

THE INDIANA PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER
2009 PREVALENCE STATISTICS
MAIN FINDINGS

ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND OTHER DRUG USE BY INDIANA CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS



THE INDIANA PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER
2009 PREVALENCE STATISTICS
MAIN FINDINGS

ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND OTHER DRUG USE BY INDIANA CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS

Survey Conducted February through April 2009
Report Dated August 2009

Conducted by:
Indiana Prevention Resource Center

Published by:
Institute for Drug Abuse Prevention

Department of Applied Health Science
School of Health, Physical Education, and Recreation
Indiana University

Contact:
Indiana Prevention Resource Center
501 North Morton Street Suite 110
Bloomington, IN 47404

<http://www.drugs.indiana.edu>
drugprc@indiana.edu
Toll Free: 1-800-346-3077
Fax: 812-855-4940

Funded, in part by a contract with the
Indiana Family and Social Services Administration
Division of Mental Health and Addiction, and the
School of Health, Physical Education, and Recreation

Source Citation:

Gassman R., Jun, M. K., Samuel, S., Agle, J. D., Swanson, J. A., Lee, J., Agle, B. D., Eber, J. K., Joshi, S., Kaptan, N. H., Kim, N. H., Oi, S. E., Olsen, B. J., Pardue, N. L., Pardue, S. E., Singhal, P. R., Smith, R. S., Stephen, S.J., & Stewart, C. E. (2009). Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana Children and Adolescents: The Indiana Prevention Resource Center Survey – 2009 (IDAP Monograph No. 09-01). Bloomington, IN: Indiana Prevention Resource Center.

Table of Contents

I. Report	1
Introduction	2
Results	6
Methodology	35
How to Interpret the Results	47
Note on the Reporting of Detailed Data	51
References	54

II. Statewide Prevalence of Use 59

	Grade	6 th	7 th	8 th	9 th	10 th	11 th	12 th
Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of ATOD	60	64	68	72	76	80	84	
Percentage Reporting Annual Use of ATOD	61	65	69	73	77	81	85	
Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of ATOD	62	66	70	74	78	82	86	
Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of ATOD	63	67	71	75	79	83	87	
Mean Age of First Time Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs								88

III. Prevalence of Use by Race/Ethnicity 89

	Grade	6 th	7 th	8 th	9 th	10 th	11 th	12 th
Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of ATOD	90	94	98	102	106	110	114	
Percentage Reporting Annual Use of ATOD	91	95	99	103	107	111	115	
Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of ATOD	92	96	100	104	108	112	116	
Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of ATOD	93	97	101	105	109	113	117	

IV. Prevalence of Use by Gender 119

	Grade	6 th	7 th	8 th	9 th	10 th	11 th	12 th
Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of ATOD	120	122	124	126	128	130	132	
Percentage Reporting Annual Use of ATOD	120	122	124	126	128	130	132	
Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of ATOD	121	123	125	127	129	131	133	
Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of ATOD	121	123	125	127	129	131	133	

V. Prevalence of Use by Region 135

	Grade	6 th	7 th	8 th	9 th	10 th	11 th	12 th
Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of ATOD	136	140	144	148	152	156	160	
Percentage Reporting Annual Use of ATOD	137	141	145	149	153	157	161	
Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of ATOD	138	142	146	150	154	158	162	
Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of ATOD	139	143	147	151	155	159	163	

VI. Trends and Prevalence Graphs 165

Trends Graphs 166

Prevalence Graphs 180

VII. Frequency Tables 191

General 192

Male 228

Female 264

Appendix: Instrument 301

Data tables and graphs can be downloaded from the IPRC website:
<http://www.drugs.indiana.edu/IndianaSurvey>



I. REPORT

- Introduction 2
- Results 6
- Methodology 35
- How to Interpret the Results 47
- Note on the Reporting of Detailed Data 51
- References 54

INTRODUCTION

Overview

In Spring, 2009, the Indiana Prevention Resource Center (IPRC) conducted the *Nineteenth Annual Survey of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana Children and Adolescents*, referred to hereafter as the *Indiana Survey*. The IPRC has conducted the *Indiana Survey*, and managed and reported the resulting data, since 1991. This project is administered through a contract with the Division of Mental Health and Addiction (DMHA) of the Indiana Family and Social Services Administration (FSSA). The purpose of this project is to provide data for state and local planning with respect to the use of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs (ATOD), gambling behaviors, and risk and protective factors.

In February, March, and April, 2009, local school officials administered surveys to students in Grades 6 through 12 in 557 schools throughout Indiana. A total of 202,091 youth from both public and nonpublic schools completed a written survey that asked about their use of various drugs, the age of first use of various drugs, and risk and protective factors. This resulted in 182,496 usable surveys, the primary source of the data reported here. The Methodology section describes this process in more detail. The instrument is in the appendix.

This report summarizes the findings of the 2009 *Indiana Survey*. These findings include statistics and other information about the prevalence of ATOD use, gambling behaviors, and risk and protective factors. Statewide prevalence-of-use data are shown for past years to help distinguish trends and facilitate comparisons among years. National prevalence estimates, reported by Monitoring the Future (MTF) (Johnston, O'Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2008) and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2007), are provided to facilitate comparison with the United States as a whole. For a summary of findings, see the Results section.

Other surveys, such as the Youth Risk Behavior survey (YRBS) (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2007a) and MTF, collect representative state-level data for Indiana. However, the results of these data are not reported for sub-state regions, nor are local results available to local participants. The strength of the *Indiana Survey* is its ability to describe reported ATOD use at the local level. This reporting facilitates local needs assessment, planning, and evaluation of drug abuse prevention activities. The IPRC provides a report of local results to each participating school corporation free of charge. Data from an individual school corporation is the property of that

corporation. Local data may neither be released nor obtained without the written permission of the corporation where the survey was conducted.

National Outcome Measures (NOMs)

The Government Performance and Results Act of 1993 requires government agencies to report the results of their activities. In response, the United States Department of Health and Human Services' Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) designated a set of measures, called the National Outcome Measures (NOMs), for substance abuse prevention (SAMHSA, 2008). SAMHSA collects the NOMs through its National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH) for all states, and it reports these data for the states and sub-state regions (SAMHSA, 2008). The *Indiana Survey* collects data on the majority of the substance abuse prevention NOMs for youth, and the IPRC also reports that data for Indiana as a whole and for the sub-state regions.

Increasingly, federal and state agencies require the NOMs for needs assessments and evaluation of local prevention programs that they fund. To compete for grants and to measure outcomes without developing new surveillance capacity, communities will need to be able to capture, track, and analyze the NOMs at the local level.

A unique benefit of participating in the *Indiana Survey* is that participants receive NOMs data on their own schools and communities. The *Indiana Survey* collects NOMs data on alcohol, tobacco, marijuana and a variety of other illicit drugs for the following measures:

- thirty day prevalence of use,
- perceived risk of harm,
- age of first use, and
- perception of peer disapproval.

Changes to the Survey Instrument

Changes to Existing Items

The following existing item was modified in the 2009 survey according to NIAAA's recommendation. Words added this year appear in italics.

- How many times in the last two weeks have you had 5 or more (*4 or more for females*) alcoholic drinks (beer, wine, liquor) at a sitting?

The following existing items were expanded with an additional response option in

the 2009 survey: *Use needles or syringes to inject a drug (non-medical use).*

- How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they...
- How do you think your close friends feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things?
- How do you think your parents/guardians feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things?

New Items

The following new items were added in the 2009 survey.

- How do you usually get needles or syringes to inject drugs (non-medical use)? (Choose one)
 - I don't use needles or syringes to inject any drugs
 - I bought them at a store (pharmacy, supermarket)
 - I gave someone else money to buy them for me
 - Given to me by a friend
 - Given to me by a family member
 - Given to me by a team-mate
 - I took it from a store or pharmacy
 - I took it from a friend or family member
 - I got it some other way
- What drugs have you injected using a needle or syringe (non-medical use)? (Mark all that apply)
 - Cocaine
 - Methamphetamines
 - Narcotics (opium, morphine)
 - Crack
 - Heroin
 - Steroids
 - Other Drugs
 - None
- Do you re-use needles or syringes to inject drugs (non-medical use)?
 - I don't use needles or syringes to inject any drugs
 - No, I don't re-use them
 - Yes, without cleaning them
 - Yes, I clean them before re-use

Regional Reporting

This year, for the third time, this report presents prevalence data broken out at the level of FSSA's sub-state planning regions. These eight regions are aggregates of the State's 92 counties, as indicated in Table 1. Prevalence data for sub-state planning regions provides more targeted information than statewide data. Sub-state regional results are detailed in the Results section.

Table 1. *Indiana Family and Social Services Administration Planning Regions*

Sub-state Regions	Counties
Central	Boone, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan, Shelby
East	Blackford, Delaware, Fayette, Grant, Henry, Jay, Madison, Randolph, Rush, Union, Wayne
North Central	Cass, Elkhart, Fulton, Howard, Kosciusko, La Porte, Marshall, Miami, St. Joseph, Tipton, Wabash
Northeast	Adams, Allen, De Kalb, Huntington, LaGrange, Noble, Steuben, Wells, Whitley
Northwest	Jasper, Lake, Newton, Porter, Pulaski, Starke
West	Benton, Carroll, Clay, Clinton, Fountain, Monroe, Montgomery, Owen, Parke, Putnam, Sullivan, Tippecanoe, Vermillion, Vigo, Warren, White
Southeast	Brown, Bartholomew, Decatur, Franklin, Lawrence, Jackson, Jennings, Ripley, Dearborn, Orange, Washington, Scott, Jefferson, Ohio, Switzerland, Crawford, Clark, Harrison, Floyd
Southwest	Greene, Knox, Daviess, Martin, Gibson, Pike, Dubois, Posey, Vanderburgh, Warrick, Spencer, Perry

RESULTS

This section of the monograph summarizes:

- statistically significant changes in statewide prevalence measures from 2008 to 2009.
- regional findings.
- important patterns relating risk and protective factors to substance use.
- consequences of use.

Data tables included in this monograph include statewide prevalence rates by grade, gender, and race/ethnicity for lifetime, past-year, and past-month use of all drugs, and daily and special use of selected drugs by grade. Other data tables and graphs that this monograph has included in the past will now be available for download in a supplemental report via our website at <http://www.drugs.indiana.edu>. For details of the data included in the supplemental report, see the note on reporting of detailed data, at the end of this monograph.

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs

Statewide Prevalence Rates

For many measures and grades, the *Indiana Survey* results yielded no statistically significant difference between this year and last year. Because this section focuses on changes, prevalence rates for certain grades and drugs may not be mentioned in this section. Complete results from the *Indiana Survey* appear in subsequent sections of this report.

Gateway Drugs

Research has shown that the majority of individuals' illicit drug use occurs only after they use cigarettes, alcohol, or marijuana. These three are known as the "gateway drugs" (Bailey, 1992; Donovan & Jessor, 1983; Fleming, Leventhal, Glynn, & Ershler, 1989; Golub & Johnson, 2001; Kandel & Yamaguchi, 1993).

Gateway Drug Use in Grades 6 to 8

Tobacco use in Grades 6 to 8.

The lifetime and past-year use of all tobacco products (cigarettes, cigars, pipe, and smokeless tobacco) decreased among youth in Grade 6. However, the use

of smokeless tobacco increased among youth in Grade 7 (lifetime) and Grade 8 (lifetime, past-year, and past-month). All other prevalence rates for tobacco products, including all daily prevalence rates, held steady.

Alcohol use in Grades 6 to 8.

The reported lifetime, past-year, and past-month use of alcohol among youth in Grades 6 and 8 decreased compared to last year's data. In addition, the daily prevalence of alcohol use for youth in Grade 6 decreased as well.

The reported prevalence of binge drinking held steady for students in Grades 6 to 8.

Marijuana use in Grades 6 to 8.

The reported lifetime and past-year use of marijuana increased for youth in Grades 7 and 8. In addition, the past-month prevalence rate for marijuana use increased for youth in Grade 8. These significant differences bear watching in case they signify the beginning of an upward trend in marijuana use. However, all other prevalence rates for marijuana among students in Grades 6 to 8 held steady.

Gateway Drug Use in Grades 9 to 12

Tobacco use in Grades 9 to 12.

Reported prevalence rates for cigarette smoking decreased among youth in Grade 9 (lifetime, past-month, and daily), Grade 10 (lifetime, daily, and ½+ pack per day), and Grades 11 to 12 (lifetime). In addition, lifetime prevalence rates for cigar use (Grade 10) and smokeless tobacco use (Grade 12) decreased this year. However, the past-year prevalence rates for pipe use (Grade 10) and smokeless tobacco use (Grade 12) increased compared to last year's data.

Alcohol use in Grades 9 to 12.

The reported lifetime, past-year, past-month, and daily prevalence of alcohol use continued to decline or hold steady for youth in Grades 9 through 12. In addition, the prevalence of binge drinking decreased for youth in Grades 9 and 11.

Marijuana use in Grades 9 to 12.

The reported lifetime, past-year, past-month, and daily prevalence rates for marijuana increased among youth in Grade 10, and the reported past-month prevalence rate for marijuana increased among youth in Grade 11. However, all other rates of marijuana use held steady compared to last year's data.

Methamphetamine

This is the fifth year that the *Indiana Survey* included questions about methamphetamine.

Compared to last year, the reported prevalence rates of methamphetamine held steady (see Table 2). There were no statistically significant changes between the 2008 and 2009 data for methamphetamine. Prevalence of lifetime methamphetamine use among Indiana's eighth, tenth, and twelfth-grade youth are lower than available 2008 national prevalence rates reported in *Monitoring the Future* (Johnston, O'Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2008).

Table 2. *Methamphetamine use by youth in grades 6 to 12*

Grade	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Nation 2008*
6						
Lifetime	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Annual	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	
Monthly	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	
7						
Lifetime	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	
Annual	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	
Monthly	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	
8						
Lifetime	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.3
Annual	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Monthly	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
9						
Lifetime	3.5	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	
Annual	2.5	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	
Monthly	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	
10						
Lifetime	4.5	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.4
Annual	3.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5
Monthly	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7
11						
Lifetime	4.6	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.6	
Annual	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	
Monthly	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	
12						
Lifetime	5.5	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.8
Annual	3.3	3.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Monthly	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6

* Johnston, O'Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2008.

Other Drugs

In the 2008 Survey, the word “Adderall” was added to the item that had previously contained only “Ritalin,” so that the item would measure the use of either Ritalin or Adderall. With a few exceptions, the prevalence of Ritalin or Adderall use held steady compared to last year. However, lifetime, past-year, and past-month use of these drugs decreased among youth in Grade 9.

The prevalence of psychedelic drug use decreased compared to last year for several grades, suggesting that the increases reported in last year’s monograph were not indicative of an upward trend.

The prevalence rates for several other substances, including cocaine, crack, inhalants, and amphetamines decreased among multiple grade levels and across multiple periods of measurement. However, in an isolated change, students in Grade 12 reported an increased lifetime prevalence rate for heroin use.

Finally, lifetime, past-year and past-month use of non-prescribed narcotics held steady or decreased once again for students in all grades. Non-prescribed narcotics include opium, morphine, codeine and OxyContin. The addition of OxyContin to the survey in 2007 as an example of “narcotics” may have contributed to the increases seen two years ago.

Rates specific to OxyContin use cannot be extracted from the *Indiana Survey* data. MTF found that nationally, in 2008, past-year prevalence of OxyContin was 2.1% for eighth graders, 3.6% for tenth graders, and 4.7% for twelfth graders (MTF, 2008). NSDUH has found that use of gateway drugs typically precede that of OxyContin as well as the non-medical use of other prescription analgesics (Sees et al., 2005). Individuals who report using OxyContin typically have a history of multiple drug use, including non-medical use of other prescription medications such as tranquilizers, sedatives and stimulants (Sees et al., 2005).

Needle Injection of Drugs

Among students in Grade 11, the past-month prevalence of injecting drugs with a needle increased to a new all time high (see Table 3). Since the item was introduced in 2001, a gradual upward trend in Grades 9 through 12 developed, but appears to have begun leveling off, since this year’s data indicates no statistically significant differences from last year’s data. This type of substance use remains a concern, though, in part because injection drug use (IDU) is strongly correlated with the transmission of secondary infections such as human immunodeficiency virus (HIV), the virus that causes acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS). Injection drug use is also strongly associated with the spread of both hepatitis B and C, viral infections that lead to chronic disease and death (Marsch, Bickel, & Badger, 2007).

According to the Indiana State Department of Health, 11% of all HIV infections in 2005 were directly associated with IDU.

Table 3. *Injected drug use during the past month, 2001-2009 (percentages)*

Grade	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change 2008-2009
6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0
8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.1
9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.0
10	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.1
11	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.2
12	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.0

For the first time this year, the *Indiana Survey* asked respondents to specifically identify the substances that they injected using a needle or syringe. Percentages calculated for this section are based on a total of 2,602 students in Grades 6 to 12 who reported either lifetime, annual, or monthly injected drug use and who additionally selected answers for questions that indicate types of drugs injected, source of acquiring needles, and re-use of needles. Previous secondary analysis in the 2008 survey suggested that the drug most often injected on a lifetime basis was heroin. Data collected in this year’s survey support that conjecture, as heroin was reported to be the most frequently injected drug among youth in Grades 7 through 12 (see Table 4). Youth in Grade 6 reported injecting steroids more frequently than heroin.

In addition, questions were added regarding the main sources of needles/syringes for IDU and the re-use of needles/syringes for IDU. No more than 26.4% of respondents in any grade level who reported obtaining needles/syringes in a given manner (see Table 5). However, the response options “Given to me by a friend” and “I got it some other way” were selected just as often as or more often than all other response options for each grade level.

Finally, of the youth who responded to the item about re-use of needles and syringes and who additionally indicated injected drug use, the most frequent response for all grade levels was “No, I do not re-use them” (see Table 6). Unfortunately, among students in grades 11 and 12 who reported injection drug use, at least one out of five reported re-use of needles without cleaning them.

Table 4. *Injected drugs among injection drug users (n = 2,602)*

	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Cocaine	28.2	30.4	31.9	29.9	31.3	33.6	36.3
Methamphetamines	20.9	24.3	25.1	28.6	27.2	28.6	27.7
Narcotics	15.5	17.1	29.1	29.6	36.6	35.2	36.3
Crack	26.4	28.5	28.1	26.7	25.8	32.3	27.5
Heroin	37.3	47.9	51.0	52.3	52.7	59.5	62.9
Steroids	38.2	29.3	26.7	29.6	27.6	31.0	36.8
Other drugs	32.7	35.4	38.4	34.8	31.1	35.4	30.1

Table 5. *Main sources of needles/syringes among injection drug users (n = 2,602)*

	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
No Answer	10.9	14.1	12.4	16.8	13.2	11.1	13.6
I bought them at a store (pharmacy, supermarket)	9.1	3.8	6.6	7.9	9.0	13.2	18.1
I gave someone else money to buy them for me	10.0	10.3	8.6	7.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
Given to me by a friend	26.4	21.7	23.5	19.5	23.7	19.3	18.9
Given to me by a family member	3.6	3.8	6.0	7.2	4.0	4.5	2.9
Given to me by a team-mate	1.8	4.2	2.6	3.7	3.9	6.3	4.5
I took it from a store or pharmacy	10.0	3.8	9.6	10.4	9.0	10.6	12.0
I took it from a friend or family member	6.4	7.2	6.0	4.2	6.5	4.8	4.8
I got it some other way	21.8	31.2	24.9	23.0	24.4	22.8	18.4

Table 6. *Re-use of needles/syringes among injection drug users (n = 2,602)*

	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
No Answer	7.3	9.1	7.2	8.9	7.9	8.7	7.2
No, I do not re-use them	54.5	48.7	59.6	56.5	56.2	49.2	47.5
Yes, without cleaning them	16.4	11.8	10.0	12.8	16.9	24.3	21.6
Yes, I clean them before re-use	21.8	30.4	23.3	21.7	19.0	17.7	23.7

Race and Ethnicity

This year, for the second time, we report past 30-day prevalence rates for selected drugs for four race/ethnicity categories: Non-Hispanic Black or African American, Non-Hispanic White, Hispanic, and Other. (The construction of “Other” category is explained in the Data section of this report.) We provide national data for comparison. Complete prevalence rates for each of these race/ethnicity categories by grade of respondent are reported in the tables section of this monograph.

For this section of the report, we used the Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) for national comparison data. The national survey to which we usually compare prevalence measures, Monitoring the Future, was less appropriate for comparison since it provides only approximate weights for race/ethnicity subgroups; it reports only on non-Hispanic Whites, non-Hispanic Blacks, and Hispanics; and it provides only two-year averages—rather than single-year estimates—for prevalence measures. The YRBS dataset is readily available (CDC, 2007); this allows the calculation of the statistical significance of differences. The YRBS uses a race/ethnicity categorization similar to ours, including an “Other” category that is structured in the same way. Though YRBS questions are worded differently from ours, we chose to report in this section on a concept (any use in the past 30 days) that is common to both instruments.

Table 7 shows the average prevalence of past 30-day use for respondents in Grades 9 to 12 by race/ethnicity category. YRBS national prevalence rates are provided for comparison. Statistically significant differences between Indiana prevalence rates and national prevalence rates ($p < .05$) are denoted with an asterisk (*). The substances shown were those common to both surveys for past 30-day use.

The following statistically significant differences may be observed: Prevalence for Indiana Whites was lower than that of US Whites for all of these drugs. Indiana Blacks’ prevalence was lower than US Blacks’ for alcohol, but higher for smokeless tobacco, binge drinking, and cocaine. Indiana Hispanics’ prevalence was lower than US Hispanics’ for alcohol, marijuana, and cocaine, but higher for cigarettes and smokeless tobacco. Indiana youth in the “Other” category had lower prevalence for alcohol and cocaine, but higher prevalence for cigarettes and binge drinking. These comparisons are generally, but not entirely, consistent with the comparisons made in last year’s monograph. It is notable that the *Indiana Survey* and the YRBS found very different prevalence rates on alcohol use across all race/ethnic groups. While we cannot explain this difference, it has appeared in the data from the two studies for many years.

Table 7. Prevalence of past 30-day use of substances by race/ethnicity, students in Grades 9 to 12, Indiana Survey and United States (YRBS 2007)

Substance	IN	US	Substance	IN	US
Cigarettes	19.0	20.0	Alcohol*	28.2	44.7
White*	18.9	23.2	White*	28.1	47.3
Black	12.9	11.6	Black*	26.2	34.5
Hispanic*	19.4	16.7	Hispanic*	30.2	47.6
Other*	21.1	17.4	Other*	28.4	35.5
Smokeless tobacco	8.0	7.9	Binge drinking **	20.2	26.0
White*	8.4	10.3	White*	19.6	29.8
Black*	3.6	1.2	Black*	19.2	12.5
Hispanic*	6.4	4.7	Hispanic	25.2	26.8
Other	8.0	6.4	Other*	21.7	19.0
Cigars*	12.7	13.6	Marijuana*	14.1	19.7
White*	12.8	14.8	White*	13.2	19.9
Black	9.2	10.0	Black	19.6	21.5
Hispanic	12.3	12.7	Hispanic*	16.5	18.4
Other	13.1	11.9	Other	16.4	17.2
Cocaine*	1.4	3.3			
White*	1.1	3.0			
Black*	2.1	1.1			
Hispanic*	3.1	5.3			
Other*	1.9	4.0			

Notes.

IN = *Indiana Survey* by Indiana Prevention Resource Center, 2009.

US = Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) by CDC, 2007.

* $p < .05$

Binge drinking (males 5 or more, females 4 or more) was measured during the past 2 weeks for Indiana data.

Gender

This year, for the second time, we present an analysis of differences in substance use prevalence between males and females. For this analysis, we calculated the difference between male and female prevalence rates for each drug and each prevalence period (daily, past 30 days, past year, and lifetime). We analyzed differences that were statistically significant ($p < .05$). While the patterns that we observed were different for different prevalence periods, many of the patterns described below appeared in the past-year use differences, so these are provided in Table 8 for illustration. An additional table (Table 9) provides all prevalence periods for alcohol.

For most drugs and across all grades surveyed, the majority of users were male, and the male majority was usually larger in each successive grade. Only one of the drugs about which our survey asked, tranquilizers, had statistically significant female majorities of users in all grades.

However, six drugs had majority-female use in one or more grades in one or more prevalence periods. These drugs were: narcotics, over-the-counter drugs, tranquilizers, inhalants, alcohol, and Ritalin/Adderall. For all of these substances, with a few exceptions, the female majority of use was larger in successive grades from Grade 6, was largest in Grade 8, and then declined over successive grades to Grade 12.

For most drugs, males formed the majority of users in at least one (and usually all) prevalence periods in Grade 12. The only exceptions were tranquilizers, which had statistically significant female majorities of users in every grade.

In the majority of grades and for the majority of drugs, the gender (usually male) with greater use in one prevalence period (e.g. past 30 days) had the greater use in all prevalence periods. The notable exception to this overall pattern was alcohol (see Table 9).

For alcohol, males reported higher rates of binge drinking and daily use, while females generally reported higher rates of past-year use. Reported alcohol use for past month and lifetime was generally mixed between male and female majorities, with no clear pattern emerging.

Table 8. Significant differences ($p < .05$) between male and female prevalence rates for any use in the past year.

Where females' prevalence is higher, the cell is black with white text; where males' prevalence is higher, the cell is white with black text. Differences of zero and non-significant differences between genders are indicated by a dash (-).

	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Over the counter drugs	0.7	2.5	4.7	4.1	3.4	1.2	-
Tranquilizers	0.4	2.3	3.8	3.5	3.6	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	-	0.9	2.4	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.0
Ritalin/Adderall	-	0.5	0.9	0.7	-	1.1	1.0
Rohypnol	0.1	-	-	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7
Amphetamines	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.7	-
GHB	0.1	-	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6
Methamphetamines	0.2	-	-	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.7
Crack	0.2	-	-	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Heroin	0.1	-	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.2
Steroids	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7
MDMA	-	-	-	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.4
Cocaine	0.1	0.4	-	0.9	1.0	1.7	2.3
Injected drugs	0.2	-	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.6
Narcotics	0.3	-	0.6	-	-	2.0	3.0
LSD	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.3
Others	0.2	-	0.2	0.6	1.1	2.2	2.5
Psychedelics	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.9	2.8	3.3
Marijuana	0.8	1.1	-	1.1	1.5	3.9	4.2
Cigarettes	1.2	0.9	-	1.5	-	4.6	5.8
Pipe	0.6	1.7	2.1	3.6	4.3	6.1	7.5
Cigars	1.6	2.7	3.9	7.2	10.3	14.2	19.5
Smokeless Tobacco	1.5	3.4	6.3	10.2	14.3	17.5	20.3

Table 9. Significant differences ($p < .05$) between male and female prevalence rates alcohol use.

Where females' prevalence is higher, the cell is black with white text; where males' prevalence is higher, the cell is white with black text. Differences of zero and non-significant differences between genders are indicated by a dash (-).

	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Past 2-week binge drinking	0.6	-	-	-	2.5	5.2	7.8
Daily	0.2	-	-	0.8	1.7	2.5	3.3
Past Month	-	0.9	3.2	2.0	-	2.4	2.7
Past Year	1.4	-	6.0	5.1	5.3	2.4	2.8
Lifetime	3.6	1.3	3.6	2.2	3.5	-	-

Regional Prevalence Rates

This is the third year that this report presents the *Indiana Survey* results for Indiana's Family and Social Service Administration's sub-state planning regions (see Figure 1). Regional data provide more targeted information for local analyses. For the drugs studied, use prevalence rates varied considerably among regions and between any given region and the state. This summary does not attempt to capture the extent of this variation; however, a few examples are provided.

Compared to all respondents statewide, in the...

- Southeast Region, sixth through twelfth graders were more likely to report lifetime use of cigarettes.
- Northwest Region, sixth through twelfth graders were more likely to report lifetime use of alcohol.
- Northeast Region, eighth, tenth, and twelfth graders were less likely to report binge drinking.
- North Central Region, eighth, ninth, tenth, and twelfth graders were less likely to report past-month use of marijuana.

The reasons for the regional variation are not addressed in this report. Communities may gain a better understanding of their own youth drug use by comparing their prevalence rates (in their local report) to the regional rates presented in this report.

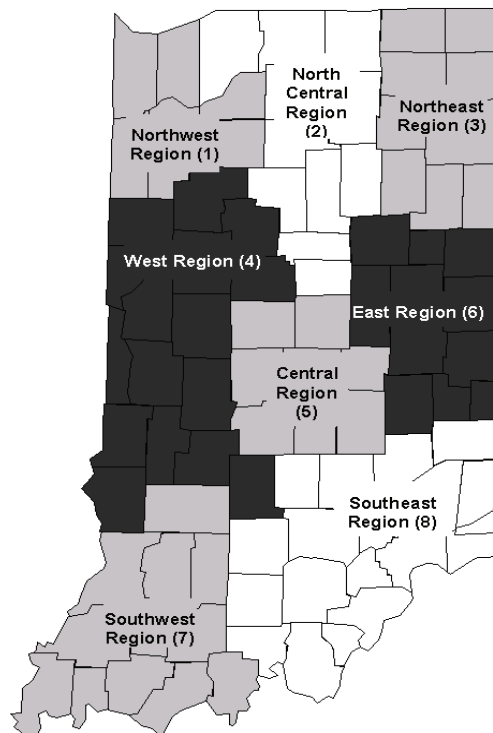


Figure 1. Indiana's Family and Social Service Administration's sub-state planning regions.

Risk and Protective Factors

Age of First Use

Research has shown that the younger a person is when she or he begins using alcohol, the more likely the person is to experience alcohol dependence and abuse (Grant, Stinson, & Harford, 2001; Warner & White, 2003). A recent study found that compared to persons who began drinking at age 21 or older, those who began drinking before age 14 were more likely to experience alcohol dependence later in life (Hingson, Heeren, & Winter, 2006).

In the *Indiana Survey* data, age of first use was measured by asking, “If you have ever used these drugs, at what age did you first use them?” From 1993 to 2006, response options for this question consisted of two-year intervals for ages 8 through 17 (i.e., 8-9 years, 10-11 years, etc.) and open-ended ranges for extreme responses (“7 or less years” and “18 or more years”). From 1993-2006, average age of first use was calculated using the midpoints of the intervals and the upper and lower endpoints for the extreme responses. Starting in 2007, responses included open-ended ranges at the extremes (“7 or younger” and 18 or older”) and one-year intervals representing discrete ages (e.g., “8 yrs,” “9 yrs,” etc.). Average age of first use since 2007 has been calculated, as before, with the endpoints of the extreme responses, and with the actual age of first use given for ages 8-17 years.

Over the years of *Indiana Survey* data, the average age of first use of gateway drugs has ranged consistently from 12 to 14 (see Figure 2). Reported initiation of the gateway drugs exhibits a nearly consistent apparent pattern: cigarettes first, then alcohol, followed by marijuana. According to the survey, the average age of initiation was 13.1 years for alcohol, 12.8 for cigarettes and 13.8 for marijuana. For 2009, there were nonsignificant increases in the reported age of initiation for alcohol and marijuana, and there was a statistically significant increase in the age of initiation for cigarettes (.11 years).

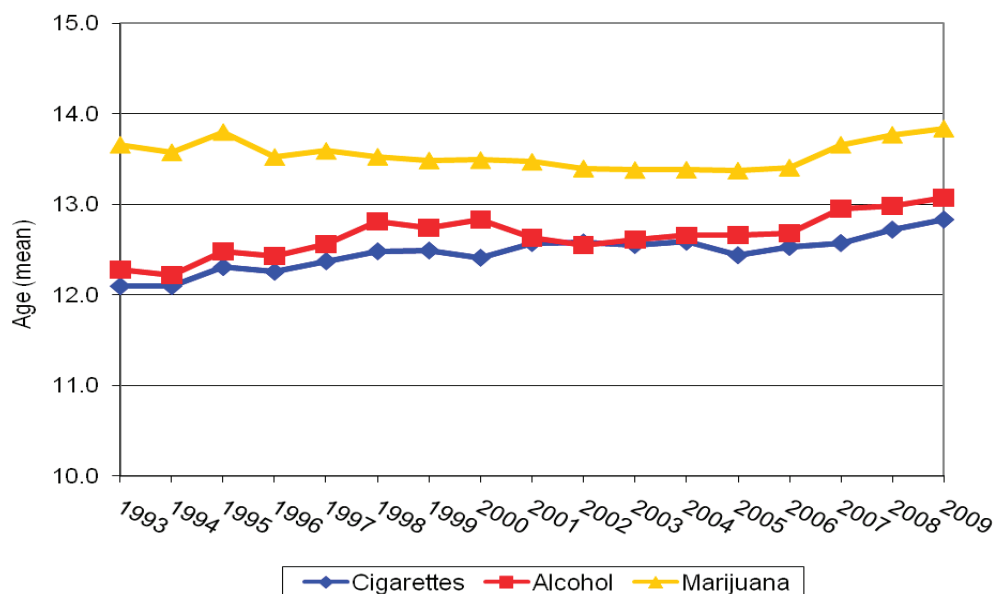


Figure 2. Trends in average reported age of first use of cigarettes, alcohol, and marijuana.

Perceived Risk of Harm

Prior research has demonstrated that perceived risk of harm in using drugs is negatively related to prevalence of use (Millstein & Halpern-Felsher, 2002; Wild, Hinson, Cunningham, & Bacchiochi, 2001).

Table 10. *Glossary of prevalence of gateway drug use for all correlation analyses*

Annual Use	
Cigarettes	How often in the past year have you smoked cigarettes?
Alcohol	How many times in the last year have you used alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, liquor)?
Marijuana	How many times in the last year have you used marijuana (hashish or hash oil)?
Monthly Use	
Cigarettes	How often in the past month have you smoked cigarettes?
Alcohol	How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, liquor)?
Marijuana	How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used marijuana (hashish or hash oil)?

To examine this relationship in the *Indiana Survey* data, respondents' perceived harm in using gateway drugs was correlated with reported monthly and annual use of gateway drugs. See Table 10 for definitions of annual and monthly use of gateway drugs. Perceived risk of harm was measured for the three gateway substances using this question: "How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they... (a) smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day, (b) smoke marijuana regularly, (c) have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend."

The results show that higher perceived risk of harm was associated with lower annual and monthly use of cigarettes, marijuana, and alcohol (see Figures 3 and 4).

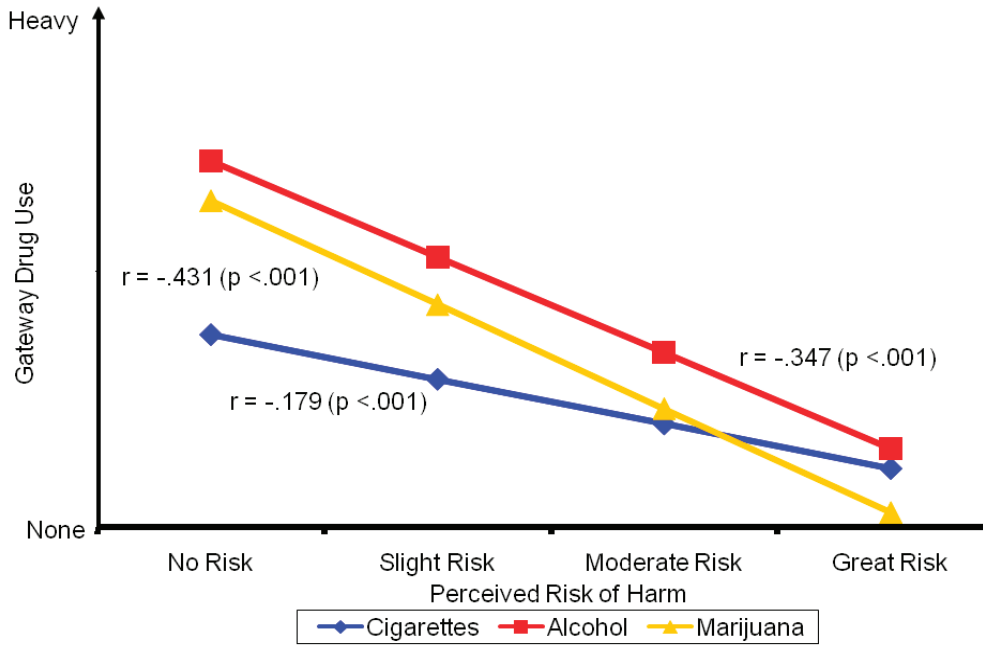


Figure 3. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived risk of harm and annual prevalence of gateway drugs.

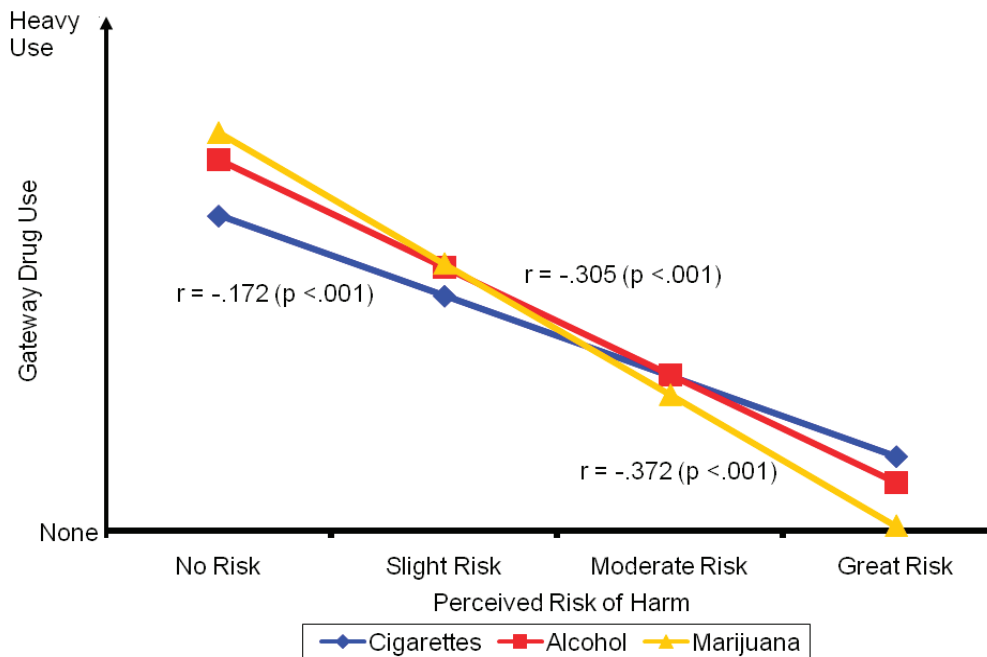


Figure 4. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived risk of harm and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

Perceptions of Peer Disapproval

Research has demonstrated that peer perceptions of disapproval exert an influence that lowers drug use (Butters, 2004; Chassin, Presson, & Sherman, 1984). To examine this relationship in the *Indiana Survey* data, respondents' perceptions of peer approval were correlated with reported use of gateway drugs. See Table 10 for definitions of annual and monthly use of gateway drugs.

Perceived peer approval was measured for three gateway drugs with the survey items: "How do you think your close friends feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things... (a) smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day; (b) smoke marijuana regularly, (c) have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend."

The results illustrate that when reported perception of peer disapproval for a particular behavior is stronger, the reported level of the behavior is lower (see Figures 5 and 6).

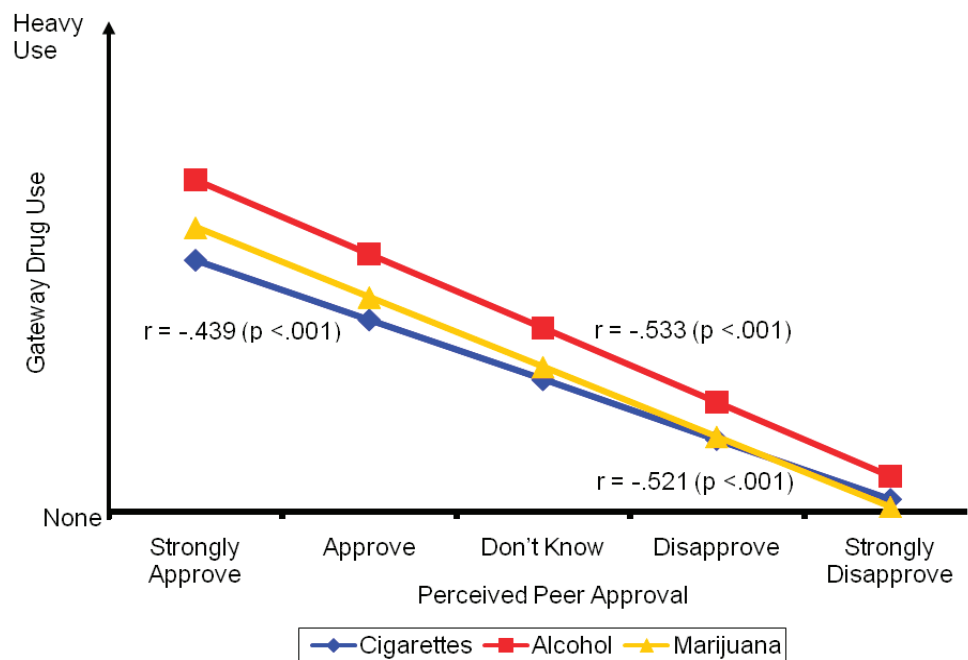


Figure 5. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived peer approval and annual prevalence of gateway drugs.

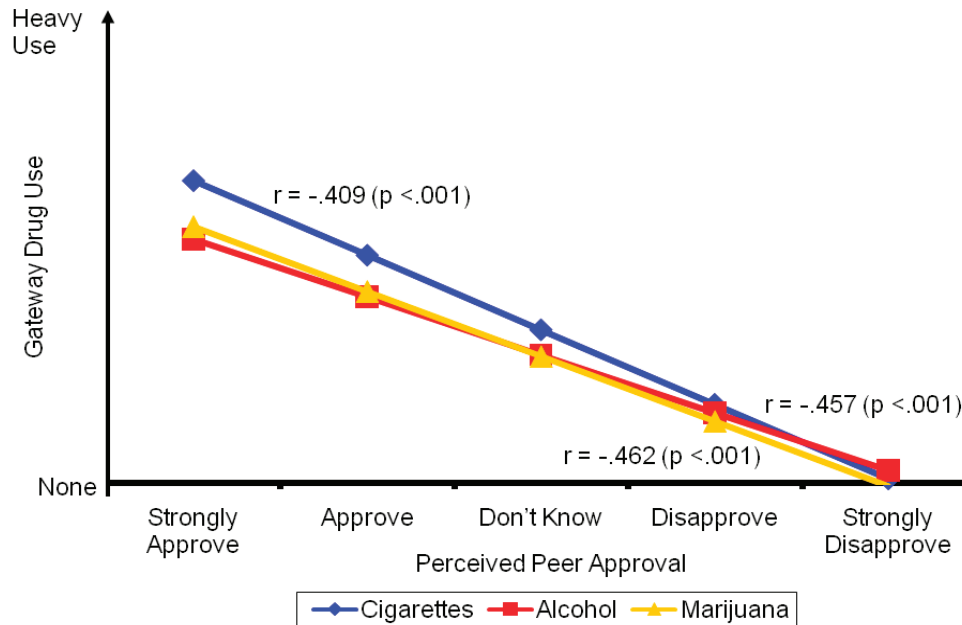


Figure 6. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived peer approval and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

Perceptions of Parents' and Guardians' Approval

The *Indiana Survey* data measured perceived parental approval for the use of three gateway drugs with the following items: “How do you think your parents/guardians feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things... (a) smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day; (b) smoke marijuana regularly, (c) have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend.” The results appear in the prevalence tables.

Adolescents' perceptions of parental approval of substance use are positively related to the frequency of adolescents' use of alcohol, tobacco and marijuana (McMaster & Wintre, 1996; Lee et al., 2000; Jessor & Donovan, 1978; Barnes & Welte, 1986). To examine this relationship in the *Indiana Survey* data, respondents' perceptions of parents' and guardians' approval were correlated with reported use of gateway drugs in the previous month and previous year. Respondents tended to report engaging in these behaviors more often when they also reported stronger perceived parental approval for the behavior (see Figures 7 and 8). These findings are consistent with the research cited.

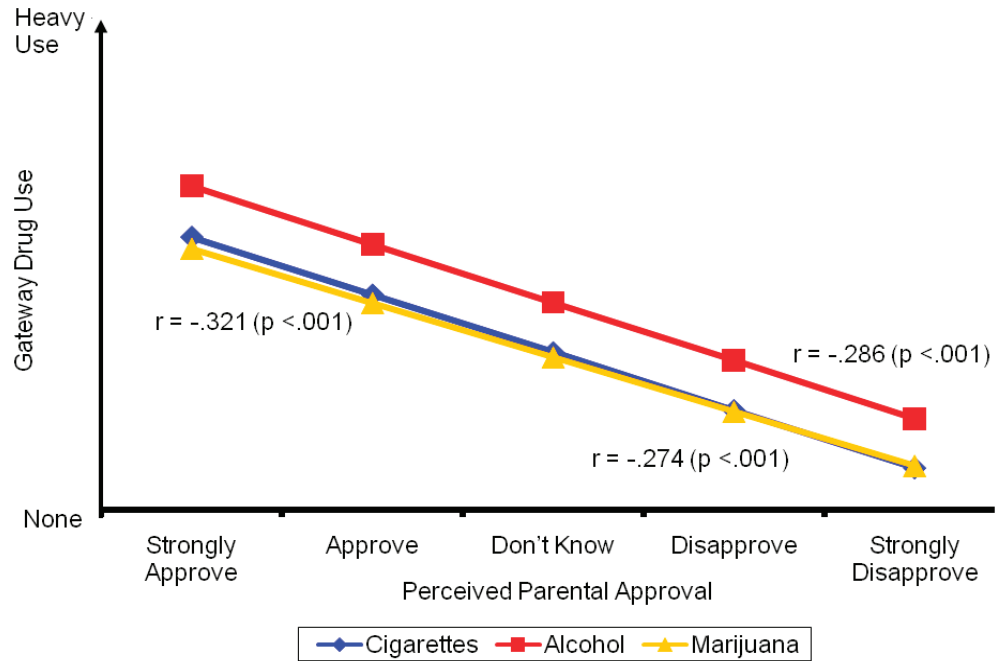


Figure 7. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived parental approval and annual prevalence of gateway drugs.

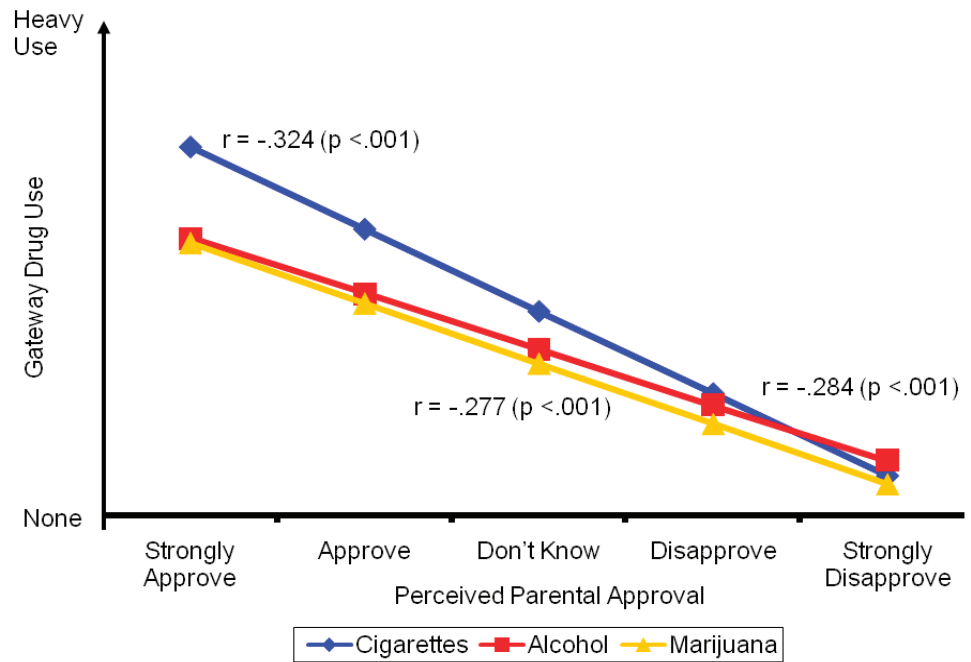


Figure 8. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived parental approval and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

After-School Activities

Research has demonstrated that supervised after-school activities protect adolescents from using alcohol and other drugs (Grossman et al., 2002; Riggs & Greenberg, 2004). To determine if this relationship exists in the *Indiana Survey* data, prevalence of monthly and annual use of the gateway drugs was correlated with an index score measuring student participation in after-school activities. These activities included playing on a school sports team; participating in arts, music, or drama programs; participating in supervised activities at youth centers; and classes such as music, art, computer, dance, or sports lessons. The results illustrate that more frequent participation in after-school activities is associated with lower the prevalence of gateway drug use (see Figures 9 and 10). These findings support the value of after-school programming as a strategy to prevent or reduce substance use among adolescent populations.

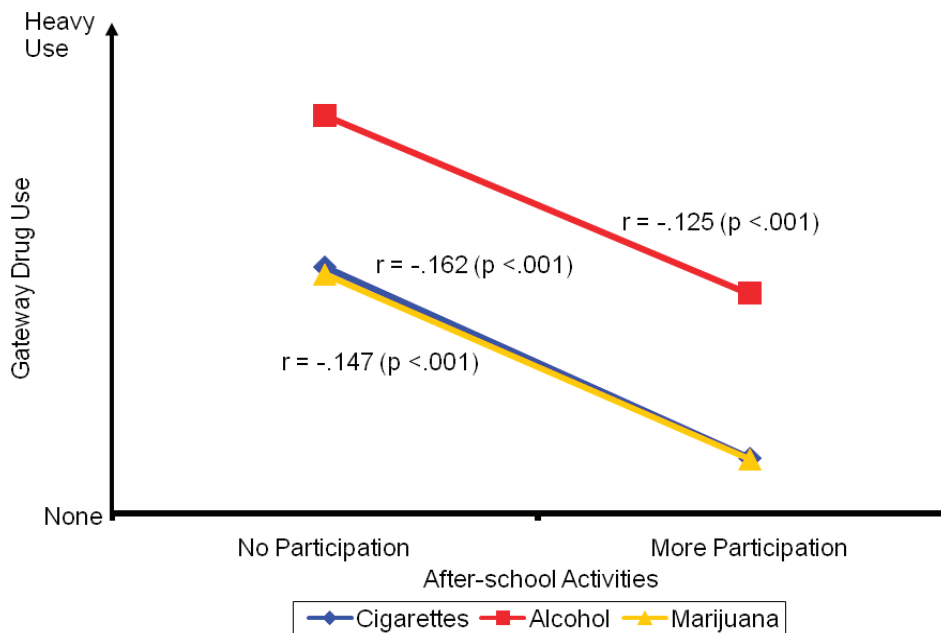


Figure 9. Line of best fit for the correlation of after-school activities and annual prevalence of gateway drugs.

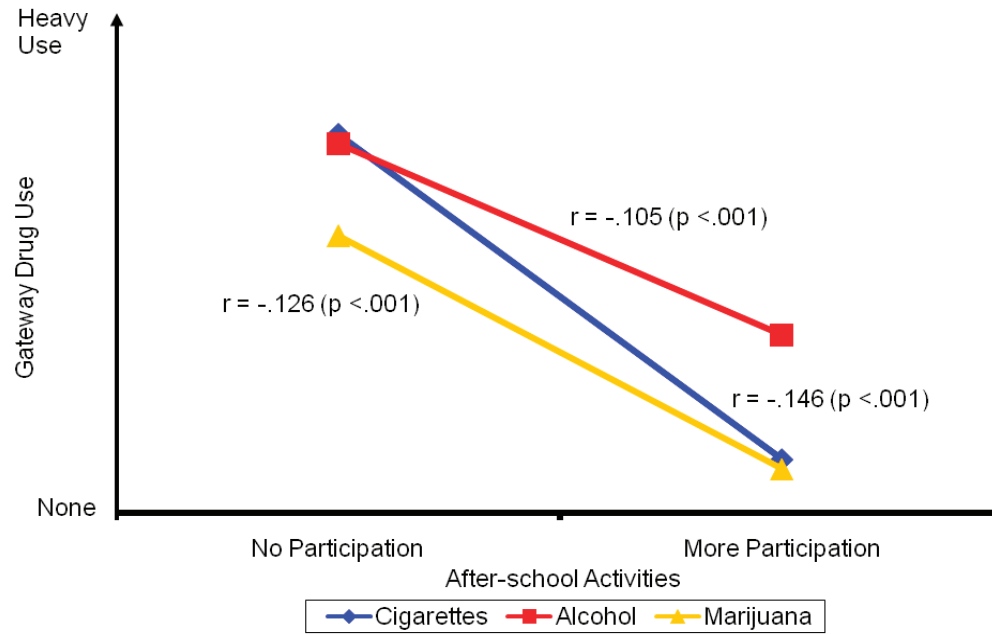


Figure 10. Line of best fit for the correlation of after-school activities and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

Personal Safety

Research suggests that violent interactions and weapon carrying are positively related to prevalence of drug use (Ash & Kellermann, 1996; Dukarm, Byrd, Auinger, & Weitzman, 1996). To investigate whether these relationships exist in the *Indiana Survey* data, prevalence of annual use of gateway drugs was correlated with an index score measuring violent interactions. Violent interactions were measured by asking youth “In the past year, how often have you...? (a) been in a physical fight, (b) been in a serious argument involving shouting.”

The findings indicate that higher frequency of involvement in violent interactions is associated with higher prevalence of annual alcohol, cigarettes and marijuana use (see Figure 11). It is important to mention that correlation does not mean causation, but rather a relationship or association.

In addition, the Indiana prevalence data on annual use of gateway drugs was correlated with an index score measuring weapon carrying to school. Weapon carrying was measured by asking youth: “In the past year, how often have you...? (a) carried a gun to school, (b) carried some other weapon to school.”

The results illustrate that the higher the frequency of weapon carrying, the higher the reported prevalence of annual gateway drug use (see Figure 12). It is important to note that all *Indiana Survey* data was collected at a single point in time. It therefore cannot distinguish the order in which the reported behaviors occurred. Therefore,

the data cannot suggest a causal relationship between behaviors such as weapon carrying and drug use. However, research indicates that other deviant behaviors, such as truancy, vandalism, poor grades, and fighting, occur before drug use (Ensminger, Juon, & Fothergill, 2002; Poikolainen, 2002).

