
	3 of my friends	.4	.9	2.0	3.0	4.1	3.9	4.2
	4 of my friends	1.0	2.2	5.1	7.7	10.6	10.6	10.5
Number of best friends stolen vehicle	No Answer	5.8	6.4	6.0	7.8	7.4	8.4	8.9
	None of my friends	90.8	88.8	85.4	82.1	82.0	82.8	83.8
	1 of my friends	2.0	2.8	4.8	5.5	5.9	4.3	3.9
	2 of my friends	.5	.6	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.3
	3 of my friends	.3	.3	.7	.8	.8	.8	.6
	4 of my friends	.7	1.0	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.4
Number of best friends arrested	No Answer	6.0	6.7	6.3	8.0	7.6	8.3	8.6
	None of my friends	84.0	79.4	72.1	68.4	64.4	63.9	62.0
	1 of my friends	6.4	8.3	11.0	11.7	13.0	13.0	14.4
	2 of my friends	1.7	2.5	4.6	4.8	6.5	6.3	6.5
	3 of my friends	.6	1.1	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.0
	4 of my friends	1.4	2.0	3.8	4.7	5.7	5.7	5.4
Number of best friends dropped out of school	No Answer	6.2	6.9	6.2	8.2	7.5	8.5	8.7
	None of my friends	87.6	86.1	84.1	76.3	71.5	69.0	68.3
	1 of my friends	4.2	4.6	5.7	9.5	12.0	12.7	12.2
	2 of my friends	.6	1.0	1.7	2.8	4.6	4.5	5.3
	3 of my friends	.4	.5	.8	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.1
	4 of my friends	1.1	.9	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.4

**Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cool if smoke cigarettes	No Answer	6.9	6.9	6.6	8.5	8.1	8.6	9.0
	No or very little chance	78.6	74.0	70.0	66.7	64.6	64.8	63.2
	Little chance	7.1	9.0	11.2	12.4	13.7	13.1	14.0
	Some chance	3.6	5.5	6.7	7.3	8.5	8.2	8.3
	Pretty good chance	1.5	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6
	Very good chance	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.9
Cool if drink alcohol regularly	No Answer	7.2	7.3	6.9	8.8	8.3	8.9	9.3
	No or very little chance	78.0	71.9	65.1	58.3	52.8	52.4	48.1
	Little chance	7.0	9.8	12.3	13.5	14.6	14.1	14.9
	Some chance	3.7	5.7	8.4	10.7	12.9	12.5	13.7
	Pretty good chance	1.8	2.8	3.9	5.3	7.4	7.6	9.0
	Very good chance	2.3	2.6	3.4	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.9
Cool if smoke marijuana	No Answer	7.4	7.3	6.9	8.9	8.3	9.0	9.4
	No or very little chance	81.7	75.8	68.0	61.7	56.4	56.5	53.7
	Little chance	4.0	6.3	9.0	10.6	12.2	12.5	13.9
	Some chance	2.4	4.5	6.6	8.7	11.4	10.5	11.7
	Pretty good chance	1.5	2.5	4.4	5.4	6.4	6.1	5.9
	Very good chance	3.0	3.7	5.2	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.3
Cool if carry a gun	No Answer	7.5	7.6	7.1	9.0	8.6	9.2	9.5
	No or very little chance	76.3	74.6	71.6	71.0	69.5	70.3	67.5
	Little chance	6.8	7.3	8.5	8.6	9.2	8.6	9.7
	Some chance	3.4	4.2	5.3	5.2	6.0	5.2	6.0
	Pretty good chance	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.4
	Very good chance	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0

**Rebelliousness  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Like to see what can get away with	No Answer	7.3	7.3	7.1	9.2	8.4	9.0	9.3
	Very false	62.3	53.7	46.1	42.3	39.2	39.3	38.8
	Somewhat false	17.2	20.1	22.3	22.0	22.2	22.6	22.0
	Somewhat true	10.0	14.1	17.9	19.5	22.6	21.0	22.4
	Very true	3.3	4.8	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.1	7.5
Ignore rules	No Answer	7.1	7.5	7.3	9.2	8.5	9.0	9.5
	Very false	64.7	57.2	49.7	45.6	41.6	41.1	38.5
	Somewhat false	16.9	20.1	23.6	23.7	25.4	25.1	25.5
	Somewhat true	8.1	10.7	14.2	15.1	18.0	17.3	19.8
	Very true	3.1	4.4	5.2	6.3	6.5	7.5	6.6
Do opposite of what I am told	No Answer	7.3	7.6	7.4	9.3	8.6	9.2	9.7
	Very false	66.8	61.3	56.1	54.0	53.2	54.8	55.3
	Somewhat false	15.6	18.2	20.7	21.4	22.4	21.5	21.1
	Somewhat true	7.0	9.1	11.4	10.8	11.4	10.2	9.9
	Very true	3.2	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.0

**School Commitment**  
**by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Days of school skipped during last month	No Answer	4.9	5.4	5.2	7.2	6.7	7.3	7.4
	None	88.1	86.1	83.7	79.8	77.2	76.3	68.3
	1	3.4	4.0	5.0	5.9	7.1	6.9	9.9
	2	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.6	3.7	3.5	5.5
	3	.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	3.5
	4-5	.8	.8	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.9
	6-10	.3	.3	.4	.4	.6	.8	1.2
	11 or more	.4	.4	.7	1.0	.9	1.2	1.3
Feel schoolwork is meaningful	No Answer	5.4	5.8	5.5	7.7	7.1	7.6	7.6
	Almost always	38.5	30.4	25.1	21.0	18.1	16.5	14.5
	Often	22.6	23.0	23.5	21.7	21.1	20.0	19.5
	Sometimes	19.3	21.9	25.1	25.0	27.2	27.4	28.7
	Seldom	6.3	10.1	12.0	15.1	16.8	19.1	20.1
	Never	7.8	8.8	8.9	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.5
How interesting are courses	No Answer	8.5	7.4	6.5	8.4	7.7	8.2	8.1
	Very interesting and stimulating	18.7	13.9	10.4	8.7	8.3	8.2	8.5
	Quite interesting	25.5	21.3	20.2	18.3	17.8	18.3	17.3
	Fairly interesting	26.1	30.0	31.5	32.5	32.8	32.4	32.8
	Slightly dull	11.7	14.5	17.1	18.0	18.3	18.2	18.1
	Very dull	9.4	12.9	14.3	14.1	15.1	14.7	15.2
Importance of school to later life	No Answer	6.5	6.8	6.5	8.5	7.6	8.2	8.1
	Very important	58.6	49.0	41.3	30.6	27.0	23.5	21.2
	Quite important	17.0	19.5	20.9	21.5	20.0	19.5	19.4
	Fairly important	9.3	12.8	15.2	18.3	20.2	21.5	21.9
	Slightly important	6.0	8.1	11.2	14.7	17.9	19.2	21.4
	Not at all important	2.6	3.8	5.0	6.4	7.3	8.0	8.1
Grades better than other students	No Answer	6.6	7.1	6.5	8.7	7.8	8.4	8.2
	YES!	22.4	22.4	21.7	20.2	20.2	20.6	22.2
	yes	44.5	42.8	43.7	42.2	42.7	41.7	43.1
	no	20.8	21.5	22.2	22.4	23.2	23.8	22.1
	NO!	5.7	6.2	5.8	6.4	6.1	5.5	4.3
How often did you enjoy school	No Answer	6.0	6.6	6.3	8.5	7.9	8.5	8.3
	Never	10.5	11.9	11.0	12.6	12.0	11.7	10.6
	Seldom	10.5	12.7	14.9	15.8	17.3	18.1	18.1
	Sometimes	27.7	28.6	29.3	29.9	30.7	31.2	30.8
	Often	26.2	25.4	25.8	24.0	23.1	22.0	23.6
	A lot	19.0	14.8	12.7	9.2	9.0	8.5	8.7

**School Commitment**  
**by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
How often did you hate school	No Answer	6.2	6.7	6.4	8.6	7.9	8.6	8.4
	Never	19.1	14.5	11.1	9.1	7.9	7.8	7.4
	Seldom	23.4	23.4	23.2	21.5	19.9	18.9	20.3
	Sometimes	25.2	27.1	27.9	29.3	29.6	29.8	30.3
	Often	12.1	13.3	15.9	16.2	18.2	19.3	18.9
	A lot	14.0	15.1	15.4	15.2	16.5	15.6	14.7
How often did you do your best work	No Answer	6.2	6.7	6.4	8.7	8.1	8.7	8.5
	Never	2.4	3.0	3.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.4
	Seldom	3.5	5.0	6.1	7.4	9.0	8.6	9.7
	Sometimes	9.9	14.1	17.9	21.3	23.7	25.0	27.4
	Often	22.2	27.0	29.1	30.0	30.5	31.0	30.3
	A lot	55.8	44.2	37.1	28.4	24.7	22.5	19.8

**School Drug Testing, Selling Drugs, and Carrying Guns**  
**by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Does your school drug test	No Answer	10.6	9.9	8.7	11.0	9.6	9.9	9.5
	Yes	18.9	35.2	36.2	57.9	55.7	58.0	52.7
	No	70.5	55.0	55.1	31.1	34.7	32.0	37.7
Bought/sold drugs at school	No Answer	7.4	7.9	7.4	9.9	8.8	9.3	9.1
	Yes	1.5	2.8	5.4	8.2	11.2	11.3	11.3
	No	91.1	89.3	87.2	81.9	79.9	79.4	79.6
Bought/sold drugs not at school	No Answer	7.9	8.3	7.7	10.2	8.9	9.3	9.3
	Yes	3.2	5.4	10.0	14.3	20.4	22.5	25.0
	No	88.8	86.3	82.4	75.5	70.7	68.2	65.8
Carried a gun not at school	No Answer	7.9	8.3	7.7	10.2	9.0	9.4	9.3
	Yes	6.6	7.2	8.7	8.5	9.1	9.6	9.5
	No	85.6	84.5	83.5	81.3	81.9	81.0	81.2

### Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Wrong to take a gun to school	No Answer	7.2	7.9	7.5	10.1	9.1	9.7	9.2
	Very wrong	84.4	81.9	79.0	76.2	76.9	77.5	78.6
	Wrong	5.7	6.8	9.0	9.2	8.9	8.0	7.6
	A little bit wrong	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.1
	Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4
Wrong to steal something more than \$5	No Answer	7.3	8.0	7.7	10.4	9.4	9.8	9.4
	Very wrong	58.9	53.4	47.1	44.4	43.4	46.5	48.8
	Wrong	24.1	25.8	27.7	27.4	28.8	27.5	28.1
	A little bit wrong	7.5	10.2	13.7	14.1	14.5	12.7	10.6
	Not at all wrong	2.2	2.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.1
Wrong to attack someone	No Answer	7.4	8.2	7.8	10.6	9.5	9.9	9.5
	Very wrong	75.5	69.4	62.9	57.1	55.2	57.3	58.1
	Wrong	11.3	14.3	17.9	19.9	21.7	19.9	21.1
	A little bit wrong	3.7	5.5	7.9	8.7	9.7	9.1	8.3
	Not at all wrong	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.0
Wrong to pick a fight	No Answer	7.6	8.2	7.8	10.5	9.5	9.9	9.6
	Very wrong	54.0	47.6	40.3	37.7	36.5	38.3	38.7
	Wrong	24.7	25.0	27.0	27.2	27.8	27.1	29.8
	A little bit wrong	9.9	13.8	17.9	17.9	19.5	18.1	16.7
	Not at all wrong	3.8	5.4	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.6	5.2
Wrong to skip school	No Answer	7.6	8.4	8.0	10.7	9.8	10.1	9.7
	Very wrong	76.4	67.6	57.8	49.1	44.1	42.4	38.1
	Wrong	11.6	16.3	21.9	24.2	26.9	27.1	27.8
	A little bit wrong	2.9	5.3	8.9	11.9	14.5	15.1	18.9
	Not at all wrong	1.5	2.4	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.3	5.6
Wrong to drink alcohol regularly	No Answer	7.5	8.3	7.9	10.6	9.5	10.1	9.8
	Very wrong	80.0	71.3	60.3	49.8	42.2	40.0	33.4
	Wrong	7.6	11.1	15.6	17.6	19.9	19.2	20.2
	A little bit wrong	3.1	6.3	11.2	14.6	18.5	19.8	23.3
	Not at all wrong	1.7	3.1	5.0	7.4	9.9	10.9	13.4
Wrong to smoke cigarettes	No Answer	7.5	8.4	7.9	10.6	9.6	10.1	9.8
	Very wrong	81.5	74.5	65.9	56.1	50.2	44.9	36.5
	Wrong	7.2	10.1	14.3	16.9	18.2	18.8	18.1
	A little bit wrong	2.2	4.2	7.4	9.5	12.8	14.4	18.0
	Not at all wrong	1.6	2.8	4.4	6.8	9.1	11.9	17.5
Wrong to smoke marijuana	No Answer	7.6	8.4	8.0	10.6	9.5	10.0	9.8
	Very wrong	85.6	78.6	68.6	57.6	49.3	46.1	39.4
	Wrong	3.8	6.5	10.2	12.8	15.5	15.4	17.4
	A little bit wrong	1.4	3.5	6.9	9.5	13.0	13.8	16.7
	Not at all wrong	1.6	3.0	6.3	9.4	12.7	14.7	16.6
Wrong to use illegal drugs	No Answer	7.9	8.5	8.0	10.8	9.7	10.2	10.1
	Very wrong	87.5	84.0	80.1	72.5	71.1	70.3	67.6
	Wrong	2.8	4.5	6.8	9.7	10.9	10.1	12.3
	A little bit wrong	.8	1.4	2.6	3.8	4.8	4.9	5.5
	Not at all wrong	1.1	1.6	2.4	3.2	3.5	4.4	4.5

