

THE INDIANA PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER  
2014 PREVALENCE STATISTICS  
MAIN FINDINGS

# ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND OTHER DRUG USE BY INDIANA CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS





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Survey Conducted January through April 2014  
Report Dated August 2014

*Conducted and published by:*  
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Data tables and graphs can be downloaded from the IPRC website:  
<http://www.drugs.indiana.edu/IndianaSurvey>





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# INTRODUCTION

## Overview

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In spring, 2014, the Indiana Prevention Resource Center (IPRC) conducted the 24th Annual Survey of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana Children and Adolescents, referred to hereafter as the *Indiana Youth Survey*. The IPRC has conducted the *Indiana Youth Survey*, and has managed and reported the resulting data, since 1991. This project is administered through a contract with the Division of Mental Health and Addiction (DMHA) of the Indiana Family and Social Services Administration (FSSA). The purpose of this project is to provide data for state and local planning with respect to the use of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs (ATOD), gambling behaviors, and risk and protective factors.

In February, March, and April, 2014, local school officials administered surveys to students in Grades 6 through 12 in 429 schools throughout Indiana. A total of 130,006 youth from both public and nonpublic schools completed a written survey that asked about their use of various drugs, their age of first use of various drugs, and risk and protective factors. This process resulted in 119,147 usable surveys, the primary source of the data reported here. The Methodology section describes this process in more detail. The instrument is located in the appendix.

This report summarizes the findings of the 2014 *Indiana Youth Survey*. These findings include statistics and other information about the prevalence of ATOD use, gambling behaviors, and risk and protective factors. Statewide prevalence-of-use data are shown for previous years to help distinguish trends and facilitate comparisons among years. National prevalence estimates, reported by Monitoring the Future (MTF) (Johnston, O'Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2014) and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) (CDC, 2014), are provided to facilitate comparison with the United States as a whole. For a summary of findings, see the Results section.

Other surveys, such as the YRBS and MTF, collect representative state-level data for Indiana. However, the results of these data are not reported for sub-state regions, nor are local results available to participants. The strength of the *Indiana Youth Survey* is its ability to describe reported ATOD use at the local level. This reporting facilitates local needs assessment, planning, and evaluation of drug abuse prevention activities. The IPRC provides a report of local results to each participating school corporation free of charge. Data from an individual school corporation is the property of that corporation. Local data may neither be released nor obtained without the written permission of the corporation where the survey was conducted.



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## **National Outcome Measures (NOMs)**

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The Government Performance and Results Act of 2010 requires government agencies to report the results of their activities. In response, the United States Department of Health and Human Services' Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) designated a set of measures, called the National Outcome Measures (NOMs), for substance abuse prevention (Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration [SAMHSA], 2008). SAMHSA collects the NOMs through its National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH) for all states, and it reports these data for states and sub-state regions (SAMHSA, 2008). The *Indiana Youth Survey* collects data on the majority of the substance abuse prevention NOMs for youth, and the IPRC also reports those data for Indiana as a whole and for the sub-state regions.

Increasingly, federal and state agencies require the NOMs for needs assessments and evaluations of local prevention programs that they fund. To compete for grants and to measure outcomes without developing new surveillance capacity, communities will need to be able to capture, track, and analyze the NOMs at the local level.

A unique benefit of participating in the *Indiana Youth Survey* is that participants receive NOMs data on their own schools and communities. The *Indiana Youth Survey* collects NOMs data on alcohol, tobacco, marijuana and a variety of other illicit drugs for the following measures:

- thirty day prevalence of use,
- perceived risk of harm,
- age of first use, and
- perception of peer disapproval.

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## **Communities That Care (CTC)**

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Between 2005 and 2011, Indiana received funding through the Strategic Prevention Framework State Incentive Grant (SPF-SIG) to expand its prevention infrastructure and decrease substance use and related consequences. A total of 20 communities were sub-recipients of these funds. Prior to the end of the grant funding, the State adopted an evidence-based planning model, called Communities That Care (CTC), to facilitate further expansion of the Strategic Prevention Framework (SPF) across Indiana's fourteen Defined Service Areas (DSAs). Although we no longer report data separated by DSA, the risk and protective factors established as part of the CTC model contribute to data-driven decision making and evaluation. Therefore, the *Indiana Youth Survey* includes the essential risk and protective factors from the CTC Survey.

## Changes to the Survey Instrument

No changes were made between 2013 and 2014.

## Regional Reporting

This year, for the eighth time, this report presents prevalence data broken out at the level of FSSA’s sub-state planning regions. These eight regions are aggregates of the State’s 92 counties, as indicated in Table 1. Prevalence data for sub-state planning regions provide more targeted information than statewide data. Regional results are detailed in the Results section.

Table 1. *Indiana Family and Social Services Administration Planning Regions*

<b>Sub-state Regions</b>	<b>Counties</b>
Central	Boone, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan, Shelby
East	Blackford, Delaware, Fayette, Grant, Henry, Jay, Madison, Randolph, Rush, Union, Wayne
North Central	Cass, Elkhart, Fulton, Howard, Kosciusko, La Porte, Marshall, Miami, St. Joseph, Tipton, Wabash
Northeast	Adams, Allen, De Kalb, Huntington, LaGrange, Noble, Steuben, Wells, Whitley
Northwest	Jasper, Lake, Newton, Porter, Pulaski, Starke
West	Benton, Carroll, Clay, Clinton, Fountain, Monroe, Montgomery, Owen, Parke, Putnam, Sullivan, Tippecanoe, Vermillion, Vigo, Warren, White
Southeast	Brown, Bartholomew, Decatur, Franklin, Lawrence, Jackson, Jennings, Ripley, Dearborn, Orange, Washington, Scott, Jefferson, Ohio, Switzerland, Crawford, Clark, Harrison, Floyd
Southwest	Greene, Knox, Daviess, Martin, Gibson, Pike, Dubois, Posey, Vanderburgh, Warrick, Spencer, Perry

# RESULTS

This section of the monograph summarizes

- statistically significant changes in statewide prevalence measures from 2013 to 2014,
- regional findings,
- important patterns relating risk and protective factors to substance use, and
- consequences of use.

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## Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs

### *Statewide Prevalence Rates*

For many measures and grades, the *Indiana Youth Survey* results yielded no statistically significant differences between this year and last year. Because this section focuses on changes, prevalence rates for certain grades and drugs may not be mentioned in this section. Complete results from the *Indiana Youth Survey* appear in subsequent sections of this report.

### **Long-Term Findings**

This year, for the first time, we have begun highlighting a long-term trend identified in our data that may be both informative and interesting to readers.

Since 1993, the *Indiana Youth Survey* has observed a long-term, 21-year decline in the lifetime and monthly rates of alcohol use across all grade levels in the survey. We have represented these trends graphically in terms of “percentage of youth reporting use.”

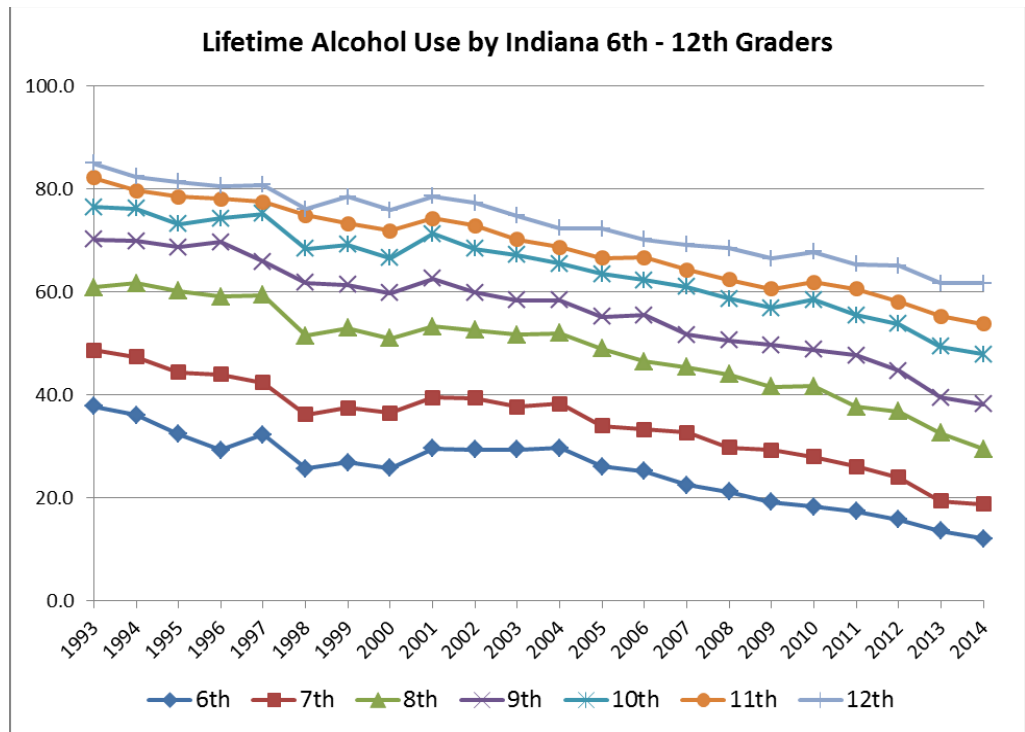


Figure 1. Lifetime alcohol use by Indiana 6th-12th graders

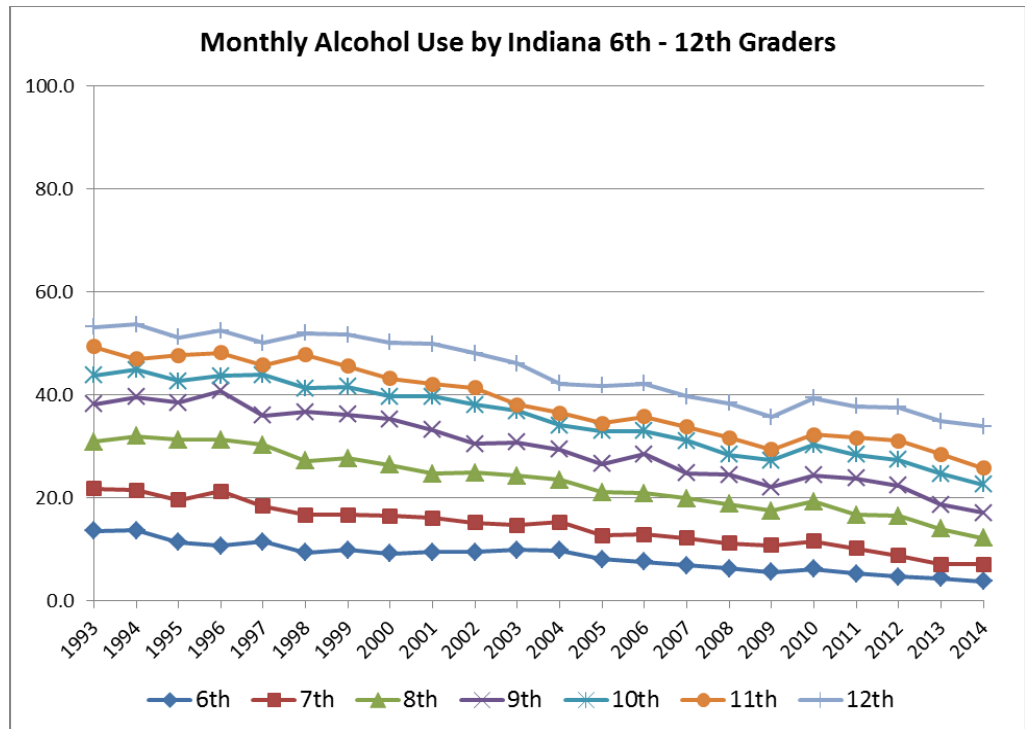


Figure 2. Monthly alcohol use by Indiana 6th-12th graders

## Gateway Drugs

Research has shown that the majority of individuals' illicit drug use occurs only after they use cigarettes, alcohol, or marijuana. These three substances are known as the "gateway drugs" (Bailey, 1992; Donovan & Jessor, 1983; Fleming, Leventhal, Glynn, & Ershler, 1989; Golub & Johnson, 2001; Kandel & Yamaguchi, 1993). There remains no scientific consensus as to the extent to which using gateway substances causally predisposes youth to using additional substances. An alternative to the gateway theory is that unmeasured common causes affect the trajectory of use for all substances (Degenhardt, Dierker, Chiu, Medina-Mora, Neumark, et al., 2010).

### *Gateway Drug Use in Grades 6 to 8*

#### **Tobacco use in Grades 6 to 8**

The lifetime use of cigarettes decreased among youth in Grades 6, 7, and 8. Monthly use of cigarettes decreased among youth in Grade 8, and held steady among youth in Grades 6 and 7. While this year's prevalence rates of cigarette use may be compared with last year's rates, they should not be compared with those reported prior to 2010. In 2010, the response options to the cigarette item were modified to give respondents the option of having smoked at least 1 time (i.e. "1-5 times"), whereas previously the lowest level of smoking possible to select was "a few times."

The lifetime use of cigars decreased for youth in Grades 7 and 8, but remained steady among youth in Grade 6. In addition, monthly use of cigars remained steady among youth in Grade 6 through 8. Lifetime use of smokeless tobacco decreased among youth in Grade 8, while remaining steady among youth in Grades 6 and 7. Interestingly, lifetime use of pipes increased among youth in Grade 7, and monthly use of pipes increased among youth in grades 7-8, while other rates of pipe use remained steady.

#### **Alcohol use in Grades 6 to 8**

Lifetime and monthly use of alcohol decreased for youth in Grades 6 and 8, while holding steady for youth in Grade 7. Further, the prevalence of binge drinking decreased for youth in Grade 8, but held steady for youth in Grades 6 and 7.

#### **Marijuana use in Grades 6 to 8**

Reported lifetime and monthly use of marijuana increased for youth in Grade 6, but remained steady for youth in Grades 7 and 8.

## Gateway Drug Use in Grades 9 to 12

### Tobacco use in Grades 9 to 12

Reported lifetime and monthly use of cigarettes among youth in Grades 9 to 12 decreased in a manner consistent with the trend observed in previous years.

Lifetime and monthly use of cigars decreased for youth in Grades 10 to 12. Lifetime use of pipes increased among youth in Grades 9 through 11, and monthly use likewise increased among youth in Grades 9-12.

In addition, lifetime and monthly smokeless tobacco use decreased for youth in Grades 10 and 12.

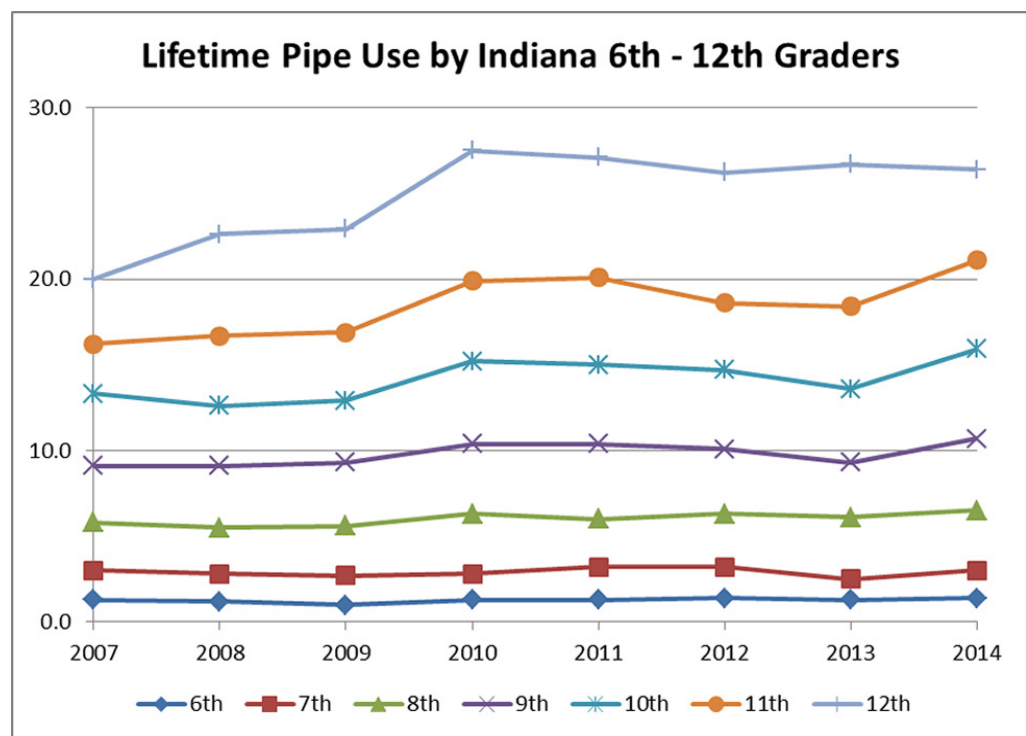


Figure 3. Lifetime pipe use by Indiana 6th-12th graders

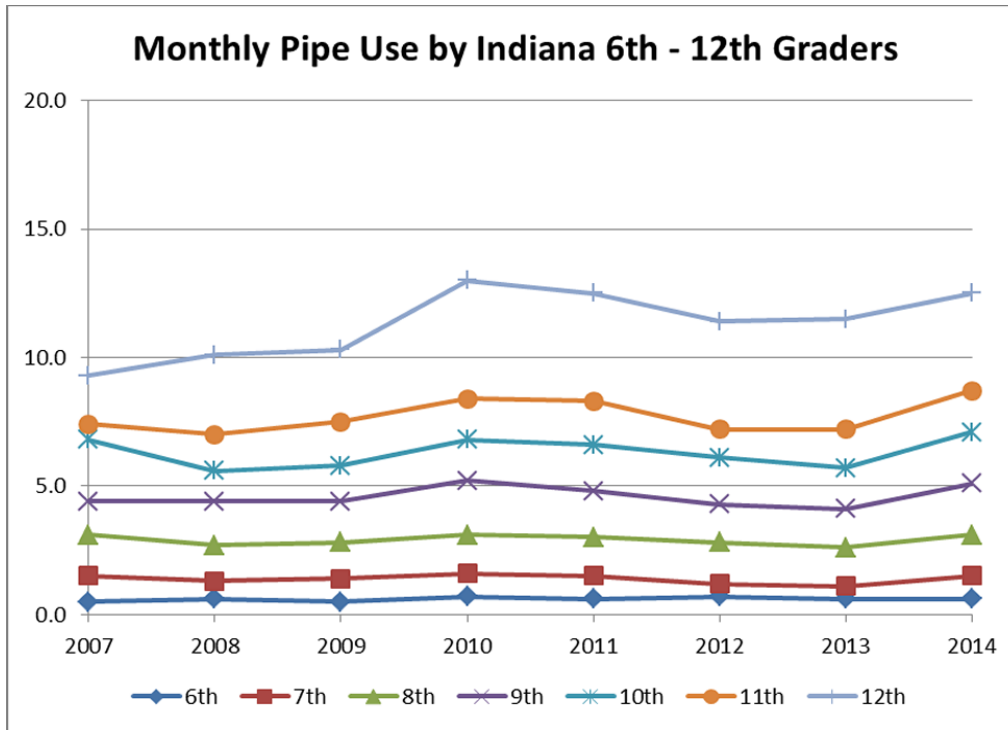


Figure 4. Monthly pipe use by Indiana 6th-12th graders

### Alcohol use in Grades 9 to 12

The reported lifetime and monthly prevalence of alcohol use among students in Grades 9 through 11 decreased. These changes continue a downward trend in lifetime use of alcohol observed since the early 1990s.

The reported prevalence of binge drinking decreased for youth in Grades 9 through 12 as well.

### Marijuana use in Grades 9 to 12

The reported prevalence of lifetime marijuana use decreased among youth in Grades 9, but increased for youth in Grade 12. All other prevalence rates for marijuana use held steady.

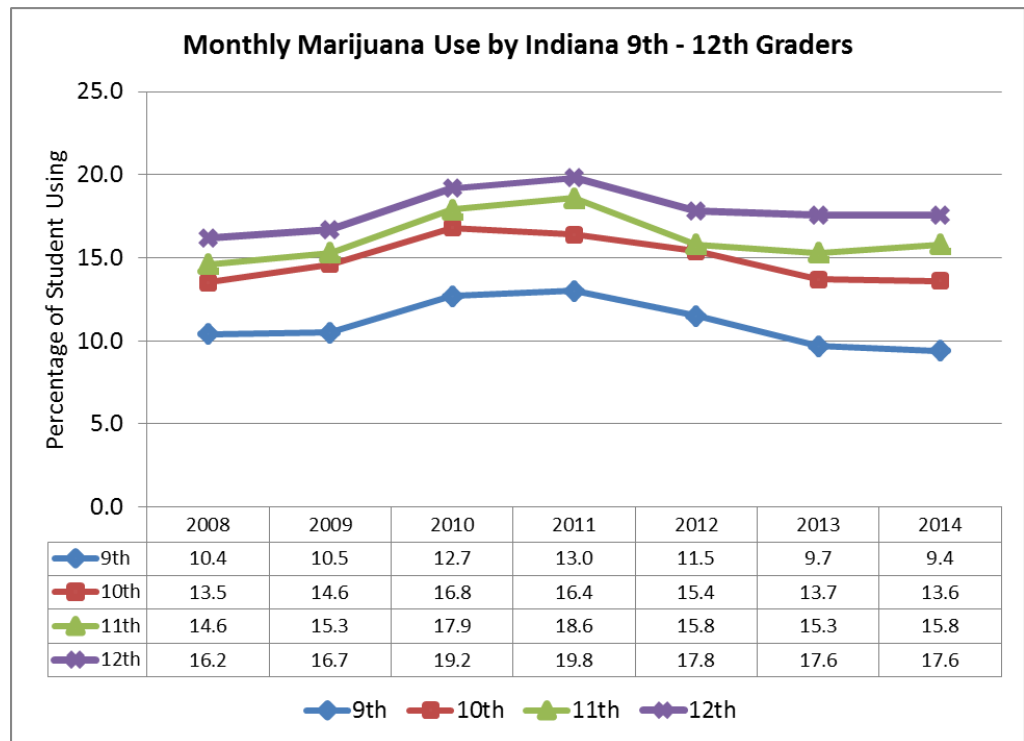


Figure 5. Monthly marijuana use by Indiana 9th-12th graders

## Other Drugs

### Synthetic Marijuana Use in Grades 6 to 12

This year, for the second time, the *Indiana Youth Survey* included questions about synthetic marijuana (K2/spice). These substances have been categorized as herbal marijuana alternatives, which are composites of plant matter and “chemical grade synthetic cannabinoids” (Rosenbaum, Carreiro, & Babu, 2012).

Because this is the second year of data collection, we now are able to report significant changes over time. In 2013, only a portion of respondents were asked this question, so comparison between years is undertaken with the understanding that data from 2013 may be less representative than data from 2014. Caution should be used when interpreting these results. Reported lifetime use of synthetic marijuana decreased among youth in Grades 7 through 12, and monthly use likewise decreased among youth in Grades 8 through 12. Other prevalence rates for synthetic marijuana remained steady.

Comparisons of marijuana use and synthetic marijuana use indicate that both lifetime and monthly use of marijuana is more prevalent than use of synthetic marijuana at every grade level (Figures 6 and 7). These results are consistent with those from a large survey of synthetic marijuana users, which found that the vast majority of users prefer natural marijuana to synthetic (Winstock & Barratt, 2013).



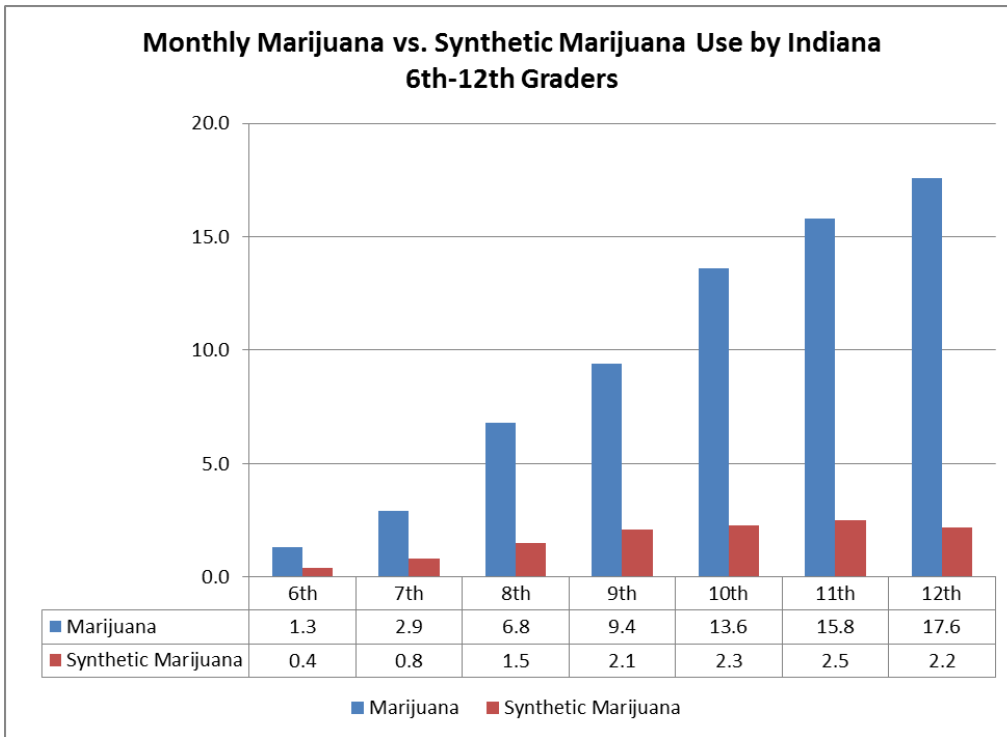


Figure 6. Monthly synthetic marijuana and marijuana use by Indiana 6th-12th graders

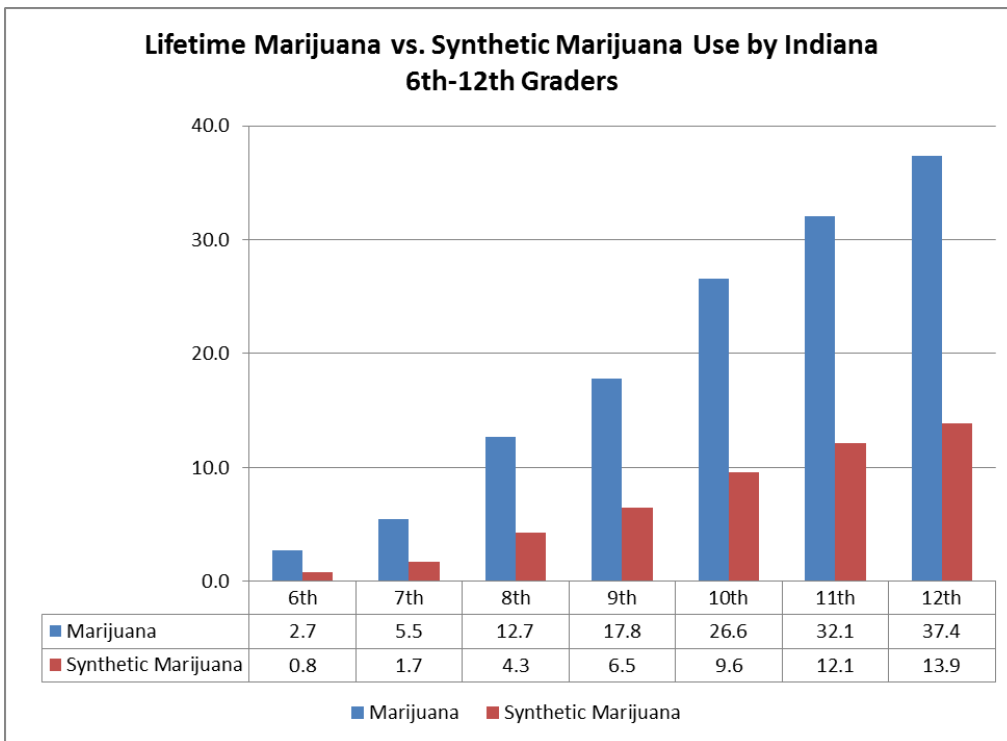


Figure 7. Lifetime synthetic marijuana and marijuana use by Indiana 6th-12th graders.

## Methamphetamine

There were no significant changes in prevalence rates for methamphetamine use between last year and this year. However, lifetime prevalence rates for youth in Grades 8 and 10 are lower than the national prevalence rates, while the lifetime prevalence rate for youth in Grade 12 is higher than the national rate (national rates from Monitoring the Future; Johnston, O’Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2014).

Table 2. *Methamphetamine use by youth in grades 6 to 12*

Grade		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Nation 2013#
6	Lifetime	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	
	Monthly	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	
7	Lifetime	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	
	Monthly	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	
8	Lifetime	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.4
	Monthly	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
9	Lifetime	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.2	
	Monthly	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	
10	Lifetime	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.6
	Monthly	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4
11	Lifetime	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.9	
	Monthly	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	
12	Lifetime	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.5
	Monthly	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.4

# Johnston, O’Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2014.

## Other Drugs

Prescription drug abuse is a substance abuse issue about which knowledge continues to evolve. In order to capture the most appropriate data given the state of knowledge, the question wording for this item frequently has been modified in recent years. Specifically, in the 2008 Survey, the word “Adderall” was added to the item that had previously contained only “Ritalin,” so that the item would measure the use of either Ritalin or Adderall. In the 2010 Survey, this item was changed to “Prescription drugs (such as Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax) to get high.” This wording was adopted from the CTC survey. In the 2012 survey, the list of substances in that item was modified to include a prescription painkiller, and the item that separately measured the use of prescription painkillers was removed from the survey. The item read “Prescription

drugs (such as Ritalin, Oxycontin, or Xanax) to get high.” Last year, the item was modified to read “Prescription drugs (such as Ritalin, Oxycontin, or Xanax) not prescribed to you.” As a consequence of these changes, cross-year comparison of rates collected between 2008 and 2013 is not advisable. The 2013 and 2014 surveys contained the same prescription drug item. Lifetime prevalence rates decreased this year for youth in Grades 6 and 8 through 10. In addition, monthly prevalence rates decreased for youth in Grades 11 and 12.

There were no significant changes in prevalence rates for use of over-the-counter drugs to get high. Because the item was modified in 2010 to include the wording “...to get high,” in place of the wording “non-medical use,” the 2014 rates are not comparable with those observed prior to 2010.

Likewise, there were no significant changes in prevalence rates for hallucinogens. This item was consolidated in the 2010 Survey to “Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP),” from two items in previous year’s surveys: “LSD (acid)” and “Other Psychedelics (psilocybin, mescaline, etc).” Therefore, prevalence rates obtained this year (2014) are not comparable to those observed prior to 2010.

Lifetime and/or monthly use of several other substances, including cocaine, crack, and steroids, held steady compared to last year’s rates among youth across all grade levels.

The reported lifetime and monthly prevalence rates of heroin use held steady among youth across all grade levels. However, as was also the case in 2013, the prevalence of monthly heroin use among Indiana’s twelfth-grade youth is more than twice as high as the corresponding national prevalence rate (0.7 percent vs. 0.3 percent) reported in *Monitoring the Future* (Johnston, O’Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2014).

The reported lifetime and monthly prevalence of ecstasy held steady among youth in most grade levels. However, lifetime prevalence rates of ecstasy decreased for youth in Grades 8, 10, and 11, and monthly prevalence rates decreased for youth in Grades 10 and 11. This item was modified in 2010 to read “Ecstasy (MDMA, X, XTC),” whereas in previous years it appeared as “MDMA (ecstasy, XTC, X)”; therefore, the 2014 rates are not comparable with those observed prior to 2010.

Lifetime prevalence of inhalant use decreased among youth in Grades 8 through 10 and Grade 12. Among youth in the indicated grades, these rates represent a continuation of a downward trend in lifetime use of inhalants observed since the mid- 1990s.

## *Race and Ethnicity*

This section reports monthly (past 30-day) prevalence rates for selected drugs for three race/ethnicity categories: Non-Hispanic White, Non-Hispanic Black or African-American, and Hispanic. We provide national data for comparison. Complete prevalence rates for each of these race/ethnicity categories by grade of respondent are reported in the tables section of this monograph.

For this section of the report, we used the Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) for national comparison data. The national survey to which we usually compare prevalence measures, Monitoring the Future, was less appropriate for comparison since it provides only approximate weights for race/ethnicity subgroups; it reports data only for non-Hispanic Whites, non-Hispanic Blacks, and Hispanics, and it provides only two-year averages—rather than single-year estimates—for prevalence measures. The YRBS dataset is readily available (CDC, 2014), allowing for the calculation of the statistical significance of differences. The YRBS uses a race/ethnicity categorization similar to ours. Though YRBS questions are worded differently from ours, we chose to report in this section a concept (any use in the past 30 days) that is common to both instruments. Because the available YRBS data are from the 2013 survey, however, caution should be used when interpreting statistically significant differences between our data and the national data.

Table 3 shows the average prevalence of monthly (past 30-day) use for respondents in Grades 9 to 12 by race/ethnicity category. YRBS national prevalence rates are provided for comparison. Statistically significant differences between Indiana prevalence rates and national prevalence rates ( $p < .05$ ) are denoted with an asterisk (\*). The substances shown were those common to both surveys for past 30-day use.

This year, statistically significant differences were observed between the *Indiana Youth Survey* data and the YRBS data for every available substance and race/ethnicity pairing with the exception of cigarettes and smokeless tobacco for Non-Hispanic Black or African-American youth. In addition, all but one statistically significant difference illustrated lower prevalence rates for Indiana than for the U.S. However, the prevalence rate for binge drinking among Non-Hispanic Black or African-American students was higher for Indiana than for the U.S. Again, these results should be interpreted with great caution due to the time lapse between the two periods of data collection.

Table 3. *Prevalence of past 30-day use of substances by race/ethnicity, students in Grades 9 to 12, Indiana Youth Survey and United States (YRBS, 2013)*

Substance	IN	US	Substance	IN	US
Cigarettes*	13.2	15.7	Alcohol*	24.3	34.9
White*	13.5	18.6	White*	24.0	36.3
Black	7.6	8.3	Black*	24.8	29.6
Hispanic*	12.4	14.0	Hispanic*	26.5	37.5
Smokeless tobacco*	6.9	8.8	Binge drinking#*	15.7	20.8
White*	7.4	11.9	White*	15.0	23.2
Black	2.2	2.7	Black*	17.1	12.4
Hispanic*	4.4	5.6	Hispanic*	19.4	22.6
Cigars*	6.8	12.6	Marijuana*	13.9	23.4
White*	6.7	13.1	White*	12.3	20.4
Black*	5.9	11.7	Black*	23.5	28.9
Hispanic*	6.7	11.9	Hispanic*	18.0	27.6

Notes.

IN = *Indiana Youth Survey* by Indiana Prevention Resource Center, 2014.

US = Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) by CDC, 2014.

\*  $p < .05$

# Binge drinking was measured during the past 2 weeks for the *Indiana Youth Survey*.

## Gender

This year, for the seventh time, we present an analysis of differences in substance use prevalence between males and females. For this analysis, we calculated the difference between male and female past-month (30-day) prevalence rates for each drug (see Table 4). We analyzed differences that were statistically significant ( $p < .05$ ). An additional table (see Table 5) provides further prevalence data for alcohol.

For most drugs and across all grades surveyed, either the majority of users were male, or there were no gender-based differences. When there was a male majority, it was usually larger in each successive grade. The number of substances for which there was a male majority tended to increase with grade level. For example, among youth in Grade 6, male prevalence rates were higher for cigars, smokeless tobacco, and alcohol, whereas among youth in Grade 12, male prevalence rates were higher for all 17 substances (with the exception of lifetime alcohol use, for which females represented the majority).

However, four drugs had majority-female use in some combination of Grades 7 through 12 in one or more prevalence periods. These drugs were: cigarettes, over-the-counter drugs, prescription drugs (such as Ritalin, Oxycontin, or Xanax), and alcohol.

Reported prevalence rates for past month and lifetime alcohol use tended to have female majorities, with no clear pattern emerging.

Table 4. Significant differences ( $p < .05$ ) between male and female prevalence rates for any substance use in the past month

Where females' prevalence is higher, the cell is black with white text; where males' prevalence is higher, the cell is white with black text. Differences of zero and non-significant differences between genders are indicated by a dash (-).

	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Cigarettes	--	0.6	0.8	1.6	--	-1.6	-5.1
Prescription drugs	--	0.7	1.0	1.1	--	--	-2.0
Over the counter drugs	--	0.5	0.7	1.0	--	-1.0	-1.3
Inhalants	--	--	--	--	--	-1.5	-2.8
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	-1.1	-1.5
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	-0.6	-0.8
Crack	--	--	--	--	-0.7	-0.5	-1.2
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	-0.7	-1.1	-1.6
Steroids	--	--	--	-0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-0.8
Ecstasy	--	--	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7
Hallucinogens	--	--	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.8
Heroin	--	--	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7
Synthetic marijuana	--	--	-0.2	-0.4	-0.8	-0.8	-1.2
Cocaine	--	--	--	--	-1.5	-3.6	-6.2
Cigar	-0.4	-0.5	-1.6	-2.6	-4.6	-7.8	-11.9
Smokeless tobacco	-0.5	-1.6	-3.4	-5.9	-8.2	-10.4	-14.2

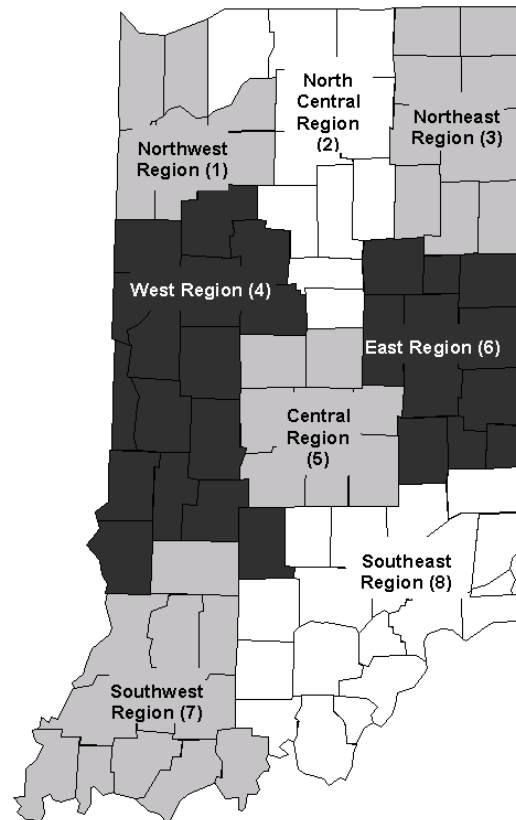
Table 5. Significant differences ( $p < .05$ ) between male and female prevalence rates for alcohol use

Where females' prevalence is higher, the cell is black with white text; where males' prevalence is higher, the cell is white with black text. For each drug and each gender, the largest difference across grades is underlined. Differences of zero and non-significant differences between genders are indicated by a dash (-).

	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Past 2-week binge drinking	--	1.0	--	--	-1.4	-3.0	-6.6
Past Month	--	--	2.8	3.7	1.7	--	-2.1
Lifetime	-2.7	--	2.5	4.4	3.7	3.6	1.5

## *Regional Prevalence Rates*

This is the seventh year that this report has presented the *Indiana Youth Survey* results for Indiana's Family and Social Service Administration's sub-state planning regions (see Figure 8). Regional data provide more targeted information for local analyses. For the drugs studied, prevalence rates varied considerably among regions and between any given region and the state. This summary does not attempt to capture the extent of this variation; however, a few examples are provided.



*Figure 8.* Indiana's Family and Social Service Administration's sub-state planning regions.

Compared to all respondents, statewide, in the...

- Southeast Region, youth in Grades 6 through 12 were more likely to report lifetime use of a variety of tobacco products (varying by grade), including cigarettes and smokeless tobacco.
- Southwest Region, youth in Grades 6 through 12 were less likely to report lifetime use of marijuana and a variety of other substances, depending on grade level.
- Northeast Region, youth in Grades 7 through 12 were less likely to report lifetime use of alcohol and a variety of different substances, depending on

grade level.

- Northwest Region, youth in Grades 6 and 9 through 12 were more likely to report lifetime use of over-the-counter drugs to get high.

The reasons for the regional variation are not addressed in this report. Communities may gain a better understanding of their own youth drug use by comparing their prevalence rates (in their local report) to the regional rates presented in this report.

## ***Risk and Protective Factors***

### **Age of First Use**

Research has shown that the younger a person is when she or he begins using alcohol, the more likely the person is to experience alcohol dependence and abuse (Grant, Stinson, & Harford, 2001; Warner & White, 2003). Compared to persons who began drinking at age 21 or older, those who began drinking before age 14 were more likely to experience alcohol dependence later in life (Hingson, Heeren, & Winter, 2006).

In the *Indiana Youth Survey* data, age of first use was measured by asking, “At what age did you first use ...?” From 1993 to 2006, response options for this question consisted of two-year intervals for ages 8 through 17 (i.e., 8-9 years, 10-11 years, etc.) and open-ended ranges for extreme responses (“7 or less years” and “18 or more years”). From 1993-2006, average age of first use was calculated using the midpoints of the intervals and the upper and lower endpoints for the extreme responses. Starting in 2007, responses included open-ended ranges at the extremes (“7 or younger” and “18 or older”) and one-year intervals representing discrete ages (e.g., “8 yrs,” “9 yrs,” etc.). Average age of first use from 2007 to 2009 was calculated, as before, with the endpoints of the extreme responses, and with the actual age of first use given for ages 8-17 years. In 2010, response options were changed to broaden the open-ended ranges at the extremes (“10 or younger” and “17 or older”), with one-year intervals representing discrete ages (e.g., “11 yrs,” “12 yrs,” etc.).

Over the years of *Indiana Youth Survey* data, the average age of first use of gateway drugs (cigarettes, alcohol, and marijuana) has ranged consistently from 12 to 14 years (see Figure 9). Reported initiation of gateway drugs exhibits a nearly consistent pattern: cigarettes first, then alcohol, followed by marijuana. There was a significant decrease between 2013 and 2014 in the reported age of initiation for marijuana (from 14.01 to 13.95,  $t = 3.403$ ,  $p < .001$ ).



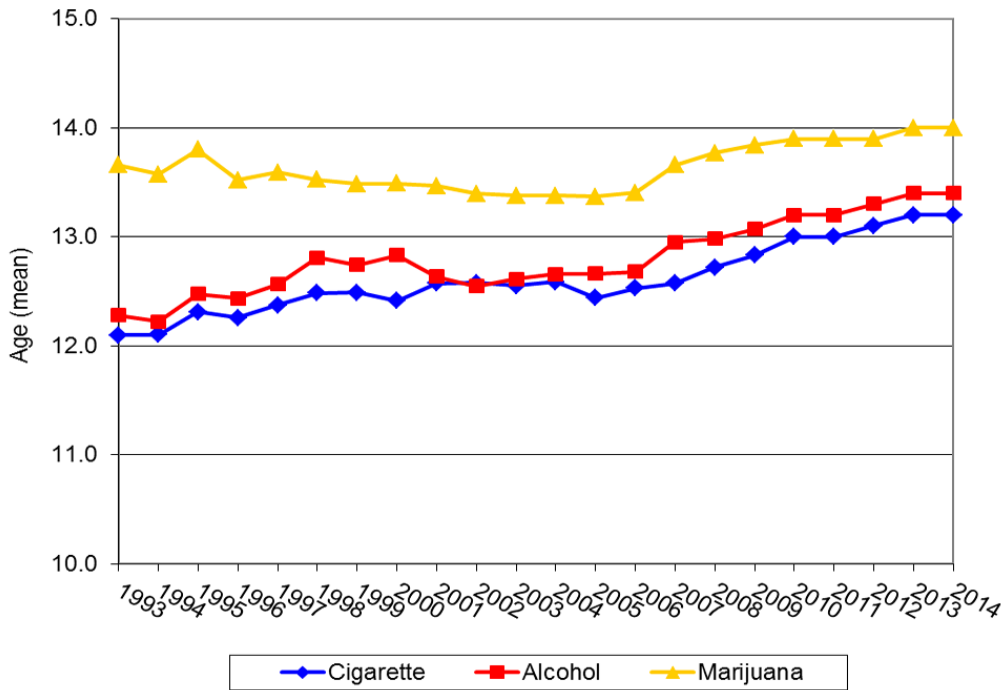


Figure 9. Trends in average reported age of first use of cigarettes, alcohol, and marijuana.

### Perceived Risk of Harm

Prior research has demonstrated that perceived risk of harm of using drugs negatively is related to prevalence of use (Millstein & Halpern-Felsher, 2002; Wild, Hinson, Cunningham, & Bacchiochi, 2001). To examine this relationship in the *Indiana Youth Survey* data, respondents’ perceived harm of using gateway drugs was correlated with reported monthly use of gateway drugs (see Table 6 for definitions of monthly use of gateway drugs). Perceived risk of harm was measured for the three gateway substances using this question: “How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they... (a) smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day, (b) smoke marijuana once or twice per week, (c) have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) once or twice a week.”

Table 6. Glossary of prevalence of monthly gateway drug use for all correlation analyses

Monthly Use	
Cigarettes	How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used cigarettes?
Alcohol	How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used alcohol (beer, wine, liquor, wine coolers)?
Marijuana	How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used marijuana (pot, hash, weed)?

The results show that higher perceived risk of harm was associated with lower monthly use of cigarettes, marijuana, and alcohol (see Figure 10).

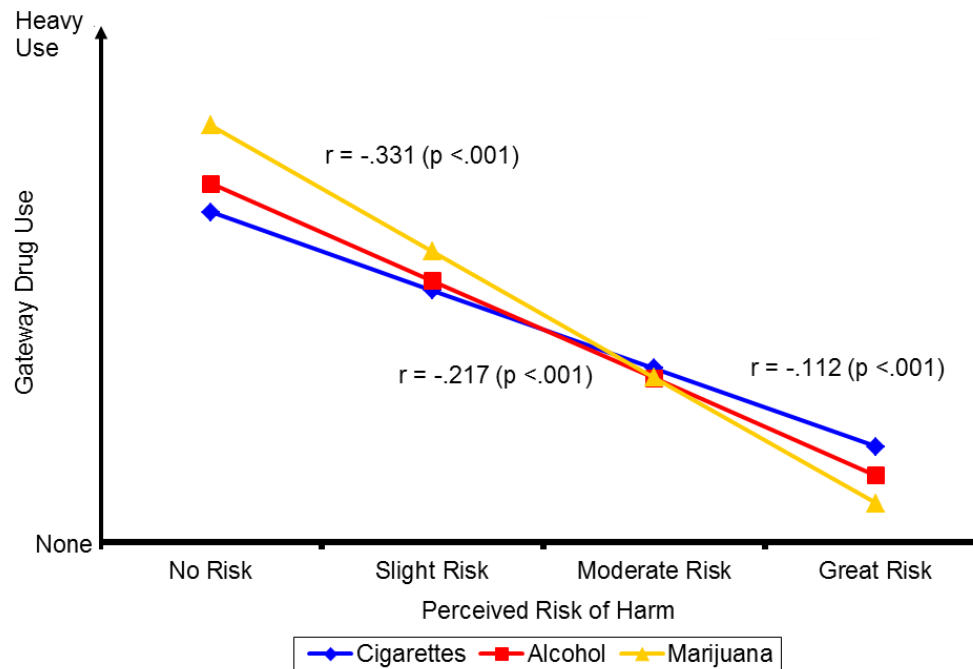


Figure 10. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived risk of harm and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

## Perceptions of Peer Disapproval

Research has demonstrated that peer perceptions of disapproval exert an influence that lowers drug use (Butters, 2004; Chassin, Presson, & Sherman, 1984). To examine this relationship in the *Indiana Youth Survey* data, respondents' perceptions of peer approval were correlated with reported use of gateway drugs (see Table 6 for a definition of monthly use of gateway drugs).

Perceived peer approval was measured for three gateway drugs with the survey items: "How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to... (a) smoke tobacco; (b) smoke marijuana, (c) have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week."

The results illustrate that when reported perception of peer approval for a particular behavior is stronger, the reported level of the behavior is higher (see Figure 11).

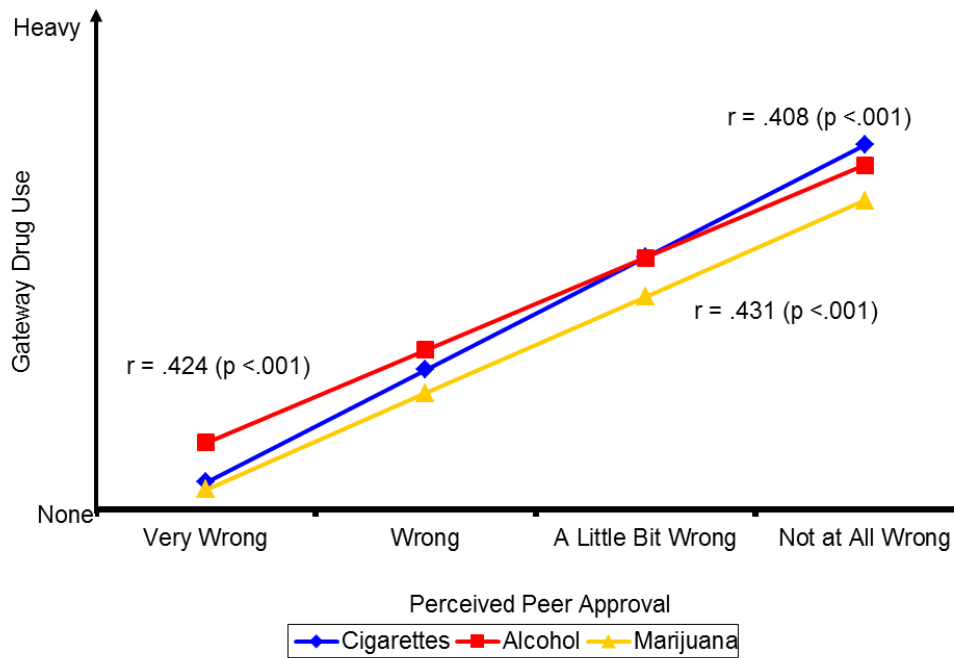


Figure 11. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived peer approval and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

## Perceptions of Parents' and Guardians' Approval

The *Indiana Youth Survey* data measured perceived parental approval for the use of three gateway drugs with the following items: “How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to... (a) smoke cigarettes?; (b) smoke marijuana?; (c) drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?”

Adolescents' perceptions of parental approval of substance use are positively related to the frequency of adolescents' use of alcohol, tobacco and marijuana (McMaster & Wintre, 1996; Lee et al., 2000; Jessor & Donovan, 1978; Barnes & Welte, 1986). To examine this relationship in the *Indiana Youth Survey* data, respondents' perceptions of parents' and guardians' approval were correlated with reported use of gateway drugs in the previous month. Respondents tended to report engaging in these behaviors more often when they also reported stronger perceived parental approval for the behavior (see Figure 12). These findings are consistent with the research cited.

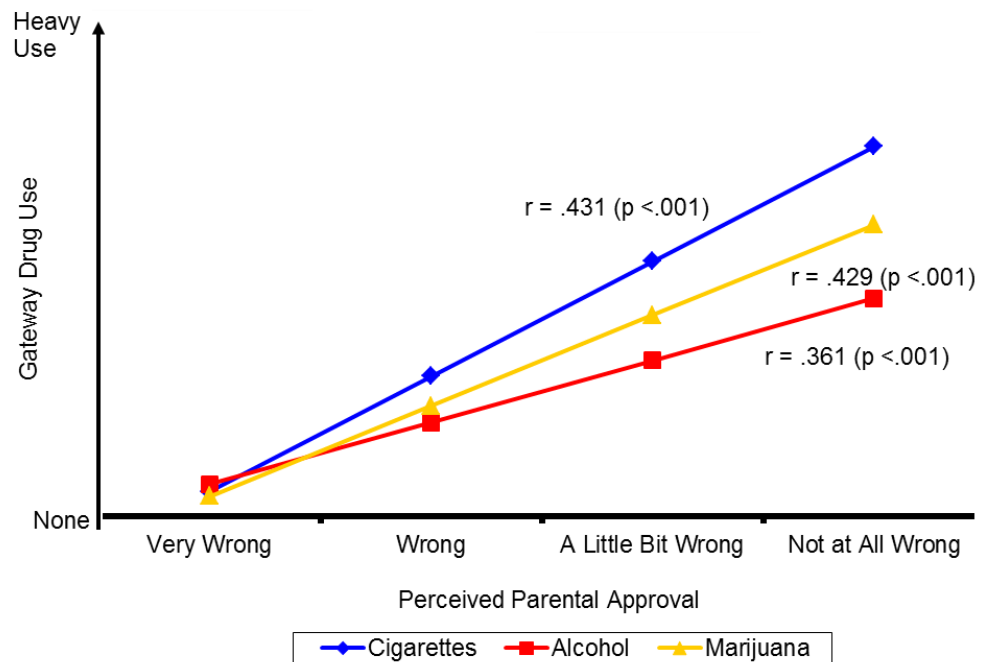


Figure 12. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived parental approval and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

### Perceived Availability of Drugs

Studies have shown that youth perceptions of available access to alcohol and other drugs puts them at risk for use of tobacco, alcohol, and marijuana (Kuntsche & Gmel, 2008; Gillespie, Neale, & Kendler, 2008; Lipperman-Kreda & Grube, 2009).

Perceived availability of drugs was measured by the following items: “How easy would it be for you to get... (a) Cigarettes, (b) Beer, wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin), (c) Marijuana, (d) A drug like cocaine, LSD or amphetamines.”

The results indicate that perceptions of ease of access were associated with higher monthly use of tobacco products, alcohol, and marijuana (see Figure 13). These findings support the value of prevention actions that take into account the social acceptance of drinking and drug use and the physical availability of these drugs in the community.

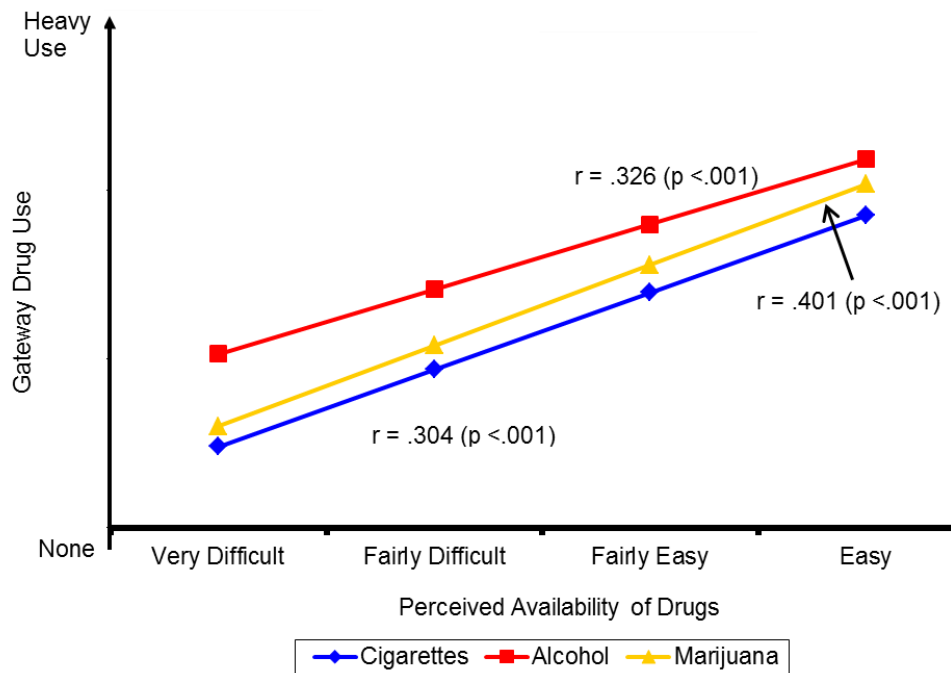


Figure 13. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived availability of gateway drugs and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

## Access to Alcohol

A public health strategy to reduce alcohol abuse by youth is to identify the primary sources of alcohol access and to target interventions to eliminate access at those points (Dent et al., 2005). Adults over the age of 21 are common sources of alcohol access for youth (Wagenaar et al., 1996; Jones-Webb et al., 1997). However, the sources tend to vary by age. Younger adolescents tend to get alcohol from their homes and families, while older adolescents tend to get alcohol from friends and commercial sources (Harrison et al., 2000; Hearst et al., 2007).

The percentage of respondents who reported accessing alcohol from specific sources is shown for each grade in Table 7. The results are consistent with the research cited above. Family members were the primary source of alcohol for youth in Grades 6 to 9, excluding the “other ways” category, which potentially encompasses multiple other methods. The higher a respondent’s grade, the more likely the respondent was to report either (1) having had someone buy it for him or her or (2) having received it from a person aged 21 or older. Respondents in higher grades reported obtaining alcohol from commercial outlets at higher rates than did those in lower grades.

These results suggest that youth drinking could be reduced if parents and family members better understood the risk of harm to youth that alcohol presents, as well as ways to prevent youth from accessing alcohol kept in the home. In addition, the results suggest that persons age 21 and older may need to be informed of the laws and penalties that apply to purchasing and/or otherwise supplying alcohol to minors.

Table 7. Usual sources of alcoholic beverages in the past month (percentages)

	Grade							Total
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
No Answer	13.3	9.8	7.8	9.0	7.9	8.4	8.5	9.1
Did not drink alcohol	83.2	83.6	80.6	76.1	72.0	69.1	61.4	75.6
Restaurants/bars/clubs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Public events	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Had someone else buy it	0.2	0.4	1.3	2.4	4.9	7.3	11.5	3.7
Liquor stores/convenience stores/supermarkets	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2
Received from person 21 or older	0.4	0.9	1.4	2.3	3.8	4.6	7.2	2.8
Took it from a store	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Family members	1.6	2.9	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.6
Other ways	1.1	2.2	4.4	5.8	6.5	5.8	6.1	4.6
N	15,876	16,602	21,727	16,808	19,716	14,278	14,140	119,147

### Access to Prescription Drugs

According to the 2011 YRBS (CDC, 2012), Indiana has the second highest prevalence rate of high school students who report they ever took prescription drugs without a doctor’s prescription (21.4%). This is a significantly higher prevalence rate than the nationwide rate of 20.7%. Table 8 shows the percentages of youth who report having obtained prescription drugs in specific ways during the past month. In total, 85.7 percent of respondents indicated that they did not abuse prescription drugs during the past month. Among those who reported use of prescription drugs to get high the most frequently identified sources were “bought from a friend,” and “prescribed to me,” followed by “someone gave it to me,” and “other ways.” These prevalence rates varied relatively little between grade levels with a few exceptions. Specifically, students in the later grade levels reported frequencies for three sources of prescription drugs, “bought from a friend,” “someone gave it to me,” and “other [non-specified] ways,” at substantially higher rates than students in the youngest grade levels.

Table 8. Usual sources of prescription drugs in the past month (percentages)

	Grade							Total
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
No Answer	15.2	11.0	8.9	9.5	7.7	7.3	6.6	9.4
No prescription drug abuse	82.3	85.9	87.0	85.5	86.3	86.1	86.2	85.7
Prescribed to me	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1
Bought from a stranger	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Bought from a friend	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.1
Stole it from a friend or family member	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Someone gave it to me	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.8
Took it from a store	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Got it from a family member	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other ways	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.8
N	15,876	16,602	21,727	16,808	19,716	14,278	14,140	119,147

## Communities That Care Risk and Protective Factors

Risk factors are conditions that increase the chances that children will become involved in problem behaviors in adolescence and young adulthood (Hawkins & Catalano, 2005). Measures included in the *Indiana Youth Survey* from the Communities That Care (CTC) System can predict alcohol and other drug use, as well as delinquency, dropping out of school, teen pregnancy and violence. Students with elevated risk factor scores have a higher likelihood of substance use and problem behaviors compared to those with low risk factor scores.

CTC is based on the Social Development Strategy that has as its principal focus the strengthening of protective factors. Protective factors are conditions that have a positive influence and “protect” or “buffer” against the negative influences associated with risk factors. The research-based Social Development Model has shown that positive social development in youth is promoted by the following basic factors: 1) opportunities for developmentally appropriate involvement; 2) skills; 3) recognition for effort, improvement and achievement; 4) strong social bonds; and 5) clear consistent standards for behavior. Though closely related, protective factors are not the opposite of risk factors but rather reduce the effects of existing risk factors.

A national study determined optimal cut points used to define high and low risk and protective factor scores for students in Grades 6, 8, 10 and 12 (Arthur, Briney, Hawkins, Abbott, Brooke-Weiss, et al., 2007). In that study, a survey of risk and protective factors was sent to students nationwide and the median score for each factor was identified; these scores were set as the cut points. Although not shown, those cut points were used in Table 9 and Table 10 to calculate the percentages of Indiana students with high and low risk and protective factor scores, respectively, by grade. High risk factors and low protective factors over 50 percent represent problem areas because these are higher than the national median.

CTC categorizes risk and protective factors into four domains of socialization: Community, Family, School and Peer-Individual (see Table 9 and Table 10).

For eight of the risk factor scales, the percentages of youth considered high risk increased by each successive grade (e.g., perceived availability of drugs, for which 20.6% [6th], 23.3% [8th], 30.3% [10th], and 38.1% [12th] of youth were at high risk). These scales are: perceived availability of drugs, parental attitudes favorable toward drug use, parental attitudes favorable toward anti-social behavior, low school commitment, early initiation of drug use, attitudes favorable to drug use, anti-social peers, and rewards for antisocial involvement. For two of the risk factor scales, the percentages of youth at high risk from the elements of a scale exceeded 50% for at least one grade: family conflict (8th) and perceived risk of drug use (8th, 10th, and 12th).