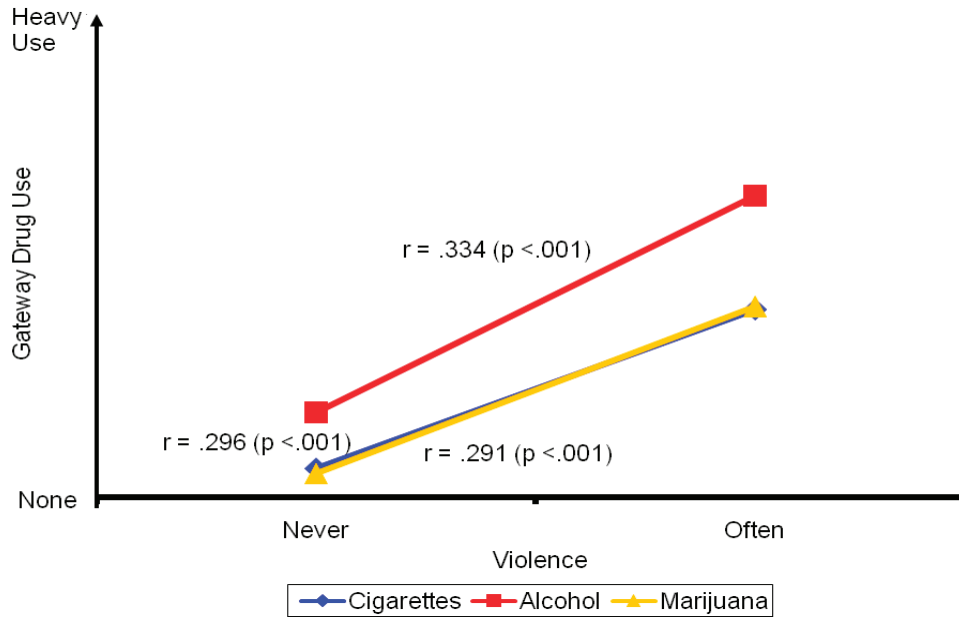


Figure 11. Line of best fit for the correlation of violence and annual prevalence of gateway drugs.

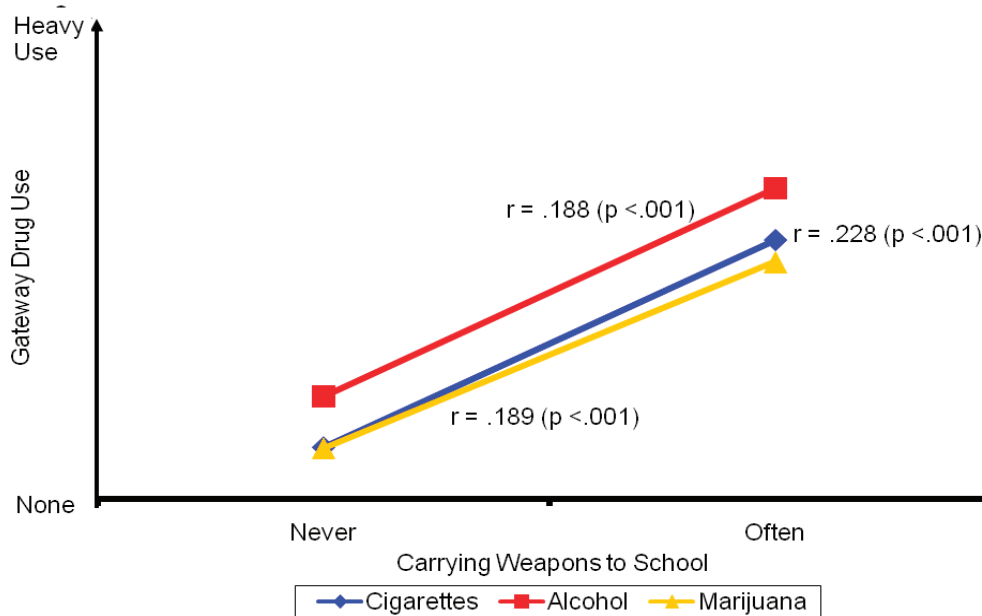


Figure 12. Line of best fit for the correlation of carrying weapons and annual prevalence of gateway drugs.

Access to Alcohol

A public health strategy to reduce alcohol abuse by youth is to identify the primary sources of alcohol access and to target interventions to eliminate access at those points (Dent et al., 2005). Adults over the age of 21 are common sources of alcohol access for youth (Wagenaar et al., 1996; Jones-Webb et al., 1997). However, the sources tend to vary by age. Younger adolescents tend to get alcohol from their homes and families, while older adolescents tend to get alcohol from friends and commercial sources (Harrison et al., 2000; Hearst et al., 2007).

The percentage of respondents who reported accessing alcohol from specific sources is shown for each grade in Table 11. The results are consistent with the research cited above. Family members were the primary source of alcohol for Grades 6 to 9, excluding the “other ways” category, which potentially encompasses multiple other methods. The higher a respondent’s grade, the more likely the respondent was to report either (1) having had someone buy it for him or her or (2) having received it from a person aged 21 or older. Respondents in higher grades reported obtaining alcohol from commercial outlets at higher rates than did those in lower grades.

These results suggest that youth drinking could be reduced if parents and family members better understood the risk of harm to youth that alcohol presents, as well as ways to prevent youth from accessing alcohol kept in the home. In addition, the results suggest that persons age 21 and older may need to be informed of the laws and penalties that apply to purchasing and/or supplying alcohol to minors.

Table 11. *Main sources of alcoholic beverages in the past month (percentages)*

	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
No Answer	9.3	7.8	7.6	8.2	8.3	8.6	9.1
No drink	84.8	80.9	74.7	70.2	65.7	63.4	57.1
Liquor stores/convenience stores/supermarkets	.1	.1	.2	.2	.5	.8	1.1
Restaurants/bars/clubs	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3
Public events	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Had someone else buy it	.2	.9	2.1	3.9	6.4	8.6	11.7
Received from person 21 or older	.8	1.4	2.5	3.8	5.3	6.5	8.7
Took it from a store	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5
Family members	2.4	3.9	5.2	4.9	4.4	3.6	3.6
Other ways	2.3	4.7	7.3	8.4	8.8	7.8	7.7

Reasons for Drinking Alcoholic Beverages

The percentage of respondents who reported specific reasons for drinking alcoholic beverages is shown in Table 12. Note that the majority of adolescents in Grades 6 to 9 reported no consumption of alcoholic beverages. Of those who did drink alcoholic

beverages, the leading reasons reported were “to have a good time with friends,” “to experiment,” “because it tastes good,” and “to relax or relieve tension.”

Table 12. Most important reasons for drinking (percentages; multiple responses allowed)

Reason	Grade							
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	All
Did not drink alcoholic beverages	79.3	70.6	59.8	52.5	46.4	43.1	37.2	56.1
To experiment	10.5	15.6	20.0	20.6	19.8	18.5	17.9	17.7
To relax or relieve tension	1.3	3.3	7.0	10.7	14.3	17.5	20.3	10.2
To feel good or get high	.9	2.5	5.2	8.1	11.6	13.3	15.7	7.9
To seek deeper insights and understanding	.4	.7	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.8	3.2	1.7
To have a good time with friends	1.9	6.2	12.7	20.6	27.8	33.3	39.4	19.5
To fit in with a group I like	.7	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	1.8
To get away from my problems	1.7	3.6	6.5	8.4	10.3	10.7	10.7	7.3
Because of boredom	1.6	4.0	7.1	9.0	10.6	11.3	12.3	7.9
Because of anger	1.3	2.7	4.8	5.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	5.0
To get through the day	.5	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.7
To increase the effects of other drugs	.2	.5	1.0	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.8	1.5
To decrease the effects of other drugs	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	0.3
To get to sleep	.4	.9	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.2	1.8
Because it tastes good	3.1	6.4	11.1	13.8	15.1	16.2	18.2	11.8
Because I am hooked	.4	.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.1

In the *Indiana Survey* data, respondents were instructed to mark as many reasons for drinking alcoholic beverages as apply. Figure 13 shows that, across grade levels, greater numbers of reasons given for drinking were associated with greater frequency of drinking alcoholic beverages in the past year.

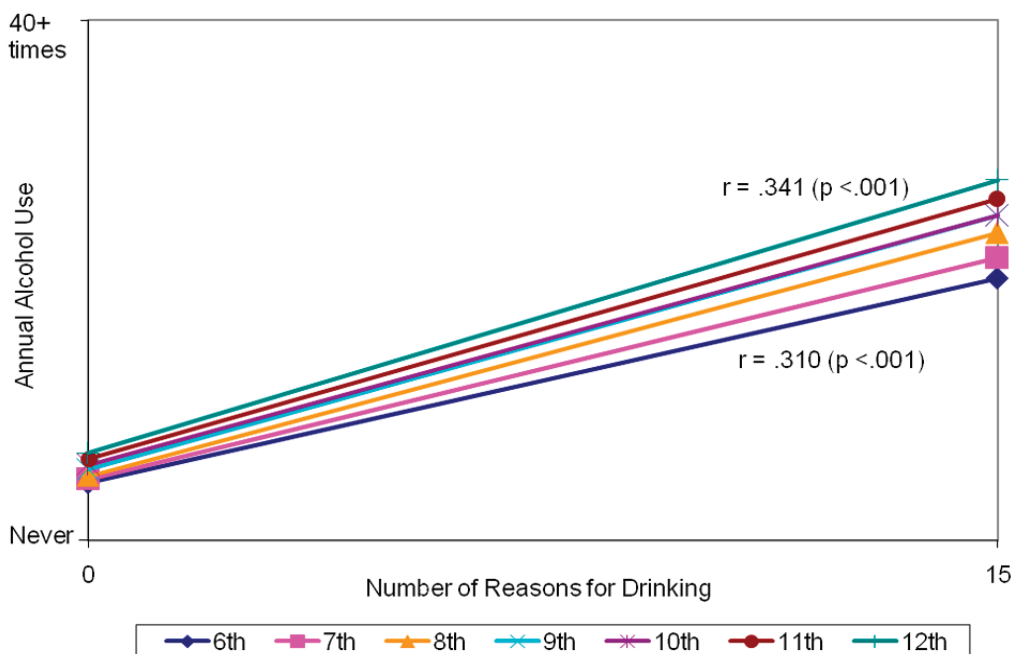


Figure 13. Number of reasons for drinking versus frequency of drinking in the past year.

To analyze the relationship between frequency of drinking and reasons given for drinking, respondents who reported any drinking in the previous year were divided into three groups: least-frequent drinkers, intermediate-frequency drinkers, and highest-frequency drinkers. Figure 14 shows the relative frequency with which these three groups gave various reasons for their drinking.

Compared to the more frequent drinkers, the least frequent drinkers were markedly more likely to report drinking for experimentation or to fit into a group. The most frequent drinkers were most likely to report drinking because they were hooked and to increase or reduce the effects of other drugs. Intermediate-frequency drinkers selected most reasons at about as often as did the highest frequency drinkers. However, these two groups were distinguished from one another by their likelihood of reporting drinking to increase or decrease effects of other drugs and because of being hooked. The most frequent drinking group chose these options, respectively, about two and three times as often as the intermediate frequency drinkers.

Overall, the data suggest that infrequent drinkers tend to drink for social, recreational or coping reasons (e.g. boredom, to relax, to get away from problems); whereas the most frequent drinkers do so to manage the physiological effects of alcohol or other drugs.

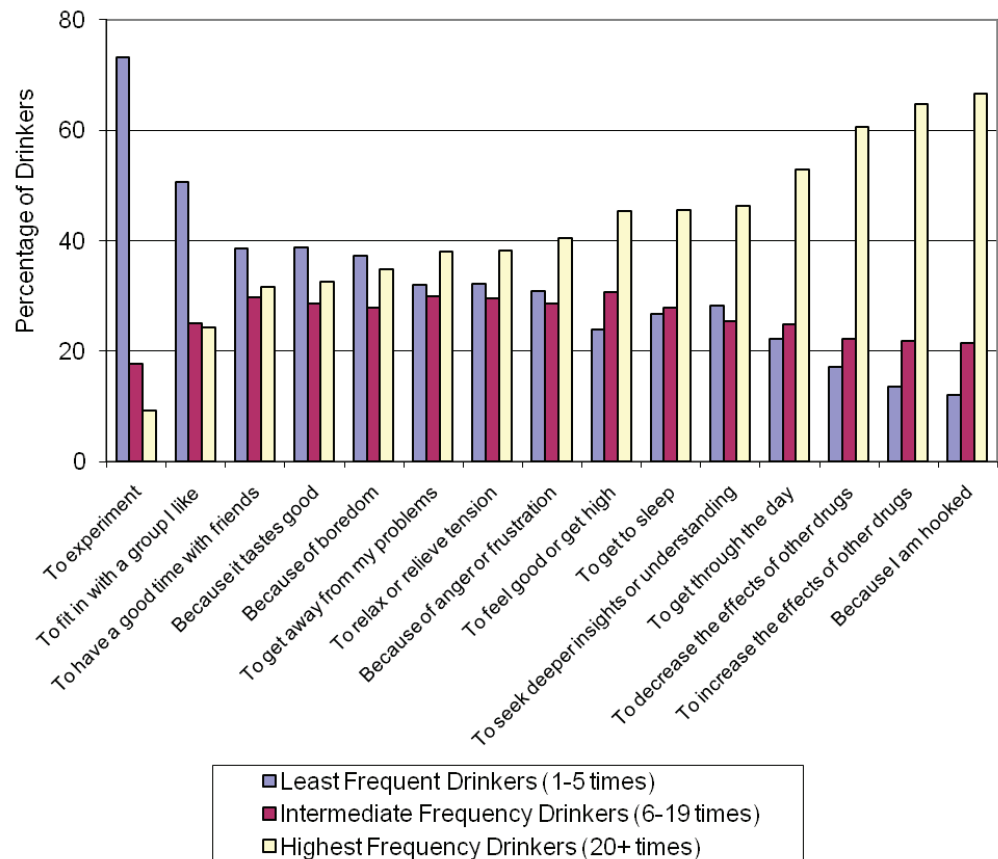


Figure 14. Annual alcohol use and reasons for drinking.

Consequences of Use

Research has shown that prevention and/or reduction of alcohol and drug use among student populations leads to a decrease in related problems (Hingson et al., 1996; Wodarski, 1988). Communities are better positioned to address substance use if they understand the relationship of that use to its consequences; these include, for example, poor performance on tests, missing school, and being hung over.

The percentage of respondents who reported specific consequences of alcohol or other drug use is shown for each grade in Table 13. The most commonly reported consequences averaged across grades were having a hangover, nausea and vomiting, and having a memory loss.

Table 13. *Consequences of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use*

Consequences of Use	Grade							
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	All
Had a hangover	3.3	9.0	16.4	22.5	28.3	31.0	35.3	20.4
Got nauseated or vomited	3.2	7.2	12.3	17.4	23.9	27.6	33.1	17.2
Had a memory loss	2.0	4.5	8.8	13.4	18.5	20.4	22.9	12.6
Performed poorly on a test or project	2.7	4.3	6.0	6.8	7.5	6.8	6.5	5.8
Missed school	2.7	3.7	5.5	6.0	6.7	6.7	7.3	5.5
Got into a fight or argument	4.3	6.8	10.5	11.7	13.7	13.3	14.4	10.6
Damaged property, pulled fire alarms, etc.	1.0	2.3	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.5	4.7	3.7

Substance Abuse Problems

About the CRAFFT Screening Instrument

For the second time this year, the *Indiana Survey* included the items from the CRAFFT Screening Instrument. The CRAFFT may be used clinically to detect whether an individual is likely to have problem use or a substance use disorder (Knight, Shrier, Bravender, Farrell, Bilt, & Schaffer, 1999). The purpose of including the CRAFFT in the *Indiana Survey* was to measure the prevalence of substance use-related problems among adolescents. This has been done previously with an adolescent population in Ontario, Canada (Adlaf & Paglia-Boak, 2007).

CRAFFT is a screening instrument. Screening instruments cost little to administer but do a good job of identifying people who are at risk for having a disorder. According to the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 4th Edition (DSM-IV), there are two substance use disorders: substance abuse and substance

dependence. Substance abuse is characterized by recurrent or continued use accompanied by substantial problems resulting from use. Substance dependence is characterized by abuse that is accompanied by “tolerance, withdrawal, and compulsive drug-taking behavior” (American Psychiatric Association, 1994, p. 176). If someone were to screen positive on the CRAFFT in a clinical setting, the clinician would likely refer the patient for a more resource-intensive assessment to diagnose substance use disorder. In the case of substance use disorder, the criteria for such an assessment are specified in the DSM-IV.

Other validated substance use disorder screening instruments, such as the CAGE and AUDIT, ask only about alcohol and were not developed especially for youth. In contrast, the CRAFFT was designed specifically for youth, and the CRAFFT asks about both alcohol and other drugs (Knight, et al., 1999).

The CRAFFT has six items; these are presented in Table 14. Response options for each are limited to “yes” and “no.” The items in the CRAFFT scale reflect consequences, patterns, and rationales of use. Affirmative responses to two or more CRAFFT items constitute a positive screen (Knight, Sherritt, Harris, Gates & Chang, 2003). The CRAFFT was validated with people aged 14 to 19 (Knight, Sherritt, Shrier, Harris, & Chang, 2002).

What the CRAFFT measures

We want to emphasize strongly that **the CRAFFT does not diagnose a substance use disorder and that the data presented below are not estimates of the prevalence of substance use disorders in Indiana.** However, the results do suggest problem use among those who screened positive.

The proportion of *Indiana Survey* respondents aged 14 to 18 who screened positive on the CRAFFT correspond to estimates of dependence and abuse that are substantially similar to those found by the 2006 National Survey on Drug Use and Health for these ages; in 2006 the rate of substance abuse or dependence among persons aged 12 to 17 in the United States was 8.0 percent (Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, 2007; predictive power estimates for the CRAFFT are described in Knight, et al., 2002).

Results

This analysis included those 119,584 responses in which all six CRAFFT items were marked “yes” or “no.” About 7% of all respondents answered fewer than six of the items; these responses were excluded from the analysis. Of the complete responses, 54.9%, or 65,634, had a CRAFT score of zero; 17.1%, or 20,430, had a CRAFFT

score of one; and 28.0%, or 33,520, had a CRAFFT score of two or more. These numbers are mostly consistent with the results reported in last year's monograph.

Table 14 presents the percentage of all respondents age 14 to 18 and older who responded "yes" to each of the CRAFFT items (corresponding to the ages for which the CRAFFT was validated). Results for individual CRAFFT items by grade of respondent are presented in the tables section of this report.

Table 14. *Percentage of respondents, age 14 to 18 and older, indicating "yes" to each of the CRAFFT items (n = 119,584)*

Item	%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was high or had been using alcohol or drugs?	34.2
Do you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	18.6
Do you ever use alcohol or drugs while you are alone?	18.1
Do you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	18.4
Do your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	7.5
Have you ever gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs?	10.9

Table 15 shows a breakout of CRAFFT scores by age of respondent. A Pearson's Chi-Square test indicates significant differences among age groups for the scores ($p < .001$). The prevalence of a score of two or greater was higher for older respondents.

Table 15. *CRAFFT scores of respondents, percentages by age*

CRAFFT Score	Age of respondent (number (n) of respondents in each group)				
	14 (n=27,994)	15 (n=25,515)	16 (n=27,818)	17 (n=20,864)	18+ (n=17,393)
0	64.0	57.3	52.0	49.9	47.2
1	16.9	17.3	16.8	16.9	17.7
2+	19.1	25.4	31.1	33.2	35.2

Table 16 presents the CRAFFT results by race and Hispanic ethnicity for respondents age 14 to 18 and older. Race and ethnicity data were collapsed into four categories to facilitate statistical tests of differences among categories. The construction of these categories is explained in the Data section of this monograph.

A Pearson's Chi-Square test of differences indicated significant differences among the four race/ethnicity categories ($p < .001$).

Table 16. *CRAFFT* scores of respondents, age 14 to 18 and older, percentages by race and ethnic group

CRAFFT Score	Race or ethnicity (number (n) of respondents in each group)			
	White or Caucasian (n=89,380)	Black or African-American (n=5,047)	Hispanic Ethnicity (any race) (n=7,759)	Other (n=16,903)
0	55.4	54.8	50.4	54.5
1	17.1	19.5	17.8	16.0
2+	27.6	25.6	31.8	29.5

Table 17 shows the *CRAFFT* results by gender of respondent for respondents age 14 to 18 and older. A Pearson’s Chi-Square test indicated significant differences between genders ($p < .001$). The implication of this test is that females may have a slightly higher prevalence of multiple substance-related problems.

Table 17. *CRAFFT* scores of respondents, age 14 to 18 and older, percentages by gender

CRAFFT Score	Gender (number (n) of respondents)	
	Male (n=57,579)	Female (n=61,159)
0	56.8	53.1
1	16.1	18.1
2+	27.1	28.8

Understanding the prevalence of problem use among sub-populations of youth is critical for targeting effective prevention efforts. Selective or indicated prevention strategies are likely to be more appropriate for adolescents who screen positive than are universal prevention approaches.

Gambling

As gambling options and venues in the state expand, monitoring the prevalence of gambling activities among children and adolescents is increasingly important for planning prevention efforts. This is the fifth year that the *Indiana Survey* has included gambling prevalence items. All gambling-related questions asked about behavior and experiences in the past year. The *Indiana Survey* included questions about playing cards, betting on games, betting on sports, buying lottery tickets, gambling in a casino, and playing online for money.

Gambling Behavior

Compared to last year, the proportion of respondents who reported any gambling behavior declined significantly in all grades (see Table 18). Twelfth graders were the most likely to report having gambled, and sixth graders were least likely to report having gambled, though there is no linear pattern; for example, eighth graders reported having gambled with the second-most frequency. Males reported significantly more gambling than females (not shown; Male = 45.6%, Female = 25.0%, $\chi^2 = 8413.578$, $p < .001$).

Table 18. *Any gambling behavior by Indiana adolescents in the past year, percentages*

Grade	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change 2008-2009
6	36.3	35.4	33.6	30.3	27.3	-3.0 *
7	40.7	39.1	38.6	33.9	33.0	-0.9 *
8	47.4	45.3	43.3	39.4	37.5	-1.9 *
9	47.5	45.3	42.2	38.5	35.3	-3.2 *
10	48.0	45.2	42.5	39.0	35.4	-3.6 *
11	47.1	45.1	41.1	37.6	34.4	-3.2 *
12	55.1	55.0	50.8	47.1	44.3	-2.8 *

* Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Problem Gambling

Problem gambling items were “During the last 12 months, have you ever felt...? (a) bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money, (b) that you would like to stop betting money but didn’t think you could.” These items, used with the permission of the Minnesota Department of Education, help identify gambling problems (Johnson, Hamer, & Nora, 1998, and Johnson, et al., 1997). The findings indicate that, compared to 2008, a smaller proportion of students in Grades 8 to 12 reported feeling bad about the amount of money they bet (see Table 19). However, the proportion of students who reported they would like to stop betting money but could not (see Table 20) was comparable to last year’s data, with the exception of students in Grade 10, who were slightly less likely to answer affirmatively this year compared to last year’s data.

Table 19. *Trend in “felt bad about the amount bet” among respondents reporting any gambling in the past year, percentages*

Grade	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change 2008-09
6	5.6	5.2	5.6	4.6	4.3	-0.3
7	5.5	5.0	5.1	4.4	4.2	-0.2
8	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.0	-0.6 *
9	5.4	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.1	-0.5 *
10	5.2	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.8	-0.4 *
11	4.8	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.4	-0.7 *
12	5.4	4.5	3.7	3.4	2.6	-0.8 *

* Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p < .05).

Table 20. *Trend in “would like to stop betting but could not” among respondents reporting any gambling in the past year, percentages*

Grade	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change 2008-09
6	4.9	4.5	4.9	3.8	3.8	0.0
7	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.2	3.1	-0.1
8	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.8	-0.2
9	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.1	-0.1
10	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.6	-0.3 *
11	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	-0.3
12	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.0

* Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p < .05).

METHODOLOGY

The methodological history of the *Indiana Survey* can be read about in previous reports. The 2008 report can be found at <http://www.drugs.indiana.edu/indianasurvey>.

Sample

The sampling frame of the *Indiana Survey* is the universe of all Indiana school corporations and dioceses. The IPRC obtained from the Indiana Department of Education a list of names and addresses of principals, superintendents, and Safe and Drug-Free School Coordinators in all 1,929 public and nonpublic schools. In November 2008, recruitment materials were sent to all school superintendents, principals, and Safe and Drug-Free School Coordinators. The recruitment packet consisted of:

- an invitation letter.
- a memorandum of understanding (MOU).
- a statement on parental consent.
- an application form.
- a list of frequently asked questions.
- a stamped addressed return envelope.
- a blank survey form.

The corporations and dioceses had at least seven weeks to respond by sending back an application and a signed MOU to the IPRC. In order to participate, a school or corporation was required to:

- identify a designated coordinator at each public school corporation or multiple coordinators if schools are scattered in several locations.
- describe its policy on parental consent.
- identify its spring break period.
- identify desired survey administration date.
- tell the number of students scheduled to participate in each grade level.

Schools were responsible for obtaining parental consent for students to participate in the *Indiana Survey*. Information about whether a particular school or corporation participated in any year is strictly confidential. The MOU designated the results of school and corporation-level surveys as the property of the participating school or

corporation. These results are released to third parties only with the explicit written permission of the school or corporation’s survey coordinator or other appropriate authority.

Participation

Since 1993, participation in the *Indiana Survey* has been open to all Indiana school corporations, public and nonpublic. The number of usable surveys, shown in Table 21, has fluctuated from year to year. While it is not possible to explain all of the fluctuation, the causes are likely to include:

- The exclusion from participation of fifth-grade students since 1994.
- The participation of some schools on biennial and triennial bases.
- The arbitrary selection by some schools of the grade levels surveyed.
- Variation in the interpretation of parental consent requirements.
- The growing length of the *Indiana Survey* instrument.

Table 21. *Number of usable surveys (1993-2009)*

Year	Usable Surveys	Year	Usable Surveys
1993	90,586	2002	77,068
1994	81,732	2003	141,342
1995	63,631	2004	91,577
1996	36,586	2005	136,782
1997	72,571	2006	120,914
1998	44,232	2007	158,632
1999	81,685	2008	152,732
2000	72,523	2009	182,496
2001	89,861		

The rate of participation for school corporations, schools and students statewide and for each FSSA Planning Region is shown in Table 22. Rate of participation is the proportion of corporations, schools and students scheduled to participate in the survey out of the entire student population. There is wide variation in rates of participation across regions. The South West Region had the highest rate of participation among corporations (87.9 percent), schools (74.5 percent) and students (69.8 percent). The East Region had the lowest rate of participation among corporations (39.5 percent), the North East Region had the lowest rate of participation among schools (13.9 percent), and the North Central Region had the lowest rate of participation among students (25.7 percent).

Table 22. Participation rates for students, schools, and corporations by region

	State	North		North		West		Central		East		South	
		West	Central	West	Central	West	Central	East	West	East	West	East	
Students													
Participants	202,091	21,978	21,319	18,467	19,662	54,072	10,877	30,691	25,025				
Total Population	589,880	72,837	83,020	64,725	56,620	174,288	33,068	43,988	61,334				
Participation Rate ¹	34.3	30.2	25.7	28.5	34.7	31.0	32.9	69.8	40.8				
Schools													
Participants	557	45	69	34	66	114	29	123	77				
Total Population	1,929	188	313	245	179	374	178	165	287				
Participation Rate ²	28.9	23.9	22.0	13.9	36.9	30.5	16.3	74.5	26.8				
Corporations													
Participants	190	20	23	14	27	33	15	29	29				
Total Population	308	33	49	27	39	47	38	33	42				
Participation Rate ³	61.7	60.6	46.9	51.9	69.2	70.2	39.5	87.9	69.0				

¹The percentage of student participants out of the total population, Grades 6 to 12.

²The percentage of schools that participated out of the total population of schools.

³The percentage of school corporations that participated out of the total population of school corporations.

Administration of the Survey

Two weeks before the designated survey date, the IPRC mailed to participant schools a packet containing:

- the machine-readable survey forms.
- written instructions for administering the survey.
- a twelve-minute survey administration training video produced by the IPRC.

The training video describes and demonstrates for school personnel each step of administering the survey to a group of students. The video and the written instructions were provided to improve the consistency of cross-site survey administration.

The written and video documentation included the following instructions for school personnel who administered the survey:

1. Inform students that:

- their participation in the survey is completely voluntary.
- the results are confidential.
- there are no penalties for deciding not to participate or for not responding to specific items.

2. Students will need about 30 minutes to complete the survey.

3. Remain seated while students fill out the survey.

4. Instruct the students that, when they complete the survey, they should place their survey forms into the single envelope, which the IPRC has provided and which is labeled with a school and classroom code.

No individually identifying information is collected, except gender, grade level, ethnic background and school code. *Indiana Survey* staff members are available to provide support and answer questions through a toll-free 800 telephone number from Monday through Friday. Schools had a ten-week window to administer the surveys between February 16 and April 24 and were asked to return them immediately to the IPRC.

Survey Instrument

Origin and Relevance of the Questions

Year-to-year changes in the *Indiana Survey* instrument are documented in the reports corresponding to the years in which they occur. In general, survey items have been derived from a variety of sources for purposes of comparability with national and other state survey data. All items use multiple choice response options.

Alcohol and drug use prevalence items were based on those in the MTF (Johnston, Bachman, & O'Malley, 1989), conducted by the University of Michigan. The *Indiana Survey* asked respondents about their use of twenty different types of drugs or drug classifications. (See the *Indiana Survey* instrument in appendix) In some instances, examples and/or slang descriptions appeared in parentheses next to the name of the drug or drug classification. The purpose of this was to elicit responses on the use of a single substance that might be a common ingredient in multiple products (i.e., alcohol in beer, wine, and liquor) or that might have multiple common names, some of them distributed geographically within the state. Other examples include "ecstasy," "XTC" and "X" for MDMA, and "meth," "crank," and "crystal" for methamphetamine.

The *Indiana Survey* also asks about the use of a needle or syringe to inject a drug. This question is meaningful because drugs can have multiple routes of administration, and drug injection can introduce secondary infection and disease (Center for Disease Control and Prevention, 2002; Miller et al., 2004).

Prevalence of alcohol, tobacco, and a variety of other drug use is a primary focus of the *Indiana Survey*. Prevalence refers to the rate of total cases of a condition in a population. For the *Indiana Survey*, prevalence is the percentage of reported drug use among child and adolescent populations over specified time frames. Definitions for the various prevalence-of-use measures used in this report are listed below.

Lifetime prevalence: the percentage of respondents who report using a particular drug at least once in their lifetime.

Annual prevalence: the percentage of respondents who report using a particular drug at least once during the year prior to the administration of the survey.

Current use or Monthly prevalence: the percentage of respondents who report using a particular drug at least once in the 30 days prior to the administration of the survey.

Binge drinking prevalence: the percentage of respondents who report drinking at least five alcoholic drinks at a sitting in the two weeks prior to administration of the survey.

Daily prevalence: the percentage of respondents that report using a particular drug an average of once per day during the 30 day period prior to the administration of the survey. This rate is formulated based on responses of “20-40 times” or “more than 40 times” during the past month. This definition is also used by the MTF Study.

The perceived risk of harm items have origins in both MTF and the National Survey on Drug Use and Health. The perceived parental approval items have recently become performance measurement requirements for SAMHSA Drug-Free Communities Support Program grantees. The item set for age of first use is similar to that in the NHSDA. However, in the *Indiana Survey* these items are closed ended. The access to alcohol and the reasons for drinking items both have origins in the Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

The item sets about safety and security in the environment (for example, “How safe do you feel in school?” and “How safe do you feel in the neighborhood?”) are similar to items found in the National Longitudinal Study for Adolescent Health (Kingery, Coggeshall, & Alford, 1998). Items pertaining to personal safety such as having been in a physical fight and having been threatened by a weapon on school property are similar to those found in the YRBS (Kingery, Coggeshall, & Alford, 1998). The questions that address carrying a gun to school or some other weapon have similarities to items used in the Teen Assessment Project (Atav & Spencer, 2002). To distinguish various purposes or motivations for carrying weapons, the *Indiana Survey* asks whether the respondent carried a gun or weapon for self defense, for hunting, or for some other reason.

The set of gambling items, added in 2005, were taken from the Minnesota Student Survey (Stinchfield, Kushner, & Winters, 2005; Winters & Anderson, 2000).

Data

The IPRC entered the *Indiana Survey* data in house using Pearson optical scanner equipment. The data were cleaned using multiple criteria. A survey was eliminated from the analysis for three reasons: failure of the respondent to report a grade level, failure of the respondent to answer a majority of the questions, or failure of the error check protocol. Table 23 shows the frequency and proportions of surveys eliminated for these reasons.

Table 23. *Reasons for excluding respondents from the analysis*

	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative %
Rejected Surveys			
Reported no grade level	5,050	2.5	2.5
Refused to answer majority of questions	7,079	3.5	6.0
Failed error check protocol	7,466	3.7	9.7
Total number of usable surveys	182,496	90.3	100.0
Total	202,091	100.0	

The error check protocol eliminated surveys that met any one of four conditions:

- Respondent provided a substantially inconsistent pattern of responses to prevalence questions (i.e., reported “never used” a particular drug in her or his lifetime and also reported using that drug in the past year or month).
- Pattern of responses was pharmacologically implausible (i.e., a combination of drugs and frequencies of use whose cumulative effect would be lethal).
- Combination of age and grade was implausible (i.e., a seven-year-old in the eleventh grade.)
- Respondent indicated that he or she did not respond truthfully at all (Item 34). Measurement of this criterion is explained below.

The final item of the *Indiana Survey* asked students, “How truthfully have you answered these questions,” with response options, (a) “not truthfully at all”, (b) “somewhat truthfully”, and (c) “completely truthfully”. Those who responded “not truthfully at all” were eliminated from the analysis. The distribution of responses to this item is shown in Table 24. Variation, from 1.1 to 1.5 percent (95% confidence interval), was found across regions for students who reported they did not answer truthfully at all.

Table 24. *Response to item on truthful completion of the Indiana Survey by region*

Region	No Answer		Not Truthfully at all		Somewhat Truthfully		Completely Truthfully		Total
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Northwest	4,176	19.0	310	1.4	1,208	5.5	16,284	74.1	21,978
North Central	3,734	17.5	317	1.5	1,078	5.1	16,190	75.9	21,319
Northeast	3,295	17.8	214	1.2	877	4.7	14,081	76.2	18,467
West	3,663	18.6	287	1.5	1,011	5.1	14,701	74.8	19,662
Central	10,943	20.2	821	1.5	2,537	4.7	39,771	73.6	54,072
East	2,192	20.2	145	1.3	531	4.9	8,009	73.6	10,877
Southwest	4,668	15.2	330	1.1	1,468	4.8	24,225	78.9	30,691
Southeast	4,172	16.7	322	1.3	1,318	5.3	19,213	76.8	25,025
Total	36,843	18.2	2,746	1.4	10,028	5.0	152,474	75.4	202,091

Respondent demographics are shown in Table 25 according to gender, race/ethnicity and grade level. Respondents were asked separate questions about race and Hispanic ethnicity. To facilitate statistical tests of differences among categories, we combined these results to create four categories: Non-Hispanic White or Caucasian, Non-Hispanic Black or African-American, Hispanic Ethnicity (any race), and Other. “Other” included all other respondents, including: (1) all non-Hispanic non-Whites and non-Blacks, including the response categories of Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, and Other; (2) respondents who indicated non-Hispanic ethnicity but did not respond to the question on race (see Table 26).

Table 25. Demographic characteristics of the participants

	N	%
Gender		
Male	88,950	48.7
Female	92,306	50.6
No answer	1,240	.7
Race/Ethnicity		
White	134,809	73.9
Black	8,150	4.5
Hispanic	12,304	6.7
Other (see Table 26)	26,070	14.3
No answer	1,163	.6
Grade		
6	24,631	13.5
7	25,406	13.9
8	33,492	18.4
9	25,674	14.1
10	31,678	17.4
11	20,468	11.2
12	21,147	11.6

Table 26. Components of race/ethnicity category “Other”

Race	Ethnicity	
	Non-Hispanic	No Answer
White or Caucasian	(see Table 25)	11,904
Black or African-American	(see Table 25)	2,658
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,204	243
Asian	2,705	475
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	477	87
Other (response option)	3,593	968
No Answer	1,756	(see Table 25)

Reliability

Reliability is an estimate of how consistently survey items measure the same concept each time they are administered under the same conditions and with the same subjects. Internal reliability coefficients describe the consistency of results across sets of items (Fink, 1993). Internal reliability coefficients (i.e. Cronbach's alpha) based on the average correlation among item sets are shown in Table 27. Alpha coefficients range in value from 0 to 1. The higher the score is, the more reliable the item sets are. Nunnally (1978) has indicated 0.7 to be an acceptable reliability coefficient, and many researchers require at least 0.8 for a "good scale". Based on these criteria, the internal reliability of the *Indiana Survey's* item sets is good to excellent. This indicates that the item sets are consistent measures of the concepts in the *Indiana Survey*.

Table 27. *Internal reliability of item sets*

Item Set	Question Wording	Number of Items	Cronbach's Alpha
Lifetime Use	Have you ever used...?	23	.905
Annual Use	How many times in the last year have you used...	23	.891
Use in the Past Month	How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used...	23	.846
Age of First Use	If you have ever used these drugs, at what age did you first use them?	22	.875
Consequences of Use	How many times have you experienced the following due to your drinking or drug use during the past year?	7	.864
Beliefs about Drugs	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they...	8	.889
Peer Perceptions	How do you think close friends feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things?	8	.927
Parental/guardian's Perceptions	How do you think your parents/guardians feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things?	8	.943
Neighborhood Environment	In your neighborhood, how safe do you feel?	5	.845
School Environment	In your school, how safe do you feel?	3	.894
Personal Safety Issues	In the past year, how often have you?	12	.802
After School Hours	There are about 180 school days per year. On how many of those days this year will you spend most of the after school hours...	7	.733
Gambling	During the last 12 months, how often have you done these activities?	6	.843

Validity

The validity of a survey is the extent to which it measures what its designers intend it to measure (Fink, 1993). The *Indiana Survey* is intended to measure the reported prevalence of substance use, the consequences of use, perceptions of peer approval of substance use, perceptions of personal safety, prevalence of gambling, and other concepts. The *Indiana Survey* measures these concepts among children and adolescents in Grades 6 through 12 located in schools across Indiana at a given point in time. The *Indiana Survey* uses a nonrandom sampling procedure, which presents a threat to the survey's external validity. A nonrandom procedure was used because a longstanding priority of the *Indiana Survey* has been to provide local level data to any and all schools or school corporations that request it. This nonrandom procedure may introduce bias, so the findings of the *Indiana Survey* should be generalized with caution.

To the extent that school districts have obtained information from every student in a particular grade level, the local results represent those community populations. In this respect, participating school districts can determine their own student response rates and decide how representative their survey data are for their local youth population. Formula 1.0 shows how the student response rate may be calculated from data in the local report provided to each participating school or school district.

Formula 1.0 Response Rate = Number of Respondents / Total Number of Students x 100

Where “number of respondents” is the students who completed and turned the survey in, and where “total number of students” is the number of students whom the school corporation intended to survey.

If the response rate is 90% or greater, then the district level results (not shown in this report) are likely to be representative of the local student population.

At the regional level, the ability to generalize the data is far less because many school districts and therefore many children and adolescents in the regional population did not participate in the *Indiana Survey*. As shown in Table 22, only 13.9 to 74.5 percent of students participated in the *Indiana Survey* across regions. The best approach to address this limitation is to assess the extent to which the samples of student respondents compare to the entire population of students in each region. This comparison of regional respondents and the population is shown by gender, ethnicity, race, and grade level in Table 28. Although this comparison does not provide a basis for generalizing results at the regional level, it provides guidance on where the data do and do not coincide proportionally with demographic subgroups in the regional populations.

As shown in Table 28, the majority of samples either under or over-represent the proportions of students by gender, ethnicity, race, or grade level in a region. For example, in the Northwest region the proportion of males is underrepresented in the *Indiana Survey* sample and the proportion of Hispanics is over represented. This means that the sample has proportionally fewer males than the Northwest region as a whole, and this bias should be taken into consideration when interpreting the results of the *Indiana Survey* data. Likewise, the sample has proportionally more Hispanic students. Thus, this is a known limitation to applying the *Indiana Survey* results to non-Hispanic groups, which are under represented in the sample.

The strength of the *Indiana Survey* is that it collects and reports valid and reliable data for local school corporations. At the state level, the data has the same degree of reliability. However, according to sampling theory, the state-level data is less valid (Levy & Lemeshow, 2003). This tradeoff reflects the state's current priorities for serving the substance use prevention needs of local communities. At the same time, statewide results from the *Indiana Survey* have a longstanding and high degree of concurrence with state-level surveys that use probability sampling, such as the Youth Risk Behavior Survey and the Monitoring the Future survey. This high degree of concurrence is due to the large percentage of school corporations (61.7 percent in 2009) and students who participate in the *Indiana Survey*. Due to this level of agreement, it is reasonable to compare the statewide *Indiana Survey* data with national survey results. Furthermore, the results are consistent with findings from other prevention studies and this reinforces our confidence in the validity of *Indiana Survey* data at the state level.

Table 28. Regional Comparison of Samples and Population by Demographics

	Indiana		Northwest		Northcentral		Northeast		West	
	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample
Gender										
Male	51.1	49.1 *	50.7	48.2 *	51.3	49.4 *	50.9	49.4 *	51.4	49.6 *
Female	48.9	50.9 *	49.3	51.8 *	48.7	50.6 *	49.1	50.6 *	48.6	50.4 *
Race/Ethnicity										
White	77.8	73.9 *	60.4	59.3 *	76.5	75.7 *	80.5	71.6 *	88.4	78.4 *
Black	11.6	4.5 *	21.5	8.9 *	9.4	1.3 *	9.0	4.7 *	2.7	1.6 *
Hispanic	5.8	6.7 *	13.4	16.2 *	8.7	11.0 *	5.3	6.2 *	4.2	5.6 *
Other	4.8	14.9 *	4.7	15.6 *	5.4	12.1 *	5.1	17.5 *	4.6	14.4 *
Grade										
6	14.3	13.5 *	14.3	15.8 *	14.4	15.0 *	14.5	5.8 *	14.1	10.3 *
7	14.6	13.9 *	14.8	14.1 *	14.5	17.3 *	14.7	10.0 *	14.5	10.8 *
8	14.6	18.4 *	14.6	17.2 *	14.4	15.9 *	14.7	11.4 *	14.5	17.9 *
9	15.1	14.1 *	15.0	14.1 *	14.8	15.8 *	14.9	20.3 *	15.1	14.0 *
10	14.5	17.4 *	14.5	15.5 *	14.8	15.7 *	14.5	21.4 *	14.7	21.6 *
11	13.8	11.2 *	13.9	11.5 *	13.9	10.9 *	13.5	17.8 *	14.0	12.0 *
12	13.0	11.6 *	13.0	11.8 *	13.2	9.4 *	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.4
	Indiana		Central		East		Southwest		Southeast	
	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample
Gender										
Male	51.1	49.1 *	51.0	48.7 *	51.0	48.6 *	50.9	49.5 *	51.4	49.4 *
Female	48.9	50.9 *	49.0	51.3 *	49.0	51.4 *	49.1	50.5 *	48.6	50.6 *
Race/Ethnicity										
White	77.8	73.9 *	70.9	71.0	88.7	74.4 *	90.0	79.9 *	92.2	81.5 *
Black	11.6	4.5 *	18.6	6.9 *	5.2	5.3	4.7	2.9 *	2.5	1.9 *
Hispanic	5.8	6.7 *	5.0	5.6 *	1.5	3.8 *	1.6	3.7 *	2.0	3.6 *
Other	4.8	14.9 *	5.5	16.5 *	4.6	16.5 *	3.7	13.5 *	3.4	13.1 *
Grade										
6	14.3	13.5 *	14.6	14.1 *	14.0	11.5 *	14.0	16.4 *	14.0	14.4
7	14.6	13.9 *	14.8	16.9 *	14.5	16.3 *	14.8	11.3 *	14.5	12.3 *
8	14.6	18.4 *	15.0	22.3 *	14.4	16.7 *	14.3	18.2 *	14.2	19.5 *
9	15.1	14.1 *	15.5	13.0 *	14.6	15.8 *	14.8	12.0 *	14.9	12.3 *
10	14.5	17.4 *	14.1	14.9 *	14.8	15.5	14.8	18.4 *	14.6	18.7 *
11	13.8	11.2 *	13.5	9.5 *	14.2	13.2 *	14.2	10.3 *	14.3	9.6 *
12	13.0	11.6 *	12.5	9.4 *	13.6	10.9 *	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.2

* The sample is significantly different from the population (p < .05)

HOW TO INTERPRET THE RESULTS

Margin of Error

The *Indiana Survey* has a margin of error plus or minus less than 1 percent with a 95 percent confidence interval. This means that if we selected a group of students 100 times and asked a given question from this survey each time, then in 95 of those instances, the percentage of students giving a particular answer would be within one percentage point of the percentage who gave that same answer in this year's results of the *Indiana Survey*. Margin of error and confidence intervals, however, have limited applicability to the *Indiana Survey* because respondents were chosen nonrandomly.

2008-2009 Changes

For the statewide data tables, values shown in the 'change' column refer to statistically significant observed differences in prevalence of use between years 2008 and 2009. Statistical significance describes a mathematical measure of difference between groups (Daniel, 1991). The difference is said to be statistically significant if it is greater than what might be expected to happen by chance alone. "P" is an estimate of the probability that the result has occurred by statistical accident. In this report, the p-value is set at 0.05, which means that the difference or change described has a 95 percent chance of being true. The plus or minus sign next to the change value indicates whether the 2009 percentage is an increase or decrease, respectively, from the previous year.

For the regional data tables, the symbols ▲ or ▼ are used to indicate statistically significant regional differences in prevalence of use compared to the entire state. The ▲ symbol indicates that the regional rate is higher than the state rate, and the ▼ symbol indicates that the regional rate is lower than the state rate.

Generalizing Local *Indiana Survey* Data to Local Populations

The IPRC provides each participant school corporation with a local report of the *Indiana Survey* results from its district. This section describes the method for estimating how well local data applies to local populations. The IPRC strongly encourages school corporations to share the results of this analysis with citizens and organizations engaged in local surveillance and planning.

The Response Rate

The response rate estimates how well the local results of the *Indiana Survey* describe all the youth in a grade or grades, in a school or schools, or in an entire school corporation.

If the response rate is 90% or greater, then the results are likely to be representative of the population defined. If the response rate is lower than 90%, results should be interpreted cautiously. In this case, the results might not be representative of students who were absent the day the survey was administered or of those who did not turn in a survey.

In any case, results do not generalize to those whose responses the IPRC systematically excluded from tabulation (see the “Data” section, above, for details).

The IPRC is unable to calculate the response rate for individual localities because one of the components of the response rate depends on information not collected along with the survey. This information, the Total Number of Students, is explained below.

Two pieces of information are required to calculate the response rate: “the total number of students” and “the total number of respondents.”

The Total Number of Students

The total number of students can only be determined by each school district.

The total number of students is the number of students that the school district intended to survey. For instance, if the intention was to survey all ninth and tenth-grade students in all schools then the total enrollment number in Grades 9 through 10 would constitute the total number of students.

Total Number of Respondents

Local reports of the *Indiana Survey* issued to participating school corporations include a table similar to Table 29. The asterisk (*) in Table 19 illustrates where to locate the total number of respondents.

Table 29. *Sample Table from Local Report*

	Frequency	Percent
No grade level reported		
Refused to answer majority of questions		
Rejected due to failing error check protocol		
Total Number of Usable Surveys		
Total	#,### *	100.0

Calculating the Response Rate

To determine the response rate for a locality, divide the Total Number of Respondents by the Total Number of Students and multiply the result by 100.

$$\text{Response Rate} = \left(\frac{\text{Number of Respondents}}{\text{Total Number of Students}} \right) \times 100$$

Identifying Significant Differences between Local and State Prevalence Rates

In the local report, the first set of tables, titled “Significant Difference between Local and State Drug Use Rates, 2009,” show where a school corporation had statistically significant higher or lower rates compared to the state. Positive numbers indicate that a school corporation had rates higher than those of the state. Negative numbers indicate that a school corporation had rates lower than those of the state. Dash marks appear where there were no statistically significant differences between the school corporation and the state.

If a school corporation had prevalence rates higher than those of the state on particular drugs, the community might want to consider targeting prevention efforts at those drugs.

Practical Significance

The next set of tables in a local report shows the percentage of student participants who reported that they used specific drugs daily, during the past month, during the past year and during their lifetime. These rates are shown for the school district over a five year period if such data are available and compared to the state and most

recently available national rates.

Targeting prevention efforts at particular drugs might be appropriate even though local prevalence rates are not higher than those of the state. For instance, if sixth-grade students in a corporation had a prevalence rate similar to that of the state for a specific drug, but the rate itself was high, prevention or treatment programs might be needed for sixth graders.

Key points for interpreting prevalence rate results of the *Indiana Survey*:

- Monthly prevalence is a general indicator of frequent or regular use of a drug.
- Annual prevalence is a general indicator of occasional or experimental use of a drug.
- “Prevalence” indicates any use of a drug within the specified time frame, regardless of its severity or frequency within that time frame (for example, any use of marijuana in the last year could be one time or two hundred times). Use monthly and annual prevalence rates in conjunction with detailed frequencies of use (for example, 1-5 times, 6-19 times, 20-40 times, more than 40 times). These are provided in tables in the back of a local report.

Interpreting Local Prevalence Rates of Gateway Drug Use

- Cigarette smoking is the best predictor of future drug use.
- Binge drinking is a key indicator of future substance abuse.
- Alcohol use indicates a need for student assistance programs.
- Marijuana use is a key indicator of future drug use.
- Grades with the most rapid increases indicate appropriate timing of secondary prevention strategies.

If a school corporation has participated more than three times in the *Indiana Survey*, it has sufficient data to examine changes over time. If enrollment is relatively stable over time, trends and patterns may appear. A commonly observed pattern is the “cohort effect.” For certain groups of youth, prevalence rates are inconsistent with the average use rates. These differences often persist over time. For instance, eighth-grade students this year may have used particular drugs 10% more than eighth-grade students two years ago. This pattern may continue from year to year until the students graduate.

NOTE ON THE REPORTING OF DETAILED DATA

Unless otherwise specified, detailed data is reported for the following substances or delivery mechanisms:

Cigarettes	Inhalants	Psychedelics other than LSD
Cigars	Amphetamines	Heroin
Pipe	Methamphetamines	Steroids
Smokeless Tobacco	Ritalin or Adderall	Injected drugs
Alcohol	Tranquilizers	MDMA
Marijuana	Narcotics	Rohypnol
Cocaine	LSD	GBH
Crack		

The supplemental report available at <http://www.drugs.indiana.edu> includes:

I. Statewide prevalence of use

A. Frequency of use by gender (all, male, female), Grades 6-12 (tables)

- Lifetime, annual, and monthly ATOD prevalence
- Binge drinking in the past two weeks

B. Distribution of age of first-time use of ATOD by gender (all, male, female) (tables)

C. Monthly prevalence, Grade 12, Indiana and USA (graph)

- Alcohol
- Binge Drinking
- Marijuana
- Cocaine
- Inhalants
- Amphetamines

D. Prevalence of gateway drugs (graphs)

1. Monthly, annual, and lifetime by grade (Grades 6 to 12)

- Alcohol – Any Drinking
- Marijuana
- Tobacco – Cigarettes
- Tobacco – Smokeless
- Inhalants

2. Monthly by grade and gender

- Alcohol – Any Drinking
- Alcohol – Binge Drinking
- Marijuana

- Tobacco – Cigarettes
 - Tobacco – Smokeless
- E. Trends in the prevalence of gateway drug use, Grades 6, 8, 10, and 12
1. Annual and monthly
 - Alcohol – Any Drinking
 - Marijuana
 - Tobacco – Cigarettes
 - Tobacco – Smokeless
 - Inhalants
 2. Monthly, Grade 12, Indiana and USA Comparison
 - Alcohol – Binge Drinking
 - Marijuana
 - Tobacco – Cigarettes
 3. Trend
 - Alcohol – Binge Drinking
 4. Prevalence of use by race/ethnicity
Lifetime, annual, monthly for all drugs; daily and special prevalence for selected drugs.
 5. Prevalence of use by gender
Lifetime, annual, monthly for all drugs; daily and special prevalence for selected drugs.

II. Regional prevalence of use

Regional prevalence rates by grade for lifetime, annual, and monthly use of all drugs, as well as daily and special use of selected drugs.

III. Risk and protective factors

- A. Perceptions, Grades 6 to 12
 - Risk of harm of selected substance use behaviors
 - Peer approval of using selected substances
 - Parents' or guardians' approval
- B. After-school and extra-curricular activities, Grades 6 to 12
 - Number of days per school year spent in various after-school activities
 - Participation in some form of camp
 - Participation in organized family events
- C. Access to alcohol
- D. Reasons for drinking alcoholic beverages
- E. Consequences of use, Grades 6-12

Annual prevalence of ATOD use-related incidents

F. Safety, Grades 6-12

- Perceived safety in neighborhood and in school
- Weapon use and violent behavior, annual and monthly prevalence

IV. Gambling, Grades 6 to 12

Annual prevalence rates

V. Appendix: Survey instrument

References

- Adlaf, E. M. and Paglia-Boak, A. Drug use among Ontario students, 1977-2007: Detailed OSDUS findings [CAMH Research Document series No. 20]. Toronto: Center for Addiction and Mental Health ; 2007. Retrieved July 9, 2008, from: http://www.camh.net/Research/Areas_of_research/Population_Life_Course_Studies/OSDUS/OSDUHS2007_DrugDetailed_final.pdf
- American Psychiatric Association. (1994). Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (4th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
- Ash, P., & Kellermann, A. (1996). Gun acquisition and use by juvenile offenders. *JAMA*, 275(22), 1754-1758.
- Atav, S., & Spencer, G. A. (2002). Health risk behaviors among adolescents attending rural, suburban, and urban schools: A comparative study. *Family & Community Health* 25(2), 53-64.
- Bailey, S. L. (1992). Adolescents' multisubstance use patterns: The role of heavy alcohol and cigarette use. *American Journal of Public Health*, 82(9), 1220-1224.
- Barnes, G.M., & Welte, J.W. (1986). Patterns and predictors of alcohol use among 7-12th grade students in New York state. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 47(1), 53-62.
- Butters, J. E. (2004). The impact of peers and social disapproval on high-risk cannabis use: Gender differences and implications for drug education. *Drugs Education Prevention Policy*, 11(5), 381-390.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2002). Viral hepatitis and injection drug users. Retrieved July 14, 2006, from http://www.cdc.gov/idu/hepatitis/viral_hep_drug_use.htm
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2007). 2007 National data files and documentation. Available at: <http://www.cdc.gov/HealthyYouth/yrbs/data/index.htm>. Accessed July 2, 2008.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2007a). 2007 Youth Risk Behavior Survey. Available at: www.cdc.gov/yrbs. Accessed on July 17, 2008.
- Chassin, L., Presson, C. C., & Sherman, S. J. (1984). Cognitive and social influence factors in adolescent smoking cessation. *Addictive Behaviors*, 9(4), 383-390.
- Daniel, W. W. (1991). *Biostatistics: A foundation for analysis in the health sciences* (5th ed.). New York, NY: Wiley.
- Dent, C.W., Grube, J.W., & Biglan, A. (2005). Community level alcohol availability and enforcement of possession laws as predictors of youth drinking. *Preventive Medicine*, 40(3), 355-362.
- Donovan, J. E., & Jessor, R. (1983). Problem drinking and the dimension of involvement with drugs: A Guttman scalogram analysis of adolescent drug use. *American Journal of Public Health*, 73(5), 543-552.
- Dukarm, C. P., Byrd, R. S., Auinger, P., & Weitzman, M. (1996). Illicit substance use, gender, and the risk of violent behavior among adolescents. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine*, 150(8), 797-801.