**Participation in Various Afterschool Activities  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
School sports team	No Answer	9.4	9.6	8.8	10.9	9.9	10.7	10.2
	Never	23.0	21.1	22.2	25.9	29.0	31.8	32.6
	Seldom	8.2	7.5	8.2	7.6	8.0	7.7	8.3
	Sometimes	15.7	14.2	13.8	11.7	10.8	9.4	10.6
	Often	14.7	14.5	13.9	12.9	12.3	11.5	11.4
	A lot	29.0	33.0	33.1	31.0	30.0	29.0	26.8
School arts programs	No Answer	10.3	10.3	9.3	11.7	10.6	11.0	10.6
	Never	43.8	44.8	47.5	51.2	54.2	53.1	52.6
	Seldom	11.9	12.2	12.0	10.7	10.6	10.2	9.8
	Sometimes	12.5	11.3	10.4	9.0	7.9	8.6	8.8
	Often	9.4	9.3	8.3	6.6	5.7	5.9	6.1
	A lot	12.1	12.1	12.5	10.7	11.0	11.2	12.1
School club/intramurals	No Answer	11.0	11.0	10.0	12.3	10.9	11.5	10.9
	Never	44.0	44.1	46.7	45.9	46.1	42.5	40.1
	Seldom	12.9	13.7	13.4	12.4	11.6	10.7	10.8
	Sometimes	13.6	14.0	13.6	13.8	13.9	14.7	14.9
	Often	9.1	8.5	8.0	8.2	9.0	10.4	11.6
	A lot	9.3	8.8	8.3	7.4	8.5	10.3	11.7
Community activities	No Answer	10.8	11.0	10.0	12.2	11.1	11.7	11.1
	Never	38.7	40.6	44.1	46.3	47.8	47.3	45.6
	Seldom	10.6	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.3	10.8	12.0
	Sometimes	11.7	11.9	11.5	11.4	11.6	12.5	12.7
	Often	10.3	10.5	9.9	8.8	8.7	8.9	9.3
	A lot	18.0	14.5	13.0	10.0	9.5	8.9	9.3
Extended day programs	No Answer	12.2	12.0	10.7	12.8	11.5	12.1	11.6
	Never	49.4	50.9	54.2	57.6	61.0	62.7	63.5
	Seldom	13.3	14.3	14.1	13.0	12.2	11.6	11.4
	Sometimes	11.7	11.6	10.5	8.6	8.1	7.6	7.6
	Often	6.7	5.4	5.2	3.8	3.7	2.7	3.1
	A lot	6.7	5.7	5.3	4.2	3.5	3.4	2.8
Afterschool classes (art, sport, etc)	No Answer	11.1	11.4	10.5	12.4	11.2	11.8	11.2
	Never	24.6	25.9	28.5	33.2	34.2	35.4	37.0
	Seldom	8.4	9.3	10.1	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.6
	Sometimes	14.8	15.9	15.2	14.8	14.9	14.2	13.4
	Often	15.8	15.1	14.9	13.8	13.4	12.5	12.7
	A lot	25.3	22.4	20.7	16.2	16.6	16.7	16.1



**Participation in Various Afterschool Activities  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Organized family activities	No Answer	11.3	11.4	10.4	12.6	11.2	11.7	11.2
	Never	20.0	21.2	25.0	27.6	27.9	28.1	28.9
	Seldom	11.2	12.7	13.8	14.3	15.2	15.8	16.8
	Sometimes	19.8	20.5	21.5	21.3	22.9	23.6	23.0
	Often	18.2	17.8	16.4	15.0	14.6	13.4	12.7
	A lot	19.5	16.5	13.0	9.3	8.2	7.4	7.4
Church, synagogue	No Answer	10.7	11.1	10.1	12.2	10.9	11.9	11.2
	Never	20.2	20.9	24.8	28.2	31.0	31.9	33.9
	Seldom	12.2	13.3	13.9	13.4	13.7	13.4	13.6
	Sometimes	15.1	14.7	14.4	12.7	12.4	13.2	11.9
	Often	14.1	13.3	13.2	12.4	12.2	11.6	11.4
	A lot	27.7	26.7	23.7	21.0	19.7	18.0	17.9
Afternoons ROCK	No Answer	90.5	92.9	94.4	96.0	96.8	96.8	96.9
	Yes	9.5	7.1	5.6	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.1
Youth Leadership	No Answer	90.3	89.1	89.8	90.6	90.9	90.4	90.6
	Yes	9.7	10.9	10.2	9.4	9.1	9.6	9.4
Prevention group	No Answer	94.5	94.8	95.6	94.9	95.0	93.8	94.1
	Yes	5.5	5.2	4.4	5.1	5.0	6.2	5.9

**Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Caught by police alcohol	No Answer	11.6	12.3	11.1	13.4	12.0	12.3	12.1
	YES!	24.6	19.5	13.4	9.8	7.9	7.2	6.8
	yes	29.3	26.2	21.4	16.5	14.1	13.4	11.8
	no	22.7	29.0	37.9	41.6	45.7	47.1	47.5
	NO!	11.8	12.9	16.2	18.6	20.4	20.1	21.7
Caught by police marijuana	No Answer	11.8	12.7	11.1	13.4	12.2	12.5	12.2
	YES!	37.1	28.5	18.9	12.6	9.5	8.2	7.3
	yes	26.3	26.7	24.7	19.9	16.7	15.3	14.0
	no	15.2	20.9	30.6	36.8	41.8	44.2	45.3
	NO!	9.7	11.2	14.6	17.4	19.8	19.8	21.2
Caught by police gun	No Answer	11.8	12.8	11.3	13.5	12.2	12.8	12.4
	YES!	39.4	32.5	25.4	19.2	16.3	14.7	13.2
	yes	23.8	25.6	27.0	25.6	25.3	24.9	24.5
	no	14.9	18.7	24.2	28.0	31.9	33.1	34.4
	NO!	10.0	10.5	12.1	13.7	14.4	14.5	15.5
Caught by police smoke cigarettes	No Answer	12.1	13.0	11.4	13.7	12.3	12.9	12.4
	YES!	23.2	18.5	12.7	9.1	7.1	6.0	5.8
	yes	24.2	21.5	17.9	13.9	11.4	10.0	8.0
	no	24.8	28.9	35.3	37.4	39.7	40.1	40.7
	NO!	15.7	18.0	22.7	25.8	29.5	31.0	33.1
Neighborhood feel about marijuana	No Answer	11.3	12.4	11.0	13.2	11.9	12.7	12.3
	Very wrong	76.6	70.9	62.3	53.0	47.4	45.3	40.8
	Wrong	8.1	11.2	16.6	20.9	24.3	24.8	27.3
	A little bit wrong	2.4	3.7	6.9	8.8	11.6	11.8	13.5
	Not at all wrong	1.5	1.8	3.2	4.1	4.9	5.3	6.1
Neighborhood feel about alcohol	No Answer	11.4	12.5	11.1	13.4	12.0	12.8	12.4
	Very wrong	66.0	60.2	49.9	41.5	34.4	32.2	26.1
	Wrong	13.8	16.3	21.7	23.7	27.2	26.8	27.1
	A little bit wrong	6.2	7.9	12.3	15.0	19.2	20.0	24.3
	Not at all wrong	2.6	3.1	5.1	6.4	7.3	8.2	10.0
Neighborhood feel about cigarettes	No Answer	11.6	12.8	11.3	13.6	12.2	13.1	12.5
	Very wrong	68.2	62.5	54.0	45.0	38.4	33.3	24.6
	Wrong	12.7	15.2	20.3	22.9	25.8	26.0	25.0
	A little bit wrong	4.9	6.4	9.7	12.2	15.8	18.4	22.6
	Not at all wrong	2.6	3.0	4.8	6.2	7.8	9.3	15.2

**Been in Trouble and Gang Activities  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Get in trouble at school	No Answer	10.5	11.7	10.5	12.8	11.4	12.1	11.9
	Never	21.9	23.7	23.9	32.1	36.7	42.6	49.2
	Seldom	32.8	32.5	34.0	33.2	32.7	30.5	27.6
	Sometimes	24.8	22.6	22.6	16.2	14.8	11.3	8.8
	Often	6.2	5.8	5.7	3.3	2.6	2.0	1.3
	A lot	3.8	3.6	3.3	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.2
In trouble with police	No Answer	10.8	12.0	10.6	13.0	11.7	12.4	12.1
	Never	73.3	68.7	64.4	63.0	61.3	61.4	63.1
	Seldom	9.5	11.6	14.5	14.7	16.9	17.4	17.4
	Sometimes	3.7	4.8	6.6	5.9	6.8	5.8	5.1
	Often	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.1
	A lot	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.2
Gang activities	No Answer	11.0	12.5	11.0	13.4	11.9	12.6	12.4
	Never	82.8	80.3	80.0	78.4	79.6	79.4	80.7
	Seldom	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.2
	Sometimes	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.7
	Often	.6	.8	1.2	.9	.9	1.1	.8
	A lot	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3

**Personal and Family Information  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade							
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	
Hispanic	No Answer	6.6	4.9	6.1	4.9	6.2	5.8	4.7	
	Hispanic	7.3	7.4	8.3	7.2	6.9	5.9	6.2	
	Non-Hispanic	86.1	87.7	85.6	87.9	87.0	88.3	89.1	
Race	No Answer	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.4	3.0	
	White	80.0	83.1	79.7	81.7	81.5	83.6	84.5	
	Black/African American	5.7	4.0	6.2	5.2	6.0	5.4	5.4	
	Asian	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.2	
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	.1	.1	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	.5	.4	.5	.6	.4	.6	.5	
	More than one race	5.7	5.4	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.3	3.7	
	Race not known or other	2.9	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.4	
	Age	No Answer	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.1
		10 years or younger	.3	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
11 years		25.6	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
12 years		64.9	24.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
13 years		7.7	67.3	22.6	.1	.0	.0	.0	
14 years		.3	6.9	67.7	20.8	.1	.0	.0	
15 years		.0	.2	7.5	69.2	20.1	.2	.0	
16 years		.0	.0	.4	8.5	71.6	21.5	.3	
17 years		.0	.0	.0	.4	6.6	71.0	22.6	
18 years or older		.0	.0	.0	.0	.4	5.4	76.1	
Grades	No Answer	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.8	2.7	2.0	1.8	
	Mostly A's	42.4	41.8	39.5	36.7	34.0	33.9	39.0	
	Mostly B's	35.4	34.5	34.7	36.3	39.4	41.8	41.0	
	Mostly C's	14.4	15.8	17.7	18.9	20.2	19.5	16.8	
	Mostly D's	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.2	1.2	
	Mostly F's	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	.8	.6	.3	
Live with	No Answer	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.3	.9	.7	.8	
	Both parents	60.1	59.5	55.6	55.5	54.7	54.4	56.6	
	Mother only	13.8	14.6	16.7	16.1	17.3	17.3	16.4	
	Father only	2.2	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.7	
	Mother & stepfather	13.7	14.5	15.2	15.4	14.7	13.9	12.1	
	Father & stepmother	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.9	
	Other	6.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.4	6.2	7.5	
Employed - You	No Answer	15.8	14.4	13.6	11.5	8.8	6.0	4.3	
	Yes, full time	.5	.6	.7	.7	1.1	1.6	2.2	
	Yes, part time	5.2	6.1	7.6	9.9	20.0	37.2	50.6	
	No	78.5	78.9	78.1	77.8	70.2	55.2	42.9	
Employed - Mom	No Answer	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.1	
	Yes, full time	51.1	55.5	58.0	60.1	62.4	64.6	65.7	
	Yes, part time	23.0	19.7	17.6	16.1	14.7	13.6	13.1	
	No	21.1	20.5	20.3	19.8	19.0	18.7	18.1	
Employed - Dad	No Answer	7.1	6.6	7.5	6.9	7.4	6.9	6.5	
	Yes, full time	68.9	72.9	72.3	75.1	75.6	77.3	78.0	
	Yes, part time	13.9	10.9	9.1	6.8	5.9	4.9	4.2	
	No	10.1	9.7	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.3	