Table 9. Percentage of students with CTC risk factor scores at/below (low risk) or above (high risk) the national standard#

		Grade			
		6th	8th	10th	12th
<b>Community Domain</b>					
Law and norms favorable to drug use	Low risk	69.0	69.2	59.8	61.7
	High risk	31.0	30.8	40.2	38.3
Perceived availability of drugs	Low risk	79.4	76.7	69.7	61.9
	High risk	20.6	23.3	30.3	38.1
<b>Family Domain</b>					
Poor family management	Low risk	78.0	76.9	79.1	75.2
	High risk	22.0	23.1	20.9	24.8
Family conflict	Low risk	59.5	49.4	57.5	60.7
	High risk	40.5	50.6	42.5	39.3
Parental attitudes favorable towards drug use	Low risk	92.6	84.3	73.1	65.4
	High risk	7.4	15.7	26.9	34.6
Parental attitudes favorable towards anti-social behavior	Low risk	78.2	68.4	65.7	63.6
	High risk	21.8	31.6	34.3	36.4
<b>School Domain</b>					
School academic failure	Low risk	71.8	70.5	66.5	69.7
	High risk	28.2	29.5	33.5	30.3
Low school commitment	Low risk	66.9	63.1	56.5	52.9
	High risk	33.1	36.9	43.5	47.1
<b>Peer-Individual Domain</b>					
Rebelliousness	Low risk	73.5	79.2	76.2	75.2
	High risk	26.5	20.8	23.8	24.8
Early initiation of drug use†	Low risk	85.9	79.7	79.6	78.3
	High risk	14.1	20.3	20.4	21.7
Attitudes favorable towards antisocial behavior	Low risk	75.4	77.7	72.5	72.8
	High risk	24.6	22.3	27.5	27.2
Attitudes favorable towards drug use	Low risk	88.0	80.0	69.5	66.8
	High risk	12.0	20.0	30.5	33.2
Perceived risk of drug use	Low risk	51.4	47.0	47.5	38.6
	High risk	48.6	53.0	52.5	61.4
Anti-social peers	Low risk	74.3	65.7	64.0	62.8
	High risk	25.7	34.3	36.0	37.2
Rewards for antisocial involvement	Low risk	78.9	66.5	65.6	55.7
	High risk	21.1	33.5	34.4	44.3

Notes. # The national standards (cut-off points) are provided by the Social Development Research Group at the University of Washington.

† The scale is missing one item out of four items from the original CTC scale.



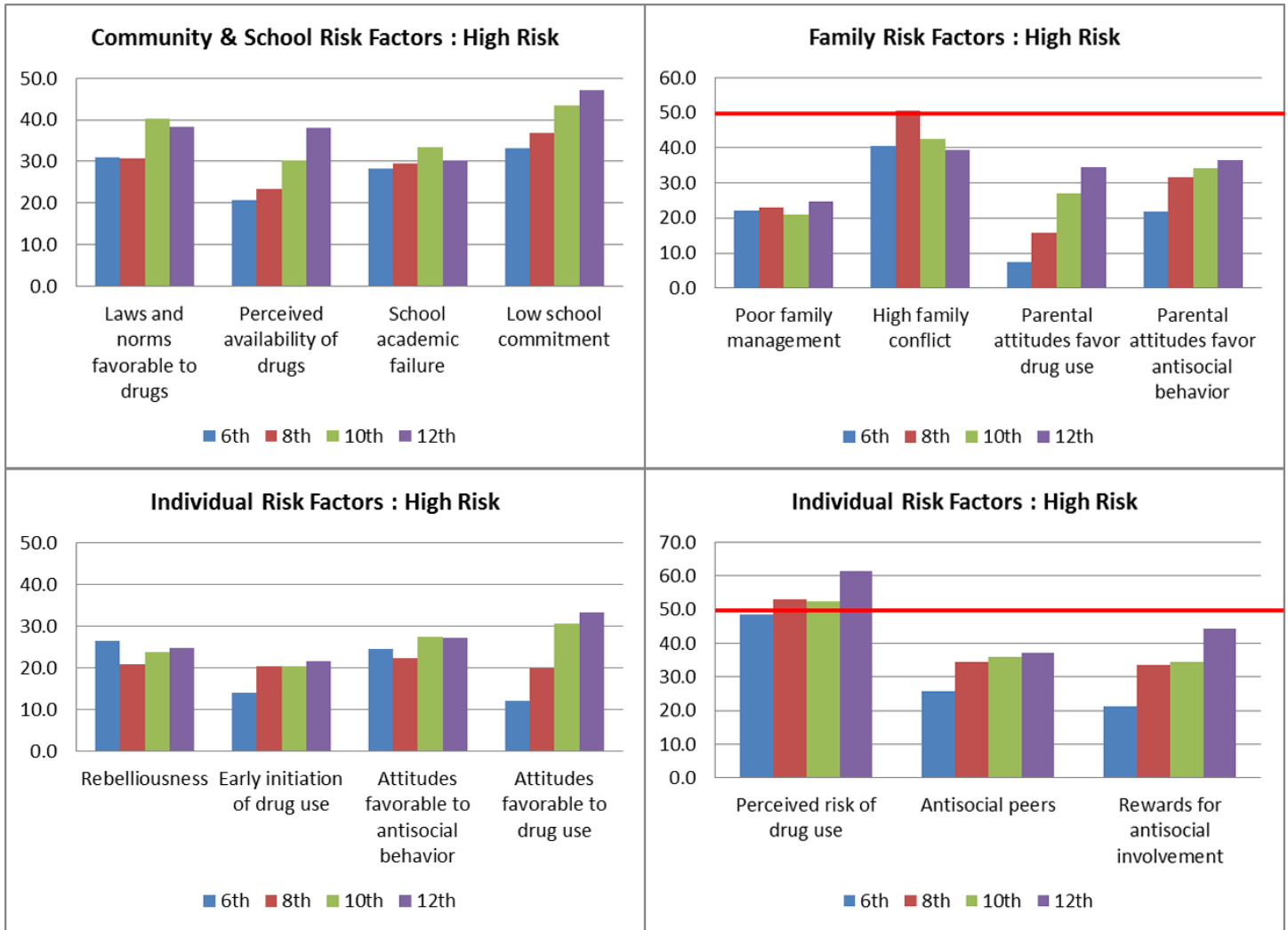


Figure 14. CTC risk factors

In Indiana, levels of low protection exceeding the national cutpoints were observed for community rewards for prosocial involvement (8th, 10th, and 12th), school rewards for prosocial involvement (12th), and interaction with prosocial peers (6th and 12th). For two of the protection scales (community rewards for prosocial involvement and school rewards for prosocial involvement), levels of protection appeared to decrease, though non-linearly, between Grade 6 and Grade 12. For the remainder of the scales, levels of protection were relatively similar across grade levels.

Table 10. Percentage of students with CTC protective factor scores at/below (low protection) or above (high protection) the national standard#

		Grade			
		6th	8th	10th	12th
<b>Community Domain</b>					
Community rewards for prosocial involvement	Low protection	48.8	63.1	62.7	61.8
	High protection	51.2	36.9	37.3	38.2
<b>Family Domain</b>					
Family opportunities for prosocial involvement	Low protection	35.9	33.1	37.9	37.5
	High protection	64.1	66.9	62.1	62.5
Family rewards for involvement	Low protection	40.5	35.8	42.0	42.8
	High protection	59.5	64.2	58.0	57.2
<b>School Domain</b>					
School opportunities for prosocial involvement	Low protection	30.1	29.4	33.6	33.4
	High protection	69.9	70.6	66.4	66.6
School rewards for prosocial involvement	Low protection	38.8	43.9	41.5	51.0
	High protection	61.2	56.1	58.5	49.0
<b>Peer-Individual Domain</b>					
Peer-individual interaction with prosocial peers	Low protection	51.1	45.9	49.5	51.8
	High protection	48.9	54.1	50.5	48.2

Notes. # The national standards (cut-off points) are provided by the Social Development Research Group at the University of Washington.

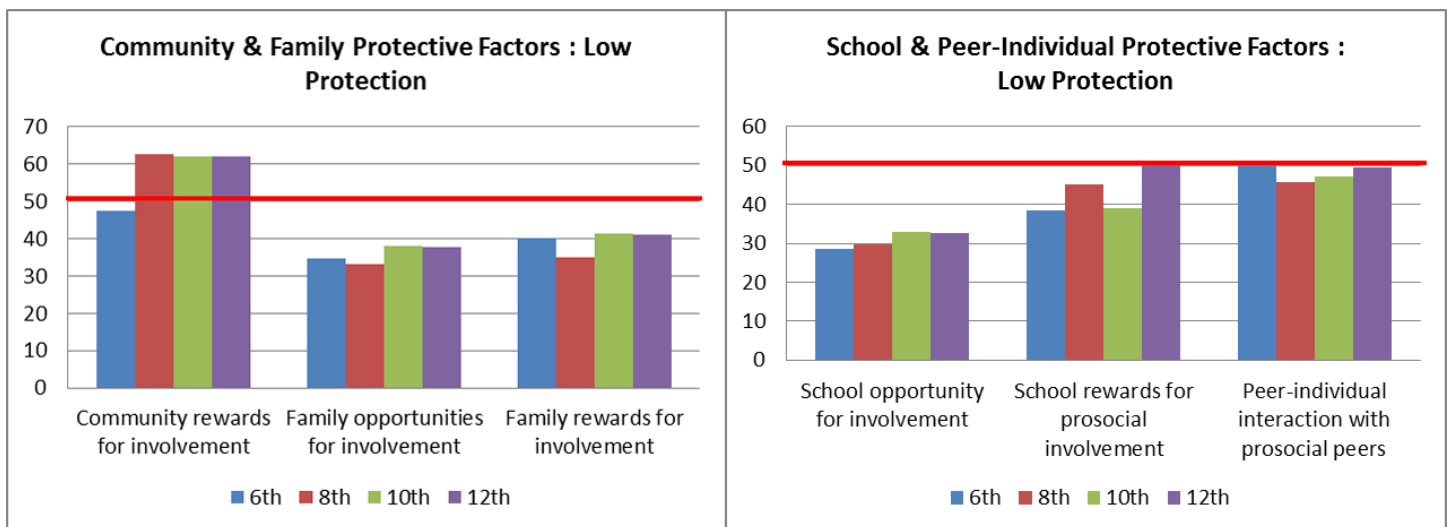


Figure 15. CTC protective factors

## *Consequences of Use*

Research has shown that prevention and/or reduction of alcohol and drug use among student populations leads to a decrease in related problems (Hingson, et al., 1996; Wodarski, 1988). Communities are better positioned to address substance use if they understand the relationship of that use to its consequences; these include, for example, poor performance on tests, missing school, and being hung over.

The percentages of respondents who reported specific consequences of alcohol or other drug use are shown for each grade in Table 11. The most commonly reported consequences averaged across grades were having a hangover, nausea and vomiting, and having a memory loss.

Table 11. *Consequences of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use*

Consequences of Use	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Had a hangover	2.6	5.5	11.7	17.8	24.8	29.3	36.2
Got nauseated or vomited	2.7	5.1	9.4	13.8	20.0	25.0	31.0
Had a memory loss	2.0	3.3	6.4	10.0	14.7	18.5	22.6
Performed poorly on a test or project	3.5	4.2	5.8	6.3	7.5	7.3	7.2
Missed school	3.7	3.7	5.1	5.4	6.5	6.8	7.8
Got into a fight or argument	5.1	5.7	8.5	9.0	10.3	10.7	11.3
Damaged property, pulled fire alarms, etc.	1.2	1.7	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.7
N	15,876	16,602	21,727	16,808	19,716	14,278	14,140

## *Mental Health*

Prior research has demonstrated robust relationships between adolescent depression, suicidal behavior and substance abuse (Esposito-Smythers & Spirito, 2004; Hallfors, et al., 2004; Light, Grube, Madden & Gover, 2003). As a result, the state is trying to better understand the prevalence of mental health concerns among Indiana's youth. Mental health was measured for the past year (12 months) with survey items that asked about "feeling sad or hopeless almost every day that you stopped doing some usual activities," "serious consideration of attempting suicide," "making a plan about how you would attempt suicide" and "how many times did you actually attempt suicide." An additional item asked those who made a suicide attempt whether it had resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor.

Table 12. Mental Health

		Grade						
		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Felt sad or hopeless	IN	14.5	20.2	23.6	24.7	26.1	23.5	20.9
	Nation	--	--	--	29.4	29.4	31.7	29.1
Considered attempting suicide	IN	8.0	12.4	15.8	16.0	16.3	14.0	11.5
	Nation	--	--	--	17.2	17.3	18.2	14.9
Planned to attempt suicide	IN	5.2	9.0	11.8	12.3	12.5	10.5	8.9
	Nation	--	--	--	12.9	14.1	14.3	12.8
Attempted suicide	IN	5.2	7.1	8.9	8.7	7.9	6.1	4.8
	Nation	--	--	--	9.3	8.6	7.5	6.2
Suicide attempt resulted in injury	IN	2.1	2.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.9
	Nation	--	--	--	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.4

Notes. National data from YRBS 2013.

The percentages of respondents who reported mental health concerns are shown in Table 12. YRBS national prevalence rates for Grades 9 to 12 are provided for comparison. Statistically significant differences between Indiana prevalence rates and national prevalence rates ( $p < .05$ ) are highlighted in yellow. Because data for national prevalence rates were collected one year prior to the *Indiana Youth Survey* data collection, caution should be used in interpreting any statistically significant differences in this section.

The following statistically significant differences may be observed: prevalence rates for feeling sad or hopeless were lower for Indiana youth in Grades 9 through 12 than for U.S. youth in the same grades. Prevalence rates for considering attempting suicide were lower for Indiana youth in Grades 11 and 12 than for U.S. youth in the same grades, while planning to attempt suicide was less prevalent for Indiana students in Grades 10 through 12 than for U.S. students in those grades. Finally, prevalence rates for attempted suicide were lower for Indiana youth in Grades 11 and 12 than for U.S. youth in those grades. National data are not available for Grades 6 through 8.

## Gambling

As gambling options and venues in the state expand, monitoring the prevalence of gambling activities among children and adolescents is increasingly important for planning prevention efforts. This is the eighth year that the *Indiana Youth Survey* has included gambling prevalence items. All gambling-related questions asked about behavior and experiences in the past year. The *Indiana Youth Survey* included

questions about playing cards, betting on games, betting on sports, buying lottery tickets, gambling in a casino, and playing online for money.

## ***Gambling Behavior***

Compared to last year, the proportion of respondents who reported any gambling behavior increased significantly for Grade 9, but decreased significantly for Grade 12 (see Table 13). Gambling behaviors included playing cards, betting on sports teams, lottery tickets or scratch offs, at a casino or online and betting on sports teams. Twelfth graders were the most likely to report having gambled, and sixth graders were least likely to report having gambled, though there is no linear pattern; for example, eighth graders reported having gambled the second most frequently. Significantly more males reported gambling than females (not shown; Male = 40.3%, Female= 23.7%,  $\chi^2 = 3745.085$ ,  $p < .001$ ).

Table 13. *Any gambling behavior by Indiana adolescents in the past year, percentages*

Grade	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change 2013-2014
6	35.4	33.6	30.3	27.3	29.9	31.2	28.0	25.3	25.6	0.3
7	39.1	38.6	33.9	33.0	34.9	36.1	33.0	28.8	29.3	0.5
8	45.3	43.3	39.4	37.5	40.0	39.3	37.3	33.6	33.2	-0.4
9	45.3	42.2	38.5	35.3	38.2	39.6	36.0	31.6	32.7	1.1 *
10	45.2	42.5	39.0	35.4	40.0	38.4	35.6	32.4	32.4	0.0
11	45.1	41.1	37.6	34.4	38.1	37.5	34.9	32.2	31.2	-1.0
12	55.0	50.8	47.1	44.3	47.4	46.6	44.5	41.5	40.0	-1.5 *

\*  $p < .05$

## ***Problem Gambling***

Problem gambling items were “During the last 12 months, have you ever felt...? (a) bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money, (b) that you would like to stop betting money but didn’t think you could.” These items, used with the permission of the Minnesota Department of Education, help identify gambling problems (Johnson, Hamer, & Nora, 1998; Johnson, et al., 1997). Among youth that reported any gambling, the findings indicate that, compared to 2013, there was a decrease in the proportion of students in Grades 6 and 8 who reported feeling bad about the amount of money they bet (see Table 14). However, among youth that reported any gambling, there were no significant differences between 2013 and 2014 in terms of the proportions of youth who reported that they would like to stop betting money but could not (see Table 15).

Table 14. Trend in “felt bad about the amount bet” among respondents reporting any gambling in the past year, percentages

Grade	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change 2013-2014
6	5.2	5.6	4.6	4.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.3	-0.4 *
7	5.0	5.1	4.4	4.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.5	0.1
8	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.6	0.4 **
9	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.1	0.1
10	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	-0.1
11	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.1	0.2
12	4.5	3.7	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	-0.2

\* p < .05, \*\* p < .01

Table 15. Trend in “would like to stop betting but could not” among respondents reporting any gambling in the past year, percentages

Grade	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change 2013-2014
6	4.5	4.9	3.8	3.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	0.1
7	3.6	4.0	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.2	0.2
8	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.0	0.1
9	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.2
10	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.2
11	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	-0.1
12	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	-0.1

## *Parental Deployment and Incarceration*

Research has demonstrated that parental military deployment place youth at increased risk for substance abuse (Fitzsimons & Krause-Parello, 2009) and mental health issues (Reed, Bell & Edwards, 2011). In addition, parental incarceration increases youth and adolescent risk for substance abuse and mental health problems (Murray, Farrington, Sekol & Olsen, 2009). This year, for the third time, the *Indiana Youth Survey* measured parental deployment and parental incarceration. The percentage of respondents who reported parental deployment and incarceration are shown in Table 16.

Table 16. *Parental deployment and incarceration*

	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Parents served in the military	6.6	6.4	5.8	5.5	4.7	4.3	3.6
Parents served in a war zone	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.1
Parents served time in jail	21.7	20.9	23.9	22.5	22.2	19.8	17.9
N	15,876	16,602	21,727	16,808	19,716	14,278	14,140

The percentages of youth who reported that one or more of their parents served in the military and in a war zone were highest in Grades 6 and 7 and declined steadily to Grade 12.

The percentages of youth who reported that a parent served time in jail or prison at any time in their life ranged across grade levels from a high of 23.9 percent to a low of 17.9 percent. These relatively high rates of youth that experience parental incarceration reflect in part a 41 percent increase between 2000 and 2008 in the growth of Indiana's prison population (Pew Report, 2010). Of persons in Indiana who entered prison in 2009, two thirds spent less than one year there (Indiana Department of Corrections, 2009).

## METHODOLOGY

The methodological history of the *Indiana Youth Survey* can be read in previous reports. All reports published since 1996 can be found at: <http://www.drugs.indiana.edu/indianasurvey>.

### Sample

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The sampling frame of the *Indiana Youth Survey* is the universe of all Indiana school corporations and dioceses. The IPRC obtained from the Indiana Department of Education a list of names and addresses of principals and superintendents in all 1,929 public and nonpublic schools in Indiana. In November 2013, recruitment materials were sent to all school superintendents and principals. The recruitment packet consisted of:

- an invitation letter
- a memorandum of understanding (MOU)
- a statement on parental consent
- an application form
- a list of frequently asked questions
- a stamped addressed return envelope
- a blank survey form and
- the option of administering a paper-and-pencil questionnaire or an online survey. This year is the second time the *Indiana Youth Survey* has been available for schools to administer online.

The corporations and dioceses had at least seven weeks to respond by sending back an application and a signed MOU to the IPRC. In order to participate, a school or corporation was required to:

- identify a designated coordinator at each public school corporation or multiple coordinators if schools are scattered in several locations
- describe its policy on parental consent
- identify its spring break period
- identify desired survey administration date(s)
- identify whether the paper form or the online survey will be administered and
- convey the number of students scheduled to participate in each grade level.

Schools were responsible for obtaining parental consent for students to participate in the *Indiana Youth Survey*. Information about whether a particular school or



corporation participated in any year is strictly confidential. The MOU designated the results of school and corporation-level surveys as the property of the participating school or corporation. These results are released to third parties only with the explicit written permission of the school or corporation's survey coordinator or other appropriate authority.

## Participation

Since 1993, participation in the *Indiana Youth Survey* has been open to all Indiana school corporations, public and nonpublic. The number of usable surveys, shown in Table 17, has fluctuated from year to year. While it is not possible to explain all of the fluctuation, the causes are likely to include:

- The exclusion from participation of fifth-grade students since 1994
- The participation of some schools on biennial and triennial bases
- The arbitrary selection by some schools of the grade levels surveyed
- Variation in the interpretation of parental consent requirements and
- The growing length of the *Indiana Youth Survey* instrument.

Table 17. *Number of usable surveys (1993-2014)*

Year	Usable Surveys	Year	Usable Surveys
1993	90,586	2004	91,577
1994	81,732	2005	136,782
1995	63,631	2006	120,914
1996	36,586	2007	158,632
1997	72,571	2008	152,732
1998	44,232	2009	182,496
1999	81,685	2010	169,059
2000	72,523	2011	152,678
2001	89,861	2012	127,061
2002	77,068	2013	117,554
2003	141,342	2014	119,147

The rates of participation for school corporations, schools and students statewide, and for each FSSA Planning Region, are shown in Table 18. 'Rate of participation' is the proportion of corporations, schools and students scheduled to participate in the survey out of the entire student population. There is wide variation in rates of participation across regions. The South West Region had the highest rate of participation among corporations (81.8 percent), schools (57.6 percent),

and students (55.5 percent). The East Region had the lowest rate of participation among corporations (23.7 percent). The North East Region had the lowest rate of participation among schools (4.5 percent) and students (5.2 percent).

Table 18. Participation rates for students, schools, and corporations by region

	State	North West	North Central	North East	West	Central	East	South West	South East
<b>Students</b>									
Participants	119,147	22,742	15,704	2,712	9,512	24,760	5,108	21,558	17,051
Total Population	548,858	66,218	76,272	52,003	52,883	163,165	40,025	38,850	59,442
Participation Rate <sup>1</sup>	21.7	34.3	20.6	5.2	18.0	15.2	12.8	55.5	28.7
<b>Schools</b>									
Participants	429	58	54	11	39	95	18	95	59
Total Population	1,929	188	313	245	179	374	178	165	287
Participation Rate <sup>2</sup>	22.2	30.9	17.3	4.5	21.8	25.4	10.1	57.6	20.6
<b>Corporations</b>									
Participants	143	20	17	7	15	23	9	27	26
Total Population	307	33	49	27	38	47	38	33	42
Participation Rate <sup>3</sup>	46.6	60.6	34.7	25.9	39.5	48.9	23.7	81.8	61.9

<sup>1</sup> The percentage of student participants out of the total population, Grades 6 to 12.

<sup>2</sup> The percentage of schools that participated out of the total population of schools.

<sup>3</sup> The percentage of school corporations that participated out of the total population of school corporations.

## Administration of the Survey

Two weeks before the designated survey date, the IPRC mailed to participant schools a packet containing:

- the machine-readable survey forms,
- return shipping labels through the FedEx Package Return Program,
- written instructions for administering the survey, and
- a 7.47 minute survey administration training DVD produced by the IPRC.

The training video describes and demonstrates for school personnel each step of administering the survey to a group of students. The video and the written instructions were provided to improve the consistency of cross-site survey administration. The video is also available for download at <http://www.drugs.indiana.edu/indianasurvey>.

The written or video documentation included the following instructions for school personnel who administered the survey:

1. Inform students that:
  - their participation in the survey is completely voluntary,
  - the results are confidential, and
  - there are no penalties for deciding not to participate or for not responding to specific items.
2. Students will need about 30 minutes to complete the survey.
3. Remain seated while students fill out the survey.
4. Instruct the students that, when they complete the paper survey, they should place their survey forms into the single envelope that the IPRC has provided and which is labeled with a school and classroom code.
5. For the online survey, set up the computer lab as if you were administering the ISTEP test.
6. For the online survey, write the following web address and special School Code and Passcode on the blackboard or another visible place.

Website: <http://www.indiana.edu/~iprc/>

School Name	School Code (10 digits)	Passcode (4 digits)
School	0505000101	8371
School	0505000201	8371
School	0505000301	8371
School	0505000501	8371

7. Make sure that all students have access to the survey website.

No individually identifying information is collected, except gender, grade level, ethnic background and school code. *Indiana Youth Survey* staff members are available to provide support and answer questions through a toll-free 800 telephone number from Monday through Friday. Schools had a ten-week window to administer the surveys between January 27 and April 4, 2014 and were asked to return them immediately to the IPRC.

## **Survey Instrument**

### ***Origin and Relevance of the Questions***

Year-to-year changes in the *Indiana Youth Survey* instrument are documented in the reports corresponding to the years in which they occur. In general, survey items

have been derived from a variety of sources for purposes of comparability with national and other state survey data. All items use multiple choice response options.

The mental health items pertaining to feeling sad and hopeless and to suicidal behaviors have their origin in the YRBS (CDC, 2012). The items on parental service in the military and incarceration are modified from the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (CDC, 2011).

Alcohol and drug use prevalence items were based on those in the MTF (Johnston, Bachman, & O'Malley, 1989), conducted by the University of Michigan. The *Indiana Youth Survey* asked respondents about their use of sixteen different types of drugs or drug classifications (see the *Indiana Youth Survey* instrument in the appendix). In some instances, examples and/or slang descriptions appeared in parentheses next to the name of the drug or drug classification. The purpose of this was to elicit responses about the use of a single substance that might be a common ingredient in multiple products (i.e., alcohol in beer, wine, and liquor) or that might have multiple common names, some of them distributed geographically within the state. Other examples include "MDMA," "XTC" and "X" for ecstasy, and "meth," "crank," and "crystal" for methamphetamine.

Prevalence of alcohol, tobacco, and a variety of other drug use is a primary focus of the *Indiana Youth Survey*. Prevalence refers to the rate of total cases of a condition in a population. For the *Indiana Youth Survey*, prevalence is the percentage of reported drug use among child and adolescent populations over specified time frames. Definitions for the various prevalence-of-use measures used in this report are listed below.

*Lifetime prevalence:* the percentage of respondents who report using a particular drug at least once in their lifetime.

*Current use or monthly prevalence:* the percentage of respondents who report using a particular drug at least once in the 30 days prior to the administration of the survey.

*Binge drinking prevalence:* the percentage of respondents who report drinking at least five alcoholic drinks at a sitting in the two weeks prior to administration of the survey.

The perceived risk of harm items have origins in both MTF and the National Survey on Drug Use and Health. The perceived parental approval items recently have become performance measurement requirements for SAMHSA Drug-Free Communities Support Program grantees. The item set for age of first use is similar to that in the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse. However, in the *Indiana Youth Survey* these items are closed ended. The access to alcohol and the reasons for drinking items both have origins in the Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

Several risk and protective factor items are from the Communities that Care Survey (SAMHSA, 2009). These items belong to one of four categories of influence: Family, Community, Peer-Individual, and School. An example of an item from the Family category is, “How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to drink beer, wine or hard liquor (vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice each month)?” An item from the Community category is, “How easy is it to get cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, cigars, or other tobacco products?” An item from the Peer-Individual category is, “What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you smoked marijuana?” An example from the School category is, “How important do you think the things you learn in school are going to be for you later in life?”

The set of gambling items, added in 2005, were taken from the Minnesota Student Survey (Stinchfield, Kushner, & Winters, 2005; Winters & Anderson, 2000).

## Data

The IPRC entered the *Indiana Youth Survey* data in-house using Pearson optical scanner equipment. The data were cleaned using multiple criteria. A survey could be eliminated from the analysis for four reasons: failure of the respondent to report his or her gender, failure of the respondent to report a grade level, failure of the respondent to answer a majority of the questions, or failure of the error check protocol. Table 19 shows the frequency and proportions of surveys eliminated for these reasons.

Table 19. *Reasons for excluding respondents from the analysis*

	Online		Paper		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>Rejected Surveys</b>						
No gender reported	387	1.0	1,502	1.7	1,889	1.5
No grade reported	255	0.6	444	0.5	699	0.5
Unusable Surveys/Refused to Participate	126	0.3	3,658	4.1	3,784	2.9
Surveys Rejected Due to Error Check	1,367	3.4	3,120	3.5	4,487	3.5
<b>Total number of usable surveys</b>	37,794	94.7	81,353	90.3	119,147	91.6
<b>Total</b>	39,929	100.0	90,077	100.0	130,006	100.0

The error check protocol eliminated surveys that met any one of four conditions:

- Respondent provided a substantially inconsistent pattern of responses to prevalence questions (i.e., reported “never used” a particular drug in her or his lifetime and also reported using that drug in the past year or month).
- Pattern of responses was pharmacologically implausible (i.e., a combination of

- drugs and frequencies of use whose cumulative effect would be lethal).
- Combination of age and grade was implausible (i.e., a seven-year-old in the eleventh grade).
  - Respondent indicated that he or she did not respond truthfully at all (Item 37). Measurement of this criterion is explained below.

The final item of the *Indiana Youth Survey* asks students, “How truthfully have you answered these questions,” with response options, (a) “not truthfully at all”, (b) “somewhat truthfully”, and (c) “completely truthfully.” Those who responded “not truthfully at all” were eliminated from the analysis. The distribution of responses to this item is shown in Table 20. Variation, ranging from 1.4 to 1.9 percent (95% confidence interval), was found across regions for students who reported they did not answer truthfully at all.

Table 20. Response to item on truthful completion of the Indiana Youth Survey by region

Region	No Answer		Not Truthfully at all		Somewhat Truthfully		Completely Truthfully		Total
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Northwest	2,721	10.9	434	1.7	2,527	10.1	19,228	77.2	24,910
North Central	2,025	11.7	326	1.9	1,598	9.3	13,306	77.1	17,255
Northeast	281	9.7	47	1.6	279	9.7	2,279	79.0	2,886
West	1,209	11.5	172	1.6	812	7.8	8,280	79.1	10,473
Central	3,617	13.2	462	1.7	2,371	8.7	20,922	76.4	27,372
East	706	12.6	77	1.4	463	8.3	4,363	77.8	5,609
Southwest	1,945	8.4	406	1.8	2,054	8.9	18,731	81.0	23,136
Southeast	1,384	7.5	308	1.7	1,702	9.3	14,971	81.5	18,365
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,888</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>2,232</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>11,806</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>102,080</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>130,006</b>

Respondent demographics are shown in Table 21 according to gender, race/ethnicity and grade level. Respondents were asked separate questions about race and Hispanic ethnicity. To facilitate statistical tests of differences among categories, we combined these results to create four categories: Non-Hispanic White or Caucasian, Non-Hispanic Black or African-American, Hispanic Ethnicity (any race), and Other. “Other” included all other respondents, including: (1) all non-Hispanic non-Whites and non-Blacks, including the response categories of Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, More than one race, Race not know or other; (2) respondents who indicated non-Hispanic ethnicity but did not respond to the question on race (see Table 22).

Table 21. *Demographic characteristics of the participants*

	N	%
<b>Gender</b>		
Male	58,610	49.2
Female	60,537	50.8
<b>Grade</b>		
6	15,876	13.3
7	16,602	13.9
8	21,727	18.2
9	16,808	14.1
10	19,716	16.5
11	14,278	12.0
12	14,140	11.9
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
White	87,560	73.5
Black	6,601	5.5
Hispanic	10,619	8.9
Other (see Table 22)	13,976	11.7
No answer	391	0.3

Table 22. *Components of race/ethnicity category “Other”*

Race	Ethnicity	
	Non-Hispanic	No Answer
White	(see Table 21)	3,915
Black or African-American	(see Table 21)	1,135
Asian	1,356	101
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	215	12
American Indian or Alaskan Native	553	42
More than one race	4,298	437
Race not known or other	708	97
No answer	1,107	(see Table 21)

## *Reliability*

Reliability is an estimate of how consistently survey items measure the same concept each time they are administered under the same conditions and with the same subjects. Internal reliability coefficients describe the consistency of results across sets of items (Fink, 1993). Internal reliability coefficients (i.e. Cronbach’s alpha) based on the average correlation among item sets are shown in Table 23. Alpha coefficients range in value from 0 to 1. The higher the score is, the more reliable the item sets are. Nunnally (1978) has indicated 0.7 to be an acceptable reliability coefficient, and many researchers require at least 0.8 for a “good scale”. Based on these criteria, the internal reliability of the *Indiana Youth Survey*’s item sets is good to excellent, with the exception of the Gambling, Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior, Parental Attitudes Favorable to Drug Use, Low School

Commitment, Early Initiation of Drug Use, Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement, Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement, and School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement item sets which are above acceptable (.711 to .799). This indicates that the item sets are consistent measures of the concepts in the *Indiana Youth Survey*.

Table 23. Internal reliability of item sets

Item Set	Question Wording	Number of Items	Cronbach's Alpha
Lifetime Use	Have you ever used...?	17	.883
Use in the Past Month	How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used...	17	.801
Consequences of Use	How many times have you experienced the following due to your drinking or drug use during the past year?	7	.858
Gambling	During the last 12 months, how often have you done these activities?	6	.788
Perceived Peer Disapproval	How do you think your close friends feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things?	6	.936
Community Law and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.	7	.886
Perceived Availability of Drugs	How easy would it be for you to get...?	4	.853
Poor Family Management	The rules in my family are clear.	8	.847
Family Conflict	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	3	.842
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Drug Use	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...	3	.799
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Anti-social Behavior	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...	3	.775
Low School Commitment	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you...	3	.711
Rebelliousness	I like to see how much I can get away with.	3	.832
Early Initiation of Drug Use†	If you have ever used these drugs, at what age did you first use them?	3	.747
Peer Attitudes Favorable to Anti-social Behavior	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...?	5	.850
Peer Attitudes Favorable to Drug Use	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...?	4	.866
Perceived Risk of Drugs	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they...	5	.857
Anti-social Peers	In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...	6	.846
Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know.	3	.934
Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	3	.773
Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	4	.785
School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	5	.787
School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	4	.825
Interaction with Prosocial Peers	Think of your four best four friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...	5	.812

Notes. † The scale is missing one item out of four items from the original CTC scale.



## *Validity*

The validity of a survey is the extent to which it measures what its designers intend it to measure (Fink, 1993). The *Indiana Youth Survey* is intended to measure the reported prevalence of substance use, the consequences of use, perceptions of peer approval of substance use, perceptions of personal safety, prevalence of gambling, and other concepts. The *Indiana Youth Survey* measures these concepts among children and adolescents in Grades 6 through 12 located in schools across Indiana at a given point in time. The *Indiana Youth Survey* uses a nonrandom sampling procedure, which presents a threat to the survey's external validity. A nonrandom procedure was used because a longstanding priority of the *Indiana Youth Survey* has been to provide local level data to any and all schools or school corporations that request it. This nonrandom procedure may introduce bias, so the findings of the *Indiana Youth Survey* should be generalized with caution.

To the extent that school districts have obtained information from every student in a particular grade level, the local results represent those community populations. In this respect, participating school districts can examine their own student response rates and decide how representative their survey data are for their local youth population. Formula 1.0 shows how the student response rate may be calculated from data in the local report provided to each participating school or school district.

**Formula 1.0**    Response Rate = Number of Respondents / Total Number of  
Students x 100

Where “Number of Respondents” is the number of students who completed and turned the survey in, and where “Total Number of Students” is the number of students whom the school corporation intended to survey.

If the response rate is 90% or greater, then the district level results (not shown in this report) are likely to be representative of the local student population.

At the sub-state regional levels, the ability to generalize the data is much lower because many school districts, and therefore many children and adolescents in the regional populations, did not participate in the *Indiana Youth Survey*. As shown in Table 18, only 5.2 to 55.5 percent of students participated in the *Indiana Youth Survey* across regions. The best approach to address this limitation is to assess the extent to which the samples of student respondents compare to the entire population of students in each region. This comparison of regional respondents and the population is shown by gender, ethnicity, race, and grade level in Table 24. Although this comparison does not provide a basis for generalizing results at the regional level, it provides guidance on where the data do and do not coincide proportionally with demographic subgroups in the regional populations.

As shown in Table 24, the majority of samples either under or over-represent the proportions of students by gender, ethnicity, race, or grade level in a region. For example, in the West region, females are overrepresented in the *Indiana Youth Survey* sample and Whites are underrepresented. This means that the sample from this region has proportionally more females and fewer Whites than the West region as a whole, and these biases should be taken into consideration when interpreting the results of the *Indiana Youth Survey* data. Likewise, the overall sample has proportionally fewer White students.

Table 24. Regional Comparison of Samples and Population by Demographics

	Indiana		Northwest		Northcentral		Northeast		West	
	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample
<b>Gender</b>										
Male	50.8	49.2 *	51.0	49.0 *	51.3	49.6 *	50.8	48.3 *	51.1	49.2 *
Female	49.2	50.8 *	49.0	51.0 *	48.7	50.4 *	49.2	51.7 *	48.9	50.8 *
<b>Race/Ethnicity<sup>#</sup></b>										
White	76.9	73.7 *	59.5	53.4 *	77.7	70.0 *	80.8	82.1	89.2	81.0 *
Black	11.1	5.6 *	21.0	14.9 *	8.4	4.3 *	9.1	0.6 *	2.0	1.8
Hispanic	8.4	8.9 *	17.5	17.0	10.6	14.2 *	6.5	8.4 *	5.9	5.2 *
Other	3.7	11.8 *	1.9	14.8 *	3.3	11.5 *	3.6	8.9 *	2.8	12.1 *
<b>Grade</b>										
6	13.5	13.3	13.5	19.9 *	12.7	11.4 *	13.5	9.9 *	14.0	7.0 *
7	14.6	13.9 *	14.7	14.8	14.3	14.3	14.3	10.2 *	14.6	15.8 *
8	14.2	18.2 *	14.2	19.2 *	14.1	18.9 *	13.8	14.5	14.4	18.0 *
9	15.0	14.1 *	14.5	11.6 *	15.4	14.1 *	14.6	19.3 *	15.4	17.1 *
10	15.0	16.5 *	14.8	13.5 *	15.2	16.8 *	15.0	21.7 *	14.7	17.2 *
11	14.1	12.0 *	14.2	9.7 *	14.4	11.8 *	14.3	12.9 *	13.8	13.9
12	13.7	11.9 *	14.0	11.2 *	13.9	12.7 *	14.4	11.5 *	13.3	11.0 *
	Indiana		Central		East		Southwest		Southeast	
	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample
<b>Gender</b>										
Male	50.8	49.2 *	50.2	49.6	51.2	50.3	51.1	49.2 *	51.1	48.3 *
Female	49.2	50.8 *	49.8	50.4	48.8	49.7	48.9	50.8 *	48.9	51.7 *
<b>Race/Ethnicity<sup>#</sup></b>										
White	76.9	73.7 *	64.8	75.1 *	90.5	80.1 *	92.7	82.7 *	94.3	83.8 *
Black	11.1	5.6 *	18.3	6.3 *	5.4	2.6 *	3.7	2.1 *	1.9	1.3 *
Hispanic	8.4	8.9 *	10.8	6.9 *	1.2	4.2 *	1.3	5.1 *	1.9	4.7 *
Other	3.7	11.8 *	6.0	11.7 *	3.0	13.1 *	2.3	10.1 *	1.9	10.2 *
<b>Grade</b>										
6	13.5	13.3	13.5	14.4 *	13.8	7.6 *	13.6	13.1	13.8	10.8 *
7	14.6	13.9 *	14.6	14.1 *	14.7	13.3 *	14.6	15.0	14.6	10.6 *
8	14.2	18.2 *	14.2	18.2 *	14.5	13.4 *	13.9	20.8 *	14.5	15.4 *
9	15.0	14.1 *	15.3	15.5	14.7	18.6 *	14.8	12.3 *	14.5	13.8 *
10	15.0	16.5 *	15.2	16.4 *	14.7	19.2 *	15.0	15.7 *	14.8	19.6 *
11	14.1	12.0 *	13.8	11.8 *	14.0	15.6 *	14.0	10.5 *	14.2	15.0 *
12	13.7	11.9 *	13.3	9.6 *	13.7	12.3 *	14.1	12.6 *	13.6	14.7 *

\* The sample is significantly different from the population (p<.05).

# No answer is not included in calculation of the percentages for the sample.

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The strength of the *Indiana Youth Survey* is that it collects and reports valid and reliable data for local school corporations. At the state level, the data has the same degree of reliability. However, according to sampling theory, the state-level data is less valid (Levy & Lemeshow, 2003). This tradeoff reflects the state's current priorities for serving the substance use prevention needs of local communities. At the same time, statewide results from the *Indiana Youth Survey* have a longstanding and high degree of concurrence with state-level surveys that use probability sampling, such as the Youth Risk Behavior Survey and the Monitoring the Future survey. This high degree of concurrence is due to the large percentage of school corporations (46.6 percent in 2014) and students who participate in the *Indiana Youth Survey*. Due to this level of agreement, it is reasonable to compare the statewide *Indiana Youth Survey* data with national survey results. Furthermore, the results are consistent with findings from other prevention studies and this reinforces our confidence in the validity of *Indiana Youth Survey* data at the state level.

## HOW TO INTERPRET THE RESULTS

### *Margin of Error*

The *Indiana Youth Survey* has a margin of error plus or minus less than 1 percent with a 95 percent confidence interval. This means that if we selected a group of students 100 times and asked a given question from this survey each time, then in 95 of those instances, the percentage of students giving a particular answer would be within one percentage point of the percentage who gave that same answer in this year's results of the *Indiana Youth Survey*. Margin of error and confidence intervals, however, have limited applicability to the *Indiana Youth Survey* because respondents were chosen non-randomly.

### *2013-2014 Changes*

For the statewide data tables, values shown in the 'change' column refer to statistically significant observed differences in prevalence of use between years 2013 and 2014. Statistical significance describes a mathematical measure of difference between groups (Daniel, 1991). The difference is said to be statistically significant if it is greater than what might be expected to happen by chance alone. "P" is an estimate of the probability that the result has occurred by statistical accident. In this report, the p-value is set at 0.05, which means that the difference or change described has a 95 percent chance of being true. The plus or minus sign next to the change value indicates whether the 2014 percentage is an increase or decrease, respectively, from the previous year.

For the regional data tables, the symbols ▲ or ▼ are used to indicate statistically significant regional differences in prevalence of use compared to the entire state. The ▲ symbol indicates that the regional rate is higher than the state rate, and the ▼ symbol indicates that the regional rate is lower than the state rate.

### *Generalizing Local Indiana Youth Survey Data to Local Populations*

The IPRC provides each participant school corporation with a local report of the *Indiana Youth Survey* results from its district. This section describes the method for estimating how well local data applies to local populations. The IPRC strongly encourages school corporations to share the results of this analysis with citizens and organizations engaged in local surveillance and planning.

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## *The Response Rate*

The response rate estimates how well the local results of the *Indiana Youth Survey* describe all the youth in a grade or grades, in a school or schools, or in an entire school corporation.

If the response rate is 90 percent or greater, then the results are likely to be representative of the population defined. If the response rate is lower than 90 percent, the results should be interpreted cautiously. In this case, the results might not be representative of students who were absent the day the survey was administered or of those who did not turn in a survey.

In any case, results do not generalize to those whose responses the IPRC systematically excluded from tabulation (see the “Data” section, above, for details).

The IPRC is unable to calculate the response rate for individual localities because one of the components of the response rate depends on information not collected along with the survey. This information, the Total Number of Students, is explained below.

Two pieces of information are required to calculate the response rate: “the total number of students” and “the total number of respondents.”

### **The Total Number of Students**

The total number of students can only be determined by each school district.

The total number of students is the number of students that the school district intended to survey. For instance, if the intention was to survey all ninth and tenth-grade students in all schools then the total enrollment number in Grades 9 through 10 would constitute the total number of students.

### **Total Number of Respondents**

Local reports of the *Indiana Youth Survey* issued to participating school corporations include a table similar to Table 25. The asterisk (\*) in Table 25 illustrates where to locate the total number of respondents.

Table 25. *Sample Table from Local Report*

	Frequency	Percent
No gender reported		
No grade reported		
Unusable Surveys/Refused to Participate		
Surveys Rejected Due to Error Check		
Total Number of Usable Surveys		
Total	#,### *	100.0

### Calculating the Response Rate

To determine the response rate for a locality, divide the Total Number of Respondents by the Total Number of Students and multiply the result by 100.

$$\text{Response Rate} = \left( \frac{\text{Number of Respondents}}{\text{Total Number of Students}} \right) \times 100$$

### *Identifying Significant Differences between Local and State Prevalence Rates*

In the local report, the first set of tables, titled “Significant Difference between Local and State Drug Use Rates, 2014,” show where a school corporation had statistically significant higher or lower rates compared to the state. Positive numbers indicate that a school corporation had rates higher than those of the state. Negative numbers indicate that a school corporation had rates lower than those of the state. Dash marks appear where there were no statistically significant differences between the school corporation and the state.

If a school corporation had prevalence rates higher than those of the state on particular drugs, the community might want to consider targeting prevention efforts at those drugs.

### *Practical Significance*

The next set of tables in a local report shows the percentage of student participants who reported that they used specific drugs daily, during the past month and during their lifetime. These rates are shown for the school district over a five year period

if such data are available and compared to the state and most recently available national rates.

Targeting prevention efforts at particular drugs might be appropriate even though local prevalence rates are not higher than those of the state. For instance, if sixth-grade students in a corporation had a prevalence rate similar to that of the state for a specific drug, but the rate itself was high, prevention or treatment programs might be needed for sixth graders.

Key points for interpreting prevalence rate results of the *Indiana Youth Survey*:

- Monthly prevalence is a general indicator of frequent or regular use of a drug.
- Lifetime prevalence is a general indicator of occasional or experimental use of a drug.
- “Prevalence” indicates any use of a drug within the specified time frame, regardless of its severity or frequency within that time frame (for example, any use of marijuana in one’s lifetime could be one time or two hundred times). Use monthly and lifetime prevalence rates in conjunction with detailed frequencies of use (for example, 1-5 times, 6-19 times, 20-40 times, more than 40 times). These are provided in tables in the back of a local report.

### ***Interpreting Local Prevalence Rates of Gateway Drug Use***

- Cigarette smoking is the best predictor of future drug use.
- Binge drinking is a key indicator of future substance abuse.
- Alcohol use indicates a need for student assistance programs.
- Marijuana use is a key indicator of future drug use.
- Grades with the most rapid increases indicate appropriate timing of secondary prevention strategies.

If a school corporation has participated more than three times in the *Indiana Youth Survey*, it has sufficient data to examine changes over time. If enrollment is relatively stable over time, trends and patterns may appear. A commonly observed pattern is the “cohort effect.” For certain groups of youth, prevalence rates are inconsistent with the average use rates. These differences often persist over time. For instance, eighth-grade students this year may have used particular drugs 10% more than eighth-grade students two years ago. This pattern may continue from year to year until the students graduate.

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## II. STATEWIDE PREVALENCE OF USE

### Statewide Prevalence Rates by Grade: Lifetime and Monthly Use

• Grade 6 .....	56
• Grade 7 .....	58
• Grade 8 .....	60
• Grade 9 .....	62
• Grade 10 .....	64
• Grade 11 .....	66
• Grade 12 .....	68

<b>Mean Age of First Time Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs .....</b>	<b>70</b>
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## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 1993-2014

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change*
Cigarettes	29.2	28.8	27.6	27.7	27.3	26.3	23.3	21.8	20.6	17.7	17.6	17.7	14.6	11.9	11.1	9.8	8.9	8.1	7.3	6.7	5.8	4.7	-1.1
Smokeless tobacco	8.5	9.0	7.7	7.1	6.7	4.6	3.7	4.0	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.7	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	9.7	8.4	7.7	10.5	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.5	3.6	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	3.2	3.1	2.9	--	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	
Alcohol	37.8	36.1	32.4	29.3	32.3	25.7	26.9	25.8	29.6	29.4	29.4	29.7	26.1	25.2	22.5	21.2	19.2	18.3	17.4	15.8	13.6	12.1	-1.5
Marijuana	2.2	2.9	3.6	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	3.9	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.7	0.6
Synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.8
Cocaine	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Crack	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	
Inhalants	7.8	8.4	8.1	8.1	10.1	7.9	7.3	6.4	6.9	6.1	7.2	8.1	7.3	6.5	6.2	5.6	4.8	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.7	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	
Heroin	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Steroids	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.4	-0.5
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.7	4.1	3.6	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	

NOTES: -- Data not available  
\* Statistically significant changes between 2013 and 2014 prevalence rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 1993-2014

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change*	
Cigarettes	8.5	10.0	9.3	9.7	9.5	8.2	7.0	5.7	6.0	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.3	3.3	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.7		
Smokeless tobacco	3.5	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6		
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	3.9	3.3	2.9	3.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4		
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.0	0.8	--	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6		
Alcohol	13.6	13.7	11.4	10.7	11.5	9.5	9.9	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.9	9.8	8.1	7.6	6.9	6.3	5.6	6.2	5.3	4.7	4.4	3.8	-0.6	
Binge drinking#	8.0	8.1	7.2	7.6	7.6	8.7	8.2	7.9	6.7	6.6	5.3	5.9	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	
Marijuana	1.2	1.7	1.9	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.2	
Synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.4
Cocaine	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Crack	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Inhalants	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.9	3.6	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4		
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	
Heroin	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Steroids	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	2.3	1.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	

NOTES: -- Data not available

\* Statistically significant changes between 2013 and 2014 prevalence rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 1993-2014

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change*	
Cigarettes	38.6	40.1	39.8	40.2	38.5	35.1	34.0	31.2	29.1	26.3	23.4	24.6	22.0	19.7	17.9	16.4	16.1	13.9	13.2	11.8	9.6	8.3	-1.3	
Smokeless tobacco	13.9	14.9	14.6	12.7	11.5	8.1	7.3	5.9	5.2	5.3	4.8	6.1	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.5	3.9	3.6		
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	15.1	14.3	12.3	14.9	11.5	9.8	10.6	9.6	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.1	4.5	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.3	-0.4	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	5.1	5.0	5.0	--	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.5	3.0	0.5	
Alcohol	48.7	47.4	44.4	44.0	42.4	36.2	37.5	36.5	39.5	39.4	37.7	38.3	34.0	33.3	32.7	29.8	29.3	28.0	26.1	24.0	19.4	18.8		
Marijuana	5.3	7.7	9.5	12.8	10.2	9.9	9.4	8.8	9.8	9.3	8.7	8.7	8.0	6.8	7.7	6.4	6.9	6.8	7.3	6.1	5.4	5.5		
Synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.0	1.7	-0.3
Cocaine	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.6		
Crack	0.1	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6		
Inhalants	9.8	12.0	12.3	13.5	12.9	10.6	8.8	7.9	7.8	7.6	8.8	10.3	8.9	9.0	7.9	7.5	7.2	3.6	3.2	2.5	1.6	1.4		
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5			
Heroin	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5		
Steroids	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6		
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.6		
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6		
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3		
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.5	6.4	6.1	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.3		

NOTES: -- Data not available  
\* Statistically significant changes between 2013 and 2014 prevalence rates (p<.05).



## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 1993-2014

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change*	
Cigarettes	14.5	16.9	17.7	19.0	16.3	14.0	12.3	11.0	9.9	9.1	8.1	8.9	7.5	6.7	6.2	5.4	5.6	6.4	6.0	5.2	3.6	3.3		
Smokeless tobacco	6.7	7.5	7.1	6.7	5.2	3.9	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.6		
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.9	5.8	5.3	6.0	4.6	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.9	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	1.8	2.1	--	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.4	
Alcohol	21.8	21.5	19.6	21.3	18.4	16.8	16.8	16.5	16.1	15.2	14.7	15.3	12.7	12.9	12.2	11.2	10.8	11.6	10.2	8.8	7.1	7.1		
Binge drinking#	12.7	13.0	12.3	13.5	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.4	9.7	10.0	8.0	8.9	6.8	7.0	8.3	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.6	6.0	6.3		
Marijuana	2.7	4.8	5.4	7.9	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.2	2.7	2.9		
Synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.8
Cocaine	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Crack	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Inhalants	4.7	6.1	5.6	7.0	6.6	4.8	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.7	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.7		
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Heroin	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2		
Steroids	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4		
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3		
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2		
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	3.5	3.0	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2		

NOTES: -- Data not available

\* Statistically significant changes between 2013 and 2014 prevalence rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 1993-2014

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	National <sup>##</sup> Change* 2013		
Cigarettes	50.0	51.3	52.4	53.7	52.6	49.5	45.7	43.7	39.9	37.4	35.1	34.7	32.1	30.2	28.1	25.5	25.0	22.4	20.6	20.2	16.8	14.0	-2.8	14.8	
Smokeless tobacco	18.9	20.1	19.2	17.9	16.7	12.4	10.9	10.9	8.2	7.7	7.3	8.3	7.3	8.3	7.2	7.9	8.4	9.1	8.6	8.0	7.1	6.1	6.1	-1.0	7.9
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	24.4	22.5	21.3	22.1	17.4	16.4	16.1	15.8	14.6	14.7	14.2	13.7	9.7	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.1	5.1	-1.3	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	8.0	8.6	7.8	--	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.6	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.5	--	--
Alcohol	60.9	61.7	60.2	59.1	59.4	51.5	53.0	51.0	53.3	52.6	51.7	52.0	49.0	46.5	45.4	44.0	41.6	41.7	37.7	36.8	32.6	29.5	-3.1	27.8	
Marijuana	12.0	16.0	20.2	24.3	23.0	22.1	19.7	19.0	19.5	20.0	19.1	18.6	17.6	15.6	16.1	14.4	15.0	15.3	14.6	14.6	13.1	12.7	12.7	16.5	16.5
Synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.0	4.3	-0.7	--
Cocaine	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.7
Crack	1.5	2.0	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2
Inhalants	14.5	15.3	18.1	17.4	17.6	13.9	12.0	11.2	10.3	9.3	10.7	11.0	11.3	10.4	10.5	9.5	9.0	6.5	5.4	4.4	2.9	2.6	-0.3	10.8	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.4
Heroin	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0
Steroids	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.4	-0.2	1.8	1.8
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.5	2.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.1	4.5	4.1	4.2	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.2	-0.5	--	--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.2	9.7	9.4	5.4	5.0	4.9	3.9	3.7	--	--	--

NOTES: -- Data not available  
 \* Statistically significant changes between 2013 and 2014 prevalence rates (p<.05).  
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2013

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 1993-2014

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	National <sup>##</sup> Change* 2013	
Cigarettes	21.1	24.2	26.3	27.1	25.8	24.1	19.7	18.2	16.1	14.7	14.0	13.4	12.5	11.6	10.8	9.7	9.9	10.8	10.0	9.7	7.4	6.0	-1.4	4.5
Smokeless tobacco	9.0	10.6	9.3	8.6	7.2	5.6	4.6	4.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	12.0	9.6	9.7	10.0	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.5	5.9	6.4	6.2	5.9	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.0	--	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	3.5	3.1	--	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.1	0.5	--
Alcohol	30.9	32.0	31.3	31.3	30.3	27.2	27.7	26.4	24.7	24.9	24.3	23.5	21.1	20.9	19.9	18.8	17.5	19.3	16.7	16.5	14.0	12.2	-1.8	10.2
Binge drinking <sup>#</sup>	18.5	18.6	18.4	19.0	18.9	19.7	19.5	18.6	14.8	15.5	13.4	13.4	11.6	11.0	13.2	12.2	12.5	12.0	11.1	11.2	9.6	9.0	-0.6	5.1
Marijuana	6.5	9.9	13.1	15.2	13.8	12.8	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.1	10.6	9.8	9.3	8.2	8.3	7.1	7.8	8.9	8.3	8.0	7.1	6.8	7.0	7.0
Synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.9	1.5	-0.4
Cocaine	0.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Crack	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Inhalants	6.5	7.5	8.4	8.0	8.2	5.7	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.4	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	2.3
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Steroids	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.2	5.1	4.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	1.8	2.0	--

NOTES: -- Data not available

\* Statistically significant changes between 2013 and 2014 prevalence rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2013

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 1993-2014

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change*	
Cigarettes	56.5	57.4	58.7	61.4	57.3	55.8	53.7	50.6	47.2	43.6	39.8	40.7	36.8	36.3	33.5	32.0	31.1	28.6	27.2	25.6	21.9	19.2	-2.7	
Smokeless tobacco	24.3	25.8	26.2	24.2	21.3	18.7	15.0	14.2	11.9	12.4	10.5	12.2	10.7	11.6	10.8	11.6	12.0	13.7	13.1	12.0	10.9	10.3		
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	31.0	28.7	26.8	29.8	23.1	20.7	21.3	20.6	20.4	19.4	19.3	19.0	15.6	14.9	13.0	10.5	9.9		
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	10.9	10.1	9.7	--	7.6	7.1	7.3	6.5	6.9	9.1	9.1	9.3	10.4	10.4	10.1	9.3	10.7	1.4	
Alcohol	70.2	69.9	68.7	69.7	65.9	61.8	61.4	59.8	62.6	59.9	58.4	58.4	55.2	55.5	51.7	50.6	49.7	48.8	47.7	44.7	39.5	38.2	-1.3	
Marijuana	18.4	23.9	26.1	35.0	28.9	30.7	27.8	26.7	28.4	28.1	25.2	24.0	22.9	22.5	21.2	21.3	21.0	22.4	23.0	21.0	18.9	17.8	-1.1	
Synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.7	6.5	-2.2
Cocaine	2.5	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.8	5.3	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.7		
Crack	1.8	2.5	2.7	4.0	3.5	4.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.2		
Inhalants	13.3	17.4	17.3	18.3	16.7	15.7	12.3	11.6	11.1	9.9	9.8	11.3	10.9	11.4	9.8	9.7	9.1	8.2	6.9	5.3	4.2	3.2	-1.0	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.2		
Heroin	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0		
Steroids	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.2		
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.4	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.4		
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.3	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.4	2.6		
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	6.8	5.0	6.2	6.3	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.4	5.4	7.3	7.4	6.9	8.8	8.2	7.9	7.1	6.3	-0.8	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.3	11.7	11.1	7.9	7.2	6.4	5.3	5.1		

NOTES: -- Data not available  
\* Statistically significant changes between 2013 and 2014 prevalence rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 1993-2014

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change*	
Cigarettes	26.2	29.4	30.8	34.4	30.5	28.9	25.4	24.9	21.8	19.1	17.9	18.2	16.4	16.5	14.7	14.7	13.8	15.2	14.4	12.7	10.4	9.3	-1.1	
Smokeless tobacco	12.2	13.3	13.2	12.5	9.8	8.3	6.5	6.5	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.9	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.1	5.0	5.0	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	15.5	13.2	12.6	14.1	9.2	8.3	9.1	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.6	6.3	6.0	5.2	3.6	3.4	3.4	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	4.5	4.1	4.2	--	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.1	5.1	1.0	
Alcohol	38.2	39.6	38.5	40.8	36.0	36.7	36.2	35.3	33.2	30.5	30.8	29.4	26.6	28.5	24.8	24.5	22.1	24.4	23.8	22.4	18.7	17.1	-1.6	
Binge drinking#	23.3	23.6	23.3	25.5	23.1	25.7	24.3	24.3	19.7	19.8	17.9	17.3	14.8	15.6	16.9	16.2	15.5	15.2	15.3	14.2	12.4	10.9	-1.5	
Marijuana	10.6	15.2	15.9	22.8	17.2	18.4	16.2	15.6	16.1	14.6	13.9	12.1	11.5	11.4	10.3	10.4	10.5	12.7	13.0	11.5	9.7	9.4	9.4	
Synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.7	2.1	-0.6
Cocaine	0.1	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	
Crack	0.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	
Inhalants	5.2	7.3	6.9	7.2	6.1	5.8	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Heroin	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	
Steroids	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	3.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.0	2.6	4.6	4.3	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.0	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.6	5.7	5.0	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	

NOTES: -- Data not available

\* Statistically significant changes between 2013 and 2014 prevalence rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 1993-2014

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	National <sup>##</sup> Change* 2013	
Cigarettes	60.8	61.5	61.8	63.6	64.1	61.4	60.5	57.4	55.5	51.5	47.2	46.7	43.9	43.0	40.6	39.1	37.6	34.8	32.8	30.7	26.3	25.4	-0.9	25.7
Smokeless tobacco	27.9	28.0	28.7	30.0	26.2	22.1	19.6	17.3	16.0	16.2	13.8	14.1	14.3	15.4	15.0	15.4	15.6	17.5	17.2	15.5	14.6	13.4	-1.2	14.0
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	37.5	36.4	32.4	36.4	30.6	27.2	27.8	26.9	26.8	26.7	25.9	25.0	22.2	20.9	19.3	16.6	14.9	-1.7	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	12.8	12.1	10.6	--	9.0	8.3	7.7	7.8	8.6	13.3	12.6	12.9	15.2	15.0	14.7	13.6	15.9	2.3	--
Alcohol	76.5	76.2	73.2	74.3	75.2	68.4	69.2	66.6	71.3	68.4	67.2	65.5	63.5	62.3	61.0	58.7	56.9	58.5	55.5	53.8	49.4	47.9	-1.5	52.1
Marijuana	25.6	30.5	34.2	40.2	40.1	38.2	37.4	34.1	37.8	36.9	34.8	33.5	31.6	30.1	29.9	28.3	29.1	30.9	30.3	29.4	26.5	26.6	35.8	
Synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.0	9.6	-2.4
Cocaine	3.4	4.3	4.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.0	5.1	6.1	6.5	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.3	
Crack	1.9	2.9	3.6	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.5	
Inhalants	15.0	16.1	17.5	17.8	17.5	15.9	12.8	11.4	11.9	10.7	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.1	10.6	9.9	9.2	8.7	7.4	6.5	4.4	3.8	-0.6	8.7
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.5	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	
Heroin	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	
Steroids	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.9	5.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.2	-0.5	5.7
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.6	6.0	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.1	5.2	5.1	4.3	3.7	3.7	5.4	
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	6.8	6.6	6.8	7.5	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.5	10.6	10.0	9.6	12.2	11.2	11.1	10.1	9.3	-0.8	--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.4	13.9	13.1	9.8	8.8	8.3	6.7	6.5	--	--

NOTES: -- Data not available  
 \* Statistically significant changes between 2013 and 2014 prevalence rates (p<.05).  
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2013

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 1993-2014

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	National <sup>##</sup> Change* 2013	
Cigarettes	30.4	33.0	34.4	36.7	37.2	33.9	31.5	28.9	27.0	23.8	22.2	22.1	20.8	20.6	19.3	18.7	18.1	18.6	17.2	16.3	12.6	11.9	-0.7	9.1
Smokeless tobacco	13.2	13.6	13.8	14.6	12.3	9.5	8.2	7.4	6.9	7.1	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.1	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.1	-0.6	6.4
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	19.0	16.5	14.6	17.8	11.9	11.5	12.4	11.8	11.6	12.3	11.8	11.8	9.3	8.7	7.5	5.8	5.2	-0.6	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.3	3.6	--	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.4	6.8	5.6	5.8	6.8	6.6	6.1	5.7	7.1	1.4	--
Alcohol	43.8	44.9	42.7	43.7	43.9	41.3	41.6	39.7	39.7	38.1	36.9	34.1	33.0	33.0	31.1	28.4	27.3	30.3	28.4	27.4	24.7	22.6	-2.1	25.7
Binge drinking <sup>#</sup>	27.3	26.8	26.1	27.3	27.8	29.0	28.8	27.1	24.2	24.9	21.8	20.2	19.3	19.9	21.7	19.5	19.2	18.7	18.1	18.0	16.0	14.4	-1.6	13.7
Marijuana	14.3	18.9	21.5	24.9	23.7	21.8	21.1	19.0	21.4	19.2	18.2	17.2	16.0	14.6	14.4	13.5	14.6	16.8	16.4	15.4	13.7	13.6	--	18.0
Synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.8	2.3	-0.5
Cocaine	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
Crack	0.1	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4
Inhalants	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.1	5.3	4.9	3.4	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.3
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4
Heroin	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
Steroids	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	-0.2	1.2
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.7	3.5	3.3	5.9	5.2	5.0	4.3	3.9	--	--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.9	5.9	5.2	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.4	2.4	--

NOTES: -- Data not available

\* Statistically significant changes between 2013 and 2014 prevalence rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2013

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 1993-2014

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change*	
Cigarettes	64.7	64.5	66.5	67.7	66.9	66.9	65.3	62.3	58.7	54.8	51.2	50.1	46.9	46.8	44.6	43.2	42.0	39.8	38.1	35.7	32.0	30.2	-1.8	
Smokeless tobacco	31.9	31.0	32.2	31.9	29.1	25.6	23.0	22.9	17.4	17.6	16.3	18.8	15.8	17.2	16.9	17.3	17.9	20.7	20.0	19.1	18.5	17.6		
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	43.9	42.1	39.3	40.7	34.2	31.5	31.8	30.9	30.7	31.0	30.6	29.9	28.1	27.0	25.2	23.1	21.7	-1.4	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	14.5	13.1	12.4	--	9.4	8.8	9.3	8.1	9.2	16.2	16.7	16.9	19.9	20.1	18.6	18.4	21.1	2.7	
Alcohol	82.2	79.7	78.5	78.1	77.5	74.9	73.3	71.9	74.3	72.9	70.2	68.7	66.6	66.7	64.3	62.4	60.6	61.9	60.6	58.1	55.3	53.8	-1.5	
Marijuana	31.1	33.2	36.6	44.1	42.3	43.7	42.1	39.8	41.0	41.1	38.4	35.9	34.3	34.4	32.4	32.4	32.7	34.6	35.4	32.7	31.9	32.1		
Synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.3	12.1	-3.2
Cocaine	4.2	4.9	5.2	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.1	7.8	6.9	6.3	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.2	3.2	3.1		
Crack	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.1	4.5	5.3	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.6	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.5		
Inhalants	14.0	15.7	16.0	17.6	15.4	16.2	12.3	13.0	11.3	10.5	9.9	11.1	9.8	10.1	9.7	9.3	8.6	9.1	7.9	7.0	5.3	4.8		
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.6	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.9		
Heroin	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5		
Steroids	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5		
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.1	6.5	5.7	4.9	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.2	5.7	4.7	4.7	4.0	-0.7	
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.7	7.9	6.4	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.8	6.3	6.5	5.2	4.5	4.8		
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	7.5	7.3	8.0	7.3	7.6	7.0	5.9	6.6	6.7	10.7	11.6	11.1	14.1	13.3	13.0	12.2	11.9		
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.5	13.3	12.7	10.0	9.5	9.1	7.7	8.2		

NOTES: -- Data not available  
\* Statistically significant changes between 2013 and 2014 prevalence rates (p<.05).



## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 1993-2014

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change*	
Cigarettes	33.7	34.4	39.3	40.1	39.2	39.8	37.4	34.1	30.2	27.1	25.2	25.1	23.5	23.8	22.5	21.3	21.4	21.9	20.7	19.0	16.5	15.0	-1.5	
Smokeless tobacco	14.4	14.6	15.4	14.2	12.0	10.2	8.9	9.7	7.0	7.5	7.2	8.1	7.3	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.8	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.8	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	21.0	18.6	16.8	19.8	13.4	13.1	13.9	13.0	12.8	13.8	13.6	13.9	11.8	11.1	9.9	8.6	7.5	-1.1	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	4.5	4.3	3.8	--	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.5	7.4	7.0	7.5	8.4	8.3	7.2	7.2	8.7	1.5	
Alcohol	49.4	47.0	47.7	48.2	45.8	47.8	45.6	43.2	42.1	41.4	38.1	36.5	34.5	35.8	33.8	31.7	29.4	32.3	31.7	31.1	28.5	25.8	-2.7	
Binge drinking#	30.6	28.9	29.6	30.1	29.8	32.3	31.3	30.0	25.7	26.5	24.0	23.3	21.2	21.8	23.2	22.5	21.4	20.9	20.8	20.5	18.9	16.8	-2.1	
Marijuana	16.7	19.6	21.8	25.7	22.3	24.6	22.0	20.5	21.7	21.2	18.4	17.2	15.3	15.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	17.9	18.6	15.8	15.3	15.8	15.8	
Synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.0	2.5	-0.5
Cocaine	1.2	1.6	2.0	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Crack	0.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Inhalants	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.9	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	
Heroin	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Steroids	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	-0.3	
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.1	4.4	-0.7	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.7	4.6	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.6	

NOTES: -- Data not available

\* Statistically significant changes between 2013 and 2014 prevalence rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 1993-2014

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	National <sup>##</sup> Change* 2013		
Cigarettes	66.4	65.6	67.9	66.4	68.6	67.2	68.1	65.8	62.9	60.5	55.9	53.9	51.9	50.9	48.4	46.9	43.7	42.1	39.9	36.6	34.9	-1.7	38.1		
Smokeless tobacco	34.0	33.9	35.8	31.3	31.4	29.4	26.9	26.3	22.9	21.2	18.7	19.1	18.8	20.4	19.4	20.1	20.7	22.2	23.6	22.5	21.4	20.1	-1.3	17.2	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.1	48.9	45.3	46.7	41.2	39.4	37.3	38.9	37.7	37.9	37.8	37.5	36.0	35.9	34.0	31.4	29.5	-1.9	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.9	15.6	14.0	--	10.9	9.7	10.0	10.5	10.7	20.0	22.6	22.9	27.5	27.1	26.2	26.7	26.4	--	
Alcohol	85.0	82.4	81.4	80.6	80.8	80.8	76.1	78.5	75.9	78.6	77.3	74.8	72.4	72.3	70.2	68.5	66.5	67.8	65.4	65.1	61.7	61.7	61.7	68.2	
Marijuana	35.3	38.1	40.0	43.4	45.6	46.5	45.7	44.4	45.5	44.8	42.3	40.5	40.1	37.1	36.5	36.5	36.8	38.6	38.6	37.5	36.0	37.4	37.4	1.4	45.5
Synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.1	13.9	-3.2	
Cocaine	5.0	6.1	7.1	7.1	8.9	9.3	8.4	8.7	9.0	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.6	7.8	7.4	6.6	6.0	5.9	4.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	
Crack	2.0	2.8	4.3	4.1	5.6	5.6	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	
Inhalants	14.0	15.1	15.5	13.7	15.5	15.3	12.8	12.3	11.6	10.3	9.6	9.5	9.6	10.1	8.5	9.0	8.0	8.2	7.8	6.6	5.1	4.5	-0.6	6.9	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.5	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.5	
Heroin	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.0	
Steroids	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.5	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.5	6.7	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.1	
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.9	9.3	6.6	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	6.6	7.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.7	7.6	
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	5.9	7.4	7.4	7.8	7.2	6.9	6.3	7.1	7.0	11.3	11.8	11.6	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.3	13.5	13.5	21.5	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.5	12.9	12.5	10.0	9.7	9.6	8.3	8.3	--	--	

NOTES: -- Data not available  
 \* Statistically significant changes between 2013 and 2014 prevalence rates (p<.05).  
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2013

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 1993-2014

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	National <sup>##</sup> Change* 2013		
Cigarettes	35.6	37.3	40.6	39.8	41.6	41.6	40.5	38.9	35.1	30.5	28.8	27.4	26.5	26.9	24.3	24.8	24.4	24.9	24.6	22.8	19.5	17.6	17.6	-1.9	16.3
Smokeless tobacco	15.4	15.5	16.5	14.4	13.5	12.1	11.2	11.3	9.4	8.3	7.9	8.7	8.6	9.8	9.1	9.8	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.2	9.3	9.3	-0.9	8.1
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	25.8	23.0	20.2	23.9	16.8	17.0	16.8	17.6	16.6	17.5	17.7	17.9	16.8	16.7	15.5	13.8	12.4	12.4	-1.4	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	5.2	4.4	--	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.6	9.3	10.1	10.3	13.0	12.5	11.4	11.5	12.5	12.5	1.0	--
Alcohol	53.2	53.7	51.2	52.5	50.1	52.0	51.7	50.1	49.9	48.1	46.1	42.2	41.8	42.2	39.7	38.4	35.7	39.4	37.8	37.6	34.9	33.9	33.9	39.2	39.2
Binge drinking <sup>#</sup>	34.3	34.8	33.3	35.6	33.2	37.5	36.3	35.4	31.9	31.5	29.3	27.0	25.9	27.3	28.6	26.9	26.4	26.2	26.4	26.0	23.5	22.3	22.3	-1.2	22.1
Marijuana	17.8	21.6	24.0	25.4	23.5	24.5	23.5	22.7	23.5	20.5	19.8	18.3	17.8	17.2	15.8	16.2	16.7	19.2	19.8	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.6	22.7	22.7
Synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.0	2.2	-0.8	--
Cocaine	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
Crack	0.1	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Inhalants	2.9	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
Steroids	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.9	3.3	3.1	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.0	5.0	-0.7	7.0
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	--	--

NOTES: -- Data not available

\* Statistically significant changes between 2013 and 2014 prevalence rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2013

Mean Age of First Time Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014

DRUG	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	Total
Cigarettes	10.8	11.4	11.9	12.5	13.3	13.9	14.6	13.2
Smokeless Tobacco	11.0	11.6	12.2	12.9	13.8	14.4	15.0	13.7
Cigars	11.0	11.5	12.3	13.1	14.0	14.7	15.5	14.3
Pipe	11.0	11.9	12.7	13.4	14.3	15.1	15.8	14.5
Alcohol	10.7	11.3	12.1	13.0	13.8	14.4	15.0	13.5
Marijuana	11.1	11.9	12.5	13.2	13.9	14.5	15.1	14.0
Synthetic marijuana	11.0	11.8	12.6	13.1	14.0	14.5	15.3	14.1
Cocaine	10.6	11.8	12.3	13.1	14.0	14.7	15.3	14.1
Crack	11.0	11.8	12.3	13.1	13.2	13.9	14.1	13.1
Inhalants	10.4	11.2	12.0	12.9	13.4	13.9	14.5	13.2
Methamphetamines	10.4	11.7	12.3	13.1	13.6	14.3	14.6	13.5
Heroin	10.7	11.5	12.4	12.9	13.5	14.1	14.7	13.4
Steroids	10.7	11.7	12.1	13.1	13.6	14.2	14.5	13.3
Ecstasy	10.5	12.1	12.6	13.4	14.2	15.0	15.6	14.3
Hallucinogens	10.4	11.9	12.5	13.5	14.3	15.0	15.7	14.4
Prescription drugs	10.5	11.5	12.2	13.2	14.1	14.7	15.2	14.0
Over the counter drugs	10.6	11.4	12.2	13.2	13.9	14.5	15.0	13.6



## III. PREVALENCE OF USE BY RACE/ETHNICITY

### **Prevalence Rates by Race/Ethnicity: Lifetime and Monthly Use**

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**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

**6th Grade**

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	4.3	5.3	4.6	6.1 *	4.7
Smokeless tobacco	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.7
Cigars	0.9	1.9 *	1.5	1.6	1.2
Pipe	1.1 *	1.3	2.5 *	2.0 *	1.4
Alcohol	11.2 *	14.1 *	14.9 *	13.2	12.1
Marijuana	1.6 *	6.6 *	4.7 *	3.4	2.7
Synthetic marijuana	0.5 *	0.9 *	1.8 *	1.0 *	0.8
Cocaine	0.2 *	0.3	1.2 *	0.7 *	0.4
Crack	0.2 *	0.3	1.5 *	0.6	0.4
Inhalants	0.6	0.7	1.5 *	0.6	0.7
Methamphetamines	0.2 *	0.3	1.1 *	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.2 *	0.1	1.0 *	0.6	0.3
Steroids	0.3	0.3	1.0 *	0.7	0.5
Ecstasy	0.2	0.1	0.8 *	0.5	0.3
Hallucinogens	0.1 *	0.3	0.8 *	0.4	0.3
Prescription drugs	1.3	1.5	1.4	2.1 *	1.4
Over the counter drugs	1.4 *	2.5 *	2.3	2.3	1.7

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

## Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

### 6th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.7
Smokeless tobacco	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
Cigars	0.2 *	0.7	0.8 *	0.6	0.4
Pipe	0.4 *	0.6	1.3 *	0.9	0.6
Alcohol	3.1 *	4.9 *	5.8 *	4.5	3.8
Binge drinking <sup>#</sup>	4.4 *	8.2 *	9.1 *	5.7	5.4
Marijuana	0.8 *	3.6 *	2.3 *	1.7	1.3
Synthetic marijuana	0.2 *	0.5 *	0.9 *	0.6 *	0.4
Cocaine	0.1 *	0.2	0.5 *	0.3	0.2
Crack	0.1 *	0.1	0.9 *	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
Methamphetamines	0.1 *	0.2	0.6 *	0.4	0.2
Heroin	0.0	0.1	0.7 *	0.3	0.2
Steroids	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Ecstasy	0.1 *	0.1	0.4 *	0.4 *	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.0	0.1	0.4 *	0.2	0.1
Prescription drugs	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.1 *	0.7
Over the counter drugs	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

**7th Grade**

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	7.7	8.8	10.3 *	10.2 *	8.3
Smokeless tobacco	3.6	1.2 *	3.9	4.4	3.6
Cigars	1.9 *	2.8	3.8 *	3.2 *	2.3
Pipe	2.4 *	3.4	4.6 *	4.7 *	3.0
Alcohol	17.3 *	20.8	24.9 *	21.9 *	18.8
Marijuana	4.0 *	10.3 *	11.3 *	7.9 *	5.5
Synthetic marijuana	1.3 *	2.0 *	3.1 *	2.3 *	1.7
Cocaine	0.4 *	0.5	1.6 *	1.0 *	0.6
Crack	0.4 *	0.7	1.9 *	1.0 *	0.6
Inhalants	1.1 *	3.7 *	2.1 *	2.2 *	1.4
Methamphetamines	0.3 *	0.6	1.3 *	1.0 *	0.5
Heroin	0.3 *	0.9	1.1 *	0.7	0.5
Steroids	0.4 *	1.1	1.3 *	0.9	0.6
Ecstasy	0.4	0.9	1.2 *	0.8	0.6
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.5	1.1 *	1.0 *	0.6
Prescription drugs	2.0	2.2	3.6 *	2.8	2.3
Over the counter drugs	1.9 *	3.4 *	3.2 *	3.2 *	2.3

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).



## Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

### 7th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	3.0	3.1	4.9 *	4.0	3.3
Smokeless tobacco	1.5	1.0	2.4 *	1.6	1.6
Cigars	0.7 *	1.6 *	2.0 *	1.1	0.9
Pipe	1.0 *	2.0	3.8 *	2.0	1.5
Alcohol	6.3 *	9.5 *	11.0 *	7.5	7.1
Binge drinking <sup>#</sup>	5.2 *	7.8	11.5 *	7.9 *	6.3
Marijuana	2.0 *	6.1 *	6.8 *	3.8 *	2.9
Synthetic marijuana	0.6 *	0.9 *	1.9 *	0.9 *	0.8
Cocaine	0.2 *	0.4	0.9 *	0.7 *	0.3
Crack	0.2 *	0.5	1.1 *	0.8 *	0.4
Inhalants	0.5 *	2.3 *	1.3 *	0.9	0.7
Methamphetamines	0.2 *	0.4	0.7 *	0.6 *	0.3
Heroin	0.1 *	0.6	0.8 *	0.3	0.2
Steroids	0.2	0.5	0.7 *	0.4	0.3
Ecstasy	0.3	0.6	0.8 *	0.5	0.4
Hallucinogens	0.2 *	0.6	0.9 *	0.6	0.3
Prescription drugs	1.1	1.6	1.9 *	1.5	1.2
Over the counter drugs	0.9 *	2.4 *	2.0 *	1.7	1.2

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

**8th Grade**

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	13.1 *	11.7 *	16.9 *	17.4 *	14.0
Smokeless tobacco	6.5	2.2 *	4.7 *	7.3 *	6.1
Cigars	4.7 *	5.1	6.3 *	6.7 *	5.1
Pipe	5.6 *	6.9	10.8 *	7.8 *	6.5
Alcohol	28.0 *	29.5	36.3 *	33.2 *	29.5
Marijuana	9.7 *	22.2 *	20.5 *	18.1 *	12.7
Synthetic marijuana	3.6 *	4.6 *	7.1 *	5.7 *	4.3
Cocaine	0.8 *	1.0	2.8 *	1.7 *	1.1
Crack	0.7 *	1.0	1.7 *	1.8 *	0.9
Inhalants	2.2 *	2.0	3.5 *	4.2 *	2.6
Methamphetamines	0.6 *	0.8	1.8 *	1.8 *	0.9
Heroin	0.5 *	0.9	1.5 *	1.1 *	0.7
Steroids	0.6 *	0.9	1.3 *	1.5 *	0.8
Ecstasy	1.1 *	1.4	2.6 *	2.2 *	1.4
Hallucinogens	1.0 *	1.0	2.3 *	2.1 *	1.2
Prescription drugs	3.8	3.8	5.4 *	5.4 *	4.2
Over the counter drugs	3.1 *	4.3	5.4 *	5.7 *	3.7

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

## Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

### 8th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	5.8	4.5 *	6.3	7.7 *	6.0
Smokeless tobacco	2.9	1.2 *	2.4	3.7 *	2.9
Cigars	1.7 *	2.5	2.8 *	2.7 *	2.0
Pipe	2.6 *	3.2	5.1 *	4.2 *	3.1
Alcohol	11.3 *	12.8	15.9 *	14.0 *	12.2
Binge drinking <sup>#</sup>	7.5 *	11.4 *	14.8 *	12.0 *	9.0
Marijuana	5.1 *	12.7 *	11.0 *	9.8 *	6.8
Synthetic marijuana	1.1 *	1.7 *	2.8 *	2.4 *	1.5
Cocaine	0.3 *	0.7	1.4 *	0.8 *	0.5
Crack	0.3	0.4	0.7 *	0.7 *	0.4
Inhalants	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.7 *	0.9
Methamphetamines	0.3 *	0.5	0.7	0.9 *	0.4
Heroin	0.2 *	0.7 *	0.5	0.6 *	0.3
Steroids	0.2 *	0.4	0.7 *	0.8 *	0.4
Ecstasy	0.5 *	0.8	1.2 *	1.2 *	0.7
Hallucinogens	0.5	0.6	1.0 *	0.9	0.6
Prescription drugs	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.6 *	2.0
Over the counter drugs	1.6 *	1.9	2.8 *	3.1 *	2.0

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

**9th Grade**

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	18.7	18.8	21.2	22.0 *	19.2
Smokeless tobacco	10.8	3.2 *	8.1 *	10.8	10.3
Cigars	9.6	10.0	11.7 *	10.6	9.9
Pipe	10.0	9.4	15.7 *	12.4 *	10.7
Alcohol	37.2	42.4 *	44.4 *	39.5	38.2
Marijuana	15.8 *	29.8 *	24.9 *	22.7 *	17.8
Synthetic marijuana	6.1 *	6.1 *	9.6 *	7.5 *	6.5
Cocaine	1.2 *	2.1	4.1 *	3.5 *	1.7
Crack	0.8 *	2.0	2.2 *	2.9 *	1.2
Inhalants	2.9	3.0	4.3 *	4.5	3.2
Methamphetamines	0.8 *	1.5	2.7 *	2.2 *	1.2
Heroin	0.7 *	1.2	2.2 *	2.0 *	1.0
Steroids	0.9 *	1.2	2.2 *	2.4 *	1.2
Ecstasy	2.1 *	2.9	4.1 *	3.6 *	2.4
Hallucinogens	2.4	1.5	4.0 *	3.9 *	2.6
Prescription drugs	6.0	5.0	8.3 *	7.7 *	6.3
Over the counter drugs	4.4 *	7.8 *	7.9 *	7.3 *	5.1

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

## Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

### 9th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	9.2	7.9	9.9	10.3	9.3
Smokeless tobacco	5.4	1.5 *	2.8 *	4.8	5.0
Cigars	3.1	4.9 *	4.3	4.0	3.4
Pipe	4.6	4.7	8.4 *	6.3 *	5.1
Alcohol	16.5	19.9	21.6 *	16.9	17.1
Binge drinking <sup>#</sup>	10.1 *	15.5 *	17.0 *	11.2	10.9
Marijuana	8.2 *	17.8 *	13.9 *	11.9 *	9.4
Synthetic marijuana	1.8 *	2.7 *	4.4 *	2.9 *	2.1
Cocaine	0.5 *	1.4	2.1 *	1.5 *	0.8
Crack	0.3 *	1.4 *	1.3 *	1.6 *	0.5
Inhalants	0.8	1.8	2.0 *	1.6 *	1.0
Methamphetamines	0.3 *	0.8	1.6 *	1.3 *	0.5
Heroin	0.3 *	0.5	1.3 *	1.3 *	0.5
Steroids	0.4	0.5	1.0 *	1.0 *	0.5
Ecstasy	0.7 *	0.9	1.7 *	1.9 *	0.9
Hallucinogens	0.7	0.9	1.9 *	1.5 *	0.9
Prescription drugs	2.7	2.3	4.6 *	3.6	3.0
Over the counter drugs	1.7 *	2.9	3.8 *	3.7 *	2.1

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ( $p < .05$ ).

<sup>#</sup> Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

**10th Grade**

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	25.7	19.6 *	25.7	25.4	25.4
Smokeless tobacco	14.7 *	5.1 *	8.2 *	11.8 *	13.4
Cigars	15.3	10.1 *	13.3	15.2	14.9
Pipe	15.3	14.8	19.5 *	17.7 *	15.9
Alcohol	47.3	50.9	49.1	49.9	47.9
Marijuana	24.2 *	42.5 *	32.2 *	32.3 *	26.6
Synthetic marijuana	9.3 *	8.7 *	11.6 *	11.0 *	9.6
Cocaine	2.0 *	2.1	5.1 *	3.4 *	2.4
Crack	1.0 *	1.9	3.1 *	1.9 *	1.3
Inhalants	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.7	3.8
Methamphetamines	1.3	2.0	2.6 *	2.0	1.5
Heroin	0.9	2.0 *	2.1 *	1.6	1.2
Steroids	0.9 *	1.7	2.1 *	2.2 *	1.2
Ecstasy	2.9	3.5	4.7 *	4.1 *	3.2
Hallucinogens	3.5	3.0	4.9 *	4.6 *	3.7
Prescription drugs	9.2	7.1 *	10.3	10.4	9.3
Over the counter drugs	5.7 *	10.6 *	8.5 *	9.0 *	6.5

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

## Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

### 10th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	12.5	6.8 *	10.6	11.1	11.9
Smokeless tobacco	6.6 *	3.1 *	3.3 *	5.6	6.1
Cigars	5.0	5.0	5.4	6.0	5.2
Pipe	6.6	7.5	9.7 *	8.6 *	7.1
Alcohol	22.1	24.3	23.1	25.0 *	22.6
Binge drinking <sup>#</sup>	13.4 *	18.2 *	16.7 *	17.3 *	14.4
Marijuana	11.9 *	24.4 *	16.9 *	18.3 *	13.6
Synthetic marijuana	2.0 *	2.7 *	3.9 *	3.1 *	2.3
Cocaine	0.6 *	1.5 *	2.4 *	1.5 *	0.9
Crack	0.3 *	1.3 *	1.7 *	0.8	0.6
Inhalants	0.8	1.9 *	1.0	1.2	0.9
Methamphetamines	0.5 *	1.8 *	1.2 *	0.9	0.7
Heroin	0.4	1.2 *	1.2 *	0.6	0.5
Steroids	0.4	0.9	1.0 *	0.8	0.5
Ecstasy	0.8 *	2.3 *	2.1 *	1.6 *	1.1
Hallucinogens	1.0	1.6	1.9 *	1.9 *	1.2
Prescription drugs	3.8	3.5	4.9	4.2	3.9
Over the counter drugs	1.9 *	4.1 *	4.1 *	3.3 *	2.4

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

**11th Grade**

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	30.2	22.7 *	33.0	31.8	30.2
Smokeless tobacco	18.4	5.2 *	13.4 *	19.2	17.6
Cigars	21.9	13.8 *	19.7	24.0 *	21.7
Pipe	20.4	18.3	25.3 *	24.7 *	21.1
Alcohol	53.1	54.8	59.9 *	53.7	53.8
Marijuana	29.7 *	46.7 *	39.6 *	38.4 *	32.1
Synthetic marijuana	11.9 *	6.9 *	14.2 *	14.1 *	12.1
Cocaine	2.6 *	1.0 *	6.7 *	5.7 *	3.1
Crack	1.2 *	0.7	3.0 *	3.4 *	1.5
Inhalants	4.6	2.4 *	5.9	6.9 *	4.8
Methamphetamines	1.7	0.9	3.0 *	3.2 *	1.9
Heroin	1.3	0.5	2.1	3.2 *	1.5
Steroids	1.3	0.7	2.8 *	2.7 *	1.5
Ecstasy	3.5 *	2.6	6.4 *	6.8 *	4.0
Hallucinogens	4.6	2.2 *	4.9	7.3 *	4.8
Prescription drugs	11.6	8.7 *	13.3	14.3 *	11.9
Over the counter drugs	7.1 *	13.8 *	10.7 *	12.6 *	8.2

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).



## Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

### 11th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	15.3	8.0 *	13.9	16.7	15.0
Smokeless tobacco	8.2	1.7 *	5.8 *	8.4	7.8
Cigars	7.4	5.9	7.8	9.1 *	7.5
Pipe	8.0 *	8.8	12.9 *	10.9 *	8.7
Alcohol	25.3	24.0	30.2 *	27.4	25.8
Binge drinking#	15.9	14.9	21.1 *	20.6 *	16.8
Marijuana	14.1 *	23.0 *	20.8 *	21.5 *	15.8
Synthetic marijuana	2.3 *	1.9 *	3.2 *	4.2 *	2.5
Cocaine	0.8	0.5	1.7 *	2.1 *	1.0
Crack	0.5	0.9	1.3 *	1.6 *	0.7
Inhalants	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.8 *	1.0
Methamphetamines	0.6	0.3	1.4 *	1.4 *	0.7
Heroin	0.5	0.3	1.6 *	1.6 *	0.7
Steroids	0.5	0.2	1.2 *	1.2 *	0.6
Ecstasy	0.8 *	1.4	1.7 *	2.2 *	1.0
Hallucinogens	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.7 *	1.4
Prescription drugs	4.1	3.5	5.2	6.2 *	4.4
Over the counter drugs	2.1 *	6.1 *	3.3	4.4 *	2.6

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

**12th Grade**

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	34.9	24.4 *	37.6	38.5 *	34.9
Smokeless tobacco	21.2 *	5.4 *	16.7 *	21.8	20.1
Cigars	30.3	16.3 *	27.5	31.4	29.5
Pipe	26.1	19.0 *	31.5 *	29.2 *	26.4
Alcohol	61.4	62.1	64.2	61.8	61.7
Marijuana	35.1 *	49.6 *	45.5 *	43.6 *	37.4
Synthetic marijuana	13.5 *	10.9 *	16.9 *	16.8 *	13.9
Cocaine	3.3 *	3.9	8.3 *	7.5 *	4.1
Crack	1.1 *	2.3	4.5 *	3.8 *	1.6
Inhalants	4.2	2.9 *	6.7 *	5.9 *	4.5
Methamphetamines	1.5 *	2.3	5.8 *	3.9 *	2.1
Heroin	1.4 *	1.6	4.2 *	3.7 *	1.8
Steroids	1.1 *	1.7	3.8 *	3.5 *	1.6
Ecstasy	4.5 *	4.4	9.4 *	8.6 *	5.3
Hallucinogens	5.4	3.4 *	8.2 *	8.0 *	5.7
Prescription drugs	13.1	11.4	17.3 *	15.5 *	13.5
Over the counter drugs	7.2 *	12.3 *	12.4 *	11.9 *	8.3

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

## Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

### 12th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	18.1	8.1 *	16.7	19.8 *	17.6
Smokeless tobacco	9.8	2.1 *	6.4 *	10.9	9.3
Cigars	12.6	8.1 *	10.5	14.5 *	12.4
Pipe	12.2	9.4 *	13.4	15.9 *	12.5
Alcohol	34.0	30.9	34.0	34.9	33.9
Binge drinking <sup>#</sup>	21.8	18.9 *	24.7	26.5 *	22.3
Marijuana	16.0 *	28.1 *	22.1 *	22.1 *	17.6
Synthetic marijuana	1.8 *	3.4 *	3.7 *	3.8 *	2.2
Cocaine	0.9 *	1.7	2.7 *	2.7 *	1.3
Crack	0.4 *	1.6 *	1.5 *	1.5 *	0.7
Inhalants	0.8	0.9	1.9 *	1.9 *	1.0
Methamphetamines	0.5 *	0.7	1.7 *	1.8 *	0.7
Heroin	0.6	0.7	1.3 *	1.6 *	0.7
Steroids	0.5	0.4	1.2 *	1.3 *	0.6
Ecstasy	1.1 *	2.3	2.9 *	2.7 *	1.4
Hallucinogens	1.4	2.0	2.8 *	2.2	1.6
Prescription drugs	4.7	4.6	6.2	6.6	5.0
Over the counter drugs	1.7 *	4.7 *	4.1 *	3.8 *	2.3

NOTES: \* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ( $p < .05$ ).

# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.





## IV. PREVALENCE OF USE BY GENDER

### Prevalence Rates by Gender: Lifetime and Monthly Use

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**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**6th Grade**

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	4.8	4.6	4.7
Smokeless tobacco*	2.4	1.0	1.7
Cigars*	1.8	0.6	1.2
Pipe	1.6	1.2	1.4
Alcohol*	13.5	10.8	12.1
Marijuana*	3.2	2.2	2.7
Synthetic marijuana*	1.0	0.6	0.8
Cocaine	0.4	0.4	0.4
Crack	0.5	0.4	0.4
Inhalants	0.8	0.6	0.7
Methamphetamines	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.4	0.3	0.3
Steroids	0.5	0.4	0.5
Ecstasy	0.4	0.2	0.3
Hallucinogens	0.3	0.3	0.3
Prescription drugs	1.4	1.5	1.4
Over the counter drugs	1.7	1.8	1.7

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**6th Grade**

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	1.7	1.7	1.7
Smokeless tobacco*	0.9	0.4	0.6
Cigars*	0.6	0.2	0.4
Pipe	0.7	0.5	0.6
Alcohol	4.0	3.6	3.8
Binge drinking#	5.7	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	1.4	1.3	1.3
Synthetic marijuana	0.4	0.3	0.4
Cocaine	0.2	0.2	0.2
Crack	0.3	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	0.4	0.4	0.4
Methamphetamines	0.2	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.2
Steroids	0.2	0.2	0.2
Ecstasy	0.2	0.1	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.2	0.1
Prescription drugs	0.6	0.7	0.7
Over the counter drugs	0.9	1.2	1.1

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

### Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

#### 7th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	8.1	8.6	8.3
Smokeless tobacco*	5.2	2.0	3.6
Cigars*	3.1	1.5	2.3
Pipe*	3.2	2.7	3.0
Alcohol	19.3	18.3	18.8
Marijuana*	5.9	5.1	5.5
Synthetic marijuana	1.8	1.5	1.7
Cocaine	0.6	0.6	0.6
Crack	0.6	0.6	0.6
Inhalants	1.4	1.5	1.4
Methamphetamines	0.5	0.5	0.5
Heroin	0.5	0.4	0.5
Steroids	0.6	0.6	0.6
Ecstasy	0.5	0.6	0.6
Hallucinogens	0.6	0.5	0.6
Prescription drugs*	1.7	2.9	2.3
Over the counter drugs*	1.9	2.6	2.3

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant ( $p < .05$ ).

### Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

#### 7th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	3.0	3.6	3.3
Smokeless tobacco*	2.4	0.8	1.6
Cigars*	1.1	0.6	0.9
Pipe	1.5	1.4	1.5
Alcohol	6.7	7.4	7.1
Binge drinking*#	5.8	6.8	6.3
Marijuana	3.0	2.8	2.9
Synthetic marijuana	0.8	0.7	0.8
Cocaine	0.3	0.3	0.3
Crack	0.4	0.4	0.4
Inhalants	0.6	0.7	0.7
Methamphetamines	0.3	0.3	0.3
Heroin	0.3	0.2	0.2
Steroids	0.3	0.2	0.3
Ecstasy	0.3	0.4	0.4
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.3	0.3
Prescription drugs*	0.9	1.6	1.2
Over the counter drugs*	1.0	1.5	1.2

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant ( $p < .05$ ).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**8th Grade**

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	13.7	14.2	14.0
Smokeless tobacco*	9.3	3.0	6.1
Cigars*	7.0	3.3	5.1
Pipe*	6.9	6.1	6.5
Alcohol*	28.3	30.8	29.5
Marijuana*	13.2	12.2	12.7
Synthetic marijuana*	4.7	3.8	4.3
Cocaine*	1.4	0.8	1.1
Crack*	1.1	0.8	0.9
Inhalants	2.6	2.5	2.6
Methamphetamines*	1.2	0.7	0.9
Heroin*	0.9	0.5	0.7
Steroids*	1.1	0.5	0.8
Ecstasy	1.5	1.3	1.4
Hallucinogens*	1.4	1.1	1.2
Prescription drugs*	3.5	4.8	4.2
Over the counter drugs*	3.4	4.0	3.7

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**8th Grade**

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	5.6	6.4	6.0
Smokeless tobacco*	4.6	1.2	2.9
Cigars*	2.8	1.2	2.0
Pipe	3.0	3.1	3.1
Alcohol*	10.8	13.6	12.2
Binge drinking#	8.8	9.3	9.0
Marijuana	6.7	6.8	6.8
Synthetic marijuana	1.6	1.4	1.5
Cocaine*	0.6	0.4	0.5
Crack	0.4	0.3	0.4
Inhalants	0.9	1.0	0.9
Methamphetamines*	0.5	0.3	0.4
Heroin*	0.4	0.2	0.3
Steroids*	0.5	0.2	0.4
Ecstasy	0.7	0.6	0.7
Hallucinogens	0.7	0.5	0.6
Prescription drugs*	1.5	2.5	2.0
Over the counter drugs*	1.6	2.3	2.0

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.



### Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

#### 9th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	18.5	19.9	19.2
Smokeless tobacco*	15.2	5.6	10.3
Cigars*	13.1	6.9	9.9
Pipe	10.9	10.5	10.7
Alcohol*	35.9	40.3	38.2
Marijuana	17.9	17.7	17.8
Synthetic marijuana	6.6	6.5	6.5
Cocaine*	2.1	1.4	1.7
Crack*	1.4	0.9	1.2
Inhalants	3.0	3.3	3.2
Methamphetamines*	1.4	1.0	1.2
Heroin*	1.2	0.8	1.0
Steroids*	1.6	0.8	1.2
Ecstasy*	2.7	2.2	2.4
Hallucinogens	2.8	2.5	2.6
Prescription drugs*	5.3	7.3	6.3
Over the counter drugs*	4.2	5.9	5.1

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant ( $p < .05$ ).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

### Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

#### 9th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	8.5	10.1	9.3
Smokeless tobacco*	8.0	2.1	5.0
Cigars*	4.7	2.1	3.4
Pipe	5.0	5.2	5.1
Alcohol*	15.2	18.9	17.1
Binge drinking#	11.0	10.9	10.9
Marijuana	9.7	9.1	9.4
Synthetic marijuana	2.1	2.1	2.1
Cocaine*	1.0	0.6	0.8
Crack*	0.7	0.4	0.5
Inhalants	1.0	1.0	1.0
Methamphetamines*	0.7	0.4	0.5
Heroin*	0.6	0.3	0.5
Steroids*	0.6	0.3	0.5
Ecstasy	1.0	0.8	0.9
Hallucinogens	1.0	0.8	0.9
Prescription drugs*	2.4	3.5	3.0
Over the counter drugs*	1.6	2.6	2.1

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant ( $p < .05$ ).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**10th Grade**

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	25.5	25.3	25.4
Smokeless tobacco*	20.5	6.8	13.4
Cigars*	20.5	9.7	14.9
Pipe*	16.8	15.0	15.9
Alcohol*	46.0	49.7	47.9
Marijuana*	27.3	25.9	26.6
Synthetic marijuana*	10.4	8.9	9.6
Cocaine*	3.3	1.5	2.4
Crack*	1.9	0.9	1.3
Inhalants	4.1	3.6	3.8
Methamphetamines*	1.9	1.1	1.5
Heroin*	1.5	0.8	1.2
Steroids*	1.9	0.6	1.2
Ecstasy*	3.7	2.8	3.2
Hallucinogens*	4.5	2.9	3.7
Prescription drugs	9.1	9.5	9.3
Over the counter drugs	6.7	6.4	6.5

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**10th Grade**

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	12.1	11.7	11.9
Smokeless tobacco*	10.3	2.1	6.1
Cigars*	7.5	2.9	5.2
Pipe	7.2	7.1	7.1
Alcohol*	21.7	23.4	22.6
Binge drinking*#	15.1	13.7	14.4
Marijuana*	14.4	12.9	13.6
Synthetic marijuana	2.5	2.1	2.3
Cocaine*	1.3	0.5	0.9
Crack*	0.7	0.4	0.6
Inhalants	1.0	0.8	0.9
Methamphetamines*	0.9	0.4	0.7
Heroin*	0.7	0.4	0.5
Steroids*	0.9	0.3	0.5
Ecstasy*	1.4	0.7	1.1
Hallucinogens*	1.6	0.9	1.2
Prescription drugs	3.7	4.1	3.9
Over the counter drugs	2.4	2.3	2.4

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

### Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

#### 11th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	31.2	29.4	30.2
Smokeless tobacco*	26.5	9.1	17.6
Cigars*	30.4	13.4	21.7
Pipe*	23.4	18.9	21.1
Alcohol*	51.9	55.5	53.8
Marijuana*	34.0	30.2	32.1
Synthetic marijuana*	13.6	10.6	12.1
Cocaine*	4.6	1.8	3.1
Crack*	2.2	0.9	1.5
Inhalants*	5.5	4.2	4.8
Methamphetamines*	2.5	1.4	1.9
Heroin*	2.1	1.0	1.5
Steroids*	2.5	0.6	1.5
Ecstasy*	5.1	3.0	4.0
Hallucinogens*	6.2	3.4	4.8
Prescription drugs	12.3	11.5	11.9
Over the counter drugs*	9.3	7.2	8.2

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

### Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

#### 11th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	15.9	14.3	15.0
Smokeless tobacco*	13.1	2.7	7.8
Cigars*	11.5	3.7	7.5
Pipe*	9.5	8.0	8.7
Alcohol	26.2	25.5	25.8
Binge drinking#	18.3	15.3	16.8
Marijuana*	17.6	14.0	15.8
Synthetic marijuana*	3.1	2.0	2.5
Cocaine*	1.4	0.6	1.0
Crack*	1.1	0.2	0.7
Inhalants*	1.3	0.7	1.0
Methamphetamines*	1.1	0.4	0.7
Heroin*	1.0	0.5	0.7
Steroids*	1.0	0.3	0.6
Ecstasy*	1.3	0.8	1.0
Hallucinogens*	2.0	0.9	1.4
Prescription drugs	4.3	4.5	4.4
Over the counter drugs*	3.1	2.1	2.6

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**12th Grade**

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	38.1	31.6	34.9
Smokeless tobacco*	31.7	8.6	20.1
Cigars*	40.1	19.0	29.5
Pipe*	30.0	22.8	26.4
Alcohol	60.9	62.4	61.7
Marijuana*	40.3	34.5	37.4
Synthetic marijuana*	17.1	10.8	13.9
Cocaine*	6.0	2.2	4.1
Crack*	2.4	0.9	1.6
Inhalants*	5.9	3.1	4.5
Methamphetamines*	2.9	1.3	2.1
Heroin*	2.6	1.1	1.8
Steroids*	2.4	0.7	1.6
Ecstasy*	7.0	3.5	5.3
Hallucinogens*	8.2	3.2	5.7
Prescription drugs*	15.6	11.5	13.5
Over the counter drugs*	10.5	6.1	8.3

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2014**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

**12th Grade**

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	20.2	15.1	17.6
Smokeless tobacco*	16.4	2.2	9.3
Cigars*	18.4	6.5	12.4
Pipe*	13.9	11.1	12.5
Alcohol*	35.0	32.9	33.9
Binge drinking#	25.6	19.0	22.3
Marijuana*	20.8	14.6	17.6
Synthetic marijuana*	2.9	1.4	2.2
Cocaine*	1.9	0.7	1.3
Crack*	1.1	0.3	0.7
Inhalants*	1.4	0.6	1.0
Methamphetamines*	1.1	0.4	0.7
Heroin*	1.1	0.3	0.7
Steroids*	1.0	0.3	0.6
Ecstasy*	2.0	0.8	1.4
Hallucinogens*	2.4	0.8	1.6
Prescription drugs	6.0	4.0	5.0
Over the counter drugs	2.9	1.6	2.3

NOTES: \* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).  
# Binge drinking during the past two weeks.



## V. PREVALENCE OF USE BY REGION

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## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 2014

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	4.7	3.9 ▼	5.7 ▲	3.4	6.3 ▲	5.2	4.9	3.4 ▼	6.1 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	1.7	0.6 ▼	1.6	0.4	3.2 ▲	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.7 ▲
Cigars	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.4	2.0	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.2
Pipe	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.5
Alcohol	12.1	12.3	12.9	10.1	17.8 ▲	12.2	10.8	11.5	10.6 ▼
Marijuana	2.7	2.6	2.9	1.1	2.3	4.6 ▲	1.8	1.1 ▼	2.1
Synthetic marijuana	0.8	0.6	1.3 ▲	0.0	0.6	1.3 ▲	1.0	0.4 ▼	0.5
Cocaine	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
Crack	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.7 ▲	0.3	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.7
Methamphetamines	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
Heroin	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
Steroids	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2
Ecstasy	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5 ▲	0.0	0.3	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6 ▲	0.3	0.2	0.0
Prescription drugs	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.4	1.8	1.8	0.3	1.5	1.4
Over the counter drugs	1.7	2.2 ▲	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.1 ▼	2.2

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 2014

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.1	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.2	1.9
Smokeless tobacco	0.6	0.2 ▼	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Cigars	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
Pipe	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3 ▼	0.8
Alcohol	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.4	4.7	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.6
Binge drinking*	5.4	6.7 ▲	4.7	2.6 ▼	6.0	6.1	4.1	3.8 ▼	4.7
Marijuana	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.4 ▲	1.3	0.5 ▼	0.8
Synthetic marijuana	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2
Cocaine	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0
Crack	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.1
Inhalants	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Methamphetamines	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4 ▲	0.3	0.1	0.0
Heroin	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
Steroids	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
Ecstasy	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3 ▲	0.3	0.0	0.0
Prescription drugs	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.5
Over the counter drugs	1.1	1.4 ▲	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.6 ▼	1.4

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.  
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 2014

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	8.3	8.9	8.5	9.4	8.8	6.5 ▲	9.8	7.9	10.4 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	3.6	2.6 ▼	3.0	2.5	5.6 ▲	3.0	2.5	3.4	6.4 ▲
Cigars	2.3	2.7	2.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.8
Pipe	3.0	4.6 ▲	2.7	1.8	2.6	2.3 ▼	1.6 ▼	2.5	3.3
Alcohol	18.8	22.3 ▲	20.0	14.1 ▼	18.4	14.5 ▼	18.5	17.6	22.5 ▲
Marijuana	5.5	8.4 ▲	6.9 ▲	4.3	4.9	4.4 ▼	5.4	3.5 ▼	4.8
Synthetic marijuana	1.7	1.8	2.5 ▲	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.9
Cocaine	0.6	1.0 ▲	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6
Crack	0.6	0.9 ▲	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7
Inhalants	1.4	2.4 ▲	1.3	2.2	1.1	0.8 ▼	1.2	1.3	1.4
Methamphetamines	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3
Heroin	0.5	0.7 ▲	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2 ▼	0.6
Steroids	0.6	0.9 ▲	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6
Ecstasy	0.6	0.9 ▲	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6
Hallucinogens	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3
Prescription drugs	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.6
Over the counter drugs	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.3

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).



## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 2014

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.7 ▼	3.4	3.4	4.5 ▲	4.5 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	1.6	0.9 ▼	1.2	1.1	2.7 ▲	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.7 ▲
Cigars	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
Pipe	1.5	2.6 ▲	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0 ▼	1.5
Alcohol	7.1	9.2 ▲	7.6	4.7	6.4	5.2 ▼	5.9	5.9	6.4	8.9 ▲
Binge drinking#	6.3	8.7 ▲	6.7	5.4	5.0 ▼	5.8	5.4	5.4	4.9 ▼	6.2
Marijuana	2.9	4.6 ▲	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.3	3.2	3.2	1.9 ▼	2.2
Synthetic marijuana	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Cocaine	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Crack	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
Inhalants	0.7	1.3 ▲	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7
Methamphetamines	0.3	0.5 ▲	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Heroin	0.2	0.5 ▲	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Steroids	0.3	0.5 ▲	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Ecstasy	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
Prescription drugs	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4
Over the counter drugs	1.2	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.7 ▼	1.4

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.  
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 2014

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	14.0	12.3 ▼	15.4 ▲	11.2	14.0	12.9	18.1 ▲	13.1	17.8 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	6.1	3.8 ▼	5.4	6.4	8.6 ▲	5.1 ▼	7.5	6.0	10.6 ▲
Cigars	5.1	4.7	5.3	3.8	5.1	5.1	7.0 ▲	4.4	6.4 ▲
Pipe	6.5	9.0 ▲	7.0	2.8 ▼	5.8	6.2	5.7	4.4 ▼	6.6
Alcohol	29.5	31.1 ▲	34.2 ▲	20.4 ▼	28.6	27.3 ▼	34.4 ▲	25.8 ▼	32.6 ▲
Marijuana	12.7	12.8	16.9 ▲	7.1 ▼	10.6 ▼	13.7	15.4 ▲	9.9 ▼	12.3
Synthetic marijuana	4.3	4.0	5.4 ▲	3.3	4.0	3.9	4.4	3.8	5.0
Cocaine	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.0
Crack	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2
Inhalants	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.3	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.2 ▲
Methamphetamines	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.2
Heroin	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.7
Steroids	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5 ▼	1.1
Ecstasy	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.8 ▼	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.6
Hallucinogens	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5
Prescription drugs	4.2	4.7	4.4	2.0 ▼	3.5	4.3	4.8	3.5 ▼	4.4
Over the counter drugs	3.7	4.1	4.1	1.0	2.8	3.7	5.3 ▲	3.3	4.1

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 2014

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	6.0	5.4	5.6	4.6	5.7	5.0 ▼	8.3 ▲	6.6	8.1 ▲	
Smokeless tobacco	2.9	2.2 ▼	2.5	2.0	4.2 ▲	2.2 ▼	2.5	2.7	5.2 ▲	
Cigars	2.0	1.7	2.1	0.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.7 ▲	
Pipe	3.1	4.6 ▲	3.2	0.8	2.0 ▼	3.2	2.9	2.0 ▼	2.9	
Alcohol	12.2	14.0 ▲	14.2 ▲	5.9 ▼	10.9	11.1 ▼	15.5 ▲	10.1 ▼	13.4	
Binge drinking*	9.0	9.6	10.6 ▲	4.1 ▼	7.9	8.8	9.8	8.1 ▼	9.7	
Marijuana	6.8	6.7	9.7 ▲	3.1 ▼	5.7	7.6 ▲	7.2	5.0 ▼	6.4	
Synthetic marijuana	1.5	1.5	2.2 ▲	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.5	
Cocaine	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	
Crack	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Inhalants	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	
Methamphetamines	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	
Heroin	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	
Steroids	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2 ▼	0.4	
Ecstasy	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	
Hallucinogens	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	
Prescription drugs	2.0	2.2	2.5	0.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.8	
Over the counter drugs	2.0	2.1	2.2	0.8	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.1	2.1	

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ( $p < .05$ ).

▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ( $p < .05$ ).

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 2014

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	19.2	19.0	18.8	18.5	19.4	16.4 ▼	22.0 ▲	18.1	24.7 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	10.3	6.3 ▼	8.6 ▼	7.5 ▼	13.2 ▲	9.2 ▼	10.5	10.4	16.4 ▲
Cigars	9.9	9.5	9.8	8.2	10.7	9.3	10.7	7.2 ▼	14.0 ▲
Pipe	10.7	15.0 ▲	9.5	8.4	10.6	9.4 ▼	11.9	7.0 ▼	13.0 ▲
Alcohol	38.2	42.4 ▲	36.7	35.4	36.7	33.7 ▼	38.0	37.7	44.3 ▲
Marijuana	17.8	23.9 ▲	16.4	13.4 ▼	17.7	16.5	19.6	13.4 ▼	19.4 ▲
Synthetic marijuana	6.5	5.9	7.3	5.7	7.0	6.2	7.6	5.2 ▼	8.1 ▲
Cocaine	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.3
Crack	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.4
Inhalants	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.1	3.4	2.6 ▼	4.7 ▲	3.1	4.2 ▲
Methamphetamines	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.8 ▲
Heroin	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.2
Steroids	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.2	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.3
Ecstasy	2.4	2.8	2.7	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.5 ▼	2.8
Hallucinogens	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.5	2.3	2.6	3.1	2.1	3.1
Prescription drugs	6.3	7.0	6.6	3.8 ▼	7.7 ▲	5.9	7.7	5.0 ▼	6.4
Over the counter drugs	5.1	6.9 ▲	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.2 ▼	6.9 ▲	3.8 ▼	5.3

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 2014

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	9.3	8.5	8.7	7.3	9.5	7.9 ▼	11.6 ▲	8.5	13.5 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	5.0	2.9 ▼	3.5 ▼	4.8	6.4 ▲	5.1	4.5	4.6	8.2 ▲
Cigars	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	2.2 ▼	4.3 ▲
Pipe	5.1	8.0 ▲	4.7	4.0	4.8	4.5	5.6	3.0 ▼	5.8
Alcohol	17.1	19.7 ▲	14.9 ▼	17.8	16.3	13.6 ▼	17.1	15.8	23.6 ▲
Binge drinking*	10.9	13.2 ▲	9.7	11.5	9.3 ▼	9.2 ▼	11.2	10.2	14.2 ▲
Marijuana	9.4	14.0 ▲	7.9 ▼	7.6	9.2	8.7	10.0	6.6 ▼	10.2
Synthetic marijuana	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.5	2.3	1.5 ▼	2.5	1.8	2.9 ▲
Cocaine	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.0
Crack	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6
Inhalants	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.5 ▲
Methamphetamines	0.5	0.5	1.0 ▲	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7
Heroin	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6
Steroids	0.5	0.5	1.0 ▲	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
Ecstasy	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5 ▼	1.1
Hallucinogens	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5 ▼	1.3
Prescription drugs	3.0	3.1 ▲	3.0	2.3	3.6	2.6	4.4 ▲	2.4	3.1
Over the counter drugs	2.1	3.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	3.4 ▲	1.5 ▼	2.2

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.  
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 2014

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	25.4	25.1	24.3	23.1	28.7 ▲	19.3 ▼	28.7 ▲	25.2	31.8 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	13.4	8.9 ▼	10.4 ▼	15.3	17.6 ▲	11.3 ▼	15.6	13.5	19.5 ▲
Cigars	14.9	13.8	14.3	14.8	17.3 ▲	13.4 ▼	16.2	13.1 ▼	18.2 ▲
Pipe	15.9	22.0 ▲	14.0 ▼	13.9	16.8	14.8	14.8	11.3 ▼	17.8 ▲
Alcohol	47.9	51.5 ▲	49.1	43.2 ▼	47.3	42.4 ▼	46.1	45.7 ▼	54.1 ▲
Marijuana	26.6	32.4 ▲	29.9 ▲	20.9 ▼	26.2	24.3 ▼	25.1	22.1 ▼	27.6
Synthetic marijuana	9.6	8.4 ▼	10.8	9.5	11.3 ▲	7.6 ▼	11.4	9.2	11.6 ▲
Cocaine	2.4	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.4	1.6 ▼	2.7
Crack	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.5
Inhalants	3.8	4.4	3.0 ▼	2.2 ▼	4.8	3.0 ▼	5.1 ▲	3.4	4.8 ▲
Methamphetamines	1.5	1.7	0.9 ▼	0.5	2.1	1.0 ▼	1.8	1.2	2.3 ▲
Heroin	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.8 ▼	1.6 ▲
Steroids	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
Ecstasy	3.2	4.2 ▲	3.4	2.6	3.5	3.0	3.1	2.2 ▼	3.5
Hallucinogens	3.7	4.8 ▲	2.6 ▼	4.8	3.6	3.6	4.2	2.8 ▼	4.2
Prescription drugs	9.3	10.6 ▲	9.9	7.3	10.1	8.4	10.5	8.1 ▼	9.6
Over the counter drugs	6.5	8.1 ▲	7.8 ▲	4.6	5.6	5.9	6.9	5.2 ▼	6.8

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 2014

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	11.9	10.5 ▼	10.2 ▼	12.8	13.5	8.4 ▼	14.9 ▲	12.4	16.4 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	6.1	2.9 ▼	4.9 ▼	7.7	7.6 ▲	5.0 ▼	7.4	6.6	9.2 ▲
Cigars	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.4	5.1	4.1 ▼	5.9	5.1	6.8 ▲
Pipe	7.1	10.7 ▲	6.0 ▼	7.1	7.4	6.9	5.5	4.6 ▼	7.8
Alcohol	22.6	24.6 ▲	23.8	21.9	20.7	18.8 ▼	19.5 ▲	21.8	27.0 ▲
Binge drinking#	14.4	15.6	15.0	12.2	13.5	11.1 ▼	13.6	15.2	16.8 ▲
Marijuana	13.6	17.1 ▲	16.3 ▲	11.9	14.0	11.8 ▼	11.7	10.5 ▼	14.3
Synthetic marijuana	2.3	2.2	3.0 ▲	1.7	2.9	1.3 ▼	3.3	2.7	2.3
Cocaine	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9
Crack	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4
Inhalants	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0
Methamphetamines	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.0 ▲
Heroin	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7
Steroids	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Ecstasy	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.3
Hallucinogens	1.2	1.7 ▲	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.3
Prescription drugs	3.9	5.0 ▲	3.9	2.9	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	4.2
Over the counter drugs	2.4	3.1 ▲	2.6	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.5

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.  
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 2014

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	30.2	31.0	29.6	27.4	29.1	25.8 ▼	29.4	29.6	36.9 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	17.6	12.4 ▼	18.7	18.8	17.4	14.8 ▼	19.1	18.8	22.8 ▲
Cigars	21.7	19.9	21.7	22.5	20.8	23.3	19.0	18.7 ▼	25.1 ▲
Pipe	21.1	26.2 ▲	18.9 ▼	17.7	20.8	20.0	19.0	16.0 ▼	25.6 ▲
Alcohol	53.8	59.2 ▲	50.7 ▼	42.7 ▼	50.0 ▼	50.3 ▼	51.0	52.5	60.6 ▲
Marijuana	32.1	41.1 ▲	30.5	22.8 ▼	28.5 ▼	30.9	31.5	26.1 ▼	35.3 ▲
Synthetic marijuana	12.1	11.5	14.3 ▲	10.3	12.1	10.4 ▼	12.1	12.1	13.0
Cocaine	3.1	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.6	2.2 ▼	3.0
Crack	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
Inhalants	4.8	4.7	5.0	3.7	4.6	4.1	5.2	5.1	5.6
Methamphetamines	1.9	2.0	1.2 ▼	1.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.4
Heroin	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.0 ▼	1.8
Steroids	1.5	2.2 ▲	1.7	1.4	0.8 ▼	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6
Ecstasy	4.0	6.2 ▲	2.8 ▼	2.6	3.9	3.8	4.4	3.2	4.1
Hallucinogens	4.8	5.9 ▲	3.6 ▼	2.0 ▼	5.1	5.2	4.6	3.9	5.2
Prescription drugs	11.9	13.5 ▲	11.2	7.7 ▼	11.1	12.1	12.2	10.8	12.7
Over the counter drugs	8.2	11.4 ▲	7.5	6.0	6.6 ▼	7.6	7.4	6.8 ▼	9.3

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).



## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 2014

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	15.0	14.1	14.7	11.7	13.8	12.5 ▼	13.8	14.8	20.7 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	7.8	5.5 ▼	7.2	8.5	8.0	6.7 ▼	7.0	8.5	10.8 ▲
Cigars	7.5	7.5	8.0	8.5	7.1	7.7	5.2 ▼	6.2 ▼	9.0 ▲
Pipe	8.7	12.2 ▲	7.5	5.7 ▼	8.6	8.6	7.5	5.7 ▼	10.3 ▲
Alcohol	25.8	29.6 ▲	23.2 ▼	20.5 ▼	23.8	23.0 ▼	21.7 ▼	26.8	30.0 ▲
Binge drinking*	16.8	18.5 ▲	15.2	13.1	15.7	14.6 ▼	13.7 ▼	17.5	20.3 ▲
Marijuana	15.8	21.5 ▲	13.2 ▼	8.3 ▼	16.3	14.9	13.4	13.1 ▼	17.5 ▲
Synthetic marijuana	2.5	2.6	3.3 ▲	2.6	2.8	1.5 ▼	2.5	2.8	2.6
Cocaine	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.9
Crack	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Inhalants	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0
Methamphetamines	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7
Heroin	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7
Steroids	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Ecstasy	1.0	2.2 ▲	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5 ▼	1.3	0.9	1.2
Hallucinogens	1.4	2.1 ▲	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.6
Prescription drugs	4.4	5.3 ▲	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	5.0	4.3	4.3
Over the counter drugs	2.6	3.6 ▲	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ( $p < .05$ ).

▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ( $p < .05$ ).

## Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 2014

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	34.9	35.8	31.9 ▼	34.5	35.8	28.8 ▼	38.2	35.5	40.3 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	20.1	16.1 ▼	15.6 ▼	21.4	21.5	17.0 ▼	28.8 ▲	21.7	26.1 ▲
Cigars	29.5	29.4	26.0 ▼	31.6	30.0	29.9	33.3 ▲	27.4 ▼	32.8 ▲
Pipe	26.4	31.8 ▲	24.0 ▼	25.2	26.2	25.0	26.8	20.6 ▼	30.6 ▲
Alcohol	61.7	65.6 ▲	60.2	51.1 ▼	57.7 ▼	58.2 ▼	65.0	59.6 ▼	66.4 ▲
Marijuana	37.4	43.9 ▲	39.0	32.9	34.8	34.8 ▼	40.4	33.2 ▼	37.4
Synthetic marijuana	13.9	14.2	14.7	16.0	13.1	10.8 ▼	17.0 ▲	13.6	15.5 ▲
Cocaine	4.1	5.1 ▲	4.3	5.8	3.5	3.5	5.6	3.0 ▼	4.1
Crack	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.4	1.8
Inhalants	4.5	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.3	3.2 ▼	8.6 ▲	4.3	5.1
Methamphetamines	2.1	2.1	1.9	3.2	1.6	1.6	3.3 ▲	1.9	2.5
Heroin	1.8	2.5 ▲	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.9
Steroids	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	2.7 ▲	1.6	1.7
Ecstasy	5.3	8.6 ▲	4.4	3.2	4.3	4.0 ▼	6.4	4.1 ▼	5.4
Hallucinogens	5.7	7.9 ▲	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.8	4.4 ▼	5.5
Prescription drugs	13.5	16.2 ▲	14.1	10.5	13.0	11.4 ▼	14.8	12.6	13.7
Over the counter drugs	8.3	10.6 ▲	8.5	7.3	6.6	6.6 ▼	10.2	7.5	8.4

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).  
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

## Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 2014

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	17.6	15.9 ▼	14.8 ▼	18.5	19.3	13.8 ▼	21.2 ▲	19.1	22.0 ▲	
Smokeless tobacco	9.3	6.2 ▼	6.2 ▼	10.9	10.1	8.0 ▼	15.4 ▲	10.5	12.7 ▲	
Cigars	12.4	13.5	10.4 ▼	12.5	13.7	12.3	13.5	10.8 ▼	13.8 ▲	
Pipe	12.5	16.9 ▲	10.7 ▼	12.5	12.6	12.2	13.1	8.1 ▼	14.4 ▲	
Alcohol	33.9	34.6	31.9	27.5 ▼	31.0	31.7 ▼	33.6	34.7	38.3 ▲	
Binge drinking#	22.3	22.3	20.2 ▼	18.8	19.6 ▼	20.4 ▼	19.7	23.9	26.4 ▲	
Marijuana	17.6	22.4 ▲	18.4	16.6	15.7	16.7	18.6	14.3 ▼	17.4	
Synthetic marijuana	2.2	2.7	2.7	1.6	2.9	0.8 ▼	2.9	2.1	2.2	
Cocaine	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.3	1.8	1.0	2.2 ▲	0.8 ▼	1.5	
Crack	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	
Inhalants	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.5 ▼	1.1	0.8	1.4	
Methamphetamines	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.1	
Heroin	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.7	
Steroids	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	
Ecstasy	1.4	2.7 ▲	1.2	0.3	1.5	0.9 ▼	2.2	0.8 ▼	1.4	
Hallucinogens	1.6	2.6 ▲	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	0.9 ▼	1.7	
Prescription drugs	5.0	6.7	5.2	4.2	4.4	3.4	7.3 ▲	4.7	4.5	
Over the counter drugs	2.3	3.3 ▲	2.6	2.9	2.4	1.4 ▼	2.5	1.8	2.1	

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ( $p < .05$ ).

▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ( $p < .05$ ).



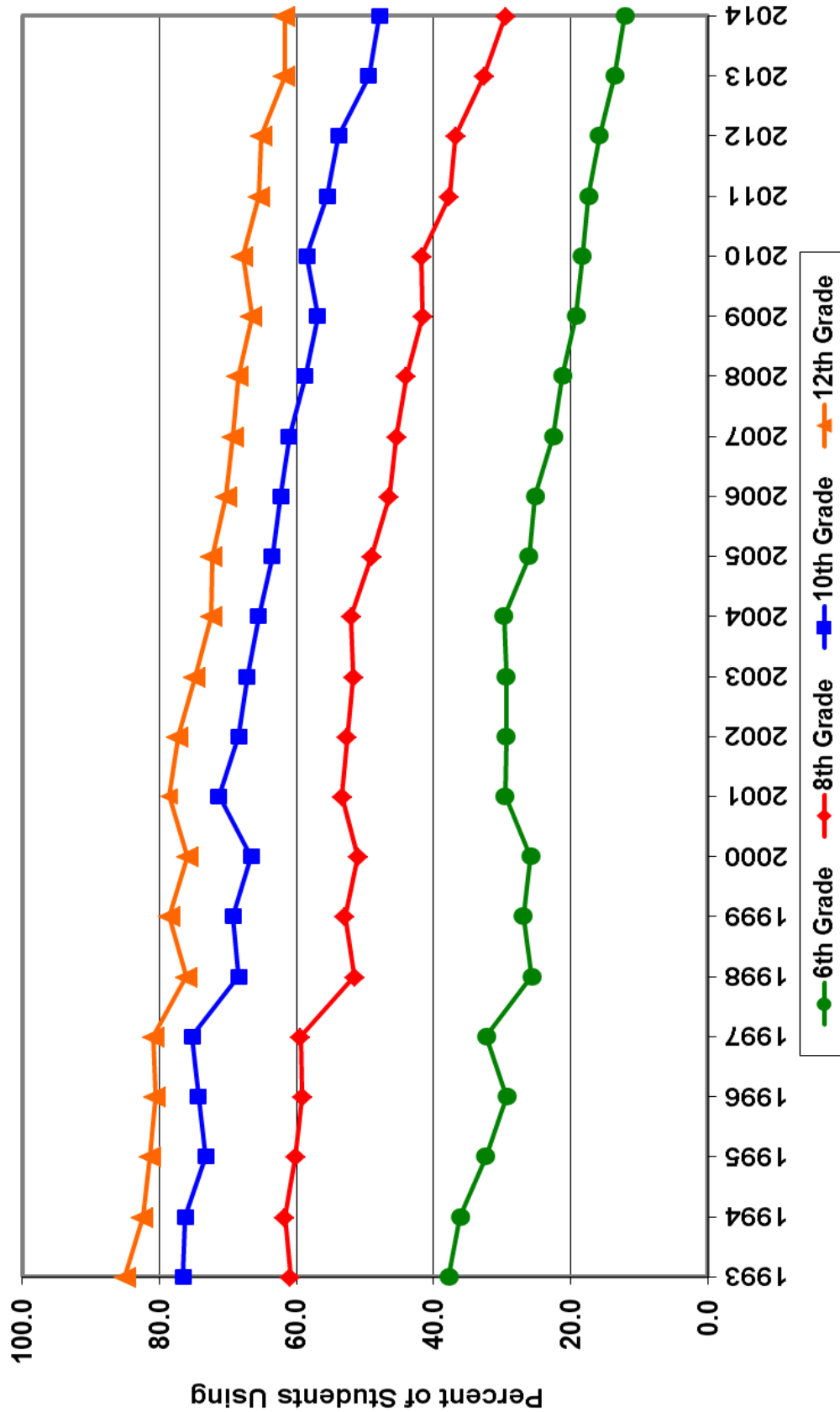


# VI. TRENDS AND PREVALENCE GRAPHS

**Trends Graphs** ..... 112

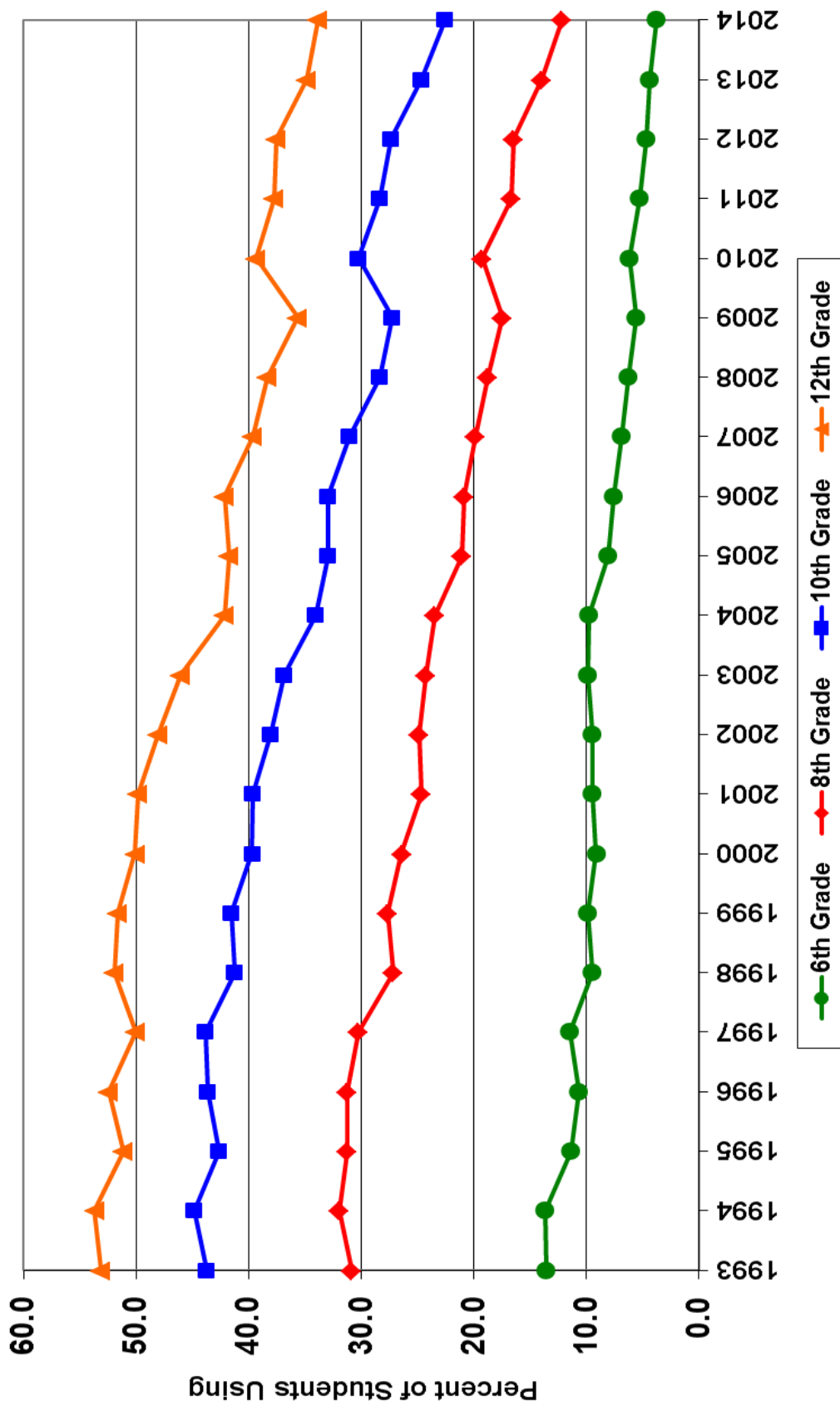
**Prevalence Graphs** ..... 126

# Trends lifetime Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2014



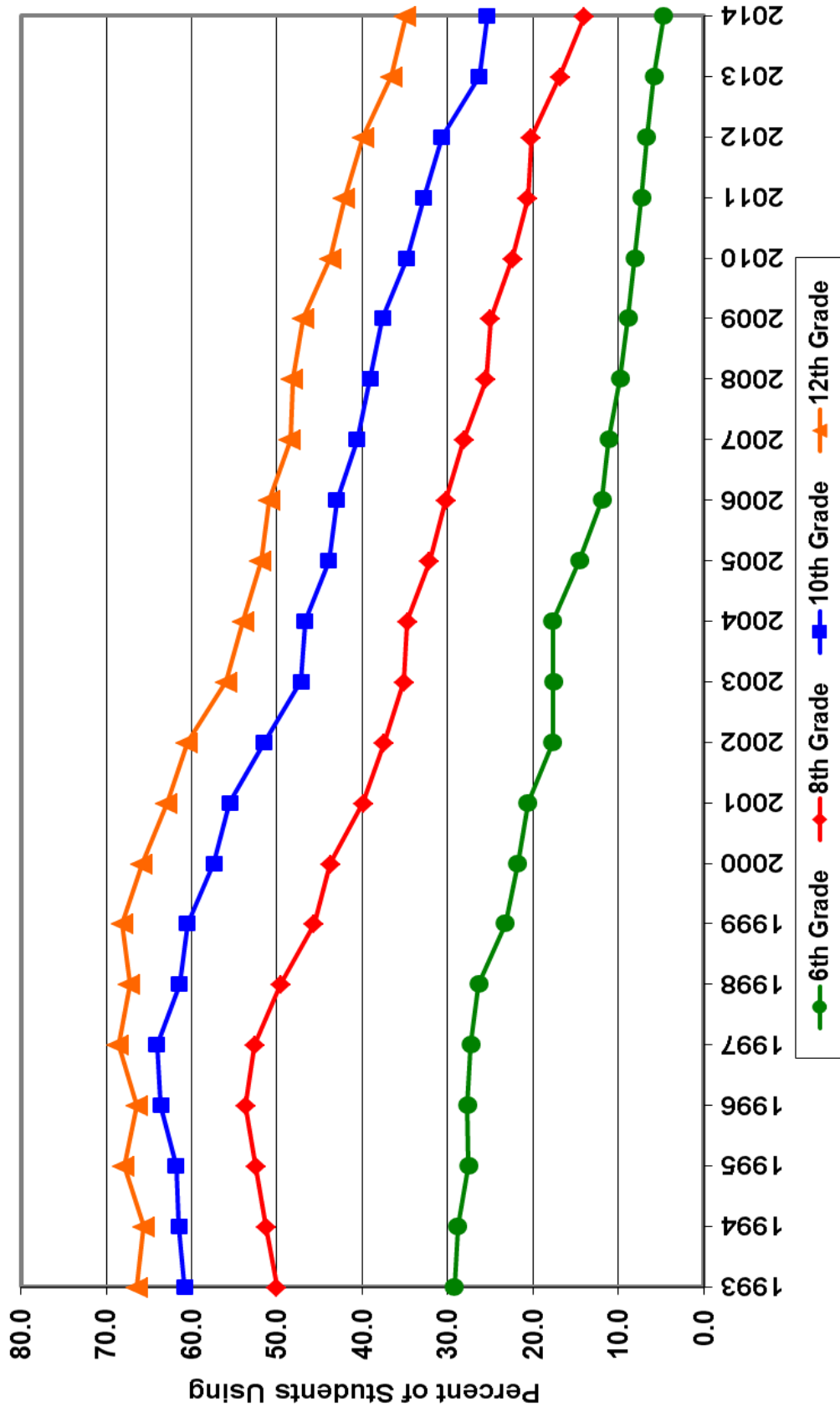
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014

# Trends of Monthly Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2014



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014

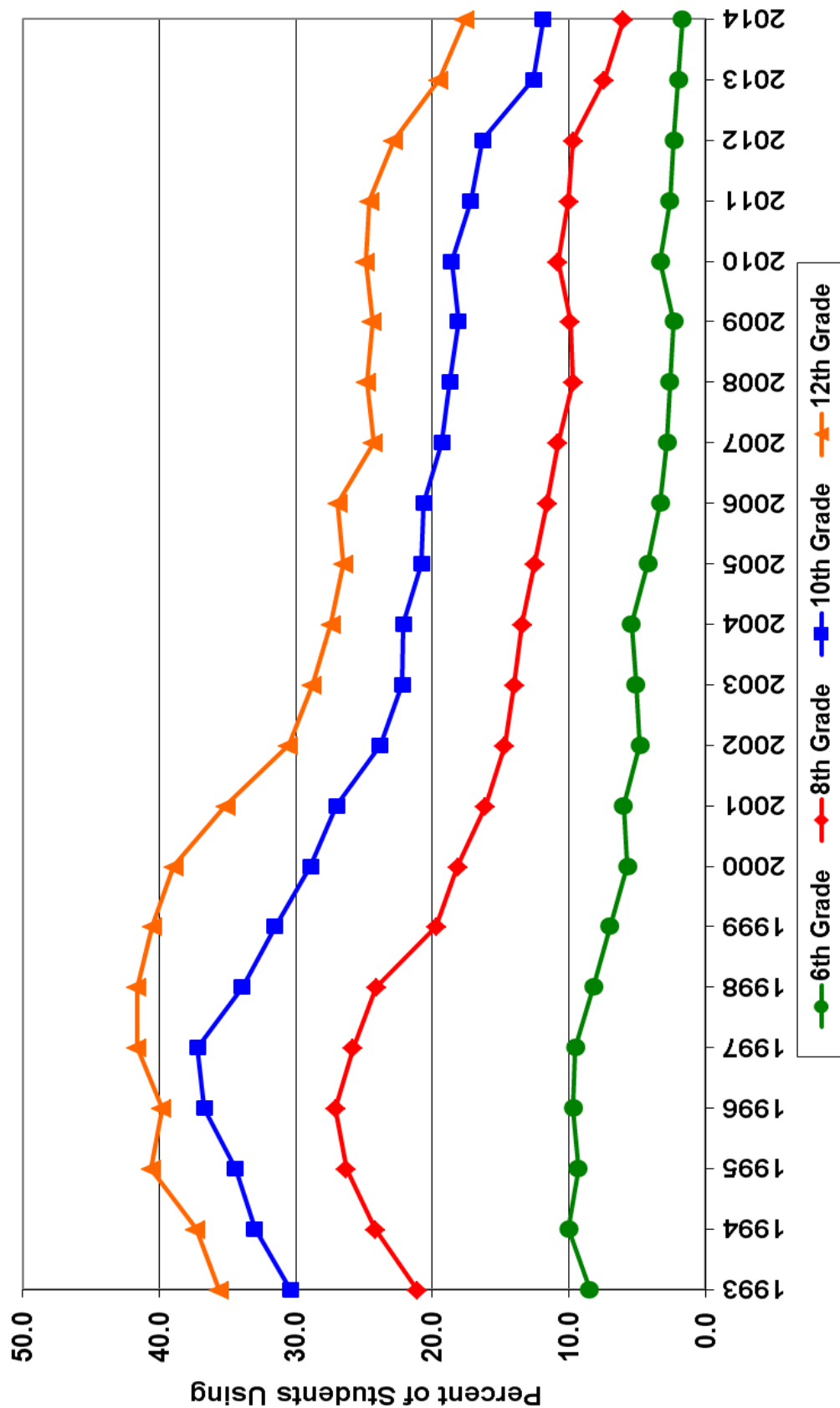
# Trends of Lifetime Cigarettes Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2014



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014

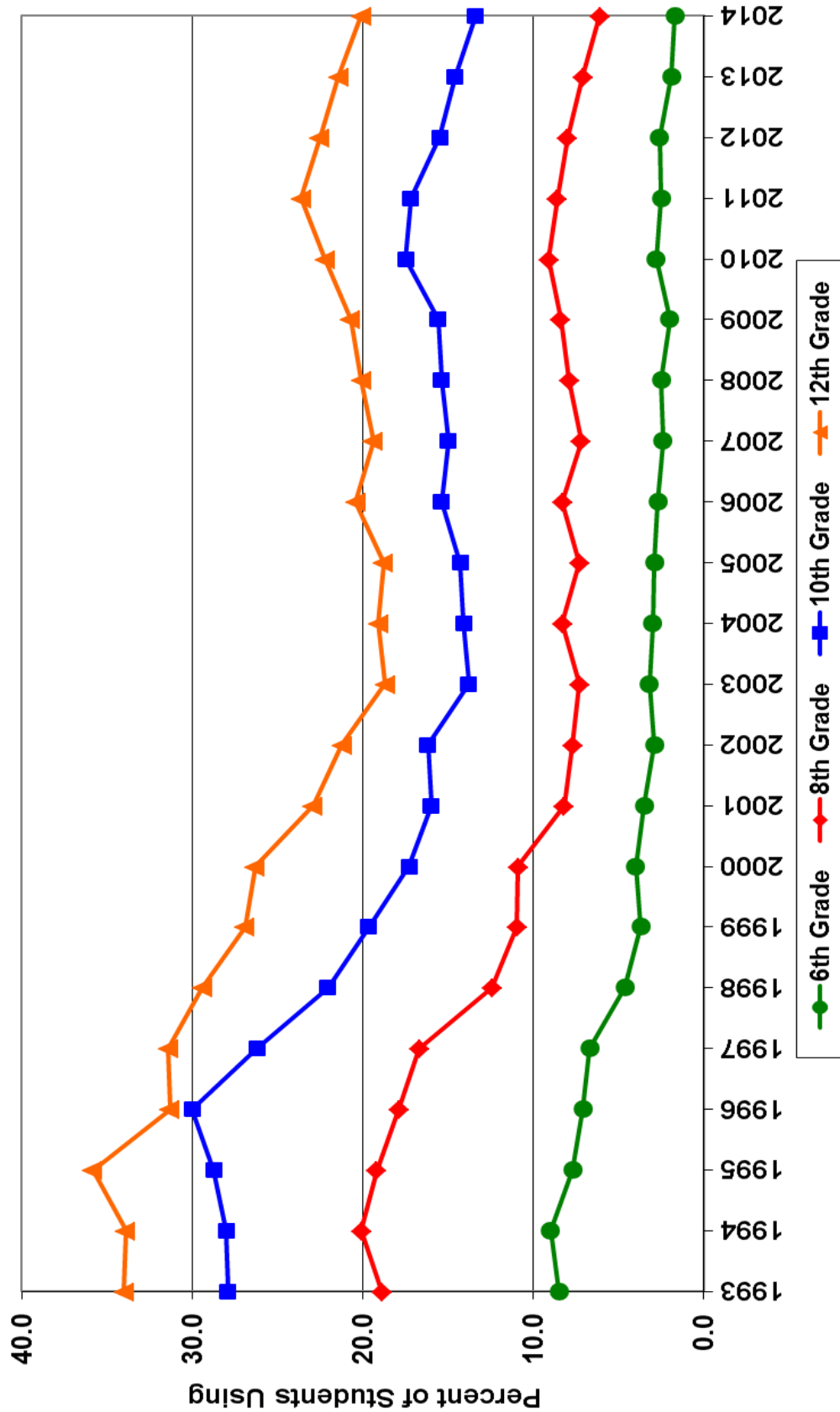


# Trends of Monthly Cigarettes Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2014



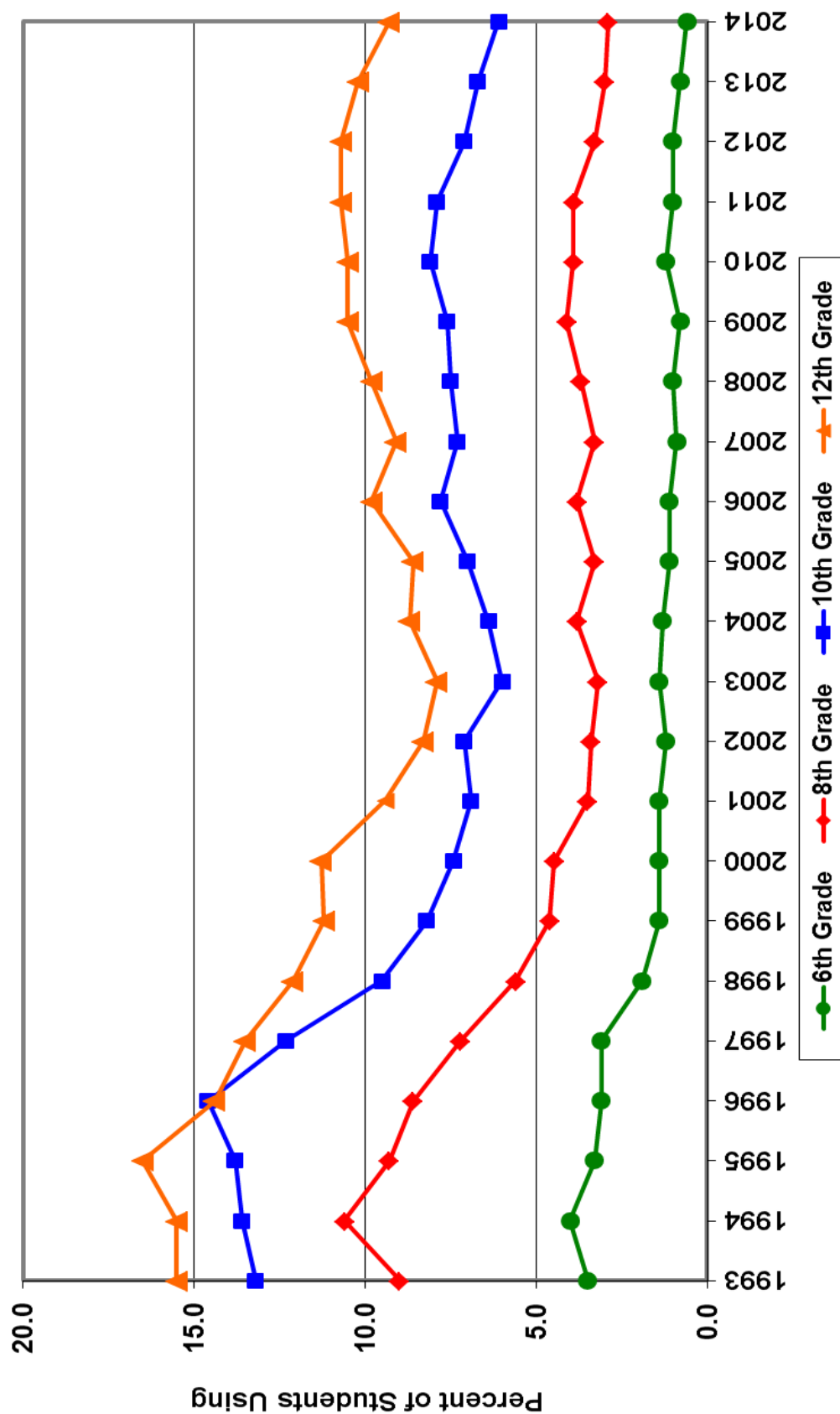
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014

# Trends of Lifetime Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2014



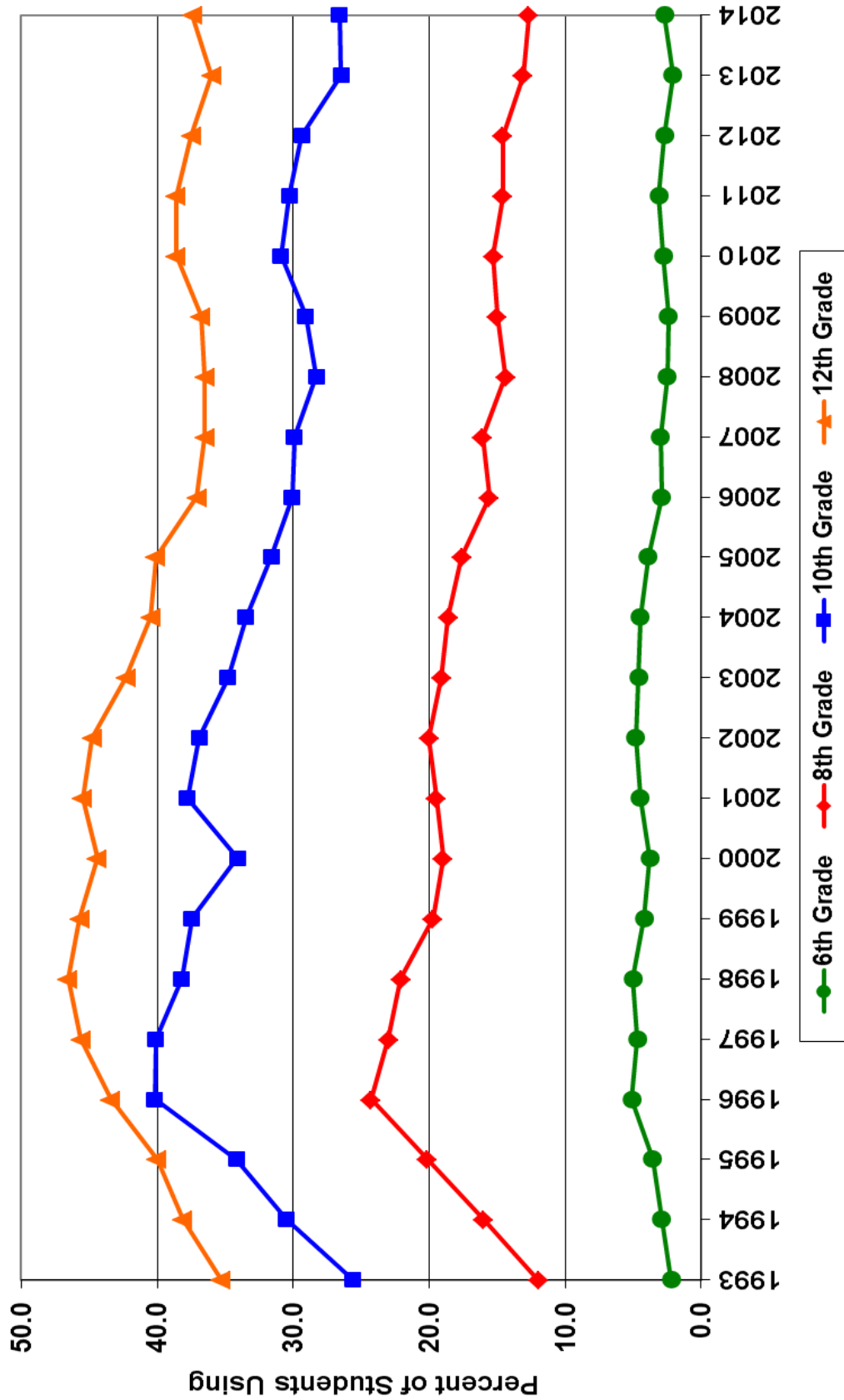
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014

# Trends of Monthly Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2014



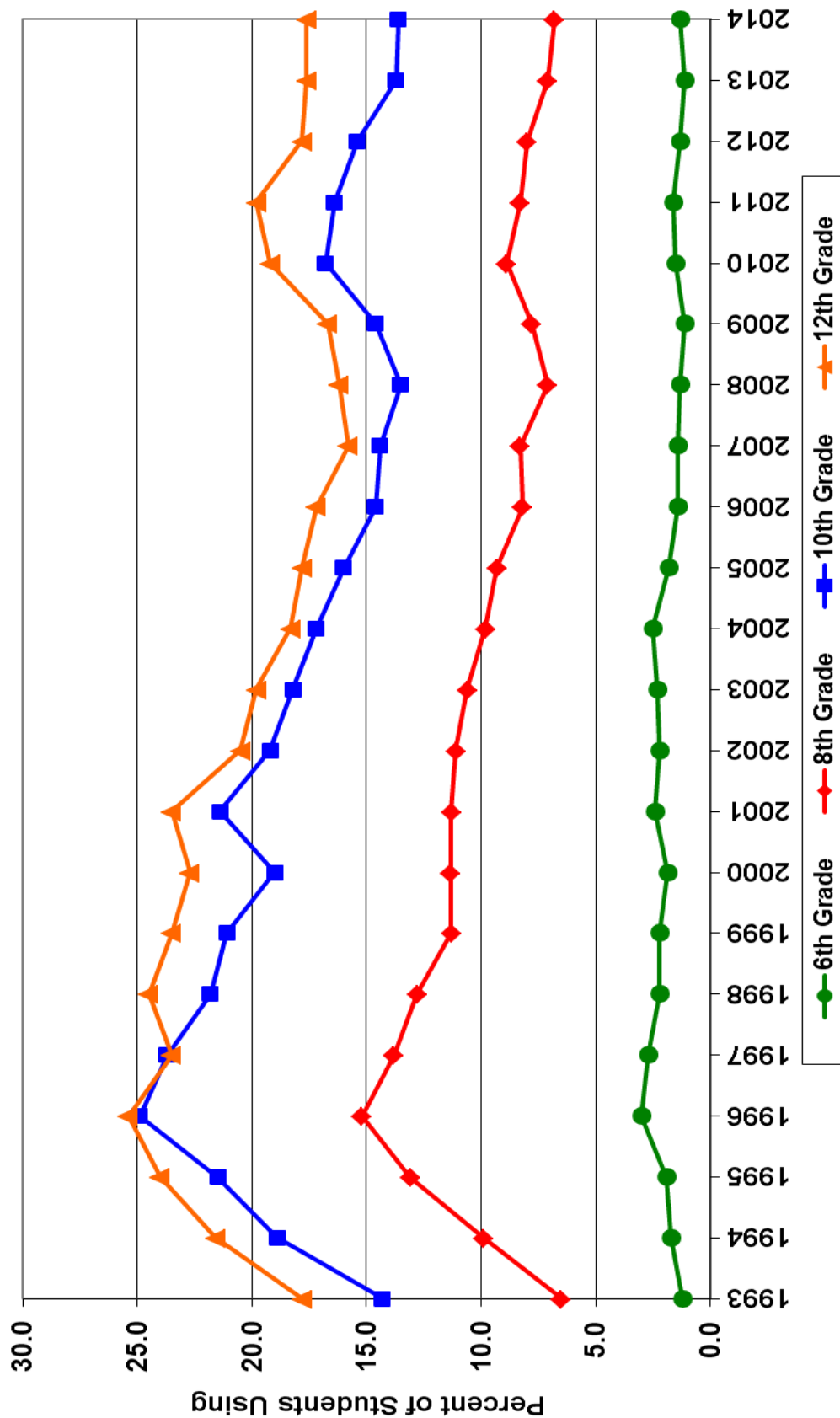
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014

# Trends of Lifetime Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2014



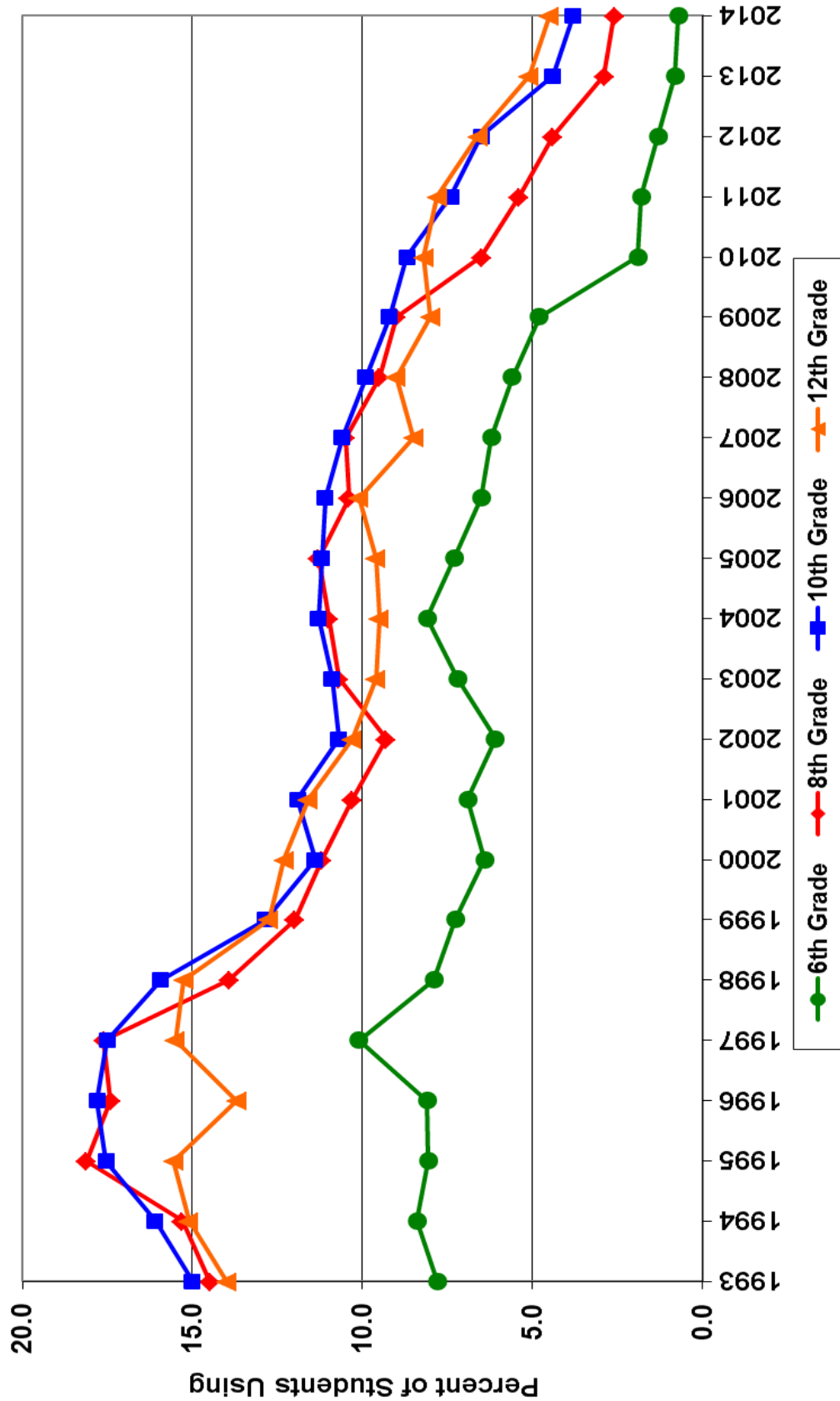
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014

# Trends of Monthly Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2014



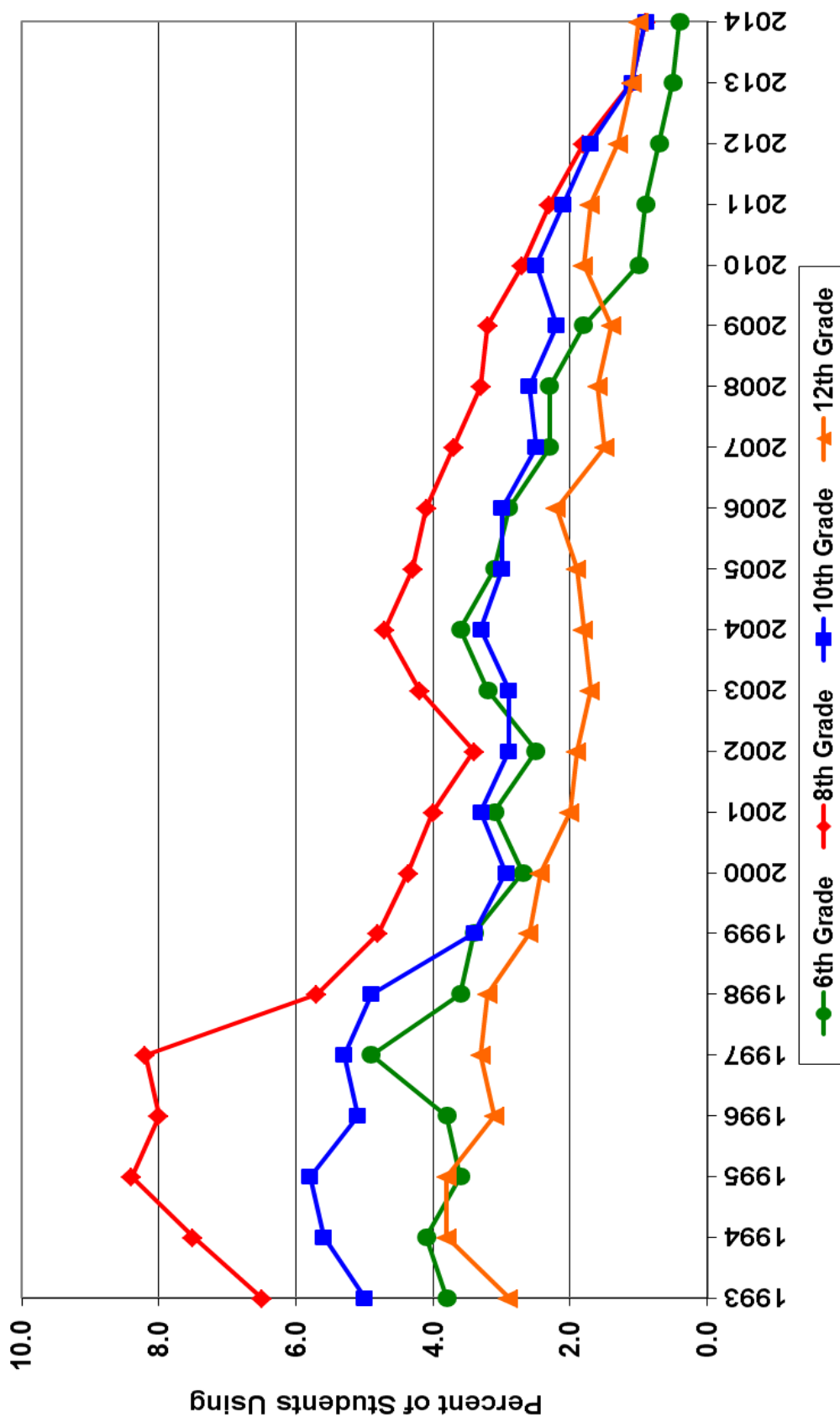
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014

# Trends of Lifetime Inhalant Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2014



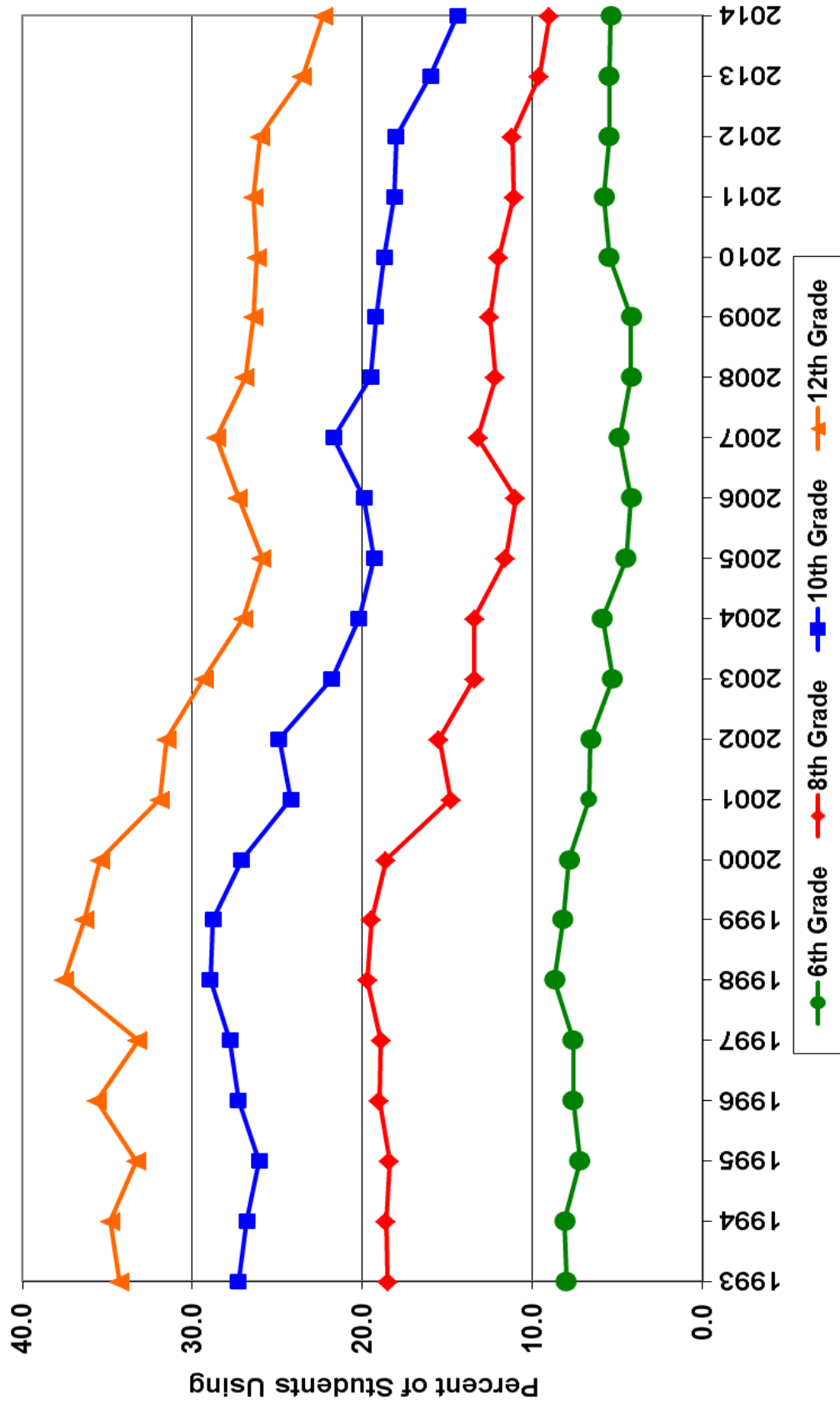
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014

# Trends of Monthly Inhalants Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2014



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014

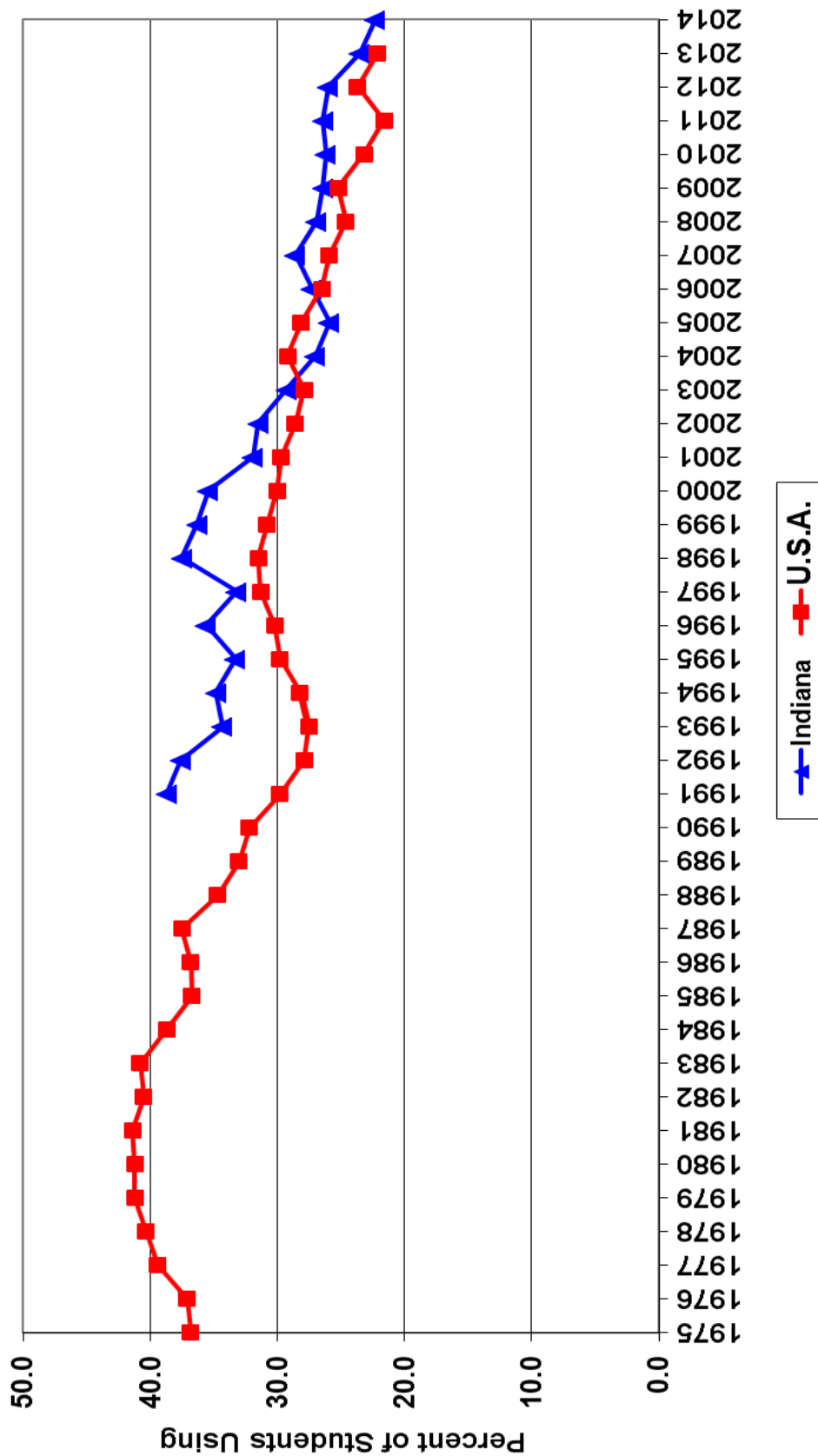
# Trends of Binge Drinking Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2014



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014

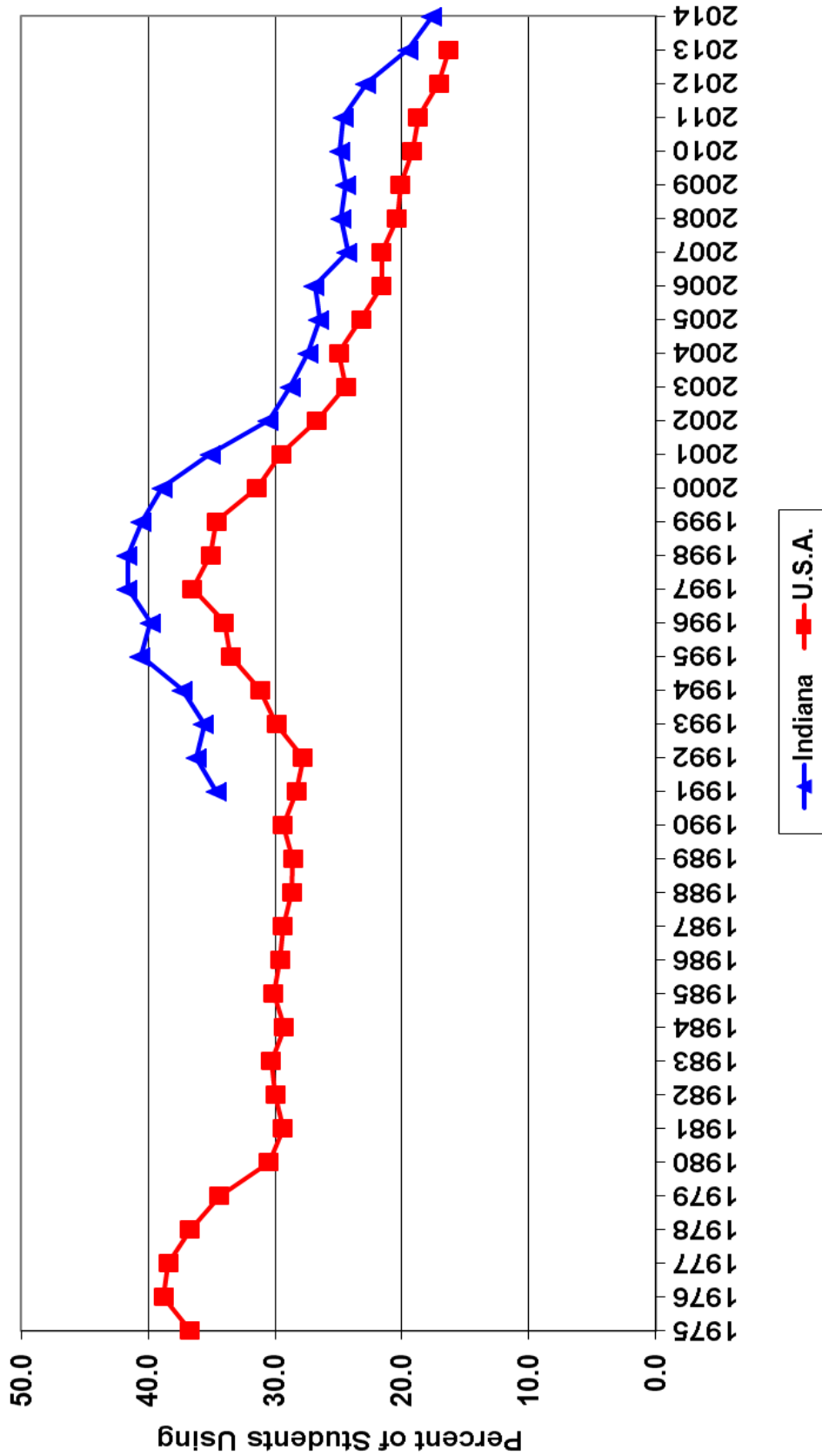


# Trends of Binge Drinking by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders: 1975 - 2014



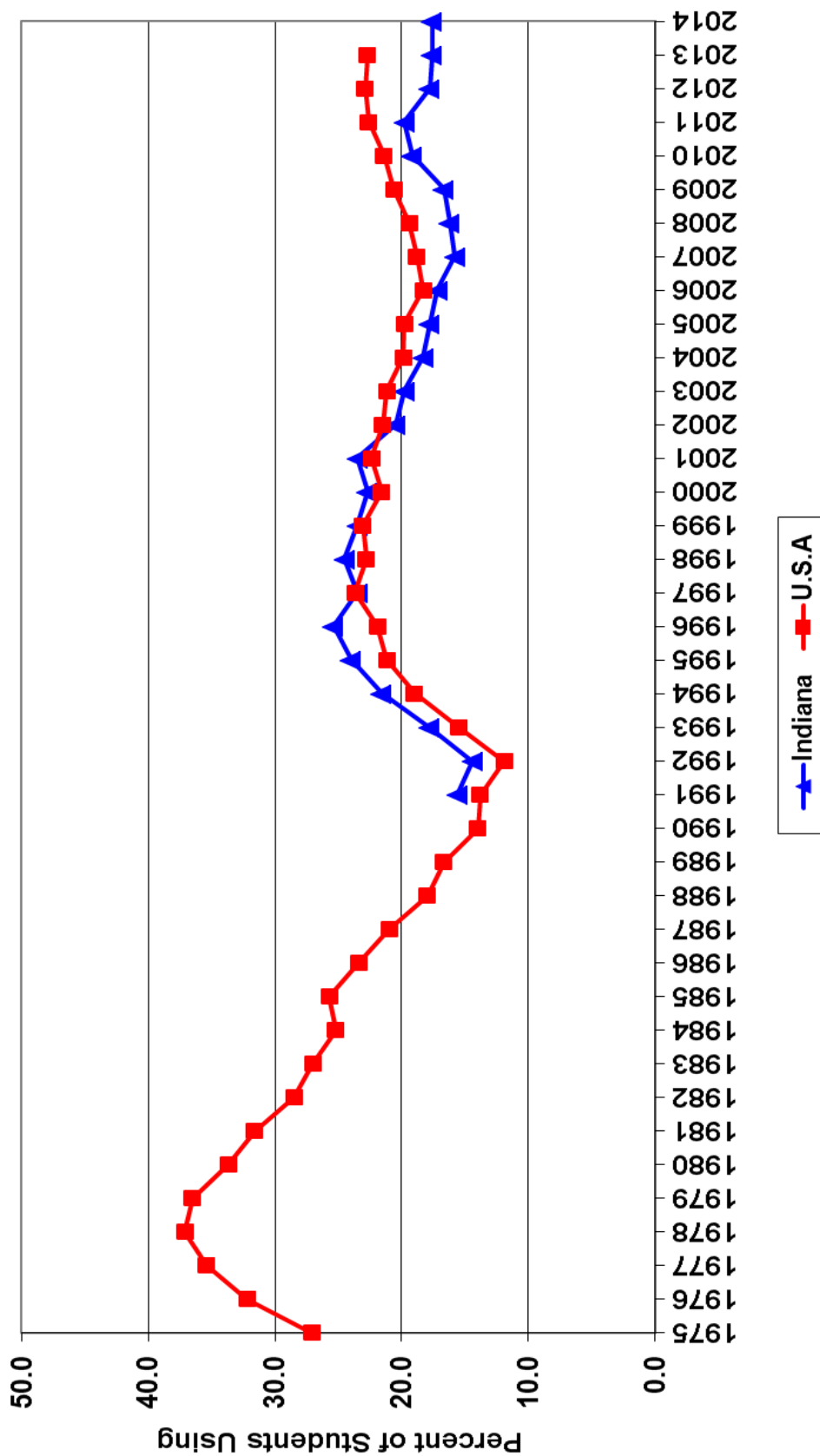
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014  
Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2013

# Trends of Monthly Cigarette Use by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders: 1975 - 2014



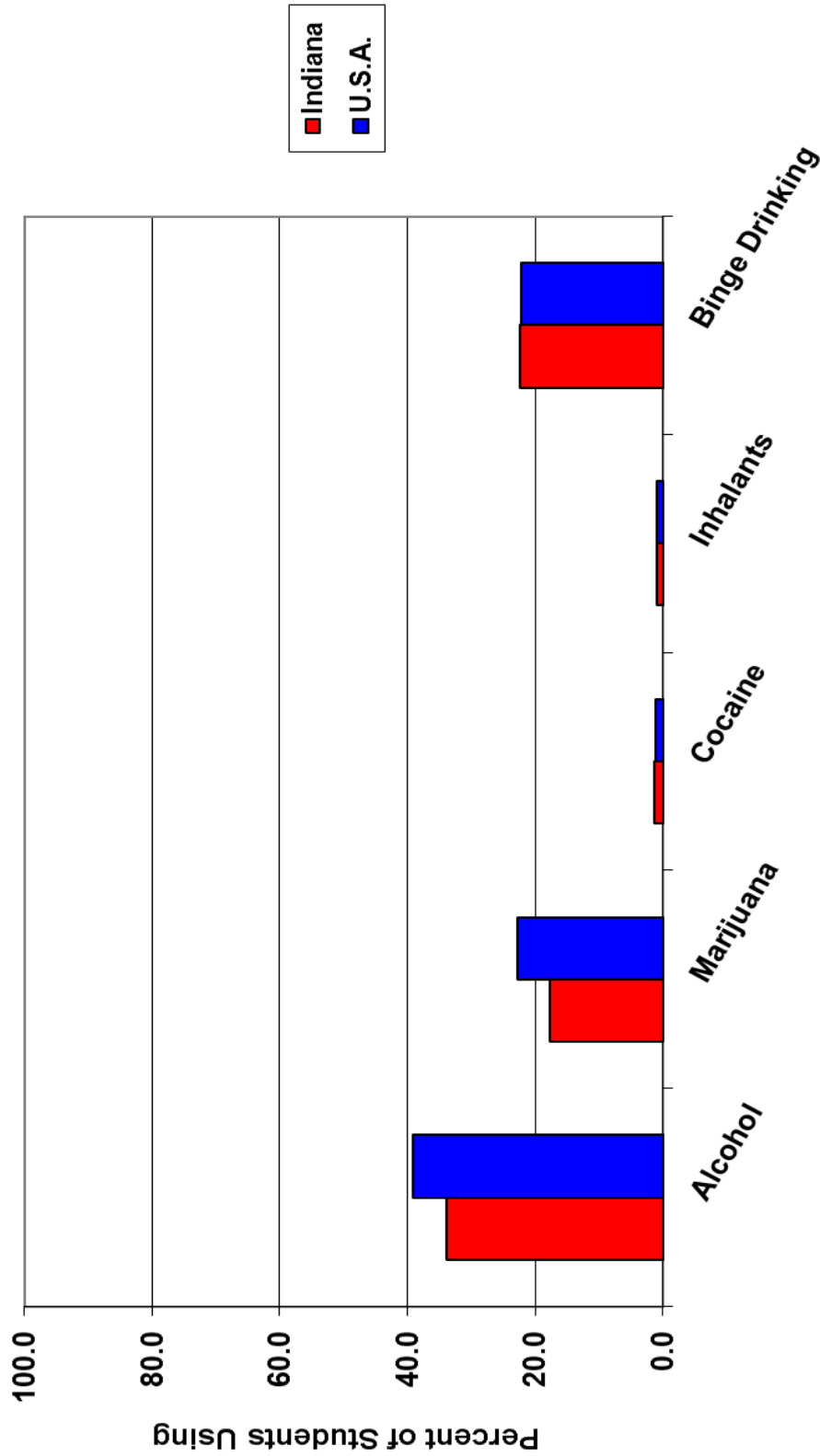
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014  
 Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2013

# Trends of Monthly Marijuana Use by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders: 1975 - 2014



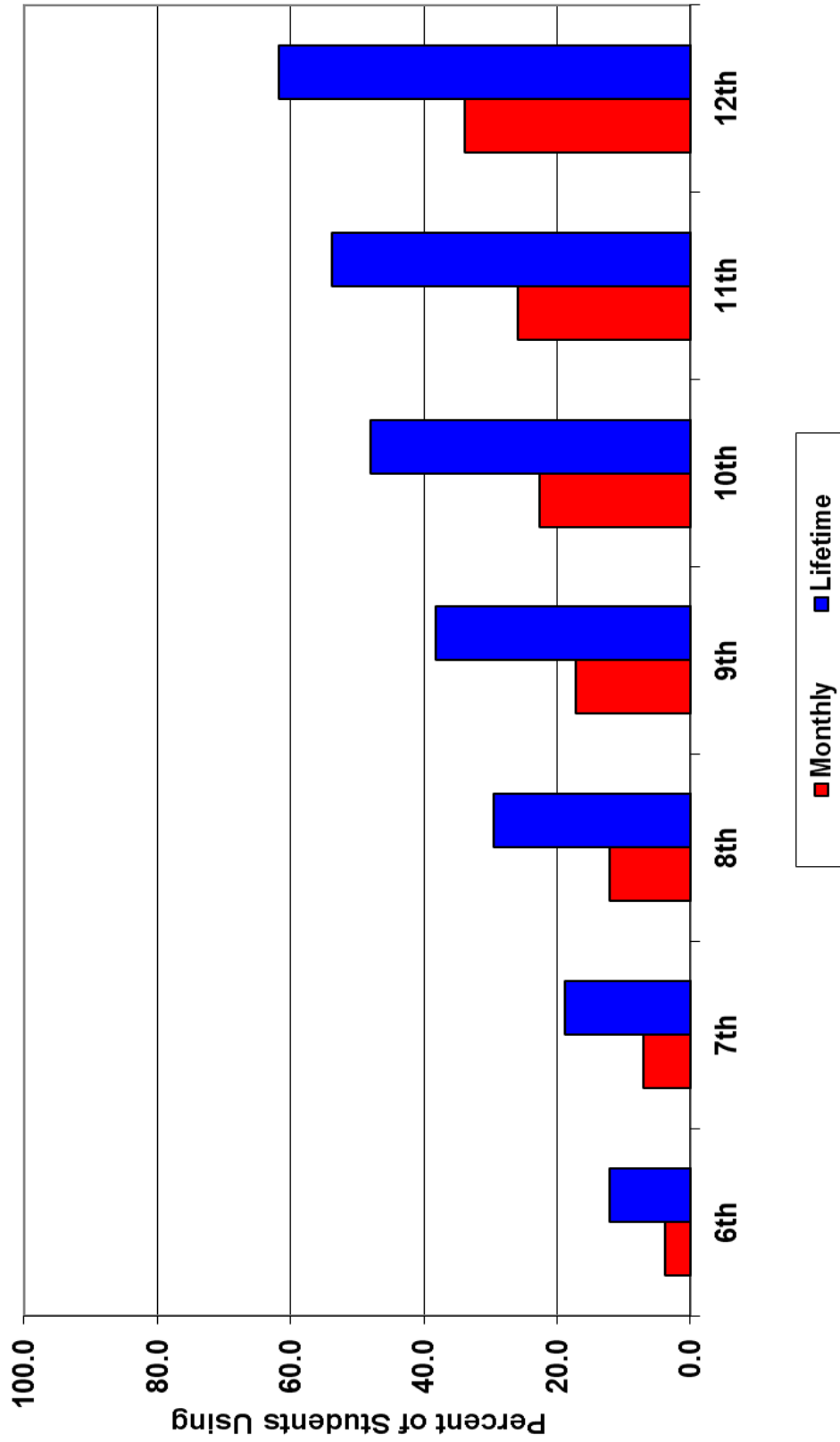
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014  
 Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2013