- Ensminger, M. E., Juon, H. S., & Fothergill, K. E. (2002). Childhood and adolescent antecedents of substance use in adulthood. *Addiction*, 97(7), 833-844.
- Fink, A. (1993). *Evaluation fundamentals*. Newbury, CA: Sage Publication, Inc.
- Fleming, R., Leventhal, H., Glynn, K., & Ershler, J. (1989). The role of cigarettes in the initiation and progression of early substance use. *Addictive Behaviors*, 14(3), 261-272.
- Golub, A., & Johnson, B. D. (2001). Variation in youthful risks of progression from alcohol and tobacco to marijuana and to hard drugs across generations. *American Journal of Public Health*, 91(2), 225-232.
- Grant, B. F., Stinson, F. S., Dawson, D. A., Chou, S. P., Dufour, M. C., Compton, W., Pickering, R. P., & Kaplan, K. (2004). Prevalence and co-occurrence of substance use disorders and independent mood and anxiety disorders: Results from the National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 61, 807-816.
- Grant, B. F., Stinson, F. S., & Harford, T. C. (2001). Age at onset of alcohol use and DSM-IV alcohol abuse and dependence: A 12-year follow-up. *Journal of Substance Abuse*, 13(4), 493-504.
- Grossman, J. B., Price, M. L., Fellerath, V., Jucovy, L. Z., Kotloff, L. J., Raley, R., et al. (2002). Multiple choices after school: Findings from the extended-service schools initiative. Philadelphia, PA. : Public/Private Ventures.
- Harrison, P.A., Fulkerson, J.A., & Park, E. (2000). The relative importance of social versus commercial sources in youth access to tobacco, alcohol, and other drugs. *Preventive Medicine*, 31(1), 39-48.
- Hearst, M.O., Fulkerson, J.A., Maldonado-Moline, M.M., Perry, C.L., & Komro, K.A. (2007). Who needs liquor stores when parents will do? The importance of social sources of alcohol among young urban teens. *Preventive Medicine*, 44, 471-476.
- Hingson, R., McGovern, T., Howland, J., Heeren, T., Winter, M., & Zakocs, R. (1996). Reducing alcohol-impaired driving in Massachusetts: The saving lives program. *American Journal of Public Health*, 86(6), p791-791.
- Hingson, R. W., Heeren, T., & Winter, M. R. (2006). Age at drinking onset and alcohol dependence: Age at onset, duration, and severity. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine*, 160(7), 739-746.
- Johnson, E.E., Hamer, R., & Nora, R.M. (1998). The Lie/Bet questionnaire for screening pathological gamblers: A follow-up study. *Psychological Reports* 83, 1219-1224.
- Johnson, E.E., Hamer, R., Nora, R.M., Tan, B., Eisenstein, N., and Engelhart, C. (1997). The Lie/Bet Questionnaire for screening pathological gamblers. *Psychological Reports* 80, 83-88.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1989). *Drug use, drinking, and smoking: National survey results from high school, college, and young adult populations, 1975-1989*. Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2005). Teen drug use down but progress halts among youngest teens. Retrieved

- December 19, 2005, from www.monitoringthefuture.org
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2009). Monitoring the Future national results on adolescent drug use: Overview of key findings, 2008 (NIH Publication No. 09-7401). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2008). Monitoring the Future national results on adolescent drug use: Overview of key findings, 2007 (NIH Publication No. 08-6418). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 70 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G. & Schulenberg, J. E. (2006). Teen drug use continues down in 2006, particularly among older teens; but use of prescription-type drugs remains high. Retrieved December 31, 2006, from <http://www.monitoringthefuture.org>.
- Jones-Webb, R., Toomey, T., Miner, K., Wagenaar, AC., Wolfson, M., & Poon, R. (1997). Why and in what context adolescents obtain alcohol from adults: a pilot study. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 32(2), 219-228.
- Jessor, R., & Donovan, J.E. (1978). Drinking, problem drinking, and illicit drug use among students: A psychosocial study of a nationwide sample. Report.
- Kandel, D., & Yamaguchi, K. (1993). From beer to crack: Developmental patterns of drug involvement. *American Journal of Public Health*, 83(6), 851-855.
- Kingery, P. M., Coggeshall, M. B., & Alford, A. A. (1998). Violence at school: Recent evidence from four national surveys. *Psychology in the Schools*, 35(3), 247-258.
- Knight, J. R., Sherritt, L., Harris, K. S., Gates, E. C., and Chang, G. (2003). Validity of brief alcohol screening tests among adolescents: a comparison of the AUDIT, POSIT, CAGE, and CRAFFT. *Alcoholism: Clinical And Experimental Research* 27 (1), 67-73.
- Knight, J. R., Sherritt, L., Shrier, L. A., Harris, S. K., and Chang, G. (2002). Validity of the CRAFFT substance abuse screening test among adolescent clinic patients. *Archives Of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine* 156 (6), 607-614.
- Knight, J. R., Shrier, L. A., Bravender, T. D., Farrell, M., Vander Bilt, J., and Shaffer, H. J. (1999). A new brief screen for adolescent substance abuse. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine* 153, 591-596.
- Lee, C.Y., Eyre, S.L., & Millstein, S.G. (2000). Gender and ethnic differences in adolescent alcohol use; Problem behavior theory approach. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 26(2), 143.
- Levy, P. S., & Lemeshow, S. (2003). *Sampling of populations: Methods and applications* (3rd ed.). New York, NY: John Wiley & Sons.
- Marsch, L. A., Bickel, W. K., and Badger, G. J. (2007). The anatomy of risk: A quantitative investigation into injection drug users' taxonomy of risk attitudes and perceptions. *Experimental and Clinical Psychopharmacology* 15(2), 195-203.
- McMaster, L.E., & Wintre, M.G. (1996). Relations between perceived parental reciprocity, perceived parental approval, and adolescent substance use.

- Journal of Adolescent Research, 11(4), 440-460.
- Miller, C. L., Wood, E., Spittal, P. M., Li, K., Frankish, J. C., Braitstein, P., et al. (2004). The future face of coinfection: Prevalence and incidence of HIV and hepatitis C virus coinfection among young injection drug users. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, 36(2), 743-749.
- Millstein, S. G., & Halpern-Felsher, B. L. (2002). Perceptions of risk and vulnerability. *The Journal of Adolescent Health*, 31(S), 10-27.
- Monitoring the Future. (2007). Table 2 - Trends in annual prevalence of use of various drugs for eighth, tenth, and twelfth graders (Monitoring the Future 2007 results). Available at: <http://www.monitoringthefuture.org/data/07data/pr07t2.pdf>. Retrieved July 17, 2008.
- Nunnally, J. C. (1978). *Psychometric theory* (2nd ed.). New York, NY: McGraw Hill.
- Poikolainen, K. (2002). Antecedents of substance use in adolescence. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 15(3), 241-245.
- Riggs, N. R., & Greenberg, M. T. (2004). After-school youth development programs: A developmental-ecological model of current research. *Clinical Child & Family Psychology Review*, 7(3), 177-190.
- Stinchfield, R., Kushner, M. G., & Winters, K. C. (2005). Alcohol use and prior substance abuse treatment in relation to gambling problem severity and gambling treatment outcome. *Journal of Gambling Studies*, 21(3), 273-297.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2007). Results from the 2006 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings (Office of Applied Studies, NSDUH Series H-32, DHHS Publication No. SMA 07-4293). Rockville, MD. Estimates for abuse and dependence by age retrieved July 9, 2008, from: <http://www.oas.samhsa.gov/NSDUH/2k6NSDUH/tabs/Sect5peTabs1to56.htm#Tab5.2B>
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2008). National Outcome Measures. Available at: http://www.nationaloutcomemeasures.samhsa.gov/outcome/index_2007.asp. Retrieved July 17, 2008.
- Wagenaar, A.C., & Toomey, T.L. (1996). Sources of alcohol for underage drinkers. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 57(3), 325-333.
- Warner, L. A., & White, H. R. (2003). Longitudinal effects of age at onset and first drinking situations on problem drinking. *Substance Use & Misuse*, 38(14), 1983-2016.
- Wild, T. C., Hinson, R., Cunningham, J., & Bacchiochi, J. (2001). Perceived vulnerability to alcohol-related harm in young adults : Independent effects of risky alcohol use and drinking motives. *Experimental and Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 9(1), 117-125.
- Winters, K. C., & Anderson, N. (2000). Gambling involvement and drug use among adolescents. *Journal Of Gambling Studies* 16(2-3), 175-198.
- Wodarski, J. S. (1988). Teams-Games-Tournaments: Teaching adolescents about alcohol and driving. *Journal of Alcohol and Drug Education*, 33(3), 46-57.



II. STATEWIDE PREVALENCE OF USE

Statewide Prevalence Rates by Grade: Lifetime, Annual, Monthly, Daily and Special Use

• Grade 6	60
• Grade 7	64
• Grade 8	68
• Grade 9	72
• Grade 10	76
• Grade 11	80
• Grade 12	84

Mean Age of First Time Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs	88
--------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*
Cigarettes	29.2	28.8	27.6	27.7	27.3	26.3	23.3	21.8	20.6	17.7	17.6	17.7	14.6	11.9	11.1	9.8	8.9	-0.9
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	9.7	8.4	7.7	10.5	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.5	3.6	-0.9
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	3.2	3.1	2.9	--	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	-0.2
Smokeless Tobacco	8.5	9.0	7.7	7.1	6.7	4.6	3.7	4.0	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.0	-0.5
Alcohol	37.8	36.1	32.4	29.3	32.3	25.7	26.9	25.8	29.6	29.4	29.4	29.7	26.1	25.2	22.5	21.2	19.2	-2.0
Marijuana	2.2	2.9	3.6	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	3.9	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.4	
Cocaine	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	
Crack	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	
Inhalants	7.8	8.4	8.1	8.1	10.1	7.9	7.3	6.4	6.9	6.1	7.2	8.1	7.3	6.5	6.2	5.6	4.8	-0.8
Amphetamines	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	
Tranquilizers	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.2	5.1	4.7	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.4	
Narcotics	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	
Psychedelics#	0.1	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	--	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	
Heroin	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	
Steroids	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.7	4.1	3.6	-0.5

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*
Cigarettes	19.0	19.5	18.3	18.4	18.3	16.4	14.2	12.5	11.2	9.4	9.5	9.5	7.9	6.2	5.3	5.0	4.6	-0.4
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	7.4	6.3	5.5	7.0	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.5	-0.5
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	2.3	1.7	1.7	--	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	-0.2
Smokeless Tobacco	6.4	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.9	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	-0.2
Alcohol	27.7	27.3	23.2	21.7	23.7	19.3	21.0	20.3	21.4	20.4	20.7	20.7	17.6	17.3	15.3	14.5	13.0	-1.5
Marijuana	1.7	2.5	3.1	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	
Cocaine	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Crack	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	
Inhalants	6.1	6.2	5.8	6.4	7.9	6.0	5.4	4.5	5.2	4.1	5.2	5.9	5.1	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.2	-0.6
Amphetamines	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	
Tranquilizers	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.2	4.1	3.8	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	
Narcotics	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	
Psychedelics#	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.7	--	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	-0.4
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	-0.4
Heroin	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	
Steroids	0.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.8	3.3	2.8	-0.5

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*
Cigarettes	8.5	10.0	9.3	9.7	9.5	8.2	7.0	5.7	6.0	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.3	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	3.9	3.3	2.9	3.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.2	-0.3
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.0	0.8	--	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	
Smokeless Tobacco	3.5	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	
Alcohol	13.6	13.7	11.4	10.7	11.5	9.5	9.9	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.9	9.8	8.1	7.6	6.9	6.3	5.6	-0.7
Marijuana	1.2	1.7	1.9	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	
Cocaine	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Crack	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	
Inhalants	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.9	3.6	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.8	-0.5
Amphetamines	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Tranquilizers	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	
Narcotics	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Psychedelics#	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	--	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Heroin	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Steroids	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	2.3	1.9	-0.4

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*	
CIGARETTES																			
Daily Use	3.4	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	
1/2+ Pack per Day	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
CIGARS	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
ALCOHOL																			
Daily Use	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.1
Binge Drinking	8.0	8.1	7.2	7.6	7.6	8.7	8.2	7.9	6.7	6.6	5.3	5.9	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
MARIJUANA	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*
Cigarettes	38.6	40.1	39.8	40.2	38.5	35.1	34.0	31.2	29.1	26.3	23.4	24.6	22.0	19.7	17.9	16.4	16.1	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	15.1	14.3	12.3	14.9	11.5	9.8	10.6	9.6	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.1	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	5.1	5.0	5.0	--	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	
Smokeless Tobacco	13.9	14.9	14.6	12.7	11.5	8.1	7.3	5.9	5.2	5.3	4.8	6.1	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.9	0.5
Alcohol	48.7	47.4	44.4	44.0	42.4	36.2	37.5	36.5	39.5	39.4	37.7	38.3	34.0	33.3	32.7	29.8	29.3	
Marijuana	5.3	7.7	9.5	12.8	10.2	9.9	9.4	8.8	9.8	9.3	8.7	8.7	8.0	6.8	7.7	6.4	6.9	0.5
Cocaine	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	
Crack	0.1	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	
Inhalants	9.8	12.0	12.3	13.5	12.9	10.6	8.8	7.9	7.8	7.6	8.8	10.3	8.9	9.0	7.9	7.5	7.2	
Amphetamines	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.7	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.9	
Tranquilizers	6.5	6.8	6.7	8.5	7.4	7.1	6.2	6.4	6.0	6.8	6.5	7.2	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.9	
Narcotics	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	
Psychedelics#	1.8	2.2	2.4	3.7	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.4	--	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Heroin	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Steroids	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.5	6.4	6.1	

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*
Cigarettes	28.4	29.7	29.8	31.4	29.0	25.2	22.7	20.0	18.1	15.7	13.9	15.2	13.0	11.7	10.8	9.9	10.0	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	12.6	11.0	9.5	10.5	7.9	6.4	7.4	6.6	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.9	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	3.7	3.2	2.9	--	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.3	
Smokeless Tobacco	10.9	11.7	11.9	10.2	8.8	6.4	5.1	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.5	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.8	
Alcohol	39.8	38.7	36.1	36.9	34.5	30.3	31.7	30.8	31.6	30.1	29.2	29.8	25.7	25.5	24.8	22.6	22.0	
Marijuana	4.5	6.7	8.6	11.5	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.9	8.3	7.8	7.1	7.2	6.3	5.6	6.3	5.0	5.5	0.5
Cocaine	0.1	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	
Crack	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	
Inhalants	7.6	9.6	9.3	11.4	10.3	7.8	6.4	5.7	5.6	4.9	6.2	7.6	6.4	6.3	5.4	5.0	4.8	
Amphetamines	3.3	3.9	4.0	5.1	3.2	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	
Tranquilizers	5.2	5.6	5.4	7.2	6.2	5.9	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.5	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.3	
Narcotics	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.1	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	
Psychedelics#	1.5	1.7	2.2	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.1	--	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	-0.2
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	-0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	
Steroids	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.1	4.9	4.7	

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*
Cigarettes	14.5	16.9	17.7	19.0	16.3	14.0	12.3	11.0	9.9	9.1	8.1	8.9	7.5	6.7	6.2	5.4	5.6	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	6.9	5.8	5.3	6.0	4.6	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.4	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	1.8	2.1	--	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	
Smokeless Tobacco	6.7	7.5	7.1	6.7	5.2	3.9	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.3	
Alcohol	21.8	21.5	19.6	21.3	18.4	16.8	16.8	16.5	16.1	15.2	14.7	15.3	12.7	12.9	12.2	11.2	10.8	
Marijuana	2.7	4.8	5.4	7.9	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.5	
Cocaine	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	
Crack	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	
Inhalants	4.7	6.1	5.6	7.0	6.6	4.8	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.7	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.7	
Amphetamines	2.2	2.7	2.4	3.3	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	
Tranquilizers	3.1	3.7	3.3	5.0	4.1	4.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.6	
Narcotics	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	
Psychedelics#	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.3	--	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Heroin	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	
Steroids	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	3.5	3.0	-0.5

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*	
CIGARETTES																			
Daily Use	7.3	8.6	8.8	10.4	8.3	6.9	6.0	5.6	4.4	4.2	3.6	4.2	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	
1/2+ Pack per Day	3.9	4.4	4.5	5.7	4.3	3.7	2.9	2.8	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	
CIGARS	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
ALCOHOL																			
Daily Use	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Binge Drinking	12.7	13.0	12.3	13.5	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.4	9.7	10.0	8.0	8.9	6.8	7.0	8.3	7.5	7.7	7.7	
MARIJUANA	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*	National##
Cigarettes	50.0	51.3	52.4	53.7	52.6	49.5	45.7	43.7	39.9	37.4	35.1	34.7	32.1	30.2	28.1	25.5	25.0		20.5
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	24.4	22.5	21.3	22.1	17.4	16.4	16.1	15.8	14.6	14.7	14.2	13.7		--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	8.0	8.6	7.8	--	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.6		--
Smokeless Tobacco	18.9	20.1	19.2	17.9	16.7	12.4	10.9	10.9	8.2	7.7	7.3	8.3	7.3	8.3	7.2	7.9	8.4	0.5	9.8
Alcohol	60.9	61.7	60.2	59.1	59.4	51.5	53.0	51.0	53.3	52.6	51.7	52.0	49.0	46.5	45.4	44.0	41.6	-2.4	38.9
Marijuana	12.0	16.0	20.2	24.3	23.0	22.1	19.7	19.0	19.5	20.0	19.1	18.6	17.6	15.6	16.1	14.4	15.0	0.6	14.6
Cocaine	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.2		3.0
Crack	1.5	2.0	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9		2.0
Inhalants	14.5	15.3	18.1	17.4	17.6	13.9	12.0	11.2	10.3	9.3	10.7	11.0	11.3	10.4	10.5	9.5	9.0	-0.5	15.7
Amphetamines	9.0	9.1	10.6	10.0	9.1	6.6	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.7		6.8
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5		2.3
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.1	4.5	4.1	4.2		--
Tranquilizers	10.3	10.7	11.4	11.9	12.5	11.5	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.7	10.2	9.8	8.9	9.1	8.6	8.5		3.9
Narcotics	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.5	6.5	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.1	5.0	4.5	4.7		--
Psychedelics#	3.7	3.7	5.1	6.7	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.4	--	4.2	3.7	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.6		3.3
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1		1.9
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1		2.5
Heroin	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5		1.4
Steroids	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4		1.4
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7		--
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1		2.4
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0		0.7
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7		--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.2	9.7	9.4		--

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2008

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*	National##
Cigarettes	37.9	39.6	41.4	42.6	41.5	37.3	33.1	30.6	26.3	24.1	22.6	22.2	20.6	19.1	18.0	16.6	16.8		--
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	20.0	18.1	16.9	16.6	11.9	11.3	11.6	11.3	10.3	11.0	10.6	10.3		--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	5.8	5.9	5.1	--	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.5	5.0	4.5	4.7		--
Smokeless Tobacco	14.9	16.5	15.4	14.2	12.8	9.5	8.3	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.5	6.3	5.6	6.4	5.8	6.4	6.9	0.5	--
Alcohol	52.3	52.9	51.6	51.4	51.2	45.1	47.0	45.1	45.4	43.8	42.4	42.1	39.0	38.3	36.6	35.7	33.8	-1.9	32.1
Marijuana	10.4	14.3	18.4	22.4	21.0	19.8	17.7	17.1	17.1	16.8	16.0	15.4	14.5	12.7	13.1	11.6	12.6	1.0	10.9
Cocaine	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6		1.8
Crack	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4		1.1
Inhalants	11.2	12.4	14.5	13.6	14.0	10.5	8.9	8.3	7.4	6.2	7.5	7.9	7.8	7.2	7.1	6.4	6.1		8.9
Amphetamines	7.8	7.8	9.3	8.8	7.9	5.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.0		4.5
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1		1.2
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.3	3.3	2.8	3.1		1.6
Tranquilizers	8.6	9.1	9.5	10.3	10.8	9.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.9	8.3	8.1	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.3	6.3		2.4
Narcotics	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.6	5.5	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.4		--
Psychedelics#	3.1	3.1	4.5	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.8	4.5	--	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9		2.1
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6		1.3
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9		1.6
Heroin	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1		0.9
Steroids	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0		0.9
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4		--
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5		1.7
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7		0.5
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5		1.1
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.0	7.6	7.4		--

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2008

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*	National##
Cigarettes	21.1	24.2	26.3	27.1	25.8	24.1	19.7	18.2	16.1	14.7	14.0	13.4	12.5	11.6	10.8	9.7	9.9		6.8
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	12.0	9.6	9.7	10.0	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.5	5.9	6.4	6.2	5.9		--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	3.5	3.1	--	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.8		--
Smokeless Tobacco	9.0	10.6	9.3	8.6	7.2	5.6	4.6	4.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.1	0.4	3.5
Alcohol	30.9	32.0	31.3	31.3	30.3	27.2	27.7	26.4	24.7	24.9	24.3	23.5	21.1	20.9	19.9	18.8	17.5	-1.3	15.9
Marijuana	6.5	9.9	13.1	15.2	13.8	12.8	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.1	10.6	9.8	9.3	8.2	8.3	7.1	7.8	0.7	5.8
Cocaine	0.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9		0.8
Crack	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7		0.5
Inhalants	6.5	7.5	8.4	8.0	8.2	5.7	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.4	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.2		4.1
Amphetamines	5.1	5.2	5.9	5.6	5.3	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2		2.2
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6		0.7
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.8		--
Tranquilizers	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.5	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6		1.2
Narcotics	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.0		--
Psychedelics#	2.0	2.1	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.7	--	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1		0.9
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9		0.5
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5		0.7
Heroin	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6		0.4
Steroids	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7		0.5
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9		--
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9		0.8
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5		0.1
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3		--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.2	5.1	4.9		--

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2008

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*	National##
CIGARETTES																			
Daily Use	11.8	13.8	14.9	15.4	14.2	13.7	10.6	10.0	8.8	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.7	5.8	5.5	4.7	4.6		3.1
1/2+ Pack per Day	6.7	7.2	8.4	8.8	8.4	7.5	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.2		1.2
CIGARS	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	1.7	1.9	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.3		--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0		0.8
ALCOHOL																			
Daily Use	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.5		0.7
Binge Drinking	18.5	18.6	18.4	19.0	18.9	19.7	19.5	18.6	14.8	15.5	13.4	13.4	11.6	11.0	13.2	12.2	12.5		8.1
MARIJUANA	0.9	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.8		0.9

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p<.05).

Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2008

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*
Cigarettes	56.5	57.4	58.7	61.4	57.3	55.8	53.7	50.6	47.2	43.6	39.8	40.7	36.8	36.3	33.5	32.0	31.1	-0.9
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	31.0	28.7	26.8	29.8	23.1	20.7	21.3	20.6	20.4	19.4	19.3	19.0	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	10.9	10.1	9.7	--	7.6	7.1	7.3	6.5	6.9	9.1	9.1	9.3	
Smokeless Tobacco	24.3	25.8	26.2	24.2	21.3	18.7	15.0	14.2	11.9	12.4	10.5	12.2	10.7	11.6	10.8	11.6	12.0	
Alcohol	70.2	69.9	68.7	69.7	65.9	61.8	61.4	59.8	62.6	59.9	58.4	58.4	55.2	55.5	51.7	50.6	49.7	-0.9
Marijuana	18.4	23.9	26.1	35.0	28.9	30.7	27.8	26.7	28.4	28.1	25.2	24.0	22.9	22.5	21.2	21.3	21.0	
Cocaine	2.5	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.8	5.3	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.1	-0.5
Crack	1.8	2.5	2.7	4.0	3.5	4.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	
Inhalants	13.3	17.4	17.3	18.3	16.7	15.7	12.3	11.6	11.1	9.9	9.8	11.3	10.9	11.4	9.8	9.7	9.1	-0.6
Amphetamines	13.5	14.8	14.3	16.7	13.3	12.0	9.9	10.1	10.0	9.7	8.6	8.6	7.0	6.8	5.3	5.1	4.8	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	6.8	5.0	6.2	6.3	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.4	5.4	7.3	7.4	6.9	-0.5
Tranquilizers	11.1	13.8	13.4	15.3	15.0	14.9	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.4	13.2	13.6	12.3	12.4	10.9	10.4	10.2	
Narcotics	6.9	8.5	7.9	9.9	9.1	9.2	8.1	8.1	8.5	9.1	7.9	8.0	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.3	
Psychedelics#	5.6	6.4	7.8	12.1	8.9	9.9	9.2	8.0	--	6.9	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.3	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.2	
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	
Heroin	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	
Steroids	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.4	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.3	11.7	11.1	-0.6

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*
Cigarettes	43.6	45.5	46.2	50.2	46.4	43.4	39.7	37.1	33.3	29.1	27.0	27.6	25.4	25.0	22.6	22.5	22.0	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	26.3	23.8	21.8	23.2	16.2	14.6	15.4	15.1	15.3	14.7	14.9	14.8	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	7.9	6.9	6.6	--	5.1	5.1	5.5	4.9	5.1	7.6	7.5	7.7	
Smokeless Tobacco	19.2	20.8	20.8	19.6	16.7	14.1	11.5	11.2	9.0	8.8	8.1	9.3	8.3	9.6	8.7	9.5	9.7	
Alcohol	62.5	61.6	60.5	62.2	58.1	56.0	56.0	54.6	54.7	50.4	50.1	49.9	46.3	47.3	43.4	42.7	41.0	-1.7
Marijuana	16.1	21.7	23.7	31.8	25.8	27.3	24.6	24.0	24.6	23.4	20.9	19.6	18.0	18.4	17.0	17.0	17.0	
Cocaine	2.1	2.9	3.1	4.1	4.0	4.5	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.2	-0.3
Crack	1.4	2.0	2.2	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	
Inhalants	9.8	13.5	13.2	13.8	12.1	11.5	8.8	8.1	7.2	6.1	6.3	7.5	6.9	7.5	6.1	6.2	5.5	-0.7
Amphetamines	11.6	12.9	12.2	14.4	11.4	9.8	8.2	8.0	8.5	7.2	6.7	6.6	5.2	5.1	3.7	3.6	3.3	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	5.7	3.9	4.8	4.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.8	5.3	5.4	4.9	-0.5
Tranquilizers	9.2	11.9	10.8	13.0	12.7	12.5	11.7	12.2	12.2	10.8	10.2	10.7	8.9	9.6	7.9	7.5	7.4	
Narcotics	5.5	6.9	6.3	7.9	7.6	7.8	6.9	6.8	7.1	6.6	5.8	5.9	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.0	-0.4
Psychedelics#	4.7	5.6	6.9	10.9	7.7	8.5	7.9	6.7	--	4.7	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.6	-0.4
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.4	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	-0.3
Heroin	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	
Steroids	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.9	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.2	9.0	8.1	-0.9

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*
Cigarettes	26.2	29.4	30.8	34.4	30.5	28.9	25.4	24.9	21.8	19.1	17.9	18.2	16.4	16.5	14.7	14.7	13.8	-0.9
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	15.5	13.2	12.6	14.1	9.2	8.3	9.1	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.6	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	4.5	4.1	4.2	--	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	
Smokeless Tobacco	12.2	13.3	13.2	12.5	9.8	8.3	6.5	6.5	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.9	
Alcohol	38.2	39.6	38.5	40.8	36.0	36.7	36.2	35.3	33.2	30.5	30.8	29.4	26.6	28.5	24.8	24.5	22.1	-2.4
Marijuana	10.6	15.2	15.9	22.8	17.2	18.4	16.2	15.6	16.1	14.6	13.9	12.1	11.5	11.4	10.3	10.4	10.5	
Cocaine	0.1	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	-0.2
Crack	0.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Inhalants	5.2	7.3	6.9	7.2	6.1	5.8	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.0	2.6	-0.4
Amphetamines	6.4	7.8	7.2	8.9	6.8	5.9	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.3	3.6	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	-0.3
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	3.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.0	2.6	-0.4
Tranquilizers	5.2	7.1	6.2	7.7	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.3	6.7	5.9	6.3	5.1	5.7	4.4	4.3	4.0	
Narcotics	2.9	3.7	3.8	4.9	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.7	-0.5
Psychedelics#	2.7	3.7	4.9	6.5	4.6	5.0	4.3	3.6	--	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	-0.3
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	-0.1
Heroin	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	
Steroids	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.6	5.7	5.0	-0.7

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*	
CIGARETTES																			
Daily Use	16.0	18.3	18.4	22.0	19.0	18.5	15.5	14.7	12.4	11.6	10.3	10.3	9.4	9.6	8.1	8.1	7.4	-0.7	
1/2+ Pack per Day	9.9	11.7	11.2	14.0	11.8	11.6	9.2	8.4	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.4	4.4	4.2	3.9		
CIGARS	--	--	--	--	--	3.3	2.8	2.8	4.3	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1		
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.9	2.5	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.8		
ALCOHOL																			
Daily Use	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	1.9	-0.6	
Binge Drinking	23.3	23.6	23.3	25.5	23.1	25.7	24.3	24.3	19.7	19.8	17.9	17.3	14.8	15.6	16.9	16.2	15.5	-0.7	
MARIJUANA	1.8	3.3	3.7	6.4	4.1	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.9		

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*	National##
Cigarettes	60.8	61.5	61.8	63.6	64.1	61.4	60.5	57.4	55.5	51.5	47.2	46.7	43.9	43.0	40.6	39.1	37.6	-1.5	31.7
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	37.5	36.4	32.4	36.4	30.6	27.2	27.8	26.9	26.8	26.7	25.9	25.0	-0.9	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	12.8	12.1	10.6	--	9.0	8.3	7.7	7.8	8.6	13.3	12.6	12.9	--	--
Smokeless Tobacco	27.9	28.0	28.7	30.0	26.2	22.1	19.6	17.3	16.0	16.2	13.8	14.1	14.3	15.4	15.0	15.4	15.6	--	12.2
Alcohol	76.5	76.2	73.2	74.3	75.2	68.4	69.2	66.6	71.3	68.4	67.2	65.5	63.5	62.3	61.0	58.7	56.9	-1.8	58.3
Marijuana	25.6	30.5	34.2	40.2	40.1	38.2	37.4	34.1	37.8	36.9	34.8	33.5	31.6	30.1	29.9	28.3	29.1	0.8	29.9
Cocaine	3.4	4.3	4.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.0	5.1	6.1	6.5	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	4.9	4.2	-0.7	4.5
Crack	1.9	2.9	3.6	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.4	-0.3	2.0
Inhalants	15.0	16.1	17.5	17.8	17.5	15.9	12.8	11.4	11.9	10.7	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.1	10.6	9.9	9.2	-0.7	12.8
Amphetamines	17.3	17.2	17.7	18.8	17.6	15.1	13.5	12.2	13.7	13.2	12.3	11.3	10.2	9.0	8.2	7.3	6.7	-0.6	9.0
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.5	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.3	--	2.4
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	6.8	6.6	6.8	7.5	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.5	10.6	10.0	9.6	--	--
Tranquilizers	13.0	14.6	13.5	16.3	16.3	16.1	15.5	14.9	16.4	17.4	16.5	16.0	15.0	14.3	13.6	12.1	12.0	--	6.8
Narcotics	9.0	9.8	9.7	11.7	12.6	11.9	11.1	10.1	11.7	12.2	11.6	11.0	9.9	9.8	10.9	10.3	10.3	--	--
Psychedelics#	7.7	8.3	11.5	14.1	13.2	12.9	12.6	10.9	--	9.4	7.0	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.0	--	5.5
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.6	6.0	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.1	--	2.6
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	--	4.8
Heroin	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	-0.3	1.2
Steroids	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.6	-0.4	1.4
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	--	--
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.9	5.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	--	4.3
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	--	0.9
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	--	--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.4	13.9	13.1	-0.8	--

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2008

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*	National##
Cigarettes	46.8	48.0	48.9	50.8	52.4	47.9	45.5	41.4	39.2	35.9	32.2	31.7	30.5	30.0	28.5	27.9	27.4		--
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	32.1	30.4	26.0	28.5	22.3	19.6	21.1	19.9	20.2	20.7	20.3	19.8		--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	8.9	8.3	6.6	--	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.3	11.1	10.3	10.8	0.5	--
Smokeless Tobacco	21.6	21.8	22.2	22.9	20.3	16.4	14.6	12.9	11.8	12.0	10.2	10.7	11.4	12.2	12.0	12.2	12.5		--
Alcohol	68.0	67.7	65.3	65.9	67.3	61.8	63.0	61.1	62.8	59.5	57.6	55.8	54.3	53.7	51.7	50.2	47.9	-2.3	52.5
Marijuana	22.2	27.6	30.8	36.1	35.1	33.7	32.8	29.4	32.4	30.3	28.1	26.8	25.0	23.8	23.5	22.3	23.5	1.2	23.9
Cocaine	2.6	3.5	4.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.0	3.8	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.4	2.8	-0.6	3.0
Crack	1.5	2.3	3.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.5	-0.4	1.3
Inhalants	10.3	11.3	12.4	11.3	11.7	10.7	8.1	7.1	7.2	6.2	6.3	6.8	6.7	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.4		5.9
Amphetamines	13.9	14.4	14.4	15.4	14.5	12.1	10.5	9.6	11.1	10.0	9.2	8.5	7.2	6.8	5.7	5.2	4.7	-0.5	6.4
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.5		1.5
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.5	7.4	6.9	6.8		2.9
Tranquilizers	10.4	12.1	11.2	13.5	13.5	13.2	12.8	12.1	13.5	13.2	12.3	12.4	11.3	10.7	9.5	8.6	8.4		4.6
Narcotics	6.9	7.8	7.6	9.3	10.2	9.8	9.0	8.1	9.6	8.8	8.3	8.1	6.9	7.0	7.5	7.1	7.2		--
Psychedelics#	6.4	7.1	10.2	12.3	11.4	10.5	10.5	8.6	--	6.1	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.4	-0.3	3.9
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.5	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.7		1.8
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8		3.3
Heroin	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	-0.2	0.8
Steroids	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	-0.3	0.9
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5		--
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.1	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0		2.9
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1		0.4
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7		0.5
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.3	10.0	9.4	-0.6	--

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2008

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*	National##
Cigarettes	30.4	33.0	34.4	36.7	37.2	33.9	31.5	28.9	27.0	23.8	22.2	22.1	20.8	20.6	19.3	18.7	18.1		12.3
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	19.0	16.5	14.6	17.8	11.9	11.5	12.4	11.8	11.6	12.3	11.8	11.8		--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.3	3.6	--	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.4	6.8	5.6	5.8		--
Smokeless Tobacco	13.2	13.6	13.8	14.6	12.3	9.5	8.2	7.4	6.9	7.1	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.6		5.0
Alcohol	43.8	44.9	42.7	43.7	43.9	41.3	41.6	39.7	39.7	38.1	36.9	34.1	33.0	33.0	31.1	28.4	27.3	-1.1	28.8
Marijuana	14.3	18.9	21.5	24.9	23.7	21.8	21.1	19.0	21.4	19.2	18.2	17.2	16.0	14.6	14.4	13.5	14.6	1.1	13.8
Cocaine	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	-0.3	1.2
Crack	0.1	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	-0.3	0.5
Inhalants	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.1	5.3	4.9	3.4	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.2	-0.4	2.1
Amphetamines	7.5	8.3	7.9	7.8	7.8	6.5	5.6	5.4	6.5	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.0	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	-0.3	2.8
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9		0.7
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.7	3.5	3.3		--
Tranquilizers	5.7	6.9	6.2	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.0	8.0	7.6	7.1	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.0	4.5	4.3		1.9
Narcotics	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.2	4.4	4.4	5.5	4.6	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.7	-0.3	--
Psychedelics#	3.7	4.1	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.5	4.2	--	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.5	-0.4	1.3
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.1	-0.4	0.7
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	-0.2	1.0
Heroin	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	-0.2	0.4
Steroids	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	-0.2	0.5
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1		--
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5		1.1
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6		0.2
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5		--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.9	5.9	5.2	-0.7	--

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2008

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*	National##
CIGARETTES																			
Daily Use	19.0	21.9	22.4	24.4	23.9	21.5	20.6	17.9	16.5	14.6	13.7	13.3	12.5	12.2	11.4	10.8	10.3	-0.5	5.9
1/2+ Pack per Day	12.3	14.4	14.6	16.2	15.5	13.4	12.9	10.8	9.8	9.4	8.1	7.6	7.1	7.1	6.6	6.0	5.5	-0.5	2.0
CIGARS	--	--	--	--	--	3.7	2.9	2.9	5.7	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.2		--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.6	4.1	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.9		1.4
ALCOHOL																			
Daily Use	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.7		1.0
Binge Drinking	27.3	26.8	26.1	27.3	27.8	29.0	28.8	27.1	24.2	24.9	21.8	20.2	19.3	19.9	21.7	19.5	19.2		16.0
MARIJUANA	2.7	4.3	5.1	7.4	6.9	6.3	6.5	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.6	0.5	2.7

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p<.05).

Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2008

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*
Cigarettes	64.7	64.5	66.5	67.7	66.9	66.9	65.3	62.3	58.7	54.8	51.2	50.1	46.9	46.8	44.6	43.2	42.0	-1.2
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	43.9	42.1	39.3	40.7	34.2	31.5	31.8	30.9	30.7	31.0	30.6	29.9	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	14.5	13.1	12.4	--	9.4	8.8	9.3	8.1	9.2	16.2	16.7	16.9	
Smokeless Tobacco	31.9	31.0	32.2	31.9	29.1	25.6	23.0	22.9	17.4	17.6	16.3	18.8	15.8	17.2	16.9	17.3	17.9	
Alcohol	82.2	79.7	78.5	78.1	77.5	74.9	73.3	71.9	74.3	72.9	70.2	68.7	66.6	66.7	64.3	62.4	60.6	-1.8
Marijuana	31.1	33.2	36.6	44.1	42.3	43.7	42.1	39.8	41.0	41.1	38.4	35.9	34.3	34.4	32.4	32.4	32.7	
Cocaine	4.2	4.9	5.2	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.1	7.8	6.9	6.3	5.4	-0.9
Crack	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.1	4.5	5.3	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.6	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.8	
Inhalants	14.0	15.7	16.0	17.6	15.4	16.2	12.3	13.0	11.3	10.5	9.9	11.1	9.8	10.1	9.7	9.3	8.6	-0.7
Amphetamines	18.8	18.5	18.2	18.3	18.5	16.8	15.7	15.5	15.1	14.8	14.3	13.6	11.1	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1	-0.6
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.6	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.6	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	7.5	7.3	8.0	7.3	7.6	7.0	5.9	6.6	6.7	10.7	11.6	11.1	
Tranquilizers	12.9	13.5	13.9	16.6	16.3	17.5	16.0	16.7	17.0	18.6	16.7	15.9	14.6	14.5	13.4	12.6	11.8	-0.8
Narcotics	9.7	11.3	10.8	13.2	13.9	13.7	13.1	13.3	12.8	14.1	13.1	12.6	11.1	11.3	11.7	11.5	11.3	
Psychedelics#	10.5	10.1	12.7	16.8	14.9	16.4	15.6	14.0	--	11.4	9.0	7.5	6.3	6.3	5.4	6.0	6.1	
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.7	7.9	6.4	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.8	
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.7	
Heroin	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	
Steroids	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.1	6.5	5.7	4.9	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.3	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.5	13.3	12.7	

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*
Cigarettes	51.0	50.5	53.3	54.8	54.1	53.5	51.0	47.1	42.5	39.0	35.4	35.1	33.1	33.7	32.4	31.3	31.1	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	37.2	35.1	30.9	31.7	24.5	22.9	23.6	22.9	23.1	24.1	23.9	23.4	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	9.6	8.7	7.5	--	6.3	6.1	6.5	5.5	6.6	13.3	13.5	13.9	
Smokeless Tobacco	23.5	23.1	23.9	22.9	21.1	18.2	15.9	16.3	12.4	12.5	11.9	13.1	11.8	13.1	13.1	13.4	13.9	
Alcohol	73.6	70.2	70.9	70.0	70.0	68.8	67.2	65.6	65.8	63.5	59.8	58.6	56.0	57.0	55.3	53.1	50.6	-2.5
Marijuana	26.3	28.7	32.8	38.6	36.3	37.5	35.2	32.9	34.1	33.7	29.9	27.5	25.7	26.5	24.8	25.1	25.4	
Cocaine	2.9	3.6	4.3	5.8	6.3	6.7	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.7	4.8	5.3	4.6	4.2	3.3	-0.9
Crack	1.6	1.9	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.2	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.5	-0.4
Inhalants	8.6	10.1	9.9	10.1	9.4	9.6	6.9	7.1	6.0	5.4	5.1	6.0	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.2	-0.5
Amphetamines	14.5	13.9	14.2	13.9	14.1	12.5	11.6	12.2	11.9	10.8	10.2	9.6	7.2	7.6	5.8	5.6	5.2	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	5.3	4.8	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.9	4.2	6.9	7.5	7.4	
Tranquilizers	9.8	10.5	11.0	13.2	13.1	13.6	12.7	13.2	13.6	13.8	11.9	11.9	9.9	10.0	8.9	8.4	7.6	-0.8
Narcotics	7.0	8.0	8.1	10.3	10.8	11.0	10.4	10.4	10.0	10.0	8.9	9.0	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.5	
Psychedelics#	8.6	8.2	11.4	14.1	12.6	13.0	12.5	10.9	--	6.6	5.2	4.8	4.1	4.2	3.6	4.3	4.0	
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.1	4.0	3.8	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.0	
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.4	
Heroin	0.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	
Steroids	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.6	4.2	3.7	2.9	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.3	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.0	9.0	8.1	-0.9

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p<.05).

Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*
Cigarettes	33.7	34.4	39.3	40.1	39.2	39.8	37.4	34.1	30.2	27.1	25.2	25.1	23.5	23.8	22.5	21.3	21.4	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	21.0	18.6	16.8	19.8	13.4	13.1	13.9	13.0	12.8	13.8	13.6	13.9	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	4.5	4.3	3.8	--	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.5	7.4	7.0	7.5	
Smokeless Tobacco	14.4	14.6	15.4	14.2	12.0	10.2	8.9	9.7	7.0	7.5	7.2	8.1	7.3	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.8	
Alcohol	49.4	47.0	47.7	48.2	45.8	47.8	45.6	43.2	42.1	41.4	38.1	36.5	34.5	35.8	33.8	31.7	29.4	-2.3
Marijuana	16.7	19.6	21.8	25.7	22.3	24.6	22.0	20.5	21.7	21.2	18.4	17.2	15.3	15.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	0.7
Cocaine	1.2	1.6	2.0	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.4	-0.4
Crack	0.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	
Inhalants	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.9	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	
Amphetamines	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.4	7.0	6.0	5.8	6.6	6.4	5.6	5.3	5.4	3.5	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.5	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	
Tranquilizers	4.6	5.3	5.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.7	7.6	6.7	6.5	5.1	5.6	4.3	4.2	3.8	-0.4
Narcotics	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.7	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.7	3.6	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.9	
Psychedelics#	4.5	4.1	7.6	6.4	6.9	6.9	6.0	4.9	--	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.8	
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	
Heroin	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	
Steroids	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5	
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.7	4.6	4.4	

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*
CIGARETTES																		
Daily Use	22.0	22.8	26.0	27.3	26.6	27.0	25.2	23.3	20.0	17.9	16.0	16.4	14.8	14.8	13.8	13.2	12.9	
1/2+ Pack per Day	15.0	15.3	17.2	18.9	18.1	17.3	16.2	15.0	12.8	11.9	9.9	10.3	8.8	8.5	8.1	7.3	7.0	
CIGARS	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	3.4	3.3	6.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.2	4.7	4.1	3.5	3.9	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.8	
ALCOHOL																		
Daily Use	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.1	4.5	5.6	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.0	-0.4
Binge Drinking	30.6	28.9	29.6	30.1	29.8	32.3	31.3	30.0	25.7	26.5	24.0	23.3	21.2	21.8	23.2	22.5	21.4	-1.1
MARIJUANA	3.9	5.1	6.1	8.6	7.1	7.6	7.5	6.9	7.0	7.4	6.2	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.6	5.2	5.2	

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*	National##
Cigarettes	66.4	65.6	67.9	66.4	68.6	67.2	68.1	65.8	62.9	60.5	55.9	53.9	51.9	50.9	48.4	48.2	46.9	-1.3	44.7
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	50.1	48.9	45.3	46.7	41.2	39.4	37.3	38.9	37.7	37.9	37.8	37.5	--	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	15.9	15.6	14.0	--	10.9	9.7	10.0	10.5	10.7	20.0	22.6	22.9	--	--
Smokeless Tobacco	34.0	33.9	35.8	31.3	31.4	29.4	26.9	26.3	22.9	21.2	18.7	19.1	18.8	20.4	19.4	20.1	20.7	--	15.6
Alcohol	85.0	82.4	81.4	80.6	80.8	76.1	78.5	75.9	78.6	77.3	74.8	72.4	72.3	70.2	69.2	68.5	66.5	-2.0	71.9
Marijuana	35.3	38.1	40.0	43.4	45.6	46.5	45.7	44.4	45.5	44.8	42.3	40.5	40.1	37.1	36.5	36.5	36.8	--	42.6
Cocaine	5.0	6.1	7.1	7.1	8.9	9.3	8.4	8.7	9.0	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.6	7.8	7.4	6.6	-0.8	7.2
Crack	2.0	2.8	4.3	4.1	5.6	5.6	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	--	2.8
Inhalants	14.0	15.1	15.5	13.7	15.5	15.3	12.8	12.3	11.6	10.3	9.6	9.5	9.6	10.1	8.5	9.0	8.0	-1.0	9.9
Amphetamines	19.8	18.8	18.0	16.5	19.2	16.6	15.6	15.4	15.5	14.9	14.4	13.3	12.5	11.3	9.0	9.3	8.5	-0.8	10.5
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.5	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.7	--	2.8
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	5.9	7.4	7.4	7.8	7.2	6.9	6.3	7.1	7.0	11.3	11.8	11.6	--	--
Tranquilizers	12.6	13.2	13.2	14.2	16.2	16.4	15.8	15.7	16.5	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.5	14.5	12.9	12.4	12.0	--	8.9
Narcotics	11.3	11.5	11.4	11.7	14.5	14.7	13.6	13.8	14.7	14.5	13.4	12.6	12.5	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.5	--	--
Psychedelics#	11.6	12.0	14.4	15.5	17.2	17.8	17.1	15.4	--	12.8	10.6	8.1	7.3	7.0	6.1	6.4	6.6	--	8.7
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.9	9.3	6.6	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	--	4.0
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	--	7.8
Heroin	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.4	0.4	1.3
Steroids	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	--	2.2
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.0	--	--
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.5	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.9	--	6.2
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	--	--
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	--	--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.5	12.9	12.5	--	--

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2008

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*	National##	2008
Cigarettes	52.2	51.8	54.5	52.7	55.7	53.4	54.6	51.2	46.7	43.1	39.7	38.4	37.5	36.9	35.2	35.8	35.3			--
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	42.9	40.4	36.8	37.8	29.4	29.1	28.4	29.7	29.1	30.5	30.6	30.2			--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	11.1	10.2	9.0	--	6.9	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.8	16.6	18.7	19.0			--
Smokeless Tobacco	23.8	24.6	25.9	21.6	21.4	20.2	18.2	18.3	15.6	14.5	12.9	13.8	13.7	15.4	14.6	15.6	15.9			--
Alcohol	76.1	73.3	72.9	72.1	73.1	70.9	72.4	70.2	70.5	68.2	65.5	62.4	62.2	61.5	60.2	59.8	56.3	-3.5		65.5
Marijuana	28.3	31.9	34.6	37.4	37.1	38.8	37.1	35.4	36.4	33.7	31.6	29.7	28.6	27.5	26.6	27.1	27.5			32.4
Cocaine	3.3	4.1	5.6	5.7	6.9	7.1	6.2	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.3	4.6	3.5	-1.1		4.4
Crack	1.3	2.0	3.4	3.0	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.6	-0.3		1.6
Inhalants	7.1	8.9	9.0	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.3	6.3	5.4	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.2	3.5	-0.7		3.8
Amphetamines	13.8	13.5	13.1	12.1	13.6	11.9	10.8	11.4	11.1	10.1	9.7	9.0	7.6	7.5	5.4	5.6	4.8	-0.8		6.8
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.3	3.1	1.9	1.8	1.6			1.2
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.8	7.0	7.2	7.0			3.4
Tranquilizers	9.3	9.7	9.5	11.1	12.3	12.8	11.9	12.3	12.7	11.9	11.5	11.1	9.9	9.8	8.3	7.9	7.4			6.2
Narcotics	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.5	10.7	11.2	9.9	10.4	10.5	9.7	8.7	8.3	7.9	7.5	7.6	8.1	7.8			--
Psychedelics#	9.1	9.3	12.2	12.5	13.6	13.6	12.6	11.3	--	6.5	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.4	3.9	-0.5		5.9
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.6	3.7	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.7			2.7
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.7			5.0
Heroin	0.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5			0.7
Steroids	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3			1.5
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5			--
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.4	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.5			4.3
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0			1.3
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8			1.2
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.5	8.2	7.6	-0.6		--

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2008

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*	National##
Cigarettes	35.6	37.3	40.6	39.8	41.6	41.6	40.5	38.9	35.1	30.5	28.8	27.4	26.5	26.9	24.3	24.8	24.4		20.4
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	25.8	23.0	20.2	23.9	16.8	17.0	16.8	17.6	16.6	17.5	17.7	17.9		--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	5.2	4.4	--	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.6	9.3	10.1	10.3		--
Smokeless Tobacco	15.4	15.5	16.5	14.4	13.5	12.1	11.2	11.3	9.4	8.3	7.9	8.7	8.6	9.8	9.1	9.8	10.5	0.7	6.5
Alcohol	53.2	53.7	51.2	52.5	50.1	52.0	51.7	50.1	49.9	48.1	46.1	42.2	41.8	42.2	39.7	38.4	35.7	-2.7	43.1
Marijuana	17.8	21.6	24.0	25.4	23.5	24.5	23.5	22.7	23.5	20.5	19.8	18.3	17.8	17.2	15.8	16.2	16.7		19.4
Cocaine	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.6	-0.4	1.9
Crack	0.1	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9		0.8
Inhalants	2.9	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.4		1.4
Amphetamines	6.5	7.2	6.5	6.1	6.7	5.8	5.1	5.9	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.5	3.8	4.1	2.5	2.6	2.3	-0.3	2.9
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9		0.6
Ritalin/Adderall	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.9	3.3	3.1		--
Tranquilizers	4.5	4.6	4.9	6.0	6.2	6.6	5.9	6.5	6.7	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.3	4.0	4.0	3.7		2.6
Narcotics	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	5.2	4.6	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0		--
Psychedelics#	4.5	4.4	8.2	6.0	7.2	7.0	5.7	4.5	--	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.6		2.2
LSD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2		1.1
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1		1.6
Heroin	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8		0.4
Steroids	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8		1.0
Injected drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2		--
MDMA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5		1.8
Rohypnol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6		--
GHB	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5		--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.3	4.3	4.0		--

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2008

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 1993-2009

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change*	National##
CIGARETTES																			
Daily Use	23.2	25.1	27.6	27.0	28.6	28.5	27.6	26.5	23.3	19.9	18.7	18.0	16.4	16.9	14.7	15.0	14.7	11.4	
1/2+ Pack per Day	16.0	17.9	18.9	18.6	19.3	20.0	18.1	17.0	15.3	13.3	11.9	10.9	9.9	10.5	8.5	8.6	8.2	5.4	
CIGARS	--	--	--	--	--	3.8	3.7	3.4	7.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.2	--	
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	6.9	7.0	7.6	6.7	6.1	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.1	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.8	2.7	
ALCOHOL																			
Daily Use	6.0	6.9	6.4	7.5	5.9	8.1	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.6	4.6	4.1	4.0	2.8	
Binge Drinking	34.3	34.8	33.3	35.6	33.2	37.5	36.3	35.4	31.9	31.5	29.3	27.0	25.9	27.3	28.6	26.9	26.4	24.6	
MARIJUANA	4.2	6.0	7.4	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.2	7.5	8.2	7.3	7.4	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.4	

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2008 and 2009 prevalence rates (p<.05).

Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2008

Mean Age of First Time Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

DRUG	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	Total
Cigarettes	9.9	10.7	11.5	12.3	13.0	13.8	14.7	12.8
Cigars	10.0	10.9	11.8	12.8	13.6	14.5	15.5	13.6
Pipe	10.0	11.3	12.1	13.1	13.9	14.8	15.8	14.2
Smokeless Tobacco	10.0	11.0	11.9	12.7	13.6	14.3	15.1	13.5
Alcohol	9.9	10.9	11.8	12.8	13.6	14.3	14.9	13.1
Marijuana	10.7	11.6	12.4	13.2	13.9	14.6	15.2	13.8
Cocaine	10.3	11.4	12.0	13.1	13.9	14.8	15.3	13.9
Crack	10.2	11.3	11.8	12.7	13.1	13.8	14.2	12.9
Inhalants	9.8	10.8	11.6	12.4	13.1	13.7	14.1	12.3
Amphetamines	10.1	11.3	12.3	13.1	14.0	14.6	15.1	13.9
Methamphetamines	10.1	11.3	11.9	12.6	13.5	14.1	14.7	13.2
Ritalin	10.0	11.3	12.3	13.2	14.1	14.9	15.5	14.1
Tranquilizers	10.4	11.4	12.4	13.2	14.0	14.7	15.3	13.5
Narcotics	10.7	11.7	12.6	13.4	14.3	14.9	15.5	14.2
LSD	10.4	11.4	12.4	13.3	14.0	14.9	15.3	13.9
Others Psychedelics	10.1	11.1	11.9	12.8	13.8	14.9	15.7	14.0
Heroin	10.3	11.3	11.9	12.6	13.1	14.0	14.5	13.0
Steroids	10.2	11.0	11.6	12.3	13.1	13.6	14.5	12.6
MDMA	10.4	11.5	12.4	13.4	14.2	15.1	15.7	14.2
Rohypnol	9.8	11.3	11.7	12.5	13.0	13.7	14.0	12.8
GHB	9.5	10.6	11.3	12.1	12.7	13.4	13.8	12.6
Over the counter drugs	9.5	10.8	11.7	12.7	13.5	14.2	14.8	12.9



III. PREVALENCE OF USE BY RACE/ETHNICITY

Prevalence Rates by Race/Ethnicity: Lifetime, Annual, Monthly, Daily and Special Use

• Grade 6	90
• Grade 7	94
• Grade 8	98
• Grade 9	102
• Grade 10	106
• Grade 11	110
• Grade 12	114

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	8.1 *	14.4 *	10.7 *	9.9	8.9
Cigars	3.3	5.5 *	5.2 *	3.8	3.6
Pipe	0.9	1.2	2.1 *	1.1	1.0
Smokeless Tobacco	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0
Alcohol	18.6	25.8 *	24.9 *	17.6 *	19.2
Marijuana	1.8 *	7.2 *	4.0 *	3.1 *	2.4
Cocaine	0.3	0.5	1.2 *	0.4	0.4
Crack	0.4	0.8	1.3 *	0.7	0.6
Inhalants	4.6	6.1 *	6.0 *	4.8	4.8
Amphetamines	0.3	0.3	0.9 *	0.5	0.3
Methamphetamines	0.3 *	0.7	1.1 *	0.4	0.4
Ritalin/Adderall	0.8	1.1	1.5 *	0.9	0.9
Tranquilizers	3.2	4.8 *	4.8 *	3.5	3.4
Narcotics	0.7	0.6	1.4 *	0.6	0.7
Psychedelics#	0.3	0.5	1.1 *	0.6	0.4
LSD	0.2 *	0.3	0.9 *	0.5	0.3
Others	0.2	0.4	0.8 *	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.3	0.4	1.0 *	0.6	0.4
Steroids	0.6	0.5	1.2 *	0.7	0.6
Injected drugs	0.5	1.1 *	0.9	0.6	0.6
MDMA	0.2	0.2	1.0 *	0.3	0.2
Rohypnol	0.1	0.1	0.6 *	0.2	0.2
GHB	0.1 *	0.0	0.7 *	0.2	0.1
Over the counter drugs	3.5	3.8	4.5	3.9	3.6

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	4.3	7.0 *	6.1 *	4.7	4.6
Cigars	2.2	3.8 *	3.8 *	2.6	2.5
Pipe	0.7	0.8	1.8 *	0.7	0.8
Smokeless Tobacco	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Alcohol	12.4	18.4 *	18.3 *	11.8	13.0
Marijuana	1.4 *	5.5 *	3.0 *	2.2	1.8
Cocaine	0.2	0.2	0.8 *	0.3	0.3
Crack	0.3	0.4	0.9 *	0.4	0.4
Inhalants	3.1	4.4 *	4.0	3.2	3.2
Amphetamines	0.2	0.2	0.6 *	0.2	0.3
Methamphetamines	0.2	0.5	0.8 *	0.2	0.2
Ritalin/Adderall	0.5	1.1 *	0.9	0.6	0.5
Tranquilizers	2.2	3.2	3.5 *	2.7	2.4
Narcotics	0.4	0.5	1.1 *	0.4	0.5
Psychedelics#	0.2	0.3	0.6 *	0.3	0.3
LSD	0.1	0.2	0.5 *	0.3	0.2
Others	0.1	0.2	0.5 *	0.1	0.1
Heroin	0.2	0.5	0.8 *	0.3	0.3
Steroids	0.4	0.4	0.8 *	0.3	0.4
Injected drugs	0.4	0.6	0.8 *	0.6	0.4
MDMA	0.1	0.2	0.8 *	0.1	0.2
Rohypnol	0.1	0.2	0.4 *	0.1	0.1
GHB	0.0	0.1	0.3 *	0.1	0.1
Over the counter drugs	2.7	2.8	3.6 *	2.8	2.8

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	2.1	3.9 *	3.1 *	2.1	2.3
Cigars	1.1	2.1 *	2.1 *	1.1	1.2
Pipe	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
Smokeless Tobacco	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
Alcohol	5.1 *	9.0 *	9.3 *	5.1	5.6
Marijuana	0.9 *	2.9 *	2.2 *	1.4	1.1
Cocaine	0.2	0.2	0.5 *	0.2	0.2
Crack	0.2	0.4	0.6 *	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	1.7	2.9 *	2.1	1.9	1.8
Amphetamines	0.2	0.2	0.4 *	0.2	0.2
Methamphetamines	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Ritalin/Adderall	0.3	0.6	0.7 *	0.4	0.3
Tranquilizers	1.2	2.0 *	1.7	1.5	1.3
Narcotics	0.2	0.3	0.8 *	0.1	0.3
Psychedelics#	0.1	0.3	0.4 *	0.2	0.1
LSD	0.0 *	0.2	0.4 *	0.2	0.1
Others	0.1	0.2	0.3 *	0.1	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.2	0.4 *	0.2	0.1
Steroids	0.2	0.3	0.5 *	0.2	0.2
Injected drugs	0.2	0.5	0.8 *	0.3	0.3
MDMA	0.0	0.2	0.4 *	0.1	0.1
Rohypnol	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
GHB	0.0	0.1	0.2 *	0.1	0.0
Over the counter drugs	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.9

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
CIGARETTES					
Daily Use	0.7	1.1	1.6 *	1.0	0.8
1/2+ Pack per Day	0.3	0.4	1.1 *	0.5	0.4
CIGARS					
	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
SMOKELESS TOBACCO					
	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
ALCOHOL					
Daily Use	0.2	0.3	0.5 *	0.2	0.2
Binge Drinking	3.6 *	8.4 *	8.7 *	4.0	4.2
MARIJUANA					
	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	15.1 *	20.6 *	19.8 *	18.6 *	16.1
Cigars	7.6	8.4	11.3 *	9.0	8.1
Pipe	2.4	2.7	4.3 *	3.6 *	2.7
Smokeless Tobacco	4.9	3.8	5.2	5.3	4.9
Alcohol	28.4 *	35.3 *	37.2 *	28.5	29.3
Marijuana	6.0 *	14.1 *	10.2 *	8.3 *	6.9
Cocaine	1.0 *	1.6	2.8 *	1.7 *	1.3
Crack	1.1 *	1.4	2.8 *	2.1 *	1.4
Inhalants	7.0	9.3 *	8.4	7.5	7.2
Amphetamines	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.8 *	1.2
Methamphetamines	0.8	1.0	2.2 *	1.2	0.9
Ritalin/Adderall	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.2	1.9
Tranquilizers	5.5	6.6	8.1 *	6.2	5.9
Narcotics	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.7 *	2.2
Psychedelics#	1.1	0.9	1.9 *	1.6	1.2
LSD	0.9	0.8	1.6 *	1.3	1.0
Others	0.5	0.7	1.1 *	0.9	0.6
Heroin	0.8	1.0	1.8 *	1.3 *	0.9
Steroids	1.0	1.4	2.3 *	1.6 *	1.2
Injected drugs	1.0	1.2	2.3 *	1.6	1.2
MDMA	0.8	1.1	1.5 *	1.1	0.9
Rohypnol	0.4	0.7	1.0 *	0.8 *	0.5
GHB	0.3	0.5	0.9 *	0.6 *	0.4
Over the counter drugs	6.0	6.1	7.1	6.5	6.1

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	9.6	9.7	12.8 *	11.5 *	10.0
Cigars	5.6	6.4	8.2 *	6.8 *	5.9
Pipe	2.2	2.3	3.4 *	3.0 *	2.3
Smokeless Tobacco	3.8	2.5 *	4.2	4.1	3.8
Alcohol	21.4	24.2	29.5 *	20.5	22.0
Marijuana	4.9 *	10.3 *	8.2 *	6.4 *	5.5
Cocaine	0.8 *	1.3	2.1 *	1.4 *	1.0
Crack	0.9	1.2	1.9 *	1.4 *	1.0
Inhalants	4.7	5.1	6.1 *	4.8	4.8
Amphetamines	0.8	0.8	1.5 *	1.2	0.9
Methamphetamines	0.6	0.7	1.4 *	1.0	0.7
Ritalin/Adderall	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4
Tranquilizers	4.1	4.6	6.4 *	4.5	4.3
Narcotics	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.5
Psychedelics#	0.8	0.8	1.6 *	1.3 *	0.9
LSD	0.6	0.7	1.4 *	1.0	0.7
Others	0.4	0.4	0.9 *	0.8 *	0.5
Heroin	0.6	0.8	1.2 *	1.1 *	0.7
Steroids	0.7	1.0	1.5 *	1.1	0.8
Injected drugs	0.8	0.7	1.8 *	1.4 *	0.9
MDMA	0.6	0.8	1.2 *	0.8	0.6
Rohypnol	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4
GHB	0.2	0.4	0.6 *	0.5 *	0.3
Over the counter drugs	4.7	4.7	5.6	4.3	4.7

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	5.3	4.7	7.2 *	6.4 *	5.6
Cigars	3.2	3.1	4.5 *	4.3 *	3.4
Pipe	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.0 *	1.4
Smokeless Tobacco	2.2	1.5	2.5	2.7	2.3
Alcohol	10.4	10.7	16.0 *	10.5	10.8
Marijuana	3.0 *	6.5 *	5.3 *	4.5 *	3.5
Cocaine	0.5 *	1.0	1.5 *	0.9	0.6
Crack	0.5	0.8	1.4 *	1.0 *	0.7
Inhalants	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.7
Amphetamines	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.0 *	0.6
Methamphetamines	0.4	0.5	0.9 *	0.7 *	0.5
Ritalin/Adderall	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8
Tranquilizers	2.3	3.0	4.1 *	3.0	2.6
Narcotics	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.9
Psychedelics#	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.0 *	0.6
LSD	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7 *	0.5
Others	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7 *	0.3
Heroin	0.4	0.5	0.8 *	0.7 *	0.4
Steroids	0.4	0.4	1.0 *	0.8 *	0.5
Injected drugs	0.5 *	0.4	1.5 *	1.1 *	0.6
MDMA	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4
Rohypnol	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5 *	0.3
GHB	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5 *	0.2
Over the counter drugs	3.0	3.5	3.4	2.8	3.0

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
CIGARETTES					
Daily Use	2.1	2.5	3.3 *	2.6	2.3
1/2+ Pack per Day	0.9	1.4	1.8 *	1.4	1.1
CIGARS					
	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.1 *	0.7
SMOKELESS TOBACCO					
	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
ALCOHOL					
Daily Use	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
Binge Drinking	6.9 *	8.7	14.5 *	8.5	7.7
MARIJUANA					
	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.2 *	0.7

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	23.8 *	25.3	30.8 *	27.8 *	25.0
Cigars	13.2	11.0 *	18.2 *	14.8 *	13.7
Pipe	5.3	3.0 *	8.3 *	6.9 *	5.6
Smokeless Tobacco	8.9 *	3.3 *	8.3	7.7	8.4
Alcohol	40.2 *	46.6 *	49.9 *	41.9	41.6
Marijuana	12.9 *	23.5 *	20.8 *	19.0 *	15.0
Cocaine	1.8 *	1.9	5.7 *	2.7 *	2.2
Crack	1.5 *	1.8	4.2 *	2.8 *	1.9
Inhalants	8.9	8.2	11.0 *	8.6	9.0
Amphetamines	2.6	1.4 *	3.7 *	3.1	2.7
Methamphetamines	1.2 *	1.2	3.1 *	2.0 *	1.5
Ritalin/Adderall	4.1	2.5 *	5.4 *	4.8	4.2
Tranquilizers	8.1	7.9	11.7 *	9.3	8.5
Narcotics	4.6	3.0 *	5.9 *	5.2	4.7
Psychedelics#	2.4	1.5 *	3.5 *	3.5 *	2.6
LSD	2.0	1.3 *	2.8 *	2.9 *	2.1
Others	1.0	0.7	2.0 *	1.6 *	1.1
Heroin	1.2 *	1.5	2.9 *	2.3 *	1.5
Steroids	1.2 *	1.5	1.9 *	2.2 *	1.4
Injected drugs	1.5	1.6	2.8 *	2.2 *	1.7
MDMA	1.8 *	1.9	3.2 *	2.8 *	2.1
Rohypnol	0.9	0.6	1.8 *	1.5 *	1.0
GHB	0.5 *	0.4	1.5 *	1.1 *	0.7
Over the counter drugs	9.2	7.2 *	11.7 *	10.1	9.4

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	16.5	12.9 *	20.4 *	18.3 *	16.8
Cigars	10.1	7.3 *	13.0 *	11.6 *	10.3
Pipe	4.5	2.9 *	6.7 *	5.2	4.7
Smokeless Tobacco	7.4 *	2.7 *	7.1	6.0 *	6.9
Alcohol	32.8 *	36.7 *	40.7 *	33.9	33.8
Marijuana	10.8 *	19.4 *	17.7 *	15.9 *	12.6
Cocaine	1.3 *	1.3	4.2 *	2.0	1.6
Crack	1.1 *	1.3	3.2 *	1.9 *	1.4
Inhalants	6.1	5.0 *	7.6 *	5.8	6.1
Amphetamines	2.0	1.1 *	2.9 *	2.2	2.0
Methamphetamines	0.9 *	0.9	2.1 *	1.5 *	1.1
Ritalin/Adderall	3.0	1.6 *	4.0 *	3.5	3.1
Tranquilizers	6.2	5.4	8.3 *	6.5	6.3
Narcotics	3.4	2.1 *	4.2 *	3.6	3.4
Psychedelics#	1.8	1.0 *	2.6 *	2.3 *	1.9
LSD	1.5	1.0 *	2.3 *	2.0	1.6
Others	0.8	0.6	1.5 *	1.2 *	0.9
Heroin	0.9 *	0.9	2.3 *	1.6 *	1.1
Steroids	0.8 *	1.3	1.4	1.6 *	1.0
Injected drugs	1.2 *	1.2	2.4 *	1.8 *	1.4
MDMA	1.4	1.2	2.5 *	2.0 *	1.5
Rohypnol	0.6	0.6	1.3 *	1.1 *	0.7
GHB	0.4 *	0.3	1.1 *	0.9 *	0.5
Over the counter drugs	7.3	5.6 *	9.2 *	7.3	7.4

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	9.7	6.7 *	11.9 *	11.0 *	9.9
Cigars	5.7	4.4 *	7.6 *	6.5	5.9
Pipe	2.6	1.8 *	4.6 *	3.5 *	2.8
Smokeless Tobacco	4.3	1.7 *	4.4	3.8	4.1
Alcohol	16.7 *	18.2	23.4 *	18.7	17.5
Marijuana	6.6 *	11.8 *	11.6 *	9.7 *	7.8
Cocaine	0.7 *	0.8	2.2 *	1.1	0.9
Crack	0.6 *	0.8	1.8 *	1.0	0.7
Inhalants	3.1	2.3 *	4.2 *	3.2	3.2
Amphetamines	1.2	0.7 *	1.7 *	1.6	1.2
Methamphetamines	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9 *	0.6
Ritalin/Adderall	1.7	0.9 *	2.3	2.2	1.8
Tranquilizers	3.3	3.0	5.2 *	4.2 *	3.6
Narcotics	1.9	1.0 *	2.7 *	2.3	2.0
Psychedelics#	1.0	0.6 *	1.9 *	1.4 *	1.1
LSD	0.8	0.5	1.6 *	1.2 *	0.9
Others	0.4	0.2	0.9 *	0.8 *	0.5
Heroin	0.5 *	0.7	1.3 *	1.1 *	0.6
Steroids	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0 *	0.7
Injected drugs	0.7 *	1.0	1.7 *	1.2 *	0.9
MDMA	0.7	0.8	1.4 *	1.2 *	0.9
Rohypnol	0.4	0.3	0.8 *	0.7 *	0.5
GHB	0.2 *	0.1	0.8 *	0.6 *	0.3
Over the counter drugs	4.8	3.6 *	6.5 *	5.1	4.9

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
CIGARETTES					
Daily Use	4.5	2.8 *	5.7 *	5.6 *	4.6
1/2+ Pack per Day	2.0	1.4 *	3.0 *	3.0 *	2.2
CIGARS					
	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.3
SMOKELESS TOBACCO					
	1.0	0.4 *	0.9	0.9	1.0
ALCOHOL					
Daily Use	1.3	1.3	2.7 *	2.0 *	1.5
Binge Drinking	11.0 *	13.7	20.1 *	15.4 *	12.5
MARIJUANA					
	1.5 *	2.1	2.8 *	2.6 *	1.8

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	30.0 *	30.1	40.1 *	33.5 *	31.1
Cigars	18.4	14.7 *	24.3 *	20.7 *	19.0
Pipe	8.8	7.4 *	13.3 *	10.0	9.3
Smokeless Tobacco	12.3	4.5 *	12.5	12.1	12.0
Alcohol	48.7 *	53.8 *	58.0 *	50.0	49.7
Marijuana	19.2 *	30.4 *	29.7 *	24.2 *	21.0
Cocaine	2.5 *	4.4 *	7.1 *	4.4 *	3.1
Crack	1.7 *	4.0 *	4.7 *	3.4 *	2.2
Inhalants	8.8	9.5	11.4 *	9.3	9.1
Amphetamines	4.6	3.7	6.5 *	5.3	4.8
Methamphetamines	1.6 *	3.2 *	4.1 *	3.1 *	2.1
Ritalin/Adderall	6.6	5.4	9.2 *	7.8	6.9
Tranquilizers	9.9	9.1	14.7 *	10.2	10.2
Narcotics	7.0	6.2	8.8 *	8.4 *	7.3
Psychedelics#	3.4 *	4.3	6.4 *	5.1 *	3.9
LSD	2.8 *	3.7	5.8 *	4.3 *	3.2
Others	1.6 *	2.5	3.4 *	2.5 *	1.9
Heroin	1.3 *	3.0 *	4.0 *	2.7 *	1.8
Steroids	1.2 *	2.7 *	4.1 *	2.6 *	1.6
Injected drugs	1.4 *	2.6	3.5 *	2.8 *	1.8
MDMA	2.8 *	4.6 *	6.8 *	4.3 *	3.3
Rohypnol	1.1 *	2.5 *	3.4 *	1.9 *	1.4
GHB	0.7 *	2.1 *	2.9 *	1.5 *	1.0
Over the counter drugs	10.8	9.1	13.4 *	12.3 *	11.1

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	21.4	17.4 *	27.2 *	24.1 *	22.0
Cigars	14.5	11.2 *	18.5 *	15.5	14.8
Pipe	7.5	6.3	11.1 *	7.5	7.7
Smokeless Tobacco	10.0	3.4 *	9.7	9.5	9.7
Alcohol	40.6	42.1	47.8 *	40.0	41.0
Marijuana	15.8 *	23.6 *	23.1 *	19.0 *	17.0
Cocaine	1.7 *	2.8	4.9 *	3.0 *	2.2
Crack	1.1 *	2.3 *	3.3 *	2.1 *	1.5
Inhalants	5.3	6.4	7.5 *	5.3	5.5
Amphetamines	3.2	3.0	4.2 *	3.4	3.3
Methamphetamines	1.2 *	2.2	2.9 *	1.8	1.4
Ritalin/Adderall	4.8	3.5	6.2 *	5.2	4.9
Tranquilizers	7.3	6.6	10.5 *	6.9	7.4
Narcotics	4.9	4.4	5.3	5.7	5.0
Psychedelics#	2.3	2.8	4.1 *	3.2 *	2.6
LSD	1.9 *	2.5	3.6 *	2.9 *	2.2
Others	1.1 *	1.9	2.6 *	1.7 *	1.3
Heroin	0.9 *	2.3 *	2.5 *	1.9 *	1.2
Steroids	0.9 *	1.7	2.7 *	1.7 *	1.1
Injected drugs	1.1 *	2.4 *	3.0 *	2.2 *	1.4
MDMA	1.9 *	3.6 *	4.5 *	2.9 *	2.3
Rohypnol	0.7 *	1.9 *	2.3 *	1.3 *	0.9
GHB	0.4 *	1.5 *	1.8 *	1.0	0.7
Over the counter drugs	8.1	5.7 *	9.7 *	8.1	8.1

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	13.3	11.1 *	17.1 *	15.8 *	13.8
Cigars	8.2	6.5 *	11.1 *	10.0 *	8.6
Pipe	4.1	3.5	7.5 *	4.6	4.4
Smokeless Tobacco	6.0	2.6 *	6.3	6.3	5.9
Alcohol	21.4	23.0	28.3 *	23.0	22.1
Marijuana	9.4 *	15.8 *	15.8 *	12.1 *	10.5
Cocaine	0.8 *	2.2 *	3.3 *	1.9 *	1.2
Crack	0.6 *	1.8 *	2.4 *	1.5 *	0.9
Inhalants	2.4	3.9 *	4.3 *	2.6	2.6
Amphetamines	1.6	1.5	2.5 *	2.2	1.8
Methamphetamines	0.6 *	1.2	1.9 *	1.5 *	0.8
Ritalin/Adderall	2.4	2.4	4.2 *	3.3 *	2.6
Tranquilizers	3.9	4.2	5.9 *	3.4	4.0
Narcotics	2.5	2.2	3.3	3.3 *	2.7
Psychedelics#	1.0 *	1.7	2.6 *	2.1 *	1.3
LSD	0.8 *	1.7	2.1 *	1.9 *	1.1
Others	0.5 *	0.9	1.6 *	1.1 *	0.7
Heroin	0.5 *	1.7 *	1.7 *	1.3 *	0.8
Steroids	0.5 *	1.3	2.1 *	1.3 *	0.8
Injected drugs	0.7 *	1.7 *	2.7 *	1.5 *	1.0
MDMA	0.8 *	2.1 *	2.4 *	2.0 *	1.1
Rohypnol	0.4 *	1.1 *	1.5 *	0.9 *	0.5
GHB	0.3 *	1.3 *	1.2 *	0.7	0.5
Over the counter drugs	4.8	4.0	6.6 *	5.1	5.0

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
CIGARETTES					
Daily Use	7.0	6.6	9.0 *	9.2 *	7.4
1/2+ Pack per Day	3.6	4.6	4.9 *	5.2 *	3.9
CIGARS	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.5 *	2.1
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.8	0.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
ALCOHOL					
Daily Use	1.6	2.2	3.4 *	2.6 *	1.9
Binge Drinking	14.2 *	18.2 *	23.5 *	17.3 *	15.5
MARIJUANA	2.6	4.0 *	4.3 *	3.7 *	2.9

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	36.9	35.4	43.0 *	39.8 *	37.6
Cigars	25.1	18.2 *	27.8 *	25.6	25.0
Pipe	12.9	8.7 *	13.4	14.0 *	12.9
Smokeless Tobacco	16.4 *	7.3 *	12.6 *	15.1	15.6
Alcohol	56.8	57.4	61.3 *	55.8	56.9
Marijuana	27.4 *	38.9 *	32.8 *	33.0 *	29.1
Cocaine	3.9 *	3.5	7.6 *	5.0 *	4.2
Crack	2.0 *	3.1	4.0 *	3.3 *	2.4
Inhalants	9.1	6.8 *	9.7	10.2 *	9.2
Amphetamines	6.8	3.4 *	7.1	7.2	6.7
Methamphetamines	2.1 *	2.4	3.6 *	3.0 *	2.3
Ritalin/Adderall	9.9	4.2 *	8.9	10.0	9.6
Tranquilizers	12.1	7.6 *	12.7	12.6	12.0
Narcotics	10.5	6.4 *	9.2	11.2	10.3
Psychedelics#	4.8	3.9	6.0 *	6.1 *	5.0
LSD	3.8	3.3	5.1 *	5.0 *	4.1
Others	2.5	2.3	3.4 *	3.1	2.6
Heroin	1.5 *	2.8 *	3.5 *	2.5 *	1.8
Steroids	1.3 *	2.5 *	3.3 *	2.2 *	1.6
Injected drugs	1.7 *	2.7	3.7 *	2.5 *	2.0
MDMA	4.1	4.4	6.0 *	5.2 *	4.4
Rohypnol	1.4	2.1	2.6 *	2.0	1.6
GHB	0.9 *	1.6	2.2 *	1.6 *	1.1
Over the counter drugs	13.2	8.9 *	12.6	14.1	13.1

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	27.4	20.1 *	28.3	29.3 *	27.4
Cigars	20.0	13.0 *	19.7	20.5	19.8
Pipe	10.8	7.1 *	11.0	11.6	10.8
Smokeless Tobacco	13.3 *	5.6 *	10.2 *	11.9	12.5
Alcohol	48.2	45.1 *	50.0	46.6	47.9
Marijuana	22.3 *	30.6 *	25.8 *	26.5 *	23.5
Cocaine	2.5 *	3.2	5.2 *	3.3	2.8
Crack	1.2 *	2.1 *	2.7 *	2.0 *	1.5
Inhalants	5.3	4.0 *	6.2	6.0	5.4
Amphetamines	4.7	2.5 *	5.2	5.1	4.7
Methamphetamines	1.4	2.1	2.5 *	1.9	1.5
Ritalin/Adderall	7.0	3.3 *	6.5	6.9	6.8
Tranquilizers	8.6	5.2 *	9.0	8.2	8.4
Narcotics	7.4	4.6 *	6.3	7.8	7.2
Psychedelics#	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.1 *	3.4
LSD	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.1	2.7
Others	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.4 *	1.8
Heroin	1.0 *	2.2 *	2.2 *	1.7 *	1.2
Steroids	0.8 *	2.2 *	2.1 *	1.6 *	1.1
Injected drugs	1.3 *	2.4 *	3.0 *	2.0 *	1.5
MDMA	2.8	3.0	4.1 *	3.5 *	3.0
Rohypnol	0.9	1.6	1.7 *	1.3	1.1
GHB	0.6 *	1.5 *	1.4 *	0.9	0.7
Over the counter drugs	9.7	6.0 *	8.2	9.5	9.4

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	18.1	12.5 *	18.1	20.1 *	18.1
Cigars	12.1	8.5 *	11.3	11.9	11.8
Pipe	5.7	3.6 *	6.4	6.6 *	5.8
Smokeless Tobacco	8.0	3.8 *	6.3 *	7.3	7.6
Alcohol	27.3	23.6 *	28.5	27.9	27.3
Marijuana	13.8 *	18.3 *	16.2	17.3 *	14.6
Cocaine	1.1 *	2.1 *	2.8 *	1.8 *	1.4
Crack	0.6 *	1.4 *	1.4 *	1.3 *	0.8
Inhalants	2.1	1.8	3.0 *	2.6	2.2
Amphetamines	2.4	1.6	2.6	2.5	2.4
Methamphetamines	0.7 *	1.6 *	1.8 *	1.2 *	0.9
Ritalin/Adderall	3.3	2.1 *	3.7	3.4	3.3
Tranquilizers	4.2	2.9 *	5.1	4.7	4.3
Narcotics	3.6	2.7	3.4	4.3 *	3.7
Psychedelics#	1.3	2.0	2.2 *	1.9 *	1.5
LSD	1.0	1.6	1.8 *	1.5 *	1.1
Others	0.7	1.3	1.4 *	1.2 *	0.8
Heroin	0.6 *	1.3	1.7 *	1.1 *	0.8
Steroids	0.5 *	1.5 *	1.4 *	0.9	0.7
Injected drugs	0.8 *	2.1 *	2.3 *	1.6 *	1.1
MDMA	1.2 *	1.8	2.8 *	2.0 *	1.5
Rohypnol	0.5 *	1.0 *	1.3 *	0.8 *	0.6
GHB	0.3 *	0.9 *	1.1 *	0.6	0.5
Over the counter drugs	5.3	3.4 *	4.0 *	5.8	5.2

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
CIGARETTES					
Daily Use	10.4	5.6 *	9.0	11.5 *	10.3
1/2+ Pack per Day	5.6	2.5 *	5.2	6.5 *	5.5
CIGARS					
	3.3	2.1	2.7	3.7 *	3.2
SMOKELESS TOBACCO					
	3.1 *	1.2 *	2.3	2.7	2.9
ALCOHOL					
Daily Use	2.6	2.6	3.5 *	3.2 *	2.7
Binge Drinking	18.6	17.5	23.5 *	21.1 *	19.2
MARIJUANA					
	4.3	5.4 *	4.6	5.7 *	4.6

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009
(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	41.5	35.6 *	45.9 *	44.2 *	42.0
Cigars	30.1	22.0 *	30.2	29.9	29.9
Pipe	17.0	9.2 *	17.7	17.5	16.9
Smokeless Tobacco	18.6	8.1 *	13.7 *	18.3	17.9
Alcohol	60.6	60.5	62.9	60.1	60.6
Marijuana	31.3 *	42.7 *	36.6 *	35.5 *	32.7
Cocaine	4.8 *	5.0	9.3 *	6.4 *	5.4
Crack	2.3 *	4.4 *	5.2 *	3.6 *	2.8
Inhalants	8.5	7.5	9.7	9.0	8.6
Amphetamines	8.0	5.5 *	8.6	8.8	8.1
Methamphetamines	2.2 *	4.7 *	4.9 *	3.4 *	2.6
Ritalin/Adderall	10.9	7.3 *	12.3	12.2	11.1
Tranquilizers	11.4	8.6 *	14.0 *	13.1 *	11.8
Narcotics	11.2	7.8 *	11.6	12.6 *	11.3
Psychedelics#	5.8	4.8	7.3	7.7 *	6.1
LSD	4.4 *	4.2	6.5 *	6.3 *	4.8
Others	3.5	3.0	4.4	4.3	3.7
Heroin	1.8 *	3.1	4.3 *	3.2 *	2.2
Steroids	1.4 *	3.6 *	3.4 *	2.5 *	1.8
Injected drugs	1.7 *	3.9 *	4.1 *	2.7 *	2.1
MDMA	4.8 *	5.5	8.0 *	6.2 *	5.3
Rohypnol	1.2 *	3.3 *	3.2 *	2.3 *	1.6
GHB	1.0 *	3.1 *	2.7 *	1.7 *	1.3
Over the counter drugs	12.5	10.1	12.8	14.3 *	12.7

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	31.2	20.1 *	31.3	32.4	31.1
Cigars	23.8	16.8 *	22.0	22.9	23.4
Pipe	14.0	7.2 *	14.5	14.0	13.9
Smokeless Tobacco	14.5	6.1 *	9.5 *	14.2	13.9
Alcohol	50.8	49.5	53.4	48.7 *	50.6
Marijuana	24.3 *	34.0 *	27.8	27.6 *	25.4
Cocaine	2.9 *	3.4	6.2 *	3.8	3.3
Crack	1.3 *	2.3	3.2 *	2.0	1.5
Inhalants	4.1	4.1	5.5 *	4.4	4.2
Amphetamines	5.3	3.3 *	5.2	5.3	5.2
Methamphetamines	1.4 *	2.7 *	3.2 *	2.2 *	1.6
Ritalin/Adderall	7.4	5.5	7.9	7.6	7.4
Tranquilizers	7.5	5.1 *	8.8	8.1	7.6
Narcotics	7.5	5.5	7.1	7.9	7.5
Psychedelics#	3.7	3.1	5.3 *	4.9 *	4.0
LSD	2.7	3.1	4.4 *	3.9 *	3.0
Others	2.3	1.9	3.0	2.9	2.4
Heroin	1.1 *	2.2	2.5 *	2.2 *	1.4
Steroids	0.9 *	2.2 *	2.3 *	1.9 *	1.2
Injected drugs	1.4 *	3.7 *	3.8 *	2.2	1.7
MDMA	3.0	3.6	5.2 *	3.9	3.3
Rohypnol	0.7 *	2.3 *	2.1 *	1.5 *	1.0
GHB	0.6 *	1.9 *	2.1 *	1.2	0.9
Over the counter drugs	8.0	6.7	8.8	9.0	8.1

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	21.1	15.4 *	20.9	23.9 *	21.4
Cigars	14.0	12.6	12.7	14.1	13.9
Pipe	7.4	5.1 *	7.9	8.3	7.5
Smokeless Tobacco	9.1	5.3 *	5.8 *	9.1	8.8
Alcohol	29.1	30.3	31.5	29.5	29.4
Marijuana	14.3 *	25.6 *	17.3	17.3 *	15.3
Cocaine	1.2	2.7 *	2.6 *	1.8	1.4
Crack	0.7 *	1.9 *	1.9 *	1.4 *	0.9
Inhalants	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.9
Amphetamines	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.5
Methamphetamines	0.7 *	1.9 *	1.8 *	1.3 *	0.9
Ritalin/Adderall	3.3	3.7	4.5 *	3.8	3.4
Tranquilizers	3.6	3.4	4.6	4.4	3.8
Narcotics	3.8	3.1	4.2	4.6	3.9
Psychedelics#	1.5	2.2	2.8 *	2.3 *	1.8
LSD	1.1 *	1.6	2.3 *	1.9 *	1.3
Others	1.0	1.6	1.9 *	1.3	1.1
Heroin	0.7	1.7 *	1.4 *	1.2	0.8
Steroids	0.6 *	1.6 *	1.4 *	1.3 *	0.8
Injected drugs	1.0 *	3.6 *	2.7 *	1.7	1.3
MDMA	1.3	2.0	2.3 *	2.1 *	1.5
Rohypnol	0.5 *	1.7 *	1.6 *	1.0 *	0.7
GHB	0.4 *	1.4 *	1.4 *	0.8	0.5
Over the counter drugs	4.2	4.8	5.8 *	4.9	4.4

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
CIGARETTES					
Daily Use	12.7	9.5 *	12.1	14.9 *	12.9
1/2+ Pack per Day	7.0	4.2 *	5.5 *	8.3 *	7.0
CIGARS					
	3.5	3.4	3.1	4.4 *	3.7
SMOKELESS TOBACCO					
	4.0 *	2.0 *	2.0 *	3.7	3.8
ALCOHOL					
Daily Use	2.7	4.2 *	4.6 *	3.6 *	3.0
Binge Drinking	20.7	21.4	26.2 *	22.8	21.4
MARIJUANA					
	4.8	8.0 *	5.4	6.3 *	5.2

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	47.0	34.5 *	53.6 *	47.5	46.9
Cigars	38.7 *	22.4 *	36.7	35.6 *	37.5
Pipe	23.3	10.8 *	22.7	24.0	22.9
Smokeless Tobacco	21.9 *	7.7 *	15.5 *	20.2	20.7
Alcohol	67.4	63.0 *	67.2	63.1 *	66.5
Marijuana	35.7 *	42.5 *	39.1	39.3 *	36.8
Cocaine	5.8 *	4.2 *	11.2 *	8.7 *	6.6
Crack	2.4 *	3.0	5.7 *	4.3 *	2.9
Inhalants	7.9	5.1 *	9.0	8.7	8.0
Amphetamines	8.5	3.9 *	9.2	9.6	8.5
Methamphetamines	2.3 *	2.5	4.3	3.7 *	2.7
Ritalin/Adderall	11.7	4.6 *	12.7 *	12.4	11.6
Tranquilizers	11.9	7.2 *	13.0	13.8 *	12.0
Narcotics	12.5	6.8 *	11.9	14.2 *	12.5
Psychedelics#	6.3	4.0 *	6.9	8.0 *	6.6
LSD	4.6	3.3 *	5.0	6.7 *	5.0
Others	3.9	2.4 *	5.1	4.8	4.1
Heroin	2.0 *	2.7	4.7 *	3.3 *	2.4
Steroids	1.6 *	2.7	3.5 *	3.5 *	2.1
Injected drugs	1.6 *	2.5	3.6 *	2.9 *	2.0
MDMA	5.4 *	4.3 *	8.1 *	7.7 *	5.9
Rohypnol	1.3 *	1.4	3.1 *	2.6 *	1.6
GHB	0.9 *	1.1	2.6 *	2.3 *	1.3
Over the counter drugs	12.4	8.2 *	13.3	13.5	12.5

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	36.0	19.7 *	35.7	35.3	35.3
Cigars	31.6 *	16.6 *	26.4 *	28.6	30.2
Pipe	19.7	8.1 *	18.9	18.4	19.0
Smokeless Tobacco	17.0 *	4.9 *	12.4 *	14.8	15.9
Alcohol	57.5 *	51.8 *	54.2	52.7 *	56.3
Marijuana	26.9	31.1 *	27.9	28.8	27.5
Cocaine	3.1 *	2.4	6.4 *	4.7 *	3.5
Crack	1.2 *	1.5	3.1 *	2.5 *	1.6
Inhalants	3.3	2.4	5.5 *	3.9	3.5
Amphetamines	4.7	2.2 *	5.4	5.8 *	4.8
Methamphetamines	1.3 *	1.3	2.4 *	2.5 *	1.6
Ritalin/Adderall	7.1	2.8 *	7.4	7.5	7.0
Tranquilizers	7.4	3.8 *	7.7	8.1	7.4
Narcotics	7.8	4.4 *	7.1	8.9 *	7.8
Psychedelics#	3.7	2.3 *	4.5	5.0 *	3.9
LSD	2.5	1.7	3.3	3.9 *	2.7
Others	2.6	1.4 *	3.5	3.3	2.7
Heroin	1.2 *	1.4	2.9 *	2.3 *	1.5
Steroids	1.1 *	1.0	2.0	2.2 *	1.3
Injected drugs	1.1 *	1.9	3.0 *	2.5 *	1.5
MDMA	3.1	2.6	5.2 *	4.6 *	3.5
Rohypnol	0.7 *	0.6	1.9 *	1.7 *	1.0
GHB	0.6 *	0.5	1.6 *	1.5 *	0.8
Over the counter drugs	7.5	5.4 *	8.2	8.4	7.6

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	24.7	13.4 *	23.3	25.6	24.4
Cigars	18.6	10.6 *	15.6 *	17.2	17.9
Pipe	10.5	4.6 *	11.2	10.6	10.3
Smokeless Tobacco	11.3 *	3.1 *	7.6 *	9.8	10.5
Alcohol	36.5	30.8 *	34.5	33.6 *	35.7
Marijuana	15.8 *	21.3 *	17.6	19.0 *	16.7
Cocaine	1.3 *	1.4	3.7 *	2.2 *	1.6
Crack	0.7 *	0.8	2.5 *	1.5 *	0.9
Inhalants	1.2	1.0	3.0 *	2.0 *	1.4
Amphetamines	2.2	1.1 *	3.0	2.6	2.3
Methamphetamines	0.7 *	0.6	2.0 *	1.7 *	0.9
Ritalin/Adderall	3.0	1.3 *	4.3 *	3.4	3.1
Tranquilizers	3.6	1.9 *	5.1 *	3.8	3.7
Narcotics	4.0	1.7 *	4.3	4.8 *	4.0
Psychedelics#	1.5	1.1	2.2	2.0	1.6
LSD	1.0	0.9	2.0 *	1.6 *	1.2
Others	1.0	0.7	1.8 *	1.5 *	1.1
Heroin	0.6 *	0.8	1.9 *	1.3 *	0.8
Steroids	0.6 *	0.3	1.7 *	1.6 *	0.8
Injected drugs	0.8 *	1.7	2.3 *	2.1 *	1.2
MDMA	1.2 *	1.1	3.3 *	2.3 *	1.5
Rohypnol	0.5 *	0.1	1.3 *	1.1 *	0.6
GHB	0.4 *	0.0 *	1.5 *	0.9 *	0.5
Over the counter drugs	3.9	2.6 *	5.4 *	4.4	4.0

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
CIGARETTES					
Daily Use	14.8	8.7 *	13.5	16.1 *	14.7
1/2+ Pack per Day	8.2	4.6 *	7.7	9.1 *	8.2
CIGARS					
	4.1	3.5	3.9	4.9 *	4.2
SMOKELESS TOBACCO					
	5.2 *	1.1 *	2.7 *	4.5	4.8
ALCOHOL					
Daily Use	3.8	3.8	4.7	5.0 *	4.0
Binge Drinking	26.5	21.2 *	29.5 *	26.3	26.4
MARIJUANA					
	5.5	7.4 *	6.5	6.9 *	5.8

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).



VI. PREVALENCE OF USE BY GENDER

Prevalence Rates by Gender: Lifetime, Annual, Monthly, Daily and Special Use

• Grade 6	120
• Grade 7	122
• Grade 8	124
• Grade 9	126
• Grade 10	128
• Grade 11	130
• Grade 12	132

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009
(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	10.0	7.7	8.9
Cigars*	4.7	2.4	3.6
Pipe*	1.4	0.6	1.0
Smokeless Tobacco*	3.1	0.9	2.0
Alcohol*	21.0	17.4	19.2
Marijuana*	3.0	1.7	2.4
Cocaine*	0.5	0.2	0.4
Crack*	0.7	0.4	0.6
Inhalants*	5.5	4.1	4.8
Amphetamines*	0.4	0.2	0.3
Methamphetamines*	0.5	0.2	0.4
Ritalin/Adderall	1.0	0.7	0.9
Tranquilizers	3.2	3.6	3.4
Narcotics*	0.9	0.5	0.7
Psychedelics#*	0.6	0.2	0.4
LSD*	0.4	0.2	0.3
Others*	0.3	0.1	0.2
Heroin*	0.5	0.2	0.4
Steroids*	0.9	0.3	0.6
Injected drugs*	0.7	0.4	0.6
MDMA*	0.3	0.2	0.2
Rohypnol*	0.2	0.1	0.2
GHB*	0.2	0.0	0.1
Over the counter drugs*	3.3	3.9	3.6

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009
(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	5.2	4.0	4.6
Cigars*	3.3	1.7	2.5
Pipe*	1.1	0.5	0.8
Smokeless Tobacco*	2.2	0.7	1.5
Alcohol*	13.6	12.2	13.0
Marijuana*	2.2	1.4	1.8
Cocaine*	0.3	0.2	0.3
Crack*	0.5	0.3	0.4
Inhalants	3.4	3.0	3.2
Amphetamines*	0.3	0.2	0.3
Methamphetamines*	0.3	0.1	0.2
Ritalin/Adderall	0.6	0.5	0.5
Tranquilizers*	2.2	2.6	2.4
Narcotics*	0.6	0.3	0.5
Psychedelics#*	0.4	0.1	0.3
LSD*	0.3	0.1	0.2
Others*	0.2	0.0	0.1
Heroin*	0.3	0.2	0.3
Steroids*	0.6	0.2	0.4
Injected drugs*	0.5	0.3	0.4
MDMA	0.2	0.1	0.2
Rohypnol*	0.1	0.0	0.1
GHB*	0.1	0.0	0.1
Over the counter drugs*	2.4	3.1	2.8

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009 (Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	2.6	2.0	2.3
Cigars*	1.6	0.9	1.2
Pipe*	0.6	0.3	0.5
Smokeless Tobacco*	1.2	0.4	0.8
Alcohol	5.7	5.4	5.6
Marijuana*	1.3	1.0	1.1
Cocaine*	0.3	0.1	0.2
Crack*	0.3	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	1.8	1.8	1.8
Amphetamines	0.2	0.1	0.2
Methamphetamines*	0.2	0.1	0.2
Ritalin/Adderall	0.4	0.3	0.3
Tranquilizers	1.3	1.3	1.3
Narcotics	0.3	0.2	0.3
Psychedelics#	0.2	0.1	0.1
LSD*	0.1	0.0	0.1
Others	0.1	0.1	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.1
Steroids*	0.4	0.1	0.2
Injected drugs	0.3	0.2	0.3
MDMA	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rohypnol*	0.1	0.0	0.1
GHB	0.1	0.0	0.0
Over the counter drugs*	1.5	2.2	1.9

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009 (Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
CIGARETTES			
Daily Use*	1.0	0.7	0.8
1/2+ Pack per Day*	0.5	0.3	0.4
CIGARS*	0.2	0.1	0.1
SMOKELESS TOBACCO*	0.2	0.0	0.1
ALCOHOL			
Daily Use*	0.3	0.1	0.2
Binge Drinking*	4.5	3.9	4.2
MARIJUANA*	0.3	0.1	0.2

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	17.3	14.9	16.1
Cigars*	10.2	5.9	8.1
Pipe*	3.9	1.5	2.7
Smokeless Tobacco*	7.3	2.4	4.9
Alcohol*	29.9	28.6	29.3
Marijuana*	7.7	6.0	6.9
Cocaine*	1.6	1.0	1.3
Crack	1.4	1.4	1.4
Inhalants	7.1	7.4	7.2
Amphetamines*	1.4	1.1	1.2
Methamphetamines	1.0	0.9	0.9
Ritalin/Adderall	1.8	2.0	1.9
Tranquilizers*	4.8	6.9	5.9
Narcotics	2.2	2.1	2.2
Psychedelics#*	1.5	1.0	1.2
LSD*	1.3	0.8	1.0
Others*	0.7	0.5	0.6
Heroin	1.1	0.8	0.9
Steroids*	1.7	0.6	1.2
Injected drugs	1.3	1.1	1.2
MDMA	1.0	0.8	0.9
Rohypnol*	0.6	0.5	0.5
GHB*	0.5	0.3	0.4
Over the counter drugs*	5.0	7.2	6.1

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	10.5	9.6	10.0
Cigars*	7.3	4.6	5.9
Pipe*	3.2	1.5	2.3
Smokeless Tobacco*	5.5	2.1	3.8
Alcohol	21.6	22.3	22.0
Marijuana*	6.0	4.9	5.5
Cocaine*	1.2	0.8	1.0
Crack	1.0	1.1	1.0
Inhalants*	4.4	5.3	4.8
Amphetamines	0.9	0.9	0.9
Methamphetamines	0.7	0.7	0.7
Ritalin/Adderall*	1.1	1.6	1.4
Tranquilizers*	3.2	5.5	4.3
Narcotics	1.5	1.5	1.5
Psychedelics#*	1.1	0.8	0.9
LSD*	0.9	0.6	0.7
Others	0.5	0.5	0.5
Heroin	0.8	0.6	0.7
Steroids*	1.1	0.5	0.8
Injected drugs	1.0	0.9	0.9
MDMA	0.7	0.6	0.6
Rohypnol	0.5	0.3	0.4
GHB	0.4	0.2	0.3
Over the counter drugs*	3.5	6.0	4.7

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009 (Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	5.9	5.2	5.6
Cigars*	4.1	2.7	3.4
Pipe*	1.9	0.9	1.4
Smokeless Tobacco*	3.3	1.2	2.3
Alcohol*	10.3	11.2	10.8
Marijuana*	3.9	3.1	3.5
Cocaine	0.7	0.6	0.6
Crack	0.6	0.7	0.7
Inhalants*	2.1	3.4	2.7
Amphetamines	0.5	0.6	0.6
Methamphetamines	0.5	0.4	0.5
Ritalin/Adderall*	0.7	1.0	0.8
Tranquilizers*	1.8	3.4	2.6
Narcotics	0.8	0.9	0.9
Psychedelics#	0.6	0.5	0.6
LSD	0.6	0.4	0.5
Others	0.3	0.3	0.3
Heroin	0.5	0.4	0.4
Steroids*	0.7	0.3	0.5
Injected drugs*	0.8	0.5	0.6
MDMA	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rohypnol	0.3	0.2	0.3
GHB*	0.3	0.1	0.2
Over the counter drugs*	2.1	4.0	3.0

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009 (Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
CIGARETTES			
Daily Use*	2.7	1.9	2.3
1/2+ Pack per Day*	1.4	0.8	1.1
CIGARS*	0.9	0.4	0.7
SMOKELESS TOBACCO*	0.7	0.1	0.4
ALCOHOL			
Daily Use	0.8	0.7	0.8
Binge Drinking	7.6	7.7	7.7
MARIJUANA*	1.0	0.5	0.7

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	25.2	24.6	25.0
Cigars*	16.7	10.5	13.7
Pipe*	7.1	4.0	5.6
Smokeless Tobacco*	12.2	4.4	8.4
Alcohol*	39.7	43.3	41.6
Marijuana*	15.6	14.3	15.0
Cocaine*	2.4	1.9	2.2
Crack	1.9	1.8	1.9
Inhalants*	8.1	9.8	9.0
Amphetamines	2.5	2.7	2.7
Methamphetamines	1.4	1.4	1.5
Ritalin/Adderall*	3.7	4.6	4.2
Tranquilizers*	6.3	10.6	8.5
Narcotics*	4.4	4.9	4.7
Psychedelics#*	2.9	2.2	2.6
LSD*	2.5	1.7	2.1
Others	1.2	1.0	1.1
Heroin*	1.6	1.3	1.5
Steroids*	2.0	0.8	1.4
Injected drugs*	1.9	1.5	1.7
MDMA	2.0	2.1	2.1
Rohypnol	1.0	0.9	1.0
GHB*	0.8	0.5	0.7
Over the counter drugs*	7.0	11.6	9.4

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	16.7	16.7	16.8
Cigars*	12.3	8.4	10.3
Pipe*	5.7	3.6	4.7
Smokeless Tobacco*	10.0	3.7	6.9
Alcohol*	30.7	36.7	33.8
Marijuana	12.8	12.3	12.6
Cocaine	1.7	1.5	1.6
Crack	1.4	1.3	1.4
Inhalants*	4.9	7.3	6.1
Amphetamines	1.9	2.1	2.0
Methamphetamines	1.1	1.0	1.1
Ritalin/Adderall*	2.6	3.5	3.1
Tranquilizers*	4.4	8.2	6.3
Narcotics*	3.1	3.7	3.4
Psychedelics#*	2.2	1.6	1.9
LSD*	1.9	1.3	1.6
Others*	1.0	0.8	0.9
Heroin*	1.2	0.9	1.1
Steroids*	1.4	0.6	1.0
Injected drugs*	1.5	1.2	1.4
MDMA	1.5	1.5	1.5
Rohypnol	0.8	0.7	0.7
GHB*	0.6	0.3	0.5
Over the counter drugs*	5.0	9.7	7.4

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009 (Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	9.9	9.7	9.9
Cigars*	7.0	4.7	5.9
Pipe*	3.5	2.2	2.8
Smokeless Tobacco*	6.1	2.0	4.1
Alcohol*	15.9	19.1	17.5
Marijuana	7.9	7.5	7.8
Cocaine*	1.0	0.8	0.9
Crack	0.8	0.7	0.7
Inhalants*	2.5	3.8	3.2
Amphetamines	1.1	1.3	1.2
Methamphetamines	0.7	0.6	0.6
Ritalin/Adderall*	1.4	2.1	1.8
Tranquilizers*	2.4	4.7	3.6
Narcotics	1.8	2.2	2.0
Psychedelics#	1.2	0.9	1.1
LSD*	1.1	0.7	0.9
Others	0.5	0.5	0.5
Heroin*	0.7	0.5	0.6
Steroids*	0.9	0.4	0.7
Injected drugs*	1.0	0.7	0.9
MDMA	0.8	0.9	0.9
Rohypnol	0.5	0.4	0.5
GHB*	0.4	0.2	0.3
Over the counter drugs*	3.1	6.6	4.9

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009 (Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
CIGARETTES			
Daily Use*	5.0	4.2	4.6
1/2+ Pack per Day*	2.6	1.8	2.2
CIGARS*	1.5	1.2	1.3
SMOKELESS TOBACCO*	1.6	0.3	1.0
ALCOHOL			
Daily Use	1.6	1.4	1.5
Binge Drinking*	11.9	12.9	12.5
MARIJUANA*	2.1	1.4	1.8

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	32.3	30.0	31.1
Cigars*	24.1	14.2	19.0
Pipe*	11.8	6.9	9.3
Smokeless Tobacco*	18.6	5.7	12.0
Alcohol*	48.6	50.8	49.7
Marijuana*	22.5	19.6	21.0
Cocaine*	3.9	2.4	3.1
Crack*	2.7	1.7	2.2
Inhalants*	8.5	9.5	9.1
Amphetamines	4.9	4.7	4.8
Methamphetamines*	2.5	1.7	2.1
Ritalin/Adderall	6.8	7.0	6.9
Tranquilizers*	8.5	11.8	10.2
Narcotics	7.3	7.2	7.3
Psychedelics#	4.9	2.9	3.9
LSD*	4.2	2.3	3.2
Others*	2.4	1.3	1.9
Heroin*	2.1	1.4	1.8
Steroids*	2.5	0.7	1.6
Injected drugs*	2.1	1.5	1.8
MDMA*	3.7	3.0	3.3
Rohypnol*	1.8	1.1	1.4
GHB*	1.4	0.6	1.0
Over the counter drugs*	9.2	12.9	11.1

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	22.8	21.3	22.0
Cigars*	18.5	11.3	14.8
Pipe*	9.6	6.0	7.7
Smokeless Tobacco*	14.9	4.7	9.7
Alcohol*	38.4	43.5	41.0
Marijuana*	17.6	16.5	17.0
Cocaine*	2.6	1.7	2.2
Crack*	1.8	1.1	1.5
Inhalants*	4.7	6.3	5.5
Amphetamines	3.2	3.4	3.3
Methamphetamines*	1.6	1.2	1.4
Ritalin/Adderall*	4.5	5.2	4.9
Tranquilizers*	5.6	9.1	7.4
Narcotics	4.9	5.2	5.0
Psychedelics#	3.2	2.0	2.6
LSD*	2.8	1.6	2.2
Others*	1.6	1.0	1.3
Heroin*	1.5	1.0	1.2
Steroids*	1.8	0.5	1.1
Injected drugs*	1.7	1.1	1.4
MDMA*	2.5	2.1	2.3
Rohypnol*	1.1	0.8	0.9
GHB*	0.9	0.5	0.7
Over the counter drugs*	6.0	10.1	8.1

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009 (Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	14.6	13.0	13.8
Cigars*	10.7	6.5	8.6
Pipe*	5.5	3.4	4.4
Smokeless Tobacco*	9.6	2.4	5.9
Alcohol*	21.1	23.1	22.1
Marijuana*	11.2	9.8	10.5
Cocaine*	1.4	0.9	1.2
Crack*	1.2	0.6	0.9
Inhalants*	2.2	3.0	2.6
Amphetamines	1.8	1.8	1.8
Methamphetamines*	1.0	0.6	0.8
Ritalin/Adderall	2.5	2.7	2.6
Tranquilizers*	3.0	5.0	4.0
Narcotics	2.6	2.7	2.7
Psychedelics#	1.7	0.9	1.3
LSD*	1.4	0.8	1.1
Others*	0.9	0.5	0.7
Heroin*	1.0	0.6	0.8
Steroids*	1.2	0.4	0.8
Injected drugs*	1.4	0.6	1.0
MDMA	1.2	1.1	1.1
Rohypnol*	0.7	0.4	0.5
GHB*	0.6	0.3	0.5
Over the counter drugs*	3.5	6.3	5.0