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3
	Never	92.1	86.0	76.8	71.4	66.3	60.9	58.8
	1-5 times	5.9	8.8	12.8	13.5	14.7	15.1	15.8
	6-19 times	.8	2.1	3.5	4.0	4.7	5.7	5.6
	20-40 times	.3	1.1	2.0	3.1	3.0	3.8	4.0
	40+ times	.5	1.7	4.6	7.7	11.1	14.2	15.5
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	.3	.3	.4	.3	.5	.5	.4
	Never	98.7	97.5	94.9	92.9	91.6	89.7	90.4
	1-5 times	.8	1.7	3.6	5.0	6.0	7.3	6.8
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.5	.8	.9	1.3	1.1
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.3	.3	.4	.6	.6
	40+ times	.1	.2	.3	.7	.6	.7	.7
Cigars	No Answer	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.4
	Never	98.3	96.7	93.0	89.3	85.0	80.2	75.6
	1-5 times	1.0	2.3	4.8	6.9	9.4	12.5	14.7
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.9	1.8	2.7	3.5	5.0
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.5	.8	1.3	1.6	2.3
	40+ times	.1	.2	.4	.8	1.1	1.6	1.9
Pipe	No Answer	.5	.7	.9	.8	.9	1.2	1.0
	Never	98.6	97.3	94.3	90.8	87.3	82.9	77.0
	1-5 times	.6	1.3	2.9	4.7	6.4	8.0	11.4
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.8	1.5	2.6	3.7	5.2
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.5	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.5
	40+ times	.1	.2	.6	1.2	1.7	2.4	2.8
Alcohol	No Answer	.7	.8	.9	.7	.7	.9	.8
	Never	83.1	71.6	56.6	49.2	40.1	36.5	32.0
	1-5 times	13.5	19.7	25.0	25.1	25.8	24.0	23.1
	6-19 times	1.9	4.4	9.8	12.2	15.5	16.0	16.1
	20-40 times	.4	1.9	4.1	6.5	8.7	10.1	11.8
	40+ times	.4	1.6	3.6	6.3	9.2	12.6	16.1
Marijuana	No Answer	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.9
	Never	97.5	93.7	85.3	78.1	70.7	66.9	64.4
	1-5 times	1.4	3.6	7.2	9.5	11.6	12.2	13.5
	6-19 times	.2	.9	2.4	3.8	5.4	6.4	6.6
	20-40 times	.1	.5	1.6	2.7	3.6	4.1	4.6
	40+ times	.3	.9	3.0	5.3	8.0	9.7	10.0
Cocaine	No Answer	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8	.5
	Never	99.0	98.7	97.7	97.1	96.6	95.5	95.1
	1-5 times	.2	.6	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.8
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.3	.4	.4	.7	.7
	20-40 times	.1	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Crack	No Answer	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.4
	Never	98.8	98.6	98.0	97.8	97.9	97.8	97.8
	1-5 times	.3	.7	.9	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
Inhalants	No Answer	.9	.8	.8	.6	.6	.8	.6
	Never	97.5	95.7	92.3	91.1	91.4	90.9	93.0
	1-5 times	1.1	2.5	4.7	5.4	5.2	5.3	3.9
	6-19 times	.2	.5	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.4
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.5	.8	.6	.7	.6
	40+ times	.2	.3	.5	.7	.6	.5	.5
Amphetamines	No Answer	1.3	1.1	.7	.6	.7	.8	.7
	Never	98.3	98.1	96.7	94.7	93.1	91.4	92.0
	1-5 times	.2	.6	1.4	2.4	3.0	3.5	2.9
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.5	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.8
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.3	.7	.9	1.1	1.2
	40+ times	.1	.1	.3	.6	.9	1.3	1.4
Methamphetamines	No Answer	1.0	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6
	Never	98.5	98.6	98.0	97.7	97.8	97.5	97.8
	1-5 times	.3	.5	.8	1.0	.8	.9	.8
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
Heroin	No Answer	.9	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.5
	Never	98.8	98.6	98.2	97.9	98.2	98.0	98.1
	1-5 times	.2	.5	.6	.8	.7	.7	.7
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.2	.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2
Steroids	No Answer	.6	.8	.7	.6	.6	.8	.5
	Never	99.0	98.7	98.5	98.4	98.6	98.5	98.5
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.6	.6	.5	.5	.4
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.2
	40+ times	.1	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2
Ecstasy	No Answer	1.3	1.0	.8	.7	.7	.8	.6
	Never	98.3	98.2	97.1	96.0	95.1	94.2	94.6
	1-5 times	.2	.5	1.4	2.2	3.0	3.5	3.2
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.3	.5	.7	.8	.9
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Tranquilizers	No Answer	1.3	.9	.9	.8	.8	1.0	.6
	Never	98.3	98.3	96.9	95.7	94.6	93.5	94.8
	1-5 times	.2	.6	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.2
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.5	.7	1.1	1.4	1.1
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.4	.6	.7	.6
	40+ times	.1	.0	.2	.4	.6	.8	.7
Hallucinogens	No Answer	1.6	1.2	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	.9
	Never	98.1	98.1	97.1	96.0	95.4	94.6	94.8
	1-5 times	.2	.4	1.2	1.9	2.4	2.8	2.7
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.3	.4	.6	.7	.8
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4	.4	.4
Prescription painkillers	No Answer	.9	.9	.9	.7	.8	.9	.7
	Never	98.0	96.4	92.5	89.4	86.2	84.8	85.8
	1-5 times	.7	1.6	3.8	4.9	6.2	6.2	5.9
	6-19 times	.2	.6	1.3	2.2	3.2	3.6	3.2
	20-40 times	.1	.3	.7	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.9
	40+ times	.1	.3	.8	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.4
Prescription drugs	No Answer	.9	.9	.9	.8	1.0	.9	.9
	Never	98.1	96.8	93.5	90.0	87.0	85.7	86.6
	1-5 times	.6	1.5	3.1	4.5	5.6	6.1	5.6
	6-19 times	.2	.4	1.2	2.0	2.8	3.0	2.8
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.6	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8
	40+ times	.2	.3	.7	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.4
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	.8	.8	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8
	Never	97.9	96.1	92.9	90.6	89.3	89.9	90.8
	1-5 times	.9	2.1	3.8	4.6	5.6	4.7	4.3
	6-19 times	.2	.4	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.5	.9	.9	1.2	1.1
	40+ times	.2	.3	.7	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	.9	.8	.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
	Never	95.9	92.3	87.9	84.1	81.1	78.3	77.0
	1-5 times	2.5	4.6	6.2	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.4
	6-19 times	.3	.9	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.0
	20-40 times	.2	.5	1.0	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.7
	40+ times	.2	.8	2.0	3.7	5.8	7.8	8.8
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	1.0	.9	.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2
	Never	98.5	98.2	97.4	96.3	96.6	96.2	96.5
	1-5 times	.4	.6	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.4
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
Cigars	No Answer	1.0	.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
	Never	98.5	97.9	96.5	94.8	93.4	92.6	90.3
	1-5 times	.4	1.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	4.6	6.6
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.5	.8	.8	1.0
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.3	.2	.4
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4
Pipe	No Answer	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6
	Never	98.5	97.6	96.5	94.5	93.3	92.1	88.4
	1-5 times	.4	.9	1.6	2.6	3.4	4.3	7.2
	6-19 times	.0	.3	.5	.7	1.0	1.0	1.7
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5
Alcohol	No Answer	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
	Never	93.1	86.7	78.0	73.1	68.6	67.6	62.2
	1-5 times	5.1	9.9	16.1	19.1	22.7	22.8	26.4
	6-19 times	.5	1.5	3.2	4.0	5.0	5.6	6.9
	20-40 times	.1	.4	.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.8
	40+ times	.1	.3	.7	.9	.9	.9	1.2
Marijuana	No Answer	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Never	97.9	95.6	90.7	86.7	83.8	82.9	82.6
	1-5 times	.8	2.2	4.9	6.8	8.2	8.8	8.6
	6-19 times	.2	.5	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.9
	20-40 times	.1	.3	.8	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.7
	40+ times	.1	.3	.9	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.7
Cocaine	No Answer	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4
	Never	98.6	98.6	98.0	97.7	97.6	97.7	97.5
	1-5 times	.2	.3	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7
	6-19 times	.0	.0	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1



**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Crack	No Answer	1.2	1.0	.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
	Never	98.5	98.4	98.3	97.7	97.8	98.1	98.0
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.6	.5	.4	.2	.3
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0
Inhalants	No Answer	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3
	Never	97.6	97.0	96.0	95.7	96.4	96.9	97.3
	1-5 times	.6	1.4	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.1	.9
	6-19 times	.2	.2	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Amphetamines	No Answer	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3
	Never	97.9	98.2	97.6	96.5	96.2	95.9	96.3
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.9	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.5	.5	.5	.6
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Methamphetamines	No Answer	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
	Never	98.1	98.5	98.3	97.9	97.9	97.8	98.0
	1-5 times	.2	.2	.4	.4	.3	.4	.3
	6-19 times	.1	.0	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.1	.0
Heroin	No Answer	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.3
	Never	98.3	98.5	98.4	98.0	98.0	97.9	98.1
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3
	6-19 times	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.0
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0
Steroids	No Answer	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4
	Never	98.6	98.6	98.5	98.0	98.1	98.2	98.1
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.3	.4	.2	.1	.3
	6-19 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Ecstasy	No Answer	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.5
	Never	97.9	98.2	97.9	97.1	96.7	97.0	97.3
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Tranquilizers	No Answer	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4
	Never	98.0	98.3	97.8	96.8	96.7	96.4	96.9
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
Hallucinogens	No Answer	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
	Never	97.8	98.2	97.9	97.1	97.0	97.1	97.2
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.7	.9	1.0	.9	.9
	6-19 times	.1	.0	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0
Prescription painkillers	No Answer	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
	Never	97.9	97.1	95.1	93.3	92.5	92.7	93.4
	1-5 times	.5	1.3	2.6	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.2
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.7	.9	1.2	1.3	1.2
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.3	.4	.5	.4	.4
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3
Prescription drugs	No Answer	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5
	Never	97.8	97.1	95.5	93.6	92.5	92.6	93.7
	1-5 times	.4	1.2	2.2	3.1	4.0	3.6	3.1
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.5	.5	.5	.4
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.2
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
	Never	97.6	96.5	95.2	93.8	94.1	95.1	95.6
	1-5 times	.5	1.5	2.4	3.1	2.9	2.1	1.7
	6-19 times	.2	.3	.6	.8	.7	.6	.6
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6
	Never	91.8	85.9	77.2	71.7	66.7	61.6	59.2
	10 years or younger	3.5	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.5	2.7
	11 years	2.1	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.4	1.7
	12 years	1.0	3.7	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.7
	13 years	.2	1.7	6.2	5.5	4.9	4.4	3.7
	14 years	.0	.2	2.5	7.0	5.8	5.0	4.8
	15 years	.0	.0	.3	2.7	7.8	7.3	5.9
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.9	8.4	7.8
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.4	9.9
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
	Never	97.7	96.7	94.5	92.2	91.0	89.2	89.2
	10 years or younger	.4	.5	.6	.5	.4	.3	.4
	11 years	.2	.5	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2
	12 years	.2	.5	.8	.5	.3	.4	.2
	13 years	.0	.3	1.3	1.2	.9	.7	.6
	14 years	.0	.0	.7	2.0	1.5	1.0	.8
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	1.1	2.4	1.9	1.3
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.0	3.1	2.3
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.0	2.8
Cigars	No Answer	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4
	Never	97.5	96.3	93.1	89.3	85.2	81.0	76.6
	10 years or younger	.4	.3	.6	.5	.5	.6	.5
	11 years	.3	.6	.6	.6	.4	.4	.3
	12 years	.2	.7	1.0	1.0	.9	.7	.6
	13 years	.1	.5	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.0
	14 years	.0	.0	1.0	2.9	2.9	2.0	1.7
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	1.7	4.5	4.3	3.3
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.7	5.7	5.8
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.8	7.8
Pipe	No Answer	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1
	Never	97.9	96.9	94.8	91.1	87.7	84.3	78.3
	10 years or younger	.2	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3
	11 years	.1	.2	.4	.4	.2	.2	.2
	12 years	.1	.4	.6	.7	.5	.4	.3
	13 years	.0	.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	.7	.8
	14 years	.0	.0	.6	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.0
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	1.2	3.8	3.6	2.5
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.6	4.6	5.0
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	1.6	8.6