# Monthly Use of Selected Drugs and Binge Drinking by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders



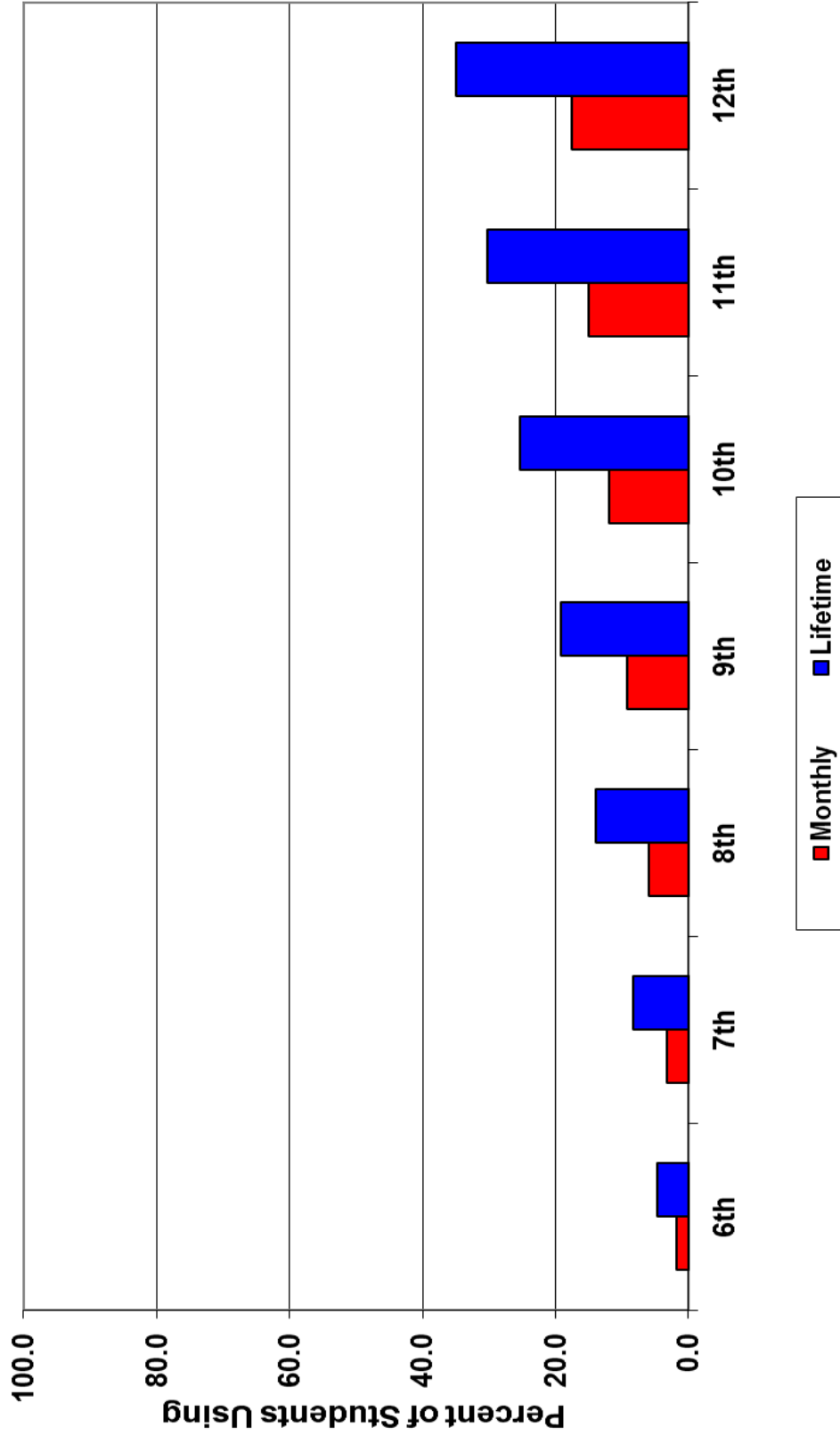
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014  
Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2013

## Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2014



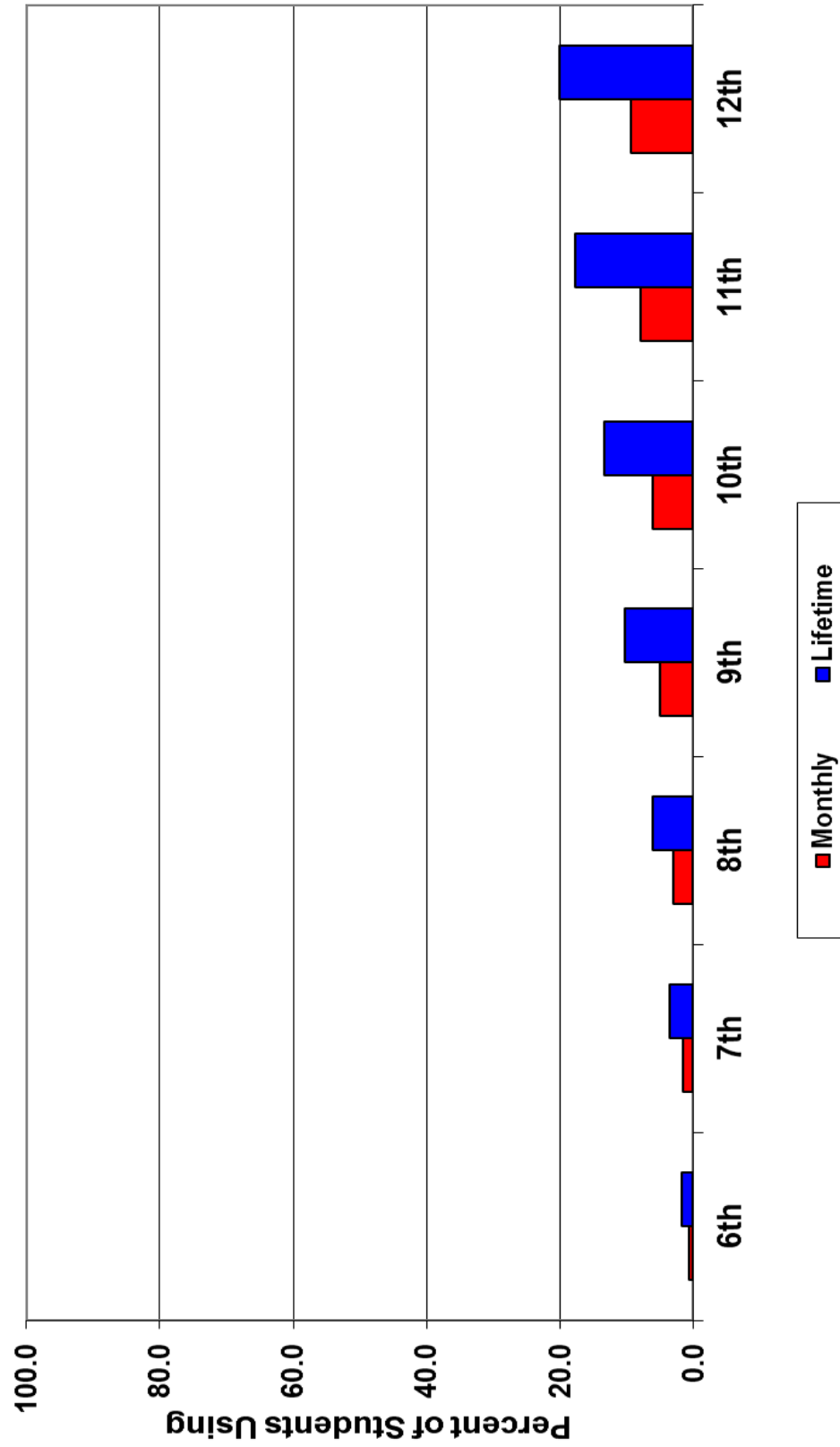
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014

# Cigarette Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2014



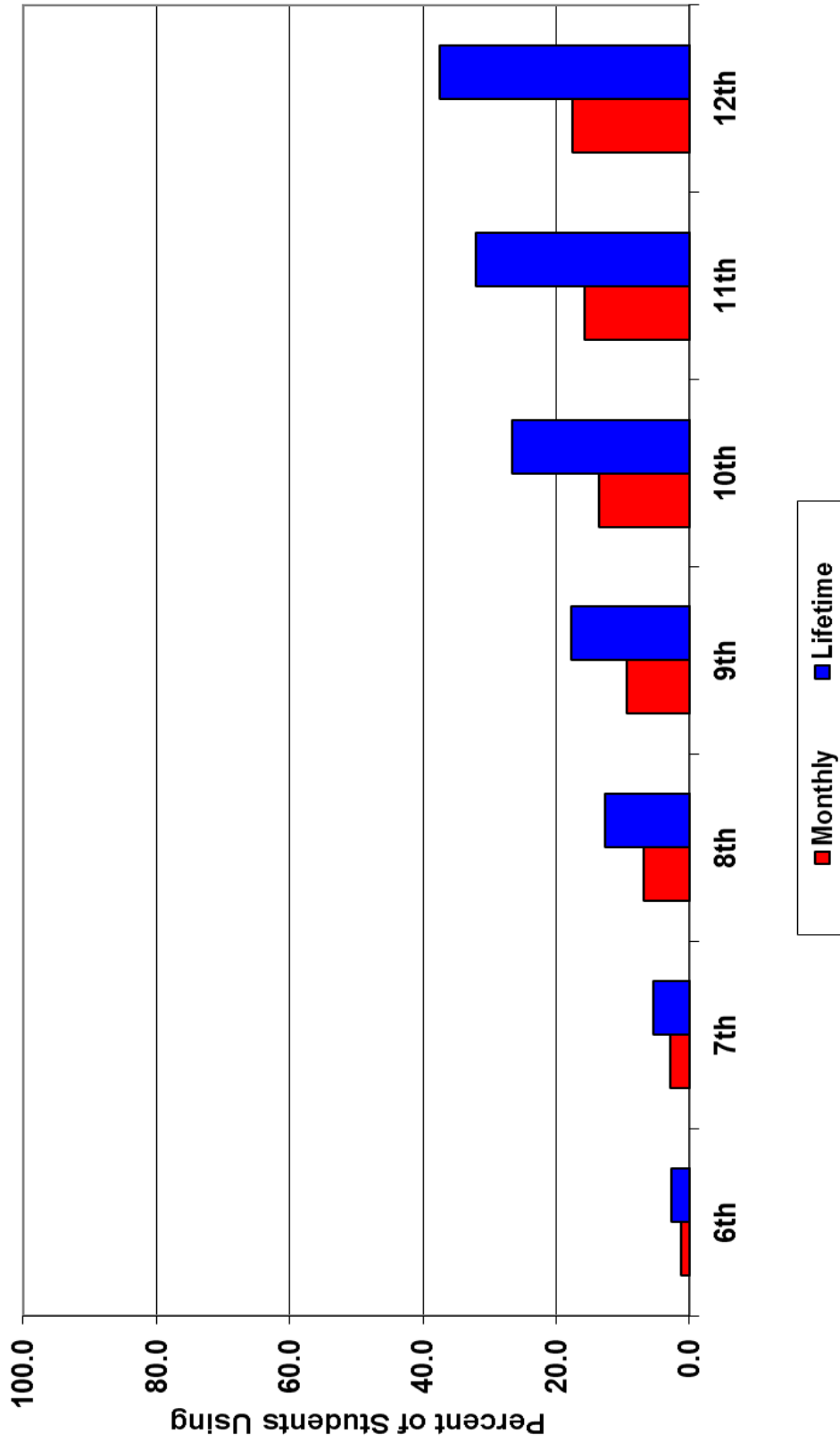
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014

## Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2014



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014

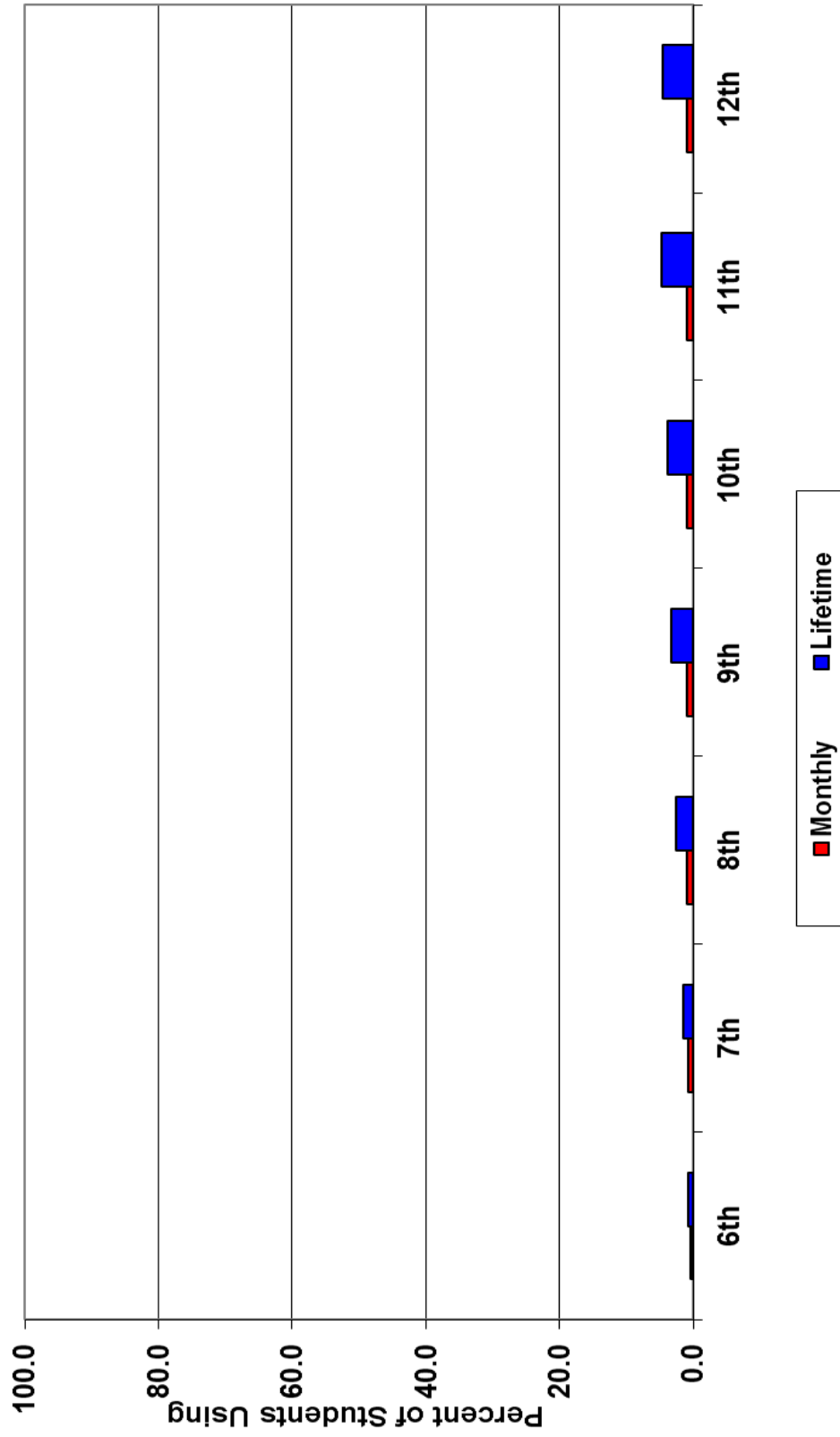
# Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2014



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014

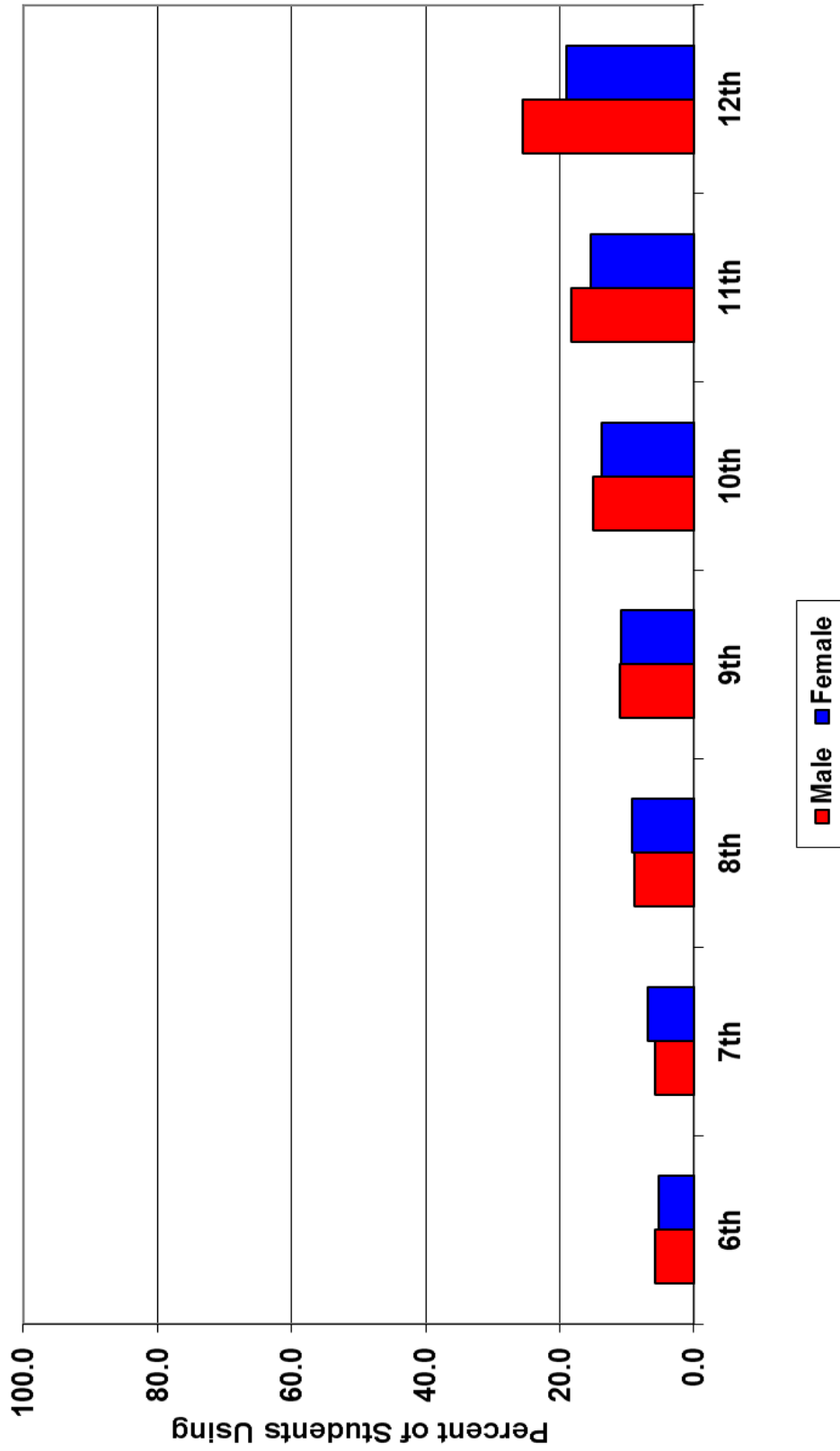


## Inhalants Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2014



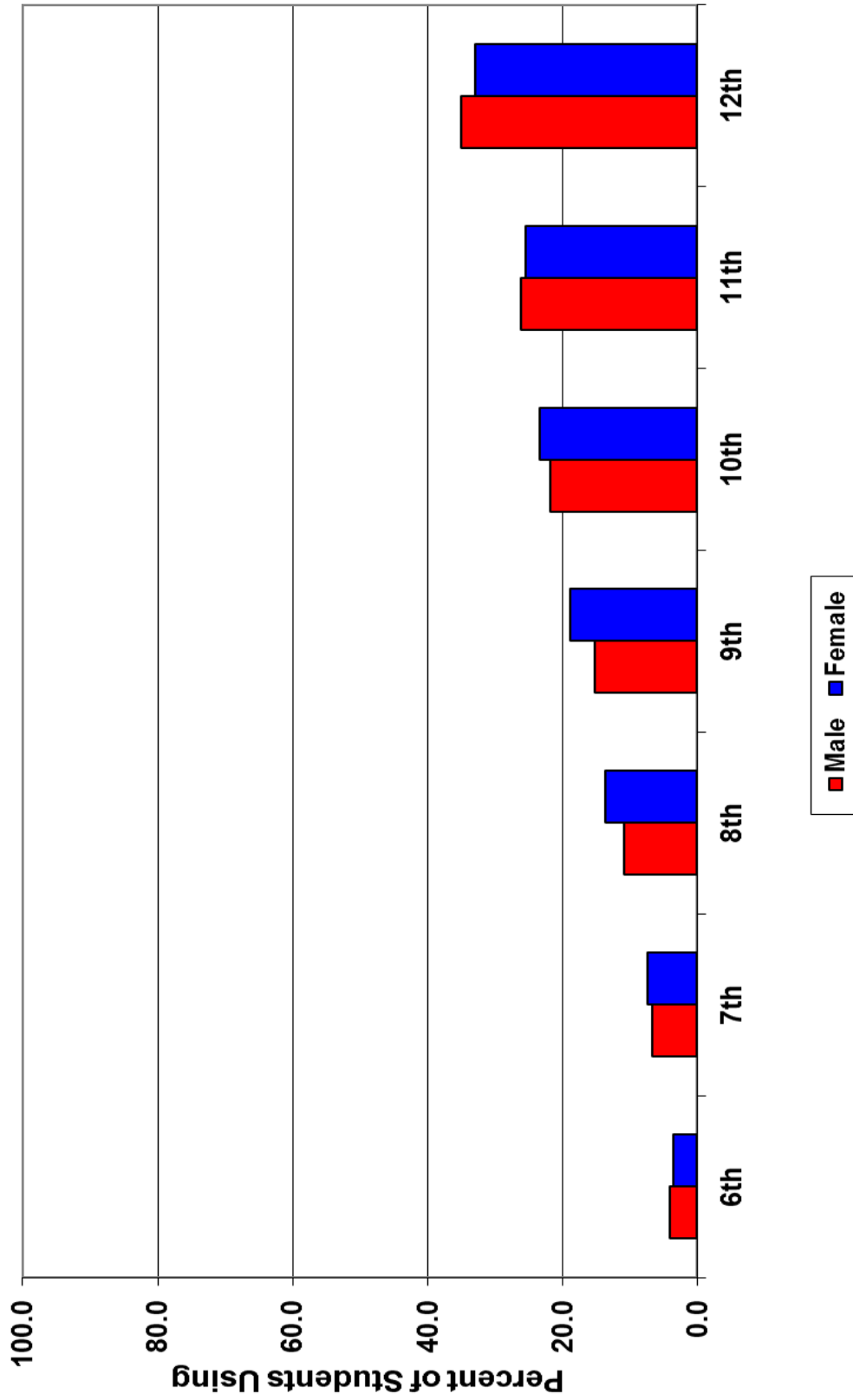
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014

# Binge Drinking Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2014



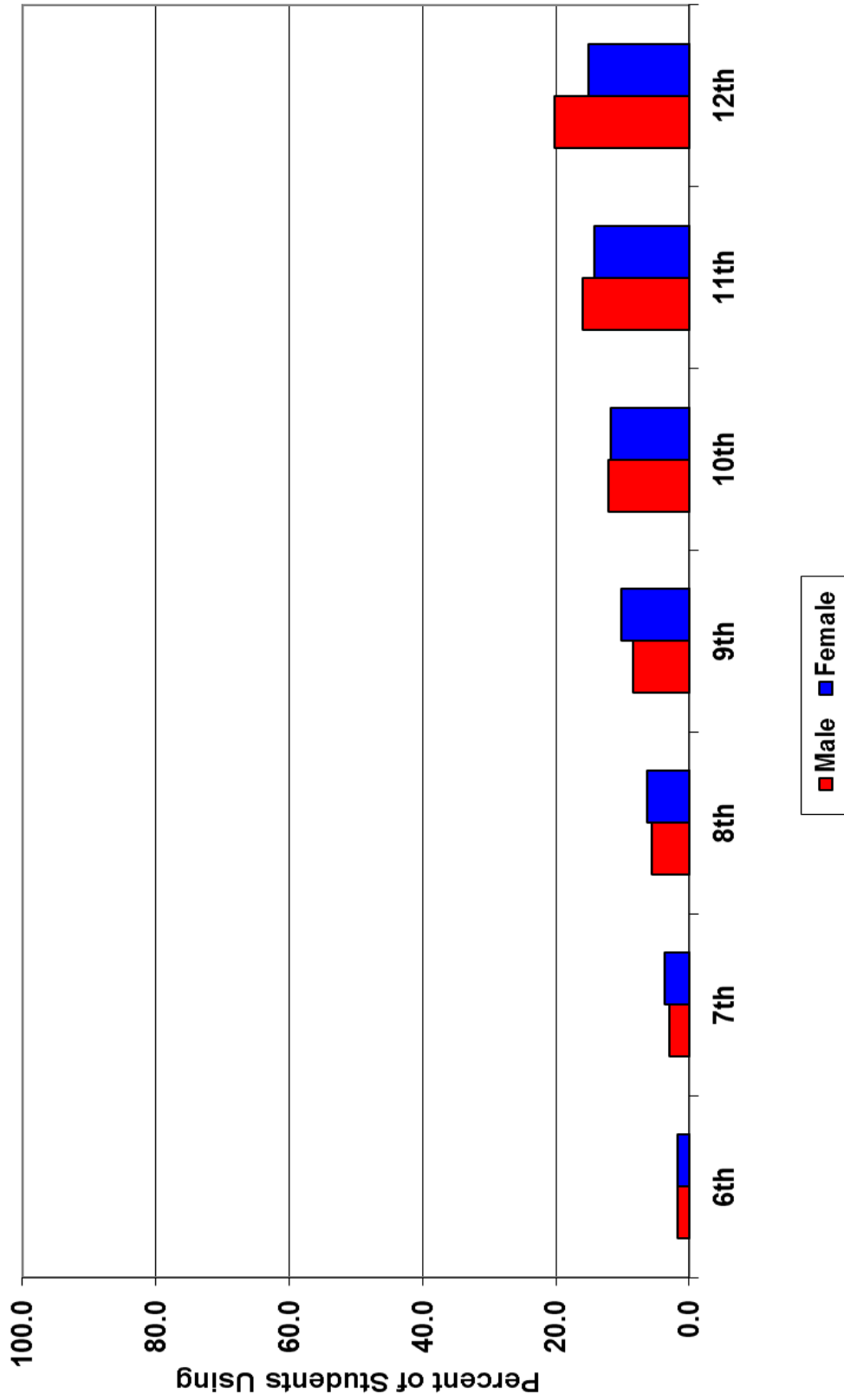
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014

## Monthly Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2014



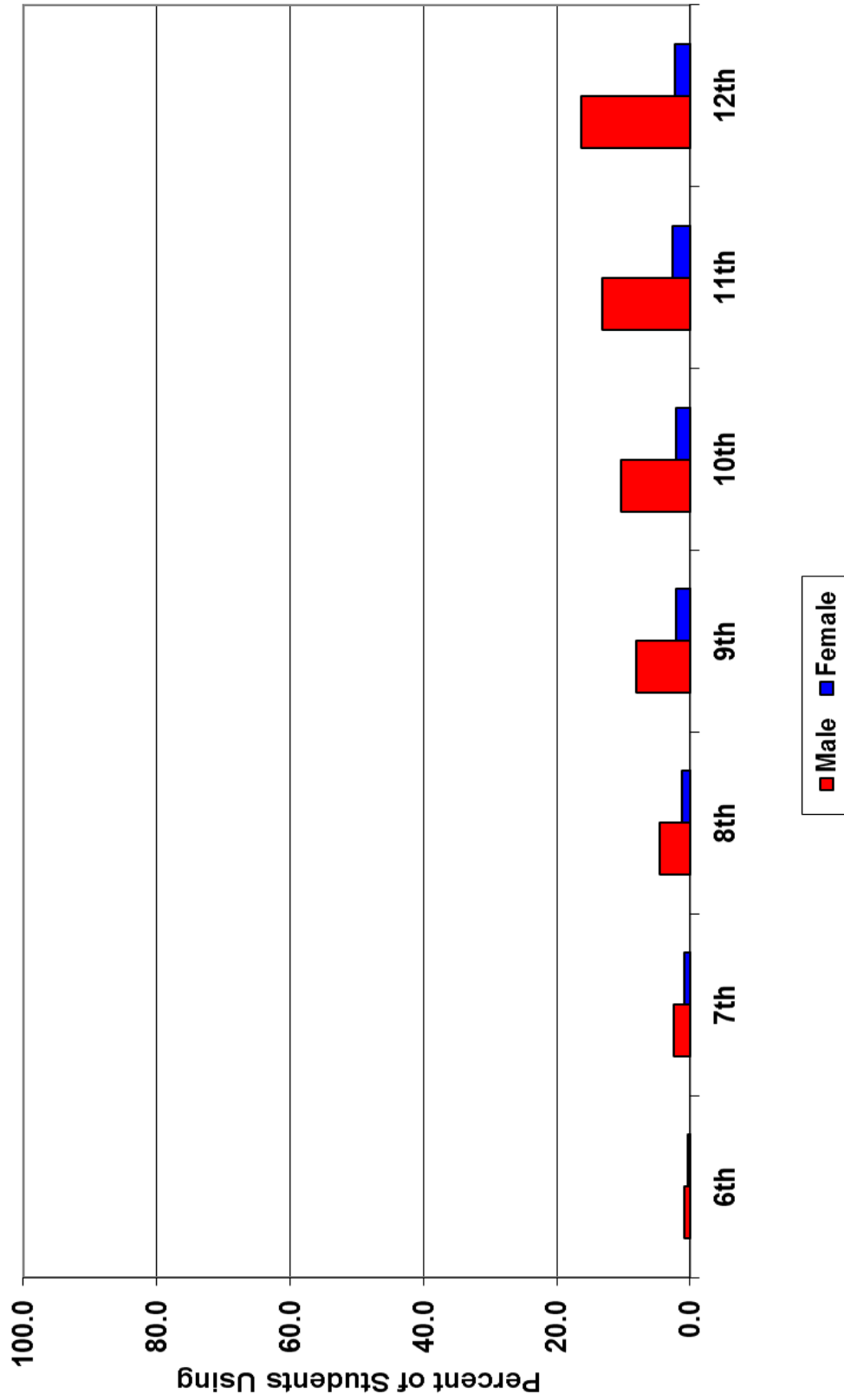
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014

# Monthly Cigarette Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2014



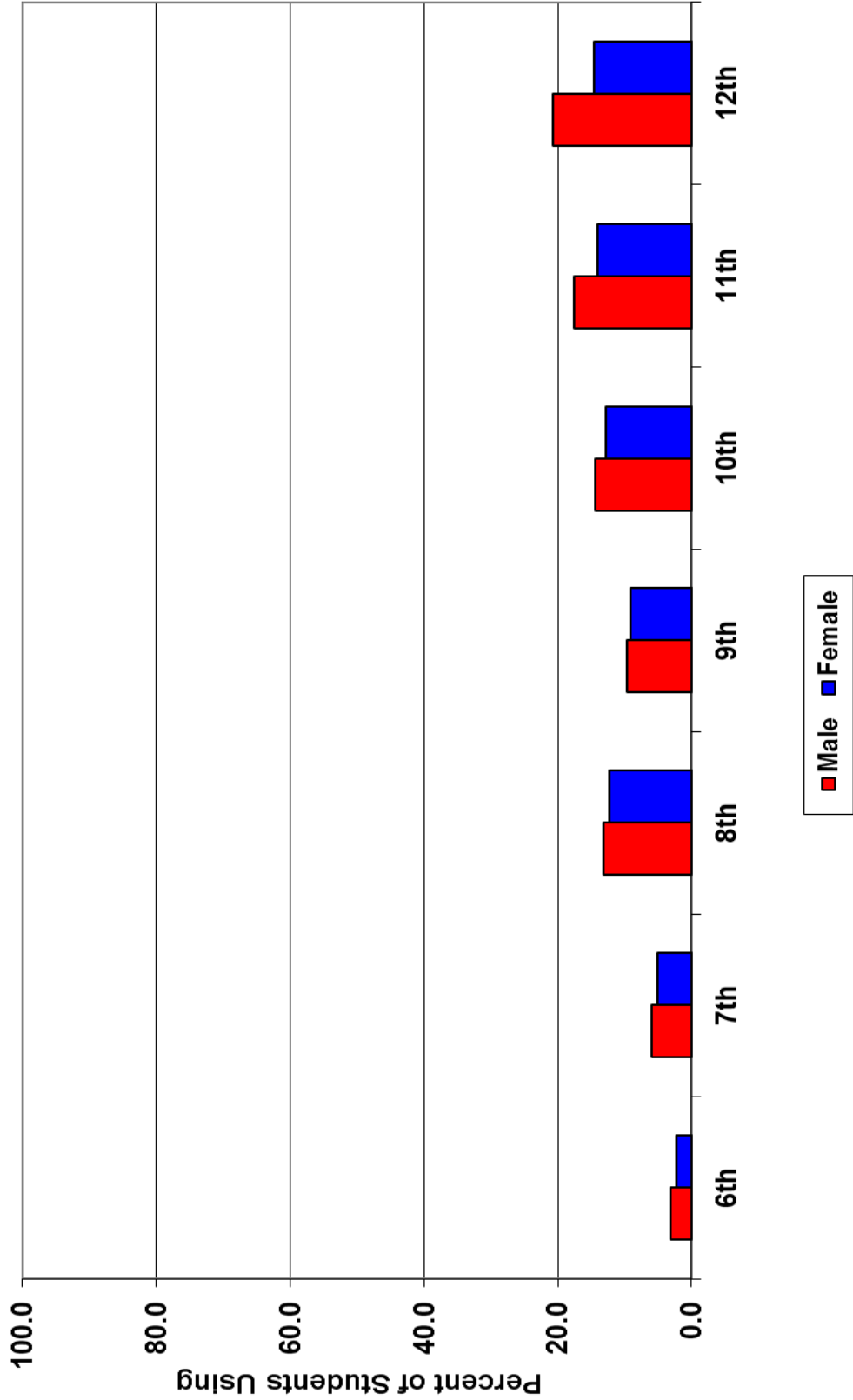
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014

## Monthly Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2014



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014

# Monthly Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2014



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2014



## VII. FREQUENCY TABLES

<b>General</b> .....	138
<b>Male</b> .....	169
<b>Female</b> .....	200

**Personal and Family Information  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade							
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	
Hispanic	No Answer	8.0	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.0	
	Hispanic	11.6	9.6	10.2	8.0	7.8	7.4	7.4	
	Non-Hispanic	80.4	85.0	85.1	87.6	87.4	88.0	88.6	
Race	No Answer	3.8	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.7	
	White	71.6	78.7	75.3	82.9	81.4	83.5	83.0	
	Black/African American	10.6	5.9	8.1	4.9	6.3	5.3	6.3	
	Asian	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3	
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	.7	.9	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	
	More than one race	7.8	7.2	8.0	5.3	5.5	4.6	4.4	
	Race not known or other	4.2	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	
	Age	No Answer	.9	.8	.8	.8	1.1	1.1	.8
		10 years or younger	.4	.0	.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11 years		27.8	.1	.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12 years		60.9	25.7	.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13 years		9.8	65.4	25.6	.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14 years		.3	7.7	65.0	25.8	.1	0.0	0.0	
15 years		0.0	.2	8.0	64.5	25.5	.2	0.0	
16 years		0.0	0.0	.4	8.5	66.2	26.7	.4	
17 years		0.0	0.0	0.0	.3	6.8	65.9	25.8	
18 years or older		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.3	6.0	72.9	
Live with	No Answer	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	.9	1.0	.7	
	Both parents	58.1	59.7	55.4	57.5	55.9	56.4	56.0	
	Mother only	14.7	13.3	16.1	14.4	15.4	15.3	15.8	
	Father only	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.3	
	Mother & stepfather	13.0	13.1	13.8	13.4	13.6	12.9	11.7	
	Father & stepmother	2.8	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.3	
	Other	7.3	6.4	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.3	8.2	
Parents served in the military	No Answer	1.3	.8	.9	.8	.8	.7	.7	
	Yes	6.6	6.4	5.8	5.5	4.7	4.3	3.6	
	No	92.1	92.8	93.3	93.8	94.5	94.9	95.7	
Parents served in a war zone	No Answer	58.0	62.6	67.4	68.8	69.3	65.4	65.1	
	Yes	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.1	
	No	39.1	34.1	29.5	28.2	28.2	32.3	32.8	
Parents served time in jail	No Answer	3.8	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	
	Yes	21.7	20.9	23.9	22.5	22.2	19.8	17.9	
	No	74.5	76.8	74.0	75.5	76.0	78.7	80.8	



### Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3
	Never	95.0	91.4	85.8	80.4	74.3	69.3	64.8
	1-5 times	3.7	5.9	8.8	9.9	12.0	12.9	14.2
	6-19 times	.5	1.1	1.9	2.6	3.7	4.4	5.0
	20-40 times	.2	.4	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.9
	40+ times	.4	.9	2.3	5.2	7.5	10.3	12.8
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4
	Never	98.0	96.1	93.5	89.4	86.2	82.0	79.5
	1-5 times	1.3	2.5	3.7	5.4	7.0	8.9	9.2
	6-19 times	.1	.5	.9	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.5
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.5	.6	1.0	1.3	1.4
	40+ times	.2	.4	1.1	2.7	3.6	5.0	6.9
Cigars	No Answer	.5	.4	.6	.5	.6	.8	.8
	Never	98.4	97.3	94.3	89.6	84.5	77.6	69.7
	1-5 times	.9	1.6	3.5	6.2	8.9	11.5	13.9
	6-19 times	.2	.4	.8	1.8	2.8	4.7	7.3
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.4	.8	1.4	2.2	3.7
	40+ times	.1	.2	.4	1.1	1.8	3.2	4.7
Pipe	No Answer	.5	.5	.6	.8	.8	.9	1.1
	Never	98.1	96.5	92.9	88.5	83.3	78.0	72.5
	1-5 times	1.0	2.0	3.9	5.6	8.2	10.5	11.4
	6-19 times	.2	.5	1.2	2.1	3.3	4.5	6.3
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.5	1.2	1.7	2.4	3.3
	40+ times	.1	.3	.8	1.8	2.6	3.8	5.3
Alcohol	No Answer	.7	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.7
	Never	87.2	80.7	69.8	61.2	51.4	45.5	37.6
	1-5 times	10.4	14.2	19.7	21.4	23.2	22.0	20.6
	6-19 times	1.1	3.0	5.8	8.9	11.8	13.2	14.9
	20-40 times	.3	.9	2.1	3.8	5.8	7.6	9.9
	40+ times	.3	.7	2.0	4.1	7.1	10.9	16.3
Marijuana	No Answer	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7
	Never	96.8	94.1	86.9	81.7	72.9	67.4	61.9
	1-5 times	1.8	3.1	6.3	7.3	10.4	11.7	13.1
	6-19 times	.4	.9	2.3	3.4	4.5	5.4	6.8
	20-40 times	.2	.5	1.3	1.9	2.8	3.5	3.9
	40+ times	.4	.9	2.9	5.2	8.8	11.5	13.6
Synthetic Marijuana	No Answer	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.5
	Never	98.6	97.9	95.3	92.9	89.8	87.4	85.6
	1-5 times	.5	.9	2.5	3.5	5.6	7.0	8.5
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.8	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.2
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.3	.6	.9	1.0	1.2
	40+ times	.1	.3	.7	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.0
Cocaine	No Answer	.5	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5
	Never	99.2	99.0	98.4	97.9	97.1	96.4	95.4
	1-5 times	.2	.3	.6	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.7
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.5	.6
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4	.4	.5
Crack	No Answer	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5
	Never	99.0	98.9	98.6	98.4	98.2	98.0	97.8
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Inhalants	No Answer	.9	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4
	Never	98.4	98.0	96.9	96.4	95.7	94.7	95.0
	1-5 times	.4	.9	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.2	2.8
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.4	.6	.7	.9	.8
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4
	40+ times	.2	.2	.2	.4	.5	.4	.5
Methamphetamines	No Answer	.8	.5	.5	.4	.4	.6	.5
	Never	98.9	99.0	98.6	98.4	98.1	97.5	97.4
	1-5 times	.2	.3	.5	.6	.7	.9	.9
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.3	.4	.4	.5
Heroin	No Answer	.7	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.4
	Never	99.0	99.1	98.9	98.6	98.4	97.9	97.7
	1-5 times	.2	.2	.4	.4	.5	.8	.9
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3
	20-40 times	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	.4	.5
Steroids	No Answer	.7	.5	.6	.5	.5	.6	.5
	Never	98.9	99.0	98.6	98.4	98.3	97.9	97.9
	1-5 times	.3	.4	.4	.6	.6	.7	.7
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
Ecstasy	No Answer	1.2	.6	.7	.5	.5	.6	.5
	Never	98.6	98.8	97.9	97.1	96.3	95.3	94.2
	1-5 times	.1	.4	.9	1.6	2.1	2.8	3.6
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.5	.7	.9
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.4	.3	.3	.5
Hallucinogens	No Answer	1.2	.8	.8	.7	.8	.9	1.0
	Never	98.5	98.6	98.0	96.7	95.5	94.4	93.3
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.7	1.6	2.4	3.0	3.7
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.5	.6	.9	1.1
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.4	.4	.5	.6
Prescription drugs	No Answer	1.0	.7	.8	.8	.7	.8	.7
	Never	97.6	97.0	95.1	92.9	90.0	87.3	85.8
	1-5 times	1.0	1.5	2.6	3.5	4.9	5.8	6.0
	6-19 times	.2	.4	.8	1.4	2.0	2.8	3.4
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.3	.6	.9	1.5	1.7
	40+ times	.2	.3	.5	.9	1.5	1.9	2.5
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	1.1	.9	.8	.7	.8	.7	.8
	Never	97.2	96.9	95.5	94.3	92.7	91.1	91.0
	1-5 times	1.0	1.4	2.2	3.0	4.0	4.6	4.8
	6-19 times	.3	.4	.7	.9	1.3	1.6	1.7
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.3	.5	.5	.8	.6
	40+ times	.3	.3	.5	.7	.8	1.1	1.1

### Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9
	Never	96.9	95.5	92.7	89.0	86.4	83.3	80.5
	1-5 times	1.3	2.2	3.6	4.4	5.1	5.8	6.6
	6-19 times	.2	.6	.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.6
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.6	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.9
	40+ times	.1	.3	.9	2.2	3.4	4.9	6.5
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1
	Never	97.8	97.2	95.8	93.3	92.2	90.3	88.6
	1-5 times	.4	1.1	1.7	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.3
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.5	1.0	.9	1.1	1.3
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.5	.7	.7	1.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.4	1.1	1.7	2.7	3.5
Cigars	No Answer	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.2
	Never	97.9	97.7	96.5	94.7	92.9	90.5	85.5
	1-5 times	.3	.7	1.5	2.5	3.7	5.3	9.2
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.3	.5	.8	1.3	1.7
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.6
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.4	.5	.9
Pipe	No Answer	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4
	Never	97.7	97.2	95.4	93.0	90.9	89.2	85.1
	1-5 times	.5	1.0	2.1	3.2	4.7	5.6	8.1
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.4
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.2	.4	.6	.7	.8
	40+ times	.0	.1	.3	.4	.6	.8	1.2
Alcohol	No Answer	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
	Never	94.5	91.5	86.3	81.1	75.6	72.2	63.9
	1-5 times	3.3	5.9	9.6	13.0	16.7	18.7	23.5
	6-19 times	.4	.8	1.7	2.7	3.8	4.6	6.9
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.4	.7	1.0	1.3	1.7
	40+ times	.1	.1	.4	.6	1.0	1.2	1.8
Marijuana	No Answer	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.2
	Never	97.0	95.7	91.7	88.7	84.5	82.3	80.2
	1-5 times	1.0	1.8	3.9	4.9	6.7	7.6	8.0
	6-19 times	.2	.6	1.4	1.9	2.8	2.8	3.3
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.7	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.3
	40+ times	.1	.3	.8	1.5	2.7	3.5	4.1
Synthetic Marijuana	No Answer	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3
	Never	97.9	97.9	97.0	95.9	95.8	95.5	95.6
	1-5 times	.2	.4	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.2	.4	.4	.5	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
Cocaine	No Answer	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3
	Never	98.1	98.4	98.0	97.3	97.2	97.0	96.4
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5	.9
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.3	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
Crack	No Answer	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3
	Never	98.0	98.3	98.1	97.6	97.5	97.3	97.0
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Inhalants	No Answer	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3
	Never	97.7	97.9	97.5	97.0	97.1	97.0	96.7
	1-5 times	.2	.5	.7	.7	.5	.6	.7
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.1	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0
Methamphetamines	No Answer	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3
	Never	97.8	98.4	98.0	97.6	97.4	97.3	96.9
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
Heroin	No Answer	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.4
	Never	97.9	98.4	98.1	97.6	97.5	97.2	96.9
	1-5 times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.0	.2	.1	.2	.1
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
Steroids	No Answer	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4
	Never	97.8	98.4	98.0	97.5	97.5	97.3	97.0
	1-5 times	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
Ecstasy	No Answer	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4
	Never	97.6	98.1	97.7	97.1	96.9	96.9	96.1
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.5	.6	.7	.7	1.1
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
Hallucinogens	No Answer	2.3	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.6
	Never	97.6	98.1	97.7	97.0	96.7	96.5	95.8
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.4	.6	.9	1.0	1.2
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	0.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0
Prescription drugs	No Answer	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.6
	Never	97.1	97.2	96.3	94.8	94.0	93.5	92.5
	1-5 times	.5	.9	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.3
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.6	.9	.9	1.1
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8
	Never	96.3	96.8	95.9	95.3	95.1	94.9	94.9
	1-5 times	.8	.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6
	6-19 times	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2

### Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.5
	Never	94.3	91.1	85.6	80.1	74.5	69.8	64.8
	10 years or younger	1.9	2.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5
	11 years	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.1
	12 years	.7	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4
	13 years	.2	1.1	3.4	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.4
	14 years	.0	.1	1.3	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.7
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.1	1.7	5.4	5.7	4.9
	16 years	0.0	.0	.0	.2	1.9	5.8	6.6
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	1.8	7.9
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.9
	Never	97.1	95.5	93.0	88.4	85.7	81.7	79.0
	10 years or younger	.5	.7	.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	.8
	11 years	.4	.6	.6	.8	.6	.6	.4
	12 years	.3	.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
	13 years	.1	.6	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7
	14 years	0.0	.1	.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1
	15 years	0.0	.0	.1	1.5	3.7	3.6	2.9
	16 years	0.0	.0	0.0	.1	1.5	4.1	3.9
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.1	1.3	5.1
Cigars	No Answer	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9
	Never	97.4	96.7	94.1	89.0	84.8	78.4	70.4
	10 years or younger	.3	.4	.5	.8	.7	.7	.6
	11 years	.3	.4	.6	.7	.6	.6	.4
	12 years	.1	.5	.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	.9
	13 years	.1	.3	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7
	14 years	0.0	.1	.7	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.4
	15 years	0.0	.0	.0	1.3	4.1	4.6	4.1
	16 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.1	1.7	5.7	6.8
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.1	1.7	9.8
Pipe	No Answer	1.9	1.7	2.1	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.4
	Never	97.4	96.5	93.4	88.9	84.6	79.9	74.4
	10 years or younger	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4
	11 years	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2
	12 years	.2	.6	.8	.9	.9	.6	.5
	13 years	.0	.5	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	.9
	14 years	0.0	.1	1.0	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.7
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.1	1.7	4.7	4.1	3.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.1	2.4	5.6	5.3
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.1	2.6	10.0
Alcohol	No Answer	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.0
	Never	87.4	81.6	71.5	62.6	53.5	47.6	39.3
	10 years or younger	5.7	5.4	5.5	4.1	3.8	3.4	2.6
	11 years	2.9	3.6	3.2	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.1
	12 years	1.6	4.7	5.2	4.9	3.4	3.2	2.8
	13 years	.3	2.4	8.4	8.0	6.6	5.5	4.9
	14 years	0.0	.3	3.6	9.8	9.4	7.7	7.1
	15 years	0.0	.0	.3	4.8	13.5	12.7	11.1
	16 years	0.0	.0	.0	.4	5.1	12.2	14.8
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	3.6	13.2

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Marijuana	No Answer	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.7
	Never	96.1	93.9	87.1	81.8	73.6	68.5	62.9
	10 years or younger	.7	.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	.8	.7
	11 years	.7	.8	1.1	1.2	.9	1.0	.7
	12 years	.5	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.5
	13 years	.2	1.3	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.0
	14 years	0.0	.2	2.0	5.0	5.6	5.0	4.6
	15 years	0.0	.0	.2	2.4	7.5	7.3	6.3
	16 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.2	2.8	7.4	9.0
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.2	8.6
Synthetic Marijuana	No Answer	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.9
	Never	97.8	97.3	95.1	92.2	90.0	87.6	86.1
	10 years or younger	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.1	.2
	11 years	.1	.3	.3	.4	.2	.2	.1
	12 years	.1	.3	.7	.7	.7	.5	.2
	13 years	.0	.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	.6
	14 years	0.0	.0	.5	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.4
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.1	.7	2.4	2.9	3.1
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.1	.8	2.1	3.6
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.1	.6	1.9
Cocaine	No Answer	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.7
	Never	98.1	98.1	97.5	96.3	96.0	95.2	94.3
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	0.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	14 years	0.0	.0	.1	.3	.3	.2	.2
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.2	.6	.5	.5
	16 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.0	.3	.7	.7
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.4	1.1
Crack	No Answer	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.8
	Never	97.9	98.1	97.6	96.7	96.9	96.5	96.2
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1	.0
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
	14 years	0.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.0	.1	.2	.1
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2
Inhalants	No Answer	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.8
	Never	97.6	97.4	96.5	95.4	95.3	94.4	94.0
	10 years or younger	.3	.4	.4	.2	.2	.3	.3
	11 years	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.2	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2
	13 years	0.0	.1	.4	.6	.4	.5	.5
	14 years	0.0	.0	.2	.6	.6	.6	.4
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.2	.5	.6	.5
	16 years	0.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.6	.6
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.0	.2	.6

### Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Methamphetamines	No Answer	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.8
	Never	97.9	98.1	97.6	96.7	96.8	96.1	95.9
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
	12 years	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	0.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
	14 years	0.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.1	.2	.3	.2
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.0	.1	.3	.3
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.3
Heroin	No Answer	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.8
	Never	97.9	98.1	97.8	96.8	97.0	96.4	96.1
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	.0
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
	13 years	.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
	14 years	0.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1
	16 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.3
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.3
Steroids	No Answer	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.9
	Never	97.9	97.9	97.7	96.6	96.9	96.4	96.2
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0
	13 years	0.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.0
	14 years	0.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.0	.1	.2	.2
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.0	.2	.2
Ecstasy	No Answer	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.9
	Never	97.7	97.8	97.1	95.6	95.4	94.6	93.4
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
	13 years	0.0	.1	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1
	14 years	0.0	.0	.2	.6	.4	.4	.2
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.4	.8	.6	.5
	16 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.0	.4	1.0	1.1
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.0	.4	1.4
Hallucinogens	No Answer	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.1
	Never	97.5	97.6	97.1	95.3	94.8	93.7	92.8
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	11 years	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.0
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	0.0	.1	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2
	14 years	0.0	.0	.2	.7	.5	.3	.3
	15 years	0.0	.0	.0	.4	.9	.8	.6
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.0	.5	1.4	1.1
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.0	.4	1.8

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Prescription drugs	No Answer	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.9
	Never	96.8	96.4	94.9	92.2	90.2	87.7	86.2
	10 years or younger	.6	.5	.6	.5	.3	.3	.3
	11 years	.2	.3	.5	.3	.2	.3	.2
	12 years	.1	.5	.6	.5	.6	.4	.4
	13 years	.0	.3	.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	.7
	14 years	0.0	.0	.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.3
	15 years	0.0	.0	.1	.9	2.5	2.7	2.2
	16 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.0	1.0	2.7	2.9
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.1	.8	2.9
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	10.7	9.1	8.5	8.8	7.9	8.1	7.1
	Never	88.0	89.3	88.9	87.2	87.1	85.6	86.5
	10 years or younger	.8	.5	.6	.4	.4	.4	.3
	11 years	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2
	12 years	.2	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.3
	13 years	.1	.2	.9	.9	.7	.6	.5
	14 years	0.0	.1	.4	1.2	1.2	.9	.8
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.1	.7	1.6	1.6	1.1
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.1	.6	1.7	1.6
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.5	1.6



### Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Binge drinking	No Answer	3.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8
	None	91.6	92.0	89.3	87.4	84.1	81.8	75.8
	Once	2.5	2.8	3.9	4.7	6.0	7.0	9.1
	Twice	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.6	3.3	4.0	5.5
	3-5 times	1.1	1.3	2.0	2.1	3.0	3.4	5.1
	6-9 times	.3	.5	.6	.7	1.0	1.2	1.4
	10+ times	.5	.4	.6	.8	1.1	1.2	1.3

### Perceived Availability of Drugs by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Availability of cigarettes	No Answer	5.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9
	Very difficult	70.4	62.5	50.6	41.4	31.9	23.5	12.2
	Fairly difficult	9.4	12.4	14.0	14.8	13.9	11.4	4.7
	Fairly easy	7.3	11.5	16.0	19.2	21.9	22.5	12.7
	Easy	7.6	11.1	17.2	22.5	30.4	40.9	68.5
Availability of alcohol	No Answer	5.8	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9
	Very difficult	62.9	50.5	38.2	28.5	22.8	18.3	14.0
	Fairly difficult	12.5	16.8	16.2	15.5	13.6	11.6	11.3
	Fairly easy	10.0	15.3	20.1	24.8	26.4	26.7	30.3
	Easy	8.9	14.7	23.2	29.1	35.5	41.7	42.5
Availability of marijuana	No Answer	6.3	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.2
	Very difficult	85.9	82.0	67.2	55.2	40.9	32.8	25.4
	Fairly difficult	3.2	6.0	9.9	11.7	12.6	12.4	13.0
	Fairly easy	1.9	4.1	9.1	13.6	18.1	20.1	22.2
	Easy	2.7	4.9	11.3	17.1	26.3	32.7	37.3
Availability of drugs	No Answer	6.4	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.5
	Very difficult	89.1	89.7	83.7	75.3	66.3	59.1	53.0
	Fairly difficult	2.1	3.8	7.4	11.7	16.1	19.1	21.9
	Fairly easy	.8	1.5	3.0	5.4	8.0	10.4	12.0
	Easy	1.6	1.9	3.2	5.0	7.2	9.2	10.6

**Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages and Prescription Drugs in the Past Month  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Usual source of alcoholic beverages	No Answer	13.3	9.8	7.8	9.0	7.9	8.4	8.5
	No drink	83.2	83.6	80.6	76.1	72.0	69.1	61.4
	Restaurants/bars/clubs	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
	Public events	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	Had someone else buy it	.2	.4	1.3	2.4	4.9	7.3	11.5
	Liquor stores/convenience stores/ supermarkets	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.5	.6
	Received from person 21 or older	.4	.9	1.4	2.3	3.8	4.6	7.2
	Took it from a store	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	Family members	1.6	2.9	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.2
	Other ways	1.1	2.2	4.4	5.8	6.5	5.8	6.1
Usual source of prescription drugs	No Answer	15.2	11.0	8.9	9.5	7.7	7.3	6.6
	No prescription drug abuse	82.3	85.9	87.0	85.5	86.3	86.1	86.2
	Prescribed to me	1.3	1.3	.9	.9	.9	1.1	1.2
	Bought from a stranger	.1	.0	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
	Bought from a friend	.2	.4	.7	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.0
	Stole it from a friend or family member	.1	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.4
	Someone gave it to me	.2	.3	.6	.8	1.3	1.4	1.6
	Took it from a store	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	Got it from a family member	.3	.2	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4
	Other ways	.4	.5	.9	.9	1.1	.9	1.1

**Mental Health**  
**by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**  
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Felt sad or hopeless	No Answer	4.0	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.9
	Yes	14.5	20.2	23.6	24.7	26.1	23.5	20.9
	No	81.4	77.3	74.3	72.6	71.1	74.1	76.2
Considered attempting suicide	No Answer	4.4	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.3
	Yes	8.0	12.4	15.8	16.0	16.3	14.0	11.5
	No	87.6	84.8	81.6	80.9	80.6	83.3	85.3
Planned to attempt suicide	No Answer	4.8	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.6
	Yes	5.2	9.0	11.8	12.3	12.5	10.5	8.9
	No	90.0	87.8	85.4	84.3	84.1	86.5	87.5
Attempted suicide	No Answer	2.4	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.7
	Never	92.4	91.0	89.5	89.0	89.6	91.7	92.5
	Once	2.9	3.3	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.0	2.6
	2-3 times	1.3	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.4
	4-5 times	.3	.7	.7	.7	.7	.4	.3
	6 or more times	.7	.9	1.0	.8	.8	.7	.5
Suicide attempt resulted in injury	No Answer	36.7	34.4	39.0	37.1	36.8	34.8	37.0
	Yes	2.1	2.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.9
	No	61.1	63.3	57.9	59.6	60.0	61.9	60.1

**Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Had a hangover	No Answer	3.9	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.1
	Never	93.5	91.6	85.8	78.8	72.2	67.9	60.8
	Once	1.3	2.8	5.0	6.6	8.5	9.5	10.4
	Twice	.5	1.0	2.4	3.8	5.3	5.8	6.8
	3-5 times	.4	.8	2.0	3.7	5.2	6.5	8.4
	6-10 times	.1	.4	.7	1.3	2.3	2.9	4.0
	11 or more times	.3	.6	1.5	2.4	3.6	4.6	6.5
Had nausea or vomited	No Answer	4.2	3.1	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.3
	Never	93.1	91.8	87.8	82.5	76.7	72.0	65.7
	Once	1.4	2.8	4.7	6.6	8.7	10.3	11.6
	Twice	.5	.9	1.7	2.8	4.1	4.9	6.4
	3-5 times	.3	.7	1.6	2.4	4.1	5.5	7.3
	6-10 times	.1	.3	.5	.8	1.4	1.9	2.8
	11 or more times	.3	.4	.9	1.2	1.7	2.5	2.8
Had a memory loss	No Answer	4.3	3.3	2.9	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.4
	Never	93.7	93.4	90.7	86.1	81.9	78.4	74.0
	Once	1.1	1.8	2.9	4.1	5.6	6.6	8.0
	Twice	.3	.5	1.2	1.9	2.7	3.4	4.0
	3-5 times	.2	.4	1.1	1.8	2.9	3.9	5.3
	6-10 times	.1	.2	.5	.9	1.3	1.7	2.1
	11 or more times	.3	.4	.8	1.3	2.3	2.9	3.1
Poor on school test	No Answer	4.3	3.2	3.0	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.4
	Never	92.2	92.6	91.3	89.8	89.1	89.6	89.4
	Once	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0
	Twice	.7	.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
	3-5 times	.6	.7	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7
	6-10 times	.3	.3	.5	.5	.8	.8	.7
	11 or more times	.4	.8	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.4
Missed school	No Answer	4.4	3.3	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.3
	Never	91.9	93.0	91.9	90.7	90.0	90.0	88.9
	Once	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2
	Twice	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
	3-5 times	.9	.8	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.9
	6-10 times	.3	.3	.5	.5	.7	.9	.8
	11 or more times	.5	.5	.9	.9	1.2	1.2	1.5
Got into a fight	No Answer	4.4	3.4	3.0	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.4
	Never	90.5	90.8	88.5	87.0	86.2	86.2	85.3
	Once	1.9	2.2	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.4
	Twice	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2
	3-5 times	.8	.9	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.4
	6-10 times	.3	.5	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9
	11 or more times	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4
Damaged property	No Answer	4.4	3.4	3.0	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.4
	Never	94.4	94.9	93.9	92.9	93.1	93.4	92.9
	Once	.5	.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4
	Twice	.2	.3	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6
	3-5 times	.1	.2	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7
	6-10 times	.1	.1	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2
	11 or more times	.2	.3	.6	.6	.7	.6	.8