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009 (Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
CIGARETTES			
Daily Use*	8.0	6.8	7.4
1/2+ Pack per Day*	4.4	3.4	3.9
CIGARS*	2.6	1.6	2.1
SMOKELESS TOBACCO*	3.1	0.5	1.8
ALCOHOL			
Daily Use*	2.3	1.5	1.9
Binge Drinking	15.8	15.1	15.5
MARIJUANA*	3.6	2.3	2.9

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	37.8	37.3	37.6
Cigars*	32.0	18.2	25.0
Pipe*	16.1	9.7	12.9
Smokeless Tobacco*	24.3	7.1	15.6
Alcohol*	55.1	58.6	56.9
Marijuana*	30.9	27.2	29.1
Cocaine*	5.3	3.2	4.2
Crack*	3.2	1.6	2.4
Inhalants	9.1	9.2	9.2
Amphetamines	6.8	6.6	6.7
Methamphetamines*	3.0	1.7	2.3
Ritalin/Adderall	9.6	9.5	9.6
Tranquilizers*	10.1	13.8	12.0
Narcotics*	11.0	9.7	10.3
Psychedelics#*	6.6	3.5	5.0
LSD*	5.4	2.7	4.1
Others*	3.5	1.8	2.6
Heroin*	2.6	1.1	1.8
Steroids*	2.6	0.6	1.6
Injected drugs*	2.6	1.4	2.0
MDMA*	4.8	3.9	4.4
Rohypnol*	1.9	1.2	1.6
GHB*	1.5	0.7	1.1
Over the counter drugs*	11.6	14.4	13.1

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	27.7	27.0	27.4
Cigars*	25.0	14.7	19.8
Pipe*	13.0	8.7	10.8
Smokeless Tobacco*	19.8	5.5	12.5
Alcohol*	45.2	50.5	47.9
Marijuana*	24.3	22.8	23.5
Cocaine*	3.3	2.3	2.8
Crack*	2.0	0.9	1.5
Inhalants*	5.1	5.7	5.4
Amphetamines	4.5	4.9	4.7
Methamphetamines*	2.0	1.1	1.5
Ritalin/Adderall	6.6	6.9	6.8
Tranquilizers*	6.5	10.1	8.4
Narcotics	7.4	7.0	7.2
Psychedelics#*	4.3	2.4	3.4
LSD*	3.6	1.8	2.7
Others*	2.4	1.3	1.8
Heroin*	1.7	0.7	1.2
Steroids*	1.8	0.4	1.1
Injected drugs*	2.1	0.9	1.5
MDMA*	3.2	2.7	3.0
Rohypnol*	1.3	0.8	1.1
GHB*	1.0	0.4	0.7
Over the counter drugs*	7.6	11.0	9.4

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009 (Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	19.0	17.2	18.1
Cigars*	15.1	8.6	11.8
Pipe*	7.2	4.4	5.8
Smokeless Tobacco*	12.9	2.5	7.6
Alcohol*	26.7	27.8	27.3
Marijuana*	15.8	13.5	14.6
Cocaine*	1.8	0.9	1.4
Crack*	1.1	0.4	0.8
Inhalants	2.2	2.2	2.2
Amphetamines	2.5	2.3	2.4
Methamphetamines*	1.1	0.6	0.9
Ritalin/Adderall	3.4	3.3	3.3
Tranquilizers*	3.4	5.1	4.3
Narcotics*	3.9	3.4	3.7
Psychedelic [#]	2.0	1.0	1.5
LSD*	1.6	0.7	1.1
Others*	1.2	0.5	0.8
Heroin*	1.1	0.4	0.8
Steroids*	1.1	0.3	0.7
Injected drugs*	1.6	0.5	1.1
MDMA*	1.8	1.1	1.5
Rohypnol*	0.8	0.4	0.6
GHB*	0.7	0.2	0.5
Over the counter drugs*	4.1	6.2	5.2

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelic use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009 (Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
CIGARETTES			
Daily Use*	11.1	9.4	10.3
1/2+ Pack per Day*	6.4	4.6	5.5
CIGARS*	3.9	2.5	3.2
SMOKELESS TOBACCO*	5.4	0.5	2.9
ALCOHOL			
Daily Use*	3.6	1.9	2.7
Binge Drinking*	20.5	18.0	19.2
MARIJUANA*	6.0	3.2	4.6

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	44.1	40.0	42.0
Cigars*	39.5	20.8	29.9
Pipe*	21.1	12.8	16.9
Smokeless Tobacco*	28.8	7.8	17.9
Alcohol	60.0	61.2	60.6
Marijuana*	35.3	30.1	32.7
Cocaine*	6.9	4.0	5.4
Crack*	3.6	1.9	2.8
Inhalants*	9.7	7.5	8.6
Amphetamines*	8.9	7.3	8.1
Methamphetamines*	3.4	1.9	2.6
Ritalin/Adderall*	12.1	10.1	11.1
Tranquilizers	11.5	12.0	11.8
Narcotics*	13.1	9.7	11.3
Psychedelics#*	8.4	4.0	6.1
LSD*	6.4	3.3	4.8
Others*	5.4	2.0	3.7
Heroin*	3.0	1.3	2.2
Steroids*	2.9	0.8	1.8
Injected drugs*	2.9	1.3	2.1
MDMA*	6.6	4.0	5.3
Rohypnol*	2.1	1.0	1.6
GHB*	1.9	0.7	1.3
Over the counter drugs	12.4	13.0	12.7

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	33.4	28.8	31.1
Cigars*	30.7	16.5	23.4
Pipe*	17.0	10.9	13.9
Smokeless Tobacco*	22.9	5.4	13.9
Alcohol*	49.4	51.8	50.6
Marijuana*	27.4	23.5	25.4
Cocaine*	4.1	2.4	3.3
Crack*	2.1	1.0	1.5
Inhalants*	4.8	3.7	4.2
Amphetamines*	5.6	4.9	5.2
Methamphetamines*	2.1	1.2	1.6
Ritalin/Adderall*	8.0	6.9	7.4
Tranquilizers*	7.0	8.1	7.6
Narcotics*	8.5	6.5	7.5
Psychedelics#*	5.4	2.6	4.0
LSD*	4.0	2.0	3.0
Others*	3.5	1.3	2.4
Heroin*	2.0	0.9	1.4
Steroids*	1.9	0.5	1.2
Injected drugs*	2.6	0.9	1.7
MDMA*	4.1	2.5	3.3
Rohypnol*	1.3	0.7	1.0
GHB*	1.3	0.5	0.9
Over the counter drugs*	7.5	8.7	8.1

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009 (Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	23.9	18.9	21.4
Cigars*	18.9	9.3	13.9
Pipe*	9.6	5.4	7.5
Smokeless Tobacco*	15.1	2.8	8.8
Alcohol*	30.6	28.2	29.4
Marijuana*	17.3	13.4	15.3
Cocaine*	1.9	1.0	1.4
Crack*	1.3	0.6	0.9
Inhalants*	2.2	1.5	1.9
Amphetamines	2.7	2.3	2.5
Methamphetamines*	1.1	0.7	0.9
Ritalin/Adderall*	3.8	3.1	3.4
Tranquilizers*	3.4	4.2	3.8
Narcotics*	4.6	3.2	3.9
Psychedelics#	2.4	1.2	1.8
LSD*	1.7	0.9	1.3
Others*	1.5	0.7	1.1
Heroin*	1.1	0.6	0.8
Steroids*	1.2	0.4	0.8
Injected drugs*	2.0	0.6	1.3
MDMA*	1.9	1.2	1.5
Rohypnol*	0.9	0.5	0.7
GHB*	0.7	0.3	0.5
Over the counter drugs*	4.0	4.8	4.4

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant ($p < .05$).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009 (Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
CIGARETTES			
Daily Use*	14.8	11.2	12.9
1/2+ Pack per Day*	8.5	5.6	7.0
CIGARS*	5.0	2.4	3.7
SMOKELESS TOBACCO*	7.1	0.7	3.8
ALCOHOL			
Daily Use*	4.3	1.8	3.0
Binge Drinking*	24.0	18.8	21.4
MARIJUANA*	7.1	3.5	5.2

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant ($p < .05$).

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	49.3	44.4	46.9
Cigars*	49.0	26.3	37.5
Pipe*	28.2	17.8	22.9
Smokeless Tobacco*	33.2	8.6	20.7
Alcohol	66.1	66.9	66.5
Marijuana*	39.9	33.5	36.8
Cocaine*	8.3	4.8	6.6
Crack*	3.9	2.0	2.9
Inhalants*	9.1	6.9	8.0
Amphetamines*	9.3	7.7	8.5
Methamphetamines*	3.2	2.0	2.7
Ritalin/Adderall*	12.5	10.7	11.6
Tranquilizers	11.9	12.0	12.0
Narcotics*	14.8	10.2	12.5
Psychedelics#*	9.1	4.1	6.6
LSD*	6.8	3.1	5.0
Others*	6.1	2.1	4.1
Heroin*	3.4	1.4	2.4
Steroids*	3.5	0.7	2.1
Injected drugs*	2.9	1.1	2.0
MDMA*	7.2	4.6	5.9
Rohypnol*	2.0	1.2	1.6
GHB*	1.8	0.6	1.3
Over the counter drugs*	13.1	11.8	12.5

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	38.1	32.3	35.3
Cigars*	40.2	20.7	30.2
Pipe*	22.8	15.3	19.0
Smokeless Tobacco*	26.2	5.9	15.9
Alcohol*	54.9	57.7	56.3
Marijuana*	29.6	25.4	27.5
Cocaine*	4.7	2.4	3.5
Crack*	2.1	1.0	1.6
Inhalants*	4.0	3.0	3.5
Amphetamines	5.1	4.5	4.8
Methamphetamines*	1.9	1.2	1.6
Ritalin/Adderall*	7.5	6.5	7.0
Tranquilizers*	6.9	7.9	7.4
Narcotics*	9.4	6.4	7.8
Psychedelics#*	5.6	2.3	3.9
LSD*	3.9	1.6	2.7
Others*	4.0	1.5	2.7
Heroin*	2.1	0.9	1.5
Steroids*	2.2	0.5	1.3
Injected drugs*	2.3	0.7	1.5
MDMA*	4.2	2.8	3.5
Rohypnol*	1.3	0.6	1.0
GHB*	1.1	0.5	0.8
Over the counter drugs	7.5	7.6	7.6

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009 (Values expressed as percentages)

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	27.2	21.5	24.4
Cigars*	25.6	10.5	17.9
Pipe*	13.1	7.6	10.3
Smokeless Tobacco*	18.5	2.8	10.5
Alcohol*	37.1	34.4	35.7
Marijuana*	19.3	14.1	16.7
Cocaine*	2.1	1.1	1.6
Crack*	1.3	0.6	0.9
Inhalants*	1.7	1.2	1.4
Amphetamines	2.4	2.1	2.3
Methamphetamines*	1.2	0.7	0.9
Ritalin/Adderall*	3.6	2.6	3.1
Tranquilizers*	3.4	3.9	3.7
Narcotics*	4.8	3.3	4.0
Psychedelics#	2.3	0.9	1.6
LSD*	1.7	0.7	1.2
Others*	1.7	0.6	1.1
Heroin*	1.2	0.5	0.8
Steroids*	1.4	0.3	0.8
Injected drugs*	1.8	0.5	1.2
MDMA*	1.8	1.2	1.5
Rohypnol*	0.8	0.4	0.6
GHB*	0.7	0.3	0.5
Over the counter drugs	3.8	4.2	4.0

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

* Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2009 (Values expressed as percentages)

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
CIGARETTES			
Daily Use*	16.4	12.9	14.7
1/2+ Pack per Day*	9.6	6.7	8.2
CIGARS*	5.7	2.7	4.2
SMOKELESS TOBACCO*	9.0	0.7	4.8
ALCOHOL			
Daily Use*	5.7	2.4	4.0
Binge Drinking*	30.4	22.6	26.4
MARIJUANA*	8.0	3.7	5.8

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).



V. PREVALENCE OF USE BY REGION

Prevalence Rates by Region: Lifetime, Annual, Monthly, Daily and Special Use

- Grade 6 136
- Grade 7 140
- Grade 8 144
- Grade 9 148
- Grade 10 152
- Grade 11 156
- Grade 12 160

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	8.9	9.8	9.3	4.8 ▼	10.2	7.8 ▼	13.3 ▲	7.3 ▼	11.1 ▲	
Cigars	3.6	3.6	3.8	2.7	4.6 ▲	3.1	4.9 ▲	2.9 ▼	4.6 ▲	
Pipe	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.1	
Smokeless Tobacco	2.0	1.3 ▼	1.4 ▼	1.1 ▼	3.6 ▲	1.5 ▼	4.0 ▲	1.7	3.7 ▲	
Alcohol	19.2	21.8 ▲	20.5	12.9 ▼	18.3	18.2	19.8	17.6 ▼	21.9 ▲	
Marijuana	2.4	3.5 ▲	1.7 ▼	1.0 ▼	2.0	2.8	4.6 ▲	1.4 ▼	2.6	
Cocaine	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	
Crack	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3 ▼	0.8	
Inhalants	4.8	5.5	5.1	3.1 ▼	6.1 ▲	4.3	6.1	4.2	5.1	
Amphetamines	0.3	0.6 ▲	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	
Methamphetamines	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	
Ritalin/Adderall	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.1 ▼	1.1	0.8	1.4 ▲	0.7	1.1	
Tranquilizers	3.4	4.1 ▲	2.9	2.1 ▼	3.8	3.5	4.2	2.7 ▼	3.8	
Narcotics	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.2 ▲	0.7	1.0	0.3 ▼	1.1 ▲	
Psychedelics#	0.4	0.7 ▲	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	
LSD	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	
Others	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	
Heroin	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.7 ▲	
Steroids	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	
Injected Drugs	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0 ▲	
MDMA	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1 ▼	0.3	
Rohypnol	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	
GHB	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Over the counter drugs	3.6	3.7	3.1	1.6 ▼	3.7	3.5	5.2 ▲	3.6	4.3	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	4.6	5.3	4.9	2.5 ▼	5.8 ▲	3.9 ▼	7.2 ▲	3.5 ▼	5.9 ▲	
Cigars	2.5	2.7	2.7	1.4 ▼	2.9	2.1	3.8 ▲	1.9 ▼	3.3 ▲	
Pipe	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.1	
Smokeless Tobacco	1.5	1.0 ▼	1.0 ▼	0.8	2.5 ▲	1.1 ▼	3.3 ▲	1.1 ▼	2.7 ▲	
Alcohol	13.0	15.7 ▲	14.2	9.2 ▼	11.4	11.9 ▼	13.2	11.7 ▼	15.0 ▲	
Marijuana	1.8	2.9 ▲	1.3 ▼	0.8 ▼	1.4	2.0	3.4 ▲	1.2 ▼	1.8	
Cocaine	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	
Crack	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	
Inhalants	3.2	3.8	3.7	2.0 ▼	3.9	2.8	4.1	2.8	3.6	
Amphetamines	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5 ▲	
Methamphetamines	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Ritalin/Adderall	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	
Tranquilizers	2.4	3.1 ▲	2.2	1.3 ▼	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.8	
Narcotics	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3 ▼	0.8 ▲	
Psychedelics#	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	
LSD	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	
Others	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	
Heroin	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1 ▼	0.4	
Steroids	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	
Injected Drugs	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7 ▲	
MDMA	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	
Rohypnol	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
GHB	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
Over the counter drugs	2.8	2.5	2.6	1.5 ▼	2.5	2.7	4.1 ▲	2.7	3.4 ▲	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ($p < .05$).

▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ($p < .05$).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.5	2.6	2.0	3.4 ▲	1.5 ▼	3.3 ▲	
Cigars	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.6	
Pipe	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9 ▲	0.4	0.5	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.8	0.5 ▼	0.6	0.4	1.6 ▲	0.6	1.5 ▲	0.6	1.6 ▲	
Alcohol	5.6	7.9 ▲	5.5	4.2	5.0	4.9 ▼	6.1	4.6 ▼	6.6 ▲	
Marijuana	1.1	1.6 ▲	1.0	0.4 ▼	0.9	1.4	2.0 ▲	0.6 ▼	1.1	
Cocaine	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	
Crack	0.2	0.3	0.4 ▲	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1 ▼	0.3	
Inhalants	1.8	2.0	1.9	0.8 ▼	2.1	1.7	2.8 ▲	1.5	1.9	
Amphetamines	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	
Methamphetamines	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Ritalin/Adderall	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7 ▲	0.3	0.4	
Tranquilizers	1.3	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.6	
Narcotics	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1 ▼	0.5	
Psychedelics#	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	
LSD	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Others	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Heroin	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Steroids	0.2	0.3	0.4 ▲	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Injected Drugs	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	
MDMA	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Rohypnol	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
GHB	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
Over the counter drugs	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	2.8 ▲	1.7	2.2	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
CIGARETTES									
Daily Use	0.8	1.2 ▲	0.8	0.2 ▼	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.2 ▲
1/2+ Pack per Day	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
CIGARS									
	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
SMOKELESS TOBACCO									
	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4 ▲	0.1	0.2
ALCOHOL									
Daily Use	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Binge Drinking	4.2	6.0 ▲	3.8	3.1	3.6	4.2	5.1	3.0 ▼	5.3 ▲
MARIJUANA									
	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3 ▲	0.2	0.1	0.1

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northwest	Central	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	16.1	18.9 ▲	16.7	14.6	18.9 ▲	11.3 ▼	23.5 ▲	15.8	21.7 ▲	
Cigars	8.1	9.3 ▲	8.9	7.2	9.8 ▲	5.5 ▼	12.7 ▲	7.3	11.0 ▲	
Pipe	2.7	3.6 ▲	2.3	2.6	3.3	1.8 ▼	4.3 ▲	2.7	3.9 ▲	
Smokeless Tobacco	4.9	4.0 ▼	4.4	3.6 ▼	6.6 ▲	3.0 ▼	7.1 ▲	6.2 ▲	8.7 ▲	
Alcohol	29.3	33.9 ▲	29.0	27.6	33.3 ▲	23.9 ▼	34.0 ▲	29.7	35.8 ▲	
Marijuana	6.9	9.8 ▲	5.9 ▼	6.3	6.7	4.9 ▼	12.9 ▲	6.0	8.8 ▲	
Cocaine	1.3	1.8 ▲	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.0	2.0 ▲	1.1	1.2	
Crack	1.4	2.3 ▲	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.0 ▼	1.5	1.4	1.6	
Inhalants	7.2	8.4 ▲	7.0	7.8	8.5 ▲	6.0 ▼	8.6 ▲	6.7	8.6 ▲	
Amphetamines	1.2	1.7 ▲	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.9 ▼	2.1 ▲	1.2	1.5	
Methamphetamines	0.9	1.4 ▲	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.6 ▼	1.5 ▲	1.0	1.1	
Ritalin/Adderall	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.4 ▼	2.7 ▲	1.8	2.6 ▲	
Tranquilizers	5.9	6.9 ▲	5.4	5.7	7.4 ▲	4.7 ▼	8.4 ▲	5.2	7.0 ▲	
Narcotics	2.2	2.4	1.6 ▼	2.4	2.8	1.3 ▼	3.8 ▲	2.1	3.7 ▲	
Psychedelics#	1.2	1.9 ▲	0.8 ▼	1.1	1.1	0.9 ▼	1.6	1.4	1.8 ▲	
LSD	1.0	1.6 ▲	0.6 ▼	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.4	
Others	0.6	1.0 ▲	0.3 ▼	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	
Heroin	0.9	1.5 ▲	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6 ▼	1.4	0.8	1.2	
Steroids	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.8 ▼	1.5	1.3	1.5	
Injected Drugs	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	
MDMA	0.9	1.2	0.4 ▼	0.9	1.1	0.6 ▼	1.5 ▲	1.1	1.2	
Rohypnol	0.5	1.0 ▲	0.2 ▼	0.8	0.7	0.3 ▼	0.8	0.7	0.5	
GHB	0.4	0.7 ▲	0.1 ▼	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	
Over the counter drugs	6.1	7.2 ▲	6.0	5.1	6.1	5.2 ▼	8.2 ▲	5.6	7.8 ▲	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northwest	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	10.0	11.8 ▲	10.0	8.4 ▼	12.3 ▲	6.6 ▼	16.1 ▲	10.0	14.3 ▲	
Cigars	5.9	7.4 ▲	5.9	5.3	7.5 ▲	4.2 ▼	9.4 ▲	4.9 ▼	7.9 ▲	
Pipe	2.3	3.1 ▲	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.6 ▼	3.8 ▲	2.4	3.4 ▲	
Smokeless Tobacco	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.9 ▼	5.2 ▲	2.3 ▼	5.8 ▲	4.6 ▲	6.6 ▲	
Alcohol	22.0	26.5 ▲	21.3	19.9	24.9 ▲	17.5 ▼	25.3 ▲	22.4	27.7 ▲	
Marijuana	5.5	7.5 ▲	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.0 ▼	11.0 ▲	4.7	6.8 ▲	
Cocaine	1.0	1.6 ▲	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.8 ▲	0.8	0.8	
Crack	1.0	1.9 ▲	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.8 ▼	1.0	1.1	1.2	
Inhalants	4.8	6.0 ▲	4.5	4.8	6.3 ▲	3.8 ▼	5.6	4.7	5.9 ▲	
Amphetamines	0.9	1.4 ▲	0.5 ▼	1.0	1.0	0.7 ▼	1.6 ▲	0.9	1.1	
Methamphetamines	0.7	1.2 ▲	0.3 ▼	0.8	1.0	0.4 ▼	1.2 ▲	0.7	0.8	
Ritalin/Adderall	1.4	1.9 ▲	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.0 ▼	2.0 ▲	1.4	1.5	
Tranquilizers	4.3	5.3 ▲	4.2	4.2	5.7 ▲	3.4 ▼	6.2 ▲	3.6	5.0	
Narcotics	1.5	1.9	1.0 ▼	1.7	1.9	0.9 ▼	2.4 ▲	1.7	2.5 ▲	
Psychedelics#	0.9	1.6 ▲	0.5 ▼	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	
LSD	0.7	1.4 ▲	0.4 ▼	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.7	
Others	0.5	1.0 ▲	0.2 ▼	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	
Heroin	0.7	1.4 ▲	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5 ▼	1.2 ▲	0.7	0.7	
Steroids	0.8	1.4 ▲	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.5 ▼	0.9	0.9	1.0	
Injected Drugs	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	
MDMA	0.6	1.1 ▲	0.3 ▼	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	
Rohypnol	0.4	0.9 ▲	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2 ▼	0.7	0.5	0.3	
GHB	0.3	0.8 ▲	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1 ▼	
Over the counter drugs	4.7	5.8 ▲	4.9	3.8	4.8	3.9 ▼	6.1 ▲	4.1	6.2 ▲	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ($p < .05$).

▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ($p < .05$).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	5.6	6.6 ▲	5.6	4.6	7.7 ▲	3.5 ▼	9.1 ▲	5.2	7.8 ▲
Cigars	3.4	4.3 ▲	3.5	3.1	4.5 ▲	2.2 ▼	5.8 ▲	3.0	4.4 ▲
Pipe	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.9 ▼	2.3 ▲	1.3	2.2 ▲
Smokeless Tobacco	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.9	1.3 ▼	3.2 ▲	2.5	4.3 ▲
Alcohol	10.8	13.9 ▲	10.2	9.7	11.7	8.0 ▼	14.2 ▲	10.7	14.6 ▲
Marijuana	3.5	4.6 ▲	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.4 ▼	7.7 ▲	3.3	4.3 ▲
Cocaine	0.6	1.1 ▲	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.1 ▲	0.5	0.7
Crack	0.7	1.1 ▲	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8
Inhalants	2.7	3.6 ▲	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.0 ▼	3.6 ▲	2.2	3.6 ▲
Amphetamines	0.6	0.9 ▲	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6
Methamphetamines	0.5	0.8 ▲	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4
Ritalin/Adderall	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.5 ▼	1.3	0.7	1.0
Tranquilizers	2.6	3.2 ▲	2.5	2.6	3.6 ▲	2.0 ▼	3.8 ▲	2.3	2.7
Narcotics	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.5 ▼	1.4 ▲	0.9	1.5 ▲
Psychedelics#	0.6	0.8	0.2 ▼	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.9 ▲	0.7	0.9 ▲
LSD	0.5	0.7	0.2 ▼	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7
Others	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
Heroin	0.4	0.8 ▲	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3 ▼	0.6	0.4	0.6
Steroids	0.5	0.9 ▲	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3 ▼	0.6	0.4	0.4
Injected Drugs	0.6	1.1 ▲	0.5	0.5	1.0 ▲	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
MDMA	0.4	0.8 ▲	0.1 ▼	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6
Rohypnol	0.3	0.6 ▲	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
GHB	0.2	0.5 ▲	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Over the counter drugs	3.0	3.9 ▲	3.3	2.5	3.3	2.4 ▼	4.1 ▲	2.6	3.8 ▲

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
CIGARETTES									
Daily Use	2.3	3.0 ▲	2.0	2.3	3.3 ▲	1.4 ▼	3.5 ▲	2.3	3.4 ▲
1/2+ Pack per Day	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.5	0.6 ▼	1.8 ▲	1.0	1.6 ▲
CIGARS									
	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.3 ▼	1.1 ▲	0.5	0.9
SMOKELESS TOBACCO									
	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2 ▼	0.8 ▲	0.4	1.2 ▲
ALCOHOL									
Daily Use	0.8	1.1 ▲	0.5	1.2 ▲	0.8	0.5 ▼	1.5 ▲	0.7	1.1 ▲
Binge Drinking	7.7	10.4 ▲	7.7	7.3	8.3	5.3 ▼	10.3 ▲	7.6	10.1 ▲
MARIJUANA									
	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4 ▼	2.3 ▲	0.6	1.1 ▲

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northwest	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast					
Cigarettes	25.0	25.2	24.0	23.2	26.9	▲	21.8	▼	35.0	▲	30.0	▲			
Cigars	13.7	13.1	14.1	11.8	▼	15.3	▲	11.8	▼	19.8	▲	12.8	16.6	▲	
Pipe	5.6	6.6	▲	5.8	4.1	▼	6.0	4.9	▼	7.5	▲	4.7	▼	6.7	▲
Smokeless Tobacco	8.4	5.3	▼	8.0	7.5	13.4	▲	5.5	▼	11.1	▲	8.4	13.3	▲	
Alcohol	41.6	44.9	▲	38.8	▼	37.3	▼	38.2	▼	47.0	▲	40.8	48.3	▲	
Marijuana	15.0	16.8	▲	12.8	▼	11.1	▼	15.6	20.7	▲	13.5	▼	15.7	▲	
Cocaine	2.2	2.8	▲	2.3	1.5	▼	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.5	▲	
Crack	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.2	▲	
Inhalants	9.0	9.8	9.0	9.0	6.9	▼	10.0	▲	7.9	▼	11.8	▲	8.9	10.1	▲
Amphetamines	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.6	▼	3.1	2.3	▼	3.8	▲	2.5	3.2	▲	
Methamphetamines	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.1	▲	2.1	▲	1.2	1.7	▲	
Ritalin/Adderall	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.2	2.4	▼	5.3	▲	3.5	▼	5.8	▲	4.2	4.9	▲
Tranquilizers	8.5	9.2	8.1	8.1	5.8	▼	8.6	8.0	11.7	▲	8.2	8.2	9.7	▲	
Narcotics	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	2.6	▼	5.1	4.1	▼	6.4	▲	4.6	6.3	▲	
Psychedelics#	2.6	2.6	2.5	1.6	▼	2.8	2.3	2.3	3.4	▲	2.6	2.6	3.1	▲	
LSD	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.4	▼	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.5	▲	
Others	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.3	▲	
Heroin	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.6	▲	
Steroids	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.8	▲	
Injected Drugs	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.6	▲	2.6	▲	1.5	1.9	▲	
MDMA	2.1	3.0	▲	1.9	1.0	▼	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.6	▼	2.3	▲	
Rohypnol	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.8	▼	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.3	▲	
GHB	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	▲	
Over the counter drugs	9.4	9.7	8.9	6.2	▼	10.1	8.7	▼	13.1	▲	8.8	11.0	11.0	▲	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northwest	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	16.8	16.0	16.3	15.3	18.3 ▲	14.4 ▼	23.8 ▲	16.9	20.3 ▲
Cigars	10.3	9.1 ▼	10.9	9.5	11.8 ▲	9.0 ▼	14.6 ▲	10.0	12.3 ▲
Pipe	4.7	5.7 ▲	4.5	3.5 ▼	5.0	4.2 ▼	6.3 ▲	4.1	5.5 ▲
Smokeless Tobacco	6.9	4.6 ▼	6.4	6.4	10.9 ▲	4.4 ▼	9.1 ▲	7.1	11.0 ▲
Alcohol	33.8	36.9 ▲	31.2 ▼	30.1 ▼	34.4	30.8 ▼	38.5 ▲	34.1	39.3 ▲
Marijuana	12.6	14.2 ▲	10.5 ▼	8.7 ▼	11.7	13.2	16.7 ▲	11.8	12.8
Cocaine	1.6	2.2 ▲	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.7
Crack	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
Inhalants	6.1	7.0 ▲	5.7	4.6 ▼	6.8	5.3 ▼	7.4 ▲	6.3	7.2 ▲
Amphetamines	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.4	1.8	2.6	1.8	2.6 ▲
Methamphetamines	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2
Ritalin/Adderall	3.1	3.3	3.2	1.5 ▼	4.2 ▲	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.2
Tranquilizers	6.3	6.9	6.3	3.9 ▼	6.4	5.9	8.3 ▲	6.3	7.2 ▲
Narcotics	3.4	3.7	3.3	1.5 ▼	3.7	2.9 ▼	4.8 ▲	3.5	4.4 ▲
Psychedelics#	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.1 ▼	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2
LSD	1.6	1.7	1.6	0.9 ▼	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8
Others	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.9
Heroin	1.1	1.2	1.5 ▲	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.2
Steroids	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5 ▼	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3
Injected Drugs	1.4	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.3
MDMA	1.5	2.1 ▲	1.7	0.7 ▼	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5
Rohypnol	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.5 ▼	0.9	0.6	0.9
GHB	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
Over the counter drugs	7.4	7.6	7.5	4.9 ▼	7.9	6.7 ▼	10.6 ▲	7.1	8.4 ▲

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	9.9	9.5	10.4	8.9	11.1 ▲	7.9 ▼	14.5 ▲	9.5	12.8 ▲
Cigars	5.9	5.1	6.2	4.8 ▼	7.0 ▲	5.0 ▼	8.7 ▲	5.9	7.0 ▲
Pipe	2.8	3.4	3.0	1.8 ▼	2.9	2.6	3.7 ▲	2.5	3.2
Smokeless Tobacco	4.1	2.6 ▼	4.0	3.1 ▼	7.0 ▲	2.5 ▼	5.2 ▲	4.1	6.9 ▲
Alcohol	17.5	20.3 ▲	16.3	14.4 ▼	18.2	15.3 ▼	19.7 ▲	18.4	20.8 ▲
Marijuana	7.8	9.0 ▲	6.5 ▼	5.3 ▼	6.8	8.3 ▲	10.1 ▲	7.1	7.8
Cocaine	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.0
Crack	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.9
Inhalants	3.2	3.5	3.1	1.9 ▼	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.5	3.6
Amphetamines	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.7 ▼	1.2	1.0	1.9 ▲	1.2	1.6 ▲
Methamphetamines	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1 ▲	0.6	0.8
Ritalin/Adderall	1.8	1.7	2.0	0.8 ▼	2.4 ▲	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.9
Tranquilizers	3.6	4.0	3.7	2.3 ▼	4.0	3.1 ▼	4.6 ▲	3.5	4.3 ▲
Narcotics	2.0	2.1	2.0	0.8 ▼	2.0	1.6 ▼	2.7 ▲	2.2	2.5 ▲
Psychedelics#	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.6 ▼	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.3
LSD	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.0
Others	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.6
Heroin	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0 ▲	0.5	0.9 ▲
Steroids	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.9 ▲
Injected Drugs	0.9	1.1	1.3 ▲	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.4 ▼	1.0
MDMA	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6 ▼	1.0
Rohypnol	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7 ▲
GHB	0.3	0.3	0.6 ▲	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Over the counter drugs	4.9	4.8	5.3	3.3 ▼	5.1	4.3 ▼	7.1 ▲	4.5	6.2 ▲

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
CIGARETTES									
Daily Use	4.6	4.3	5.1	3.9	5.2	3.6 ▼	6.9 ▲	4.9	5.8 ▲
1/2+ Pack per Day	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.8 ▼	3.3 ▲	2.3	3.1 ▲
CIGARS									
	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.7 ▼	1.6	1.0 ▼	2.2 ▲	1.5	1.7 ▲
SMOKELESS TOBACCO									
	1.0	0.4 ▼	1.2	0.5	1.7 ▲	0.5 ▼	0.8	0.9	2.0 ▲
ALCOHOL									
Daily Use	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.9 ▲	1.2	2.1 ▲	1.3	1.9 ▲
Binge Drinking	12.5	14.3 ▼	11.7	10.5 ▼	12.8	10.8 ▼	15.5 ▲	12.1	15.5 ▲
MARIJUANA									
	1.8	2.2 ▲	1.4	1.0 ▼	2.0	1.7	2.6 ▲	1.7	1.9

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northwest	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	31.1	33.7 ▲	30.8	29.1 ▼	30.3	27.8 ▼	40.6 ▲	28.6 ▼	37.5 ▲	
Cigars	19.0	19.8	19.0	16.1 ▼	19.4	17.5 ▼	24.3 ▲	17.7	23.4 ▲	
Pipe	9.3	12.8 ▲	7.8 ▼	6.3 ▼	9.2	10.1 ▲	10.4	7.4 ▼	10.8 ▲	
Smokeless Tobacco	12.0	9.4 ▼	11.0	7.5 ▼	14.5 ▲	10.5 ▼	15.9 ▲	13.2 ▲	18.6 ▲	
Alcohol	49.7	55.1 ▲	47.9	47.9	49.7	44.9 ▼	55.4 ▲	49.8	55.7 ▲	
Marijuana	21.0	27.7 ▲	18.2 ▼	19.2 ▼	19.6	20.7	28.2 ▲	17.5 ▼	22.2	
Cocaine	3.1	4.1 ▲	3.4	2.1 ▼	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.4	
Crack	2.2	2.4	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.2	
Inhalants	9.1	10.4 ▲	9.1	6.6 ▼	8.6	9.1	11.6 ▲	9.0	9.7	
Amphetamines	4.8	5.5	4.6	3.0 ▼	5.1	4.9	6.8 ▲	4.5	5.2	
Methamphetamines	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.2	
Ritalin/Adderall	6.9	8.8 ▲	7.5	4.8 ▼	6.8	7.3	8.3 ▲	5.8 ▼	6.6	
Tranquilizers	10.2	12.2 ▲	10.2	8.1 ▼	9.6	10.3	11.9 ▲	10.2	10.6	
Narcotics	7.3	7.9	6.7	5.1 ▼	7.3	7.6	9.7 ▲	6.8	8.3	
Psychedelics#	3.9	4.3	3.1 ▼	3.3	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.5	
LSD	3.2	3.8	2.6 ▼	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.9 ▲	
Others	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.4 ▲	1.4	1.8	2.0	
Heroin	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	
Steroids	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	
Injected Drugs	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.0	
MDMA	3.3	5.3 ▲	2.6 ▼	2.7 ▼	2.5 ▼	3.8	3.6	2.7 ▼	3.3	
Rohypnol	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.4	
GHB	1.0	1.5 ▲	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.0	
Over the counter drugs	11.1	12.3	10.6	8.8 ▼	11.5	11.3	13.0 ▲	10.7	11.9	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	22.0	23.4	20.7	19.8 ▼	20.5	20.4 ▼	28.8 ▲	21.2	27.0 ▲	
Cigars	14.8	15.4	15.3	11.7 ▼	14.5	14.3	18.6 ▲	14.3	17.4 ▲	
Pipe	7.7	10.8 ▲	6.7 ▼	4.8 ▼	8.1	9.0 ▲	8.2	6.2 ▼	7.8	
Smokeless Tobacco	9.7	7.9 ▲	8.5 ▼	6.0 ▼	11.5 ▲	8.7 ▼	12.9 ▲	10.8 ▲	14.4 ▲	
Alcohol	41.0	45.6 ▲	38.5 ▼	39.6	40.7	37.2 ▼	46.1 ▲	41.9	46.1 ▲	
Marijuana	17.0	22.5 ▲	14.7 ▼	15.4 ▼	15.9	16.9	22.5 ▲	14.5 ▼	17.1	
Cocaine	2.2	3.1 ▲	2.2	1.4 ▼	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	
Crack	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	
Inhalants	5.5	6.3	5.6	4.0 ▼	5.5	5.7	6.5	5.8	5.2	
Amphetamines	3.3	4.1 ▲	3.0	1.9 ▼	3.2	3.7	4.1	3.2	3.5	
Methamphetamines	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.9 ▼	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.3	
Ritalin/Adderall	4.9	6.8 ▲	5.6	3.2 ▼	5.0	5.2	5.5	4.0 ▼	3.9 ▼	
Tranquilizers	7.4	8.7 ▲	7.6	5.4 ▼	7.1	7.5	8.6	7.5	7.6	
Narcotics	5.0	5.1	4.5	3.4 ▼	4.7	5.7 ▲	6.4 ▲	5.1	5.6	
Psychedelics#	2.6	3.1	1.8 ▼	2.2	2.1	3.0 ▲	2.6	2.6	2.8	
LSD	2.2	2.7	1.5 ▼	1.9	1.6	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	
Others	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.7 ▲	1.2	1.4	1.2	
Heroin	1.2	1.7 ▲	1.0	0.8 ▼	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	
Steroids	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5 ▲	1.1	
Injected Drugs	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.6	
MDMA	2.3	3.8 ▲	1.7 ▼	1.8	1.5 ▼	2.8 ▲	1.9	2.2	2.0	
Rohypnol	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.5 ▼	0.7	1.2 ▲	1.0	0.9	0.7	
GHB	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	
Over the counter drugs	8.1	9.3 ▲	7.8	6.3 ▼	7.9	8.6	8.0	8.1	8.6	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ($p < .05$).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ($p < .05$).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northwest	North Central	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	13.8	14.5	12.3 ▼	12.0 ▼	12.7	12.9	18.2 ▲	13.7	17.4 ▲	
Cigars	8.6	9.4	7.9	6.7 ▼	8.2	8.2	11.4 ▲	8.2	10.6 ▲	
Pipe	4.4	6.6 ▲	3.6 ▼	2.8 ▼	4.5	5.0 ▲	4.8	3.5 ▼	4.5	
Smokeless Tobacco	5.9	4.7 ▼	4.9 ▼	3.8 ▼	7.0 ▲	5.1 ▼	7.8 ▲	6.8 ▲	9.6 ▲	
Alcohol	22.1	25.8 ▲	19.0 ▼	21.8	19.3 ▼	19.8 ▼	24.4 ▲	23.6 ▲	26.9 ▲	
Marijuana	10.5	14.0 ▲	9.1 ▼	9.5	9.0 ▼	10.6	13.6 ▲	9.0 ▼	10.6	
Cocaine	1.2	1.8 ▲	1.2	0.8 ▼	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	
Crack	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	
Inhalants	2.6	2.9	2.6	1.7 ▼	2.3	2.6	3.4	3.1	2.6	
Amphetamines	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.2 ▼	1.5	2.2 ▲	2.0	1.8	1.8	
Methamphetamines	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	
Ritalin/Adderall	2.6	3.9 ▲	3.2	1.9 ▼	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.2	1.8 ▼	
Tranquilizers	4.0	4.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.1	
Narcotics	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.9 ▼	2.3	3.2 ▲	3.2	2.8	3.0	
Psychedelics#	1.3	1.6	0.8 ▼	1.1	1.1	1.6 ▲	1.4	1.4	0.9	
LSD	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.5 ▲	1.0	1.2	0.7	
Others	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	
Heroin	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	
Steroids	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.7	
Injected Drugs	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	
MDMA	1.1	2.0 ▲	0.8	0.7 ▼	0.6 ▼	1.6 ▲	1.0	1.0	0.9	
Rohypnol	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8 ▲	0.6	0.6	0.4	
GHB	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	
Over the counter drugs	5.0	5.8	5.0	4.0 ▼	4.6	5.0	5.6	5.1	4.9	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
CIGARETTES									
Daily Use	7.4	7.6	6.8	5.5 ▼	6.7	7.1	11.6 ▲	6.7	9.9 ▲
1/2+ Pack per Day	3.9	3.7	3.8	2.7 ▼	3.8	3.6	6.0 ▲	3.5	5.6 ▲
CIGARS	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.5 ▼	2.2	1.8	3.1 ▲	2.1	2.8 ▲
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.0 ▼	1.9	1.5	2.4 ▲	2.1	2.9 ▲
ALCOHOL									
Daily Use	1.9	2.7 ▲	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.1
Binge Drinking	15.5	19.2 ▲	13.5 ▼	15.9	14.0	13.1 ▼	18.4 ▲	15.6	18.4 ▲
MARIJUANA	2.9	3.7 ▲	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.9	4.6 ▲	2.0 ▼	3.3

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northwest	North Central	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	37.6	40.8 ▲	36.4	35.1 ▼	38.6	33.9 ▼	41.9 ▲	36.6	43.4 ▲	
Cigars	25.0	27.4 ▲	25.3	21.8 ▼	26.4	22.7 ▼	27.1	24.9	27.6 ▲	
Pipe	12.9	18.3 ▲	11.3	9.8 ▼	14.0	13.8 ▲	11.9	10.3 ▼	13.8	
Smokeless Tobacco	15.6	14.0 ▼	13.5 ▼	10.6 ▼	21.5 ▲	12.5 ▼	18.9 ▲	16.6	19.6 ▲	
Alcohol	56.9	62.1 ▲	52.4 ▼	56.7	56.6	52.8 ▼	55.9	57.4	63.4 ▲	
Marijuana	29.1	34.2 ▲	25.7 ▼	26.8 ▼	28.4	29.2	32.0 ▲	26.7 ▼	31.7 ▲	
Cocaine	4.2	6.3 ▲	4.3	3.1 ▼	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.6 ▼	5.0 ▲	
Crack	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.8	
Inhalants	9.2	10.5 ▲	9.3	6.8 ▼	9.6	8.0 ▼	11.5 ▲	10.0	10.1	
Amphetamines	6.7	8.3 ▲	6.8	4.2 ▼	6.5	6.7	7.5	6.9	7.5	
Methamphetamines	2.3	2.8	2.1	1.4 ▼	2.3	2.1	3.0	2.5	2.7	
Ritalin/Adderall	9.6	12.6 ▲	11.3 ▲	6.9 ▼	8.9	9.2	9.5	10.2	8.8	
Tranquilizers	12.0	14.4 ▲	11.7	9.3 ▼	11.9	11.4	12.7	12.1	13.5 ▲	
Narcotics	10.3	12.0 ▲	10.0	7.2 ▼	10.0	10.3	11.0	10.4	12.2 ▲	
Psychedelics#	5.0	5.7	3.9 ▼	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.6	
LSD	4.1	4.4	3.1 ▼	3.3 ▼	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.9 ▲	
Others	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.6	
Heroin	1.8	2.3 ▲	2.0	1.0 ▼	1.6	1.8	2.7 ▲	1.7	2.1	
Steroids	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.0 ▼	1.5	1.4	2.6 ▲	1.7	2.3 ▲	
Injected Drugs	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.4 ▼	1.9	2.0	2.7	1.7	2.4	
MDMA	4.4	7.1 ▲	3.3 ▼	3.2 ▼	3.0 ▼	5.2 ▲	5.3	3.4 ▼	4.6	
Rohypnol	1.6	1.8	1.3	0.9 ▼	1.6	1.6	2.8 ▲	1.3	2.1 ▲	
GHB	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	2.2 ▲	0.9	1.2	
Over the counter drugs	13.1	15.2 ▲	13.1	11.4 ▼	11.8 ▼	12.7	14.3	12.5	15.1 ▲	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	27.4	29.4 ▲	26.3	24.2 ▼	28.6	24.7 ▼	30.3 ▲	27.9	31.1 ▲	
Cigars	19.8	22.1 ▲	20.3	16.8 ▼	21.0	18.0 ▼	21.4	19.8	21.3 ▲	
Pipe	10.8	15.7 ▲	9.2 ▼	8.0 ▼	11.6	11.6	9.6	8.7 ▼	11.7	
Smokeless Tobacco	12.5	11.6	10.9 ▼	8.9 ▼	17.1 ▲	10.1 ▼	15.0 ▲	13.6 ▲	15.1 ▲	
Alcohol	47.9	52.9 ▲	43.3 ▼	47.7	47.6	43.7 ▼	46.5	49.7 ▲	53.4 ▲	
Marijuana	23.5	27.7 ▲	20.7 ▼	21.7 ▼	22.9	24.0	25.3	22.2 ▼	24.8	
Cocaine	2.8	4.5 ▲	2.8	2.1 ▼	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3 ▼	3.5 ▲	
Crack	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.1 ▼	1.7	
Inhalants	5.4	6.4 ▲	5.6	3.8 ▼	5.4	4.9	6.7 ▲	5.9	5.7	
Amphetamines	4.7	6.1 ▲	5.1	3.0 ▼	4.3	4.6	5.3	4.7	5.2	
Methamphetamines	1.5	2.0	1.6	0.9 ▼	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.6	
Ritalin/Adderall	6.8	9.2 ▲	8.2 ▲	4.9 ▼	6.2	6.6	6.2	7.3	5.9 ▼	
Tranquilizers	8.4	10.7 ▲	8.4	6.5 ▼	8.3	7.8	9.0	8.4	9.1	
Narcotics	7.2	8.1	6.6	5.0 ▼	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.7	8.5 ▲	
Psychedelics#	3.4	3.9	2.6 ▼	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.5	
LSD	2.7	3.0	2.1 ▼	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	
Others	1.8	2.4 ▲	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	
Heroin	1.2	1.7 ▲	1.3	0.7 ▼	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.3	
Steroids	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.8 ▲	1.1	1.5 ▲	
Injected Drugs	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.0 ▼	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.8	
MDMA	3.0	5.4 ▲	2.1 ▼	2.2 ▼	2.0 ▼	3.6 ▲	3.6	2.3 ▼	2.9	
Rohypnol	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.6 ▼	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	
GHB	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.4 ▲	0.7	0.9	
Over the counter drugs	9.4	11.1 ▲	9.4	8.3 ▼	8.4	9.0	9.9	9.1	10.5 ▲	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	18.1	20.9 ▲	17.1	15.4 ▼	18.5	16.6 ▼	20.3 ▲	17.9	21.0 ▲
Cigars	11.8	13.4 ▲	11.7	10.1 ▼	12.6	10.8 ▼	13.1	11.7	12.9 ▲
Pipe	5.8	8.7 ▲	5.0	4.7 ▼	6.2	6.1	4.6	4.5 ▼	6.2
Smokeless Tobacco	7.6	7.5	6.0 ▼	5.7 ▼	10.6 ▲	5.8 ▼	8.6	8.4 ▲	9.5 ▲
Alcohol	27.3	32.8 ▲	23.5 ▼	26.0	27.8	23.6 ▼	27.1	29.4 ▲	30.1 ▲
Marijuana	14.6	18.4 ▲	12.5 ▼	13.4 ▼	13.6	15.1	16.7 ▲	13.6	15.1
Cocaine	1.4	2.1 ▲	1.3	0.9 ▼	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.8 ▲
Crack	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8
Inhalants	2.2	2.9 ▲	2.2	1.6 ▼	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.5
Amphetamines	2.4	3.1 ▲	2.7	1.6 ▼	2.0	2.6	3.1	2.3	2.4
Methamphetamines	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.4 ▼	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8
Ritalin/Adderall	3.3	4.7 ▲	4.3 ▲	2.4 ▼	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.7 ▼
Tranquilizers	4.3	5.4 ▲	4.4	3.3 ▼	4.6	4.1	4.9	4.0	4.5
Narcotics	3.7	4.4 ▲	3.6	2.4 ▼	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.0
Psychedelics#	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.0 ▼	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.5
LSD	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.7 ▼	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.3
Others	0.8	1.3 ▲	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.5 ▲	0.9	0.6
Heroin	0.8	1.2 ▲	0.8	0.4 ▼	0.6	0.8	1.5 ▲	0.8	0.6
Steroids	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4 ▼	0.7	0.6	1.5 ▲	0.6	0.9
Injected Drugs	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.6 ▼	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.1
MDMA	1.5	3.2 ▲	1.1	0.9 ▼	1.0 ▼	1.8	2.1 ▲	1.0 ▼	1.2
Rohypnol	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3 ▼	0.5	0.7	1.1 ▲	0.5	0.7
GHB	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2 ▼	0.5	0.4	0.9 ▲	0.5	0.5
Over the counter drugs	5.2	6.4 ▲	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.5 ▼	5.6	5.4	6.0 ▲

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
CIGARETTES									
Daily Use	10.3	11.0	9.5	8.0 ▼	10.6	9.3 ▼	12.7 ▲	10.1	12.8 ▲
1/2+ Pack per Day	5.5	6.4 ▲	4.9	3.9 ▼	5.6	4.9	8.1 ▲	5.1	7.4 ▲
CIGARS									
	3.2	3.8 ▲	3.2	2.7	3.8 ▲	2.6	4.2 ▲	2.9	3.9 ▲
SMOKELESS TOBACCO									
	2.9	2.3	1.8 ▼	2.1 ▼	5.1 ▲	1.9 ▼	2.8	3.0	4.5 ▲
ALCOHOL									
Daily Use	2.7	3.5 ▲	2.3	2.6	3.2 ▲	2.3	3.0	2.5	3.0
Binge Drinking	19.2	23.1 ▲	16.7 ▼	17.6 ▼	19.3	16.9 ▼	19.4	21.3 ▲	20.7 ▲
MARIJUANA									
	4.6	5.9 ▲	3.5 ▼	4.5	4.4	4.5	5.7 ▲	3.9	5.1 ▲

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northwest	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	42.0	44.0	42.0	39.1 ▼	41.9	38.1 ▼	46.4 ▲	41.1	50.7 ▲	
Cigars	29.9	29.2	31.4	27.3 ▼	28.5	28.4 ▼	30.8	30.7	35.3 ▲	
Pipe	16.9	23.2 ▲	16.0	13.5 ▼	16.6	18.9 ▲	14.1 ▼	13.3 ▼	18.3	
Smokeless Tobacco	17.9	15.4 ▼	17.2	13.6 ▼	18.6	15.7 ▼	21.3 ▲	20.2 ▲	26.0 ▲	
Alcohol	60.6	65.7 ▲	59.3	60.0	59.6	56.4 ▼	62.7	61.8	64.4 ▲	
Marijuana	32.7	38.7 ▲	29.7 ▼	32.7	31.1	32.4	37.2 ▲	27.7 ▼	35.4 ▲	
Cocaine	5.4	6.6 ▲	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.4	6.1	4.0 ▼	6.3	
Crack	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	1.8 ▼	3.6 ▲	
Inhalants	8.6	9.7	7.8	6.6 ▼	9.7	7.3 ▼	12.2 ▲	8.5	10.7 ▲	
Amphetamines	8.1	9.7 ▲	8.6	6.3 ▼	7.9	8.6	8.9	6.8 ▼	8.9	
Methamphetamines	2.6	2.2	3.2	2.4	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.2	3.4 ▲	
Ritalin/Adderall	11.1	13.7 ▲	12.5 ▲	9.5 ▼	9.9	12.2 ▲	11.3	9.1 ▼	10.7	
Tranquilizers	11.8	14.5 ▲	11.3	10.5 ▼	10.5	11.6	12.8	11.2	13.1	
Narcotics	11.3	11.2	11.2	9.5 ▼	10.2	12.3	13.4 ▲	10.9	12.6	
Psychedelics#	6.1	6.9	5.0 ▼	6.6	5.6	6.5	5.4	5.3	7.1	
LSD	4.8	4.9	3.8 ▼	5.4	4.5	5.1	4.5	4.2	5.6	
Others	3.7	4.5	2.8 ▼	3.7	3.6	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.7	
Heroin	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.0	1.3 ▼	2.5	
Steroids	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.7	2.0	
Injected Drugs	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.9 ▲	
MDMA	5.3	7.9 ▲	4.4	4.8	4.1 ▼	6.4 ▲	5.4	3.7 ▼	5.1	
Rohypnol	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.0 ▼	1.8	
GHB	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.2 ▲	0.9	1.3	
Over the counter drugs	12.7	14.3 ▲	11.8	11.7	11.0 ▼	13.1	14.8 ▲	12.4	13.5	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northwest	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	31.1	31.1	31.5	29.2 ▼	30.1	28.5 ▼	32.8	31.1	38.6 ▲	
Cigars	23.4	23.1	24.9	21.3 ▼	21.2 ▼	22.3	23.2	24.9	27.1 ▲	
Pipe	13.9	20.1 ▲	12.8	11.2 ▼	13.2	15.5 ▲	11.1 ▼	10.8 ▼	14.9	
Smokeless Tobacco	13.9	12.8	13.5	10.8 ▼	13.1	11.9 ▼	16.1 ▲	16.0 ▲	20.2 ▲	
Alcohol	50.6	56.4 ▲	48.7	51.2	48.2 ▼	46.3 ▼	50.3	52.2	54.8 ▲	
Marijuana	25.4	30.6 ▲	23.5	26.0	23.1 ▼	24.8	27.8	22.1 ▼	27.2	
Cocaine	3.3	4.4 ▲	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.5 ▼	3.7	
Crack	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.0 ▼	2.0	
Inhalants	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.2 ▼	4.6	3.6 ▼	6.1 ▲	4.6	5.3 ▲	
Amphetamines	5.2	6.6 ▲	5.9	4.1 ▼	4.8	5.0	6.1	4.8	5.6	
Methamphetamines	1.6	1.4	2.3 ▲	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.3 ▲	
Ritalin/Adderall	7.4	9.7 ▲	9.2 ▲	6.5	5.8 ▼	7.9	7.3	6.2 ▼	6.7	
Tranquilizers	7.6	9.5 ▲	7.3	7.3	6.2 ▼	7.2	8.8	7.5	8.0	
Narcotics	7.5	7.9	7.4	6.5 ▼	6.2 ▼	7.8	9.2 ▲	7.4	8.3	
Psychedelics#	4.0	4.6	2.9 ▼	4.5	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.5	4.3	
LSD	3.0	3.3	2.3	3.6	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.6	
Others	2.4	3.0	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	
Heroin	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.7 ▼	1.9	
Steroids	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.3	
Injected Drugs	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.2 ▼	2.4 ▲	
MDMA	3.3	5.7 ▲	2.5 ▼	3.3	2.4 ▼	3.9 ▲	3.1	2.3 ▼	2.7	
Rohypnol	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.6 ▼	1.3	
GHB	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.4 ▲	0.5	1.1	
Over the counter drugs	8.1	9.7 ▲	7.6	7.9	7.1	8.2	8.9	7.8	8.4	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.

▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ($p < .05$).

▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ($p < .05$).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	Northwest	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	21.4	21.4	21.3	19.6 ▼	20.3	19.8 ▼	24.3 ▲	20.6	27.7 ▲	
Cigars	13.9	13.9	15.2	12.1 ▼	11.9 ▼	13.0	15.9	14.9	16.4 ▲	
Pipe	7.5	10.6 ▲	7.3	6.0 ▼	7.2	8.5 ▲	6.1	5.0 ▼	8.8 ▲	
Smokeless Tobacco	8.8	8.7	8.2	6.5 ▼	7.9	6.8 ▼	10.3	10.4 ▲	14.2 ▲	
Alcohol	29.4	35.2 ▲	27.8	30.6	25.8 ▼	25.2 ▼	28.7	31.3 ▲	32.9 ▲	
Marijuana	15.3	19.8 ▲	14.3	16.5	13.3 ▼	14.6	17.8 ▲	12.7 ▼	15.6	
Cocaine	1.4	2.0 ▲	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.9 ▼	2.0 ▲	
Crack	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.5 ▼	1.0	
Inhalants	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	3.0 ▲	1.9	2.5 ▲	
Amphetamines	2.5	3.2 ▲	2.7	1.8 ▼	2.4	2.2	3.2	2.4	2.9	
Methamphetamines	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	
Ritalin/Adderall	3.4	4.8 ▲	4.6 ▲	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.7	2.2 ▼	3.3	
Tranquilizers	3.8	5.2 ▲	4.1	3.4	2.7 ▼	3.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	
Narcotics	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.6	3.6	5.2 ▲	
Psychedelics#	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.1	
LSD	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.6	
Others	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	
Heroin	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.4 ▼	1.1	
Steroids	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	
Injected Drugs	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.7 ▼	1.8	
MDMA	1.5	2.9 ▲	1.4	1.3	0.9 ▼	1.6	1.2	1.0 ▼	1.5	
Rohypnol	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.3 ▼	0.9	
GHB	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.8	
Over the counter drugs	4.4	5.8 ▲	4.7	4.1	3.5	3.9	5.4	4.0	5.1	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
CIGARETTES									
Daily Use	12.9	13.0	12.8	11.8	12.0	12.1	16.2 ▲	11.3 ▼	17.3 ▲
1/2+ Pack per Day	7.0	6.4	7.4	5.7 ▼	7.1	6.4	8.9 ▲	6.7	9.8 ▲
CIGARS	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.4	2.9	4.7 ▲	3.2	5.1 ▲
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	3.8	2.7 ▼	3.5	2.8 ▼	3.8	2.6 ▼	5.1 ▲	4.5 ▲	7.4 ▲
ALCOHOL									
Daily Use	3.0	3.6	2.7	3.4	2.6	2.4	3.2	2.4	4.7 ▲
Binge Drinking	21.4	25.7 ▲	20.5	21.8	18.5 ▼	18.6 ▼	21.1	21.6	25.7 ▲
MARIJUANA	5.2	6.1 ▲	5.0	5.8 ▲	4.2	5.1	6.7 ▲	4.0 ▼	5.7

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	46.9	47.8	46.2	42.1 ▼	51.2 ▲	42.3 ▼	49.7	48.3	51.1 ▲
Cigars	37.5	37.3	35.7	34.1 ▼	42.3 ▲	34.7 ▼	40.0	37.9	40.0 ▲
Pipe	22.9	31.5 ▲	19.7 ▼	15.6 ▼	26.8 ▲	25.3 ▲	19.0 ▼	18.1 ▼	24.3
Smokeless Tobacco	20.7	17.0 ▼	18.3 ▼	16.8 ▼	27.2 ▲	16.3 ▼	24.6 ▲	23.2 ▲	25.0 ▲
Alcohol	66.5	71.3 ▲	61.4 ▼	64.0 ▼	66.7	62.8 ▼	65.8	68.9 ▲	70.6 ▲
Marijuana	36.8	41.1 ▲	31.1 ▼	32.2 ▼	37.5	37.3	40.6 ▲	35.3	39.2 ▲
Cocaine	6.6	7.2	6.6	5.1 ▼	6.7	6.2	6.8	5.6 ▼	8.7 ▲
Crack	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.2	3.7 ▲	2.7	3.6	2.5	3.8 ▲
Inhalants	8.0	9.2 ▲	8.0	5.9 ▼	9.2 ▲	6.4 ▼	10.0 ▲	8.7	8.5
Amphetamines	8.5	9.3	7.5	5.3 ▼	9.8 ▲	8.5	11.3 ▲	8.4	9.4
Methamphetamines	2.7	2.1	2.6	1.7 ▼	3.2	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.4 ▲
Ritalin/Adderall	11.6	13.8 ▲	12.3	8.3 ▼	11.9	11.2	11.4	12.3	11.5
Tranquilizers	12.0	13.5 ▲	10.0 ▼	9.1 ▼	13.4	11.5	13.1	12.8	12.8
Narcotics	12.5	11.5	10.3 ▼	8.2 ▼	13.5	13.1	14.5	12.8	14.9 ▲
Psychedelics#	6.6	6.8	4.4 ▼	5.5 ▼	7.2	6.6	5.5	6.6	8.2 ▲
LSD	5.0	4.5	3.3 ▼	4.3	5.7	5.1	4.1	4.7	6.6 ▲
Others	4.1	4.4	2.2 ▼	3.0 ▼	4.6	4.3	3.5	4.6	4.7
Heroin	2.4	2.8	1.8	1.3 ▼	3.1 ▲	2.5	2.6	1.7 ▼	3.4 ▲
Steroids	2.1	2.5	1.4 ▼	1.9	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.6
Injected Drugs	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.4	2.6	1.8	2.2	1.5 ▼	2.6 ▲
MDMA	5.9	9.3 ▲	4.5 ▼	4.0 ▼	4.9	6.4	5.8	5.0 ▼	6.7
Rohypnol	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.0 ▼	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.9
GHB	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.6 ▼	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.6
Over the counter drugs	12.5	13.2	11.0	11.1	12.6	12.3	13.4	13.3	12.7

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	35.3	35.7	34.4	31.0 ▼	38.8 ▲	30.1 ▼	37.0	37.6 ▲	39.9 ▲	
Cigars	30.2	29.5	27.2 ▼	28.2 ▼	33.3 ▲	28.2 ▼	31.9	31.4	32.7 ▲	
Pipe	19.0	26.2 ▲	15.6 ▼	13.0 ▼	22.1 ▲	21.0 ▲	15.7 ▼	14.8 ▼	20.7 ▲	
Smokeless Tobacco	15.9	13.7 ▼	14.1 ▼	12.9 ▼	19.9 ▲	12.3 ▼	20.1 ▲	18.0 ▲	19.1 ▲	
Alcohol	56.3	61.2 ▲	50.0 ▼	53.8 ▼	56.1	52.7 ▼	54.8	59.4 ▲	60.5 ▲	
Marijuana	27.5	31.7 ▲	22.1 ▼	23.6 ▼	27.2	28.2	29.4	26.8	29.6 ▲	
Cocaine	3.5	4.2	3.3	2.4 ▼	3.5	3.1	4.2	2.8 ▼	5.1 ▲	
Crack	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.0 ▼	2.2 ▲	1.2	1.9	1.2	2.5 ▲	
Inhalants	3.5	4.5 ▲	3.0	2.6 ▼	3.6	2.9 ▼	4.2	3.6	4.3 ▲	
Amphetamines	4.8	5.5	4.3	2.6 ▼	5.3	4.9	6.6 ▲	4.9	5.2	
Methamphetamines	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.9 ▼	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	
Ritalin/Adderall	7.0	8.4 ▲	6.7	4.8 ▼	7.0	7.2	6.4	7.6	6.9	
Tranquilizers	7.4	8.7 ▲	5.5 ▼	5.1 ▼	8.6 ▲	6.9	8.8	8.3	7.8	
Narcotics	7.8	7.6	5.7 ▼	4.6 ▼	8.8	8.2	9.6 ▲	8.2	9.4 ▲	
Psychedelics#	3.9	4.6	2.7 ▼	3.0 ▼	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.8	5.1 ▲	
LSD	2.7	3.1	1.7 ▼	2.2	3.2	2.6	1.9	2.5	3.9 ▲	
Others	2.7	3.0	1.8 ▼	1.7 ▼	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.1	3.4 ▲	
Heroin	1.5	2.1 ▲	1.1	0.8 ▼	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.1 ▼	2.3 ▲	
Steroids	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.9 ▲	
Injected Drugs	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.1 ▼	2.0 ▲	
MDMA	3.5	6.1 ▲	2.5 ▼	2.1 ▼	3.2	3.7	3.4	2.7 ▼	3.9	
Rohypnol	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.2	
GHB	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4 ▼	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	
Over the counter drugs	7.6	7.9	5.9 ▼	6.4 ▼	7.3	7.7	8.9	8.3	8.1	

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	24.4	24.1	23.4	21.2 ▼	26.6 ▲	20.2 ▼	27.0 ▲	25.6	29.3 ▲
Cigars	17.9	17.1	16.9	15.8 ▼	20.7 ▲	16.6 ▼	17.7	18.8	19.6 ▲
Pipe	10.3	14.0 ▲	8.9	7.4 ▼	11.6 ▲	11.8 ▲	8.0 ▼	7.8 ▼	11.0
Smokeless Tobacco	10.5	9.1 ▼	9.4	7.3 ▼	13.2 ▲	7.5 ▼	14.3 ▲	12.4 ▲	13.2 ▲
Alcohol	35.7	40.5 ▲	30.4 ▼	32.2 ▼	34.7	33.1 ▼	33.2	39.3 ▲	39.0 ▲
Marijuana	16.7	20.3 ▲	12.5 ▼	14.0 ▼	16.3	16.9	17.0	16.0	18.7 ▲
Cocaine	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.5 ▲
Crack	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.6 ▲	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.2
Inhalants	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.1 ▲	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.6 ▲
Amphetamines	2.3	2.6	2.0	0.9 ▼	2.6	2.1	3.6 ▲	2.3	2.7
Methamphetamines	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.4 ▼	1.6 ▲	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.2
Ritalin/Adderall	3.1	3.8	3.1	2.1 ▼	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.4	2.9
Tranquilizers	3.7	4.5	2.9	2.6 ▼	4.6 ▲	3.4	4.3	3.9	3.5
Narcotics	4.0	4.0	2.9 ▼	2.2 ▼	4.7	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.9 ▲
Psychedelics#	1.6	1.7	1.0 ▼	1.0 ▼	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.3 ▲
LSD	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.7 ▼	1.7 ▲	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.7 ▲
Others	1.1	1.2	0.5 ▼	0.7 ▼	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.6
Heroin	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.4 ▼	1.4 ▲	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.2
Steroids	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.2 ▲
Injected Drugs	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.8 ▼	1.6
MDMA	1.5	2.6 ▲	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.1 ▼	1.6
Rohypnol	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.0 ▲	0.5	0.1 ▼	0.6	0.8
GHB	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7
Over the counter drugs	4.0	4.5	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.9	5.1	4.2	4.2

NOTES: # Psychedelic rate computed by analyses of responses indicating either LSD or Other Psychedelics use, or endorsement of both.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Daily and Special Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 2009

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North Central	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
CIGARETTES									
Daily Use	14.7	14.5	13.0	12.1 ▼	16.4 ▲	12.1 ▼	18.6 ▲	14.8	18.8 ▲
1/2+ Pack per Day	8.2	6.8 ▼	7.7	6.5 ▼	9.4 ▲	6.9 ▼	11.2 ▲	8.0	11.1 ▲
CIGARS									
	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.9	5.3 ▲	3.1 ▼	5.6 ▲	4.2	5.2 ▲
SMOKELESS TOBACCO									
	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.1 ▼	6.1 ▲	2.9 ▼	7.5 ▲	6.0 ▲	6.6 ▲
ALCOHOL									
Daily Use	4.0	4.3	2.7 ▼	3.7	4.7 ▲	2.8 ▼	4.3	4.6 ▲	5.4 ▲
Binge Drinking	26.4	28.4 ▲	22.2 ▼	24.1 ▼	25.6	24.0 ▼	24.4	29.0 ▲	30.8 ▲
MARIJUANA									
	5.8	7.0 ▲	4.7	5.1	5.8	5.5	7.7 ▲	5.1	6.9 ▲

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

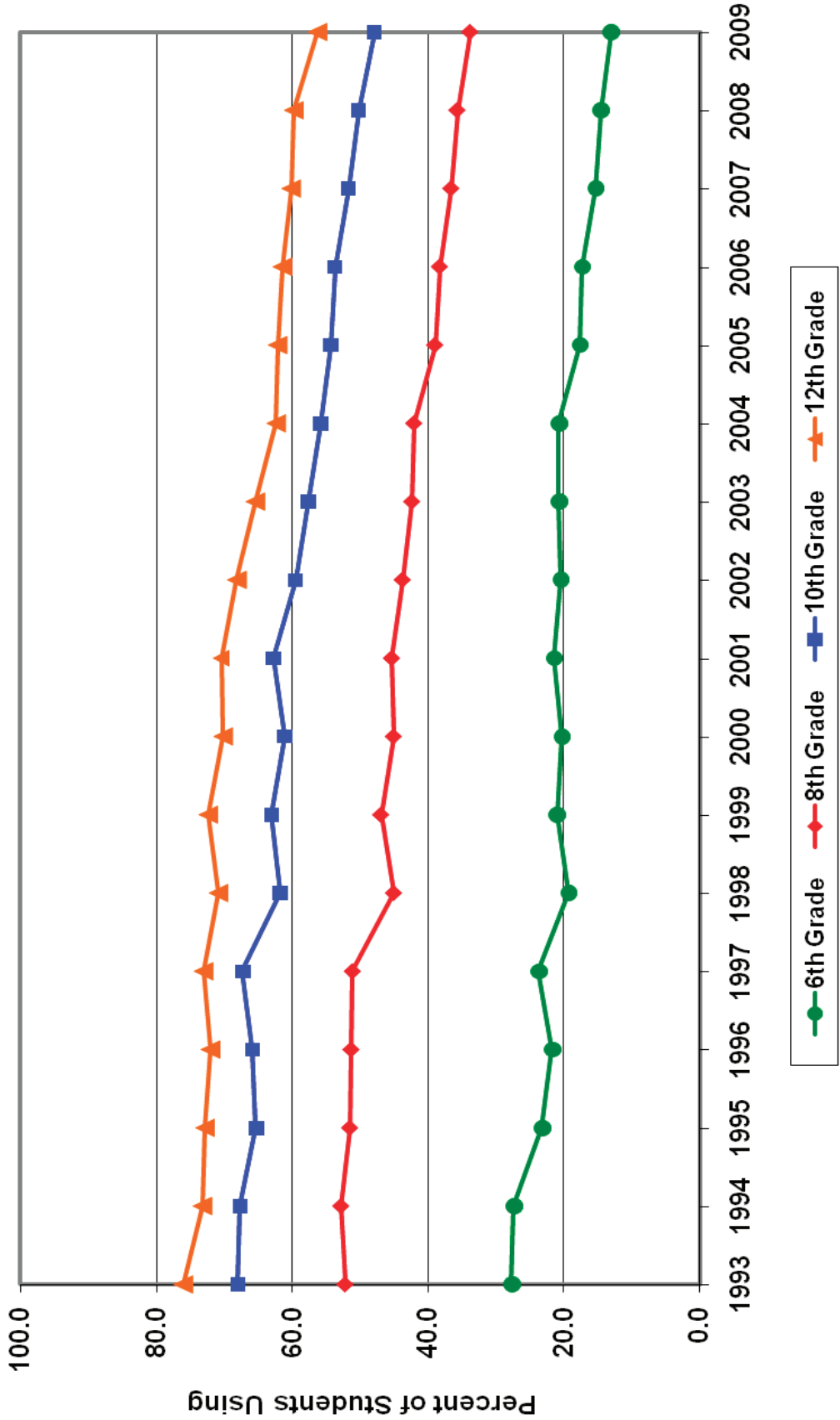


VI. TRENDS AND PREVALENCE GRAPHS

Trends Graphs 166

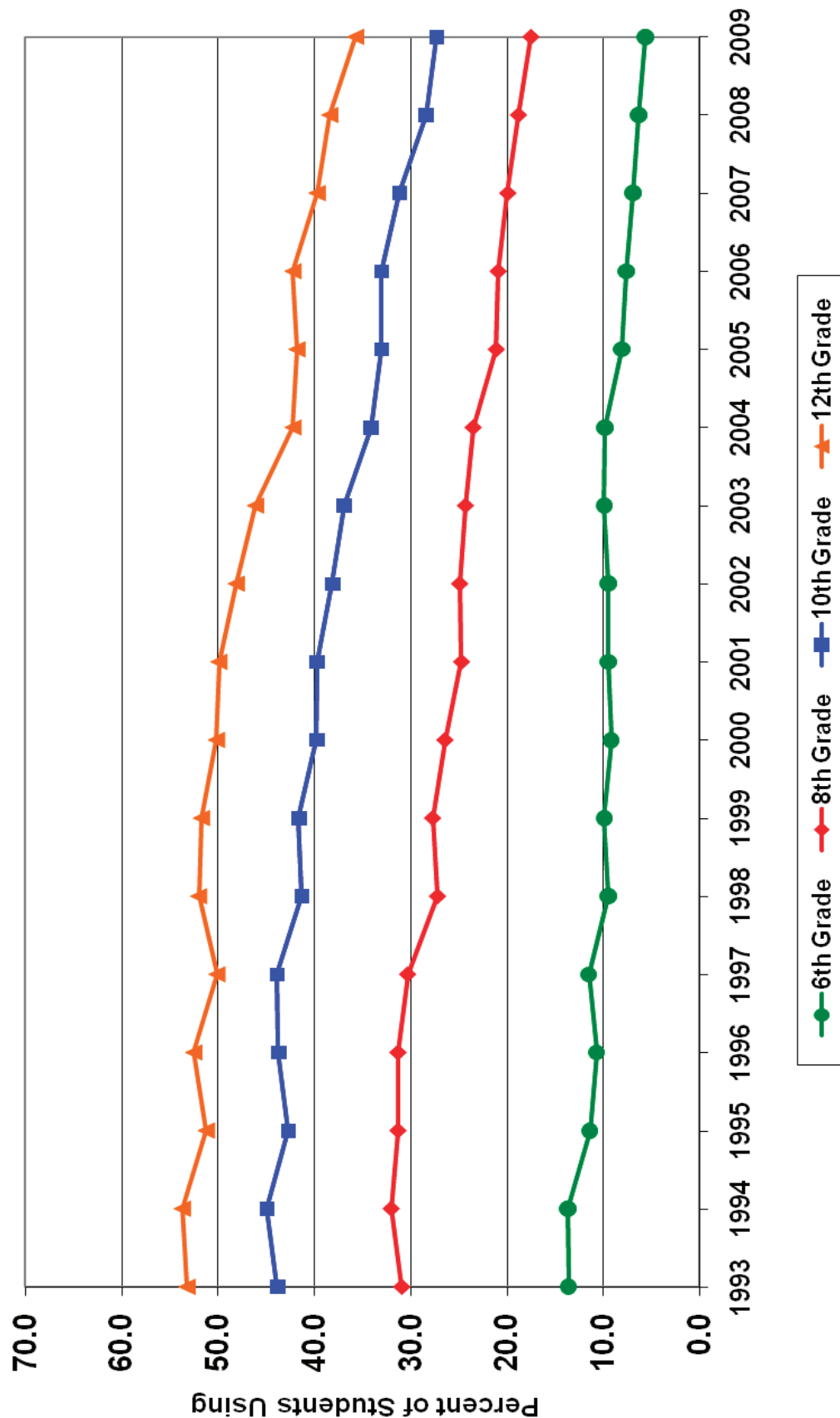
Prevalence Graphs 180

Trends of Annual Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2009



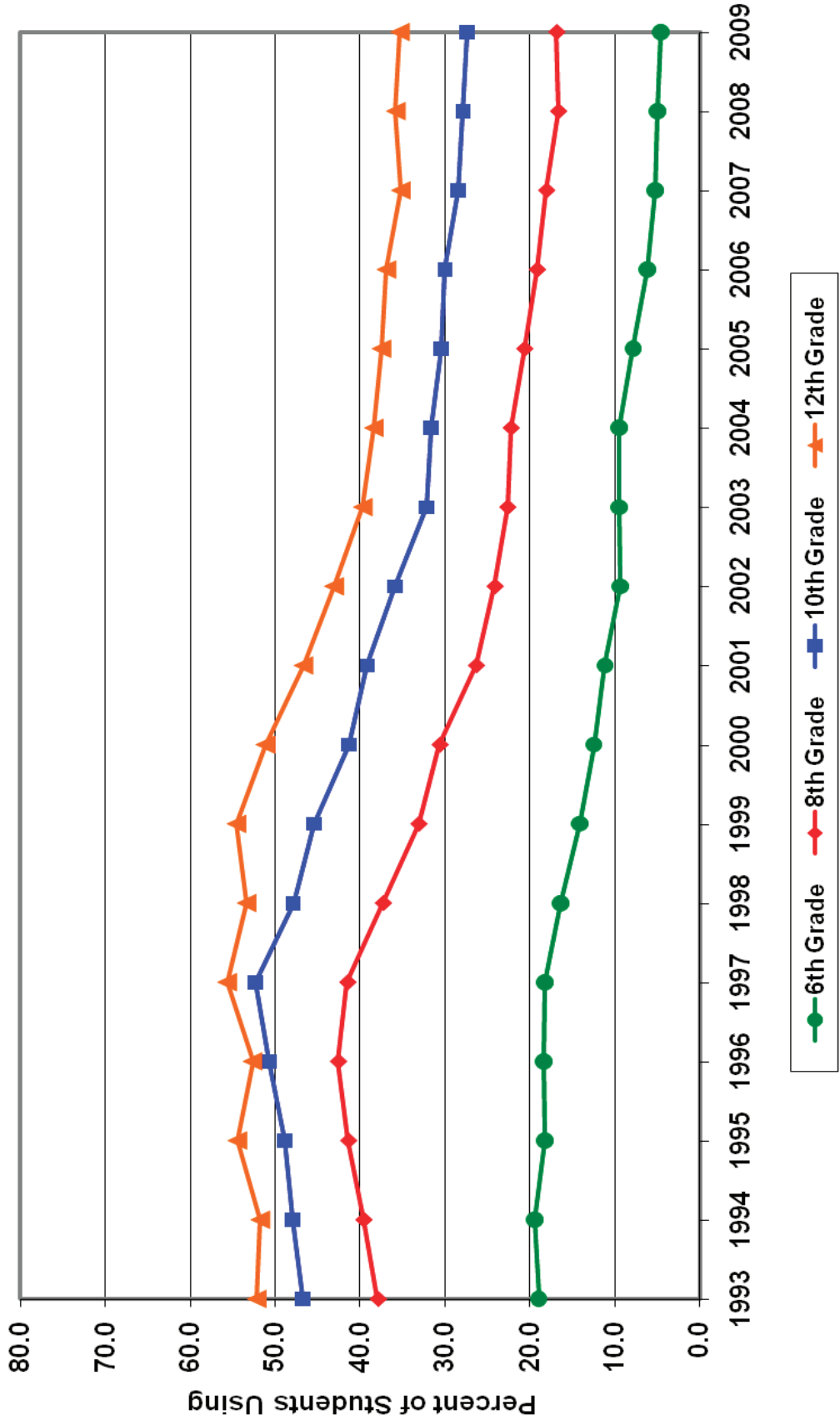
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009

Trends of Monthly Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2009



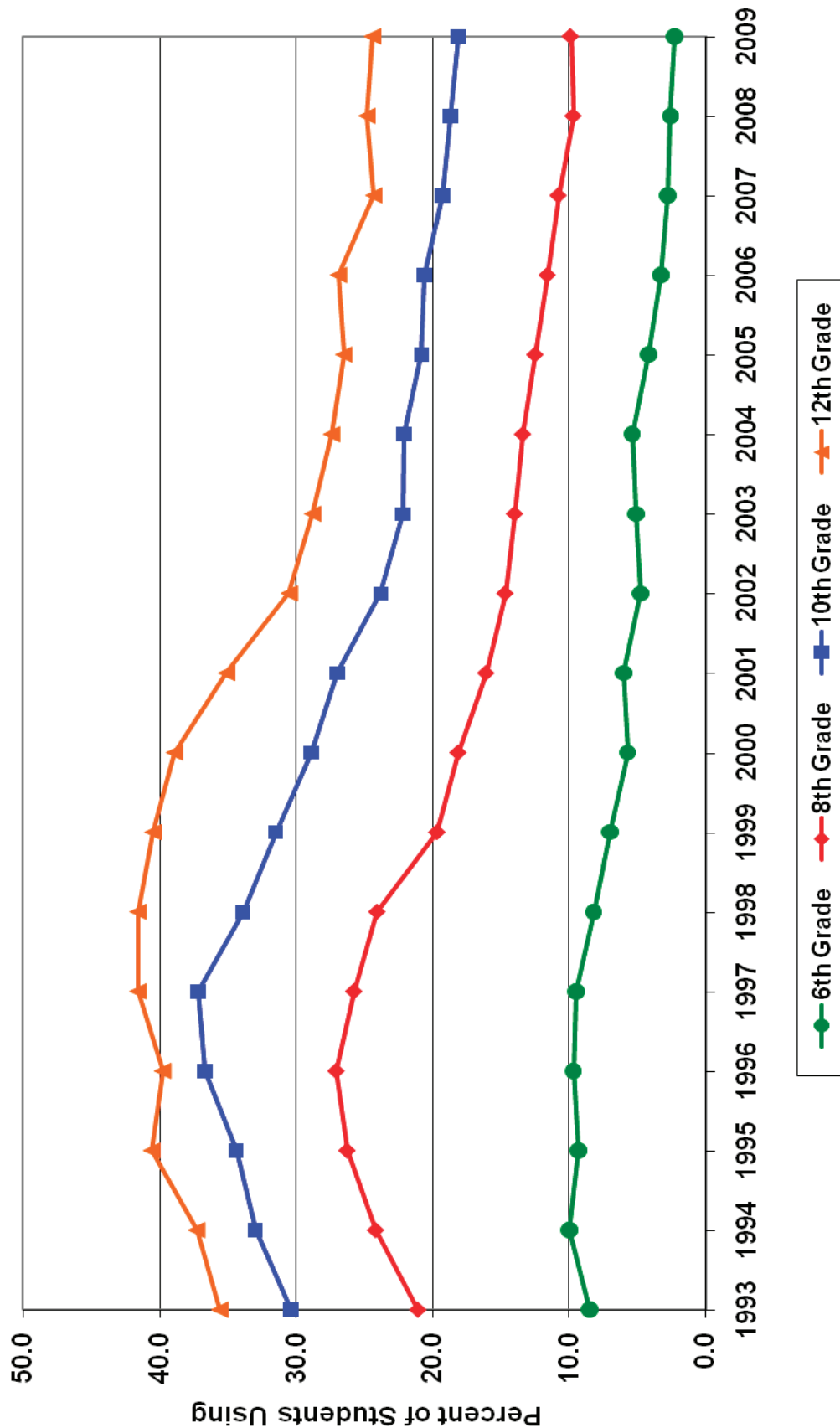
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009

Trends of Annual Cigarette Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2009



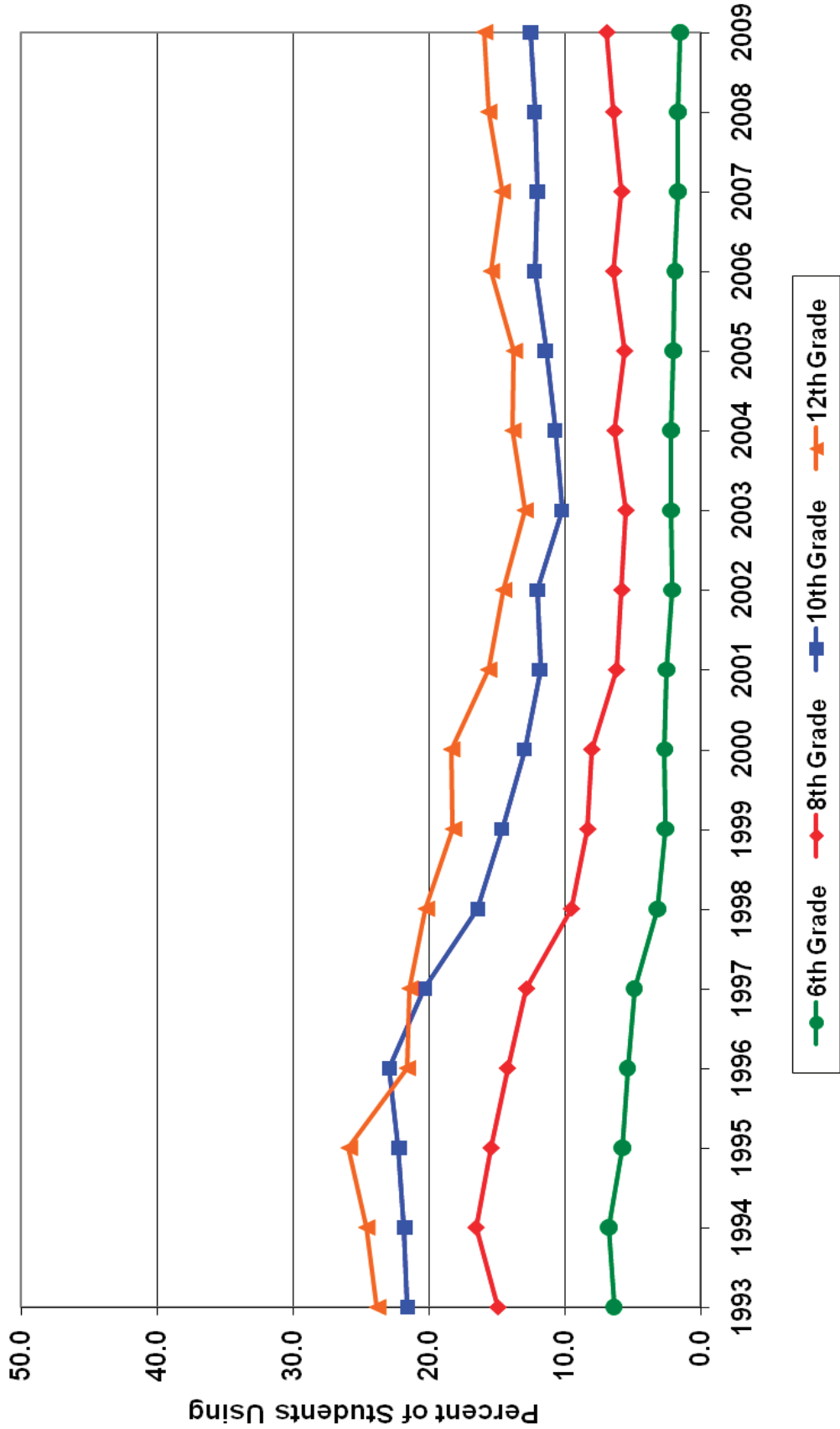
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009

Trends of Monthly Cigarette Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2009



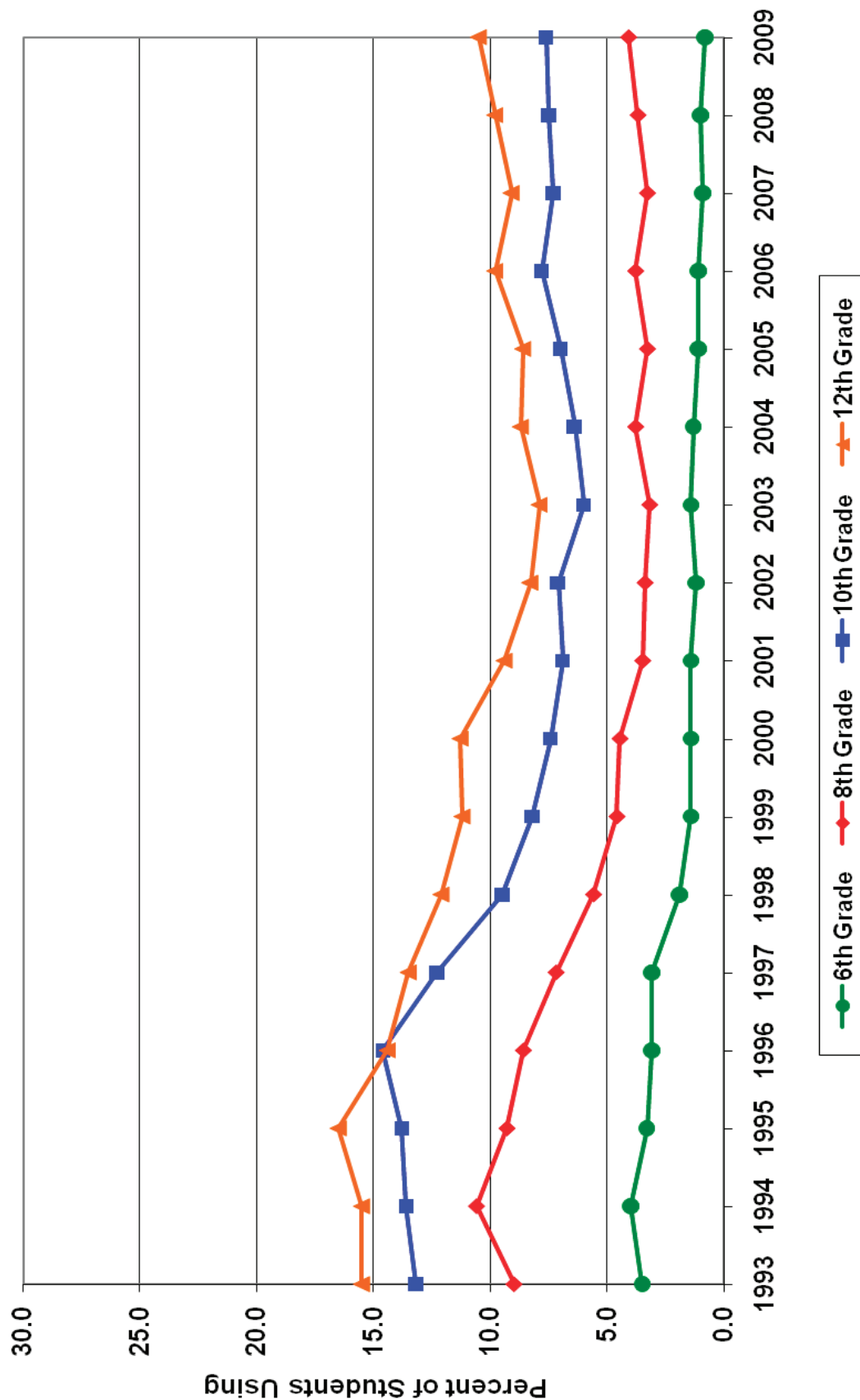
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009

Trends of Annual Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2009



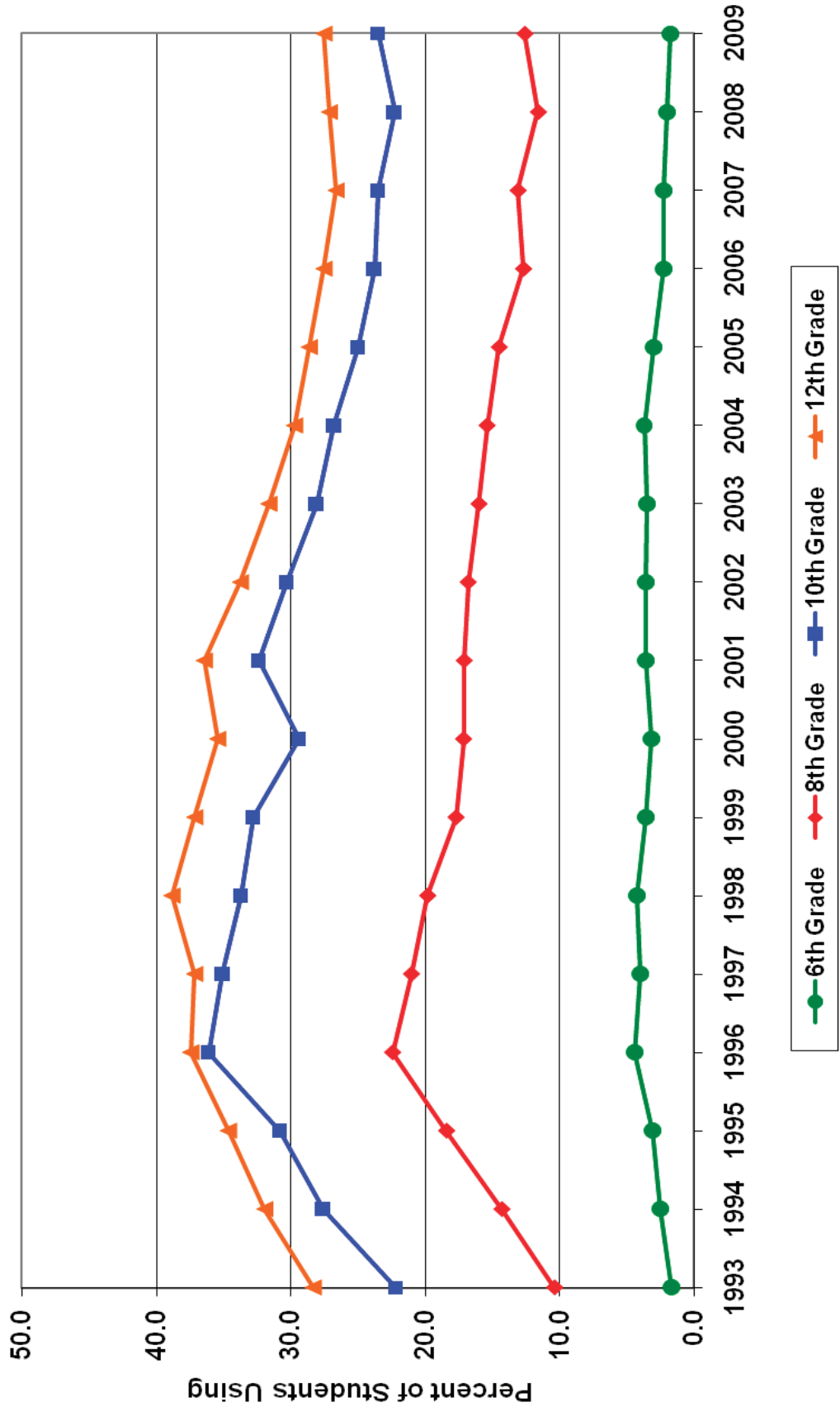
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009

Trends of Monthly Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2009



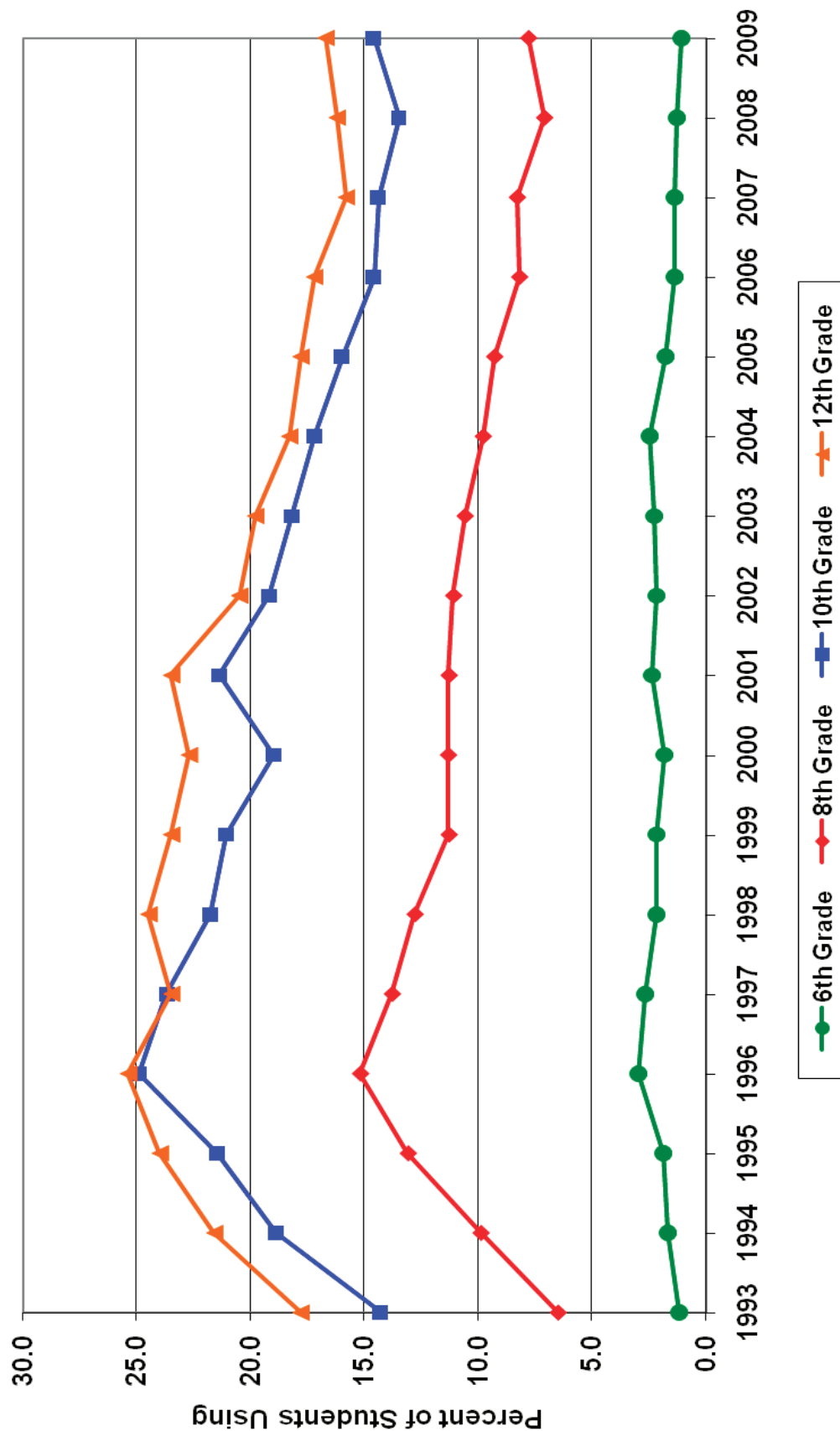
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009

Trends of Annual Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2009



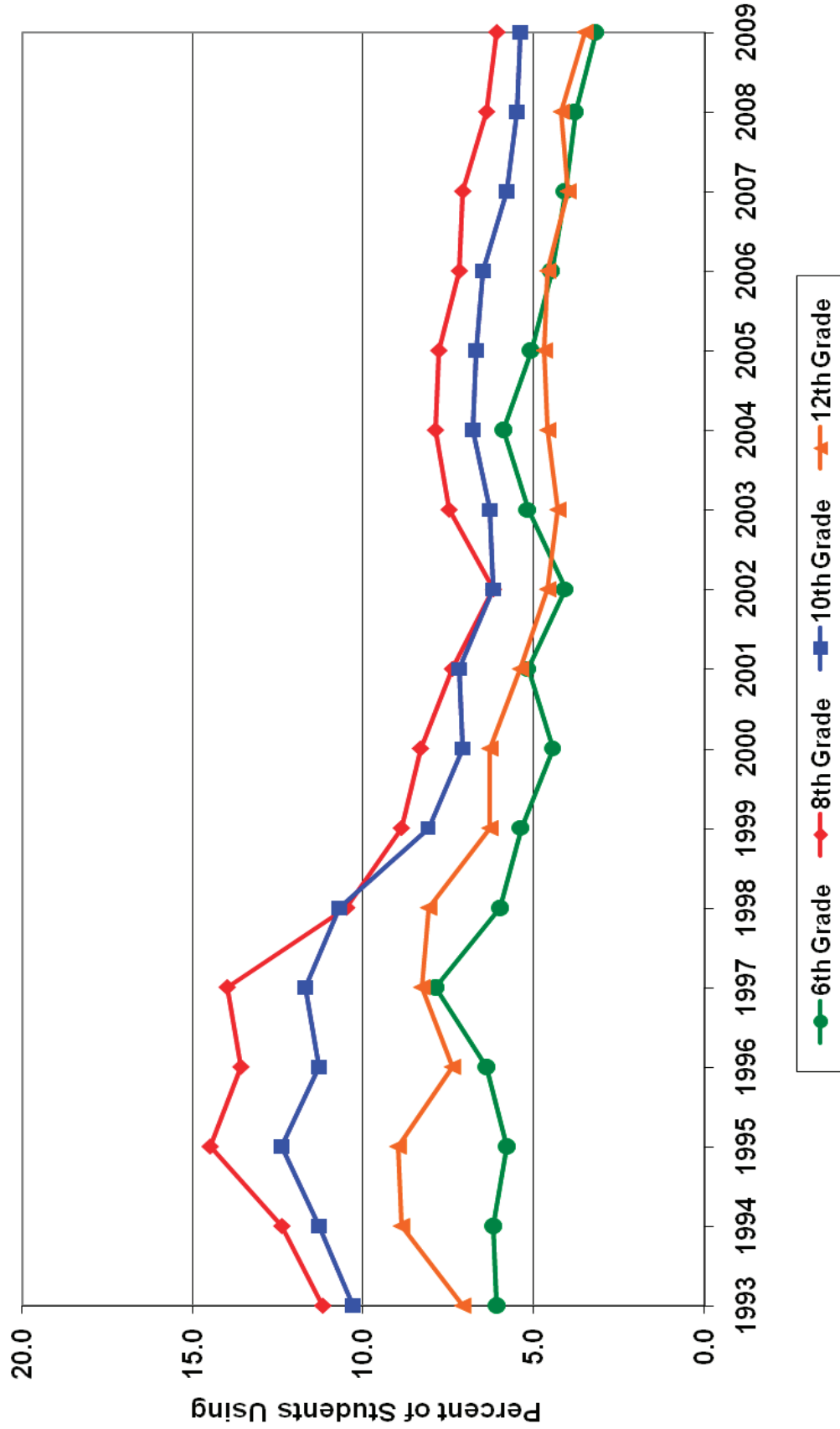
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009

Trends of Monthly Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2009



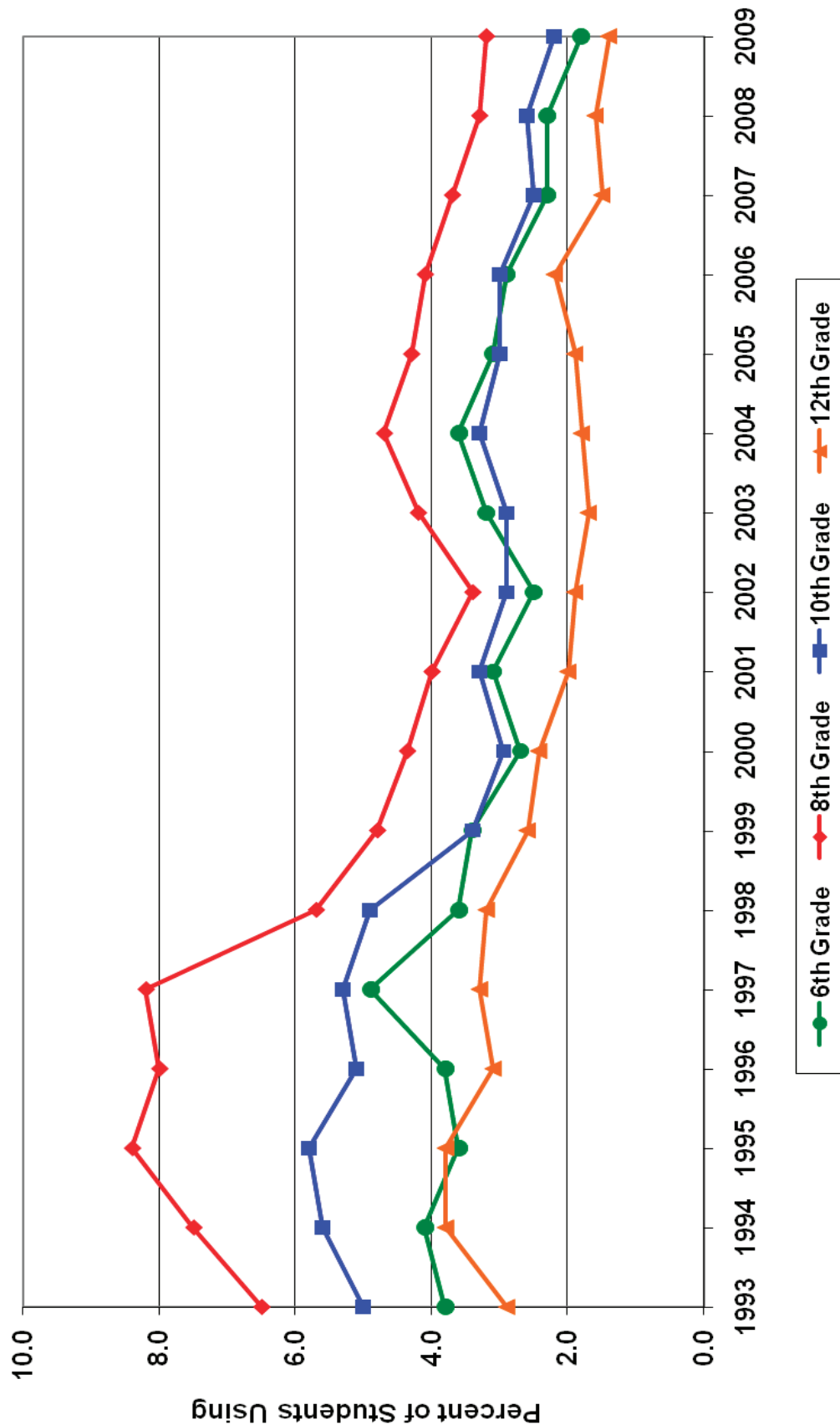
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009

Trends of Annual Inhalant Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2009



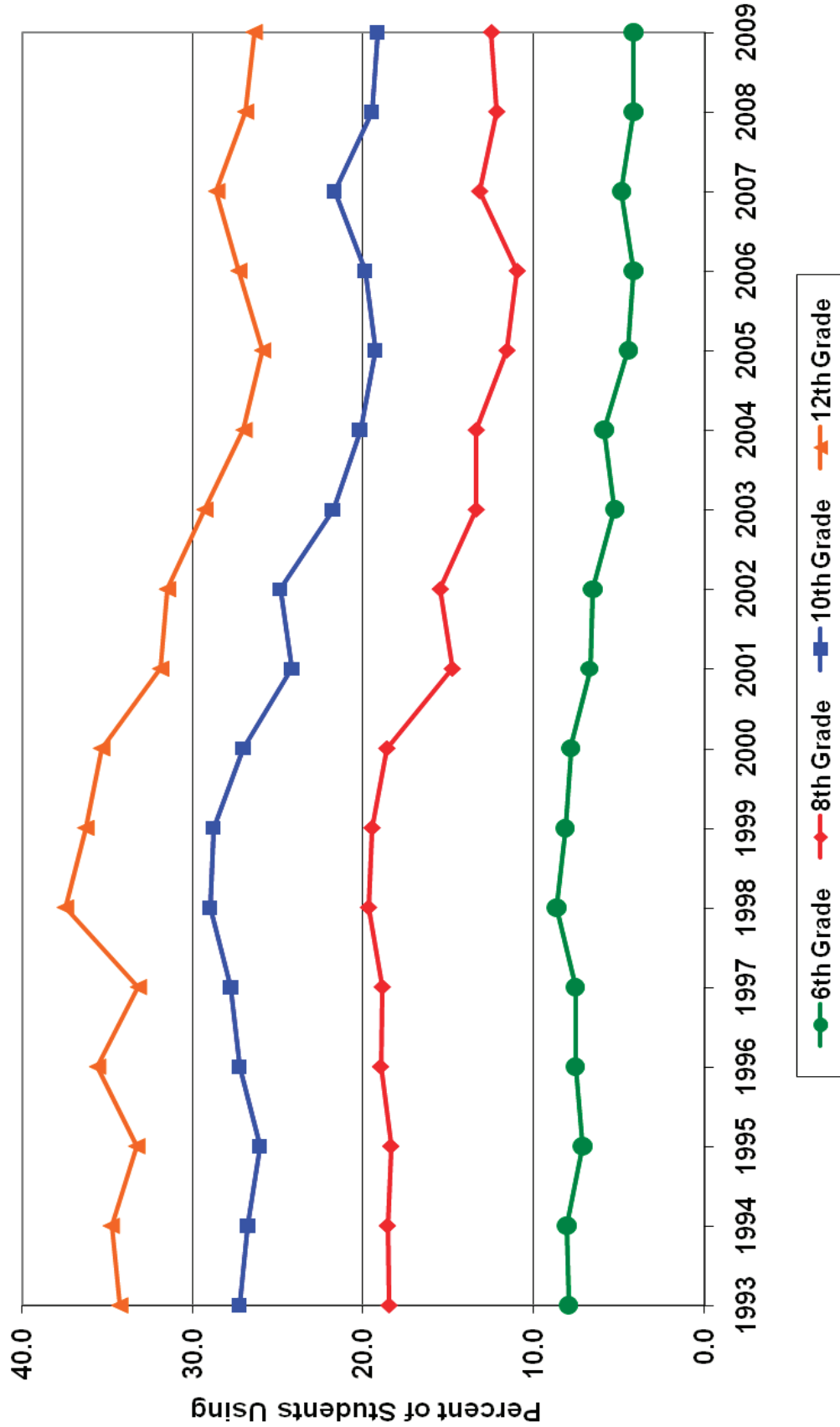
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009

Trends of Monthly Inhalant Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2009