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Alcohol	No Answer	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7
	Never	83.5	72.8	58.3	50.9	41.9	38.0	33.4
	10 years or younger	7.3	7.4	7.0	5.0	4.6	3.1	2.3
	11 years	4.3	5.5	5.3	3.4	2.3	2.1	1.4
	12 years	2.5	7.6	8.2	6.1	4.5	3.5	2.9
	13 years	.4	4.3	13.0	11.7	9.1	7.0	5.6
	14 years	.0	.4	5.4	13.7	12.4	10.3	9.0
	15 years	.0	.0	.4	6.3	17.0	15.2	13.0
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.4	5.3	14.2	16.1
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	4.0	13.6
Marijuana	No Answer	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3
	Never	96.9	93.8	85.7	78.8	71.9	68.1	65.7
	10 years or younger	.4	.7	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.5
	11 years	.5	.8	1.3	1.0	.8	.6	.5
	12 years	.3	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.2
	13 years	.1	1.3	5.0	4.2	3.6	3.2	2.6
	14 years	.0	.2	2.8	7.0	5.6	4.6	3.7
	15 years	.0	.0	.3	3.7	9.2	7.6	5.7
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.3	3.6	8.6	8.6
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.7	9.1
Cocaine	No Answer	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
	Never	98.1	97.9	97.1	96.1	95.7	95.0	94.5
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0
	12 years	.0	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.5	.4	.3	.3	.2
	14 years	.0	.0	.3	.5	.4	.5	.3
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	.3	.7	.7	.6
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.4	.9	1.0
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	1.1
Crack	No Answer	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
	Never	98.0	97.9	97.4	96.7	96.7	96.8	96.7
	10 years or younger	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	12 years	.0	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.0
	13 years	.0	.1	.4	.3	.2	.1	.1
	14 years	.0	.0	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	.2	.2	.2
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.3
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.3

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Inhalants	No Answer	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1
	Never	96.8	95.7	93.2	91.9	92.0	91.9	93.3
	10 years or younger	.5	.6	.6	.5	.4	.2	.2
	11 years	.3	.6	.7	.5	.3	.3	.1
	12 years	.3	.8	1.3	.9	.6	.4	.3
	13 years	.1	.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	.8	.5
	14 years	.0	.1	.8	1.7	1.4	1.1	.7
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	.9	1.4	1.5	1.0
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.5	1.1	.9
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.4	.8
Amphetamines	No Answer	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1
	Never	97.4	97.6	96.4	94.4	93.2	92.2	92.5
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
	11 years	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.4	.4	.3	.3	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.7	.9	.8	.6	.5
	14 years	.0	.0	.4	1.2	1.1	.9	.7
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	.6	1.6	1.8	1.2
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.4	1.6	1.6
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	1.0
Methamphetamines	No Answer	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0
	Never	97.6	97.8	97.4	96.5	96.7	96.6	96.8
	10 years or younger	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1
	12 years	.0	.2	.2	.1	.0	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.3	.3	.2	.1	.1
	14 years	.0	.0	.3	.4	.2	.2	.1
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.3	.4	.2	.2
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.3	.2
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.3
Heroin	No Answer	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1
	Never	97.7	97.9	97.6	96.8	96.9	96.8	96.8
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0
	12 years	.0	.2	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1
	14 years	.0	.0	.2	.3	.1	.2	.1
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	.2	.2	.1
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.3	.2
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.4

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Steroids	No Answer	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1
	Never	98.0	98.0	97.9	97.0	97.1	97.4	97.3
	10 years or younger	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	14 years	.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
Ecstasy	No Answer	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1
	Never	97.3	97.5	96.7	95.2	94.4	93.9	93.9
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
	11 years	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2
	13 years	.0	.2	.6	.4	.3	.2	.2
	14 years	.0	.0	.4	1.0	.6	.5	.3
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	.6	1.4	1.2	.6
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.6	1.4	1.3
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.5	1.4
Tranquilizers	No Answer	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1
	Never	97.5	97.7	96.7	95.0	94.2	93.6	94.3
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2
	13 years	.0	.2	.6	.7	.6	.4	.3
	14 years	.0	.0	.3	.9	.9	.8	.5
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	.5	1.1	1.1	.8
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	1.1	.9
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	.7
Hallucinogens	No Answer	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.3
	Never	97.3	97.6	96.8	95.4	94.9	94.5	94.3
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.5	.4	.3	.2	.1
	14 years	.0	.0	.3	.7	.5	.5	.3
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.5	.9	.7	.5
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.4	1.1	1.0
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	1.2

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Prescription painkillers	No Answer	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
	Never	97.3	96.0	92.7	89.3	86.6	85.6	86.4
	10 years or younger	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1
	11 years	.2	.4	.4	.4	.2	.2	.1
	12 years	.2	.8	1.1	.8	.7	.5	.3
	13 years	.1	.6	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.1	.8
	14 years	.0	.1	1.4	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.3
	15 years	.0	.0	.2	1.8	4.3	3.3	2.7
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	1.4	3.7	3.2
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.1	2.9
Prescription drugs	No Answer	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
	Never	97.3	96.2	93.4	89.9	87.1	86.2	87.2
	10 years or younger	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.1
	11 years	.2	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2	.1
	12 years	.2	.6	1.0	.7	.6	.4	.2
	13 years	.0	.5	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.0	.8
	14 years	.0	.1	1.2	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.2
	15 years	.0	.0	.2	1.7	4.0	3.1	2.3
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.5	3.5	3.1
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.0	2.8
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
	Never	97.1	95.5	93.0	90.4	89.3	89.8	90.8
	10 years or younger	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.2	.1
	11 years	.3	.5	.4	.4	.2	.2	.1
	12 years	.2	.8	1.1	.8	.6	.4	.3
	13 years	.1	.7	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	.6
	14 years	.0	.1	1.1	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.1
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	1.3	2.7	2.0	1.6
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.9	1.8	1.6
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.5	1.3

**Perceived Availability of Drugs  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Access to cigarettes	No Answer	7.9	8.5	7.5	6.1	6.5	5.4	5.2
	Do not know	75.8	71.0	60.3	54.1	45.9	40.4	28.3
	Very difficult	4.3	3.0	3.3	2.4	1.8	1.2	.5
	Fairly difficult	2.3	3.2	4.3	3.8	3.4	2.5	1.1
	Fairly easy	4.8	7.3	12.4	15.4	17.2	18.0	11.2
	Easy	4.8	6.9	12.3	18.2	25.2	32.5	53.7
Access to alcohol	No Answer	7.9	8.6	7.4	6.0	6.5	5.4	5.2
	Do not know	71.4	63.9	49.7	42.2	33.9	30.3	24.4
	Very difficult	4.1	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.2	1.9
	Fairly difficult	3.5	4.5	7.0	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.6
	Fairly easy	6.4	10.0	16.4	20.8	24.3	27.7	30.6
	Easy	6.6	9.8	15.9	20.6	25.3	27.6	31.3
Access to marijuana	No Answer	8.3	8.8	7.6	6.2	6.6	5.5	5.4
	Do not know	81.5	78.0	68.0	60.2	51.5	48.2	44.2
	Very difficult	6.1	4.9	4.8	3.2	2.7	2.1	1.7
	Fairly difficult	1.4	2.4	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.7
	Fairly easy	1.3	2.8	7.1	11.3	14.5	16.8	19.1
	Easy	1.4	3.1	8.1	14.4	20.3	22.9	25.0



**Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Binge drinking	No Answer	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
	None	92.9	90.3	86.2	83.1	81.1	80.4	76.3
	Once	2.1	3.4	5.1	6.5	7.5	7.5	9.4
	Twice	1.1	1.9	2.8	3.7	4.1	4.3	5.7
	3-5 times	.9	1.7	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.8
	6-9 times	.4	.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4
	10+ times	.5	.4	.6	.8	.8	.9	.9

**Main Sources of Alcoholic Beverages in the Past Month  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Main sources of alcoholic beverages	No Answer	6.0	4.9	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.0	6.2
	No drink	88.7	83.7	76.3	71.3	67.6	66.8	60.9
	Restaurants/bars/clubs	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1	.3
	Public events	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1
	Had someone else buy it	.3	1.0	2.1	3.9	7.0	8.6	10.7
	Liquor stores/convenience stores/supermarkets	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.4
	Received from person 21 or older	.7	1.6	2.8	4.3	5.6	7.5	10.4
	Took it from a store	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	Family members	2.3	3.9	6.1	6.3	5.9	4.0	4.3
	Other ways	1.9	4.7	7.9	8.9	8.6	7.6	6.3

**Most Important Reasons for Drinking  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Did not drink alcoholic beverages	No Answer	17.4	27.3	40.8	48.0	56.1	58.9	62.9
	Yes	82.6	72.7	59.2	52.0	43.9	41.1	37.1
To experiment	No Answer	89.7	82.8	74.6	73.2	71.6	73.6	74.9
	Yes	10.3	17.2	25.4	26.8	28.4	26.4	25.1
To relax or relieve tension	No Answer	98.5	95.7	91.8	87.8	83.7	81.6	79.8
	Yes	1.5	4.3	8.2	12.2	16.3	18.4	20.2
To feel good or get high	No Answer	98.9	97.0	93.6	89.9	86.5	84.5	84.2
	Yes	1.1	3.0	6.4	10.1	13.5	15.5	15.8
To seek deeper insights and understanding	No Answer	99.7	99.0	98.5	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.1
	Yes	.3	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
To have a good time with friends	No Answer	97.6	92.8	84.3	76.8	67.9	63.8	57.9
	Yes	2.4	7.2	15.7	23.2	32.1	36.2	42.1
To fit in with a group I like	No Answer	99.0	98.3	97.5	97.4	97.1	97.3	97.3
	Yes	1.0	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.7
To get away from my problems	No Answer	97.7	94.6	90.6	88.3	86.5	86.4	88.3
	Yes	2.3	5.4	9.4	11.7	13.5	13.6	11.7
Because of boredom	No Answer	97.9	94.9	90.9	89.1	87.5	87.2	87.1
	Yes	2.1	5.1	9.1	10.9	12.5	12.8	12.9
Because of anger	No Answer	98.2	96.1	93.3	91.8	91.4	91.6	92.5
	Yes	1.8	3.9	6.7	8.2	8.6	8.4	7.5
To get through the day	No Answer	99.3	98.7	97.7	97.5	97.4	97.8	98.2
	Yes	.7	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.8
To increase the effects of other drugs	No Answer	99.8	99.5	98.8	98.3	97.9	97.7	97.9
	Yes	.2	.5	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1
To decrease the effects of other drugs	No Answer	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8
	Yes	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.2
To get to sleep	No Answer	99.5	99.1	98.3	97.7	97.5	97.6	97.4
	Yes	.5	.9	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.6
Because it tastes good	No Answer	96.7	92.6	86.4	84.0	81.1	80.9	79.2
	Yes	3.3	7.4	13.6	16.0	18.9	19.1	20.8
Because I am hooked	No Answer	99.4	99.1	98.8	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.9
	Yes	.6	.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

**Consequences of ATOD Use  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Had a hangover	No Answer	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2
	Never	93.9	88.6	80.6	73.9	67.1	63.9	60.3
	Once	1.7	4.3	7.5	9.3	11.9	12.8	12.9
	Twice	.6	1.8	4.0	5.3	6.8	7.3	7.8
	3-5 times	.5	1.4	2.9	4.8	6.7	7.5	8.7
	6-10 times	.2	.6	1.2	2.0	2.5	3.1	4.0
	11 or more times	.3	.8	1.7	2.5	2.9	3.4	4.2
Had nausea or vomited	No Answer	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3
	Never	93.4	90.3	83.9	78.3	72.2	67.3	62.8
	Once	2.1	3.9	7.5	9.4	12.0	12.8	14.5
	Twice	.5	1.2	2.7	3.8	4.9	6.5	7.3
	3-5 times	.4	.9	2.1	3.6	4.9	6.6	8.1
	6-10 times	.1	.5	.7	1.2	1.9	2.5	2.9
	11 or more times	.2	.4	.9	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.1
Had a memory loss	No Answer	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6
	Never	94.7	92.7	87.9	82.7	77.4	74.9	72.6
	Once	1.1	2.4	4.6	6.4	8.4	8.8	9.7
	Twice	.4	.7	1.8	2.9	3.8	4.5	4.7
	3-5 times	.2	.7	1.5	2.9	4.3	5.2	5.4
	6-10 times	.1	.3	.7	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.6
	11 or more times	.2	.3	.9	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.4
Poor on school test	No Answer	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.6
	Never	94.0	92.8	91.5	90.2	90.4	91.1	91.5
	Once	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2
	Twice	.5	.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1
	3-5 times	.5	.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
	6-10 times	.2	.3	.5	.8	.6	.7	.5
	11 or more times	.4	.5	.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	.7
Missed school	No Answer	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
	Never	94.3	93.7	92.3	90.9	91.2	91.2	90.5
	Once	.8	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.6
	Twice	.5	.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4
	3-5 times	.5	.6	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.5
	6-10 times	.2	.3	.5	.6	.7	.7	.6
	11 or more times	.3	.4	.6	.9	.8	.9	.9