### Gambling during the Last Twelve Months by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Played cards	No Answer	2.5	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.9
	Not at all	87.5	85.5	83.0	81.5	81.6	82.6	80.3
	Less than once a month	5.8	7.5	8.6	8.9	9.0	8.5	9.2
	About once a month	2.5	3.1	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.7	4.5
	About once a week	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0
	Daily	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.1	1.0	1.1
Bet on games	No Answer	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.0
	Not at all	86.5	85.2	82.6	81.0	81.2	81.4	80.4
	Less than once a month	5.7	6.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.2
	About once a month	2.6	2.9	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.7
	About once a week	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.9
	Daily	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8
Bet on sports	No Answer	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.2
	Not at all	85.4	84.3	81.6	82.2	82.5	83.5	82.5
	Less than once a month	6.8	8.1	9.3	8.4	8.4	7.7	8.1
	About once a month	2.3	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.4
	About once a week	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6
	Daily	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
Bought lottery tickets	No Answer	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.3
	Not at all	85.5	83.9	82.0	81.6	81.6	82.1	69.5
	Less than once a month	7.6	8.8	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.6	16.8
	About once a month	2.6	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	6.6
	About once a week	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.7
	Daily	.5	.7	.8	.6	.8	.7	1.1
Gambled in a casino	No Answer	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.2
	Not at all	96.5	97.1	96.9	96.1	96.0	96.1	95.0
	Less than once a month	.2	.3	.5	.5	.4	.5	.9
	About once a month	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3
	About once a week	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	Daily	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5
Played online	No Answer	2.8	2.3	2.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.2
	Not at all	89.9	89.8	89.6	89.1	89.8	91.1	91.4
	Less than once a month	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.6
	About once a month	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	.9
	About once a week	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0
	Daily	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	1.9	1.9
Felt bad about the amount bet	No Answer	9.7	7.9	6.9	8.4	7.4	7.3	7.2
	Yes	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
	No	14.9	15.8	17.9	17.9	18.4	18.7	21.4
	I do not bet for money	73.1	73.8	72.6	71.6	72.1	71.9	69.3
Would like to stop betting but could not	No Answer	10.6	8.4	7.2	8.8	7.7	7.6	7.4
	Yes	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3
	No	14.3	15.6	17.9	18.1	18.4	18.9	21.6
	I do not bet for money	72.7	73.8	72.9	71.7	72.3	72.3	69.6

**Perceived Risk of Selected Substance Use Behavior  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	3.9	2.4	2.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.7
	No risk	12.2	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.6
	Slight risk	10.7	9.4	9.3	8.7	7.1	7.2	7.0
	Moderate risk	22.6	24.2	23.0	23.1	21.4	22.2	20.9
	Great risk	50.6	56.8	59.0	58.8	62.2	61.3	61.7
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	4.6	2.8	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
	No risk	16.0	14.9	22.4	29.3	37.6	42.9	46.7
	Slight risk	26.7	29.0	30.0	29.3	27.7	25.6	24.8
	Moderate risk	23.6	23.4	20.8	17.3	15.0	12.9	11.8
	Great risk	29.2	29.8	24.6	20.9	16.5	15.5	12.9
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	5.8	3.9	3.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.9
	No risk	13.6	10.5	14.7	19.2	23.9	27.2	29.2
	Slight risk	12.6	13.5	16.6	19.1	21.5	23.3	24.3
	Moderate risk	25.8	27.5	27.1	24.8	23.9	22.1	21.2
	Great risk	42.2	44.7	38.2	32.5	26.3	22.9	20.3
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	5.3	3.4	2.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.2
	No risk	15.3	11.9	12.0	12.9	13.1	14.5	15.8
	Slight risk	22.7	23.5	25.2	26.4	26.7	28.4	29.1
	Moderate risk	25.2	28.0	29.3	28.8	29.5	28.7	28.3
	Great risk	31.4	33.1	30.7	28.2	27.1	24.7	22.5
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	5.1	3.1	2.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	4.0
	No risk	12.8	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.9	8.1	9.2
	Slight risk	12.9	13.3	14.1	15.4	15.3	17.5	18.6
	Moderate risk	27.6	29.6	30.5	31.0	31.6	32.1	32.9
	Great risk	41.6	45.8	44.8	42.3	41.8	39.0	35.3
Abuse prescription drugs	No Answer	5.0	2.9	2.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.0
	No risk	11.3	6.7	6.0	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.8
	Slight risk	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.2	7.0	7.4
	Moderate risk	16.0	17.4	18.9	20.0	20.7	22.2	22.6
	Great risk	62.3	67.7	66.8	65.1	64.8	62.8	61.1

**Perceived Peer Approval of Using Selected Substances  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	3.6	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	4.1
	Very wrong	82.1	76.0	64.2	54.1	45.9	40.6	31.7
	Wrong	9.7	12.9	17.2	19.0	20.8	19.5	19.9
	A little bit wrong	3.0	5.7	9.9	13.3	16.5	18.5	20.3
	Not at all wrong	1.6	3.1	6.2	10.1	13.5	18.3	24.0
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	3.9	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	4.2
	Very wrong	83.6	76.0	60.9	49.3	38.0	33.4	26.9
	Wrong	6.9	10.1	13.3	14.5	14.5	14.1	13.9
	A little bit wrong	3.2	6.3	11.4	14.5	16.9	18.0	19.2
	Not at all wrong	2.3	5.1	11.8	18.3	27.1	31.1	35.8
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	4.4	3.2	3.5	4.5	4.8	4.4	5.5
	Very wrong	86.3	79.9	66.0	54.9	43.9	38.9	32.5
	Wrong	5.0	8.0	11.8	14.0	15.3	15.7	16.3
	A little bit wrong	2.2	4.4	8.9	11.7	14.1	15.7	17.3
	Not at all wrong	2.1	4.4	9.7	15.0	21.9	25.3	28.5
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	4.2	2.9	3.0	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.6
	Very wrong	81.2	74.8	62.3	50.7	42.1	37.2	30.6
	Wrong	8.8	11.8	16.4	18.8	21.0	22.1	22.7
	A little bit wrong	3.6	6.6	10.7	14.2	17.0	18.6	20.2
	Not at all wrong	2.1	3.9	7.5	12.4	15.9	18.4	21.8
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	4.1	2.6	2.8	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.3
	Very wrong	85.5	80.7	69.8	58.2	49.5	44.6	37.9
	Wrong	6.7	9.9	14.6	18.1	21.0	21.3	21.7
	A little bit wrong	2.1	4.0	7.0	10.4	13.3	15.6	18.0
	Not at all wrong	1.7	2.8	5.9	9.7	12.4	15.1	18.2
Abuse prescription drugs	No Answer	4.3	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.7	3.3	4.3
	Very wrong	87.2	83.9	77.3	70.5	65.3	61.4	58.3
	Wrong	5.6	8.3	11.5	14.4	16.4	18.0	19.0
	A little bit wrong	1.6	2.8	4.6	6.2	7.8	9.7	10.0
	Not at all wrong	1.3	2.2	3.8	5.3	6.7	7.6	8.5

**Parental Attitudes toward Drug Use and Antisocial Behavior  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Parents feel about alcohol (everyday use)	No Answer	3.4	2.1	2.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	4.1
	Very wrong	92.8	92.2	89.3	84.7	82.0	78.7	71.5
	Wrong	2.5	4.0	5.3	7.6	9.5	11.8	15.0
	A little bit wrong	.8	1.0	2.1	3.0	3.5	4.3	6.2
	Not at all wrong	.6	.6	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.0	3.1
Parents feel about alcohol (regular use)	No Answer	3.6	2.3	2.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	4.1
	Very wrong	90.8	90.3	86.6	81.4	77.5	72.9	63.0
	Wrong	3.1	4.5	5.9	8.3	10.2	12.1	15.0
	A little bit wrong	1.4	1.9	3.5	4.4	5.9	7.8	11.2
	Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	1.8	2.5	3.2	4.0	6.7
Parents feel about cigarettes	No Answer	3.5	2.2	2.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	4.1
	Very wrong	93.0	92.9	90.1	86.1	83.4	79.0	69.3
	Wrong	2.4	3.5	4.9	6.3	8.1	10.2	14.6
	A little bit wrong	.6	1.0	1.7	2.7	3.2	4.9	7.2
	Not at all wrong	.5	.6	1.0	1.6	2.0	2.8	4.8
Parents feel about marijuana	No Answer	3.6	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	4.2
	Very wrong	94.2	93.3	89.4	84.9	80.1	77.0	71.6
	Wrong	1.1	2.5	4.3	5.7	7.9	9.5	12.1
	A little bit wrong	.5	1.0	2.3	3.6	5.0	6.2	6.8
	Not at all wrong	.6	.9	1.6	2.5	3.7	4.0	5.2
Parents feel about prescription drugs	No Answer	3.5	2.2	2.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	4.3
	Very wrong	93.9	94.1	92.3	90.2	88.5	87.2	84.2
	Wrong	1.7	2.5	3.4	4.0	5.3	6.2	7.9
	A little bit wrong	.4	.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.1
	Not at all wrong	.6	.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5
Parents feel about stealing	No Answer	3.6	2.3	2.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	4.3
	Very wrong	89.4	89.1	86.5	84.9	83.8	83.8	81.8
	Wrong	5.5	6.7	8.2	8.6	9.4	9.5	10.6
	A little bit wrong	.9	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0
	Not at all wrong	.6	.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4
Parents feel about graffiti	No Answer	3.6	2.4	2.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	4.2
	Very wrong	89.9	89.2	86.0	83.7	82.4	81.9	79.2
	Wrong	4.5	5.8	7.8	8.5	9.9	10.4	11.7
	A little bit wrong	1.2	1.7	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1
	Not at all wrong	.7	.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.8
Parents feel about fighting	No Answer	4.3	2.9	2.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.5
	Very wrong	76.7	73.9	68.3	67.0	65.2	65.4	62.8
	Wrong	12.7	14.7	17.0	17.2	18.6	19.0	20.4
	A little bit wrong	4.7	6.5	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.4
	Not at all wrong	1.7	2.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.0



### Family Management and Conflict by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Clear rules	No Answer	2.9	2.2	2.5	3.8	4.2	4.2	5.1
	YES!	66.8	61.3	57.4	55.5	54.9	55.5	54.6
	yes	26.4	31.5	33.8	34.2	34.6	33.6	33.2
	no	2.8	3.9	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.2
	NO!	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
Ask about homework	No Answer	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.9	4.3	4.4	5.5
	YES!	70.9	62.1	53.0	47.1	42.0	38.3	32.4
	yes	20.8	26.5	29.8	31.7	32.8	33.1	32.5
	no	4.2	6.7	10.5	12.6	15.1	17.5	20.5
	NO!	1.5	2.5	4.0	4.6	5.9	6.7	9.2
Parents know whereabouts	No Answer	3.1	2.4	2.9	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.6
	YES!	79.5	76.2	69.2	64.0	59.9	56.0	48.0
	yes	12.9	16.0	21.3	24.9	28.4	30.8	33.9
	no	2.6	3.7	4.6	5.1	5.4	6.4	9.3
	NO!	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.2	3.2
Clear rules about alcohol use	No Answer	4.1	3.2	3.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.8
	YES!	84.0	79.5	72.7	66.3	62.1	58.7	54.1
	yes	7.4	11.8	16.3	20.1	23.3	25.9	28.0
	no	2.6	3.8	5.7	7.1	7.9	8.3	9.6
	NO!	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.6
Parents ask before most family decisions made	No Answer	6.1	3.8	3.7	4.9	5.2	5.3	6.3
	YES!	38.0	33.9	29.3	26.0	24.9	24.1	22.5
	yes	31.9	35.5	35.2	36.4	35.8	36.8	37.8
	no	13.3	15.7	19.4	20.6	21.9	22.3	21.8
	NO!	10.7	11.0	12.4	12.0	12.2	11.5	11.6
Ask parents for help if problem	No Answer	3.6	3.0	3.2	4.7	5.0	5.2	6.1
	YES!	68.3	59.6	51.5	45.9	43.5	43.6	43.2
	yes	17.9	23.0	26.2	29.4	31.0	32.2	32.1
	no	5.6	8.1	10.5	11.7	12.0	11.9	11.9
	NO!	4.5	6.2	8.5	8.3	8.5	7.2	6.6
Parents give me chances for fun with them	No Answer	4.2	3.2	3.4	4.9	5.3	5.3	6.3
	YES!	57.3	51.5	44.8	39.4	37.0	35.4	33.5
	yes	25.8	29.3	31.5	33.1	33.9	35.2	35.1
	no	8.7	11.2	14.1	16.0	17.3	17.3	18.1
	NO!	3.9	4.8	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.9
Parents know when home late	No Answer	4.8	3.9	4.0	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.8
	YES!	71.9	67.7	60.9	56.8	54.1	51.3	43.9
	yes	16.9	20.4	24.8	26.9	28.6	29.8	31.8
	no	4.3	5.9	7.7	8.2	8.7	10.0	13.0
		2.1	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.1	4.5

**Family Management and Conflict  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Parents catch you drinking	No Answer	4.9	3.6	3.7	5.4	5.6	5.5	6.5
	YES!	75.2	65.5	51.1	39.7	32.6	27.8	22.3
	yes	11.2	16.4	20.6	23.6	23.3	22.6	19.9
	no	4.8	9.7	16.9	22.1	27.7	31.7	35.6
	NO!	3.8	4.7	7.8	9.3	10.9	12.3	15.7
Parents catch you with gun	No Answer	4.8	3.5	3.6	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.6
	YES!	81.9	77.9	70.1	64.0	59.0	54.7	46.7
	yes	8.2	11.9	16.0	19.2	21.0	23.2	26.0
	no	2.6	4.0	6.6	7.7	10.2	11.6	14.1
	NO!	2.6	2.8	3.7	3.9	4.4	5.0	6.6
Parents catch you skip school	No Answer	4.4	3.3	3.5	5.2	5.4	5.4	6.5
	YES!	82.3	79.4	72.7	66.7	62.6	57.9	50.1
	yes	8.9	11.6	16.0	19.6	21.8	24.7	27.0
	no	2.4	3.5	5.1	5.9	7.4	8.5	11.6
	NO!	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.5	4.9
Family argue repetitively	No Answer	4.2	3.3	3.3	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.9
	YES!	17.1	18.6	21.3	22.8	23.7	22.9	20.9
	yes	19.8	21.8	24.0	25.4	24.6	25.1	25.3
	no	30.7	34.4	34.3	33.2	33.7	33.3	34.1
	NO!	28.3	21.9	17.2	14.0	13.1	13.7	13.9
Family have serious arguments	No Answer	4.2	3.2	3.4	4.7	5.0	5.1	6.0
	YES!	14.5	15.2	17.1	17.7	17.9	17.2	15.8
	yes	15.0	15.7	17.7	18.4	19.1	18.7	18.4
	no	28.0	32.4	33.9	35.1	35.9	36.1	36.4
	NO!	38.2	33.6	27.9	24.0	22.1	22.9	23.4
Family insult each other	No Answer	5.2	4.1	4.0	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.8
	YES!	14.6	15.8	17.9	18.5	18.8	17.8	15.7
	yes	16.4	18.2	19.4	19.7	20.1	19.1	18.5
	no	25.4	28.1	30.2	31.3	31.4	32.3	32.8
	NO!	38.3	33.9	28.4	25.1	23.9	25.0	26.3

**Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Enjoy spending time with mom	No Answer	4.3	3.6	3.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.6
	YES!	76.6	69.4	61.0	55.5	52.6	51.5	49.6
	yes	14.7	19.7	25.4	28.0	30.0	31.6	32.5
	no	2.4	4.1	5.4	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.9
	NO!	2.0	3.2	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.4
Enjoy spending time with dad	No Answer	5.4	4.5	4.8	6.3	6.5	6.5	7.3
	YES!	70.6	64.2	55.9	50.9	46.9	45.2	43.4
	yes	14.6	19.4	24.0	26.6	29.1	31.0	31.9
	no	3.9	5.4	6.8	8.0	8.8	8.6	8.9
	NO!	5.4	6.5	8.6	8.2	8.6	8.6	8.5
Parents notice when I am doing a good job	No Answer	6.0	5.3	5.5	7.0	7.1	6.9	8.0
	Never or almost never	4.7	6.1	8.2	8.8	9.6	9.7	9.2
	Sometimes	16.3	19.1	23.5	26.4	27.2	27.6	27.6
	Often	27.8	29.6	29.0	28.4	28.5	29.0	28.3
	All the time	45.2	39.9	33.7	29.4	27.6	26.8	26.9
Parents tell me they are proud of me	No Answer	6.3	5.7	5.6	7.2	7.2	7.1	8.1
	Never or almost never	6.1	7.9	10.5	11.4	12.0	12.0	10.7
	Sometimes	15.8	18.5	22.7	24.5	26.5	26.6	27.1
	Often	26.8	28.6	27.6	28.1	27.6	27.8	27.8
	All the time	44.9	39.3	33.6	28.7	26.8	26.5	26.4

### Interaction with Antisocial Peers by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Number of best friends suspended	No Answer	4.3	3.1	3.5	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.6
	None of my friends	73.1	73.3	67.6	70.3	70.6	74.3	75.9
	1 of my friends	13.8	14.4	16.2	14.1	13.8	11.9	11.0
	2 of my friends	4.5	5.1	6.7	5.4	5.5	4.3	3.6
	3 of my friends	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.0
	4 of my friends	2.9	2.7	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.9
Number of best friends carry guns	No Answer	4.4	3.4	3.5	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.6
	None of my friends	92.0	92.3	90.4	88.1	87.2	86.5	83.4
	1 of my friends	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	5.7
	2 of my friends	.4	.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.0
	3 of my friends	.2	.3	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7
	4 of my friends	.6	.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6
Number of best friends sold drugs	No Answer	4.6	3.5	3.8	5.4	5.9	6.0	6.8
	None of my friends	92.3	90.7	85.2	79.9	75.4	73.9	71.9
	1 of my friends	1.9	3.4	6.0	7.2	9.3	9.8	11.0
	2 of my friends	.4	1.1	2.2	3.3	4.5	4.9	5.1
	3 of my friends	.2	.5	.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0
	4 of my friends	.6	.8	1.9	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.2
Number of best friends stolen vehicle	No Answer	4.5	3.5	3.7	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.8
	None of my friends	93.5	94.0	91.8	88.8	88.1	88.8	88.9
	1 of my friends	1.1	1.5	2.5	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.3
	2 of my friends	.3	.4	.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	.8
	3 of my friends	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.4
	4 of my friends	.5	.4	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	.9
Number of best friends arrested	No Answer	4.7	3.5	3.8	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.8
	None of my friends	90.2	89.1	84.7	82.2	80.1	79.9	78.9
	1 of my friends	3.4	4.8	6.9	6.5	7.8	8.0	8.2
	2 of my friends	.8	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9
	3 of my friends	.3	.4	.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1
	4 of my friends	.7	.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
Number of best friends dropped out of school	No Answer	4.7	3.6	3.8	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.9
	None of my friends	91.6	92.6	90.7	86.5	84.5	83.3	82.5
	1 of my friends	2.6	2.6	3.4	5.1	6.3	6.8	6.6
	2 of my friends	.6	.5	.9	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.9
	3 of my friends	.2	.2	.4	.5	.6	.8	.7
	4 of my friends	.5	.4	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3
Number of best friends been members of gangs	No Answer	5.3	4.2	4.5	6.1	6.5	6.5	7.3
	None of my friends	88.6	88.9	86.5	86.1	86.0	86.7	86.5
	1 of my friends	3.1	3.5	4.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.4
	2 of my friends	.9	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.3
	3 of my friends	.4	.5	.8	.8	.8	.7	.5
	4 of my friends	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0

### Interaction with Prosocial Peers by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Number of best friends participated in school activities	No Answer	5.6	4.3	4.2	5.9	6.2	6.3	7.2
	None of my friends	22.6	21.1	20.6	21.8	22.1	21.8	22.2
	1 of my friends	9.7	8.8	8.7	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9
	2 of my friends	14.5	14.2	14.3	13.3	13.2	12.3	11.7
	3 of my friends	12.3	13.0	13.6	12.5	12.7	12.1	11.5
	4 of my friends	35.2	38.6	38.6	38.3	37.7	39.6	39.4
Number of best friends commitment to stay drug-free	No Answer	6.1	4.8	4.9	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.7
	None of my friends	18.8	20.6	25.9	29.1	33.5	36.2	38.7
	1 of my friends	4.2	4.8	6.7	8.4	10.1	10.9	11.4
	2 of my friends	4.0	5.5	7.5	8.7	9.7	9.7	10.4
	3 of my friends	5.3	7.3	9.1	9.5	9.3	9.2	7.9
	4 of my friends	61.6	56.8	45.9	37.6	30.5	27.2	23.9
Number of best friends liked school	No Answer	6.2	4.8	4.6	6.3	6.8	6.9	7.6
	None of my friends	22.6	26.7	31.0	33.0	36.0	35.2	35.7
	1 of my friends	9.5	10.0	10.7	11.0	10.6	10.6	10.4
	2 of my friends	13.8	14.4	14.8	15.0	14.7	14.6	15.2
	3 of my friends	13.1	12.7	12.6	12.0	11.2	11.8	11.0
	4 of my friends	34.8	31.4	26.3	22.8	20.6	20.9	20.1
Number of best friends regularly attended religious activities	No Answer	8.6	5.7	5.4	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.6
	None of my friends	22.5	21.3	24.7	25.8	28.6	29.3	31.3
	1 of my friends	14.1	15.9	17.3	17.5	18.0	18.1	19.2
	2 of my friends	16.8	18.7	19.9	18.7	18.6	18.4	17.4
	3 of my friends	12.9	15.0	13.5	13.0	11.4	10.8	9.8
	4 of my friends	25.0	23.3	19.3	18.2	16.4	16.4	14.7
Number of best friends tried to do well in school	No Answer	5.1	3.8	4.1	5.9	6.1	6.1	7.1
	None of my friends	6.9	7.4	8.7	9.9	10.6	10.8	11.3
	1 of my friends	3.4	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.1
	2 of my friends	4.9	6.7	8.4	9.0	10.0	10.2	9.6
	3 of my friends	9.6	11.9	14.3	15.0	15.6	14.9	15.1
	4 of my friends	70.1	66.1	60.0	54.9	52.4	52.6	51.8

### Rewards for Antisocial Involvement by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cool if smoke cigarettes	No Answer	5.9	3.9	4.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	7.1
	No or very little chance	81.3	77.2	71.5	65.8	64.6	64.0	63.2
	Little chance	5.7	8.6	12.3	14.6	15.5	16.0	16.3
	Some chance	3.2	5.3	7.0	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.6
	Pretty good chance	1.6	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.4
	Very good chance	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3
Cool if drink alcohol regularly	No Answer	6.2	4.1	4.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	7.2
	No or very little chance	81.3	76.3	67.7	57.4	52.4	50.8	47.4
	Little chance	5.5	8.7	12.5	14.4	14.7	15.3	14.5
	Some chance	2.9	5.3	8.4	11.9	13.6	14.1	14.9
	Pretty good chance	1.9	2.7	4.3	6.7	8.7	8.7	10.3
	Very good chance	2.2	2.9	2.9	3.3	4.4	4.6	5.7
Cool if smoke marijuana	No Answer	6.2	4.1	4.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	7.3
	No or very little chance	82.6	77.5	67.0	58.9	52.9	52.5	50.1
	Little chance	3.7	6.0	9.7	11.8	13.1	14.2	14.2
	Some chance	2.3	4.3	7.8	10.4	12.3	12.8	13.6
	Pretty good chance	1.9	3.6	5.8	7.1	8.6	8.2	8.6
	Very good chance	3.4	4.6	5.6	5.6	6.8	6.0	6.2
Cool if carry a gun	No Answer	6.4	4.4	4.5	6.6	6.4	6.6	7.4
	No or very little chance	79.8	78.7	75.4	73.8	73.8	74.2	71.6
	Little chance	5.5	7.0	8.8	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.9
	Some chance	3.0	3.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	5.2
	Pretty good chance	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
	Very good chance	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.4

**School Commitment**  
**by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**  
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Days of school skipped during last month	No Answer	4.6	3.3	3.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	6.4
	None	88.1	87.4	84.8	83.2	80.6	79.3	72.2
	1	3.6	4.4	5.4	5.5	6.4	7.2	9.2
	2	1.4	2.0	2.7	2.4	3.2	3.4	4.7
	3	.8	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	3.0
	4-5	.8	.9	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.4
	6-10	.3	.3	.4	.4	.6	.6	.9
	11 or more	.4	.4	.6	.6	.6	.7	1.2
Feel schoolwork is meaningful	No Answer	5.0	3.3	3.6	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.4
	Almost always	44.2	33.1	26.0	19.8	16.7	14.2	13.8
	Often	21.9	23.4	23.5	21.7	19.7	18.2	17.0
	Sometimes	18.6	24.0	26.8	28.9	29.7	31.0	30.1
	Seldom	4.9	9.1	12.0	15.5	18.6	20.6	22.4
	Never	5.4	7.0	8.2	8.8	9.8	10.3	10.2
How interesting are courses	No Answer	8.6	4.8	4.3	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.7
	Very interesting and stimulating	21.1	14.3	11.2	8.5	7.5	7.7	8.2
	Quite interesting	27.2	25.9	23.0	20.4	18.9	19.9	18.1
	Fairly interesting	26.3	31.6	33.3	35.4	35.3	35.5	34.2
	Slightly dull	9.5	13.1	15.5	17.3	18.2	17.4	18.2
	Very dull	7.3	10.3	12.7	12.5	14.2	13.6	14.6
Importance of school to later life	No Answer	6.0	4.2	4.4	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.9
	Very important	61.2	46.8	37.5	26.8	21.2	18.9	17.0
	Quite important	16.5	21.1	22.3	21.7	19.7	19.4	18.5
	Fairly important	8.8	14.6	17.7	21.2	23.0	23.6	23.9
	Slightly important	5.5	9.6	13.4	17.7	21.7	23.1	24.4
	Not at all important	1.9	3.6	4.7	6.5	8.3	8.9	9.2
How often did you enjoy school	No Answer	5.4	4.1	4.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.8
	Never	7.1	8.9	10.4	11.2	12.2	11.8	11.6
	Seldom	7.7	10.3	12.3	13.8	16.6	17.3	17.2
	Sometimes	23.9	26.2	28.4	29.6	30.9	31.6	31.5
	Often	27.3	28.4	27.0	26.4	24.1	24.0	24.0
	A lot	28.5	22.2	18.0	12.9	10.1	9.2	8.9
How often did you hate school	No Answer	5.8	4.2	4.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	7.0
	Never	25.2	17.6	12.8	9.4	7.6	7.1	6.6
	Seldom	24.8	26.7	24.8	23.7	21.0	20.7	20.1
	Sometimes	23.6	25.4	27.5	28.9	29.4	31.2	31.2
	Often	9.8	12.8	15.2	16.7	18.9	18.3	19.2
	A lot	10.8	13.3	15.5	15.1	17.0	16.6	15.9
How often did you do your best work	No Answer	5.6	4.2	4.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	7.1
	Never	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7
	Seldom	1.8	3.0	3.5	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.7
	Sometimes	6.3	9.3	12.7	15.4	17.2	18.1	19.4
	Often	16.8	21.2	25.6	27.1	29.8	30.5	30.8
	A lot	68.3	60.6	51.9	44.9	39.9	37.8	35.3

**Academic Failure  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Average grades	No Answer	8.3	6.3	5.7	7.9	7.2	7.3	7.5
	Mostly A's	40.8	41.2	41.8	35.7	32.5	33.1	38.0
	Mostly B's	34.9	34.6	34.4	35.1	37.8	38.2	36.8
	Mostly C's	12.4	13.5	14.1	16.7	17.7	17.7	15.0
	Mostly D's	2.4	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.2
	Mostly F's	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	.7	.5
Grades better than most students	No Answer	8.9	6.6	6.0	8.4	8.6	8.6	9.3
	YES!	29.7	30.2	30.4	27.7	26.3	26.3	27.4
	yes	39.5	39.5	39.9	38.9	39.6	39.6	39.7
	no	16.9	17.9	17.5	18.5	19.1	19.9	18.6
	NO!	5.0	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.6	5.0



### Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Students have chances to help decide activities and rules	No Answer	8.0	5.5	5.3	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.6
	YES!	29.7	25.7	22.5	23.2	21.2	20.0	17.8
	yes	33.9	34.4	34.3	33.7	30.5	31.6	30.9
	no	18.7	23.1	25.2	24.9	27.2	26.8	28.3
	NO!	9.8	11.2	12.8	10.7	13.4	13.7	14.4
Teachers ask to work on special class projects	No Answer	8.0	5.8	5.5	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.9
	YES!	26.0	21.1	18.0	14.5	13.3	12.9	12.8
	yes	33.1	32.6	31.7	29.7	29.1	29.3	29.7
	no	22.7	28.4	31.4	34.4	35.4	35.6	35.3
	NO!	10.2	12.0	13.4	13.7	14.2	14.2	13.3
Chances for kids to get involved in activities outside of class	No Answer	8.3	6.0	5.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.9
	YES!	67.6	68.4	62.6	59.0	54.4	51.9	49.6
	yes	18.4	20.5	25.0	26.5	29.8	31.6	32.6
	no	3.5	3.2	4.1	4.2	4.9	5.4	5.7
	NO!	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.1
Chances for kids to talk with teacher one-on-one	No Answer	8.1	6.0	5.6	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.8
	YES!	52.2	47.2	42.0	37.4	34.0	33.4	33.5
	yes	28.1	31.7	34.2	37.1	38.3	39.5	40.4
	no	8.1	11.0	13.2	13.2	14.5	14.4	12.7
	NO!	3.4	4.1	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.5
Chances to be a part of class discussion and activities	No Answer	9.3	6.9	6.4	8.7	8.7	8.6	9.2
	YES!	47.8	42.9	36.9	31.5	28.2	27.3	27.1
	yes	29.9	35.0	39.3	42.5	44.9	47.4	47.5
	no	9.0	10.8	12.3	12.8	13.2	12.0	11.4
	NO!	4.0	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.8

**Rewards for Prosocial Involvement  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Teachers notice when doing a good job and let me know	No Answer	8.5	6.5	6.0	8.5	8.5	8.4	9.3
	YES!	38.6	29.9	24.9	19.3	17.5	15.8	15.8
	yes	34.4	35.3	36.4	35.6	34.3	36.5	38.1
	no	12.5	19.6	22.2	25.3	27.9	27.7	26.5
	NO!	6.0	8.7	10.5	11.3	11.8	11.5	10.3
Feel safe at school	No Answer	7.8	6.1	5.6	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.9
	YES!	56.7	49.3	40.3	34.6	31.8	33.7	34.1
	yes	25.9	31.6	37.1	41.2	41.8	43.1	42.5
	no	6.1	8.5	10.7	10.8	12.1	9.9	9.6
	NO!	3.6	4.7	6.2	5.5	6.1	5.0	4.9
School lets parents know when do good	No Answer	8.9	6.6	6.1	8.2	8.4	8.5	9.1
	YES!	29.9	24.2	20.3	15.8	14.0	13.2	12.8
	yes	27.4	25.6	24.7	22.0	20.6	21.6	21.0
	no	21.2	26.3	29.1	31.9	32.8	33.3	33.2
	NO!	12.6	17.2	19.9	22.1	24.3	23.4	23.8
Teachers praise when do well in school	No Answer	9.8	7.2	6.4	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.3
	YES!	28.6	24.1	20.3	16.1	14.7	14.4	14.0
	yes	31.5	31.0	30.6	29.5	28.6	30.0	31.7
	no	20.0	24.7	27.9	30.1	31.4	31.5	30.7
	NO!	10.1	13.1	14.8	15.6	16.4	15.3	14.3

### Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Wrong to take a gun to school	No Answer	7.7	6.2	5.8	8.2	7.8	7.7	8.5
	Very wrong	87.0	86.9	85.7	82.2	82.3	82.9	81.0
	Wrong	3.7	5.0	5.8	6.7	6.6	6.0	6.7
	A little bit wrong	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.2
	Not at all wrong	.7	.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7
Wrong to steal something more than \$5	No Answer	8.0	6.4	5.9	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.7
	Very wrong	69.7	66.5	60.3	56.9	56.3	58.0	58.7
	Wrong	16.6	19.3	22.7	24.0	24.4	24.1	23.6
	A little bit wrong	4.6	6.3	8.9	8.8	9.0	7.8	7.2
	Not at all wrong	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.8
Wrong to attack someone	No Answer	8.2	6.5	6.1	8.5	8.3	8.1	8.8
	Very wrong	81.6	79.4	73.9	70.3	69.5	71.0	71.1
	Wrong	6.5	9.3	12.8	14.5	14.9	14.3	14.3
	A little bit wrong	2.5	3.3	5.0	4.6	5.5	4.6	4.0
	Not at all wrong	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8
Wrong to pick a fight	No Answer	8.4	6.7	6.2	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.8
	Very wrong	64.4	60.2	52.5	50.1	49.1	51.0	51.7
	Wrong	18.7	20.9	24.6	24.9	26.2	25.9	25.9
	A little bit wrong	6.4	9.2	12.8	12.7	12.7	11.6	10.7
	Not at all wrong	2.1	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	2.9
Wrong to skip school	No Answer	8.5	6.7	6.3	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.9
	Very wrong	79.5	74.5	66.0	57.7	53.5	51.5	46.8
	Wrong	8.9	13.4	18.8	21.9	24.1	24.9	25.9
	A little bit wrong	2.1	3.9	6.5	8.8	11.0	12.1	14.6
	Not at all wrong	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.8
Wrong to drink alcohol regularly	No Answer	8.5	6.8	6.4	8.7	8.5	8.2	9.0
	Very wrong	83.2	78.7	69.6	58.3	51.2	47.4	41.2
	Wrong	5.2	8.5	13.0	16.5	19.1	20.1	20.0
	A little bit wrong	2.0	4.1	7.6	11.9	15.1	17.1	20.6
	Not at all wrong	1.0	1.9	3.5	4.7	6.2	7.2	9.2
Wrong to smoke cigarettes	No Answer	8.8	7.0	6.5	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.9
	Very wrong	84.2	80.4	73.8	63.8	59.0	53.3	44.6
	Wrong	4.6	7.6	11.1	14.6	16.4	17.5	18.5
	A little bit wrong	1.5	3.1	5.5	8.4	9.9	13.3	15.2
	Not at all wrong	.9	1.9	3.1	4.4	6.1	7.6	12.7
Wrong to smoke marijuana	No Answer	8.9	7.2	6.6	9.0	8.7	8.4	9.0
	Very wrong	85.4	81.4	71.7	60.8	52.0	47.9	41.7
	Wrong	2.8	5.4	8.9	12.0	13.4	14.5	15.7
	A little bit wrong	1.4	3.1	6.7	9.4	12.9	14.0	16.6
	Not at all wrong	1.3	2.9	6.2	8.9	13.0	15.2	16.9
Wrong to use illegal drugs	No Answer	9.2	7.3	6.8	9.2	8.8	8.4	9.1
	Very wrong	87.9	87.4	84.5	78.3	76.4	74.9	72.6
	Wrong	1.8	3.3	5.4	7.8	8.9	9.9	10.6
	A little bit wrong	.4	1.0	1.8	2.7	3.6	4.1	4.7
	Not at all wrong	.7	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0

**Rebelliousness**  
**by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**  
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Like to see what can get away with	No Answer	9.9	7.7	7.0	9.4	9.1	8.9	9.4
	Very false	64.4	58.1	50.0	45.8	42.7	42.2	41.0
	Somewhat false	15.6	19.5	22.8	23.5	23.8	23.5	24.0
	Somewhat true	7.9	11.5	15.6	16.4	19.2	19.9	20.2
	Very true	2.2	3.2	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.4
Ignore rules	No Answer	10.2	8.0	7.2	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.6
	Very false	68.1	64.2	57.4	53.5	50.4	48.6	46.4
	Somewhat false	13.9	17.4	21.2	21.5	23.6	24.4	25.1
	Somewhat true	5.9	7.7	10.4	11.6	12.9	13.9	14.6
	Very true	1.9	2.7	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.4
Do opposite of what I am told	No Answer	10.3	8.1	7.4	9.8	9.3	9.1	9.8
	Very false	68.7	64.8	59.7	58.3	58.2	59.4	59.5
	Somewhat false	13.0	16.8	19.6	19.1	19.6	18.6	18.5
	Somewhat true	5.7	7.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.5	8.9
	Very true	2.3	2.9	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3

### Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Caught by police alcohol	No Answer	11.0	8.5	7.5	10.3	9.7	9.7	10.3
	YES!	30.2	24.8	18.2	13.6	11.3	10.7	9.3
	yes	28.5	27.1	23.1	18.9	16.0	14.8	13.2
	no	20.2	27.2	34.2	37.9	41.0	41.7	42.7
	NO!	10.1	12.3	17.0	19.4	21.9	23.2	24.5
Caught by police marijuana	No Answer	11.1	8.6	7.7	10.4	9.8	9.8	10.3
	YES!	40.9	33.7	22.9	16.3	12.6	11.3	9.6
	yes	25.9	26.6	24.9	21.1	18.4	16.6	15.5
	no	13.6	20.1	28.6	33.8	37.2	39.4	40.7
	NO!	8.5	10.9	15.9	18.4	22.0	22.9	23.8
Caught by police gun	No Answer	11.3	8.8	7.8	10.6	10.0	9.9	10.5
	YES!	45.4	39.3	31.1	24.4	21.6	19.9	17.2
	yes	22.8	26.1	28.2	28.1	27.4	27.3	26.3
	no	12.4	16.8	21.0	24.4	27.0	28.4	30.8
	NO!	8.0	9.0	11.9	12.6	14.1	14.6	15.3
Caught by police smoke cigarettes	No Answer	11.5	8.9	7.9	10.5	10.0	10.1	10.7
	YES!	28.7	23.9	17.1	12.8	10.5	10.0	8.1
	yes	24.9	23.1	19.7	16.0	13.7	11.9	10.0
	no	21.8	28.0	33.4	36.2	37.6	38.1	39.0
	NO!	13.1	16.0	21.9	24.5	28.2	30.0	32.1
Neighborhood feel about marijuana	No Answer	10.4	8.4	7.3	10.4	9.7	9.9	10.2
	Very wrong	79.1	75.4	65.5	55.5	48.6	44.2	40.2
	Wrong	7.0	10.6	16.7	20.6	23.5	26.5	27.4
	A little bit wrong	2.3	3.9	7.3	9.5	12.8	13.4	15.1
	Not at all wrong	1.2	1.7	3.2	4.1	5.4	6.1	7.1
Neighborhood feel about alcohol	No Answer	10.6	8.5	7.5	10.5	9.9	9.8	10.4
	Very wrong	72.8	67.1	57.8	46.9	40.6	35.0	30.2
	Wrong	10.6	14.8	20.6	23.8	26.0	27.9	26.9
	A little bit wrong	4.0	6.7	10.1	13.5	17.0	19.4	22.5
	Not at all wrong	1.9	2.9	4.0	5.3	6.5	7.8	9.9
Neighborhood feel about cigarettes	No Answer	10.9	8.7	7.7	10.6	10.1	10.0	10.4
	Very wrong	73.6	69.0	61.2	51.2	44.9	38.6	31.1
	Wrong	10.1	14.0	18.8	22.3	24.9	27.5	26.2
	A little bit wrong	3.5	5.8	8.4	11.0	13.8	16.4	20.0
	Not at all wrong	1.8	2.5	3.9	4.9	6.2	7.4	12.3

**Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement  
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Neighbors notice good job and let me know	No Answer	10.8	8.5	7.4	10.3	9.9	9.9	10.4
	YES!	17.1	14.1	11.0	9.2	8.5	8.0	7.9
	yes	20.9	20.1	16.6	15.2	14.1	14.7	14.7
	no	25.0	26.5	27.2	27.6	26.9	27.9	26.1
	NO!	26.1	30.9	37.8	37.7	40.6	39.5	40.9
People in neighborhood who are proud of me	No Answer	11.1	8.6	7.6	10.5	10.1	10.0	10.6
	YES!	22.2	18.2	14.4	11.5	10.5	9.8	10.1
	yes	25.0	24.6	21.9	20.9	19.8	21.0	21.9
	no	19.9	21.4	22.5	23.3	22.7	23.7	21.7
	NO!	21.9	27.1	33.6	33.8	36.8	35.4	35.7
People in neighborhood who encourage to do my best	No Answer	11.3	8.9	7.8	10.7	10.3	10.2	10.8
	YES!	29.0	23.9	17.8	14.2	12.6	11.1	11.5
	yes	23.5	24.7	23.0	21.7	20.9	22.2	22.4
	no	16.3	17.9	19.6	21.3	20.9	22.2	20.7
	NO!	19.9	24.7	31.7	32.1	35.3	34.3	34.6

**Personal and Family Information  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade							
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	
Hispanic	No Answer	7.9	6.2	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.6	
	Hispanic	11.8	9.8	10.3	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.6	
	Non-Hispanic	80.3	84.0	84.5	87.0	87.2	87.2	87.8	
Race	No Answer	3.9	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	
	White	71.9	77.6	74.9	82.0	81.7	82.4	82.8	
	Black/African American	10.6	6.2	8.4	5.3	6.1	5.6	6.2	
	Asian	.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.5	.4	
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	.7	1.3	.7	.7	.6	.7	.5	
	More than one race	7.6	7.0	7.7	5.5	5.3	4.7	4.5	
	Race not known or other	4.1	2.8	3.1	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.5	
	Age	No Answer	.9	.9	.8	.9	1.3	1.3	1.0
		10 years or younger	.4	.0	.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11 years		24.0	.1	.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12 years		63.0	21.7	.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13 years		11.2	67.9	22.2	.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14 years		.5	9.1	66.5	21.9	.2	0.0	0.0	
15 years		0.0	.3	9.9	66.3	21.8	.2	0.0	
16 years		0.0	0.0	.5	10.3	68.1	22.9	.3	
17 years		0.0	0.0	0.0	.5	8.3	68.1	22.2	
18 years or older		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.4	7.4	76.5	
Live with	No Answer	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.2	.8	
	Both parents	59.1	60.9	57.2	58.8	57.3	58.2	57.0	
	Mother only	13.9	12.4	14.3	13.2	13.9	14.3	14.9	
	Father only	2.7	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.9	
	Mother & stepfather	12.3	11.9	12.6	12.4	12.5	11.7	10.6	
	Father & stepmother	2.9	3.5	4.2	3.8	4.5	4.0	3.5	
	Other	7.4	6.7	6.3	5.8	6.3	5.8	8.2	
Parents served in the military	No Answer	1.5	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.8	
	Yes	6.7	6.7	6.3	5.6	5.0	5.0	3.9	
	No	91.8	92.4	92.7	93.4	94.0	94.0	95.3	
Parents served in a war zone	No Answer	56.1	60.2	66.5	67.2	68.2	63.8	64.4	
	Yes	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.3	
	No	40.7	36.4	30.0	29.7	29.2	33.6	33.3	
Parents served time in jail	No Answer	4.0	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.6	
	Yes	21.2	19.6	22.7	20.9	20.9	18.0	17.2	
	No	74.8	77.7	74.9	76.8	77.0	80.1	81.2	

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	.3	.2	.4	.4	.4	.6	.4
	Never	95.0	91.7	85.9	81.1	74.2	68.3	61.5
	1-5 times	3.6	5.6	8.3	9.4	11.1	12.5	14.0
	6-19 times	.5	1.1	1.8	2.4	3.8	4.5	5.4
	20-40 times	.2	.3	.9	1.3	2.1	2.6	3.1
	40+ times	.4	1.1	2.6	5.4	8.4	11.6	15.6
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	.4	.4	.6	.4	.5	.6	.5
	Never	97.2	94.5	90.2	84.4	79.0	72.9	67.8
	1-5 times	1.7	3.4	5.1	7.1	8.9	11.2	12.2
	6-19 times	.2	.8	1.4	2.4	3.1	3.7	4.1
	20-40 times	.1	.3	.8	1.0	1.7	2.3	2.5
	40+ times	.3	.7	2.0	4.6	6.9	9.3	12.9
Cigars	No Answer	.5	.5	.8	.7	.7	.9	.9
	Never	97.7	96.5	92.2	86.3	78.8	68.7	59.0
	1-5 times	1.2	2.1	4.7	7.5	11.2	14.4	16.1
	6-19 times	.3	.5	1.1	2.8	4.1	7.0	10.6
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.6	1.1	2.1	3.5	5.6
	40+ times	.1	.3	.6	1.7	3.1	5.4	7.8
Pipe	No Answer	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.3
	Never	97.9	96.2	92.5	88.3	82.4	75.6	68.7
	1-5 times	1.0	2.1	4.0	5.3	8.1	10.8	11.7
	6-19 times	.2	.6	1.3	2.2	3.5	5.2	7.3
	20-40 times	.2	.2	.6	1.2	1.8	2.5	3.6
	40+ times	.2	.4	1.0	2.2	3.3	4.9	7.4
Alcohol	No Answer	.8	.7	.6	.8	.7	.9	.7
	Never	85.6	80.1	71.1	63.3	53.3	47.2	38.3
	1-5 times	11.6	14.7	18.4	19.5	20.7	19.2	18.0
	6-19 times	1.1	2.9	5.5	8.2	11.2	11.9	13.2
	20-40 times	.4	.9	2.0	3.6	5.9	7.9	9.7
	40+ times	.4	.8	2.3	4.6	8.3	12.9	20.1
Marijuana	No Answer	.7	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.7
	Never	96.1	93.5	86.3	81.6	72.2	65.3	59.0
	1-5 times	2.0	3.3	6.0	6.8	9.4	10.8	11.6
	6-19 times	.5	1.0	2.2	3.1	4.3	5.7	6.4
	20-40 times	.3	.6	1.4	1.8	2.8	3.5	3.8
	40+ times	.5	1.1	3.6	6.0	10.8	14.1	18.5
Synthetic Marijuana	No Answer	.6	.5	.6	.5	.7	.7	.6
	Never	98.4	97.8	94.7	92.9	88.9	85.6	82.3
	1-5 times	.6	.9	2.7	3.4	5.8	7.4	10.0
	6-19 times	.2	.3	.9	1.0	1.8	2.5	2.8
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.3	.5	.9	1.1	1.4
	40+ times	.1	.3	.8	1.6	1.9	2.6	2.9
Cocaine	No Answer	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.6	.7
	Never	99.1	98.9	98.0	97.4	96.1	94.8	93.4
	1-5 times	.2	.3	.7	1.1	2.1	2.8	3.8
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.4	.7	.9
	20-40 times	.1	.0	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4
	40+ times	.1	.1	.3	.5	.6	.6	.8
Crack	No Answer	.6	.7	.6	.5	.5	.7	.7
	Never	98.9	98.7	98.3	98.1	97.6	97.1	96.8
	1-5 times	.3	.3	.6	.7	.9	1.1	1.3
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.5	.6	.6	.7



**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Inhalants	No Answer	1.0	.7	.6	.5	.6	.6	.7
	Never	98.1	98.0	96.8	96.5	95.3	93.8	93.4
	1-5 times	.5	.9	1.8	1.7	2.4	3.3	3.7
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.4	.6	.8	1.1	1.1
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4
	40+ times	.2	.2	.3	.5	.6	.7	.8
Methamphetamines	No Answer	.9	.6	.7	.5	.5	.7	.8
	Never	98.8	98.9	98.2	98.1	97.6	96.8	96.3
	1-5 times	.2	.2	.6	.6	.9	1.0	1.3
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.5	.5
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.3	.4	.6	.6	.8
Heroin	No Answer	.7	.6	.5	.6	.5	.7	.6
	Never	98.9	99.0	98.6	98.3	98.0	97.3	96.7
	1-5 times	.2	.3	.4	.4	.7	1.0	1.3
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4
	20-40 times	.1	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.1	.1	.3	.5	.5	.5	.7
Steroids	No Answer	.8	.5	.7	.6	.6	.7	.8
	Never	98.7	98.9	98.2	97.8	97.5	96.8	96.8
	1-5 times	.3	.4	.6	.8	.8	1.1	1.0
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.5	.5
	20-40 times	.1	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2
	40+ times	.1	.1	.3	.5	.6	.6	.7
Ecstasy	No Answer	1.3	.7	.9	.5	.7	.7	.7
	Never	98.3	98.8	97.6	96.8	95.7	94.2	92.3
	1-5 times	.2	.3	.8	1.6	2.3	3.1	4.7
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.3	.4	.6	1.0	1.1
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.5	.5	.6	.7
Hallucinogens	No Answer	1.4	.9	.9	.7	.9	.9	1.2
	Never	98.3	98.5	97.7	96.5	94.6	92.9	90.5
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.8	1.5	2.7	3.7	5.2
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.5	.9	1.2	1.5
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.2	.2	.3	.5	.7
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.5	.6	.8	.8
Prescription drugs	No Answer	1.2	.8	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8
	Never	97.4	97.5	95.6	93.9	90.2	86.9	83.6
	1-5 times	.8	1.0	1.9	2.5	4.3	5.7	6.3
	6-19 times	.2	.3	.7	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.8
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.4	.4	1.0	1.5	2.0
	40+ times	.3	.4	.5	1.0	1.7	2.3	3.5
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	1.2	1.0	1.2	.8	.9	.9	.9
	Never	97.1	97.1	95.4	95.0	92.4	89.8	88.6
	1-5 times	.9	1.1	1.9	2.4	3.7	4.8	5.9
	6-19 times	.4	.3	.7	.7	1.4	1.9	2.2
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.3	.3	.6	1.0	.8
	40+ times	.3	.4	.5	.8	1.0	1.5	1.6

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4
	Never	96.7	95.5	92.6	89.4	85.7	81.9	77.5
	1-5 times	1.2	1.9	3.1	3.7	5.0	6.1	7.3
	6-19 times	.2	.5	.9	1.6	1.9	2.7	3.0
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.7	.9	1.4	1.8	2.2
	40+ times	.2	.4	.9	2.3	3.8	5.3	7.7
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.8
	Never	97.4	95.9	93.6	89.7	87.2	84.4	80.8
	1-5 times	.5	1.6	2.5	3.6	4.1	4.8	5.3
	6-19 times	.2	.4	.9	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.2
	20-40 times	.2	.1	.3	.9	1.3	1.3	2.1
	40+ times	.1	.3	.8	2.0	3.4	5.2	6.8
Cigars	No Answer	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.7
	Never	97.6	97.0	95.1	92.9	89.9	86.1	78.9
	1-5 times	.4	.8	2.2	3.4	5.3	8.1	13.3
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.4	.7	1.1	2.0	2.5
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.5	.5	1.0
	40+ times	.0	.0	.2	.3	.7	.8	1.5
Pipe	No Answer	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.9
	Never	97.5	96.7	95.0	92.6	90.2	87.9	83.2
	1-5 times	.5	1.0	1.9	3.0	4.2	5.9	8.6
	6-19 times	.1	.4	.4	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.6
	20-40 times	.1	.0	.2	.4	.7	.9	.9
	40+ times	.1	.1	.4	.5	.8	1.0	1.8
Alcohol	No Answer	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7
	Never	94.2	91.5	87.2	82.4	75.9	71.3	62.3
	1-5 times	3.5	5.6	8.1	10.9	15.1	17.9	21.7
	6-19 times	.4	.8	1.7	2.8	3.9	5.1	8.3
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.5	.7	1.2	1.7	2.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.4	.8	1.5	1.6	2.7
Marijuana	No Answer	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7
	Never	96.8	95.1	91.2	87.9	83.2	79.9	76.5
	1-5 times	1.0	1.7	3.5	4.5	6.2	7.7	8.0
	6-19 times	.2	.6	1.5	2.0	2.9	3.1	3.7
	20-40 times	.1	.3	.8	1.3	1.8	2.2	3.0
	40+ times	.1	.4	1.0	1.9	3.5	4.6	6.0
Synthetic Marijuana	No Answer	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.9
	Never	97.6	97.4	96.4	95.3	94.9	94.4	94.2
	1-5 times	.3	.5	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.8
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.2	.5	.4	.6	.5
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4
Cocaine	No Answer	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.0
	Never	97.9	97.8	97.3	96.6	96.1	95.9	95.2
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.4	.5	.7	.7	1.3
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.3	.2	.4	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.2
Crack	No Answer	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9
	Never	97.7	97.7	97.5	96.9	96.6	96.2	96.0
	1-5 times	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.6	.6
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.2

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Inhalants	No Answer	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0
	Never	97.5	97.4	97.0	96.4	96.3	95.9	95.6
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.6	.7	.6	.7	1.0
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.1	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
Methamphetamines	No Answer	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0
	Never	97.6	97.9	97.3	96.9	96.5	96.2	95.9
	1-5 times	.1	.1	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.2	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Heroin	No Answer	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0
	Never	97.8	97.8	97.5	96.9	96.7	96.3	95.8
	1-5 times	.1	.1	.3	.2	.2	.5	.6
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.0	.2	.2	.3	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1
	40+ times	0.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.2
Steroids	No Answer	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.1
	Never	97.7	97.8	97.2	96.9	96.5	96.2	96.0
	1-5 times	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	0.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.2
	40+ times	0.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
Ecstasy	No Answer	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1
	Never	97.5	97.6	97.1	96.4	95.9	95.8	94.9
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.5	.5	1.0	.8	1.5
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
Hallucinogens	No Answer	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.3
	Never	97.4	97.5	97.0	96.3	95.7	95.3	94.3
	1-5 times	.0	.3	.4	.6	1.1	1.4	1.7
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.5	.5
	20-40 times	0.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	40+ times	.0	0.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0
Prescription drugs	No Answer	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.3
	Never	96.9	97.0	96.2	94.8	93.6	92.8	90.7
	1-5 times	.4	.6	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.7	3.8
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.3	.5	.9	.8	1.3
	20-40 times	.1	.0	.1	.3	.3	.5	.5
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.7
	Never	96.4	96.4	95.6	95.2	94.4	93.6	93.4
	1-5 times	.7	.7	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.0
	6-19 times	.2	.1	.2	.4	.5	.5	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	.2

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.3
	Never	94.0	90.8	85.5	80.2	73.8	68.4	61.2
	10 years or younger	2.0	2.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	2.9	2.9
	11 years	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.2
	12 years	.6	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8
	13 years	.2	1.1	2.9	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.9
	14 years	.0	.2	1.3	3.2	3.8	4.3	3.8
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.1	1.7	4.8	5.7	5.6
	16 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.2	1.9	5.6	7.0
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.1	2.0	8.3
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.7
	Never	96.2	93.4	89.6	83.1	78.4	72.9	67.3
	10 years or younger	.7	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5
	11 years	.5	.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	.9	.7
	12 years	.5	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
	13 years	.0	.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
	14 years	0.0	.2	1.1	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4
	15 years	0.0	.0	.1	2.4	5.2	5.4	4.6
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.2	2.2	5.8	6.3
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.2	1.9	7.7
Cigars	No Answer	2.1	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.7
	Never	96.6	95.4	92.0	85.4	78.9	69.8	59.6
	10 years or younger	.5	.6	.7	1.1	1.0	.9	.9
	11 years	.5	.6	.8	1.1	.9	.8	.6
	12 years	.2	.7	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3
	13 years	.1	.4	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.4
	14 years	0.0	.1	.9	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.5
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.1	1.9	5.4	6.5	5.9
	16 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.2	2.4	8.0	9.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	.0	0.0	.1	2.5	12.9
Pipe	No Answer	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0
	Never	96.9	95.5	92.4	88.0	83.0	76.9	70.3
	10 years or younger	.3	.4	.6	.7	.7	.5	.6
	11 years	.3	.3	.5	.6	.5	.5	.4
	12 years	.2	.7	.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	.9
	13 years	.0	.6	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.2
	14 years	0.0	.1	1.0	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.2
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.2	1.7	4.3	4.5	4.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.2	2.3	5.9	5.8
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	.0	0.0	.2	2.9	10.7
Alcohol	No Answer	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.6
	Never	85.9	80.5	72.7	64.8	55.6	49.3	40.2
	10 years or younger	6.6	6.2	5.9	4.7	4.6	4.1	3.4
	11 years	3.1	3.6	3.3	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.4
	12 years	1.8	4.2	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.4	3.1
	13 years	.3	2.4	7.0	6.4	6.2	5.0	5.0
	14 years	0.0	.4	3.2	8.3	8.3	7.1	7.0
	15 years	0.0	.0	.3	4.8	11.3	11.6	10.6
	16 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.4	4.9	10.8	13.4
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	.0	.0	.3	3.9	12.3

### Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Marijuana	No Answer	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.3
	Never	95.2	92.8	86.3	81.1	72.5	66.2	59.8
	10 years or younger	.9	.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2
	11 years	.9	.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0
	12 years	.6	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0
	13 years	.2	1.3	3.9	3.4	4.4	3.6	3.6
	14 years	0.0	.2	1.9	4.7	5.6	5.6	5.1
	15 years	0.0	.0	.2	2.4	6.7	7.0	7.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.2	2.7	7.5	9.3
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	2.4	7.7
Synthetic Marijuana	No Answer	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.7
	Never	97.2	96.5	94.1	91.4	88.6	85.7	82.4
	10 years or younger	.2	.2	.3	.5	.3	.2	.3
	11 years	.2	.3	.4	.4	.2	.2	.1
	12 years	.1	.4	.9	.6	.8	.8	.3
	13 years	.1	.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	.8
	14 years	0.0	.0	.6	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.8
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.1	.9	2.3	3.2	3.9
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.1	.9	2.4	4.6
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.1	.6	2.3
Cocaine	No Answer	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.6
	Never	97.8	97.3	96.6	95.2	94.5	93.5	92.1
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
	11 years	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1
	13 years	0.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2
	14 years	0.0	.0	.1	.3	.3	.3	.4
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.3	.8	.8	.5
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.1	.5	1.0	1.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	.0	.0	.0	.5	1.6
Crack	No Answer	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7
	Never	97.5	97.4	96.8	95.8	95.7	95.3	94.8
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
	14 years	0.0	.0	.1	.3	.1	.1	.2
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.2	.2	.2	.1
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.0	.1	.3	.2
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.4
Inhalants	No Answer	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.7
	Never	97.1	96.7	95.9	94.8	94.3	93.2	92.1
	10 years or younger	.3	.4	.5	.2	.3	.4	.4
	11 years	.1	.2	.3	.1	.3	.2	.1
	12 years	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2
	13 years	0.0	.1	.4	.5	.5	.4	.6
	14 years	0.0	.0	.1	.6	.4	.6	.6
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.2	.5	.7	.7
	16 years	0.0	.0	0.0	.1	.2	.8	.8
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.0	.3	.9

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Methamphetamines	No Answer	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.7
	Never	97.5	97.4	96.9	95.9	95.7	95.0	94.7
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.1	.3	.2	.3
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.0
	12 years	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	0.0	.0	.1	.3	.1	.2	.1
	14 years	0.0	.0	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.2	.3	.3	.2
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.0	.2	.5	.4
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.4
Heroin	No Answer	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.7
	Never	97.5	97.5	97.0	95.8	95.9	95.3	94.7
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.2
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.0
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.0	.1	.3	.1	.2	.1
	14 years	0.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.0	.1	.3	.4
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.4
Steroids	No Answer	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.8
	Never	97.4	97.2	96.8	95.4	95.6	94.9	94.8
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0
	13 years	0.0	.1	.2	.3	.1	.1	.0
	14 years	0.0	.0	.1	.3	.2	.1	.2
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.2	.3	.3	.2
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.0	.2	.4	.3
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	.0	0.0	.0	.3	.3
Ecstasy	No Answer	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.7
	Never	97.2	97.2	96.3	94.7	94.1	93.2	91.3
	10 years or younger	.1	.0	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.0
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1
	13 years	0.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2
	14 years	0.0	.0	.2	.5	.4	.4	.3
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.1	.5	.9	.7	.7
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.0	.5	1.2	1.4
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	.0	0.0	.0	.5	2.0
Hallucinogens	No Answer	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.9
	Never	97.1	96.9	96.3	94.5	93.4	92.0	90.1
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
	12 years	.0	.1	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1
	13 years	0.0	.1	.3	.4	.4	.3	.2
	14 years	0.0	.0	.2	.7	.6	.4	.5
	15 years	0.0	.0	.0	.4	1.1	1.1	.7
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.1	.6	1.8	1.5
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	.0	0.0	.1	.6	2.6

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Prescription drugs	No Answer	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.8
	Never	96.3	96.2	94.9	92.4	89.8	86.9	84.0
	10 years or younger	.6	.5	.6	.4	.4	.3	.5
	11 years	.1	.2	.4	.2	.2	.3	.2
	12 years	.2	.2	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4
	13 years	.0	.1	.6	1.0	1.1	.9	.7
	14 years	0.0	.1	.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.1	.8	2.0	2.7	2.7
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.1	1.1	2.5	3.3
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.1	1.0	3.1
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	10.8	9.4	8.7	9.6	8.4	8.8	7.2
	Never	88.1	89.2	88.9	87.2	86.5	84.4	84.8
	10 years or younger	.7	.5	.7	.4	.5	.4	.4
	11 years	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2
	12 years	.2	.3	.3	.5	.3	.3	.3
	13 years	.1	.1	.6	.5	.7	.6	.6
	14 years	0.0	.1	.3	.9	1.0	.8	.9
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.1	.6	1.4	1.9	1.3
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.1	.8	1.9	2.1
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.1	.6	2.1

**Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Binge drinking	No Answer	3.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.3
	None	91.2	92.1	89.1	86.9	83.0	79.9	72.1
	Once	2.6	2.5	3.9	4.7	5.9	7.2	9.1
	Twice	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.3	4.2	6.0
	3-5 times	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.0	3.2	3.6	6.8
	6-9 times	.3	.5	.7	.8	1.3	1.6	1.8
	10+ times	.7	.4	.7	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.8

**Perceived Availability of Drugs  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Availability of cigarettes	No Answer	5.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.3
	Very difficult	69.7	62.4	50.7	41.4	30.4	21.3	10.4
	Fairly difficult	9.5	12.2	14.1	15.2	13.9	10.9	4.1
	Fairly easy	7.2	11.2	15.0	18.5	21.0	21.6	11.0
	Easy	7.8	11.6	17.5	22.3	32.4	44.2	72.2
Availability of alcohol	No Answer	6.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.3
	Very difficult	61.5	49.8	39.7	30.5	23.5	18.3	14.0
	Fairly difficult	13.0	16.6	15.6	15.3	13.6	11.5	11.8
	Fairly easy	10.1	15.4	18.7	23.3	24.4	25.9	28.6
	Easy	9.3	15.3	23.3	28.4	36.3	42.2	43.3
Availability of marijuana	No Answer	6.6	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.6
	Very difficult	84.5	80.5	65.6	54.1	38.1	29.5	22.3
	Fairly difficult	3.7	6.3	9.8	11.5	12.8	12.4	12.6
	Fairly easy	2.1	4.2	9.2	13.7	17.8	19.6	21.5
	Easy	3.1	5.7	12.3	17.9	28.9	36.3	41.0
Availability of drugs	No Answer	6.8	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.1
	Very difficult	88.4	89.2	83.2	75.1	64.0	56.2	49.6
	Fairly difficult	2.3	3.8	7.0	11.4	16.6	19.5	22.4
	Fairly easy	.8	1.3	2.8	5.1	7.9	10.5	12.2
	Easy	1.7	2.3	3.7	5.3	8.7	11.2	12.6



**Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages and Prescription Drugs in the Past Month  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Usual source of alcoholic beverages	No Answer	14.2	11.6	9.2	10.3	9.0	9.0	9.5
	No drink	82.3	82.3	80.2	75.9	71.7	68.0	59.6
	Restaurants/bars/clubs	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.3	.3
	Public events	.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
	Had someone else buy it	.2	.4	1.4	2.8	5.1	8.2	12.9
	Liquor stores/convenience stores/ supermarkets	.1	.0	.1	.1	.3	.6	.9
	Received from person 21 or older	.4	.9	1.2	2.1	3.3	4.1	6.2
	Took it from a store	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3
	Family members	1.5	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.1
	Other ways	1.2	1.9	4.1	5.1	6.5	6.2	7.1
	Usual source of prescription drugs	No Answer	16.4	13.5	11.0	11.4	9.5	8.6
No prescription drug abuse		81.0	83.8	85.5	84.3	84.5	84.8	83.6
Prescribed to me		1.5	1.3	.9	.7	.8	1.1	1.3
Bought from a stranger		.1	.0	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5
Bought from a friend		.3	.4	.7	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.5
Stole it from a friend or family member		.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.6	.5
Someone gave it to me		.2	.1	.4	.6	1.0	1.1	1.5
Took it from a store		0.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
Got it from a family member		.3	.2	.2	.3	.4	.2	.4
Other ways		.3	.4	.8	.8	1.3	1.0	1.5

**Mental Health**  
**by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**  
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Felt sad or hopeless	No Answer	4.6	3.2	2.9	3.6	3.7	2.9	3.7
	Yes	11.4	13.9	14.2	15.0	17.3	16.6	16.0
	No	83.9	82.9	83.0	81.4	79.0	80.5	80.4
Considered attempting suicide	No Answer	5.1	3.7	3.3	3.9	3.9	3.2	4.1
	Yes	5.7	7.1	9.0	8.7	10.4	10.5	9.5
	No	89.1	89.2	87.6	87.3	85.7	86.3	86.4
Planned to attempt suicide	No Answer	5.5	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.1	3.5	4.4
	Yes	3.7	5.1	6.6	6.9	8.3	8.4	7.9
	No	90.8	90.9	89.8	88.9	87.6	88.1	87.7
Attempted suicide	No Answer	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.4
	Never	93.5	93.7	93.3	92.7	92.1	92.8	92.5
	Once	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.1
	2-3 times	.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1
	4-5 times	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3
	6 or more times	.5	.6	.6	.5	.7	.8	.7
Suicide attempt resulted in injury	No Answer	37.7	36.1	41.8	39.5	38.9	36.4	38.7
	Yes	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2
	No	60.6	62.3	56.1	58.6	59.1	61.3	59.1

### Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Had a hangover	No Answer	4.5	3.4	3.3	4.6	4.0	3.5	4.0
	Never	92.7	91.0	85.0	79.3	72.3	67.8	59.9
	Once	1.4	2.8	5.0	5.5	7.5	8.6	10.1
	Twice	.4	1.0	2.3	3.2	4.8	5.4	6.2
	3-5 times	.5	.8	1.9	3.2	4.8	6.3	7.8
	6-10 times	.1	.4	.8	1.5	2.3	2.7	3.8
	11 or more times	.4	.6	1.7	2.7	4.3	5.7	8.2
Had nausea or vomited	No Answer	4.9	3.8	3.7	4.7	4.3	3.8	4.4
	Never	92.2	91.2	87.2	83.2	77.3	72.4	64.9
	Once	1.5	2.7	4.8	5.8	7.8	9.2	11.4
	Twice	.5	.9	1.5	2.3	3.9	4.9	6.2
	3-5 times	.4	.8	1.5	2.0	3.5	5.0	6.9
	6-10 times	.1	.3	.5	.8	1.3	1.8	2.8
	11 or more times	.4	.3	.9	1.3	1.8	2.8	3.5
Had a memory loss	No Answer	5.0	4.0	3.8	4.9	4.5	3.9	4.4
	Never	93.0	92.5	90.0	86.2	81.8	77.7	72.7
	Once	1.0	2.0	2.6	3.5	4.7	6.1	7.7
	Twice	.3	.5	1.1	1.7	2.5	3.3	3.7
	3-5 times	.2	.4	1.1	1.5	2.7	3.7	5.3
	6-10 times	.1	.2	.4	.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
	11 or more times	.4	.4	1.1	1.4	2.5	3.5	4.0
Poor on school test	No Answer	5.0	3.9	3.9	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.3
	Never	91.5	91.8	90.6	89.1	88.2	88.1	87.6
	Once	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3
	Twice	.7	.8	.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5
	3-5 times	.5	.6	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.9
	6-10 times	.3	.4	.4	.4	.7	1.0	.8
	11 or more times	.5	.8	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.6
Missed school	No Answer	5.1	3.9	3.9	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.3
	Never	91.1	92.2	91.0	90.2	89.3	88.9	87.0
	Once	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.5
	Twice	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6
	3-5 times	.9	.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.0
	6-10 times	.3	.4	.5	.4	.7	1.0	.9
	11 or more times	.5	.6	.9	.9	1.3	1.5	1.7
Got into a fight	No Answer	5.0	4.2	4.0	5.0	4.5	3.9	4.4
	Never	89.8	90.2	87.8	86.8	85.2	85.1	83.4
	Once	1.8	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.8	4.7
	Twice	.9	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.3
	3-5 times	.9	.9	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.4
	6-10 times	.3	.4	.7	.7	.8	.8	1.1
	11 or more times	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.6
Damaged property	No Answer	5.2	4.1	4.0	5.1	4.6	4.0	4.4
	Never	93.4	93.9	92.2	91.2	91.0	91.0	90.6
	Once	.6	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.9
	Twice	.2	.3	.6	.9	.7	.7	.8
	3-5 times	.2	.2	.6	.6	.8	1.0	.9
	6-10 times	.1	.1	.4	.3	.3	.4	.3
	11 or more times	.3	.3	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	1.2

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Played cards	No Answer	3.0	2.3	2.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.7
	Not at all	83.9	81.1	77.1	74.1	74.2	74.8	72.0
	Less than once a month	7.1	9.1	11.0	11.9	12.1	11.9	13.1
	About once a month	3.6	4.1	5.4	6.0	5.9	5.6	6.5
	About once a week	1.6	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0
	Daily	.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.8
Bet on games	No Answer	3.1	2.5	2.6	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.8
	Not at all	82.3	80.6	76.2	73.0	72.8	71.5	71.4
	Less than once a month	7.4	7.9	9.9	10.2	10.1	10.9	10.1
	About once a month	3.5	3.9	5.2	6.1	6.2	7.1	7.0
	About once a week	1.7	2.7	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.8
	Daily	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9
Bet on sports	No Answer	3.1	2.6	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.9
	Not at all	80.2	78.7	74.2	73.9	74.0	74.2	73.7
	Less than once a month	9.3	10.7	12.6	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.9
	About once a month	3.3	3.8	5.0	5.6	5.4	6.0	5.8
	About once a week	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.9
	Daily	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.9
Bought lottery tickets	No Answer	3.2	2.7	2.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	4.1
	Not at all	82.5	81.6	79.1	78.4	78.3	78.3	65.0
	Less than once a month	9.0	9.4	10.8	10.3	10.6	10.6	17.4
	About once a month	3.2	3.6	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.7	8.5
	About once a week	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	3.6
	Daily	.7	.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5
Gambled in a casino	No Answer	3.7	3.0	2.9	4.0	3.7	3.2	4.1
	Not at all	95.7	96.2	95.6	94.6	94.4	94.7	93.4
	Less than once a month	.3	.4	.7	.6	.7	.7	1.1
	About once a month	.1	.1	.2	.1	.3	.4	.4
	About once a week	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2
	Daily	.2	.3	.4	.5	.7	.7	.7
Played online	No Answer	3.4	2.9	2.8	4.1	3.8	3.4	4.2
	Not at all	87.0	86.3	85.6	84.6	85.2	86.7	87.9
	Less than once a month	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.4
	About once a month	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.3
	About once a week	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5
	Daily	3.7	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.0	2.7
Felt bad about the amount bet	No Answer	10.7	9.2	8.2	9.8	8.9	7.9	8.2
	Yes	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.9
	No	18.8	19.9	24.0	25.3	26.0	27.6	31.0
	I do not bet for money	67.7	67.7	64.5	62.0	62.4	61.4	57.9
Would like to stop betting but could not	No Answer	11.6	9.9	8.6	10.4	9.3	8.3	8.4
	Yes	3.2	2.9	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8
	No	17.9	19.6	24.0	25.7	26.3	28.0	31.3
	I do not bet for money	67.2	67.6	65.0	62.2	62.5	61.9	58.5

**Perceived Risk of Selected Substance Use Behavior  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	3.9	2.7	2.5	4.1	3.9	3.6	4.6
	No risk	13.6	7.9	7.5	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.6
	Slight risk	9.9	8.4	8.6	8.1	6.7	7.3	7.1
	Moderate risk	23.1	24.3	23.2	23.2	22.6	23.4	22.7
	Great risk	49.4	56.6	58.2	57.5	59.7	58.5	58.0
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	4.6	3.2	2.7	4.2	4.0	3.6	4.7
	No risk	17.6	16.0	24.5	31.1	40.9	46.9	51.6
	Slight risk	25.2	28.2	27.4	27.8	25.6	24.3	21.9
	Moderate risk	23.5	22.0	19.5	15.7	13.1	10.3	10.2
	Great risk	29.0	30.5	25.9	21.2	16.4	14.9	11.6
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	5.8	4.4	3.9	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.6
	No risk	15.3	11.7	16.8	21.2	27.2	31.6	34.6
	Slight risk	12.1	13.2	16.1	19.2	21.6	24.0	24.4
	Moderate risk	25.1	26.6	25.5	22.9	22.0	19.5	18.6
	Great risk	41.7	44.1	37.8	31.3	23.9	19.8	16.8
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	5.4	3.8	3.4	4.7	4.4	4.2	5.1
	No risk	17.2	13.4	13.9	14.9	15.7	18.0	20.0
	Slight risk	23.9	24.5	25.4	27.2	28.1	29.9	30.8
	Moderate risk	24.0	26.8	27.4	26.8	27.5	26.3	25.4
	Great risk	29.5	31.6	29.9	26.5	24.2	21.6	18.6
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	4.9	3.5	3.2	4.7	4.2	3.8	4.7
	No risk	14.3	9.3	9.6	9.4	9.8	10.7	12.2
	Slight risk	14.0	14.1	14.6	16.4	17.0	19.8	21.4
	Moderate risk	27.5	28.9	29.9	30.6	31.2	32.5	31.9
	Great risk	39.3	44.2	42.8	39.0	37.8	33.2	29.8
Abuse prescription drugs	No Answer	5.1	3.4	3.4	4.7	4.4	3.8	4.9
	No risk	12.8	7.7	7.1	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.2
	Slight risk	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.4	7.8	8.5
	Moderate risk	15.7	16.7	17.9	20.1	21.8	24.3	25.2
	Great risk	61.1	67.3	66.2	63.1	61.4	58.0	55.3

**Perceived Peer Approval of Using Selected Substances  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	4.1	3.0	3.4	4.5	4.4	3.9	5.0
	Very wrong	79.8	72.8	60.1	49.8	41.1	35.1	25.3
	Wrong	11.0	14.7	19.1	20.4	21.9	19.6	18.8
	A little bit wrong	3.2	6.0	10.3	14.1	16.8	19.7	21.2
	Not at all wrong	1.9	3.6	7.1	11.2	15.8	21.7	29.7
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	4.5	3.2	3.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	5.1
	Very wrong	82.1	73.5	58.0	46.2	35.2	29.5	23.2
	Wrong	7.0	11.2	14.7	15.4	14.9	14.3	13.4
	A little bit wrong	3.6	6.6	11.4	14.8	17.0	17.5	18.4
	Not at all wrong	2.7	5.5	12.4	19.1	28.4	34.5	39.9
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	5.0	3.8	4.2	5.5	5.6	5.0	6.3
	Very wrong	84.7	77.2	62.8	51.3	40.1	33.8	27.6
	Wrong	5.5	9.4	13.4	15.3	16.2	16.1	15.9
	A little bit wrong	2.4	4.8	8.8	11.9	14.4	16.2	17.5
	Not at all wrong	2.4	4.8	10.7	16.0	23.8	28.9	32.7
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	4.7	3.5	3.9	4.8	5.0	4.4	5.5
	Very wrong	78.8	72.1	58.8	47.5	38.1	32.5	25.2
	Wrong	10.0	13.0	17.5	19.2	21.0	21.1	21.2
	A little bit wrong	3.9	6.8	11.2	14.6	17.4	19.3	21.0
	Not at all wrong	2.6	4.6	8.7	13.9	18.5	22.8	27.0
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	4.6	3.2	3.6	4.7	4.7	4.1	5.3
	Very wrong	83.6	77.9	66.2	54.4	44.8	38.6	32.0
	Wrong	7.4	11.4	15.6	19.0	21.7	21.7	20.8
	A little bit wrong	2.4	4.3	7.4	10.7	14.1	16.5	19.5
	Not at all wrong	2.0	3.2	7.1	11.2	14.7	19.1	22.5
Abuse prescription drugs	No Answer	4.9	3.5	3.7	4.8	4.7	4.2	5.3
	Very wrong	85.9	82.0	75.1	68.0	61.6	56.2	52.4
	Wrong	5.9	9.2	12.3	15.3	17.6	20.1	20.3
	A little bit wrong	1.6	2.8	4.5	6.1	8.1	10.4	11.3
	Not at all wrong	1.6	2.5	4.5	5.8	7.9	9.1	10.6

**Parental Attitudes toward Drug Use and Antisocial Behavior  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Parents feel about alcohol (everyday use)	No Answer	3.7	2.8	2.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	5.1
	Very wrong	92.3	91.0	88.0	82.7	79.2	74.8	67.0
	Wrong	2.5	4.3	5.5	8.3	10.6	13.4	16.4
	A little bit wrong	.8	1.0	2.3	3.1	3.7	5.1	7.4
	Not at all wrong	.7	.8	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.7	4.1
Parents feel about alcohol (regular use)	No Answer	3.9	2.9	3.0	4.5	4.3	4.1	5.1
	Very wrong	90.6	89.6	86.1	80.7	76.1	70.4	60.1
	Wrong	3.0	4.4	5.8	8.2	10.4	12.6	15.6
	A little bit wrong	1.4	1.9	3.1	4.0	6.0	8.4	11.9
	Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	2.0	2.6	3.3	4.6	7.4
Parents feel about cigarettes	No Answer	3.9	2.9	3.0	4.4	4.3	4.0	5.1
	Very wrong	92.8	92.4	89.5	85.3	82.3	76.9	64.9
	Wrong	2.3	3.2	4.6	6.4	8.1	10.9	16.5
	A little bit wrong	.4	.9	1.7	2.3	3.1	5.0	7.7
	Not at all wrong	.6	.6	1.3	1.6	2.2	3.2	5.9
Parents feel about marijuana	No Answer	4.0	2.9	3.1	4.3	4.4	4.1	5.3
	Very wrong	93.6	92.6	88.4	83.7	78.7	74.3	67.5
	Wrong	1.1	2.7	4.3	6.0	8.3	10.5	13.5
	A little bit wrong	.5	.9	2.2	3.4	4.9	6.7	7.7
	Not at all wrong	.7	.9	2.0	2.5	3.7	4.5	6.1
Parents feel about prescription drugs	No Answer	3.9	3.0	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.3	5.4
	Very wrong	93.6	93.5	91.7	89.4	87.4	85.3	81.7
	Wrong	1.5	2.5	3.2	4.0	5.3	6.9	8.8
	A little bit wrong	.4	.5	.9	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.2
	Not at all wrong	.6	.6	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.9
Parents feel about stealing	No Answer	4.0	2.9	3.0	4.4	4.3	4.2	5.3
	Very wrong	88.2	87.4	84.6	82.5	80.9	80.7	77.9
	Wrong	6.1	7.6	8.9	9.8	10.9	10.6	12.4
	A little bit wrong	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.5
	Not at all wrong	.6	.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.9
Parents feel about graffiti	No Answer	4.0	3.1	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.3	5.3
	Very wrong	89.5	88.7	85.8	83.0	80.6	79.9	76.0
	Wrong	4.5	5.8	7.2	8.3	10.3	10.6	12.9
	A little bit wrong	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.6
	Not at all wrong	.8	.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.3
Parents feel about fighting	No Answer	4.7	3.6	3.4	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.5
	Very wrong	75.9	73.2	68.0	66.4	62.8	62.0	57.6
	Wrong	12.7	14.4	16.2	16.0	18.5	19.0	21.8
	A little bit wrong	5.0	6.6	8.9	9.6	10.5	10.9	11.3
	Not at all wrong	1.7	2.2	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.9

**Family Management and Conflict  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Clear rules	No Answer	3.6	2.9	3.3	5.1	5.4	5.4	6.5
	YES!	66.9	63.4	59.7	57.5	56.3	55.8	54.0
	yes	25.9	29.7	32.0	32.3	33.0	32.7	33.3
	no	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.6
	NO!	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6
Ask about homework	No Answer	3.5	3.0	3.5	5.4	5.6	5.7	7.0
	YES!	70.8	64.0	55.9	50.0	45.0	39.8	32.5
	yes	20.8	25.5	29.0	31.5	32.5	33.2	34.0
	no	3.5	5.4	8.5	10.0	12.6	16.1	18.7
	NO!	1.4	2.0	3.0	3.1	4.3	5.3	7.8
Parents know whereabouts	No Answer	3.9	3.3	4.0	5.7	5.8	6.1	7.1
	YES!	75.6	72.6	65.5	60.6	56.2	51.9	42.3
	yes	15.2	18.3	23.6	27.1	30.7	33.0	37.1
	no	3.0	3.9	4.9	5.0	5.5	6.8	10.1
	NO!	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.2	3.3
Clear rules about alcohol use	No Answer	5.1	4.0	4.2	6.0	6.1	6.3	7.2
	YES!	83.1	79.8	73.8	67.5	63.1	58.7	53.3
	yes	7.2	11.2	15.5	19.2	22.8	26.0	28.2
	no	2.6	3.2	4.5	5.6	6.5	6.9	8.8
	NO!	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.4
Parents ask before most family decisions made	No Answer	7.0	4.8	4.9	6.5	6.8	6.6	8.0
	YES!	37.7	35.0	30.2	27.6	26.4	24.9	21.8
	yes	31.4	34.6	36.4	37.3	36.8	38.1	39.6
	no	13.2	15.4	18.2	18.8	20.2	21.2	20.9
	NO!	10.7	10.2	10.3	9.7	9.8	9.1	9.7
Ask parents for help if problem	No Answer	4.5	4.1	4.4	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.8
	YES!	69.7	62.4	54.9	48.6	45.3	44.3	41.8
	yes	17.1	22.5	26.1	29.9	31.7	33.0	33.6
	no	4.7	6.7	8.4	9.5	10.6	10.5	11.3
	NO!	3.9	4.4	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.6
Parents give me chances for fun with them	No Answer	5.2	4.1	4.6	6.5	7.0	6.8	7.9
	YES!	57.2	53.5	47.4	41.4	37.6	35.3	31.3
	yes	25.7	28.9	31.6	33.9	35.5	36.3	37.1
	no	8.1	9.6	12.0	13.4	15.1	16.0	17.6
	NO!	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.6	6.1
Parents know when home late	No Answer	5.7	4.9	5.0	7.1	7.5	7.2	8.3
	YES!	69.4	65.6	59.4	54.3	50.9	46.9	38.4
	yes	18.2	21.5	25.6	28.3	30.3	32.6	35.1
	no	4.5	6.0	7.4	7.8	8.8	10.2	13.9
	NO!	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.1	4.4



**Family Management and Conflict  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Parents catch you drinking	No Answer	6.0	4.6	4.9	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.1
	YES!	72.2	63.2	50.0	39.3	32.0	25.9	21.2
	yes	12.4	17.5	21.5	24.0	24.0	23.4	20.3
	no	5.3	9.8	16.0	20.9	26.2	31.4	34.7
	NO!	4.1	4.8	7.6	8.6	10.6	12.2	15.7
Parents catch you with gun	No Answer	6.0	4.4	4.8	6.8	7.1	7.1	8.3
	YES!	78.3	73.6	65.1	58.1	51.8	46.7	38.5
	yes	9.4	13.4	17.6	21.0	23.3	25.7	27.4
	no	3.3	4.8	7.9	9.3	12.3	14.3	17.4
	NO!	3.1	3.7	4.7	4.8	5.6	6.3	8.5
Parents catch you skip school	No Answer	5.4	4.4	4.8	6.8	7.0	6.9	8.1
	YES!	81.2	78.2	71.4	65.2	59.8	54.5	46.1
	yes	8.8	11.7	16.3	19.9	23.4	26.5	29.4
	no	2.5	3.4	4.9	5.6	6.8	8.6	11.3
	NO!	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.5	5.0
Family argue repetitively	No Answer	5.1	4.1	4.3	6.0	6.4	6.4	7.5
	YES!	16.1	17.2	18.7	19.7	21.1	20.9	19.0
	yes	18.8	20.8	22.0	24.0	24.0	24.6	24.7
	no	31.3	35.5	36.4	34.6	34.4	34.2	34.5
	NO!	28.7	22.4	18.6	15.8	14.1	14.0	14.3
Family have serious arguments	No Answer	4.9	4.1	4.4	6.2	6.5	6.5	7.6
	YES!	15.1	14.8	15.4	16.3	16.4	15.8	14.5
	yes	16.0	16.4	17.6	17.9	18.7	18.8	18.9
	no	29.5	33.9	35.6	36.4	37.9	38.1	37.4
	NO!	34.5	30.9	27.0	23.2	20.6	20.9	21.6
Family insult each other	No Answer	6.2	4.9	5.1	6.9	7.1	7.0	8.4
	YES!	14.9	14.5	15.2	15.7	16.2	15.6	14.2
	yes	16.1	18.1	18.3	18.3	19.4	19.3	17.7
	no	26.0	29.2	31.9	32.8	33.4	34.0	34.4
	NO!	36.8	33.4	29.5	26.2	23.8	24.2	25.2

**Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Enjoy spending time with mom	No Answer	5.2	4.5	5.0	7.1	7.3	7.0	8.3
	YES!	75.1	69.2	61.0	55.1	50.9	48.8	44.9
	yes	15.5	19.6	25.7	28.3	31.0	33.4	35.3
	no	2.0	3.5	4.8	5.7	6.5	6.8	7.4
	NO!	2.2	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.2
Enjoy spending time with dad	No Answer	6.1	5.2	5.8	7.6	8.1	8.0	8.9
	YES!	72.3	67.4	59.8	54.2	48.9	46.0	42.3
	yes	14.0	18.2	23.2	25.9	29.3	31.3	33.3
	no	2.9	4.0	5.1	6.2	7.2	7.5	8.1
	NO!	4.7	5.2	6.2	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.4
Parents notice when I am doing a good job	No Answer	6.9	6.4	6.8	8.7	8.6	8.3	9.7
	Never or almost never	4.6	5.4	7.0	7.8	8.6	9.0	9.2
	Sometimes	15.5	17.4	21.2	23.9	25.1	26.1	27.0
	Often	29.7	31.1	30.9	29.9	30.4	30.8	29.8
	All the time	43.2	39.7	34.0	29.6	27.3	25.8	24.3
Parents tell me they are proud of me	No Answer	7.5	6.9	6.8	9.0	8.8	8.5	9.8
	Never or almost never	5.9	7.0	8.7	9.8	10.4	11.0	10.3
	Sometimes	15.3	16.8	20.7	22.1	24.6	25.4	26.6
	Often	28.3	30.0	29.4	29.7	28.7	28.9	29.3
	All the time	43.0	39.3	34.4	29.4	27.5	26.3	24.0

**Interaction with Antisocial Peers  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Number of best friends suspended	No Answer	5.3	4.2	4.7	7.1	7.3	7.6	8.3
	None of my friends	68.0	69.1	62.3	65.9	66.2	69.4	70.0
	1 of my friends	16.4	15.8	18.2	15.5	14.9	13.3	13.1
	2 of my friends	5.2	5.7	7.6	5.7	6.0	4.9	4.5
	3 of my friends	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.4
	4 of my friends	3.5	3.3	4.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	2.7
Number of best friends carry guns	No Answer	5.4	4.7	4.7	7.1	7.3	7.7	8.4
	None of my friends	89.7	89.6	86.9	84.4	82.9	81.9	77.5
	1 of my friends	3.2	3.3	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.3	7.5
	2 of my friends	.6	.8	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.1	3.0
	3 of my friends	.3	.5	.6	.5	.8	.8	1.1
	4 of my friends	.8	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.5
Number of best friends sold drugs	No Answer	5.7	4.7	4.9	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.5
	None of my friends	91.0	89.1	82.9	77.3	71.2	69.0	65.5
	1 of my friends	1.9	3.7	6.2	7.8	10.3	10.9	12.7
	2 of my friends	.4	1.0	2.6	3.4	4.9	5.4	6.5
	3 of my friends	.3	.5	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.5
	4 of my friends	.6	1.0	2.3	2.9	4.2	4.5	4.3
Number of best friends stolen vehicle	No Answer	5.6	4.7	4.9	7.2	7.5	7.7	8.6
	None of my friends	92.1	92.3	90.0	86.7	85.5	85.7	85.8
	1 of my friends	1.2	1.7	2.7	3.5	3.8	3.1	2.9
	2 of my friends	.4	.5	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
	3 of my friends	.2	.2	.4	.4	.6	.8	.5
	4 of my friends	.5	.6	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.2
Number of best friends arrested	No Answer	5.6	4.8	5.0	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.7
	None of my friends	89.1	88.0	83.3	80.6	77.8	77.0	74.8
	1 of my friends	3.4	4.7	6.8	6.6	7.7	8.1	9.4
	2 of my friends	.9	1.1	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.3
	3 of my friends	.3	.4	.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3
	4 of my friends	.7	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.6
Number of best friends dropped out of school	No Answer	5.6	4.9	5.0	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.8
	None of my friends	90.5	91.2	89.7	85.4	83.2	81.3	79.7
	1 of my friends	2.7	2.5	3.1	4.6	5.6	6.7	7.1
	2 of my friends	.5	.6	.9	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.0
	3 of my friends	.1	.3	.3	.5	.6	.9	.9
	4 of my friends	.5	.6	.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6
Number of best friends been members of gangs	No Answer	6.1	5.3	5.6	7.7	7.9	8.3	9.1
	None of my friends	87.3	87.5	84.8	84.0	83.6	83.5	83.5
	1 of my friends	3.4	3.5	4.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.6
	2 of my friends	.9	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.4
	3 of my friends	.5	.5	.8	.8	.9	.8	.7
	4 of my friends	1.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.6

**Interaction with Prosocial Peers  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Number of best friends participated in school activities	No Answer	6.8	5.6	5.4	7.5	7.8	8.1	9.0
	None of my friends	26.1	25.4	24.7	26.0	25.6	24.8	25.5
	1 of my friends	10.4	8.8	8.3	7.8	7.3	7.7	7.4
	2 of my friends	13.9	13.8	13.2	12.5	12.5	11.3	11.4
	3 of my friends	11.3	11.8	12.4	11.2	11.7	11.2	10.5
	4 of my friends	31.5	34.7	36.0	35.0	35.0	36.8	36.4
Number of best friends commitment to stay drug-free	No Answer	7.0	5.9	6.2	8.2	8.4	8.6	9.4
	None of my friends	21.6	24.1	29.3	33.0	37.1	41.6	43.9
	1 of my friends	4.7	4.7	6.4	8.0	9.4	10.6	10.9
	2 of my friends	4.2	5.5	7.1	8.4	9.3	8.2	9.4
	3 of my friends	5.4	7.3	8.4	8.7	8.2	8.2	6.5
	4 of my friends	57.2	52.5	42.5	33.8	27.5	22.7	19.9
Number of best friends liked school	No Answer	7.1	6.0	5.8	7.9	8.3	8.6	9.4
	None of my friends	27.1	31.2	34.9	36.6	39.2	38.8	39.2
	1 of my friends	10.0	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.0	10.0	9.7
	2 of my friends	13.8	13.7	14.1	14.0	13.6	13.0	14.3
	3 of my friends	11.6	11.2	11.5	10.4	10.0	10.7	9.3
	4 of my friends	30.4	27.7	23.3	20.6	18.9	18.9	18.1
Number of best friends regularly attended religious activities	No Answer	9.2	7.0	6.6	8.2	8.5	8.7	9.4
	None of my friends	23.8	23.5	26.8	28.9	31.0	32.0	34.0
	1 of my friends	14.2	15.4	16.3	16.4	16.9	17.7	17.6
	2 of my friends	16.6	18.3	19.1	17.8	17.8	17.4	16.5
	3 of my friends	12.1	13.6	13.2	11.7	10.4	9.1	8.7
	4 of my friends	24.1	22.2	18.1	16.9	15.5	15.1	13.7
Number of best friends tried to do well in school	No Answer	6.0	4.9	5.3	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.9
	None of my friends	8.2	9.5	11.0	12.7	13.8	13.5	14.0
	1 of my friends	3.8	4.0	4.8	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.4
	2 of my friends	5.5	6.7	8.6	9.3	10.1	10.6	10.1
	3 of my friends	10.4	12.3	14.4	14.8	15.7	14.7	15.1
	4 of my friends	66.1	62.6	55.8	50.1	47.4	47.3	46.4

**Rewards for Antisocial Involvement  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cool if smoke cigarettes	No Answer	6.7	4.9	5.2	7.6	7.5	7.9	8.8
	No or very little chance	81.4	77.4	72.1	67.1	64.7	62.6	61.5
	Little chance	5.5	8.1	11.9	13.5	15.4	16.2	16.7
	Some chance	2.8	4.6	5.8	7.0	7.3	8.1	7.8
	Pretty good chance	1.5	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.2
	Very good chance	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.8
Cool if drink alcohol regularly	No Answer	7.0	5.0	5.3	7.8	7.7	8.0	8.9
	No or very little chance	81.3	76.5	69.3	59.8	54.2	51.6	47.2
	Little chance	5.2	8.5	11.9	13.5	14.8	15.3	15.4
	Some chance	2.5	4.7	7.3	10.5	12.4	13.3	14.0
	Pretty good chance	1.9	2.2	3.4	5.5	7.1	7.2	9.2
	Very good chance	2.2	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.9	4.6	5.3
Cool if smoke marijuana	No Answer	7.0	5.1	5.4	7.8	7.7	7.8	9.0
	No or very little chance	82.2	77.4	67.6	59.8	53.2	51.8	48.9
	Little chance	3.7	6.0	9.4	11.3	13.6	14.8	14.6
	Some chance	2.0	4.0	7.6	9.7	12.0	12.6	13.3
	Pretty good chance	1.8	3.1	4.8	6.4	7.2	7.0	7.8
	Very good chance	3.4	4.5	5.1	5.1	6.3	6.1	6.4
Cool if carry a gun	No Answer	7.3	5.4	5.6	8.2	7.8	8.3	9.1
	No or very little chance	77.2	75.2	71.7	69.6	69.2	68.9	65.4
	Little chance	6.3	7.8	9.5	9.7	10.4	10.4	11.0
	Some chance	3.5	4.4	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	6.5
	Pretty good chance	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.2
	Very good chance	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.7

**School Commitment**  
**by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**  
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Days of school skipped during last month	No Answer	5.4	4.2	4.3	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.9
	None	87.5	87.3	85.4	83.7	81.1	79.2	71.5
	1	3.5	4.0	4.7	4.5	5.4	6.2	8.8
	2	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.7	2.9	4.3
	3	.7	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.9
	4-5	.8	.8	1.1	.9	1.4	1.4	2.4
	6-10	.2	.3	.3	.3	.6	.6	.9
	11 or more	.5	.5	.7	.6	.8	1.0	1.4
Feel schoolwork is meaningful	No Answer	5.8	4.2	4.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	8.1
	Almost always	41.1	32.1	25.5	19.1	16.0	13.6	12.5
	Often	22.4	23.4	23.4	21.6	19.2	17.5	16.5
	Sometimes	19.1	23.3	25.5	27.8	28.1	28.6	28.0
	Seldom	5.4	9.9	12.2	15.6	18.7	21.2	23.1
	Never	6.2	7.0	9.0	9.2	11.1	12.0	11.8
How interesting are courses	No Answer	9.3	5.8	5.3	7.4	7.3	7.6	8.5
	Very interesting and stimulating	21.1	15.5	12.3	9.7	8.1	8.6	8.8
	Quite interesting	26.2	25.1	22.6	20.3	18.4	18.8	17.3
	Fairly interesting	25.6	30.3	31.5	33.3	32.9	32.1	31.6
	Slightly dull	9.9	12.5	14.7	16.6	18.0	17.9	18.3
	Very dull	7.9	10.8	13.5	12.5	15.3	14.9	15.5
Importance of school to later life	No Answer	7.0	5.3	5.4	7.7	7.5	7.8	8.6
	Very important	59.4	46.6	38.3	27.0	20.6	18.2	17.1
	Quite important	17.1	21.0	21.9	21.7	19.8	19.5	18.0
	Fairly important	9.2	14.5	16.8	20.5	22.2	22.1	23.1
	Slightly important	5.1	8.7	12.2	16.4	20.6	22.4	22.6
	Not at all important	2.2	3.9	5.4	6.7	9.3	9.9	10.5
How often did you enjoy school	No Answer	6.3	5.1	4.9	7.8	7.4	7.7	8.5
	Never	9.0	10.8	12.1	12.3	13.3	12.9	13.2
	Seldom	8.7	10.8	12.1	13.7	16.6	17.3	16.8
	Sometimes	25.3	26.3	28.9	29.1	30.1	30.1	29.5
	Often	26.8	27.8	25.9	25.3	22.9	23.1	22.9
	A lot	23.7	19.2	16.2	11.8	9.7	8.9	9.1
How often did you hate school	No Answer	6.6	5.4	5.3	7.8	7.5	7.9	8.8
	Never	22.8	16.8	13.2	10.2	8.4	8.2	7.8
	Seldom	24.7	26.2	24.2	23.2	20.8	20.1	19.9
	Sometimes	23.3	24.6	27.5	28.5	28.5	30.2	30.1
	Often	10.2	12.9	14.5	15.9	18.2	17.6	18.1
	A lot	12.4	14.1	15.3	14.3	16.5	16.0	15.4
How often did you do your best work	No Answer	6.5	5.5	5.1	7.9	7.6	7.9	8.8
	Never	1.7	1.9	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.8	4.1
	Seldom	1.9	3.3	4.1	4.8	5.6	6.5	6.6
	Sometimes	7.0	10.4	13.9	17.2	20.1	22.0	23.8
	Often	19.2	22.9	27.9	28.8	31.1	30.9	29.9
	A lot	63.7	56.0	46.1	38.3	31.9	28.9	26.8

**Academic Failure**  
**by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**  
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Average grades	No Answer	9.0	7.4	6.6	9.6	8.7	8.9	9.2
	Mostly A's	35.9	34.9	35.2	29.2	26.6	26.8	31.3
	Mostly B's	36.7	36.6	36.2	35.6	37.6	38.3	36.6
	Mostly C's	14.2	16.0	17.1	20.1	20.9	21.2	19.1
	Mostly D's	2.7	3.2	3.2	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.2
	Mostly F's	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.1	.7
Grades better than most students	No Answer	10.0	8.1	7.3	10.1	10.6	10.6	11.5
	YES!	27.0	28.3	28.2	26.0	24.6	24.3	24.2
	yes	39.7	38.9	39.4	37.7	38.1	37.6	38.2
	no	18.0	19.0	18.7	19.5	20.3	21.3	20.0
	NO!	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.0

**Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Students have chances to help decide activities and rules	No Answer	9.1	6.6	6.5	9.3	9.5	9.7	10.9
	YES!	29.8	27.2	24.2	24.4	22.0	19.6	18.1
	yes	32.1	33.1	32.9	32.9	29.8	31.7	30.6
	no	18.8	21.5	23.6	22.7	25.6	25.2	26.3
	NO!	10.2	11.5	12.8	10.8	13.1	13.9	14.1
Teachers ask to work on special class projects	No Answer	9.3	7.2	6.8	9.5	9.6	9.8	11.2
	YES!	25.8	22.0	19.0	16.2	14.5	13.3	12.7
	yes	32.2	32.0	31.6	30.1	29.3	29.5	30.1
	no	22.7	27.2	29.5	31.7	33.5	33.3	33.2
	NO!	10.1	11.7	13.1	12.5	13.1	14.0	12.8
Chances for kids to get involved in activities outside of class	No Answer	9.4	7.5	7.1	9.7	10.1	10.2	11.0
	YES!	65.0	66.6	60.6	56.2	51.2	48.8	45.2
	yes	19.6	20.6	25.5	27.1	30.7	32.3	34.4
	no	3.5	3.3	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.4	6.1
	NO!	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.3
Chances for kids to talk with teacher one-on-one	No Answer	9.3	7.3	6.9	9.5	10.1	10.2	11.0
	YES!	51.0	47.8	42.9	38.2	34.5	32.2	31.7
	yes	28.0	31.3	34.1	36.5	37.5	39.9	40.6
	no	8.2	9.5	11.4	11.4	13.0	13.1	12.0
	NO!	3.6	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.6
Chances to be a part of class discussion and activities	No Answer	10.4	8.1	7.8	10.5	10.5	10.6	11.5
	YES!	45.1	41.6	36.0	31.0	28.0	25.7	25.3
	yes	30.8	34.9	39.1	41.7	43.7	46.8	46.3
	no	9.6	10.7	11.9	12.0	12.5	11.9	11.8
	NO!	4.2	4.6	5.2	4.7	5.3	5.0	5.1



**Rewards for Prosocial Involvement  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Teachers notice when doing a good job and let me know	No Answer	9.8	7.8	7.4	10.2	10.3	10.2	11.3
	YES!	37.5	30.7	25.7	20.8	18.5	15.8	15.7
	yes	34.5	35.3	37.4	36.6	35.5	37.7	38.1
	no	12.3	18.3	19.7	22.6	25.0	25.5	24.9
	NO!	5.9	8.0	9.7	9.8	10.7	10.8	10.0
Feel safe at school	No Answer	9.1	7.2	6.9	9.7	10.0	10.4	11.1
	YES!	54.7	49.3	41.0	35.5	32.5	34.0	33.3
	yes	26.3	30.9	36.2	39.5	40.2	41.1	40.7
	no	6.3	7.9	9.7	9.6	10.9	9.3	9.6
	NO!	3.6	4.6	6.2	5.7	6.5	5.2	5.3
School lets parents know when do good	No Answer	10.0	8.0	7.4	10.1	10.2	10.5	11.5
	YES!	30.8	25.9	22.7	18.2	16.1	13.8	13.3
	yes	27.4	26.3	25.8	23.8	22.2	22.8	22.8
	no	19.5	23.9	26.2	28.4	29.8	31.7	30.6
	NO!	12.3	15.9	17.9	19.5	21.7	21.2	21.8
Teachers praise when do well in school	No Answer	10.8	8.4	7.7	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.4
	YES!	27.7	25.1	22.1	18.1	16.4	14.7	14.4
	yes	31.7	30.7	31.0	30.1	29.5	31.1	32.4
	no	19.4	23.3	25.9	27.5	28.9	29.4	28.5
	NO!	10.4	12.5	13.4	13.9	14.7	14.0	13.4

### Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Wrong to take a gun to school	No Answer	8.4	7.2	6.8	9.5	9.1	9.3	10.3
	Very wrong	85.8	85.5	83.5	79.3	78.2	78.2	75.9
	Wrong	3.9	5.0	6.1	7.4	7.8	7.3	8.1
	A little bit wrong	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.5	3.0
	Not at all wrong	.9	.9	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.6
Wrong to steal something more than \$5	No Answer	8.7	7.4	6.9	9.6	9.3	9.6	10.5
	Very wrong	65.4	63.2	57.1	52.6	51.6	52.1	53.2
	Wrong	19.1	20.1	23.0	25.2	25.6	26.1	24.8
	A little bit wrong	5.4	7.5	10.2	10.2	10.6	9.1	8.9
	Not at all wrong	1.4	1.9	2.8	2.4	3.0	3.1	2.5
Wrong to attack someone	No Answer	8.8	7.6	7.0	9.9	9.6	9.7	10.7
	Very wrong	79.4	76.8	70.4	65.5	63.3	63.2	62.7
	Wrong	7.4	10.2	14.1	16.4	17.4	17.8	17.9
	A little bit wrong	3.0	3.6	5.8	5.6	7.0	6.3	5.9
	Not at all wrong	1.4	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.7
Wrong to pick a fight	No Answer	9.2	7.7	7.2	10.0	9.7	9.8	10.7
	Very wrong	62.0	58.3	50.9	48.2	45.0	45.8	45.9
	Wrong	19.7	21.1	23.9	23.8	26.0	25.6	25.7
	A little bit wrong	6.8	9.4	13.6	13.4	14.3	13.9	13.2
	Not at all wrong	2.4	3.4	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.5
Wrong to skip school	No Answer	9.2	7.9	7.3	10.2	9.8	10.1	10.9
	Very wrong	78.1	73.6	65.5	57.7	51.3	48.4	43.5
	Wrong	9.5	13.4	18.6	21.5	24.0	24.5	25.7
	A little bit wrong	2.1	3.5	5.9	7.8	11.3	12.7	15.0
	Not at all wrong	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.8	3.6	4.2	4.9
Wrong to drink alcohol regularly	No Answer	9.3	7.9	7.4	10.1	9.9	9.9	10.9
	Very wrong	81.7	77.5	69.1	57.9	49.2	44.4	38.7
	Wrong	6.0	8.8	12.7	16.2	18.9	18.9	18.2
	A little bit wrong	1.9	3.9	6.9	11.2	14.5	17.8	20.5
	Not at all wrong	1.2	1.9	3.9	4.7	7.4	9.0	11.7
Wrong to smoke cigarettes	No Answer	9.6	8.1	7.5	10.3	10.0	10.0	10.8
	Very wrong	83.0	79.7	73.5	63.2	57.4	50.1	41.2
	Wrong	5.1	7.5	10.7	14.7	17.0	18.0	17.9
	A little bit wrong	1.4	2.8	4.9	7.6	9.0	13.2	15.1
	Not at all wrong	1.0	1.8	3.3	4.1	6.7	8.7	15.0
Wrong to smoke marijuana	No Answer	9.8	8.4	7.6	10.4	10.0	10.1	11.0
	Very wrong	84.0	80.2	70.5	59.5	49.6	43.7	37.1
	Wrong	3.1	5.5	8.9	11.9	13.7	14.2	15.3
	A little bit wrong	1.6	2.9	6.4	9.0	12.2	14.2	16.1
	Not at all wrong	1.6	3.0	6.6	9.2	14.4	17.8	20.6
Wrong to use illegal drugs	No Answer	10.0	8.6	7.9	10.7	10.3	10.2	11.1
	Very wrong	86.9	86.0	83.1	76.6	73.3	70.0	66.8
	Wrong	1.9	3.3	5.4	7.9	9.7	10.9	12.1
	A little bit wrong	.3	1.0	1.8	2.7	3.7	5.0	5.8
	Not at all wrong	.9	1.1	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.9	4.2

**Rebelliousness**  
**by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**  
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Like to see what can get away with	No Answer	10.8	8.9	8.0	10.9	10.5	10.5	11.4
	Very false	62.4	56.4	50.2	45.3	41.9	40.8	38.1
	Somewhat false	17.0	20.6	22.6	24.8	24.2	23.8	23.9
	Somewhat true	7.5	11.1	14.5	14.7	18.3	19.3	20.4
	Very true	2.3	3.0	4.7	4.3	5.1	5.6	6.2
Ignore rules	No Answer	11.1	9.3	8.4	11.2	10.7	10.5	11.6
	Very false	65.4	61.9	55.9	51.8	47.1	44.2	40.9
	Somewhat false	15.6	18.9	21.4	22.4	24.7	25.3	26.2
	Somewhat true	5.9	7.4	10.3	11.0	13.2	15.1	15.8
	Very true	2.0	2.5	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.9	5.5
Do opposite of what I am told	No Answer	11.3	9.4	8.7	11.4	10.8	10.7	11.9
	Very false	67.2	63.8	59.1	57.2	55.5	55.7	54.7
	Somewhat false	14.1	17.2	19.8	19.5	20.9	20.6	20.5
	Somewhat true	5.5	6.9	8.7	8.7	9.0	9.2	8.9
	Very true	1.9	2.7	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.0

**Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Caught by police alcohol	No Answer	11.7	9.8	8.7	11.9	11.2	11.5	12.5
	YES!	29.3	25.5	18.9	14.6	11.9	11.1	10.0
	yes	28.0	25.8	23.6	19.3	16.0	15.4	13.0
	no	20.3	26.0	32.2	35.4	39.3	39.5	40.9
	NO!	10.7	12.8	16.7	18.9	21.5	22.4	23.7
Caught by police marijuana	No Answer	11.9	10.0	9.0	12.0	11.2	11.7	12.5
	YES!	40.4	34.1	23.3	17.2	12.9	11.5	10.1
	yes	25.2	25.6	24.9	20.9	17.9	16.1	14.9
	no	13.6	18.9	27.1	31.7	36.5	38.0	38.9
	NO!	8.8	11.4	15.7	18.2	21.4	22.7	23.7
Caught by police gun	No Answer	12.1	10.2	9.0	12.1	11.4	11.9	12.9
	YES!	45.1	39.0	31.1	24.5	20.8	19.2	16.2
	yes	21.6	24.4	26.7	26.8	26.1	25.8	24.9
	no	12.5	16.6	20.3	23.3	26.9	27.8	30.0
	NO!	8.7	9.8	12.8	13.3	14.8	15.3	16.0
Caught by police smoke cigarettes	No Answer	12.3	10.2	9.3	12.2	11.5	12.1	13.0
	YES!	28.4	25.1	18.0	14.2	11.2	10.4	8.9
	yes	24.6	22.5	20.2	16.7	13.7	12.1	10.1
	no	21.4	26.4	32.1	33.3	36.4	36.3	36.7
	NO!	13.4	15.7	20.4	23.6	27.2	29.1	31.3
Neighborhood feel about marijuana	No Answer	11.3	9.6	8.6	11.9	11.2	11.7	12.4
	Very wrong	78.0	74.2	65.2	54.9	47.4	41.5	37.1
	Wrong	7.0	10.5	16.2	19.9	23.4	27.0	27.1
	A little bit wrong	2.4	3.8	6.6	8.7	12.3	13.0	15.3
	Not at all wrong	1.4	1.9	3.5	4.5	5.7	6.9	8.2
Neighborhood feel about alcohol	No Answer	11.5	9.8	8.8	11.9	11.4	11.7	12.6
	Very wrong	71.3	66.0	57.4	47.2	40.4	33.2	28.5
	Wrong	10.9	14.2	20.2	22.9	25.0	28.1	26.0
	A little bit wrong	4.1	6.6	9.4	12.6	16.5	18.7	21.8
	Not at all wrong	2.2	3.2	4.3	5.4	6.7	8.4	11.1
Neighborhood feel about cigarettes	No Answer	11.9	10.0	9.0	12.2	11.6	11.9	12.6
	Very wrong	72.9	68.8	61.7	51.6	44.8	36.5	29.0
	Wrong	9.8	13.0	17.6	21.4	24.7	28.2	25.7
	A little bit wrong	3.4	5.5	7.7	10.0	12.7	15.3	19.2
	Not at all wrong	1.9	2.6	3.9	4.9	6.2	8.1	13.4

**Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement  
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Neighbors notice good job and let me know	No Answer	11.6	9.9	8.7	11.9	11.5	11.9	12.7
	YES!	16.9	15.0	12.8	10.7	10.1	9.2	8.8
	yes	21.0	20.0	18.0	16.5	15.6	16.5	16.4
	no	25.0	26.6	27.7	28.1	27.3	27.9	26.3
	NO!	25.5	28.5	32.8	32.8	35.5	34.5	35.8
People in neighborhood who are proud of me	No Answer	12.1	10.0	8.9	12.2	11.7	12.1	12.9
	YES!	20.8	18.2	15.1	12.5	11.4	10.3	10.4
	yes	25.2	24.6	22.7	21.2	20.8	21.6	23.1
	no	20.4	22.3	23.9	24.4	23.6	25.1	22.1
	NO!	21.6	25.0	29.4	29.6	32.6	31.0	31.5
People in neighborhood who encourage to do my best	No Answer	12.3	10.1	9.1	12.4	11.9	12.3	13.2
	YES!	27.6	23.5	18.7	15.3	13.6	11.7	11.7
	yes	23.3	24.9	23.8	22.3	21.9	23.2	23.5
	no	16.9	18.5	20.3	21.8	21.2	22.7	21.2
	NO!	19.9	22.9	28.0	28.2	31.4	30.1	30.4

**Personal and Family Information  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade							
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	
Hispanic	No Answer	8.1	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.2	3.4	
	Hispanic	11.5	9.4	10.1	7.8	7.8	7.1	7.1	
	Non-Hispanic	80.4	85.9	85.5	88.2	87.6	88.8	89.4	
Race	No Answer	3.6	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.4	
	White	71.3	79.7	75.7	83.7	81.2	84.5	83.2	
	Black/African American	10.7	5.6	7.9	4.5	6.5	4.9	6.4	
	Asian	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	.2	.1	.2	.1	.3	.3	.3	
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	.6	.4	.6	.5	.5	.4	.5	
	More than one race	8.0	7.4	8.4	5.1	5.8	4.6	4.3	
	Race not known or other	4.4	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	
	Age	No Answer	.8	.7	.8	.7	1.0	.8	.7
		10 years or younger	.4	.0	.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11 years		31.5	.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12 years		58.8	29.7	.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13 years		8.3	63.0	29.0	.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14 years		.2	6.2	63.6	29.5	.1	0.0	0.0	
15 years		0.0	.2	6.2	62.8	28.9	.2	0.0	
16 years		0.0	0.0	.3	6.7	64.5	30.4	.5	
17 years		0.0	0.0	0.0	.2	5.3	63.9	29.4	
18 years or older		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.2	4.7	69.4	
Live with	No Answer	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	.9	.9	.7	
	Both parents	57.2	58.6	53.7	56.3	54.5	54.7	54.9	
	Mother only	15.4	14.2	17.9	15.6	16.8	16.3	16.7	
	Father only	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.6	
	Mother & stepfather	13.6	14.2	14.9	14.4	14.6	14.1	12.7	
	Father & stepmother	2.8	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.1	
	Other	7.2	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.9	6.7	8.2	
	Parents served in the military	No Answer	1.1	.6	.7	.6	.7	.5	.6
Yes		6.6	6.1	5.4	5.3	4.4	3.7	3.4	
No		92.3	93.3	93.9	94.1	94.9	95.9	96.0	
Parents served in a war zone	No Answer	59.8	64.9	68.3	70.4	70.3	67.0	65.8	
	Yes	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.0	2.0	
	No	37.4	31.9	28.9	26.7	27.2	31.0	32.2	
Parents served time in jail	No Answer	3.6	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.0	
	Yes	22.1	22.1	25.1	24.0	23.5	21.5	18.7	
	No	74.3	75.9	73.1	74.2	75.0	77.4	80.4	

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
	Never	95.1	91.1	85.6	79.8	74.4	70.4	68.1
	1-5 times	3.8	6.2	9.3	10.4	12.9	13.3	14.3
	6-19 times	.4	1.1	2.0	2.7	3.5	4.4	4.6
	20-40 times	.1	.5	1.0	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.7
	40+ times	.3	.8	1.9	5.1	6.6	9.0	10.0
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4
	Never	98.8	97.8	96.6	94.1	92.9	90.6	91.0
	1-5 times	.8	1.6	2.3	3.8	5.3	6.7	6.2
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.4	.7	.6	1.0	1.0
	20-40 times	.0	.2	.1	.3	.3	.5	.4
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.8	.6	.9	1.0
Cigars	No Answer	.4	.4	.4	.3	.5	.6	.6
	Never	99.0	98.0	96.3	92.8	89.8	86.0	80.4
	1-5 times	.5	1.1	2.4	5.0	6.8	8.8	11.7
	6-19 times	.0	.3	.4	.9	1.6	2.5	4.0
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.5	.7	1.0	1.7
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.5	.6	1.1	1.5
Pipe	No Answer	.4	.5	.6	.8	.8	.9	.9
	Never	98.4	96.8	93.3	88.7	84.2	80.2	76.3
	1-5 times	1.0	2.0	3.8	5.8	8.4	10.2	11.1
	6-19 times	.1	.4	1.2	2.0	3.2	3.9	5.4
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.4	1.2	1.6	2.3	3.0
	40+ times	.1	.1	.6	1.4	1.9	2.7	3.3
Alcohol	No Answer	.6	.4	.6	.5	.7	.6	.7
	Never	88.7	81.3	68.6	59.1	49.6	43.8	37.0
	1-5 times	9.3	13.7	20.9	23.1	25.5	24.7	23.1
	6-19 times	1.0	3.1	6.0	9.5	12.4	14.5	16.6
	20-40 times	.2	.9	2.2	4.1	5.7	7.4	10.1
	40+ times	.2	.7	1.8	3.6	6.1	8.9	12.6
Marijuana	No Answer	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.7
	Never	97.4	94.6	87.4	81.9	73.6	69.3	64.9
	1-5 times	1.6	3.0	6.6	7.7	11.4	12.6	14.6
	6-19 times	.2	.9	2.3	3.6	4.7	5.1	7.2
	20-40 times	.1	.4	1.1	2.0	2.8	3.4	4.0
	40+ times	.3	.7	2.2	4.4	7.0	9.0	8.8
Synthetic Marijuana	No Answer	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4
	Never	98.9	98.0	95.8	93.0	90.6	89.0	88.8
	1-5 times	.4	.9	2.2	3.6	5.4	6.6	7.1
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.7	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.7
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.3	.7	.9	1.0	.9
	40+ times	.1	.2	.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.1
Cocaine	No Answer	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3
	Never	99.2	99.1	98.8	98.3	98.1	97.9	97.5
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5
	6-19 times	0.0	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2
Crack	No Answer	.5	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3
	Never	99.1	99.0	98.8	98.7	98.8	98.9	98.8
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.5	.6	.6	.5	.4
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Inhalants	No Answer	.8	.5	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2
	Never	98.6	98.1	97.1	96.3	96.0	95.5	96.7
	1-5 times	.3	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.4	3.0	1.9
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.4	.7	.6	.8	.6
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3
	40+ times	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
Methamphetamines	No Answer	.6	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.3
	Never	98.9	99.1	99.0	98.7	98.6	98.2	98.5
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.5	.6	.5	.7	.6
	6-19 times	.1	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
	40+ times	.1	.0	.0	.2	.2	.2	.2
Heroin	No Answer	.7	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.2
	Never	99.0	99.3	99.1	99.0	98.8	98.5	98.7
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.6	.6
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.1	.1	.0	.2	.2	.2	.2
Steroids	No Answer	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.3
	Never	99.1	99.0	99.0	98.8	99.0	98.9	99.0
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	20-40 times	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
	40+ times	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Ecstasy	No Answer	1.0	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.3
	Never	98.8	98.9	98.2	97.5	96.8	96.4	96.2
	1-5 times	.1	.4	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.5
	6-19 times	0.0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.6
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2
	40+ times	.1	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.3
Hallucinogens	No Answer	1.0	.7	.7	.6	.7	.9	.7
	Never	98.7	98.8	98.2	96.9	96.4	95.8	96.0
	1-5 times	.1	.4	.6	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.2
	6-19 times	.0	.0	.2	.4	.4	.6	.6
	20-40 times	0.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1
	40+ times	.1	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3
Prescription drugs	No Answer	.8	.6	.6	.7	.6	.8	.6
	Never	97.7	96.5	94.6	92.0	89.9	87.7	88.0
	1-5 times	1.1	2.0	3.2	4.4	5.4	5.9	5.7
	6-19 times	.2	.6	.9	1.4	2.1	2.8	2.9
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.3	.8	.9	1.4	1.4
	40+ times	.2	.2	.4	.8	1.2	1.4	1.5
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	1.0	.8	.5	.5	.7	.6	.7
	Never	97.3	96.7	95.5	93.6	92.9	92.2	93.3
	1-5 times	1.1	1.6	2.5	3.6	4.2	4.5	3.7
	6-19 times	.3	.4	.7	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.3	.6	.4	.7	.4
	40+ times	.3	.3	.4	.5	.7	.7	.6



**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	1.3	.7	.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
	Never	97.0	95.6	92.8	88.7	87.2	84.6	83.5
	1-5 times	1.4	2.6	4.1	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.9
	6-19 times	.2	.6	1.0	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.3
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.6
	40+ times	.1	.3	.8	2.1	3.1	4.5	5.3
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	1.4	.8	.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
	Never	98.2	98.4	97.9	96.7	96.7	96.0	96.3
	1-5 times	.3	.6	.9	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.3
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.4	.3	.5	.4
	20-40 times	.0	0.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	0.0	.0	.1	.3	.2	.3	.3
Cigars	No Answer	1.5	.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
	Never	98.3	98.5	97.8	96.4	95.6	94.8	91.9
	1-5 times	.2	.5	.9	1.6	2.3	2.7	5.1
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.5	.6	.9
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.3	.2
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3
Pipe	No Answer	1.5	.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9
	Never	98.0	97.7	95.8	93.4	91.4	90.4	87.0
	1-5 times	.4	1.1	2.3	3.4	5.1	5.4	7.6
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.6	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.2
	20-40 times	0.0	.0	.2	.4	.5	.5	.6
	40+ times	0.0	.1	.1	.3	.4	.6	.7
Alcohol	No Answer	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6
	Never	94.8	91.6	85.4	79.7	75.3	73.1	65.5
	1-5 times	3.2	6.3	11.1	15.0	18.2	19.5	25.4
	6-19 times	.4	.9	1.7	2.5	3.7	4.2	5.5
	20-40 times	.0	.2	.4	.8	.8	1.0	1.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.4	.5	.6	.8	.8
Marijuana	No Answer	1.4	.9	.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.7
	Never	97.3	96.4	92.2	89.5	85.8	84.6	83.8
	1-5 times	1.0	1.8	4.3	5.4	7.1	7.5	8.0
	6-19 times	.2	.6	1.3	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.9
	20-40 times	.0	.2	.6	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.5
	40+ times	.1	.2	.7	1.0	2.0	2.4	2.2
Synthetic Marijuana	No Answer	1.6	.8	.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7
	Never	98.1	98.4	97.7	96.5	96.6	96.6	96.9
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	.8
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1
	40+ times	0.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2
Cocaine	No Answer	1.5	.7	.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6
	Never	98.3	99.0	98.7	98.1	98.2	98.0	97.7
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.2	.4	.3	.4	.5
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
Crack	No Answer	1.6	.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7
	Never	98.2	98.8	98.7	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.0
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	20-40 times	.0	0.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Inhalants	No Answer	1.7	.9	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.7
	Never	97.9	98.4	98.0	97.6	97.9	98.0	97.8
	1-5 times	.3	.5	.7	.8	.5	.5	.4
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	0.0
Methamphetamines	No Answer	1.8	.8	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.7
	Never	98.0	98.9	98.7	98.3	98.2	98.3	97.9
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	0.0	.0	0.0	.0
	40+ times	.0	0.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0
Heroin	No Answer	1.8	.8	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7
	Never	98.0	99.0	98.8	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.0
	1-5 times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1
	20-40 times	.0	0.0	0.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	40+ times	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0
Steroids	No Answer	1.8	.9	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7
	Never	97.9	98.9	98.7	98.2	98.4	98.3	98.0
	1-5 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.1	.2
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1	.0
	20-40 times	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	40+ times	.0	0.0	.0	0.0	.0	.0	.0
Ecstasy	No Answer	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8
	Never	97.8	98.6	98.4	97.7	97.9	97.9	97.4
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.4	.6	.5	.6	.6
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	20-40 times	0.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.1	.0
	40+ times	.0	0.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Hallucinogens	No Answer	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.9
	Never	97.8	98.7	98.4	97.7	97.6	97.7	97.3
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.4	.6	.7	.6	.7
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.0
	40+ times	.0	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.0	.0
Prescription drugs	No Answer	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8
	Never	97.2	97.3	96.4	94.8	94.3	94.0	94.2
	1-5 times	.6	1.3	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.7
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.7	.9	.9	.9
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.1	.2	.4	.2
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.0
	Never	96.3	97.1	96.2	95.5	95.8	96.1	96.4
	1-5 times	.9	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.3
	6-19 times	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	.2
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1

### Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	1.3	.8	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7
	Never	94.6	91.5	85.8	80.0	75.1	71.1	68.4
	10 years or younger	1.7	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1
	11 years	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.1
	12 years	.7	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.1
	13 years	.2	1.2	3.9	4.9	3.9	3.6	2.9
	14 years	0.0	.1	1.3	4.5	4.7	4.1	3.6
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.1	1.7	6.0	5.6	4.3
	16 years	0.0	.0	0.0	.1	1.9	6.0	6.2
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	1.6	7.5
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	1.4	.9	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0
	Never	97.9	97.6	96.3	93.5	92.5	90.2	90.5
	10 years or younger	.3	.3	.4	.5	.3	.4	.3
	11 years	.2	.4	.3	.4	.2	.2	.2
	12 years	.1	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.3
	13 years	.1	.3	.8	1.0	.8	.6	.7
	14 years	0.0	.0	.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	.7
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.1	.7	2.2	1.9	1.2
	16 years	0.0	.0	0.0	.1	.8	2.4	1.6
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.1	.8	2.5
Cigars	No Answer	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.1
	Never	98.2	98.0	96.2	92.5	90.3	86.6	81.0
	10 years or younger	.2	.3	.3	.5	.3	.4	.2
	11 years	.1	.2	.3	.4	.2	.3	.2
	12 years	.1	.3	.5	.6	.5	.6	.4
	13 years	.0	.2	.9	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
	14 years	0.0	.0	.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4
	15 years	0.0	.0	.0	.7	3.0	2.8	2.4
	16 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.0	1.0	3.6	4.6
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.1	.9	6.7
Pipe	No Answer	1.5	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.9
	Never	97.9	97.5	94.4	89.8	86.2	82.7	78.5
	10 years or younger	.2	.2	.3	.4	.2	.3	.2
	11 years	.1	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1
	12 years	.2	.6	.6	.7	.6	.3	.2
	13 years	.0	.5	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.0	.7
	14 years	0.0	.1	1.1	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.3
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.1	1.7	5.1	3.8	1.9
	16 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.1	2.4	5.4	4.9
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.1	2.4	9.4
Alcohol	No Answer	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.5
	Never	89.0	82.6	70.3	60.5	51.6	45.8	38.3
	10 years or younger	4.8	4.6	5.1	3.5	3.0	2.7	1.9
	11 years	2.7	3.7	3.1	2.7	1.8	1.5	.8
	12 years	1.4	5.2	5.6	5.1	3.2	3.1	2.5
	13 years	.3	2.4	9.9	9.6	7.0	6.0	4.7
	14 years	0.0	.2	4.0	11.2	10.5	8.3	7.2
	15 years	0.0	.0	.4	4.8	15.6	13.7	11.7
	16 years	0.0	.0	0.0	.4	5.2	13.6	16.2
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.3	3.4	14.2

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Marijuana	No Answer	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.0
	Never	97.0	94.9	88.0	82.4	74.7	70.7	65.9
	10 years or younger	.5	.6	.8	.7	.6	.6	.3
	11 years	.5	.6	.9	1.1	.6	.8	.4
	12 years	.5	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.0
	13 years	.2	1.3	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.4
	14 years	0.0	.2	2.2	5.3	5.7	4.5	4.2
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.2	2.3	8.3	7.6	5.6
	16 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.2	2.9	7.3	8.7
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.2	2.0	9.5
Synthetic Marijuana	No Answer	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.1
	Never	98.3	98.1	96.1	93.1	91.3	89.5	89.7
	10 years or younger	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
	11 years	.1	.3	.2	.4	.1	.1	.0
	12 years	.1	.3	.5	.8	.6	.3	.2
	13 years	.0	.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.4	.4
	14 years	0.0	.0	.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.1	.5	2.4	2.6	2.4
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.0	.7	1.9	2.7
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.0	.5	1.4
Cocaine	No Answer	1.4	.9	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.8
	Never	98.4	98.8	98.3	97.3	97.4	96.8	96.5
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1
	11 years	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
	13 years	0.0	.0	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	14 years	0.0	.0	.1	.3	.3	.2	.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.2	.4	.3	.4
	16 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.0	.2	.4	.4
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.6
Crack	No Answer	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.9
	Never	98.3	98.8	98.4	97.6	98.1	97.7	97.6
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0
	11 years	.0	.0	.0	0.0	.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0
	13 years	.0	.0	.2	.2	.0	.0	.1
	14 years	0.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.0	.0	.1	.0
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.0	.1	.1
Inhalants	No Answer	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.0
	Never	98.0	98.0	97.1	96.0	96.2	95.5	95.9
	10 years or younger	.2	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1
	11 years	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.4	.4	.3	.3	.1
	13 years	0.0	.1	.5	.7	.4	.5	.3
	14 years	0.0	.0	.3	.6	.7	.7	.3
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.2	.5	.5	.4
	16 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.0	.2	.3	.5
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	0.0	.1	.2

### Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Methamphetamines	No Answer	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.0
	Never	98.3	98.8	98.4	97.4	97.8	97.2	97.1
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1
	11 years	.0	.1	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0
	12 years	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.0	.0
	13 years	0.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
	14 years	0.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.1	.2	.3	.2
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.0	.1	.2	.2
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.0	.1	.3
Heroin	No Answer	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.9
	Never	98.3	98.7	98.5	97.7	97.9	97.4	97.5
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1
	11 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	0.0
	12 years	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0
	13 years	0.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	14 years	0.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.0	.2	.2	.1
	16 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	0.0	.1	.2
Steroids	No Answer	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.9
	Never	98.3	98.7	98.5	97.7	98.2	97.7	97.7
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	0.0	.0	.1
	11 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0
	12 years	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.0	.0
	13 years	0.0	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1
	14 years	0.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.1	.0	.1	.1
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	0.0	.0	.1
Ecstasy	No Answer	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.0
	Never	98.1	98.5	97.8	96.4	96.5	96.0	95.5
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1
	11 years	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	12 years	0.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.0	.1
	13 years	0.0	.1	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1
	14 years	0.0	.0	.3	.6	.5	.3	.2
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.4	.7	.5	.4
	16 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.0	.4	.8	.8
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.0	.3	.9
Hallucinogens	No Answer	1.9	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.2
	Never	97.9	98.4	97.8	96.1	96.2	95.3	95.4
	10 years or younger	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.0	.0	.2	.1	.1	.1	.0
	12 years	0.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	0.0	.0	.2	.3	.2	.3	.1
	14 years	0.0	.0	.2	.7	.5	.3	.1
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.4	.8	.5	.4
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.3	.9	.6
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	0.0	.3	1.0

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Prescription drugs	No Answer	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.1
	Never	97.2	96.6	94.9	92.1	90.5	88.4	88.5
	10 years or younger	.6	.6	.5	.5	.2	.2	.1
	11 years	.3	.4	.5	.4	.2	.3	.2
	12 years	.1	.7	.8	.6	.6	.4	.3
	13 years	.0	.4	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.1	.6
	14 years	0.0	.0	.7	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.3
	15 years	0.0	.0	.1	1.0	2.9	2.7	1.8
	16 years	0.0	0.0	.0	.0	1.0	2.8	2.4
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	0.0	.0	.6	2.7
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	10.6	8.9	8.2	8.1	7.4	7.4	7.0
	Never	88.0	89.3	88.8	87.2	87.5	86.8	88.2
	10 years or younger	.8	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3	.2
	11 years	.3	.4	.4	.3	.2	.2	.1
	12 years	.2	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.2
	13 years	.1	.3	1.1	1.2	.6	.6	.5
	14 years	0.0	.0	.5	1.5	1.4	1.0	.7
	15 years	0.0	0.0	.1	.7	1.7	1.4	.8
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	.1	.4	1.6	1.2
	17 years or older	0.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.4	1.2

**Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Binge drinking	No Answer	2.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4
	None	91.9	91.9	89.5	87.9	85.2	83.7	79.6
	Once	2.4	3.2	4.0	4.8	6.1	6.7	9.0
	Twice	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.8	4.9
	3-5 times	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.1	2.9	3.1	3.3
	6-9 times	.4	.5	.5	.7	.7	.9	.9
	10+ times	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8

**Perceived Availability of Drugs  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Availability of cigarettes	No Answer	5.0	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5
	Very difficult	71.0	62.5	50.6	41.4	33.3	25.6	13.9
	Fairly difficult	9.2	12.6	13.8	14.5	13.9	11.9	5.4
	Fairly easy	7.4	11.9	16.9	19.9	22.7	23.3	14.3
	Easy	7.4	10.7	17.0	22.7	28.5	37.8	64.8
Availability of alcohol	No Answer	5.5	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4
	Very difficult	64.2	51.2	36.8	26.7	22.1	18.4	13.9
	Fairly difficult	12.0	16.9	16.8	15.6	13.6	11.7	10.8
	Fairly easy	9.8	15.1	21.5	26.2	28.2	27.5	32.0
	Easy	8.5	14.0	23.1	29.9	34.6	41.2	41.8
Availability of marijuana	No Answer	5.9	2.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7
	Very difficult	87.2	83.4	68.8	56.2	43.5	36.0	28.4
	Fairly difficult	2.7	5.7	9.9	11.9	12.4	12.5	13.3
	Fairly easy	1.8	3.9	9.1	13.6	18.3	20.6	22.9
	Easy	2.4	4.1	10.3	16.4	23.8	29.2	33.7
Availability of drugs	No Answer	6.0	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.9
	Very difficult	89.8	90.2	84.3	75.5	68.5	61.9	56.3
	Fairly difficult	1.8	3.7	7.7	12.1	15.7	18.7	21.3
	Fairly easy	.9	1.7	3.1	5.7	8.0	10.3	11.8
	Easy	1.5	1.6	2.7	4.7	5.7	7.4	8.7

**Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages and Prescription Drugs in the Past Month  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Usual source of alcoholic beverages	No Answer	12.5	8.0	6.4	7.7	6.9	7.8	7.4
	No drink	84.0	84.9	81.0	76.2	72.3	70.2	63.1
	Restaurants/bars/clubs	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2
	Public events	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.0	.1
	Had someone else buy it	.2	.4	1.2	1.9	4.6	6.4	10.1
	Liquor stores/convenience stores/ supermarkets	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1	.3	.3
	Received from person 21 or older	.4	.9	1.6	2.6	4.4	5.2	8.2
	Took it from a store	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
	Family members	1.6	3.1	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.4	5.2
	Other ways	1.1	2.5	4.8	6.5	6.6	5.5	5.1
Usual source of prescription drugs	No Answer	14.1	8.6	6.8	7.7	5.9	6.0	5.1
	No prescription drug abuse	83.6	88.1	88.5	86.7	87.9	87.3	88.8
	Prescribed to me	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
	Bought from a stranger	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	Bought from a friend	.2	.4	.7	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6
	Stole it from a friend or family member	.1	.5	.5	.7	.6	.6	.4
	Someone gave it to me	.2	.4	.8	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6
	Took it from a store	.0	0.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	Got it from a family member	.3	.3	.6	.5	.6	.7	.5
Other ways	.4	.5	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.7	



**Mental Health**  
**by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**  
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Felt sad or hopeless	No Answer	3.4	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1
	Yes	17.6	26.5	32.8	34.0	34.3	30.1	25.9
	No	78.9	71.9	65.8	64.1	63.6	68.0	72.0
Considered attempting suicide	No Answer	3.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4
	Yes	10.3	17.6	22.4	23.0	21.9	17.3	13.5
	No	86.0	80.3	75.7	74.7	75.8	80.4	84.1
Planned to attempt suicide	No Answer	4.1	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7
	Yes	6.7	12.9	16.8	17.6	16.5	12.5	10.0
	No	89.2	84.7	81.0	79.9	80.8	84.9	87.3
Attempted suicide	No Answer	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.0
	Never	91.3	88.4	85.8	85.5	87.3	90.6	92.5
	Once	3.4	4.7	6.1	6.0	5.4	4.0	3.2
	2-3 times	1.9	3.3	4.4	4.5	3.5	2.7	1.7
	4-5 times	.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	.5	.3
	6 or more times	.9	1.1	1.4	1.1	.9	.5	.4
Suicide attempt resulted in injury	No Answer	35.8	32.8	36.3	34.9	34.8	33.3	35.2
	Yes	2.5	2.9	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.6
	No	61.7	64.3	59.6	60.5	60.8	62.5	61.1

**Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Had a hangover	No Answer	3.3	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.2
	Never	94.4	92.2	86.6	78.3	72.0	68.0	61.6
	Once	1.2	2.7	5.0	7.6	9.4	10.3	10.8
	Twice	.5	1.0	2.6	4.4	5.8	6.2	7.5
	3-5 times	.3	.8	2.2	4.2	5.6	6.6	9.0
	6-10 times	.0	.3	.7	1.2	2.2	3.2	4.3
	11 or more times	.3	.6	1.3	2.1	2.9	3.6	4.8
Had nausea or vomited	No Answer	3.5	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.3
	Never	93.9	92.4	88.4	81.9	76.2	71.6	66.5
	Once	1.4	2.8	4.7	7.4	9.6	11.3	11.9
	Twice	.5	1.0	2.0	3.3	4.3	4.8	6.7
	3-5 times	.3	.6	1.6	2.9	4.6	6.0	7.6
	6-10 times	.1	.4	.5	.8	1.4	1.9	2.8
	11 or more times	.3	.4	.9	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.2
Had a memory loss	No Answer	3.6	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4
	Never	94.5	94.3	91.4	86.1	81.9	79.1	75.3
	Once	1.1	1.6	3.1	4.6	6.5	7.1	8.3
	Twice	.3	.5	1.2	2.2	2.9	3.5	4.2
	3-5 times	.3	.5	1.1	2.1	3.1	4.1	5.4
	6-10 times	.1	.1	.5	.9	1.3	1.6	2.0
	11 or more times	.2	.4	.6	1.2	2.0	2.3	2.3
Poor on school test	No Answer	3.6	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.5
	Never	92.9	93.4	91.9	90.5	90.0	91.0	91.2
	Once	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7
	Twice	.7	.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4
	3-5 times	.6	.8	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
	6-10 times	.2	.3	.6	.6	.8	.6	.6
	11 or more times	.3	.7	.8	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.1
Missed school	No Answer	3.7	2.6	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4
	Never	92.6	93.9	92.7	91.3	90.7	91.1	90.8
	Once	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
	Twice	.6	.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
	3-5 times	.9	.7	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.7
	6-10 times	.4	.3	.4	.6	.7	.8	.7
	11 or more times	.5	.5	.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2
Got into a fight	No Answer	3.9	2.7	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.5
	Never	91.2	91.4	89.2	87.2	87.2	87.2	87.1
	Once	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0
	Twice	1.0	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
	3-5 times	.7	.9	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3
	6-10 times	.3	.5	.7	.9	.8	.9	.7
	11 or more times	.8	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.3
Damaged property	No Answer	3.6	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5
	Never	95.4	95.8	95.5	94.6	95.1	95.6	95.2
	Once	.4	.7	.9	1.1	1.0	.9	.9
	Twice	.2	.3	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4
	3-5 times	.1	.2	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
	6-10 times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1
	11 or more times	.2	.3	.4	.5	.4	.2	.4

### Gambling during the Last Twelve Months by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Played cards	No Answer	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.1
	Not at all	91.1	89.8	88.7	88.7	88.5	89.9	88.5
	Less than once a month	4.5	5.9	6.3	6.0	6.1	5.4	5.5
	About once a month	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.5
	About once a week	.6	.7	1.1	1.0	.8	.7	1.0
	Daily	.6	.5	.5	.4	.6	.3	.4
Bet on games	No Answer	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2
	Not at all	90.7	89.7	88.9	88.6	89.0	90.8	89.3
	Less than once a month	4.1	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.1	4.3
	About once a month	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.4
	About once a week	.9	.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	.9	1.1
	Daily	.8	.8	1.0	1.1	.9	.6	.7
Bet on sports	No Answer	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.5
	Not at all	90.6	89.9	88.9	90.1	90.5	92.3	91.2
	Less than once a month	4.3	5.4	6.1	5.0	5.2	4.0	4.4
	About once a month	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.2	.8	1.0
	About once a week	.6	.7	1.1	.6	.5	.4	.4
	Daily	.9	.6	.6	.7	.6	.4	.6
Bought lottery tickets	No Answer	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.4
	Not at all	88.4	86.3	84.8	84.7	84.8	85.7	73.9
	Less than once a month	6.3	8.1	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7	16.3
	About once a month	1.9	2.5	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.5	4.9
	About once a week	.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	.9	1.9
	Daily	.4	.5	.4	.2	.4	.3	.7
Gambled in a casino	No Answer	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3
	Not at all	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.5	97.6	97.4	96.7
	Less than once a month	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.6
	About once a month	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	About once a week	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0
	Daily	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Played online	No Answer	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3
	Not at all	92.9	93.2	93.5	93.3	94.1	95.2	94.9
	Less than once a month	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	.9	.9
	About once a month	.6	.8	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6
	About once a week	.7	.8	.8	.8	.6	.4	.4
	Daily	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.3	.9	1.0
Felt bad about the amount bet	No Answer	8.8	6.6	5.6	7.0	6.1	6.6	6.2
	Yes	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3
	No	11.0	11.7	12.0	10.9	11.4	10.3	12.0
	I do not bet for money	78.6	79.7	80.4	80.8	81.2	82.0	80.5
Would like to stop betting but could not	No Answer	9.5	7.0	5.9	7.2	6.2	6.8	6.5
	Yes	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	.8	.8
	No	10.6	11.6	12.0	10.8	11.0	10.3	12.0
	I do not bet for money	78.2	79.9	80.6	80.8	81.5	82.1	80.7

**Perceived Risk of Selected Substance Use Behavior  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	3.9	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.8
	No risk	10.7	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.7
	Slight risk	11.5	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.5	7.2	6.9
	Moderate risk	22.2	24.0	22.8	23.1	20.3	21.0	19.2
	Great risk	51.7	57.0	59.7	60.0	64.5	64.0	65.4
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	4.5	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.0
	No risk	14.4	13.8	20.3	27.5	34.5	39.1	41.7
	Slight risk	28.1	29.8	32.5	30.8	29.6	26.8	27.6
	Moderate risk	23.6	24.9	22.0	18.7	16.8	15.3	13.4
	Great risk	29.4	29.0	23.4	20.6	16.7	16.1	14.3
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	5.7	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.1
	No risk	12.0	9.2	12.7	17.2	20.9	23.0	23.9
	Slight risk	13.0	13.7	17.0	19.0	21.4	22.6	24.2
	Moderate risk	26.6	28.4	28.7	26.6	25.6	24.5	23.9
	Great risk	42.7	45.3	38.5	33.6	28.6	25.9	23.9
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	5.3	3.0	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.3
	No risk	13.3	10.5	10.3	11.0	10.7	11.1	11.7
	Slight risk	21.6	22.6	24.9	25.7	25.4	26.9	27.4
	Moderate risk	26.4	29.3	31.1	30.7	31.4	31.0	31.2
	Great risk	33.4	34.6	31.3	29.8	29.8	27.7	26.4
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	5.3	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2
	No risk	11.3	7.3	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.6	6.3
	Slight risk	11.7	12.6	13.7	14.5	13.7	15.3	15.9
	Moderate risk	27.8	30.2	31.1	31.4	32.1	31.6	33.9
	Great risk	43.8	47.3	46.8	45.5	45.6	44.6	40.7
Abuse prescription drugs	No Answer	5.0	2.5	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.1
	No risk	9.8	5.7	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.5
	Slight risk	5.3	5.5	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4
	Moderate risk	16.3	18.1	19.8	19.9	19.6	20.1	20.1
	Great risk	63.5	68.2	67.3	67.0	68.0	67.5	66.9

**Perceived Peer Approval of Using Selected Substances  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	3.1	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.1
	Very wrong	84.5	79.2	68.1	58.2	50.3	45.8	38.0
	Wrong	8.3	11.0	15.4	17.8	19.8	19.4	21.1
	A little bit wrong	2.8	5.4	9.5	12.6	16.2	17.5	19.4
	Not at all wrong	1.3	2.7	5.3	9.1	11.3	15.0	18.4
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	3.4	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	3.2
	Very wrong	85.1	78.5	63.7	52.2	40.6	37.1	30.6
	Wrong	6.9	8.9	11.9	13.5	14.2	13.9	14.3
	A little bit wrong	2.7	6.1	11.3	14.2	16.8	18.5	20.0
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	3.9	2.6	2.8	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.7
	Very wrong	87.9	82.6	69.1	58.4	47.4	43.8	37.3
	Wrong	4.4	6.7	10.3	12.7	14.6	15.2	16.6
	A little bit wrong	2.0	4.1	9.0	11.4	13.8	15.2	17.1
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	3.7	2.2	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.7
	Very wrong	83.7	77.5	65.8	53.9	45.8	41.6	36.0
	Wrong	7.6	10.6	15.4	18.4	21.1	23.2	24.2
	A little bit wrong	3.4	6.3	10.1	13.8	16.5	17.9	19.4
	Not at all wrong	1.6	3.3	6.5	10.9	13.5	14.2	16.7
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.3
	Very wrong	87.4	83.4	73.2	61.8	53.9	50.3	43.7
	Wrong	6.0	8.4	13.6	17.2	20.3	21.0	22.6
	A little bit wrong	1.8	3.7	6.6	10.2	12.6	14.8	16.5
	Not at all wrong	1.3	2.4	4.7	8.2	10.3	11.4	13.9
Abuse prescription drugs	No Answer	3.7	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.2
	Very wrong	88.4	85.8	79.4	73.0	68.8	66.3	64.1
	Wrong	5.3	7.4	10.8	13.5	15.3	16.0	17.6
	A little bit wrong	1.6	2.8	4.7	6.2	7.5	9.0	8.8
	Not at all wrong	1.0	2.0	3.2	4.8	5.5	6.2	6.3

**Parental Attitudes toward Drug Use and Antisocial Behavior  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Parents feel about alcohol (everyday use)	No Answer	3.1	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.1
	Very wrong	93.3	93.4	90.6	86.6	84.5	82.3	76.1
	Wrong	2.4	3.6	5.1	7.0	8.6	10.3	13.7
	A little bit wrong	.7	1.0	2.0	2.9	3.3	3.7	5.1
	Not at all wrong	.5	.5	.9	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.0
Parents feel about alcohol (regular use)	No Answer	3.4	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.1
	Very wrong	91.1	91.0	87.0	82.1	78.9	75.4	65.8
	Wrong	3.3	4.5	6.0	8.5	9.9	11.7	14.5
	A little bit wrong	1.4	2.0	3.9	4.7	5.8	7.2	10.6
	Not at all wrong	.8	.9	1.6	2.4	3.1	3.3	6.0
Parents feel about cigarettes	No Answer	3.1	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.2
	Very wrong	93.2	93.3	90.7	86.9	84.5	81.0	73.7
	Wrong	2.5	3.7	5.3	6.2	8.1	9.5	12.8
	A little bit wrong	.7	1.0	1.8	3.0	3.3	4.8	6.7
	Not at all wrong	.5	.5	.7	1.6	1.8	2.4	3.7
Parents feel about marijuana	No Answer	3.1	1.6	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.2
	Very wrong	94.7	94.0	90.4	86.0	81.5	79.6	75.7
	Wrong	1.2	2.4	4.4	5.4	7.5	8.7	10.7
	A little bit wrong	.6	1.1	2.4	3.7	5.1	5.8	6.0
	Not at all wrong	.5	.8	1.3	2.5	3.6	3.5	4.4
Parents feel about prescription drugs	No Answer	3.1	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.2
	Very wrong	94.1	94.7	92.8	91.0	89.6	89.1	86.8
	Wrong	1.9	2.4	3.7	4.0	5.3	5.6	6.9
	A little bit wrong	.4	.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0
	Not at all wrong	.5	.5	.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2
Parents feel about stealing	No Answer	3.1	1.7	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.2
	Very wrong	90.6	90.7	88.4	87.1	86.6	86.8	85.7
	Wrong	4.9	5.7	7.4	7.5	8.1	8.4	8.8
	A little bit wrong	.8	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.4
	Not at all wrong	.5	.5	.6	1.0	.9	.8	.9
Parents feel about graffiti	No Answer	3.2	1.7	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.2
	Very wrong	90.2	89.8	86.2	84.4	84.0	83.8	82.3
	Wrong	4.6	5.8	8.5	8.8	9.5	10.1	10.5
	A little bit wrong	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.6
	Not at all wrong	.7	.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3
Parents feel about fighting	No Answer	3.9	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.5
	Very wrong	77.5	74.5	68.7	67.5	67.4	68.5	67.9
	Wrong	12.7	15.0	17.9	18.3	18.6	19.1	19.0
	A little bit wrong	4.3	6.5	9.2	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.6
	Not at all wrong	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.7	2.1

**Family Management and Conflict  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Clear rules	No Answer	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.8
	YES!	66.7	59.2	55.2	53.5	53.5	55.3	55.3
	yes	26.9	33.3	35.6	36.0	36.0	34.4	33.1
	no	3.0	4.8	6.0	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.9
	NO!	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.9
Ask about homework	No Answer	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.6	3.1	3.1	4.0
	YES!	71.0	60.2	50.2	44.4	39.1	37.0	32.2
	yes	20.8	27.4	30.6	32.0	33.1	33.0	31.0
	no	4.9	8.0	12.4	15.1	17.4	18.8	22.3
	NO!	1.5	2.9	4.9	6.0	7.3	8.1	10.6
Parents know whereabouts	No Answer	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.9	3.3	3.4	4.0
	YES!	83.5	79.7	72.8	67.3	63.3	59.8	53.7
	yes	10.6	13.8	19.2	22.8	26.3	28.8	30.7
	no	2.1	3.4	4.4	5.2	5.4	5.9	8.4
	NO!	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	3.2
Clear rules about alcohol use	No Answer	3.2	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.6	3.7	4.3
	YES!	84.9	79.1	71.6	65.2	61.1	58.6	54.8
	yes	7.6	12.3	17.1	21.0	23.9	25.8	27.8
	no	2.6	4.5	6.8	8.5	9.3	9.6	10.3
	NO!	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.8
Parents ask before most family decisions made	No Answer	5.2	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.5
	YES!	38.3	32.9	28.3	24.5	23.5	23.2	23.2
	yes	32.4	36.4	34.1	35.6	34.9	35.5	36.1
	no	13.4	16.0	20.5	22.3	23.4	23.4	22.7
	NO!	10.7	11.9	14.5	14.2	14.4	13.9	13.5
Ask parents for help if problem	No Answer	2.7	2.0	2.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.5
	YES!	67.0	56.8	48.2	43.3	41.8	43.0	44.7
	yes	18.6	23.6	26.3	29.0	30.5	31.3	30.8
	no	6.5	9.5	12.6	13.9	13.3	13.3	12.6
	NO!	5.2	8.0	10.9	10.7	10.8	8.7	7.5
Parents give me chances for fun with them	No Answer	3.3	2.3	2.3	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.7
	YES!	57.4	49.6	42.3	37.5	36.4	35.5	35.7
	yes	25.8	29.7	31.4	32.4	32.3	34.1	33.2
	no	9.3	12.7	16.1	18.5	19.4	18.6	18.7
	NO!	4.1	5.7	7.9	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.7
Parents know when home late	No Answer	4.0	2.9	3.0	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.4
	YES!	74.4	69.8	62.3	59.1	57.2	55.4	49.3
	yes	15.6	19.4	24.0	25.5	27.0	27.1	28.5
	no	4.1	5.9	8.0	8.6	8.7	9.7	12.2
		2.0	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	4.6

**Family Management and Conflict  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Parents catch you drinking	No Answer	3.9	2.6	2.5	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.9
	YES!	78.1	67.8	52.0	40.0	33.1	29.6	23.4
	yes	10.0	15.4	19.8	23.1	22.6	21.9	19.4
	no	4.4	9.6	17.7	23.3	29.0	32.1	36.6
	NO!	3.6	4.6	8.0	9.9	11.3	12.4	15.7
Parents catch you with gun	No Answer	3.7	2.5	2.4	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.9
	YES!	85.4	82.1	75.0	69.7	65.7	62.3	54.9
	yes	7.0	10.4	14.4	17.5	18.9	20.8	24.6
	no	1.8	3.2	5.4	6.2	8.2	9.0	10.8
	NO!	2.1	1.9	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.8
Parents catch you skip school	No Answer	3.5	2.2	2.3	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.8
	YES!	83.3	80.6	74.0	68.2	65.2	61.1	54.0
	yes	9.0	11.6	15.7	19.2	20.4	23.0	24.6
	no	2.3	3.6	5.4	6.2	7.9	8.4	11.8
	NO!	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.5	4.7
Family argue repetitively	No Answer	3.3	2.6	2.3	3.1	3.7	3.8	4.3
	YES!	18.1	19.9	23.7	25.9	26.1	24.8	22.8
	yes	20.7	22.8	25.8	26.9	25.2	25.6	25.9
	no	30.0	33.4	32.3	31.8	32.9	32.5	33.6
	NO!	27.9	21.3	15.9	12.4	12.1	13.3	13.4
Family have serious arguments	No Answer	3.4	2.3	2.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.3
	YES!	14.0	15.6	18.9	19.1	19.3	18.5	17.2
	yes	14.1	15.1	17.8	18.9	19.6	18.6	17.9
	no	26.5	30.9	32.2	33.9	34.0	34.3	35.5
	NO!	41.9	36.1	28.8	24.9	23.6	24.9	25.1
Family insult each other	No Answer	4.3	3.2	3.0	3.9	4.4	4.6	5.1
	YES!	14.4	17.0	20.6	21.2	21.2	19.9	17.1
	yes	16.6	18.3	20.5	21.0	20.8	19.0	19.3
	no	24.8	27.0	28.6	29.8	29.6	30.6	31.2
	NO!	39.9	34.5	27.4	24.0	24.0	25.8	27.3



**Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Enjoy spending time with mom	No Answer	3.4	2.6	2.6	4.0	4.4	4.4	5.0
	YES!	78.1	69.6	60.9	55.9	54.3	54.1	54.2
	yes	13.8	19.7	25.2	27.8	29.2	30.0	29.7
	no	2.9	4.7	6.1	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.4
	NO!	1.8	3.4	5.2	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.7
Enjoy spending time with dad	No Answer	4.7	3.7	3.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.7
	YES!	69.0	61.0	52.1	47.7	45.1	44.5	44.5
	yes	15.3	20.6	24.7	27.4	29.0	30.8	30.5
	no	4.8	6.9	8.4	9.7	10.4	9.6	9.8
	NO!	6.2	7.8	10.9	10.3	10.5	10.1	9.6
Parents notice when I am doing a good job	No Answer	5.0	4.3	4.3	5.2	5.6	5.6	6.2
	Never or almost never	4.9	6.7	9.3	9.8	10.6	10.3	9.2
	Sometimes	17.0	20.8	25.8	28.8	29.2	29.0	28.3
	Often	25.9	28.1	27.2	26.9	26.8	27.3	26.9
	All the time	47.1	40.1	33.4	29.3	27.8	27.8	29.4
Parents tell me they are proud of me	No Answer	5.2	4.5	4.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.4
	Never or almost never	6.3	8.8	12.2	13.0	13.5	13.0	11.0
	Sometimes	16.4	20.1	24.6	26.9	28.3	27.8	27.7
	Often	25.4	27.3	26.0	26.6	26.5	26.7	26.2
	All the time	46.8	39.3	32.8	28.0	26.1	26.8	28.7

**Interaction with Antisocial Peers  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Number of best friends suspended	No Answer	3.2	1.9	2.4	3.7	4.1	4.2	5.0
	None of my friends	78.1	77.4	72.7	74.4	74.8	78.9	81.6
	1 of my friends	11.2	13.0	14.2	12.7	12.8	10.6	8.9
	2 of my friends	3.9	4.5	5.8	5.2	5.1	3.7	2.7
	3 of my friends	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.1	.7
	4 of my friends	2.4	2.0	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.1
Number of best friends carry guns	No Answer	3.3	2.2	2.4	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.9
	None of my friends	94.3	94.9	93.7	91.7	91.1	91.0	89.3
	1 of my friends	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.8
	2 of my friends	.3	.4	.6	1.0	.9	.8	1.0
	3 of my friends	.1	.2	.3	.5	.3	.3	.3
	4 of my friends	.5	.3	.6	.6	.5	.6	.7
Number of best friends sold drugs	No Answer	3.5	2.3	2.6	3.9	4.3	4.4	5.1
	None of my friends	93.6	92.4	87.5	82.4	79.4	78.4	78.3
	1 of my friends	1.9	3.1	5.7	6.7	8.3	8.8	9.3
	2 of my friends	.4	1.2	1.9	3.3	4.0	4.4	3.7
	3 of my friends	.2	.4	.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
	4 of my friends	.5	.7	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.1
Number of best friends stolen vehicle	No Answer	3.5	2.2	2.6	3.9	4.3	4.2	5.0
	None of my friends	94.9	95.6	93.6	90.9	90.6	91.7	91.9
	1 of my friends	1.0	1.4	2.3	3.1	3.1	2.4	1.8
	2 of my friends	.2	.4	.8	1.0	1.0	.9	.5
	3 of my friends	.1	.1	.3	.4	.4	.3	.2
	4 of my friends	.4	.3	.5	.7	.6	.5	.5
Number of best friends arrested	No Answer	3.7	2.3	2.6	3.9	4.3	4.3	5.0
	None of my friends	91.4	90.3	86.1	83.7	82.3	82.6	82.9
	1 of my friends	3.3	5.0	7.0	6.4	7.9	7.8	7.1
	2 of my friends	.8	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.6
	3 of my friends	.3	.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	.9
	4 of my friends	.6	.7	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5
Number of best friends dropped out of school	No Answer	3.7	2.4	2.6	3.9	4.3	4.3	5.1
	None of my friends	92.6	93.9	91.6	87.5	85.7	85.2	85.2
	1 of my friends	2.5	2.7	3.8	5.6	6.9	6.8	6.2
	2 of my friends	.6	.5	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.9
	3 of my friends	.2	.2	.4	.6	.6	.8	.5
	4 of my friends	.4	.3	.6	.8	.8	.8	1.1
Number of best friends been members of gangs	No Answer	4.5	3.1	3.5	4.6	5.2	4.8	5.6
	None of my friends	89.8	90.4	88.2	88.1	88.2	89.7	89.5
	1 of my friends	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.2
	2 of my friends	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1
	3 of my friends	.3	.5	.8	.8	.7	.6	.4
	4 of my friends	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

**Interaction with Prosocial Peers  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Number of best friends participated in school activities	No Answer	4.5	3.1	3.1	4.4	4.7	4.5	5.4
	None of my friends	19.2	16.8	16.5	17.8	18.8	18.9	19.0
	1 of my friends	9.0	8.8	9.0	8.6	8.9	8.2	8.5
	2 of my friends	15.1	14.7	15.4	14.0	13.9	13.3	12.1
	3 of my friends	13.3	14.2	14.8	13.8	13.5	12.9	12.6
	4 of my friends	38.9	42.5	41.1	41.4	40.2	42.2	42.4
Number of best friends commitment to stay drug-free	No Answer	5.1	3.8	3.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	6.1
	None of my friends	16.0	17.3	22.5	25.3	30.2	31.0	33.5
	1 of my friends	3.6	4.9	7.0	8.9	10.8	11.1	12.0
	2 of my friends	3.9	5.6	7.9	9.1	10.1	11.1	11.4
	3 of my friends	5.3	7.4	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.1	9.3
	4 of my friends	66.1	61.0	49.2	41.3	33.4	31.5	27.8
Number of best friends liked school	No Answer	5.3	3.7	3.5	4.7	5.4	5.2	5.8
	None of my friends	18.1	22.2	27.2	29.6	33.1	31.7	32.3
	1 of my friends	9.1	9.7	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.1
	2 of my friends	13.9	15.1	15.5	15.8	15.7	16.1	16.1
	3 of my friends	14.5	14.2	13.6	13.5	12.4	12.9	12.7
	4 of my friends	39.1	35.1	29.1	24.9	22.2	22.8	22.1
Number of best friends regularly attended religious activities	No Answer	8.1	4.4	4.2	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.9
	None of my friends	21.3	19.2	22.7	22.9	26.3	26.8	28.6
	1 of my friends	14.0	16.5	18.3	18.6	19.1	18.5	20.8
	2 of my friends	17.0	19.1	20.6	19.5	19.3	19.3	18.3
	3 of my friends	13.7	16.3	13.8	14.3	12.5	12.5	10.8
	4 of my friends	25.9	24.5	20.5	19.4	17.2	17.7	15.6
Number of best friends tried to do well in school	No Answer	4.2	2.8	2.8	4.2	4.7	4.5	5.3
	None of my friends	5.5	5.2	6.4	7.3	7.6	8.3	8.7
	1 of my friends	3.0	4.0	4.3	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.7
	2 of my friends	4.3	6.7	8.2	8.7	9.9	9.7	9.0
	3 of my friends	8.8	11.6	14.2	15.1	15.5	15.1	15.1
	4 of my friends	74.2	69.7	64.1	59.4	57.1	57.7	57.1

**Rewards for Antisocial Involvement  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cool if smoke cigarettes	No Answer	5.2	2.9	3.0	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.5
	No or very little chance	81.2	77.0	71.0	64.5	64.6	65.3	64.9
	Little chance	5.9	9.1	12.6	15.6	15.5	15.9	15.8
	Some chance	3.7	5.9	8.1	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.5
	Pretty good chance	1.8	2.9	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.6
	Very good chance	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.8
Cool if drink alcohol regularly	No Answer	5.4	3.1	3.1	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.6
	No or very little chance	81.4	76.1	66.2	55.1	50.7	50.1	47.6
	Little chance	5.8	9.0	13.1	15.3	14.7	15.3	13.5
	Some chance	3.3	5.9	9.5	13.3	14.7	14.9	15.8
	Pretty good chance	2.0	3.2	5.2	7.9	10.2	10.1	11.5
	Very good chance	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.6	4.8	4.7	6.0
Cool if smoke marijuana	No Answer	5.3	3.1	3.1	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.7
	No or very little chance	83.0	77.6	66.4	58.1	52.6	53.2	51.2
	Little chance	3.7	5.9	9.9	12.2	12.7	13.6	13.7
	Some chance	2.5	4.7	7.9	11.0	12.6	13.0	13.9
	Pretty good chance	2.0	4.0	6.7	7.8	9.9	9.3	9.5
	Very good chance	3.5	4.6	6.0	6.1	7.3	6.0	6.1
Cool if carry a gun	No Answer	5.6	3.3	3.4	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.8
	No or very little chance	82.3	82.1	79.0	77.9	78.1	79.3	77.8
	Little chance	4.8	6.2	8.2	8.7	8.1	8.6	8.9
	Some chance	2.6	3.3	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.0
	Pretty good chance	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5
	Very good chance	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.6	1.8	2.1

**School Commitment**  
**by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**  
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Days of school skipped during last month	No Answer	3.8	2.4	2.5	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.9
	None	88.7	87.4	84.2	82.7	80.2	79.3	73.0
	1	3.6	4.8	6.0	6.5	7.3	8.1	9.6
	2	1.4	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.8	5.1
	3	.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	3.1
	4-5	.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.4
	6-10	.3	.4	.4	.5	.7	.6	1.0
	11 or more	.4	.3	.5	.5	.4	.5	1.0
Feel schoolwork is meaningful	No Answer	4.2	2.4	2.7	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.8
	Almost always	47.2	34.1	26.4	20.4	17.3	14.9	15.1
	Often	21.5	23.5	23.7	21.7	20.1	18.8	17.6
	Sometimes	18.1	24.7	28.0	30.0	31.2	33.2	32.1
	Seldom	4.4	8.3	11.8	15.5	18.5	20.0	21.8
	Never	4.7	7.0	7.4	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.6
How interesting are courses	No Answer	8.0	3.8	3.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.9
	Very interesting and stimulating	21.1	13.1	10.0	7.3	7.0	6.8	7.6
	Quite interesting	28.1	26.7	23.4	20.5	19.3	21.0	19.0
	Fairly interesting	27.0	32.9	35.0	37.5	37.5	38.7	36.8
	Slightly dull	9.2	13.6	16.3	17.9	18.4	16.8	18.1
	Very dull	6.7	9.9	12.0	12.5	13.1	12.3	13.6
Importance of school to later life	No Answer	5.0	3.2	3.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.1
	Very important	63.0	46.9	36.7	26.6	21.7	19.5	17.0
	Quite important	16.0	21.3	22.6	21.6	19.7	19.3	19.1
	Fairly important	8.5	14.6	18.6	22.0	23.8	24.9	24.7
	Slightly important	5.8	10.6	14.5	18.9	22.6	23.7	26.2
	Not at all important	1.7	3.4	4.1	6.3	7.4	7.8	7.9
How often did you enjoy school	No Answer	4.5	3.1	3.1	4.5	4.7	4.6	5.1
	Never	5.1	6.9	8.8	10.1	11.3	10.8	10.0
	Seldom	6.8	9.9	12.4	13.9	16.6	17.2	17.6
	Sometimes	22.5	26.0	27.9	30.1	31.7	33.1	33.5
	Often	27.8	29.0	28.1	27.5	25.2	24.8	25.1
	A lot	33.2	25.1	19.7	14.0	10.5	9.4	8.7
How often did you hate school	No Answer	5.0	3.1	3.2	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.3
	Never	27.6	18.3	12.5	8.7	6.9	5.9	5.5
	Seldom	24.8	27.2	25.3	24.1	21.2	21.3	20.3
	Sometimes	24.0	26.3	27.5	29.3	30.3	32.1	32.3
	Often	9.3	12.8	15.8	17.5	19.5	18.9	20.3
	A lot	9.3	12.4	15.6	15.8	17.5	17.1	16.4
How often did you do your best work	No Answer	4.7	3.0	3.2	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.4
	Never	.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3
	Seldom	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
	Sometimes	5.5	8.2	11.6	13.6	14.4	14.4	15.0
	Often	14.4	19.6	23.4	25.3	28.7	30.1	31.8
	A lot	73.0	65.3	57.6	51.3	47.4	46.3	43.7

**Academic Failure  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Average grades	No Answer	7.6	5.1	4.9	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.9
	Mostly A's	45.6	47.4	48.1	42.0	37.9	39.0	44.7
	Mostly B's	33.2	32.6	32.6	34.7	38.0	38.1	37.1
	Mostly C's	10.5	11.0	11.1	13.4	14.8	14.5	10.8
	Mostly D's	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.3
	Mostly F's	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	.9	.5	.3
Grades better than most students	No Answer	7.8	5.2	4.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.0
	YES!	32.4	32.1	32.5	29.3	28.0	28.1	30.6
	yes	39.4	40.0	40.3	40.1	41.0	41.4	41.2
	no	15.8	16.8	16.3	17.5	18.0	18.5	17.1
	NO!	4.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.1	4.1

### Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Students have chances to help decide activities and rules	No Answer	6.8	4.5	4.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.4
	YES!	29.6	24.3	20.8	22.1	20.5	20.5	17.5
	yes	35.6	35.7	35.5	34.5	31.2	31.6	31.3
	no	18.5	24.7	26.8	26.9	28.6	28.4	30.2
	NO!	9.4	10.9	12.8	10.6	13.7	13.4	14.6
Teachers ask to work on special class projects	No Answer	6.8	4.5	4.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.7
	YES!	26.2	20.3	17.0	12.8	12.2	12.4	13.0
	yes	34.0	33.3	31.8	29.2	29.0	29.1	29.4
	no	22.7	29.7	33.2	37.1	37.2	37.9	37.3
	NO!	10.3	12.3	13.7	14.8	15.3	14.4	13.7
Chances for kids to get involved in activities outside of class	No Answer	7.2	4.6	4.6	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.8
	YES!	70.1	70.2	64.5	61.7	57.3	54.7	54.1
	yes	17.2	20.4	24.6	25.9	28.9	31.0	30.9
	no	3.5	3.1	4.3	4.1	5.1	5.3	5.4
	NO!	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.9
Chances for kids to talk with teacher one-on-one	No Answer	7.0	4.7	4.3	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.7
	YES!	53.4	46.7	41.2	36.7	33.7	34.4	35.3
	yes	28.3	32.0	34.4	37.6	39.1	39.1	40.3
	no	8.1	12.5	14.9	15.1	15.9	15.5	13.4
	NO!	3.2	4.1	5.2	4.6	5.1	4.6	4.4
Chances to be a part of class discussion and activities	No Answer	8.2	5.7	5.1	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.9
	YES!	50.5	44.2	37.9	31.9	28.4	29.0	29.0
	yes	29.1	35.0	39.6	43.3	46.1	48.0	48.6
	no	8.3	10.8	12.6	13.5	13.9	12.1	11.0
	NO!	3.9	4.2	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.5

**Rewards for Prosocial Involvement  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Teachers notice when doing a good job and let me know	No Answer	7.2	5.2	4.7	6.8	6.9	6.7	7.2
	YES!	39.6	29.2	24.1	17.9	16.5	15.9	15.9
	yes	34.4	35.3	35.4	34.7	33.2	35.4	38.1
	no	12.8	21.0	24.6	28.0	30.5	29.8	28.1
	NO!	6.1	9.3	11.2	12.7	12.9	12.2	10.7
Feel safe at school	No Answer	6.5	4.9	4.4	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.7
	YES!	58.6	49.3	39.6	33.7	31.1	33.4	34.8
	yes	25.4	32.2	38.0	42.9	43.3	45.0	44.3
	no	6.0	9.0	11.7	11.9	13.3	10.4	9.7
	NO!	3.5	4.7	6.3	5.2	5.8	4.8	4.5
School lets parents know when do good	No Answer	7.8	5.2	4.8	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.8
	YES!	29.0	22.6	18.0	13.4	12.0	12.6	12.3
	yes	27.4	24.9	23.6	20.2	19.1	20.4	19.3
	no	23.0	28.7	31.9	35.3	35.5	34.9	35.8
	NO!	12.8	18.5	21.8	24.6	26.7	25.4	25.8
Teachers praise when do well in school	No Answer	8.8	6.0	5.2	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.2
	YES!	29.6	23.0	18.6	14.1	13.2	14.1	13.6
	yes	31.3	31.3	30.3	29.0	27.8	28.8	31.0
	no	20.6	26.0	29.8	32.6	33.7	33.5	32.9
	NO!	9.7	13.7	16.1	17.2	18.1	16.5	15.3



### Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Wrong to take a gun to school	No Answer	7.1	5.2	4.8	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.7
	Very wrong	88.1	88.3	87.8	85.0	86.2	87.4	85.9
	Wrong	3.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	5.4	4.7	5.3
	A little bit wrong	.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
	Not at all wrong	.5	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.8
Wrong to steal something more than \$5	No Answer	7.3	5.4	5.0	7.0	6.9	6.3	6.8
	Very wrong	74.1	69.8	63.3	61.0	60.7	63.6	64.1
	Wrong	14.1	18.4	22.3	22.8	23.4	22.3	22.5
	A little bit wrong	3.7	5.2	7.7	7.5	7.6	6.5	5.5
	Not at all wrong	.8	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.1
Wrong to attack someone	No Answer	7.6	5.5	5.2	7.3	7.0	6.5	7.0
	Very wrong	83.9	81.9	77.3	75.0	75.3	78.4	79.4
	Wrong	5.6	8.5	11.7	12.7	12.6	10.9	10.6
	A little bit wrong	2.0	2.9	4.2	3.7	4.1	3.0	2.1
	Not at all wrong	.9	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.1	.9
Wrong to pick a fight	No Answer	7.6	5.6	5.3	7.3	7.1	6.7	6.9
	Very wrong	66.9	62.1	54.0	51.9	52.9	55.8	57.5
	Wrong	17.7	20.6	25.3	25.9	26.3	26.2	26.1
	A little bit wrong	6.0	8.9	12.1	12.1	11.3	9.4	8.1
	Not at all wrong	1.8	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.4
Wrong to skip school	No Answer	7.8	5.6	5.4	7.6	7.3	6.6	6.9
	Very wrong	80.8	75.5	66.5	57.7	55.6	54.5	50.0
	Wrong	8.3	13.3	19.0	22.3	24.1	25.2	26.1
	A little bit wrong	2.1	4.2	7.1	9.8	10.7	11.4	14.3
	Not at all wrong	.9	1.4	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7
Wrong to drink alcohol regularly	No Answer	7.8	5.7	5.4	7.3	7.2	6.6	7.1
	Very wrong	84.7	79.9	70.1	58.7	52.9	50.3	43.7
	Wrong	4.4	8.2	13.3	16.8	19.2	21.2	21.8
	A little bit wrong	2.2	4.3	8.2	12.5	15.5	16.4	20.6
	Not at all wrong	.9	2.0	3.1	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.8
Wrong to smoke cigarettes	No Answer	8.1	5.9	5.5	7.5	7.3	6.7	7.1
	Very wrong	85.4	81.1	74.1	64.3	60.5	56.3	48.0
	Wrong	4.2	7.7	11.6	14.4	15.9	17.0	19.1
	A little bit wrong	1.6	3.3	6.1	9.1	10.8	13.4	15.3
	Not at all wrong	.8	2.0	2.8	4.7	5.6	6.6	10.4
Wrong to smoke marijuana	No Answer	8.1	5.9	5.6	7.7	7.4	6.8	7.1
	Very wrong	86.9	82.7	72.8	61.9	54.2	51.9	46.2
	Wrong	2.6	5.2	9.0	12.1	13.1	14.8	16.2
	A little bit wrong	1.3	3.3	6.9	9.7	13.6	13.8	17.2
	Not at all wrong	1.1	2.8	5.7	8.6	11.7	12.7	13.3
Wrong to use illegal drugs	No Answer	8.3	6.1	5.7	7.8	7.4	6.7	7.1
	Very wrong	88.9	88.7	86.0	79.9	79.3	79.6	78.4
	Wrong	1.8	3.3	5.4	7.8	8.1	8.8	9.1
	A little bit wrong	.5	1.0	1.9	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.5
	Not at all wrong	.5	.9	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.9

**Rebelliousness**  
**by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**  
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Like to see what can get away with	No Answer	8.9	6.6	5.9	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.5
	Very false	66.5	59.8	49.7	46.2	43.5	43.6	43.8
	Somewhat false	14.2	18.4	23.1	22.4	23.4	23.2	24.1
	Somewhat true	8.2	11.8	16.6	18.1	20.0	20.5	20.1
	Very true	2.2	3.4	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	4.5
Ignore rules	No Answer	9.2	6.7	6.1	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.5
	Very false	70.8	66.6	58.9	55.1	53.4	52.8	51.7
	Somewhat false	12.1	15.9	20.9	20.7	22.6	23.5	24.1
	Somewhat true	6.0	7.9	10.6	12.2	12.6	12.7	13.4
	Very true	1.8	2.9	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3
Do opposite of what I am told	No Answer	9.3	6.8	6.2	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.8
	Very false	70.2	65.9	60.2	59.3	60.6	63.0	64.2
	Somewhat false	12.0	16.5	19.4	18.7	18.5	16.8	16.6
	Somewhat true	5.8	7.7	10.0	10.2	9.7	9.8	8.9
	Very true	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.6

**Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Caught by police alcohol	No Answer	10.3	7.2	6.3	8.8	8.3	7.9	8.1
	YES!	31.1	24.1	17.5	12.7	10.8	10.3	8.6
	yes	28.9	28.4	22.6	18.5	16.0	14.2	13.5
	no	20.1	28.5	36.2	40.2	42.6	43.7	44.6
	NO!	9.6	11.8	17.4	19.9	22.4	23.9	25.2
Caught by police marijuana	No Answer	10.2	7.3	6.4	8.8	8.4	7.9	8.2
	YES!	41.4	33.3	22.5	15.4	12.3	11.1	9.2
	yes	26.6	27.6	24.9	21.2	18.8	17.1	16.0
	no	13.6	21.3	30.0	35.9	37.9	40.7	42.6
	NO!	8.1	10.5	16.2	18.7	22.6	23.2	23.9
Caught by police gun	No Answer	10.5	7.4	6.6	9.1	8.6	8.1	8.2
	YES!	45.8	39.5	31.1	24.2	22.3	20.5	18.1
	yes	24.1	27.8	29.6	29.4	28.6	28.7	27.6
	no	12.4	17.0	21.8	25.4	27.1	28.9	31.5
	NO!	7.2	8.3	11.0	11.9	13.3	13.9	14.6
Caught by police smoke cigarettes	No Answer	10.8	7.6	6.6	8.9	8.6	8.1	8.4
	YES!	28.9	22.8	16.2	11.5	10.0	9.6	7.3
	yes	25.3	23.7	19.1	15.4	13.6	11.7	10.0
	no	22.2	29.6	34.7	38.9	38.8	39.7	41.3
	NO!	12.8	16.3	23.3	25.3	29.0	30.8	33.0
Neighborhood feel about marijuana	No Answer	9.6	7.2	6.1	8.9	8.4	8.1	8.1
	Very wrong	80.3	76.6	65.9	56.0	49.7	46.8	43.3
	Wrong	6.9	10.8	17.1	21.2	23.6	26.1	27.6
	A little bit wrong	2.2	3.9	7.9	10.2	13.1	13.7	14.8
	Not at all wrong	1.0	1.5	3.0	3.7	5.2	5.3	6.1
Neighborhood feel about alcohol	No Answer	9.7	7.2	6.2	9.0	8.5	8.1	8.3
	Very wrong	74.4	68.2	58.2	46.7	40.8	36.7	31.9
	Wrong	10.3	15.3	21.0	24.7	26.8	27.8	27.8
	A little bit wrong	3.9	6.7	10.8	14.4	17.6	20.0	23.3
	Not at all wrong	1.7	2.6	3.8	5.2	6.3	7.3	8.8
Neighborhood feel about cigarettes	No Answer	9.9	7.4	6.5	9.1	8.6	8.2	8.3
	Very wrong	74.2	69.2	60.7	50.9	45.1	40.7	33.2
	Wrong	10.4	15.1	20.0	23.1	25.2	26.9	26.7
	A little bit wrong	3.7	6.0	9.1	12.1	14.8	17.6	20.7
	Not at all wrong	1.7	2.3	3.8	4.8	6.3	6.7	11.2

**Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement  
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2014**  
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Neighbors notice good job and let me know	No Answer	9.9	7.1	6.1	8.7	8.5	8.0	8.2
	YES!	17.4	13.2	9.3	7.8	7.0	6.8	7.1
	yes	20.9	20.1	15.3	13.9	12.8	13.0	12.9
	no	25.0	26.4	26.7	27.2	26.4	27.9	26.0
	NO!	26.8	33.2	42.6	42.5	45.3	44.2	45.9
People in neighborhood who are proud of me	No Answer	10.1	7.3	6.4	9.0	8.7	8.1	8.3
	YES!	23.5	18.2	13.7	10.5	9.6	9.4	9.8
	yes	24.8	24.7	21.1	20.5	18.9	20.4	20.7
	no	19.4	20.6	21.1	22.2	22.0	22.5	21.3
	NO!	22.2	29.1	37.7	37.7	40.8	39.6	39.8
People in neighborhood who encourage to do my best	No Answer	10.3	7.6	6.5	9.1	8.8	8.3	8.3
	YES!	30.4	24.2	16.9	13.2	11.6	10.6	11.2
	yes	23.6	24.5	22.3	21.1	20.0	21.3	21.3
	no	15.7	17.2	19.0	20.7	20.6	21.7	20.3
	NO!	20.0	26.4	35.3	35.9	39.0	38.2	38.8



# APPENDIX: INSTRUMENT

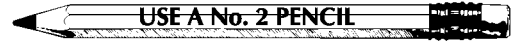




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**MARKING INSTRUCTIONS**

- Use a No. 2 pencil only.
- Do not use ink, ballpoint, or felt tip pens.
- Make solid marks that fill the response completely.
- Erase cleanly any marks you wish to change.
- Make no stray marks on this form.



**CORRECT:**   
**INCORRECT:** 

**PERSONAL AND FAMILY INFORMATION**

**1. SEX:**

- Male  
 Female

**2. ETHNICITY:**

- Hispanic  
 Non-Hispanic

**3. RACE:**

- White  
 Black or African-American  
 Asian  
 Race not known or other  
 Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander  
 American Indian/Alaskan Native  
 More than one race

**4. GRADE:**

- 6th     7th     8th     9th  
 10th     11th     12th

**5. AGE:**

- 10 years old or less     11 years old     12 years old  
 13 years old     14 years old     15 years old  
 16 years old     17 years old     18 years or older

**6. Do you live with...**

- Both parents  
 Mother only  
 Father only  
 Mother & stepfather  
 Father & stepmother  
 Other

**7. In the last 10 years, has either of your parents served in the military, such as the Army, Navy, or Air Force?**

- Yes     No

If YES, in the last 10 years, did your parent serve in a combat or war zone, such as in Iraq, Afghanistan, or Africa?

- Yes     No

**8. During anytime in your life, has either of your parents served time in jail or prison?**

- Yes     No

**USE OF ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS**

**9. Have you ever used.....?**

	NEVER	1-5 TIMES	6-19 TIMES	20-39 TIMES	40 TIMES OR MORE
Cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cigars	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pipe (tobacco used in pipe, water-pipe, hookah)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor, wine coolers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana (pot, hash, weed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Synthetic marijuana (K2, Spice)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cocaine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Crack	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Inhalants	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methamphetamines (meth, crystal, ice, crank)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heroin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Steroids (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ecstasy (MDMA, X, XTC)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prescription drugs (Ritalin, OxyContin, Xanax, etc.) not prescribed to you	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Over-the-counter drugs (such as cough syrup) to get high	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>







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**GAMBLING** 5

**17. During the last 12 months, how often have you done these activities for money?**

	NOT AT ALL	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH	ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	DAILY
Played cards	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Played games of personal skill like pool, golf, or bowling	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Bet on sports teams	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Played lottery tickets or scratch offs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Played at a casino	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Played online	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt...**

	YES	NO	I DON'T BET FOR MONEY
Bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
That you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**BELIEFS AND PERCEPTIONS**

**19. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they...**

	NO RISK	SLIGHT RISK	MODERATE RISK	GREAT RISK
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Try marijuana once or twice	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana once or twice per week	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**20. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to...**

	VERY WRONG	WRONG	A LITTLE BIT WRONG	NOT AT ALL WRONG
Smoke tobacco	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Try marijuana once or twice	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**21. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...**

	VERY WRONG	WRONG	A LITTLE BIT WRONG	NOT AT ALL WRONG
Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Steal something worth more than \$5?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Draw graffiti, or write things or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



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**FAMILY & FRIENDS**

**22. The next few questions ask about your family and friends.**

Mark the Big "YES!" if you think the statement is definitely true for you.  
 Mark the little "yes" if you think the statement is mostly true for you.  
 Mark the little "no" if you think the statement is mostly not true for you.  
 Mark the Big "NO!" if you think the statement is definitely not true for you.

	YES!	yes	no	NO!
The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People in my family have serious arguments.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If you drank some beer or wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never or Almost Never	Sometimes	Often	All the time
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**23. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have.....**

	NONE OF MY FRIENDS	1 OF MY FRIENDS	2 OF MY FRIENDS	3 OF MY FRIENDS	4 OF MY FRIENDS
Been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Dropped out of school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Been members of a gang?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Made a commitment to stay drug-free?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Liked school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Regularly attended religious services?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tried to do well in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



SERIAL

## SCHOOL

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**24. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you....**

NO OR VERY LITTLE CHANCE    LITTLE CHANCE    SOME CHANCE    PRETTY GOOD CHANCE    VERY GOOD CHANCE

Smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**25. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut" school?**

- None     1     2     3     4-5     6-10     11 or more

**26. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

- Almost always     Often     Sometimes     Seldom     Never

**27. How interesting are most of your courses to you?**

- Very interesting and stimulating     Quite interesting     Fairly interesting  
 Slightly dull     Very dull

**28. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?**

- Very important     Quite important     Fairly important  
 Slightly important     Not at all important

**29. What grades do you generally get in school?**

- Mostly A's     Mostly B's     Mostly C's     Mostly D's     Mostly F's

**30. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you....**

NEVER    SELDOM    SOMETIMES    OFTEN    A LOT

Enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**31. Please answer the following questions:**

YES!    yes    no    NO!

In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>





THE INDIANA PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER  
2014 PREVALENCE STATISTICS  
MAIN FINDINGS

**ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND OTHER DRUG USE BY INDIANA CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS**

Survey Conducted January through April 2014  
Report Dated August 2014

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