**Consequences of ATOD Use  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Got into a fight	No Answer	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5
	Never	92.8	90.2	87.2	85.5	83.9	84.2	83.2
	Once	1.7	2.9	4.2	4.7	5.3	4.9	6.0
	Twice	.6	1.3	2.1	2.3	3.1	3.2	2.8
	3-5 times	.6	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.1
	6-10 times	.2	.5	.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2
	11 or more times	.7	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3
Damaged property	No Answer	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6
	Never	95.6	94.6	93.9	93.5	93.8	93.9	94.3
	Once	.4	.9	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3
	Twice	.2	.4	.7	.6	.8	.7	.7
	3-5 times	.2	.4	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6
	6-10 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2
	11 or more times	.2	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4
Driven by someone under the influence	No Answer	3.6	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2
	Yes	19.4	25.7	35.8	40.2	45.1	47.3	47.4
	No	77.0	71.2	62.0	57.6	52.6	50.6	50.4
Used alcohol or drugs to relax or fit in	No Answer	3.9	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.4
	Yes	3.0	6.5	11.2	15.2	18.7	19.6	20.5
	No	93.1	90.2	86.2	82.2	79.0	78.2	77.1
Used alcohol or drugs alone	No Answer	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.5
	Yes	3.3	7.5	13.6	16.6	18.5	17.8	15.9
	No	92.4	89.0	83.6	80.6	79.1	79.9	81.6
Forgot things you did while high	No Answer	5.9	4.9	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.0
	Yes	2.3	5.3	10.7	15.7	21.0	23.7	25.0
	No	91.8	89.8	85.7	80.8	76.0	73.5	72.0
Had been told to cut down	No Answer	7.3	5.6	3.9	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.9
	Yes	1.9	3.0	5.2	7.0	7.8	7.6	7.2
	No	90.8	91.4	90.9	89.5	88.9	89.6	89.8
Got into trouble	No Answer	7.5	5.8	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.9
	Yes	2.5	4.1	7.9	9.7	11.5	12.3	11.9
	No	90.0	90.2	88.4	86.7	85.4	84.9	85.1

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Played cards	No Answer	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.1
	Not at all	88.5	85.5	83.2	83.3	83.3	83.9	83.3
	Less than once a month	5.3	7.6	8.6	8.3	8.8	8.2	8.6
	About once a month	2.2	3.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.7
	About once a week	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.5
	Daily	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.5	.7
Bet on games	No Answer	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.3
	Not at all	88.3	85.4	83.2	83.1	83.5	84.1	84.0
	Less than once a month	5.1	6.7	7.3	7.1	7.4	6.3	6.8
	About once a month	2.4	3.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8
	About once a week	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.1
	Daily	.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	.9
Bet on sports	No Answer	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.5
	Not at all	90.0	88.1	86.5	87.5	88.3	89.9	89.8
	Less than once a month	4.7	6.2	7.4	6.4	6.5	5.1	5.3
	About once a month	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.2
	About once a week	.8	1.0	1.1	.8	.7	.6	.6
	Daily	.8	.8	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.6
Bought lottery tickets	No Answer	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.5
	Not at all	86.3	84.8	83.0	83.9	84.2	85.0	71.5
	Less than once a month	7.2	8.4	9.9	9.1	9.7	8.4	18.6
	About once a month	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.8	5.1
	About once a week	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.7
	Daily	.6	.3	.5	.4	.3	.3	.6
Gambled in a casino	No Answer	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.4
	Not at all	97.2	97.4	97.7	97.0	97.3	97.1	96.2
	Less than once a month	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.9
	About once a month	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2
	About once a week	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
	Daily	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Played online	No Answer	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.5
	Not at all	91.5	90.9	91.3	91.3	91.8	92.6	92.6
	Less than once a month	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.7
	About once a month	.7	.9	1.1	.9	1.0	.9	.9
	About once a week	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0
	Daily	2.3	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.4
Felt bad about the amount bet	No Answer	10.0	9.7	8.7	7.8	7.2	6.6	6.2
	Yes	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4
	No	11.0	12.1	14.2	13.3	13.2	12.5	14.8
	I do not bet for money	77.0	76.4	75.6	77.6	78.4	79.8	77.6
Would like to stop betting but could not	No Answer	10.5	10.1	8.8	8.0	7.3	6.7	6.4
	Yes	1.8	1.3	1.2	.9	1.0	.8	.8
	No	10.8	12.2	13.9	13.1	13.1	12.3	14.8
	I do not bet for money	76.9	76.4	76.0	77.9	78.6	80.2	77.9

**Perceived Risk of Selected Substance Use Behavior  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	3.3	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.7
	No risk	5.8	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4
	Slight risk	10.1	9.1	9.1	8.4	7.3	6.9	6.9
	Moderate risk	22.7	23.8	24.3	23.1	21.7	21.9	21.0
	Great risk	58.1	60.4	60.6	62.6	65.4	65.3	66.1
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	3.5	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.8
	No risk	6.1	5.7	8.2	11.0	13.4	15.9	16.1
	Slight risk	9.7	11.8	16.7	20.9	23.6	25.0	27.2
	Moderate risk	30.2	33.7	33.5	31.8	30.4	29.9	28.2
	Great risk	50.5	46.3	39.4	33.6	30.1	26.5	25.6
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	4.1	3.1	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.0
	No risk	5.8	4.6	5.6	6.4	7.1	8.0	7.8
	Slight risk	4.2	4.4	6.5	8.9	10.9	12.4	13.5
	Moderate risk	11.1	11.8	15.2	18.7	20.6	21.7	24.5
	Great risk	74.9	76.0	70.0	62.7	58.6	54.6	51.2
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	4.2	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.0
	No risk	18.2	19.7	23.9	26.4	26.9	29.0	30.4
	Slight risk	38.0	39.5	41.5	39.8	40.8	41.0	40.4
	Moderate risk	20.9	20.6	18.4	17.2	17.1	15.2	15.2
	Great risk	18.7	16.9	13.5	13.3	12.2	11.7	11.0
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	3.6	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.8
	No risk	7.2	5.8	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.0
	Slight risk	12.1	12.2	14.2	15.0	13.6	13.2	14.3
	Moderate risk	29.1	30.5	32.5	31.7	32.3	32.2	33.0
	Great risk	47.9	48.8	45.8	45.2	46.9	47.4	45.9

**Perceived Peer Approval of Using Selected Substances  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	3.7	3.1	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1
	Strongly approve	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
	Approve	.9	1.7	3.0	4.2	5.0	6.3	6.0
	Do not know	12.7	11.6	14.1	14.8	15.3	15.0	15.9
	Disapprove	8.5	10.3	13.5	15.0	15.6	17.5	18.5
	Strongly disapprove	72.5	71.9	65.5	61.6	59.9	56.8	55.0
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	3.9	3.2	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.2
	Strongly approve	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.3	3.5	4.4	4.2
	Approve	1.0	3.0	6.9	10.9	14.2	15.7	16.3
	Do not know	11.6	10.6	12.7	14.8	16.3	16.2	17.3
	Disapprove	6.4	8.2	11.0	12.1	13.3	14.3	15.9
	Strongly disapprove	75.5	73.3	64.2	55.9	49.8	46.5	43.0
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	3.9	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.4
	Strongly approve	1.5	1.7	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.9
	Approve	.7	1.7	4.0	6.0	7.4	8.4	8.5
	Do not know	11.4	10.0	11.8	13.5	15.1	14.0	15.3
	Disapprove	4.2	5.5	8.2	10.5	11.6	13.0	13.8
	Strongly disapprove	78.3	77.6	70.5	63.5	59.4	57.5	55.2
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	3.9	3.5	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3
	Strongly approve	2.1	2.3	3.9	4.4	5.1	6.1	6.9
	Approve	4.0	8.1	15.0	20.8	26.3	29.3	32.6
	Do not know	16.2	16.8	20.5	21.6	22.7	22.3	23.4
	Disapprove	12.8	13.1	14.7	14.7	13.9	13.4	12.1
	Strongly disapprove	61.1	56.1	43.1	35.3	29.0	25.8	21.7
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	3.9	3.4	2.6	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.2
	Strongly approve	1.6	1.9	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.4
	Approve	1.3	2.6	4.8	7.1	8.5	9.6	10.2
	Do not know	12.5	11.9	15.4	17.2	18.8	19.1	19.9
	Disapprove	7.2	8.9	12.4	14.2	16.7	17.2	19.3
	Strongly disapprove	73.5	71.3	62.3	55.4	50.5	48.1	43.9

**Perceived Parental Approval of Using Selected Substances  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Parents feel alc regularly	No Answer	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.9
	Very wrong	86.2	83.0	76.4	72.4	67.7	63.9	55.4
	Wrong	6.0	7.6	11.1	12.4	14.7	15.5	17.3
	A little bit wrong	3.1	4.5	7.4	9.1	11.0	13.2	17.5
	Not at all wrong	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.4	3.7	5.9
Parents feel about marijuana	No Answer	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.4	3.9	4.0
	Very wrong	91.8	90.1	87.0	83.0	80.2	77.1	73.1
	Wrong	3.3	4.1	5.9	7.4	9.2	10.7	12.7
	A little bit wrong	.6	1.3	2.6	3.5	4.4	5.4	6.7
	Not at all wrong	.9	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.5
Parents feel about stealing	No Answer	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.7	4.1
	Very wrong	86.2	85.1	83.3	81.4	82.2	82.4	81.4
	Wrong	7.7	8.2	9.9	10.2	10.4	9.9	10.8
	A little bit wrong	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.3
	Not at all wrong	.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Parents feel about graffiti	No Answer	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.9
	Very wrong	87.1	85.1	81.7	80.3	81.0	80.4	78.8
	Wrong	6.5	7.7	10.5	10.9	11.1	11.5	12.3
	A little bit wrong	1.7	2.3	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.5
	Not at all wrong	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5
Parent feel about fighting	No Answer	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.9	3.4	3.7	4.1
	Very wrong	70.7	65.1	58.8	59.7	59.8	60.9	59.7
	Wrong	16.1	18.7	22.0	21.2	22.8	22.7	24.5
	A little bit wrong	7.0	9.7	12.7	12.0	11.3	10.2	9.5
	Not at all wrong	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.3



**Family Management and Conflict  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Clear rules	No Answer	2.1	2.3	2.1	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.5
	YES!	64.4	57.2	51.8	51.0	50.5	52.9	52.7
	yes	28.4	33.0	36.8	36.8	38.0	35.7	35.9
	no	3.7	5.4	7.0	7.0	6.6	6.2	5.8
	NO!	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1
Ask about homework	No Answer	1.9	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.5
	YES!	70.2	60.0	49.8	43.4	37.6	33.2	28.7
	yes	21.3	26.2	31.5	33.1	34.5	33.6	33.9
	no	4.7	8.4	12.0	14.7	17.6	21.1	23.7
	NO!	1.8	3.2	4.5	5.5	7.2	8.6	10.2
Parents know whereabouts	No Answer	2.1	2.5	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.8
	YES!	80.9	73.5	66.5	61.1	58.4	55.7	51.1
	yes	12.2	17.4	22.3	26.7	28.8	29.7	33.1
	no	3.0	4.4	6.5	6.6	7.1	8.2	8.4
	NO!	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.7
Parents know when home late	No Answer	2.4	2.8	2.5	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.8
	YES!	75.1	69.5	63.9	59.4	58.8	55.8	49.9
	yes	16.5	19.7	23.3	25.9	26.7	28.1	29.4
	no	4.6	6.1	8.0	8.8	8.7	9.6	12.6
	NO!	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.7	4.2
Clear rules about alcohol use	No Answer	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.7	4.3	5.0	4.8
	YES!	82.7	76.5	67.1	62.4	59.7	57.2	52.5
	yes	8.7	12.5	17.7	20.7	23.0	23.9	26.5
	no	3.4	5.3	8.8	9.1	10.4	11.3	12.9
	NO!	1.6	2.2	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.3
Parents catch you drinking	No Answer	3.5	3.8	3.3	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.6
	YES!	76.7	64.1	48.8	38.3	32.3	28.2	24.7
	yes	10.6	14.4	18.1	19.8	19.3	19.6	18.0
	no	5.6	11.7	20.5	26.2	31.3	34.2	37.3
	NO!	3.6	6.1	9.3	11.2	12.8	13.5	15.4

**Family Management and Conflict  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Parents catch you with gun	No Answer	3.4	3.5	3.2	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.6
	YES!	85.4	80.4	73.6	67.2	64.7	62.9	57.8
	yes	7.2	9.9	13.9	17.1	18.1	18.5	20.1
	no	2.3	3.9	6.1	7.8	9.2	10.0	12.1
	NO!	1.6	2.3	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.3	5.4
Parents catch you skip school	No Answer	2.7	3.0	2.8	4.0	3.6	4.2	4.0
	YES!	82.9	77.0	70.1	63.5	60.2	57.4	49.8
	yes	9.4	12.7	16.5	20.6	21.6	22.5	25.6
	no	3.0	4.8	7.4	8.3	10.5	11.5	14.2
	NO!	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.4	6.4
Family argue repetitively	No Answer	3.4	3.4	3.1	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.1
	YES!	18.4	23.2	28.1	28.9	28.9	27.0	24.2
	yes	23.3	25.7	27.3	28.4	28.8	27.9	28.1
	no	30.4	29.8	27.7	27.4	27.2	29.1	30.8
	NO!	24.4	17.9	13.7	11.0	11.5	11.9	12.8
Family have serious arguments	No Answer	3.5	3.5	3.1	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.1
	YES!	14.1	16.6	19.5	19.6	19.4	18.0	15.8
	yes	14.6	16.0	18.6	18.8	20.1	18.6	18.8
	no	29.2	31.3	32.6	34.9	35.0	35.9	36.8
	NO!	38.6	32.4	26.1	22.6	21.7	23.3	24.5
Family insult each other	No Answer	3.6	3.5	3.2	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.2
	YES!	16.9	19.8	23.1	21.7	21.6	19.3	16.4
	yes	17.4	18.3	19.8	20.6	20.0	19.5	18.3
	no	24.7	26.3	27.5	29.5	30.2	30.7	31.9
	NO!	37.4	32.0	26.5	23.8	24.3	26.3	29.2

**Friends' Delinquent Behavior**  
**by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Number of best friends suspended	No Answer	2.9	3.3	3.2	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.3
	None of my friends	71.2	62.9	53.2	53.3	57.0	63.4	69.1
	1 of my friends	14.4	16.9	19.3	19.3	19.7	17.1	15.4
	2 of my friends	5.4	8.3	11.1	11.2	10.1	8.5	6.4
	3 of my friends	1.9	3.2	5.0	5.1	3.7	2.9	2.2
	4 of my friends	4.1	5.4	8.1	6.9	5.6	3.8	2.6
Number of best friends carry guns	No Answer	3.2	3.7	3.4	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.6
	None of my friends	94.0	92.3	89.9	88.2	88.2	88.5	88.1
	1 of my friends	1.8	2.7	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.4
	2 of my friends	.5	.7	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
	3 of my friends	.2	.2	.4	.5	.6	.6	.5
	4 of my friends	.3	.4	.8	.8	.9	.7	1.0
Number of best friends sold drugs	No Answer	3.2	3.8	3.6	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.6
	None of my friends	92.5	86.3	76.9	68.5	65.1	66.8	66.2
	1 of my friends	2.3	5.1	8.3	10.5	10.5	10.6	11.4
	2 of my friends	.8	2.1	4.4	5.9	7.4	6.8	7.3
	3 of my friends	.4	.9	2.3	3.4	4.2	3.7	3.4
	4 of my friends	.7	1.8	4.5	6.7	8.3	7.5	7.0
Number of best friends stolen vehicle	No Answer	3.3	4.0	3.7	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.8
	None of my friends	94.2	91.3	88.6	85.7	86.8	89.0	90.2
	1 of my friends	1.6	3.0	4.4	5.4	5.3	3.8	3.1
	2 of my friends	.4	.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.3	.8
	3 of my friends	.2	.4	.7	.7	.7	.5	.4
	4 of my friends	.4	.6	1.0	1.3	1.2	.8	.7
Number of best friends arrested	No Answer	3.5	4.2	3.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.7
	None of my friends	88.0	81.4	73.4	69.0	68.3	69.7	70.2
	1 of my friends	5.3	8.6	11.7	12.7	13.6	12.6	12.9
	2 of my friends	1.5	2.8	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.2	5.7
	3 of my friends	.7	1.1	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6
	4 of my friends	1.0	1.9	3.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	3.8
Number of best friends dropped out of school	No Answer	3.4	4.0	3.6	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7
	None of my friends	90.4	87.6	83.9	75.5	71.5	71.6	71.9
	1 of my friends	4.0	5.3	7.7	11.7	14.2	13.3	12.9
	2 of my friends	1.0	1.6	2.4	4.0	5.0	5.5	5.2
	3 of my friends	.5	.6	.9	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.1
	4 of my friends	.7	.9	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.1

**Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cool if smoke cigarettes	No Answer	4.7	4.5	4.0	5.6	5.0	5.2	5.2
	No or very little chance	80.7	75.3	69.7	68.6	68.5	69.0	69.0
	Little chance	6.4	9.4	12.2	12.7	12.6	13.4	13.2
	Some chance	3.9	5.7	8.5	8.1	9.1	8.1	8.7
	Pretty good chance	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.4
	Very good chance	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.6
Cool if drink alcohol regularly	No Answer	5.0	4.9	4.3	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.5
	No or very little chance	80.2	73.0	62.9	57.5	53.8	53.9	52.4
	Little chance	6.2	9.5	13.3	14.0	14.8	14.9	14.4
	Some chance	3.7	6.4	10.5	12.0	14.0	13.7	14.5
	Pretty good chance	2.1	3.5	5.7	7.3	8.5	9.1	9.3
	Very good chance	2.7	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.7	2.9	3.9
Cool if smoke marijuana	No Answer	5.0	4.9	4.3	5.9	5.2	5.5	5.5
	No or very little chance	84.4	78.4	68.6	63.8	61.0	62.2	61.1
	Little chance	3.5	6.1	8.9	10.1	11.2	11.3	12.7
	Some chance	2.5	4.0	7.6	9.5	10.9	10.7	10.8
	Pretty good chance	1.8	3.0	5.4	6.1	6.7	6.7	5.9
	Very good chance	2.9	3.6	5.1	4.6	4.9	3.6	4.0
Cool if carry a gun	No Answer	5.2	5.0	4.5	6.1	5.5	5.5	5.5
	No or very little chance	83.9	82.5	80.4	80.6	81.4	83.0	82.5
	Little chance	4.2	5.6	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0
	Some chance	2.4	2.9	3.8	3.5	3.8	2.9	3.1
	Pretty good chance	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
	Very good chance	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.7

**Rebelliousness  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Like to see what can get away with	No Answer	4.4	4.7	4.2	5.6	5.1	5.0	5.0
	Very false	66.7	55.3	44.9	41.6	39.7	41.1	44.6
	Somewhat false	15.4	19.3	21.6	22.1	22.0	22.2	20.6
	Somewhat true	9.9	14.9	21.1	22.3	24.7	23.9	23.0
	Very true	3.6	5.9	8.2	8.4	8.5	7.7	6.7
Ignore rules	No Answer	4.3	4.8	4.3	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.2
	Very false	70.2	59.6	50.0	46.9	45.9	48.0	48.9
	Somewhat false	14.1	18.4	22.2	22.8	23.5	23.4	24.0
	Somewhat true	8.1	11.9	16.6	17.8	18.7	17.6	16.9
	Very true	3.3	5.3	7.0	6.8	6.5	5.8	4.9
Do opposite of what I am told	No Answer	4.4	4.8	4.4	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.3
	Very false	71.8	63.0	56.5	55.3	57.6	61.1	63.8
	Somewhat false	13.3	17.0	20.5	20.4	20.3	20.2	18.8
	Somewhat true	7.4	10.6	13.2	13.6	12.4	10.3	8.8
	Very true	3.0	4.6	5.4	4.8	4.5	3.3	3.2

**School Commitment**  
**by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Days of school skipped during last month	No Answer	2.8	3.4	3.1	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.1
	None	90.0	86.2	82.3	79.7	78.7	76.5	71.2
	1	3.7	4.7	6.5	7.1	7.9	9.1	11.2
	2	1.6	2.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.5	5.6
	3	.8	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.4
	4-5	.6	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.8
	6-10	.2	.4	.5	.5	.8	.7	1.0
	11 or more	.3	.4	.6	.7	.5	.6	.7
Feel schoolwork is meaningful	No Answer	3.3	3.8	3.3	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.2
	Almost always	46.5	35.2	29.0	24.8	22.7	20.8	18.4
	Often	20.7	22.2	22.9	22.3	22.4	22.1	21.5
	Sometimes	18.4	22.5	26.5	28.2	29.5	30.9	31.2
	Seldom	5.4	9.4	11.5	13.2	15.0	16.0	18.5
	Never	5.8	7.0	6.7	6.7	5.9	6.1	6.3
How interesting are courses	No Answer	6.9	5.5	4.3	5.7	4.9	4.5	4.5
	Very interesting and stimulating	19.5	12.3	8.9	7.3	7.1	6.9	7.8
	Quite interesting	28.1	24.3	21.2	21.1	19.5	20.8	19.9
	Fairly interesting	26.7	31.2	34.7	36.2	38.0	38.1	38.3
	Slightly dull	12.0	15.4	18.1	17.9	18.4	17.8	18.3
	Very dull	6.9	11.2	12.8	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.3
Importance of school to later life	No Answer	4.0	4.4	3.8	5.7	4.8	4.6	4.6
	Very important	65.1	51.5	44.3	33.9	30.7	26.9	23.7
	Quite important	15.5	19.8	21.9	22.6	21.5	21.6	21.1
	Fairly important	8.3	12.7	15.6	19.3	20.9	22.5	24.3
	Slightly important	5.5	8.7	11.3	14.4	17.5	19.6	21.6
	Not at all important	1.8	2.7	3.2	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.7
Grades better than other students	No Answer	4.4	4.9	4.3	5.8	5.1	4.8	4.6
	YES!	29.0	28.5	26.8	25.0	24.7	25.7	28.7
	yes	46.5	43.7	45.3	45.7	46.7	47.2	47.5
	no	15.8	17.6	18.3	18.6	18.9	18.6	16.6
	NO!	4.2	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.7	3.7	2.6
How often did you enjoy school	No Answer	3.6	4.3	4.0	5.7	4.9	4.7	4.8
	Never	5.0	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.7	8.3	7.5
	Seldom	7.2	9.8	11.7	13.0	15.6	17.1	16.9
	Sometimes	23.1	25.7	28.7	30.2	32.9	34.1	34.5
	Often	29.4	30.3	31.1	30.1	27.5	26.3	26.5
	A lot	31.8	24.0	18.1	14.0	11.3	9.4	9.8

**School Commitment**  
**by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
How often did you hate school	No Answer	3.7	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.8
	Never	25.2	16.4	11.0	8.3	6.5	5.8	5.5
	Seldom	27.4	29.0	27.2	24.8	22.6	21.1	20.8
	Sometimes	25.3	27.4	30.6	32.4	33.5	33.7	35.2
	Often	9.5	11.8	14.9	15.8	18.4	20.2	20.3
	A lot	8.9	10.9	12.3	12.8	14.0	14.4	13.4
How often did you do your best work	No Answer	3.7	4.5	4.1	6.0	5.2	4.7	4.8
	Never	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
	Seldom	2.6	3.7	4.6	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.9
	Sometimes	7.5	11.9	15.0	16.7	19.0	18.5	18.7
	Often	18.1	23.4	26.8	29.0	31.2	33.5	34.3
	A lot	66.7	54.8	48.0	41.2	38.2	37.0	35.9

**School Drug Testing, Selling Drugs, and Carrying Guns**  
**by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Does your school drug test	No Answer	10.3	9.3	7.4	8.4	6.9	6.6	5.9
	Yes	18.9	37.2	38.2	61.4	59.6	61.5	56.5
	No	70.8	53.4	54.4	30.1	33.5	32.0	37.6
Bought/sold drugs at school	No Answer	4.7	5.2	4.7	6.7	5.6	5.4	5.2
	Yes	.7	1.6	3.1	5.4	6.3	6.4	5.6
	No	94.7	93.2	92.2	87.9	88.1	88.2	89.2
Bought/sold drugs not at school	No Answer	5.3	5.4	4.8	6.8	5.8	5.5	5.3
	Yes	1.8	3.5	7.4	11.1	14.2	16.0	16.2
	No	92.9	91.1	87.8	82.1	80.1	78.6	78.4
Carried a gun not at school	No Answer	5.1	5.4	4.9	6.8	5.8	5.6	5.4
	Yes	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4
	No	93.1	92.4	92.4	90.3	91.9	91.7	92.2

**Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Wrong to take a gun to school	No Answer	4.4	5.4	5.0	6.8	6.1	5.8	5.6
	Very wrong	88.2	85.5	83.9	82.9	85.2	86.9	87.1
	Wrong	5.5	7.0	8.2	7.7	6.8	5.3	5.6
	A little bit wrong	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.1
	Not at all wrong	.6	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.5
Wrong to steal something more than \$5	No Answer	4.5	5.6	5.1	6.9	6.1	5.8	5.6
	Very wrong	68.9	60.7	55.1	53.1	53.7	57.2	61.3
	Wrong	19.7	23.3	25.9	26.4	27.4	26.0	24.3
	A little bit wrong	5.5	8.5	11.6	11.4	10.9	9.3	7.6
	Not at all wrong	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.2
Wrong to attack someone	No Answer	4.7	5.7	5.2	7.1	6.2	5.9	5.7
	Very wrong	83.3	77.0	71.2	70.2	71.0	74.2	76.2
	Wrong	7.6	11.0	14.8	14.9	15.5	13.8	13.1
	A little bit wrong	2.9	4.4	6.7	5.8	5.7	4.8	3.9
	Not at all wrong	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.1
Wrong to pick a fight	No Answer	4.8	5.7	5.4	7.1	6.2	6.0	5.9
	Very wrong	61.0	52.1	43.4	43.0	43.6	47.1	49.2
	Wrong	22.7	25.0	28.8	29.5	31.6	30.9	31.9
	A little bit wrong	8.3	13.0	17.4	16.2	15.7	13.6	11.2
	Not at all wrong	3.1	4.2	5.0	4.3	2.9	2.4	1.8
Wrong to skip school	No Answer	4.7	5.9	5.4	7.2	6.3	5.9	5.9
	Very wrong	79.9	68.8	57.8	51.0	48.0	46.3	44.4
	Wrong	10.9	16.0	22.7	25.5	27.9	28.4	28.3
	A little bit wrong	3.2	7.0	10.8	12.9	14.7	15.9	18.1
	Not at all wrong	1.4	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.2
Wrong to drink alcohol regularly	No Answer	4.7	6.0	5.3	7.3	6.3	6.1	6.0
	Very wrong	83.8	74.0	61.2	51.9	46.7	45.2	42.4
	Wrong	6.5	10.3	15.3	18.1	20.9	22.2	22.4
	A little bit wrong	3.3	6.5	12.9	16.3	19.5	19.7	22.1
	Not at all wrong	1.7	3.2	5.3	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.2
Wrong to smoke cigarettes	No Answer	4.7	5.9	5.3	7.3	6.3	6.0	6.0
	Very wrong	84.6	76.3	67.2	59.2	54.6	49.7	44.0
	Wrong	6.6	9.8	13.8	15.9	18.3	19.4	19.4
	A little bit wrong	2.6	5.0	8.7	11.2	13.4	15.7	17.7
	Not at all wrong	1.5	2.9	5.0	6.4	7.4	9.2	12.8
Wrong to smoke marijuana	No Answer	4.7	6.0	5.4	7.3	6.3	6.1	6.0
	Very wrong	89.8	82.4	72.5	63.1	57.3	54.2	51.7
	Wrong	3.0	5.8	9.7	12.3	15.0	16.0	16.9
	A little bit wrong	1.4	3.3	7.2	10.4	12.9	14.7	16.3
	Not at all wrong	1.1	2.5	5.2	6.9	8.5	8.9	9.1
Wrong to use illegal drugs	No Answer	4.8	6.0	5.3	7.4	6.3	6.1	6.0
	Very wrong	91.5	87.1	83.3	78.9	78.4	79.6	79.7
	Wrong	2.2	4.1	7.0	8.1	9.9	8.9	9.3
	A little bit wrong	.8	1.6	2.7	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.4
	Not at all wrong	.7	1.2	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.7

**Participation in Various Afterschool Activities  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
School sports team	No Answer	7.0	7.6	6.7	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.7
	Never	22.2	22.2	25.7	29.4	34.2	37.9	40.9
	Seldom	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.3	8.8	8.6	8.4
	Sometimes	19.4	16.8	16.1	12.9	11.5	11.4	11.2
	Often	14.9	14.3	14.0	12.5	11.4	10.8	10.5
	A lot	27.5	30.0	28.5	27.8	26.8	24.5	22.4
School arts programs	No Answer	7.3	8.2	7.1	8.3	7.6	7.1	6.9
	Never	26.3	26.9	29.6	34.5	38.1	39.8	39.1
	Seldom	10.9	11.9	11.8	12.3	11.1	10.9	10.5
	Sometimes	17.8	16.7	15.6	14.1	13.0	12.4	12.3
	Often	15.7	14.7	14.3	11.4	10.3	9.8	9.3
	A lot	22.0	21.7	21.6	19.3	19.9	19.9	21.9
School club/intramurals	No Answer	8.1	9.0	7.6	8.8	8.0	7.3	7.1
	Never	32.4	32.1	35.4	34.9	34.5	32.8	31.1
	Seldom	12.8	13.8	13.8	12.8	11.4	10.1	9.5
	Sometimes	17.6	17.6	17.3	16.8	16.8	15.6	16.0
	Often	13.5	13.2	12.7	13.0	14.0	15.8	15.6
	A lot	15.6	14.3	13.3	13.7	15.4	18.4	20.8
Community activities	No Answer	8.1	8.8	7.7	8.9	8.1	7.7	7.2
	Never	31.7	32.6	37.3	38.3	40.0	39.9	38.0
	Seldom	11.3	12.1	12.4	12.7	11.8	12.1	11.9
	Sometimes	15.2	14.3	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.7
	Often	12.8	12.8	12.3	12.2	11.6	11.8	12.1
	A lot	20.9	19.4	16.3	13.7	13.9	13.8	15.1
Extended day programs	No Answer	9.9	10.2	8.9	9.8	9.1	8.4	7.9
	Never	39.0	42.2	48.0	52.4	56.2	60.2	61.9
	Seldom	14.0	15.8	16.0	15.9	14.4	13.0	12.8
	Sometimes	16.4	15.6	13.9	11.9	11.5	10.2	9.2
	Often	9.4	8.2	6.9	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.0
	A lot	11.3	8.2	6.3	5.0	4.1	3.7	4.2
Afterschool classes (art, sport, etc)	No Answer	8.1	9.1	7.8	9.3	8.3	7.6	7.6
	Never	14.9	15.6	17.9	21.0	23.6	27.2	27.9
	Seldom	6.8	7.2	8.0	7.9	7.8	8.4	8.7
	Sometimes	13.7	13.5	14.2	14.6	14.1	14.3	13.3
	Often	17.1	17.4	17.6	17.1	16.8	15.2	14.3
	A lot	39.3	37.2	34.6	30.1	29.3	27.3	28.2



**Participation in Various Afterschool Activities  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Organized family activities	No Answer	8.4	9.4	8.0	9.3	8.4	7.6	7.4
	Never	15.3	17.5	20.8	21.7	21.6	22.0	20.6
	Seldom	10.0	11.9	13.6	14.1	14.0	14.5	14.9
	Sometimes	19.1	19.6	20.8	20.9	22.5	23.7	24.8
	Often	19.0	18.9	17.8	17.9	18.3	18.4	17.7
	A lot	28.2	22.7	19.0	16.1	15.1	13.7	14.6
Church, synagogue	No Answer	7.7	8.7	7.2	8.9	8.0	7.2	7.1
	Never	14.6	16.1	20.5	23.0	24.7	27.8	27.8
	Seldom	11.4	11.7	13.6	12.4	12.9	13.6	14.2
	Sometimes	15.6	15.7	15.0	14.1	14.2	13.2	14.0
	Often	15.0	14.4	12.8	13.3	13.0	12.5	12.2
	A lot	35.8	33.3	30.8	28.4	27.2	25.8	24.6
Afternoons ROCK	No Answer	89.5	92.4	94.1	96.0	97.1	97.5	97.6
	Yes	10.5	7.6	5.9	4.0	2.9	2.5	2.4
Youth Leadership	No Answer	86.1	84.2	84.2	86.4	86.8	86.1	87.3
	Yes	13.9	15.8	15.8	13.6	13.2	13.9	12.7
Prevention group	No Answer	93.0	93.3	94.2	90.9	90.2	87.7	88.9
	Yes	7.0	6.7	5.8	9.1	9.8	12.3	11.1

**Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Caught by police alcohol	No Answer	8.8	10.6	8.7	10.4	9.0	8.5	8.2
	YES!	28.3	20.3	12.7	8.7	7.7	6.7	6.4
	yes	30.3	27.4	22.3	18.7	15.7	14.8	14.1
	no	22.1	30.1	40.4	45.6	49.1	50.6	50.7
	NO!	10.6	11.6	16.0	16.6	18.5	19.3	20.6
Caught by police marijuana	No Answer	8.9	10.8	8.9	10.6	9.1	8.6	8.4
	YES!	39.6	29.7	18.6	12.1	9.6	8.3	7.4
	yes	28.6	28.2	26.6	23.3	20.1	17.9	17.2
	no	14.8	21.7	32.7	39.2	43.7	46.5	48.0
	NO!	8.1	9.6	13.2	14.8	17.5	18.6	19.0
Caught by police gun	No Answer	9.1	10.9	9.0	10.7	9.4	8.8	8.6
	YES!	42.6	34.5	26.1	19.8	18.2	16.3	15.2
	yes	26.1	28.3	29.9	31.1	29.7	29.5	29.1
	no	14.5	17.9	25.1	28.3	31.4	33.7	34.5
	NO!	7.6	8.4	9.9	10.1	11.3	11.7	12.6
Caught by police smoke cigarettes	No Answer	9.3	11.0	9.1	10.8	9.3	8.8	8.5
	YES!	24.8	18.3	11.5	8.3	6.8	5.8	5.2
	yes	25.5	21.6	17.8	14.5	11.8	10.7	9.2
	no	25.6	31.1	38.6	41.8	43.5	43.9	44.7
	NO!	14.9	17.9	23.0	24.6	28.6	30.7	32.4
Neighborhood feel about marijuana	No Answer	8.1	10.2	8.5	10.5	9.0	8.5	8.3
	Very wrong	80.8	72.9	64.5	56.6	52.1	50.5	48.9
	Wrong	7.6	11.5	17.0	20.2	23.7	25.0	25.9
	A little bit wrong	2.4	4.0	7.4	9.5	11.4	12.1	12.9
	Not at all wrong	1.1	1.4	2.6	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.0
Neighborhood feel about alcohol	No Answer	8.2	10.3	8.6	10.6	9.1	8.6	8.4
	Very wrong	71.3	62.0	51.2	43.7	38.1	35.9	31.8
	Wrong	12.9	16.8	22.5	24.3	27.4	28.1	28.1
	A little bit wrong	5.4	8.1	13.3	16.2	19.2	20.8	24.2
	Not at all wrong	2.2	2.9	4.5	5.2	6.2	6.5	7.5
Neighborhood feel about cigarettes	No Answer	8.3	10.4	8.7	10.8	9.2	8.8	8.4
	Very wrong	71.7	63.3	54.1	46.8	41.4	37.1	30.5
	Wrong	12.8	15.7	21.6	23.3	25.9	27.2	27.4
	A little bit wrong	5.0	7.7	11.0	13.7	16.6	18.7	22.0
	Not at all wrong	2.2	2.9	4.6	5.4	6.8	8.3	11.6

**Been in Trouble and Gang Activities  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2010**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Get in trouble at school	No Answer	7.7	9.9	8.1	10.1	8.5	7.9	7.6
	Never	44.2	43.3	42.6	50.7	56.4	63.5	69.1
	Seldom	28.2	26.7	27.8	24.4	23.1	20.3	17.3
	Sometimes	15.1	14.7	15.7	11.4	9.5	6.6	4.7
	Often	2.9	3.4	3.6	2.1	1.5	1.1	.7
	A lot	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.3	.9	.6	.5
In trouble with police	No Answer	7.7	10.0	8.3	10.3	8.7	8.1	7.8
	Never	84.8	79.1	75.8	73.1	74.1	75.5	78.3
	Seldom	4.5	6.3	9.1	10.2	11.5	11.5	10.0
	Sometimes	1.8	2.8	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.6	2.8
	Often	.6	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.1	.8	.6
	A lot	.5	.8	1.1	1.0	.9	.5	.5
Gang activities	No Answer	7.8	10.2	8.5	10.4	8.8	8.2	8.0
	Never	88.3	85.3	85.9	84.9	87.4	88.8	89.3
	Seldom	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.0
	Sometimes	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.1	.9	.8	.6
	Often	.5	.5	.7	.5	.3	.3	.3
	A lot	.6	.7	1.0	.9	.9	.7	.8





# APPENDIX: INSTRUMENT



# Indiana Prevention Resource Center

## ALCOHOL, TOBACCO, AND OTHER DRUG USE SURVEY

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### PRIVACY STATEMENT

This survey is completely confidential. Complete the survey in private and deposit your completed survey in the privacy envelope, as instructed by your teacher or supervisor. Do not place your name or any identifying marks on the survey form or envelope. There is no way for anyone to identify your individual responses. The survey envelopes will not be opened until they are received at the statewide processing center.

### YOUR PARTICIPATION IS VOLUNTARY

Your participation in this survey is voluntary. If you do not wish to answer a question, just leave it blank. If you do not wish to participate in this survey, you may:

- Return the entire survey form blank.
- Answer questions with random answers and then answer "not truthfully at all" to the last question. Your form will be discarded and no one will know that you did not participate.
- Inform your teacher or supervisor that you choose not to participate in the survey.

**You will not be penalized in any way for deciding not to participate in this survey.** We do value your participation; however, accurate results are dependent upon getting as many students as possible to volunteer to participate in this confidential survey. The results are used by many state and federal agencies to evaluate the effectiveness of drug programs in your community. Your help is important to this effort.

Thank you for your assistance.

SCHOOL CODE									
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9

← Please enter the unique ten-digit school code provided by your teacher or supervisor.

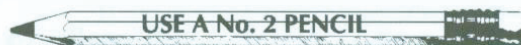
PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



Serial



- Use a No. 2 pencil only.
- Do not use ink, ballpoint, or felt tip pens.
- Make solid marks that fill the response completely.
- Erase cleanly any marks you wish to change.
- Make no stray marks on this form.



CORRECT:   
 INCORRECT: 

**PERSONAL AND FAMILY INFORMATION**

<p><b>1. SEX:</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female</p>	<p><b>2. ETHNICITY:</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Hispanic <input type="radio"/> Non-Hispanic</p>	<p><b>3. RACE:</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or African-American <input type="radio"/> Asian <input type="radio"/> Race not known or other</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander <input type="radio"/> American Indian/Alaskan Native <input type="radio"/> More than one race</p>																
<p><b>4. GRADE:</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 6th    <input type="radio"/> 7th    <input type="radio"/> 8th    <input type="radio"/> 9th  <input type="radio"/> 10th    <input type="radio"/> 11th    <input type="radio"/> 12th</p>		<p><b>5. AGE:</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 10 years old or less    <input type="radio"/> 11 years old    <input type="radio"/> 12 years old  <input type="radio"/> 13 years old    <input type="radio"/> 14 years old    <input type="radio"/> 15 years old  <input type="radio"/> 16 years old    <input type="radio"/> 17 years old    <input type="radio"/> 18 years or older</p>																
<p><b>6. What grades do you generally get in school?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Mostly A's <input type="radio"/> Mostly B's <input type="radio"/> Mostly C's <input type="radio"/> Mostly D's <input type="radio"/> Mostly F's</p>	<p><b>7. Do you live with...</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Both parents <input type="radio"/> Mother only <input type="radio"/> Father only <input type="radio"/> Mother &amp; stepfather <input type="radio"/> Father &amp; stepmother <input type="radio"/> Other</p>	<p><b>8. Do you or your parents have a job?</b></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>YES, FULL TIME</th> <th>YES, PART TIME</th> <th>NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>You</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mother</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Father</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES, FULL TIME	YES, PART TIME	NO	You	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Mother	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Father	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	YES, FULL TIME	YES, PART TIME	NO															
You	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>															
Mother	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>															
Father	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>															

**USE OF ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS**

**LIFETIME USE:**

**9. Have you ever used.....?**

	NEVER	1-5 TIMES	6-19 TIMES	20-40 TIMES	40 TIMES OR MORE
Cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cigars	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pipe (tobacco used in pipe, water-pipe, hookah)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor, wine coolers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana (pot, hash, weed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cocaine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Crack	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Inhalants	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Amphetamines (uppers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methamphetamines (meth, crystal, ice, crank)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heroin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Steroids (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ecstasy (MDMA, X, XTC)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tranquilizers (downers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prescription painkillers (Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet) to get high	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prescription drugs (such as Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax) to get high	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Over-the-counter drugs to get high	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



MONTHLY USE:

**10. How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used.....**

	NEVER	1-5 TIMES	6-19 TIMES	20-40 TIMES	40 TIMES OR MORE
Cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cigars	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pipe (tobacco used in pipe, water-pipe, hookah)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor, wine coolers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana (pot, hash, weed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cocaine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Crack	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Inhalants	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Amphetamines (uppers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methamphetamines (meth, crystal, ice, crank)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heroin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Steroids (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ecstasy (MDMA, X, XTC)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tranquilizers (downers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prescription painkillers (Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet) to get high	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prescription drugs (such as Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax) to get high	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Over-the-counter drugs to get high	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

AGE AT FIRST USE:

**11. At what age did you first use...?**

	NEVER USED	10 OR YOUNGER	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 OR OLDER
Cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cigars	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pipe (tobacco used in pipe, water-pipe, hookah)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor, wine coolers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana (pot, hash, weed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cocaine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Crack	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Inhalants	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Amphetamines (uppers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methamphetamines (meth, crystal, ice, crank)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heroin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Steroids (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ecstasy (MDMA, X, XTC)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tranquilizers (downers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prescription painkillers (Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet) to get high	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prescription drugs (such as Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax) to get high	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Over-the-counter drugs to get high	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**12. How easy is it to get...**

	DON'T KNOW	VERY DIFFICULT	FAIRLY DIFFICULT	FAIRLY EASY	EASY
Cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, cigars, or other tobacco products?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Beer, wine, liquor, or other alcohol products?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana (pot, hash, weed)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



Serial



13. How many times in the last two weeks have you had 5 or more for males / 4 or more for females alcoholic drinks (beer, wine, liquor) at a sitting?

- None                       Once                       Twice  
 3 to 5 Times               6 to 9 Times               10 or more Times

14. During the past month (30 days), how did you USUALLY get your alcohol?

- I did not drink alcohol during the past month (30 days).       A person 21 years old or older gave it to me.  
 I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club.                       I took it from a store.  
 I bought it at a public event (concert, sporting event).       I got it from a family member.  
 I gave someone else money to buy it for me.                 I got it some other way.  
 I bought it at a store (liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, gas station).

15. What have been the most important reasons for your drinking alcoholic beverages? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not drink alcoholic beverages                       Because of boredom, nothing else to do  
 To experiment (to see what it's like)                       Because of anger or frustration  
 To relax or relieve tension                                       To get through the day  
 To feel good or get high                                         To increase the effects of some other drug(s)  
 To seek deeper insights and understanding               To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)  
 To have a good time with my friends                       To get to sleep  
 To fit in with a group I like                                       Because it tastes good  
 To get away from my problems or troubles               Because I am "hooked" (I feel I have to drink)

## CONSEQUENCES OF USE

16. How many times have you experienced the following due to your drinking or drug use during the past year?

	NEVER	ONCE	TWICE	3-5 TIMES	6-10 TIMES	11 TIMES OR MORE
Had a hangover	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Got nauseated or vomited	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Had memory loss	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Performed poorly on a test or project	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Missed school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Got into a fight or argument	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Damaged property, pulled fire alarms, etc.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	YES	NO
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was high or had been using alcohol or drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Do you use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Do you ever use alcohol or drugs while you are by yourself alone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Do you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Do your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have you ever gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



**18. During the last 12 months, how often have you done these activities for money?**

	NOT AT ALL	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH	ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	DAILY
Played cards	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Played games of personal skill like pool, golf, or bowling	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Bet on sports teams	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Played lottery tickets or scratch offs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Played at a casino	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Played online	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt....**

	YES	NO	I DON'T BET FOR MONEY
Bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
That you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**BELIEFS AND PERCEPTIONS**

**20. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they...**

	NO RISK	SLIGHT RISK	MODERATE RISK	GREAT RISK
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana (pot) occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana regularly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Take one or two drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, liquor) occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have five or more drinks once or twice a week	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**21. How do you think your close friends feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things?**

	STRONGLY APPROVE	APPROVE	DON'T KNOW	DISAPPROVE	STRONGLY DISAPPROVE
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana (pot) occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana regularly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Take one or two drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, liquor) occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have five or more drinks once or twice a week	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**22. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...**

	VERY WRONG	WRONG	A LITTLE BIT WRONG	NOT AT ALL WRONG
Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Steal something worth more than \$5?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Draw graffiti, or write things or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



23. The next few questions ask about your family and friends.

Mark the Big "YES!" if you think the statement is definitely true for you.  
 Mark the little "yes" if you think the statement is mostly true for you.  
 Mark the little "no" if you think the statement is mostly not true for you.  
 Mark the Big "NO!" if you think the statement is definitely not true for you.

	YES!	yes	no	NO!
The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If you drank some beer or wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	YES!	yes	no	NO!
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People in my family have serious arguments.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have.....

	NONE OF MY FRIENDS	1 OF MY FRIENDS	2 OF MY FRIENDS	3 OF MY FRIENDS	4 OF MY FRIENDS
Been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Dropped out of school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you....

	NO OR VERY LITTLE CHANCE	LITTLE CHANCE	SOME CHANCE	PRETTY GOOD CHANCE	VERY GOOD CHANCE
Smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. Please answer the following questions.

	VERY FALSE	SOMEWHAT FALSE	SOMEWHAT TRUE	VERY TRUE
I like to see how much I can get away with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I ignore rules that get in my way.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



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27. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut" school?

- None     1     2     3     4-5     6-10     11 or more

28. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Almost always     Often     Sometimes     Seldom     Never

29. How interesting are most of your courses to you?

- Very interesting and stimulating     Quite interesting     Fairly interesting  
 Slightly dull     Very dull

30. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?

- Very important     Quite important     Fairly important  
 Slightly important     Not at all important

31. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

- YES!     yes     no     NO!

32. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you....

	NEVER	SELDOM	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	A LOT
Enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

33. Please answer the following questions.

	YES	NO
Does your school ask any students to take a drug test?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have you bought or sold drugs AT school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have you bought or sold drugs NOT at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have you carried a gun for protection or as a weapon when NOT at school in the past year?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**INDIVIDUAL PERCEPTIONS:**

34. How wrong do you think it is for SOMEONE YOUR AGE to.....?

	VERY WRONG	WRONG	A LITTLE BIT WRONG	NOT WRONG AT ALL
Take a handgun to school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Steal something worth more than \$5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pick a fight with someone	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



## AFTER SCHOOL ACTIVITIES

**35. Do you take part in... (Mark all that apply.)**

	NEVER	SELDOM	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	A LOT
Official school sports teams	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Official school arts, music, or drama programs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Official school activities such as clubs or intramurals	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Community activities such as scouts, rec. teams, youth clubs, etc.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Extended day programs at school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Classes such as music, art, computer, dance, sports lessons, etc.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Organized family activities (e.g. picnics, watching movies, trips, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Attend church, synagogue, etc.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**36. During the past year, did you attend or participate in...(Mark all that apply.)?**

- An "Afternoons R.O.C.K. in Indiana" after-school prevention program
- Youth Leadership Programs (L.E.A.D. Initiative, P.O.Y., 4-H Junior Leaders, etc.)
- S.A.D.D., S.T.A.N.D., or other prevention group at your school

## COMMUNITY

**37. These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

	YES!	yes	no	NO!
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If a kid smoked a cigarette in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**38. How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age.....?**

	VERY WRONG	WRONG	A LITTLE BIT WRONG	NOT AT ALL WRONG
To use marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To drink alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**39. Please answer the following questions.**

	NEVER	SELDOM	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	A LOT
Do you get in trouble at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have you been in trouble with the police?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Do you take part in gang activities?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

## HONESTY

**40. How truthfully have you answered these questions?**

- Not truthfully at all
  Somewhat truthfully
  Completely truthfully

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



Serial



THE INDIANA PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER  
2010 PREVALENCE STATISTICS  
MAIN FINDINGS

**ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND OTHER DRUG USE BY INDIANA CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS**

Survey Conducted February through April 2010  
Report Dated August 2010

*Conducted by:*

Indiana Prevention Resource Center

*Published by:*

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School of Health, Physical Education, and Recreation  
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School of Health, Physical Education, and Recreation

*Contact:*

**Indiana Prevention Resource Center**

501 North Morton Street Suite 110  
Bloomington, IN 47404

<http://www.drugs.indiana.edu>

[drugprc@indiana.edu](mailto:drugprc@indiana.edu)

Toll Free: 1-800-346-3077

Fax: 812-855-4940