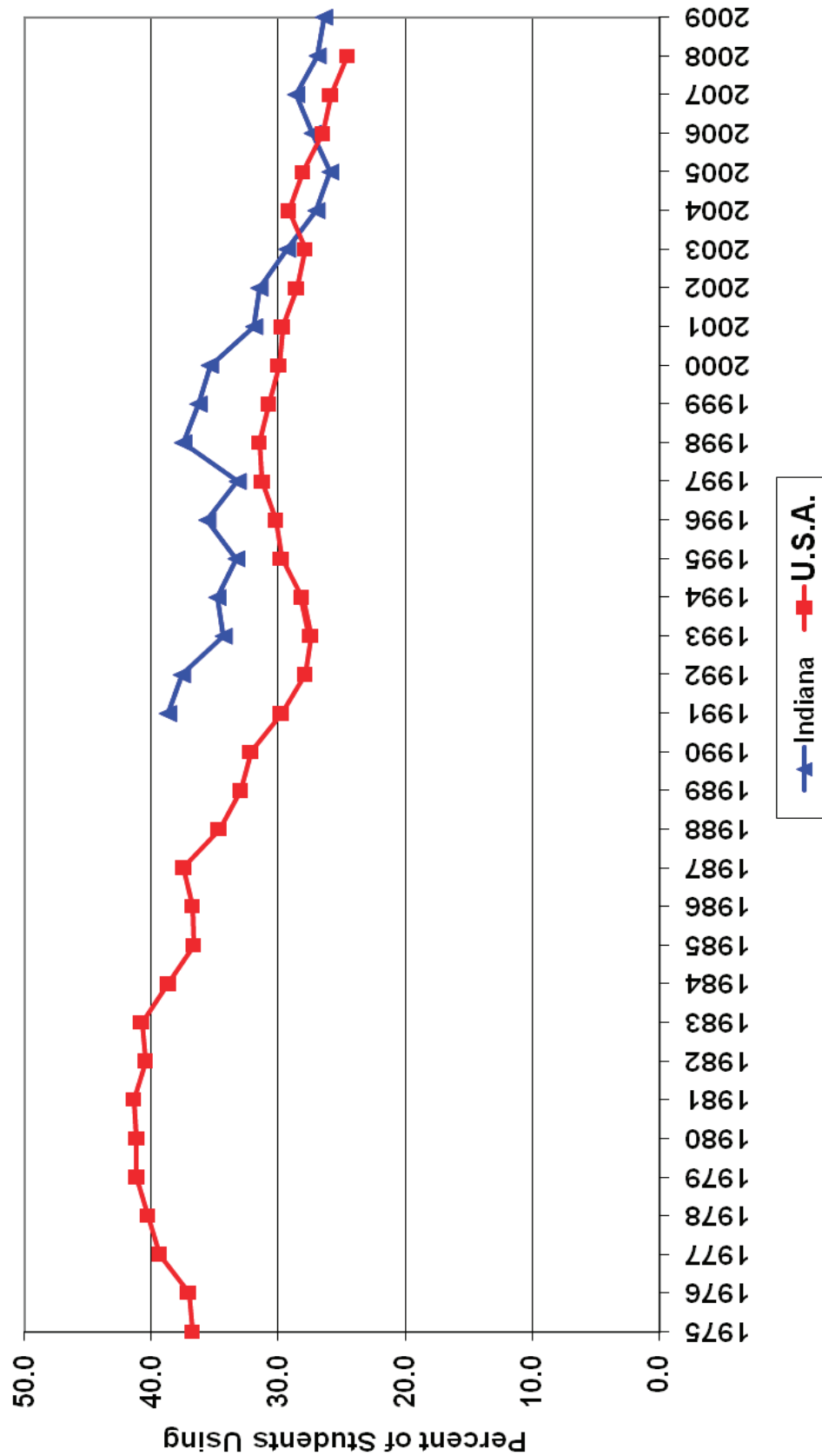
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009

Trends of Binge Drinking Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2009



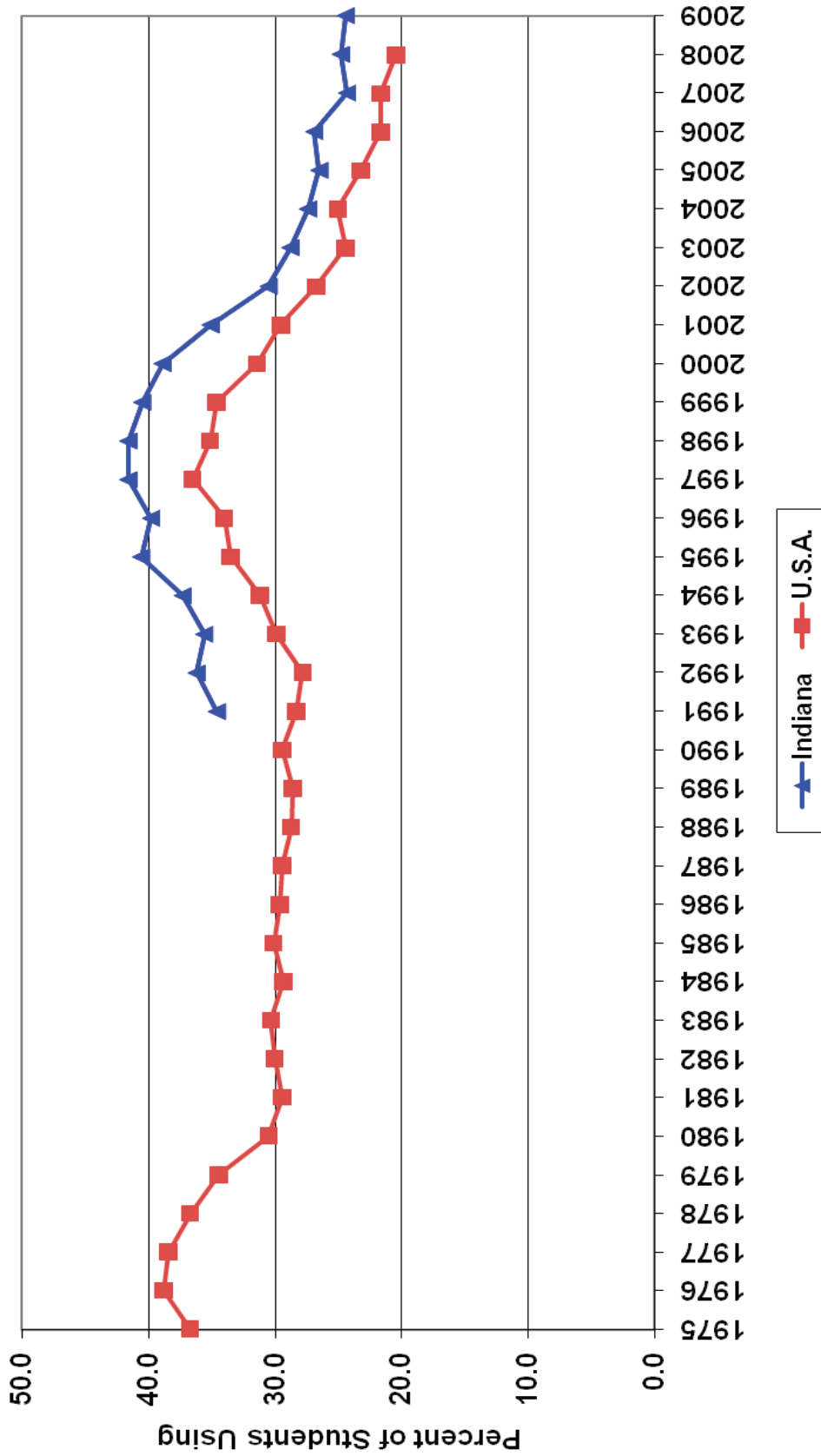
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009

Trends of Binge Drinking by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders: 1975 - 2009



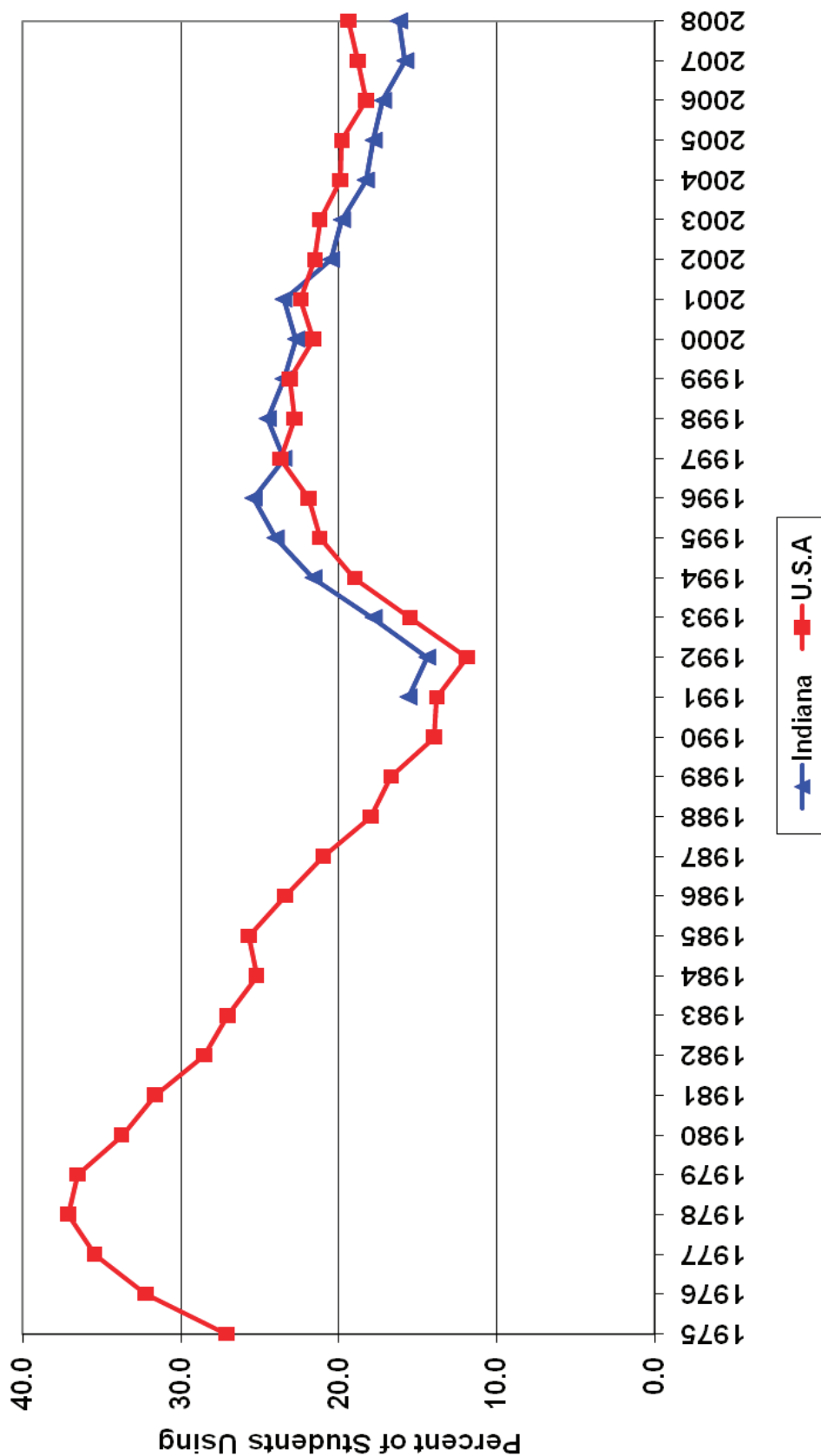
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009
Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2008

Trends of Monthly Cigarette Use by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders: 1975 - 2009



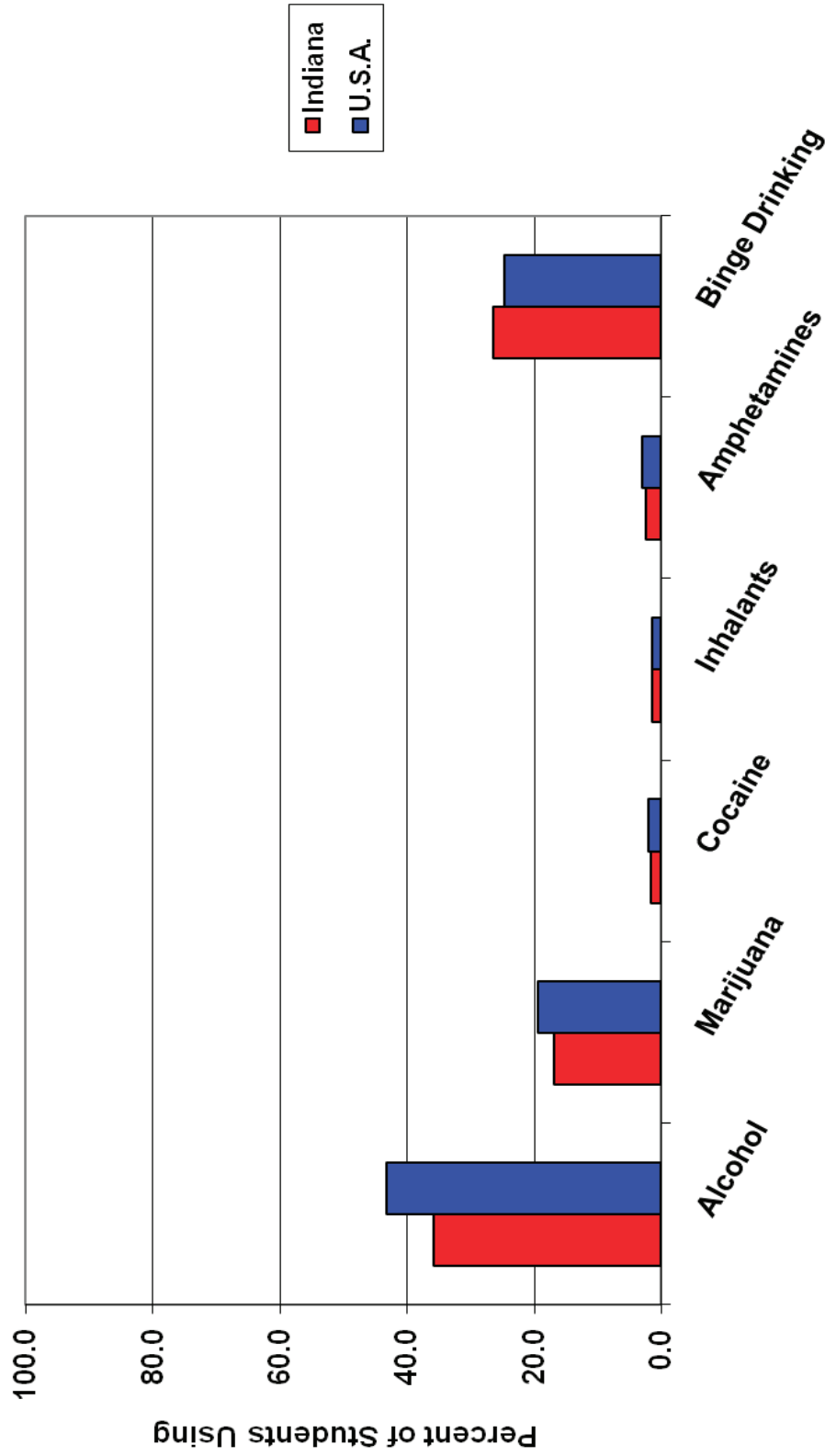
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009
 Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2008

Trends of Monthly Marijuana Use by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders: 1975 - 2009



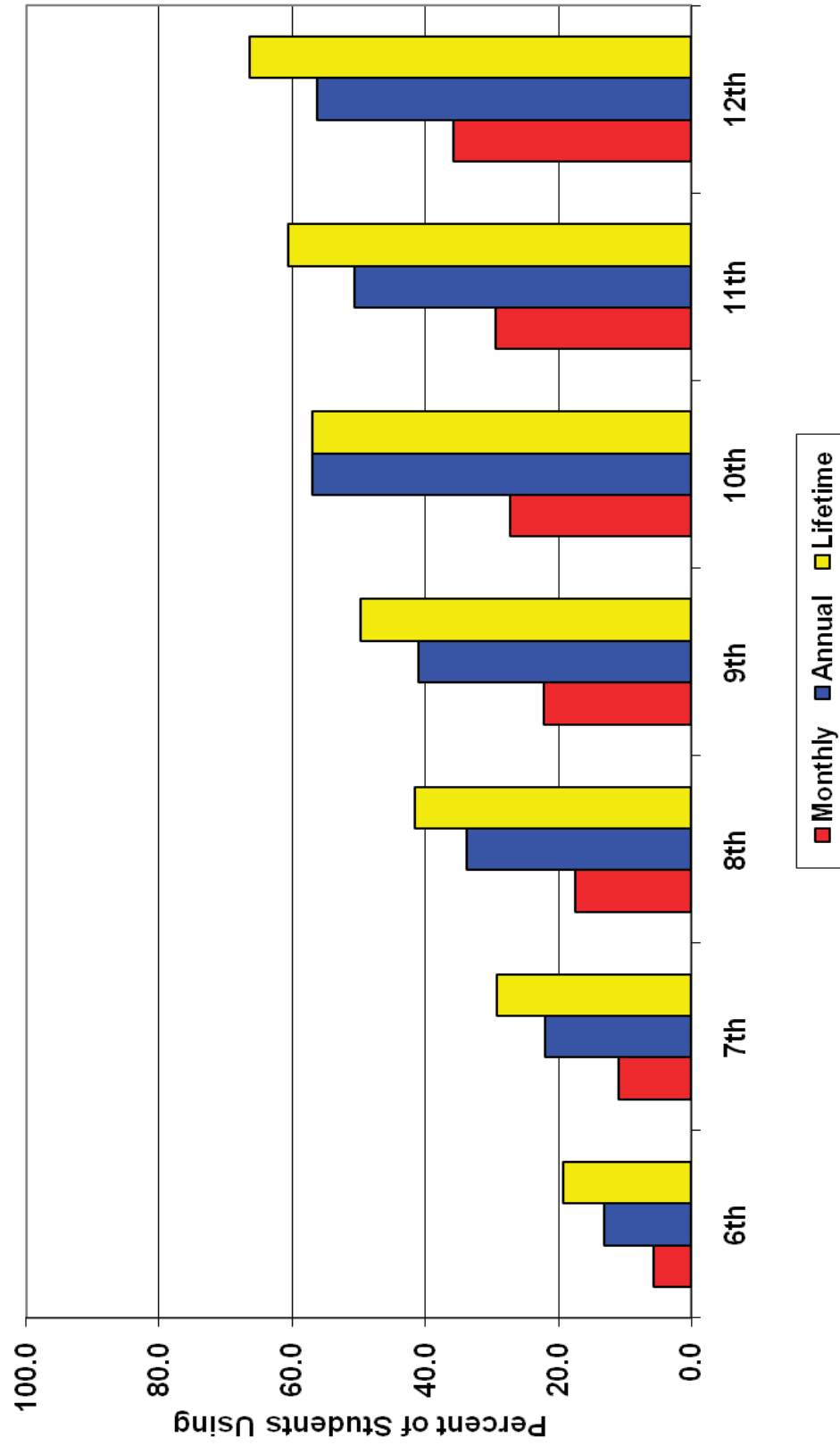
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009
 Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2008

Monthly Use of Selected Drugs and Binge Drinking by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders



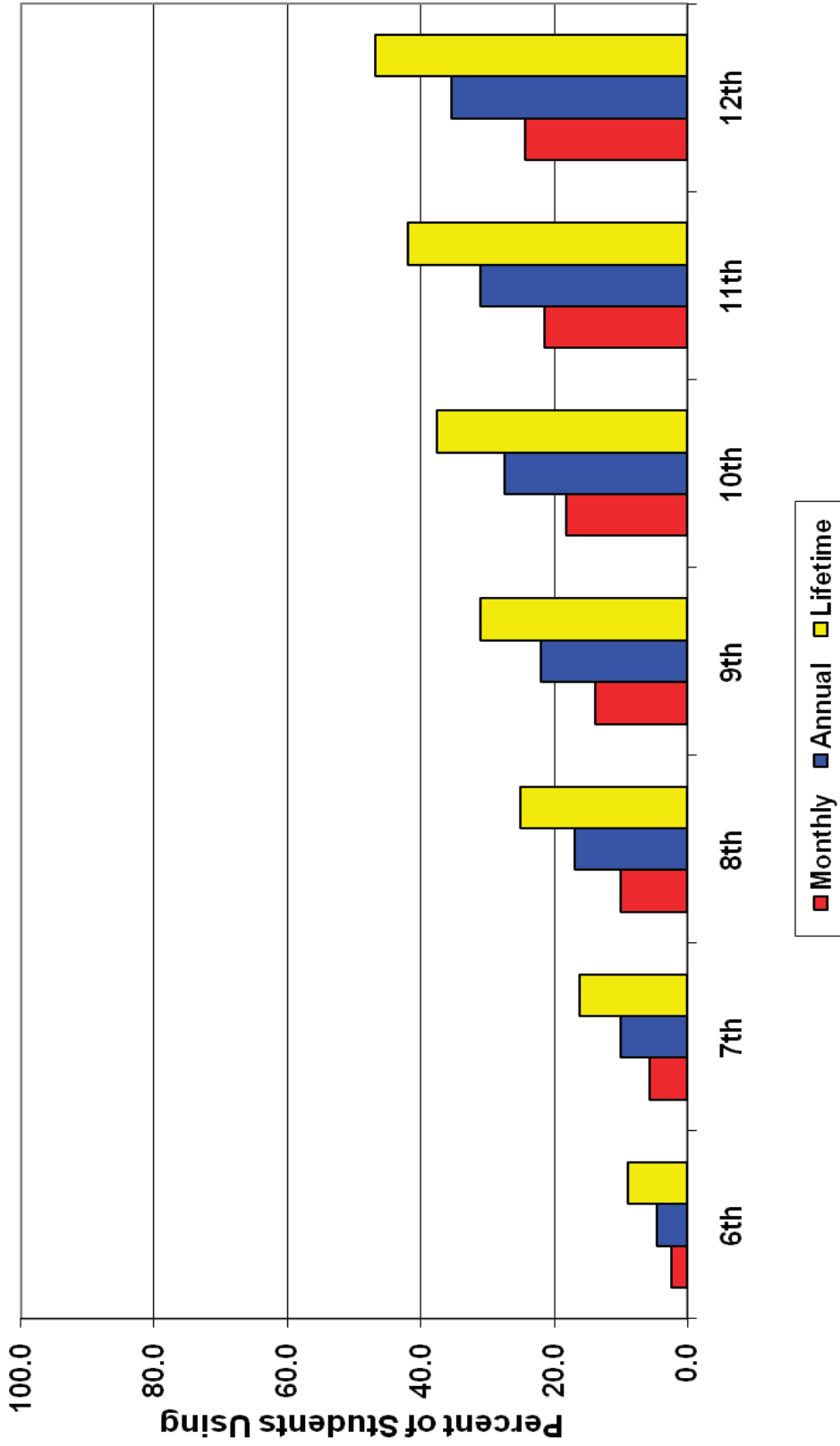
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009
Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2008

Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2009



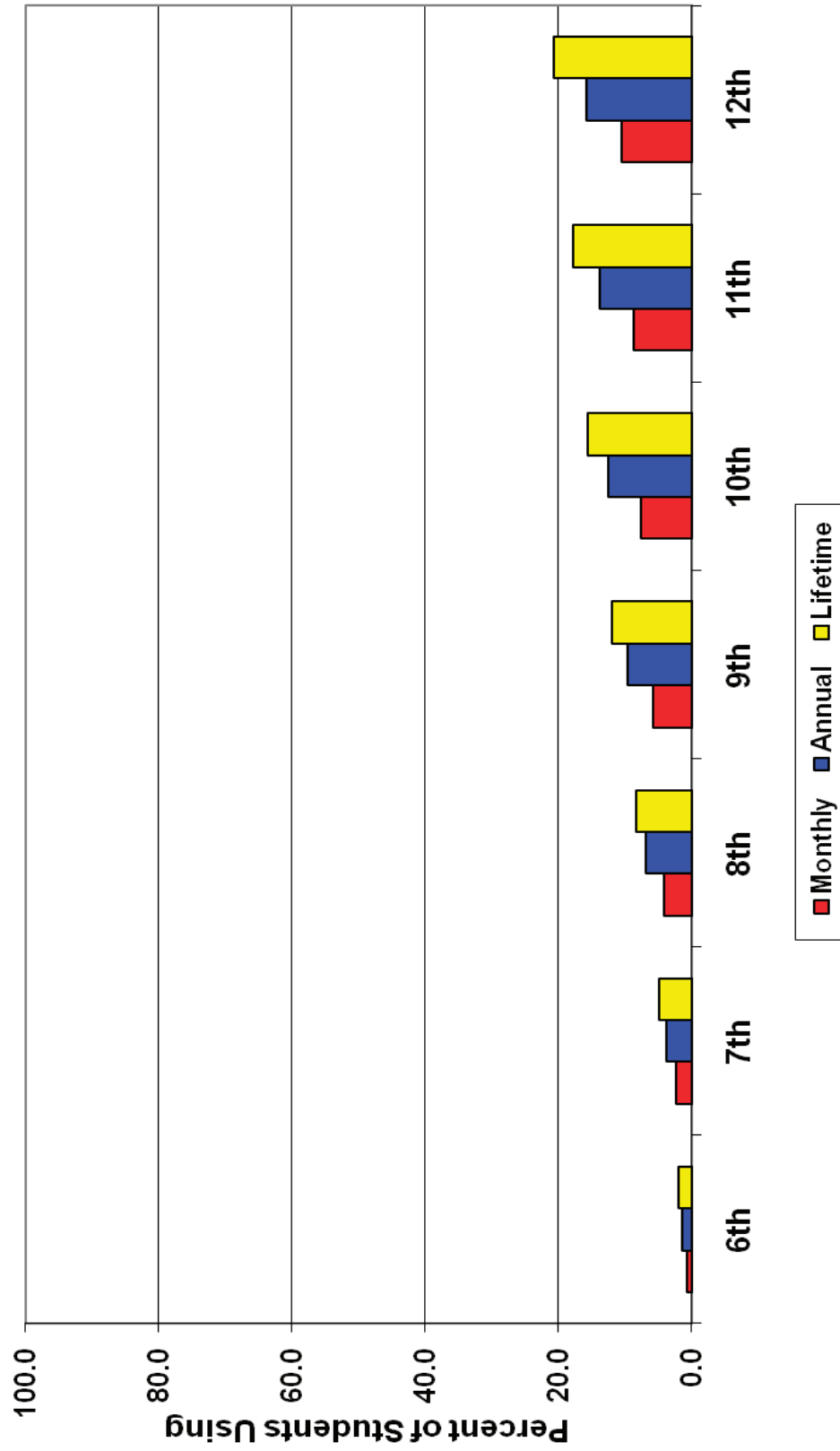
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009

Cigarette Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2009



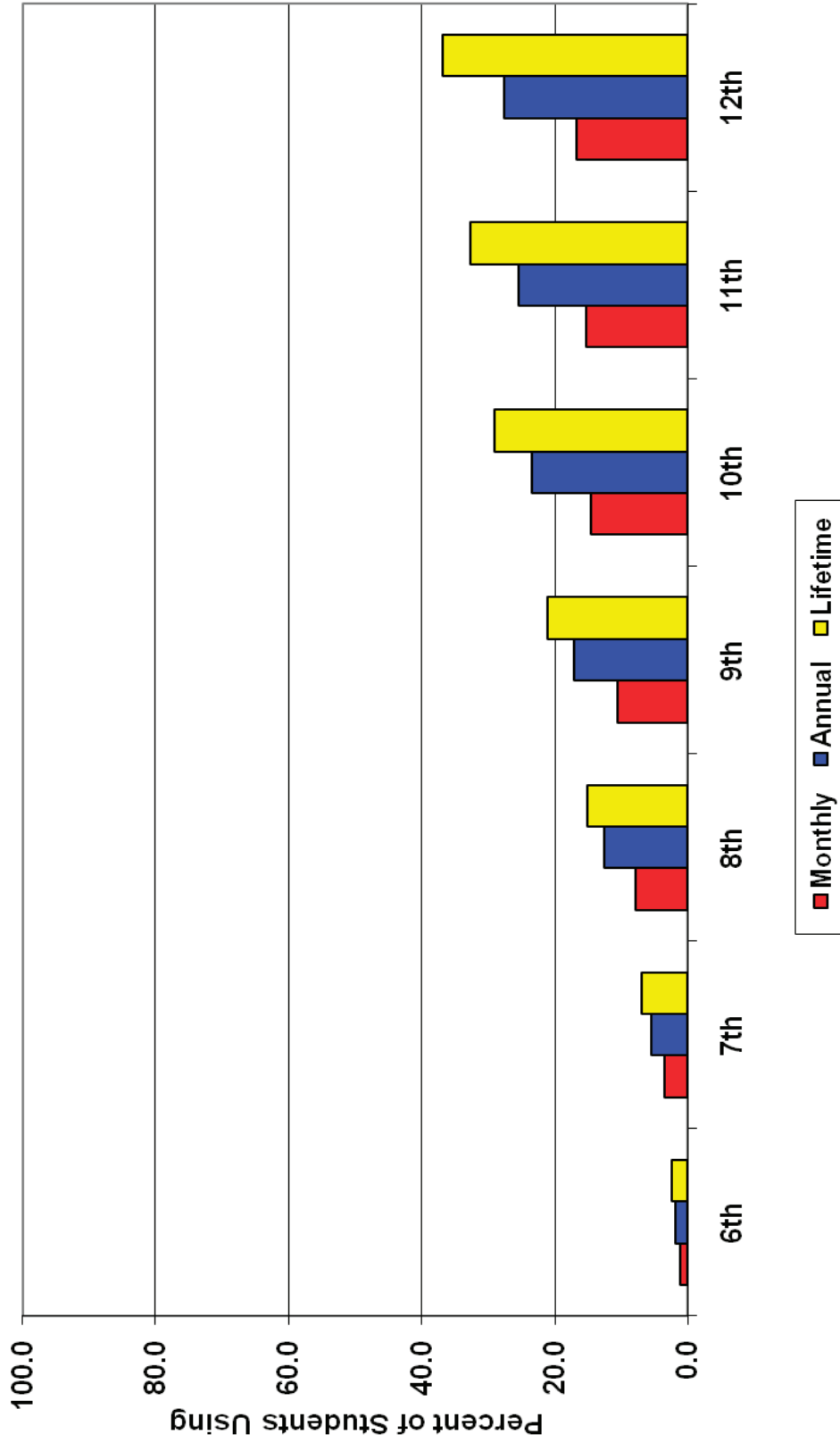
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009

Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2009



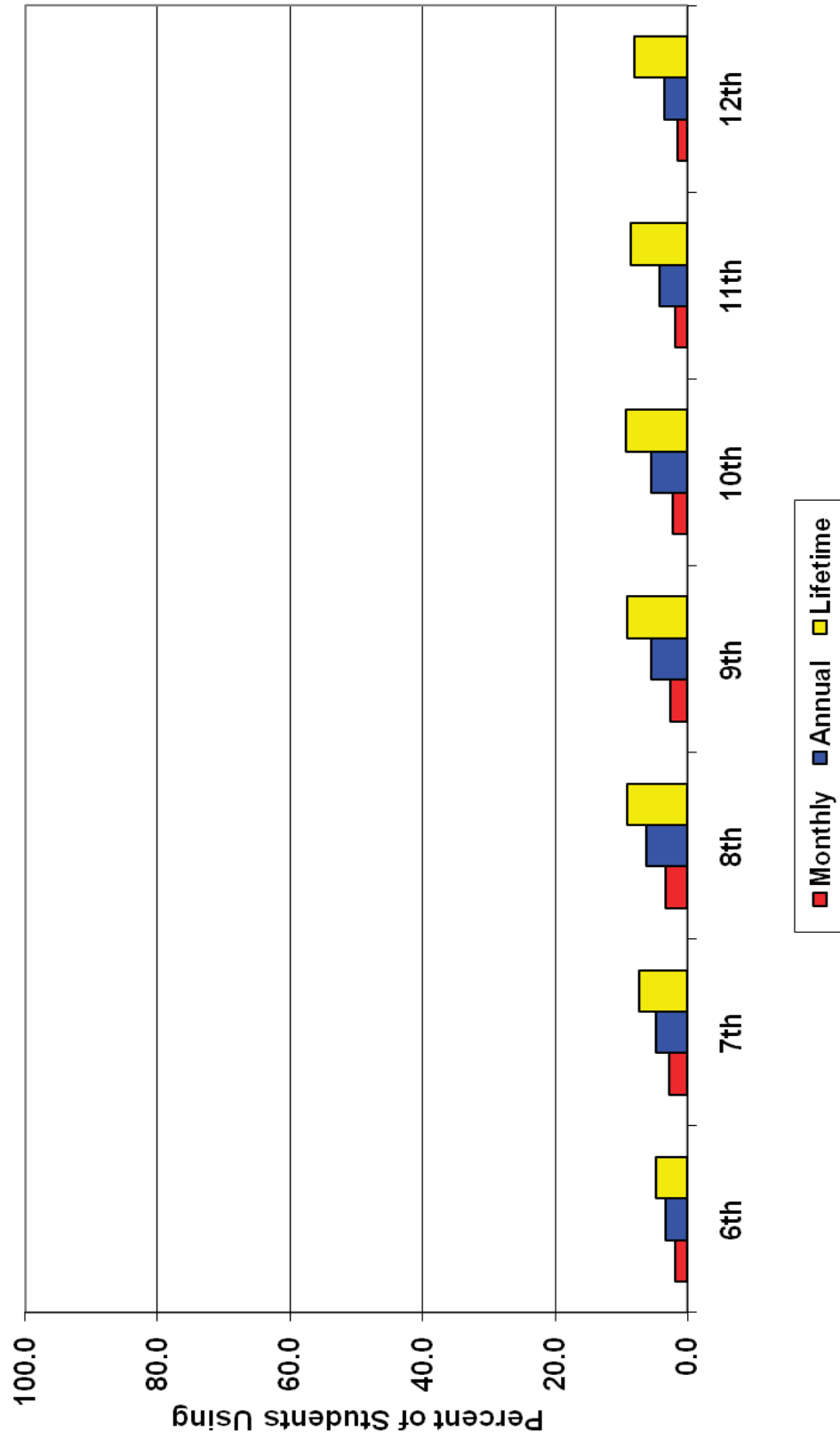
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009

Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2009



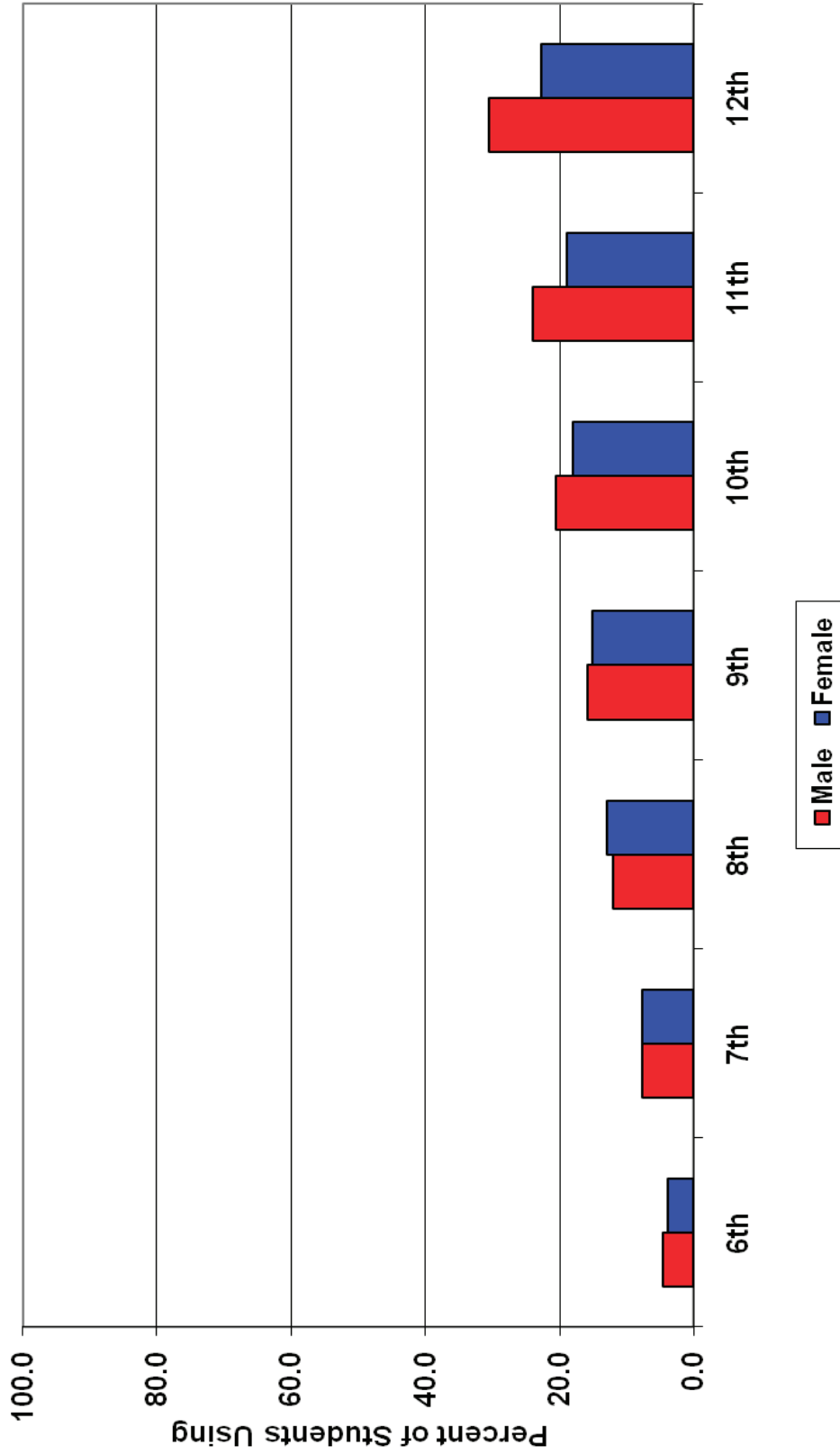
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009

Inhalant Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2009



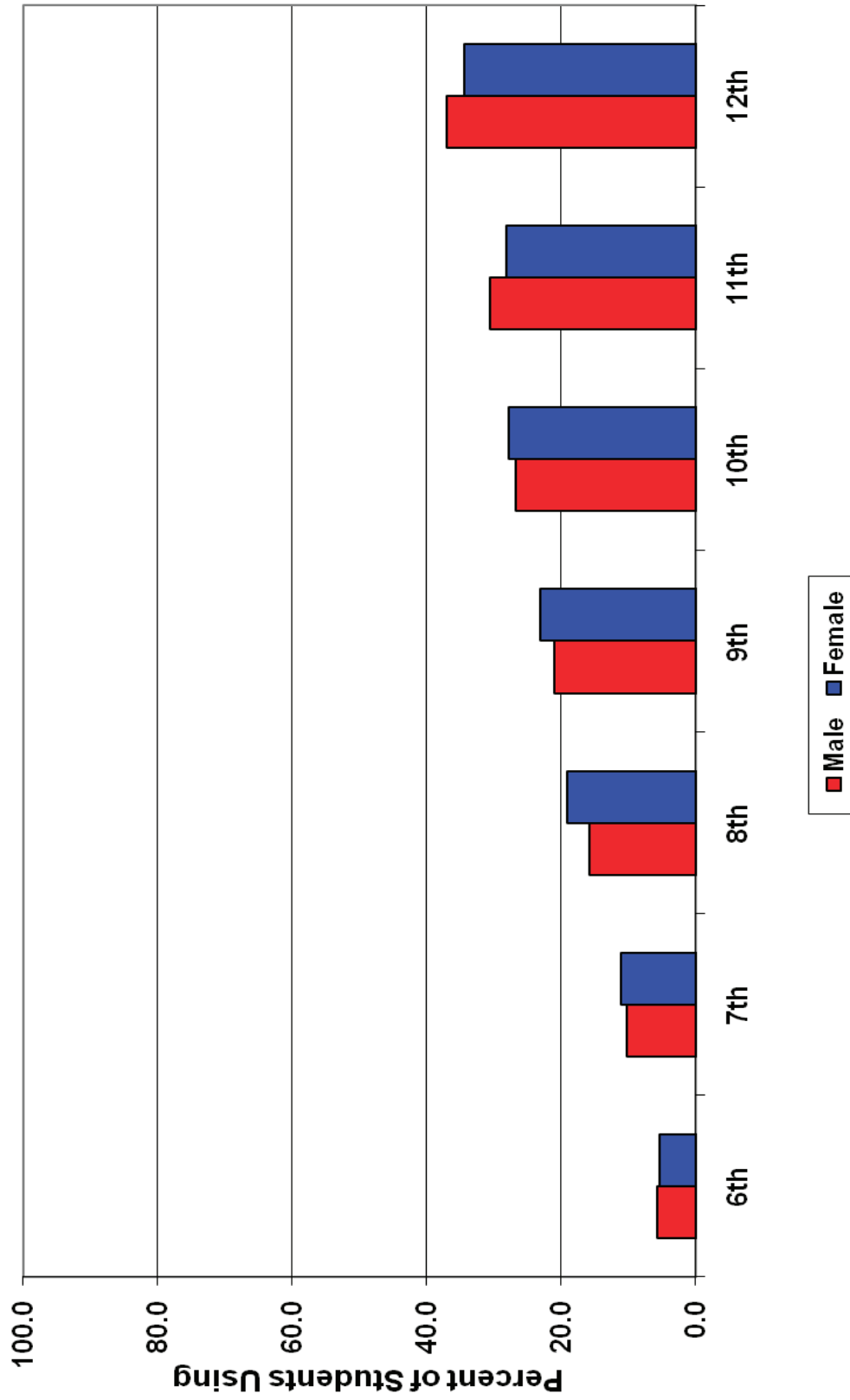
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009

Binge Drinking Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2009



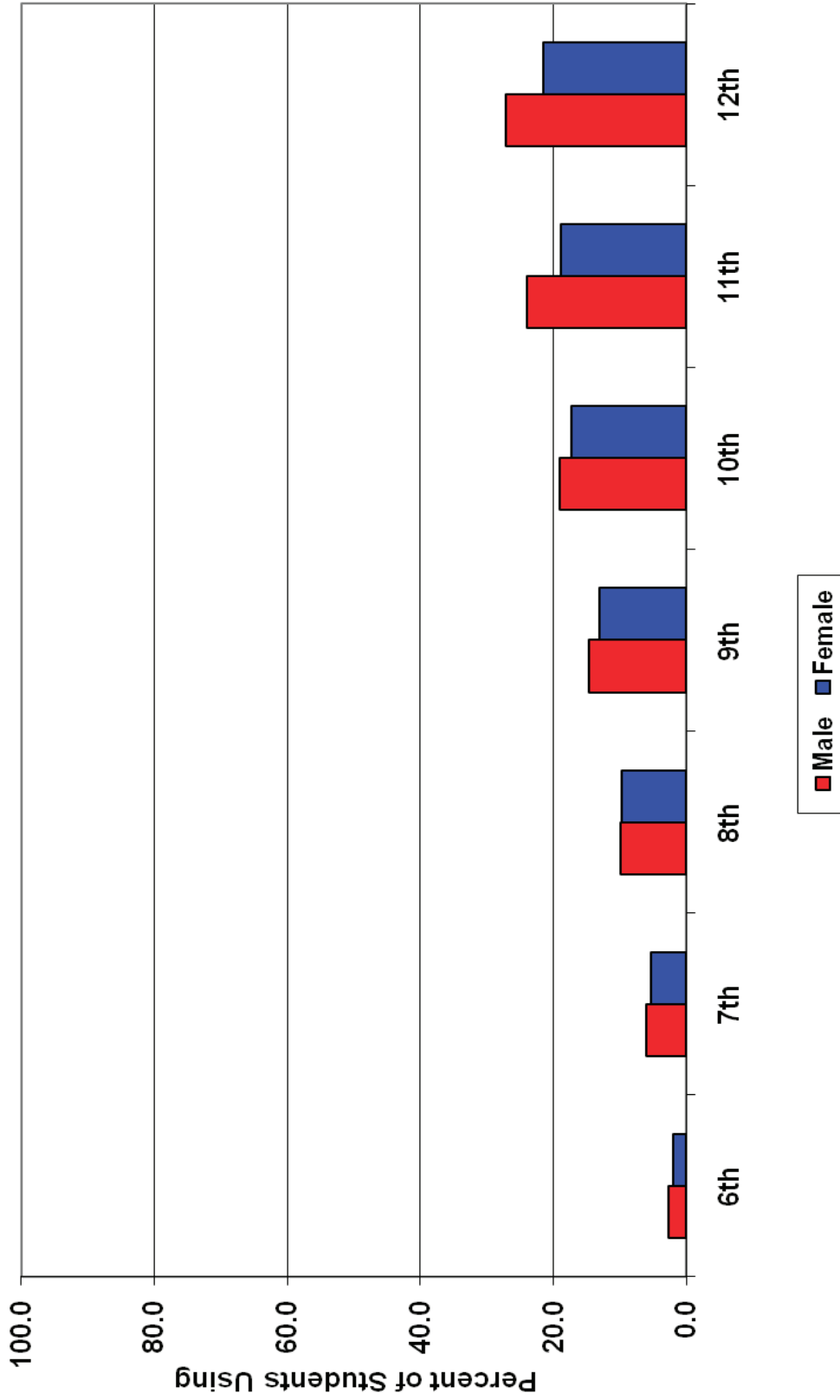
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009

Monthly Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2009



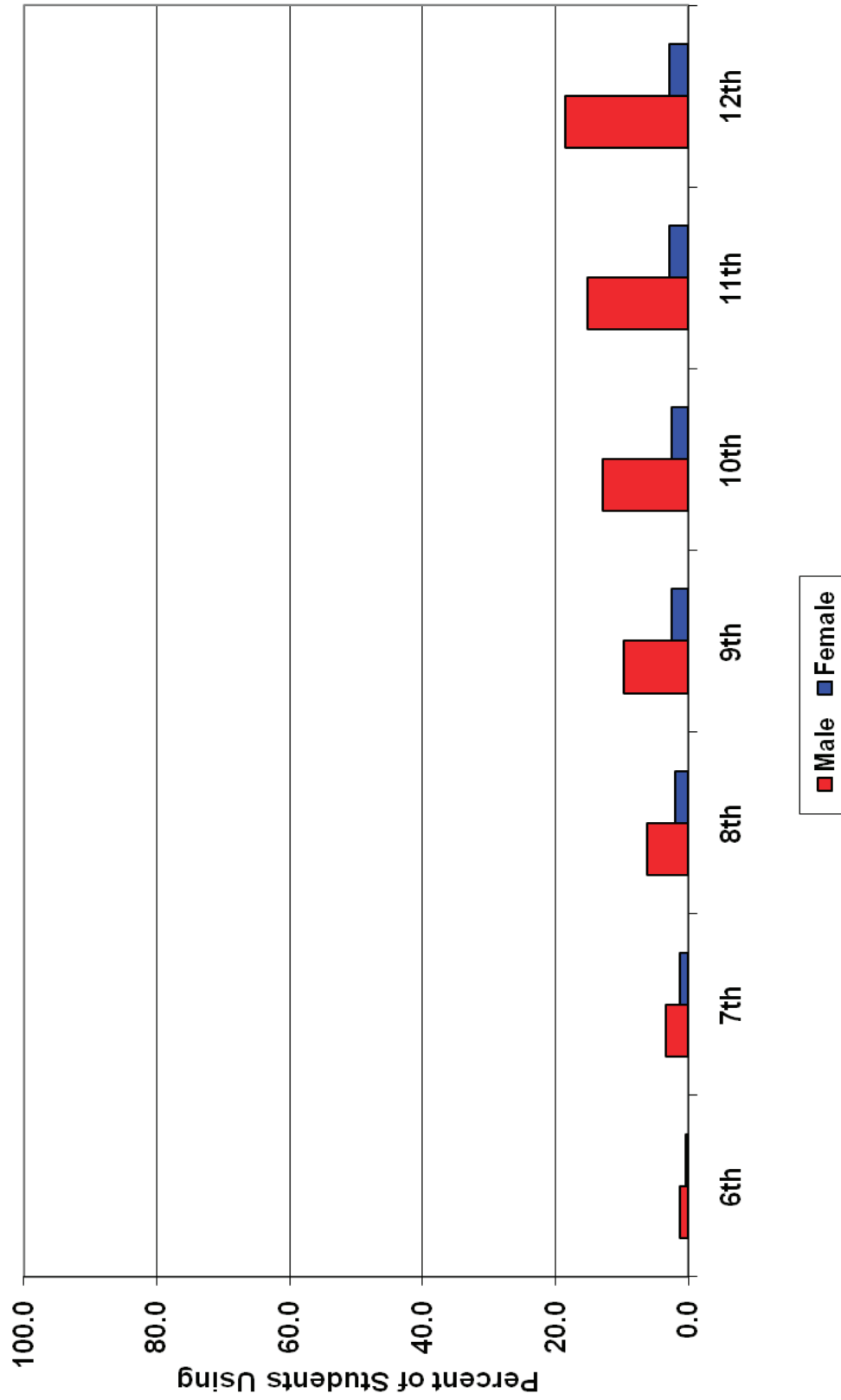
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009

Monthly Cigarette Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2009



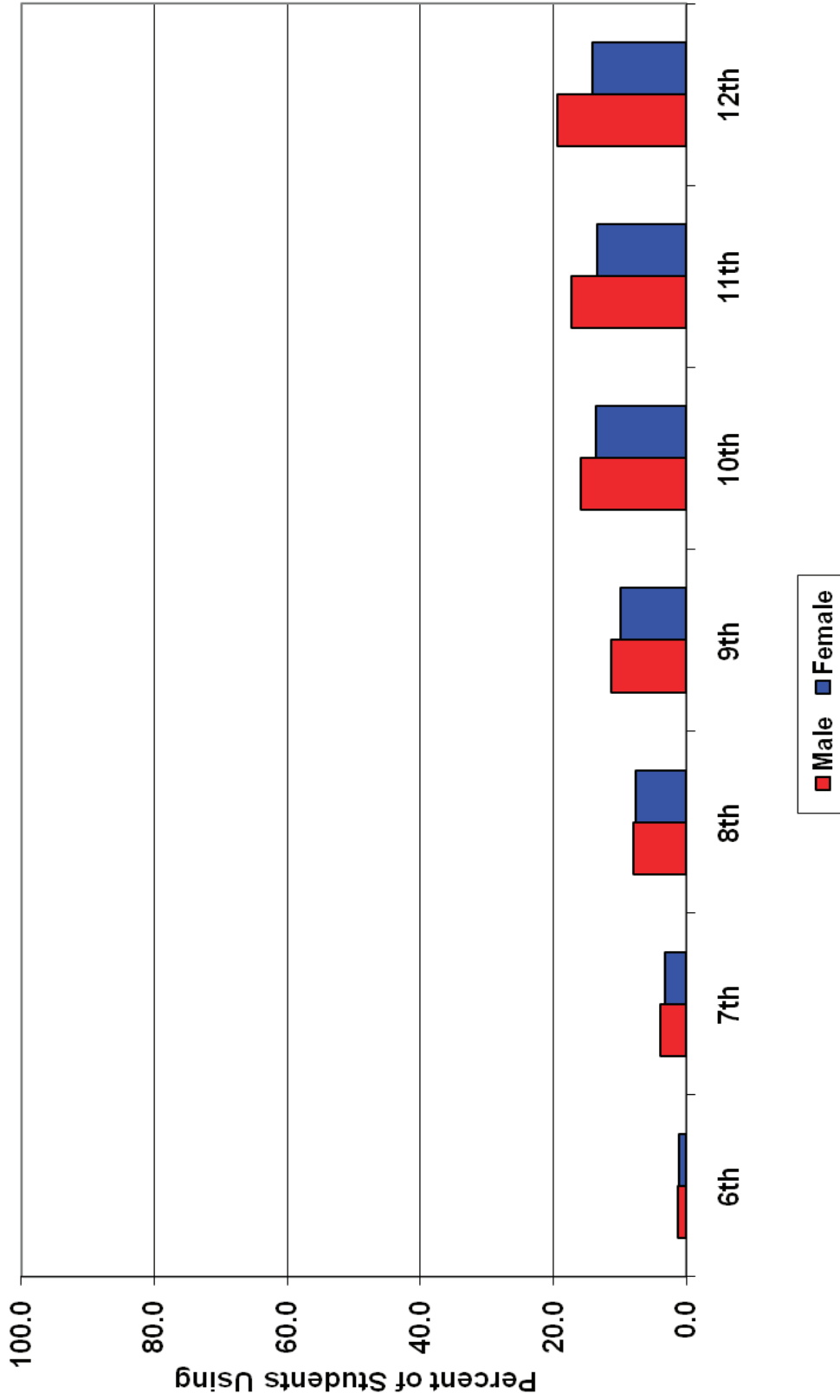
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009

Monthly Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2009



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009

Monthly Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2009



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2009



VII. FREQUENCY TABLES

General	192
Male	228
Female	264

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3
	Never	89.3	82.0	73.4	67.8	61.4	56.8	51.8
	7 years or younger	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5
	8 years	.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	.9
	9 years	.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	.9	.9
	10 years	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.1
	11 years	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.4
	12 years	1.3	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.7	2.9
	13 years	.2	2.3	6.8	6.0	5.1	4.7	3.6
	14 years		.2	3.2	7.2	6.2	4.8	4.1
	15 years			.3	3.9	9.1	8.2	6.8
	16 years				.3	3.8	9.3	9.3
	17 years					.2	3.3	8.7
	18 years or older						.3	4.7
	Cigars	No Answer	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.8
Never		95.1	90.4	85.2	79.8	73.9	68.9	61.1
7 years or younger		.5	.7	.9	.7	.7	.5	.6
8 years		.3	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.3
9 years		.3	.5	.6	.6	.5	.4	.4
10 years		.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	.8	.6	.4
11 years		.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	.8	.6
12 years		.6	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4
13 years		.1	1.3	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.5	1.9
14 years			.1	2.2	5.2	4.4	3.4	2.7
15 years				.2	3.0	7.4	6.2	5.2
16 years					.2	3.4	8.5	8.8
17 years						.2	3.0	8.2
18 years or older							.3	5.4
Pipe		No Answer	1.9	2.7	2.9	3.5	3.8	4.2
	Never	97.4	95.0	92.2	88.3	84.3	80.0	73.7
	7 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3
	8 years	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1
	9 years	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
	10 years	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2
	11 years	.2	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3	.3
	12 years	.2	.7	1.0	.8	.8	.7	.6
	13 years	.0	.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	.8
	14 years		.1	.9	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.3
	15 years			.1	1.7	4.0	3.6	2.8
	16 years				.1	2.0	5.4	5.2
	17 years					.1	1.9	5.8
	18 years or older						.2	4.1

Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8
	Never	96.5	93.5	90.0	86.3	82.6	80.3	76.9
	7 years or younger	.3	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6
	8 years	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3
	9 years	.1	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3
	10 years	.3	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4
	11 years	.5	.7	.7	.6	.6	.4	.4
	12 years	.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	.9
	13 years	.1	1.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.3
	14 years		.1	1.6	3.1	2.6	2.0	1.8
	15 years			.2	2.2	4.7	3.9	3.1
	16 years				.2	2.3	4.8	5.1
	17 years					.1	1.7	4.0
	18 years or older						.2	2.3
	Alcohol	No Answer	2.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8
Never		80.2	69.8	58.1	49.8	42.6	38.6	32.4
7 years or younger		3.1	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.6
8 years		1.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	.9	.7	.6
9 years		1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	.9	.6	.5
10 years		2.9	3.0	3.0	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.0
11 years		4.2	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.0
12 years		3.3	7.6	6.9	5.5	4.2	3.6	3.0
13 years		.4	5.1	11.7	10.1	7.7	6.1	4.7
14 years			.5	6.7	13.6	11.2	8.8	7.6
15 years				.8	7.7	16.0	14.3	12.7
16 years					.5	6.6	14.3	15.6
17 years						.4	4.4	10.3
18 years or older							.4	4.8
Marijuana		No Answer	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.2
	Never	96.1	91.3	83.7	77.7	69.7	65.9	61.6
	7 years or younger	.1	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4
	8 years	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2
	9 years	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3
	10 years	.3	.5	.7	.6	.7	.5	.5
	11 years	.7	.8	1.2	1.0	.9	.7	.6
	12 years	.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.6
	13 years	.1	1.9	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.2	2.6
	14 years		.3	3.4	6.1	5.4	4.5	4.1
	15 years			.4	4.0	9.0	7.5	6.2
	16 years				.3	4.0	8.6	8.7
	17 years					.3	2.9	6.9
	18 years or older						.2	2.8

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cocaine	No Answer	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.5
	Never	98.0	96.6	95.8	94.9	93.4	92.2	90.9
	7 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2
	8 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.1
	9 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1
	10 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.1	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
	13 years	.0	.3	.6	.5	.4	.4	.3
	14 years		.1	.4	.7	.7	.5	.4
	15 years			.0	.6	1.1	.9	.8
	16 years				.1	.7	1.6	1.5
	17 years					.1	.6	1.4
	18 years or older						.0	.5
	Crack	No Answer	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.3
Never		97.8	96.4	96.0	95.6	95.2	94.5	94.0
7 years or younger		.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
8 years		.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0
9 years		.0	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1
10 years		.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
11 years		.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
12 years		.1	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
13 years		.0	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2
14 years			.1	.3	.5	.3	.3	.2
15 years				.0	.4	.5	.4	.4
16 years					.0	.3	.6	.5
17 years						.0	.2	.5
18 years or older							.0	.2
Inhalants		No Answer	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.4
	Never	93.5	91.1	89.6	89.5	89.0	89.2	89.5
	7 years or younger	.8	.8	.8	.5	.5	.3	.2
	8 years	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2
	9 years	.4	.4	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1
	10 years	.7	.7	.7	.4	.4	.3	.2
	11 years	.8	.9	.8	.5	.4	.3	.3
	12 years	.9	1.6	1.4	1.0	.8	.6	.5
	13 years	.1	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.4	.9	.8
	14 years		.2	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.0
	15 years			.1	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.3
	16 years				.1	.7	1.4	1.2
	17 years					.0	.5	.9
	18 years or older						.0	.3

Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Amphetamines	No Answer	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.7
	Never	96.9	96.3	95.3	93.3	91.1	89.5	89.0
	7 years or younger	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1
	8 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0
	9 years	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	10 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1
	12 years	.1	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2
	13 years	.0	.3	.7	.9	.8	.7	.5
	14 years		.0	.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	.8
	15 years			.1	.8	1.9	1.7	1.4
	16 years				.1	.9	2.1	2.0
	17 years					.1	.6	1.5
	18 years or older						.0	.4
	Methamphetamines	No Answer	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.5
Never		97.3	96.6	96.3	95.6	95.0	94.4	94.1
7 years or younger		.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1
8 years		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
9 years		.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.1
10 years		.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
11 years		.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
12 years		.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1
13 years		.0	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2
14 years			.1	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2
15 years				.0	.4	.5	.4	.3
16 years					.0	.3	.5	.4
17 years						.0	.3	.4
18 years or older							.0	.3
Ritalin/Adderall		No Answer	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.4
	Never	96.1	95.5	93.7	91.2	88.4	86.7	86.1
	7 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
	8 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
	9 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	10 years	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2
	12 years	.1	.4	.6	.5	.4	.3	.3
	13 years	.0	.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	.7	.5
	14 years		.1	.9	1.9	1.6	1.3	.9
	15 years			.1	1.4	3.0	2.3	1.8
	16 years				.1	1.6	3.3	2.6
	17 years					.1	1.3	2.5
	18 years or older						.1	1.1

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Tranquilizers	No Answer	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.6
	Never	94.5	92.1	90.0	88.3	86.4	86.1	85.8
	7 years or younger	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2
	8 years	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	9 years	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	10 years	.5	.5	.4	.3	.2	.1	.1
	11 years	.9	.7	.6	.4	.2	.2	.2
	12 years	.7	1.6	1.3	.9	.7	.4	.4
	13 years	.1	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.4	.9	.6
	14 years		.1	1.9	3.1	2.2	1.5	1.1
	15 years			.2	1.9	3.5	2.7	2.1
	16 years				.2	1.8	3.1	2.8
	17 years					.1	1.1	2.0
	18 years or older						.1	1.0
	Narcotics	No Answer	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3
Never		96.6	95.6	93.5	91.1	88.0	86.6	85.5
7 years or younger		.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
8 years		.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.0
9 years		.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
10 years		.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
11 years		.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	.1	.1
12 years		.2	.5	.6	.5	.5	.4	.3
13 years		.0	.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	.8	.6
14 years			.1	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.0
15 years				.1	1.6	3.2	2.5	2.0
16 years					.2	1.8	3.2	3.1
17 years						.1	1.3	2.5
18 years or older							.1	1.1
LSD Only		No Answer	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4
	Never	96.8	96.4	95.6	94.5	93.5	92.4	92.0
	7 years or younger	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	8 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.1
	9 years	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.1
	10 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.2	.5	.4	.3	.3	.2
	14 years		.0	.5	.8	.6	.4	.2
	15 years			.1	.7	1.2	.9	.6
	16 years				.1	.7	1.5	1.1
	17 years					.1	.6	1.1
	18 years or older						.0	.5

Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Psychedelics	No Answer	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7
	Never	96.4	96.6	96.3	95.5	94.6	93.4	92.7
	7 years or younger	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	8 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0
	9 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1
	10 years	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.0	.0
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2
	14 years		.0	.2	.4	.4	.3	.2
	15 years			.0	.3	.7	.7	.3
	16 years				.0	.5	1.0	.9
	17 years					.0	.5	1.1
	18 years or older						.0	.6
	Heroin	No Answer	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.4
Never		97.1	96.6	96.2	95.8	95.4	94.7	94.4
7 years or younger		.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
8 years		.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1
9 years		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
10 years		.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
11 years		.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
12 years		.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
13 years		.0	.2	.4	.2	.1	.2	.1
14 years			.0	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2
15 years				.0	.3	.4	.3	.2
16 years					.0	.2	.4	.3
17 years						.0	.3	.4
18 years or older							.0	.3
Steroids		No Answer	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.4
	Never	97.1	96.3	96.1	95.8	95.5	95.0	94.6
	7 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	8 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
	9 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0
	10 years	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.0
	12 years	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1
	14 years		.1	.3	.3	.1	.2	.1
	15 years			.0	.3	.2	.3	.2
	16 years				.0	.3	.3	.3
	17 years					.0	.2	.3
	18 years or older						.0	.3

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
MDMA	No Answer	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7
	Never	96.4	96.3	95.5	94.3	93.1	92.0	91.3
	7 years or younger	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	8 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0
	9 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0
	10 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.2	.5	.4	.4	.3	.2
	14 years		.1	.5	.9	.5	.4	.2
	15 years			.1	.8	1.3	.9	.6
	16 years				.1	.9	1.6	1.2
	17 years					.0	.8	1.6
	18 years or older						.1	.8
	Rohypnol	No Answer	3.6	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5
Never		96.3	96.7	96.4	95.9	95.6	95.2	94.9
7 years or younger		.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
8 years		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
9 years		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
10 years		.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0
11 years		.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.1	.0
12 years		.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
13 years		.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1
14 years			.0	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2
15 years				.0	.2	.3	.2	.1
16 years					.0	.2	.3	.3
17 years						.0	.1	.2
18 years or older							.0	.1
GHB		No Answer	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5
	Never	96.2	96.7	96.6	96.2	95.9	95.4	95.2
	7 years or younger	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	8 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	9 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
	10 years	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0
	11 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
	13 years	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
	14 years		.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
	15 years			.0	.2	.1	.2	.1
	16 years				.0	.1	.2	.2
	17 years					.0	.1	.1
	18 years or older						.0	.1

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.0
	Never	93.8	91.5	88.9	87.3	85.3	85.2	85.3
	7 years or younger	.9	.8	.8	.7	.6	.5	.5
	8 years	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1
	9 years	.3	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1
	10 years	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.2	.2
	11 years	.5	.6	.7	.5	.3	.3	.2
	12 years	.5	1.3	1.5	1.0	.9	.6	.5
	13 years	.1	1.2	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.0	.8
	14 years		.2	1.4	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.2
	15 years			.2	1.7	3.1	2.6	1.9
	16 years				.1	1.4	2.8	2.4
	17 years					.1	.9	1.9
	18 years or older						.1	.8

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	.4	.4
	Never	90.6	83.4	74.5	68.4	62.1	57.5	52.7
	Once or Twice	6.5	9.6	12.7	13.3	14.4	14.5	15.9
	Occasionally	1.1	3.4	6.0	8.2	10.3	11.7	13.8
	Past Regularly	.8	1.5	2.6	3.6	4.4	5.0	5.1
	Current Regularly	.5	1.5	3.6	6.1	8.5	10.8	12.2
Cigars	No Answer	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.5
	Never	96.2	91.7	86.0	80.7	74.6	69.8	62.1
	1-5 times	2.9	5.7	8.9	11.2	13.5	15.2	17.8
	6-19 times	.4	1.0	1.9	3.1	4.3	5.7	7.7
	20-40 times	.2	.4	1.0	1.7	2.6	3.4	4.7
	40+ times	.2	.9	1.9	3.0	4.5	5.6	7.3
Pipe	No Answer	.3	.5	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1
	Never	98.7	96.8	93.7	89.9	86.2	82.1	75.9
	1-5 times	.8	1.8	3.3	5.2	6.8	8.5	11.3
	6-19 times	.1	.4	1.0	1.8	2.5	3.4	4.9
	20-40 times	.0	.2	.5	.9	1.3	1.9	2.7
	40+ times	.1	.3	.8	1.5	2.2	3.1	4.0
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4
	Never	97.8	94.9	91.4	87.7	84.0	81.8	78.9
	1-5 times	1.6	3.4	5.3	6.7	8.3	8.9	9.8
	6-19 times	.2	.7	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.7
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.6	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.6
	40+ times	.2	.6	1.3	2.5	4.0	5.2	6.6
Alcohol	No Answer	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0
	Never	80.3	70.1	57.7	49.6	42.3	38.5	32.5
	1-5 times	16.1	20.6	25.4	25.9	25.2	23.6	21.5
	6-19 times	2.1	5.3	8.7	11.6	13.4	13.9	14.6
	20-40 times	.5	1.8	3.7	5.6	7.7	9.3	11.0
	40+ times	.5	1.7	3.7	6.6	10.5	13.8	19.4
Marijuana	No Answer	.3	.4	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9
	Never	97.3	92.7	84.4	78.3	70.2	66.5	62.4
	1-5 times	1.6	4.0	7.6	9.1	11.1	12.2	13.0
	6-19 times	.3	1.2	2.6	3.3	4.9	5.5	6.3
	20-40 times	.1	.6	1.7	2.7	3.5	3.9	4.6
	40+ times	.3	1.1	3.2	6.0	9.5	11.1	12.8
Cocaine	No Answer	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5
	Never	99.3	98.4	97.4	96.4	95.2	94.1	92.9
	1-5 times	.2	.9	1.4	1.8	2.6	3.4	3.8
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.5	.6	.9	1.0
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.3	.3	.4	.5	.6
	40+ times	.1	.2	.3	.5	.6	.7	1.1

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Crack	No Answer	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5
	Never	99.1	98.3	97.7	97.4	97.2	96.8	96.6
	1-5 times	.4	.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
	40+ times	.1	.2	.3	.5	.5	.5	.7
Inhalants	No Answer	.8	.4	.5	.4	.5	.6	.4
	Never	94.4	92.3	90.5	90.5	90.3	90.8	91.6
	1-5 times	3.6	5.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.0
	6-19 times	.7	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4
	20-40 times	.2	.4	.5	.5	.7	.7	.6
	40+ times	.3	.5	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9
Amphetamines	No Answer	1.4	.7	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6
	Never	98.3	98.1	96.8	94.7	92.7	91.3	90.9
	1-5 times	.2	.7	1.5	2.5	3.1	3.7	3.8
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.5	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.1
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.3	.5	.9	1.0	1.1
	40+ times	.1	.2	.4	.7	1.1	1.3	1.6
Methamphetamines	No Answer	.8	.4	.5	.4	.5	.7	.6
	Never	98.8	98.7	98.0	97.5	97.1	96.7	96.7
	1-5 times	.3	.5	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3
	40+ times	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7
Ritalin/Adderall	No Answer	1.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.8	.6
	Never	97.6	97.4	95.2	92.5	89.8	88.1	87.8
	1-5 times	.5	1.1	2.5	3.7	5.0	5.4	5.8
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.8	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.7
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.4	.7	1.0	1.3	1.4
	40+ times	.2	.3	.5	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.7
Tranquilizers	No Answer	1.0	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.6
	Never	95.7	93.6	91.0	89.2	87.4	87.5	87.3
	1-5 times	2.6	4.2	5.6	6.2	6.8	6.2	6.1
	6-19 times	.4	.9	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.7
	20-40 times	.2	.3	.7	.9	1.2	1.2	1.4
	40+ times	.2	.4	.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.9
Narcotics	No Answer	1.3	.6	.6	.5	.6	.7	.6
	Never	97.9	97.2	94.8	92.2	89.0	88.0	86.9
	1-5 times	.5	1.3	2.7	3.8	5.3	5.2	5.3
	6-19 times	.1	.4	.9	1.5	2.2	2.7	3.0
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.5	.9	1.2	1.4	1.7
	40+ times	.1	.2	.5	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.5

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Psychedelics (All)	No Answer	1.2	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
	Never	98.4	98.4	97.1	95.8	94.6	93.4	93.0
	1-5 times	.3	.8	1.5	2.3	3.1	3.9	4.1
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.4	.6	.9	.9	1.1
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.3	.4	.4	.6	.5
	40+ times	.1	.2	.3	.6	.7	.8	.9
LSD Only	No Answer	1.3	.6	.5	.5	.5	.7	.6
	Never	98.3	98.4	97.4	96.3	95.4	94.5	94.4
	1-5 times	.2	.6	1.3	1.9	2.6	3.1	3.1
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.4	.5	.7	.7	.8
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.3	.5	.5	.6	.7
Other Psychedelics	No Answer	1.9	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7
	Never	97.9	98.7	98.2	97.6	96.7	95.6	95.2
	1-5 times	.1	.4	.6	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.4
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.4	.5	.6	.8
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.6
Heroin	No Answer	1.0	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6
	Never	98.6	98.6	98.0	97.8	97.7	97.2	97.0
	1-5 times	.2	.5	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2
	40+ times	.1	.2	.3	.5	.5	.6	.7
Steroids	No Answer	.8	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7
	Never	98.5	98.2	98.0	97.8	97.7	97.5	97.2
	1-5 times	.4	.7	.7	.8	.7	.7	.8
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2
	40+ times	.1	.2	.3	.5	.5	.5	.7
Injected Drugs	No Answer	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.6
	Never	95.9	95.1	94.6	94.0	93.5	93.6	93.4
	1-5 times	.4	.7	.9	.8	.9	.8	.7
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
	40+ times	.1	.3	.4	.6	.6	.7	.7
MDMA	No Answer	1.8	.7	.6	.5	.7	.7	.6
	Never	98.0	98.4	97.4	96.1	95.0	94.1	93.5
	1-5 times	.1	.5	1.3	2.1	2.7	3.3	3.7
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.3	.5	.7	.8	1.0
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5
	40+ times	.0	.2	.3	.4	.5	.7	.8

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Rohypnol	No Answer	1.9	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7
	Never	97.9	98.7	98.4	98.0	97.8	97.8	97.7
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.5	.7	.9	.8	.7
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.5
	GHB	No Answer	2.1	.9	.7	.6	.6	.8
GHB	Never	97.8	98.7	98.7	98.4	98.3	98.0	98.1
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.5
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4
	Over the counter drugs	No Answer	1.4	1.0	.9	.7	.9	.9
Never		95.0	92.9	89.7	88.2	86.0	86.3	86.5
1-5 times		2.4	3.8	5.5	6.2	7.0	6.6	6.2
6-19 times		.6	1.1	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.0
20-40 times		.3	.5	.8	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2
40+ times		.4	.7	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1

**Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	1.1	1.0	1.1	.9	.9	.9	1.1
	None	94.3	88.9	82.1	77.1	71.7	68.0	63.6
	Few times	3.3	6.5	10.4	12.6	14.9	16.0	18.1
	1-5 cigarettes/day	.9	2.1	3.6	4.6	6.1	7.0	8.0
	1/2 pack/day	.2	.7	1.4	2.3	3.2	3.9	4.6
	1 pack/day	.1	.4	.8	1.5	2.1	2.8	3.3
	1 & 1/2 pack/day	.0	.1	.2	.4	.4	.6	.6
	2+ pack/day	.1	.2	.4	.5	.6	.7	.7
Cigars	No Answer	2.6	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.7
	Never	94.9	90.8	86.3	81.2	76.2	72.3	65.0
	1-5 times	1.8	3.7	5.8	8.1	9.8	11.9	15.0
	6-19 times	.3	1.0	1.8	2.7	3.8	4.2	6.2
	20-40 times	.1	.5	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.5	3.3
	40+ times	.2	.8	1.7	2.6	4.1	4.7	5.7
Pipe	No Answer	2.8	3.6	3.8	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.4
	Never	96.4	94.1	91.5	87.8	84.5	81.1	75.6
	1-5 times	.6	1.4	2.5	4.0	5.5	7.0	9.9
	6-19 times	.1	.5	.9	1.7	2.3	2.9	4.1
	20-40 times	.0	.2	.5	.8	1.2	1.7	2.2
	40+ times	.1	.3	.7	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.8
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	2.5	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.8
	Never	96.0	93.0	89.9	86.5	83.5	81.8	79.3
	1-5 times	1.1	2.3	3.8	4.8	5.9	6.2	6.5
	6-19 times	.2	.7	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1
	20-40 times	.1	.3	.6	.9	1.1	1.4	1.5
	40+ times	.1	.6	1.2	2.2	3.6	4.3	5.9
Alcohol	No Answer	2.9	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.8
	Never	84.1	74.6	62.8	54.8	47.9	44.9	38.9
	1-5 times	10.5	15.3	21.2	23.4	24.4	24.4	23.6
	6-19 times	1.8	4.3	7.5	9.9	11.9	12.1	14.3
	20-40 times	.4	1.3	2.6	4.0	5.6	6.8	8.1
	40+ times	.3	1.1	2.5	3.7	6.0	7.2	10.3
Marijuana	No Answer	2.8	3.5	3.6	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.2
	Never	95.3	91.0	83.8	78.6	72.1	69.9	67.4
	1-5 times	1.2	3.0	6.1	7.3	9.4	10.4	11.1
	6-19 times	.3	1.1	2.5	3.2	4.5	4.5	5.0
	20-40 times	.2	.6	1.5	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.9
	40+ times	.2	.8	2.5	4.3	6.8	7.6	8.4

Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cocaine	No Answer	2.8	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.4
	Never	96.9	95.5	94.6	93.5	92.6	91.7	91.1
	1-5 times	.2	.6	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.0
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.2	.4	.4	.6	.6
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3	.4
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.4	.3	.5
Crack	No Answer	2.9	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.5
	Never	96.7	95.4	94.8	94.1	94.0	93.4	92.9
	1-5 times	.3	.6	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
Inhalants	No Answer	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.5
	Never	93.4	91.6	90.1	90.0	90.1	90.7	90.9
	1-5 times	2.3	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.5	2.7	2.2
	6-19 times	.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	.9	.7
	20-40 times	.2	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.3
	40+ times	.2	.3	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3
Amphetamines	No Answer	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.6
	Never	95.9	95.3	94.1	92.2	90.7	89.6	89.6
	1-5 times	.2	.5	1.1	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.4
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.5	.8	1.1	1.2	1.1
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.4	.6	.6	.7
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.5	.6	.6
Methamphetamines	No Answer	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.6
	Never	96.3	95.6	95.0	94.1	93.8	93.1	92.8
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.6	.6	.8	.8	.7
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3
Ritalin/Adderall	No Answer	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.7	5.2	5.6
	Never	95.5	94.7	92.9	90.5	88.6	87.4	87.4
	1-5 times	.3	.7	1.8	2.7	3.8	4.1	4.1
	6-19 times	.1	.4	.7	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.3	.5	.7	.8	.7
	40+ times	.1	.1	.3	.4	.7	.8	.7
Tranquilizers	No Answer	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.6
	Never	94.1	91.8	89.6	88.1	86.9	87.2	87.0
	1-5 times	1.7	2.8	3.8	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.1
	6-19 times	.5	.9	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.8
	20-40 times	.1	.3	.6	.7	.8	.9	.8
	40+ times	.1	.3	.5	.5	.8	.7	.6

**Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Narcotics	No Answer	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.6
	Never	95.6	94.6	92.7	90.3	88.1	87.2	86.5
	1-5 times	.3	.9	1.9	2.8	3.9	3.8	3.7
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.8	1.1	1.7	1.9	2.1
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.4	.7	.8	.8	1.0
	40+ times	.0	.1	.3	.6	.8	1.0	1.0
Psychedelics (All)	No Answer	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.9	5.3
	Never	96.0	95.4	94.4	93.0	92.2	91.1	90.8
	1-5 times	.2	.5	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.6
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4
LSD Only	No Answer	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.6
	Never	95.8	95.3	94.4	93.2	92.6	91.7	91.7
	1-5 times	.1	.4	.9	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.7
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
Other Psychedelics	No Answer	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.6
	Never	95.6	95.5	95.0	94.0	93.4	92.4	91.7
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.5	.7	1.1	1.5	1.8
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3
Heroin	No Answer	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.6
	Never	96.2	95.4	94.9	94.2	94.1	93.3	92.9
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3
Steroids	No Answer	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.6
	Never	96.1	95.3	94.9	94.1	94.1	93.5	93.1
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
Injected Drugs	No Answer	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.9
	Never	94.9	94.2	93.7	93.3	92.9	92.8	92.6
	1-5 times	.3	.6	.8	.6	.7	.7	.5
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.4

**Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
MDMA	No Answer	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.7	5.3	5.6
	Never	95.6	95.4	94.5	93.0	92.3	91.4	90.9
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.9	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.2
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.3	.5	.6	.5	.6
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4
Rohypnol	No Answer	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.3	5.7
	Never	95.5	95.6	95.1	94.3	94.2	93.7	93.4
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.4	.4	.6	.5	.4
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
GHB	No Answer	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.6
	Never	95.4	95.6	95.4	94.6	94.5	93.8	93.6
	1-5 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.8	5.8
	Never	93.1	90.9	88.2	86.8	85.6	86.1	86.6
	1-5 times	1.7	2.8	4.0	4.3	5.1	4.5	4.0
	6-19 times	.6	1.1	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.7
	20-40 times	.2	.4	.7	.8	1.0	.8	1.0
	40+ times	.2	.5	.7	.9	1.0	.9	.9

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	1.0	1.0	1.0	.8	.9	.9	1.1
	None	96.7	93.5	89.1	85.4	81.0	77.7	74.6
	Few times	1.5	3.3	5.2	6.4	7.9	8.5	9.7
	1-5 cigarettes/day	.4	1.2	2.4	3.5	4.7	5.9	6.5
	1/2 pack/day	.1	.4	1.0	1.7	2.6	3.4	4.0
	1 pack/day	.1	.3	.6	1.3	1.9	2.5	3.0
	1 & 1/2 pack/day	.0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.6	.5
	2+ pack/day	.1	.2	.4	.6	.7	.6	.7
Cigars	No Answer	3.4	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.9
	Never	95.4	92.3	89.5	86.4	82.9	80.6	76.2
	1-5 times	.9	2.2	3.5	5.1	6.7	8.1	10.8
	6-19 times	.2	.5	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.1	3.0
	20-40 times	.1	.3	.5	.8	1.0	1.2	1.3
	40+ times	.1	.4	.8	1.3	2.2	2.4	2.8
Pipe	No Answer	3.6	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3
	Never	96.0	94.2	92.3	90.2	88.6	86.6	83.4
	1-5 times	.3	.9	1.7	2.7	3.4	4.6	6.5
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.6	.8	1.1	1.5	2.0
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.4	.5	.6	.8
	40+ times	.0	.1	.3	.4	.8	.8	.9
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	3.3	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.8
	Never	95.9	93.6	91.5	89.2	87.3	85.9	83.7
	1-5 times	.6	1.4	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0
	6-19 times	.1	.4	.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.7
	20-40 times	.0	.2	.4	.7	.9	1.2	1.2
	40+ times	.1	.2	.6	1.0	2.0	2.6	3.6
Alcohol	No Answer	3.7	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.6
	Never	90.8	84.9	78.0	72.8	67.6	65.2	58.6
	1-5 times	4.7	8.5	13.4	16.4	19.7	20.7	23.6
	6-19 times	.7	1.5	2.6	3.8	4.9	5.7	8.0
	20-40 times	.1	.4	.9	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.3
	40+ times	.1	.4	.7	.9	1.3	1.3	1.7
Marijuana	No Answer	3.5	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0
	Never	95.3	92.1	87.6	84.3	80.0	79.0	77.3
	1-5 times	.8	2.0	4.4	5.4	7.2	7.2	7.6
	6-19 times	.2	.7	1.6	2.1	2.8	2.9	3.2
	20-40 times	.1	.4	.8	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.4
	40+ times	.1	.4	1.0	1.6	2.7	3.1	3.4

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cocaine	No Answer	3.7	4.5	4.9	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.5
	Never	96.1	94.9	94.2	93.3	92.9	92.5	91.9
	1-5 times	.1	.4	.6	.7	.9	1.0	.9
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Crack	No Answer	3.7	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.5
	Never	96.1	94.8	94.3	93.6	93.5	92.9	92.6
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.4
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
Inhalants	No Answer	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.5
	Never	94.1	92.7	91.9	91.9	92.1	92.0	92.0
	1-5 times	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.0
	6-19 times	.3	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Amphetamines	No Answer	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6
	Never	95.1	94.6	93.7	92.7	91.7	91.4	91.2
	1-5 times	.1	.4	.8	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.4
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.3	.4	.6	.4	.6
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Methamphetamines	No Answer	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.6
	Never	95.5	94.9	94.3	93.6	93.3	92.8	92.5
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
Ritalin/Adderall	No Answer	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.7
	Never	94.8	94.3	93.1	91.8	90.9	90.3	90.2
	1-5 times	.2	.6	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.1
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.5	.7	.6	.7
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
Tranquilizers	No Answer	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.7
	Never	94.4	92.7	91.3	90.4	89.9	89.9	89.6
	1-5 times	1.0	1.9	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.5
	6-19 times	.2	.4	.7	.9	.8	.7	.8
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Narcotics	No Answer	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.7
	Never	95.0	94.3	92.9	91.6	90.5	89.9	89.3
	1-5 times	.2	.6	1.4	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.5
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.4	.6	.9	.8	1.0
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2
Psychedelics (All)	No Answer	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.5
	Never	95.4	94.9	94.1	93.4	93.0	92.4	91.9
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.7	.8	.9	1.2	1.0
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times		.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
LSD Only	No Answer	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7
	Never	95.1	94.7	93.9	93.3	93.0	92.4	92.1
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.6	.7	.7	.8	.7
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times		.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other Psychedelics	No Answer	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.7
	Never	94.7	94.7	94.2	93.6	93.2	92.6	92.2
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.8	.8
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1
	40+ times		.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0
Heroin	No Answer	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.8
	Never	95.5	94.8	94.3	93.6	93.3	92.9	92.4
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
Steroids	No Answer	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.9
	Never	95.5	94.6	94.1	93.5	93.3	92.9	92.3
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Injected Drugs	No Answer	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.7	6.0
	Never	95.0	94.3	94.1	93.6	93.2	93.0	92.8
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
MDMA	No Answer	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.8
	Never	94.8	94.6	93.9	93.2	92.6	92.2	91.7
	1-5 times	.0	.2	.6	.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
	20-40 times		.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0
Rohypnol	No Answer	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.7
	Never	94.8	94.7	94.3	93.7	93.4	93.0	92.6
	1-5 times	.0	.1	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times		.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times			.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
GHB	No Answer	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.8
	Never	94.6	94.7	94.4	93.7	93.6	93.1	92.6
	1-5 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.1
	Never	93.2	91.6	89.5	88.9	88.4	88.8	88.9
	1-5 times	1.4	2.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.0	2.7
	6-19 times	.3	.6	.9	.9	1.0	.8	.9
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2

**Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Binge drinking	No Answer	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9
	None	92.6	89.2	84.3	81.5	77.9	75.8	70.7
	Once	2.2	3.4	5.6	6.4	7.9	8.7	10.5
	Twice	1.0	1.9	3.0	3.9	4.9	5.3	6.6
	3-5 times	.6	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.7	4.3	5.6
	6-9 times	.2	.4	.7	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7
	10+ times	.2	.6	.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.1

**Main Sources of Alcoholic Beverages in the Past Month
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Main sources of alcoholic beverages	No Answer	9.3	7.8	7.6	8.2	8.3	8.6	9.1
	No drink	84.8	80.9	74.7	70.2	65.7	63.4	57.1
	Liquor stores/ convenience stores/ supermarkets	.1	.1	.2	.2	.5	.8	1.1
	Restaurants/bars/clubs	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3
	Public events	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	Had someone else buy it	.2	.9	2.1	3.9	6.4	8.6	11.7
	Received from person 21 or older	.8	1.4	2.5	3.8	5.3	6.5	8.7
	Took it from a store	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5
	Family members	2.4	3.9	5.2	4.9	4.4	3.6	3.6
	Other ways	2.3	4.7	7.3	8.4	8.8	7.8	7.7

Most Important Reasons for Drinking by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages, multiple responses allowed)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Did not drink alcoholic beverages	No Answer	20.7	29.4	40.2	47.5	53.6	56.9	62.8
	Yes	79.3	70.6	59.8	52.5	46.4	43.1	37.2
To experiment	No Answer	89.5	84.4	80.0	79.4	80.2	81.5	82.1
	Yes	10.5	15.6	20.0	20.6	19.8	18.5	17.9
To relax or relieve tension	No Answer	98.7	96.7	93.0	89.3	85.7	82.5	79.7
	Yes	1.3	3.3	7.0	10.7	14.3	17.5	20.3
To feel good or get high	No Answer	99.1	97.5	94.8	91.9	88.4	86.7	84.3
	Yes	.9	2.5	5.2	8.1	11.6	13.3	15.7
To seek deeper insights and understanding	No Answer	99.6	99.3	98.8	98.4	97.8	97.2	96.8
	Yes	.4	.7	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.8	3.2
To have a good time with friends	No Answer	98.1	93.8	87.3	79.4	72.2	66.7	60.6
	Yes	1.9	6.2	12.7	20.6	27.8	33.3	39.4
To fit in with a group I like	No Answer	99.3	98.7	98.3	98.0	97.9	97.6	97.5
	Yes	.7	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5
To get away from my problems	No Answer	98.3	96.4	93.5	91.6	89.7	89.3	89.3
	Yes	1.7	3.6	6.5	8.4	10.3	10.7	10.7
Because of boredom	No Answer	98.4	96.0	92.9	91.0	89.4	88.7	87.7
	Yes	1.6	4.0	7.1	9.0	10.6	11.3	12.3
Because of anger	No Answer	98.7	97.3	95.2	94.1	93.2	93.2	93.3
	Yes	1.3	2.7	4.8	5.9	6.8	6.8	6.7
To get through the day	No Answer	99.5	99.0	98.2	97.9	97.8	97.9	97.9
	Yes	.5	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
To increase the effects of other drugs	No Answer	99.8	99.5	99.0	98.3	97.9	97.3	97.2
	Yes	.2	.5	1.0	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.8
To decrease the effects of other drugs	No Answer	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5
	Yes	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5
To get to sleep	No Answer	99.6	99.1	98.5	98.1	97.8	97.4	96.8
	Yes	.4	.9	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.2
Because it tastes good	No Answer	96.9	93.6	88.9	86.2	84.9	83.8	81.8
	Yes	3.1	6.4	11.1	13.8	15.1	16.2	18.2
Because I am hooked	No Answer	99.6	99.2	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.5	98.5
	Yes	.4	.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5

**Consequences of ATOD Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Had a hangover	No Answer	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.7
	Never	91.3	85.7	78.4	72.5	66.3	64.0	59.3
	Once	1.9	4.4	7.3	9.4	11.3	11.6	12.6
	Twice	.7	2.0	3.6	5.2	6.3	7.0	7.2
	3-5 times	.5	1.5	3.2	4.3	5.7	6.6	7.9
	6-10 times	.1	.5	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.6	3.5
	11 or more times	.3	1.0	1.7	2.5	3.4	3.9	4.7
Had nausea or vomited	No Answer	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.0
	Never	91.3	87.4	82.4	77.4	70.4	67.0	61.2
	Once	1.8	4.0	6.6	8.9	11.5	12.5	14.2
	Twice	.5	1.5	2.6	3.7	5.5	6.2	7.4
	3-5 times	.4	.9	2.0	3.0	4.4	5.7	7.2
	6-10 times	.1	.4	.7	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.6
	11 or more times	.2	.4	.8	1.2	1.7	1.9	2.4
Had a memory loss	No Answer	5.9	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.2
	Never	92.2	89.9	85.7	81.0	75.5	74.0	71.1
	Once	1.1	2.4	4.3	5.7	7.6	8.1	8.9
	Twice	.3	.9	1.8	2.8	3.9	4.1	4.5
	3-5 times	.2	.7	1.6	2.6	3.8	4.4	5.2
	6-10 times	.1	.3	.7	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.4
	11 or more times	.2	.4	.9	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.7
Poor on school test	No Answer	6.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.2
	Never	91.9	90.5	89.0	88.0	87.2	88.1	88.1
	Once	1.0	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1
	Twice	.3	.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
	3-5 times	.2	.6	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3
	6-10 times	.1	.3	.5	.6	.8	.8	.7
	11 or more times	.2	.6	.9	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
Missed school	No Answer	6.3	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.3
	Never	92.2	91.2	89.6	89.0	88.0	88.3	87.2
	Once	.6	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.5
	Twice	.3	.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
	3-5 times	.3	.5	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4
	6-10 times	.1	.3	.4	.6	.8	.8	.9
	11 or more times	.2	.4	.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Got into a fight	No Answer	6.2	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.3
	Never	90.4	87.8	84.2	83.0	80.7	81.3	79.9
	Once	1.6	3.0	4.6	5.0	5.8	5.5	6.0
	Twice	.6	1.2	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.3
	3-5 times	.5	.9	1.7	2.0	2.7	2.6	3.0
	6-10 times	.2	.5	.7	.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
	11 or more times	.5	.8	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5

**Consequences of ATOD Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Damaged property	No Answer	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.7
	Never	92.7	91.7	90.0	89.8	89.3	89.9	89.6
	Once	.5	1.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8
	Twice	.1	.4	.8	.9	1.0	.7	1.0
	3-5 times	.1	.3	.7	.9	1.0	.9	.9
	6-10 times	.1	.2	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4
	11 or more times	.1	.3	.6	.7	.6	.8	.7
Driven under the influence	No Answer	6.0	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8
	No	86.5	81.5	73.9	70.0	63.7	61.9	58.8
	Yes	7.4	13.1	21.3	25.4	31.6	33.6	36.4
Used alcohol or drugs to relax or fit in	No Answer	6.1	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.8
	No	90.7	87.6	83.0	79.6	75.1	74.5	72.1
	Yes	3.1	7.0	12.4	15.8	20.2	20.9	23.1
Used alcohol or drugs alone	No Answer	6.7	5.9	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.8
	No	89.9	86.2	81.1	78.4	75.7	76.0	75.6
	Yes	3.5	7.9	14.0	16.9	19.5	19.5	19.7
Forgot things you did while high	No Answer	8.4	7.1	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.0
	No	89.4	87.5	83.7	79.0	74.5	73.7	70.7
	Yes	2.3	5.4	10.6	15.6	20.4	21.5	24.2
Had been told to cut down	No Answer	9.9	8.3	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.1
	No	88.5	88.8	88.3	87.4	86.2	86.8	86.5
	Yes	1.5	2.8	5.2	6.8	8.3	8.1	8.3
Got into trouble	No Answer	9.7	8.2	6.4	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.2
	No	88.1	87.5	86.0	84.7	82.7	82.8	82.3
	Yes	2.2	4.3	7.6	9.5	11.9	12.1	12.5

**Main Sources of Needles/Syringes
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Main sources of needles/syringes	No Answer	7.5	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.7
	I do not use needles or syringes to inject any drugs	91.9	92.1	91.9	91.6	91.3	91.5	91.4
	I bought them at a store (pharmacy, supermarket)	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	Given to me by a friend	.1	.3	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4
	Given to me by a family member	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	Given to me by a team-mate	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	I took it from a store or pharmacy	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
	I took it from a friend or family member	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	I got it some other way	.2	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4

Injected Drugs Using Needles/Syringes by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages, multiple responses allowed)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cocaine	No Answer	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.1	99.1
	Use	.2	.4	.6	.7	.7	.9	.9
Methamphetamines	No Answer	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.4
	Use	.2	.3	.5	.6	.6	.7	.6
Narcotics	No Answer	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.2
	Use	.1	.3	.5	.6	.8	.9	.8
Other drugs	No Answer	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.2
	Use	.3	.6	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8
Crack	No Answer	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.3
	Use	.2	.4	.6	.6	.6	.8	.7
Heroin	No Answer	99.8	99.4	99.1	98.9	98.9	98.6	98.7
	Use	.2	.6	.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3
Steroids	No Answer	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.2
	Use	.3	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8
None	No Answer	5.9	7.0	7.2	7.8	8.3	8.2	8.6
	Use	94.1	93.0	92.8	92.2	91.7	91.8	91.4

Re-use of Needles/Syringes by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Re-use of needles/ syringes	No Answer	10.6	10.8	10.4	10.0	10.1	9.7	9.2
	I do not use needles or syringes to inject any drugs	88.5	87.8	87.7	88.0	87.7	88.1	88.6
	No, I do not re-use them	.6	.8	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2
	Yes, without cleaning them	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.6	.6
	Yes, I clean them before re-use	.1	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5

**Perceived Risk of Selected Substance Use Behavior
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.8
	No Risk	9.0	6.6	6.7	6.2	5.6	5.2	4.9
	Slight Risk	14.1	13.5	13.4	12.3	11.3	10.5	10.1
	Moderate Risk	28.2	29.6	30.4	29.2	28.0	27.9	28.2
	Great Risk	43.2	45.0	44.3	46.5	49.2	50.7	51.0
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7
	No Risk	9.2	8.4	11.9	15.1	18.5	19.9	21.7
	Slight Risk	11.9	15.0	19.0	21.6	24.5	26.5	28.5
	Moderate Risk	31.3	32.4	30.1	27.7	25.9	23.1	22.3
	Great Risk	42.0	38.7	33.9	29.7	25.3	24.8	21.7
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	5.9	5.5	5.1	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.9
	No Risk	8.7	7.0	8.7	9.8	11.1	11.2	11.3
	Slight Risk	4.2	5.1	7.9	10.7	13.7	15.3	17.1
	Moderate Risk	14.3	16.0	18.8	20.4	22.5	24.0	25.7
	Great Risk	66.8	66.4	59.4	53.2	46.9	43.8	40.0
Use cocaine occasionally	No Answer	6.1	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.9
	No Risk	8.3	5.9	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.1
	Slight Risk	10.0	10.1	9.1	8.4	7.2	6.6	6.5
	Moderate Risk	31.1	32.8	31.4	30.4	28.4	26.0	24.8
	Great Risk	44.5	45.3	48.3	50.0	53.4	57.2	58.7
Use cocaine regularly	No Answer	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.7
	No Risk	8.2	5.6	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.7
	Slight Risk	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.9
	Moderate Risk	12.7	12.3	11.8	11.3	9.4	8.7	7.7
	Great Risk	69.0	72.7	73.8	74.4	77.0	78.8	80.1
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	6.7	6.4	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.3
	No Risk	22.7	23.7	28.5	30.8	32.3	34.5	37.5
	Slight Risk	35.1	36.7	36.1	34.2	35.4	34.1	33.7
	Moderate Risk	16.3	15.3	13.5	12.8	11.9	10.8	9.4
	Great Risk	19.2	17.8	15.9	15.7	14.1	14.4	13.1
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.0	6.2
	No Risk	10.0	8.5	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.8
	Slight Risk	12.6	14.0	16.8	18.5	19.6	20.6	22.5
	Moderate Risk	28.4	29.8	30.2	30.1	30.7	30.9	30.7
	Great Risk	42.2	41.2	37.1	35.0	33.6	32.9	30.8
Use needles or syringes	No Answer	6.0	5.7	5.3	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.0
	No Risk	8.1	5.6	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.8
	Slight Risk	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6
	Moderate Risk	10.3	11.0	10.2	10.2	8.5	7.9	7.1
	Great Risk	73.3	75.6	77.1	76.9	79.1	80.4	81.5

**Perceived Peer Approval of Using Selected Substances
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	9.2	8.2	6.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	7.3
	Strongly Approve	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7
	Approve	1.2	2.2	3.9	4.9	6.6	7.4	8.2
	Do Not Know	11.1	12.9	15.7	16.9	18.2	18.4	19.0
	Disapprove	12.1	13.5	15.6	17.4	18.2	19.4	21.8
	Strongly Disapprove	64.0	60.9	55.4	50.9	46.9	45.1	41.0
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	9.4	8.4	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.4
	Strongly Approve	2.6	2.6	3.8	4.3	5.5	5.7	5.9
	Approve	1.2	3.0	6.7	9.7	13.3	14.4	16.1
	Do Not Know	9.1	10.8	14.1	15.6	17.0	17.9	18.5
	Disapprove	9.1	10.3	11.8	13.6	14.3	14.8	16.0
	Strongly Disapprove	68.6	64.9	56.7	49.5	42.4	40.3	36.2
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	9.4	8.5	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.0	7.4
	Strongly Approve	2.6	2.6	3.8	4.2	5.3	5.3	5.4
	Approve	.8	2.0	4.2	6.1	8.2	8.6	9.3
	Do Not Know	8.7	10.3	13.3	14.4	15.8	16.5	16.3
	Disapprove	6.5	7.4	9.5	11.4	12.8	13.6	15.2
	Strongly Disapprove	71.9	69.2	62.1	56.3	50.3	48.9	46.4
Use cocaine occasionally	No Answer	9.6	8.5	7.2	7.7	7.7	7.2	7.5
	Strongly Approve	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8
	Approve	.5	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6
	Do Not Know	8.7	9.8	11.3	12.0	12.0	12.1	11.2
	Disapprove	8.6	9.3	10.6	11.6	11.3	10.9	10.6
	Strongly Disapprove	70.2	69.4	67.4	65.5	65.6	66.4	67.2
Use cocaine regularly	No Answer	9.9	9.0	7.8	8.4	8.4	8.0	8.4
	Strongly Approve	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
	Approve	.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
	Do Not Know	8.6	9.6	11.1	11.8	11.7	11.6	10.8
	Disapprove	6.1	6.6	7.8	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.6
	Strongly Disapprove	72.4	71.8	69.9	67.8	68.3	69.3	70.2
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	9.6	8.6	7.2	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.6
	Strongly Approve	2.9	3.6	5.4	6.2	7.6	8.8	10.6
	Approve	4.6	8.1	14.2	19.4	24.4	26.4	30.5
	Do Not Know	14.3	16.7	20.2	21.7	21.9	22.0	21.2
	Disapprove	12.1	12.8	12.4	12.8	11.3	10.9	9.6
	Strongly Disapprove	56.5	50.2	40.6	32.2	27.0	24.7	20.5
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	9.8	8.8	7.4	7.9	8.0	7.3	7.7
	Strongly Approve	2.7	3.0	4.3	5.0	6.0	6.4	7.7
	Approve	1.4	3.6	6.9	10.0	14.0	15.8	18.6
	Do Not Know	10.6	12.7	16.6	19.4	20.1	21.0	20.6
	Disapprove	8.9	10.6	12.4	13.8	13.7	13.9	14.3
	Strongly Disapprove	66.5	61.4	52.4	44.0	38.2	35.7	31.1
Use needles or syringes	No Answer	9.8	8.9	7.4	7.9	8.0	7.5	7.7
	Strongly Approve	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
	Approve	.4	.6	.7	.8	.7	.7	.7
	Do Not Know	8.3	9.1	10.3	10.7	10.7	10.9	9.8
	Disapprove	4.8	5.3	6.3	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.8
	Strongly Disapprove	74.2	74.1	73.1	71.7	72.3	73.2	74.3

**Perceived Parental Approval of Using Selected Substances
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	9.8	8.8	7.2	7.8	7.9	7.3	7.6
	Strongly Approve	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
	Approve	.5	.5	.8	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.7
	Do Not Know	4.1	4.4	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.8	7.1
	Disapprove	3.7	3.9	4.9	5.9	7.3	9.0	11.5
	Strongly Disapprove	79.5	80.7	79.9	77.8	75.4	73.1	69.4
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	9.9	8.8	7.3	7.8	7.9	7.4	7.6
	Strongly Approve	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
	Approve	.2	.5	1.0	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.9
	Do Not Know	3.8	4.1	5.2	5.8	6.5	7.2	7.7
	Disapprove	2.7	2.9	4.0	5.2	6.6	8.0	9.2
	Strongly Disapprove	81.1	81.9	80.5	77.8	74.8	73.1	70.8
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	10.0	8.9	7.4	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.7
	Strongly Approve	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
	Approve	.2	.3	.7	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.6
	Do Not Know	3.7	4.0	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.6
	Disapprove	2.3	2.5	3.4	4.5	5.5	6.5	7.2
	Strongly Disapprove	81.5	82.5	81.6	79.4	77.3	76.1	75.1
Use cocaine occasionally	No Answer	10.0	8.9	7.5	7.9	8.1	7.5	7.8
	Strongly Approve	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
	Approve	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
	Do Not Know	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.0
	Disapprove	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.8
	Strongly Disapprove	81.4	83.0	83.4	82.6	82.0	81.7	81.7
Use cocaine regularly	No Answer	10.1	9.1	7.7	8.2	8.2	7.8	8.1
	Strongly Approve	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
	Approve	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
	Do Not Know	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.9
	Disapprove	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.5
	Strongly Disapprove	81.5	83.0	83.4	82.6	82.1	81.7	81.7
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	10.0	8.9	7.5	7.9	8.0	7.5	7.8
	Strongly Approve	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2
	Approve	2.4	3.6	4.8	6.0	7.2	8.6	11.5
	Do Not Know	6.4	7.4	9.1	9.9	10.9	12.1	13.4
	Disapprove	5.6	6.3	7.5	9.8	10.8	12.3	13.8
	Strongly Disapprove	73.1	71.9	68.9	64.4	61.1	57.4	51.2
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	10.1	9.1	7.5	8.0	8.2	7.5	7.8
	Strongly Approve	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
	Approve	.5	.8	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.4	3.6
	Do Not Know	4.4	5.0	6.2	7.0	7.8	8.9	10.0
	Disapprove	3.7	4.1	5.1	6.7	7.9	9.8	11.4
	Strongly Disapprove	79.0	79.3	77.9	74.7	72.1	69.5	65.4
Use needles or syringes	No Answer	10.4	9.4	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.0	8.1
	Strongly Approve	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4
	Approve	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3
	Do Not Know	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.8
	Disapprove	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1
	Strongly Disapprove	81.6	83.2	83.7	82.8	82.4	82.1	82.4

**Days being Absent from School in the Past Year
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

	Grade						
	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
No Answer	2.1	1.4	1.0	.6	.6	.5	.5
Never	13.6	13.1	11.9	13.1	12.1	11.0	9.5
Once	11.6	11.9	10.7	11.9	10.8	10.1	8.8
Twice	18.2	17.6	16.8	16.2	15.7	14.8	13.5
3-5 days	34.0	33.6	33.9	32.8	33.3	33.0	33.5
6-10 days	14.5	15.6	16.8	16.6	17.4	19.2	20.8
11-19 days	4.3	4.9	5.8	5.6	6.4	7.2	8.6
20 or more days	1.8	2.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.8

**Participation in Some Form of Camp
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

	Grade						
	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
No participation in camps	73.7	77.0	80.1	81.6	82.9	81.6	83.5
Afternoons R.O.C.K. in Indiana	8.0	5.2	3.8	2.1	1.3	.9	.6
Youth Leadership Programs	8.8	10.2	10.3	9.6	9.0	10.0	8.4
S.A.D.D., S.T.A.N.D. or other prevention programs	8.1	6.2	4.7	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9
Participated in 2+ types of camps	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.5

**Participation in Organized Family Events
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

	Grade						
	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
No Answer	4.6	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4
Never	17.9	18.2	20.5	20.2	20.8	20.6	20.9
Once per Week	38.4	41.0	41.5	43.1	43.6	44.6	45.8
Twice per Week	19.0	18.8	18.4	18.1	17.8	17.8	17.2
3+ Times per Week	20.1	18.2	16.5	15.7	15.1	14.3	13.7

**Number of Days per School Year Spent in Various Afterschool Activities
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
School sports team	No Answer	6.9	6.8	5.9	6.5	6.9	6.3	6.5
	None	37.9	34.0	36.8	40.7	44.5	48.6	52.6
	1-9 Days	12.5	8.9	8.0	5.9	4.7	4.0	3.3
	10-29 Days	8.7	6.0	5.1	3.0	2.2	2.1	2.0
	30-59 Days	10.1	11.5	10.6	7.2	5.9	5.7	5.6
	60-89 Days	8.6	11.0	10.6	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.0
	90-129 Days	7.4	11.1	11.2	12.0	12.1	11.2	10.3
	130-180 Days	8.0	10.7	11.7	14.6	13.9	12.5	10.6
School arts programs	No Answer	8.1	7.9	6.7	7.2	7.8	7.2	7.2
	None	57.9	57.1	56.4	60.0	60.6	61.3	62.1
	1-9 Days	15.0	15.1	15.4	12.6	11.3	10.0	9.6
	10-29 Days	6.3	6.6	6.6	5.6	4.6	4.9	5.1
	30-59 Days	4.1	4.1	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.9
	60-89 Days	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7
	90-129 Days	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.6
	130-180 Days	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.7
School club/intramurals	No Answer	9.4	8.9	7.6	7.9	8.4	7.7	7.5
	None	58.7	59.4	59.1	57.5	55.0	51.0	50.2
	1-9 Days	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.8	14.1	13.9
	10-29 Days	7.6	7.4	7.9	8.5	9.2	10.9	11.7
	30-59 Days	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.6	5.8	7.6	7.8
	60-89 Days	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.1
	90-129 Days	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6
	130-180 Days	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3
Youth centers (YMCA, etc)	No Answer	9.3	8.8	7.5	7.9	8.4	7.8	7.8
	None	68.6	69.5	70.5	72.5	72.7	73.5	75.2
	1-9 Days	9.7	9.4	9.7	8.8	8.4	8.6	7.7
	10-29 Days	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.6
	30-59 Days	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.4
	60-89 Days	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4
	90-129 Days	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	.9	.8
	130-180 Days	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0
Extended day programs	No Answer	10.2	9.7	8.3	8.6	9.0	8.3	8.2
	None	66.3	68.8	70.4	73.7	75.6	77.4	79.8
	1-9 Days	13.1	12.6	12.9	11.1	9.7	8.8	7.2
	10-29 Days	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.0	2.4	2.5	1.9
	30-59 Days	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
	60-89 Days	1.2	1.1	1.0	.8	.7	.7	.6
	90-129 Days	1.1	.8	.8	.6	.6	.3	.4
	130-180 Days	1.7	1.2	1.1	.7	.7	.8	.8

**Number of Days per School Year Spent in Various Afterschool Activities
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Supervised youth activities (4H, scouts)	No Answer	9.4	9.2	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.0	7.9
	None	56.8	59.8	63.6	67.0	68.4	68.1	71.2
	1-9 Days	10.1	8.3	8.1	7.6	7.1	7.7	7.0
	10-29 Days	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.5	4.8
	30-59 Days	5.9	5.8	5.1	4.6	4.2	4.6	3.9
	60-89 Days	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.3
	90-129 Days	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.4
	130-180 Days	4.0	3.6	3.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.4
Afterschool classes (art, sport, etc)	No Answer	8.2	8.1	6.8	7.5	7.9	7.1	7.3
	None	42.1	42.6	45.1	49.4	51.5	53.9	58.1
	1-9 Days	14.4	12.4	12.8	11.1	10.5	10.1	9.5
	10-29 Days	8.3	8.3	7.7	7.4	6.8	7.0	6.4
	30-59 Days	7.3	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.3	5.3
	60-89 Days	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.1	5.1	4.6	3.7
	90-129 Days	5.1	5.5	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.5
	130-180 Days	9.2	9.6	9.2	7.9	7.3	6.9	6.2

Note: The number of school days in a year is estimated as 180 days.

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Played cards	No Answer	5.6	5.9	5.4	6.2	6.5	6.1	6.5
	Not at all	81.9	76.6	73.3	73.1	72.0	72.0	70.0
	Less than once a month	7.8	10.5	12.5	12.4	12.8	12.8	14.0
	About once a month	2.8	4.0	5.3	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.8
	About once a week	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4
	Daily	.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2
Bet on games	No Answer	5.6	5.9	5.4	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.6
	Not at all	80.2	74.7	71.2	71.2	70.9	72.4	72.2
	Less than once a month	8.2	11.0	12.5	12.6	12.3	11.5	11.9
	About once a month	3.2	4.8	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.4
	About once a week	1.8	2.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6
	Daily	.9	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
Bet on sports	No Answer	5.8	6.2	5.6	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.8
	Not at all	81.2	76.7	73.5	74.3	74.6	75.7	75.0
	Less than once a month	7.7	10.3	11.6	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.8
	About once a month	2.8	3.6	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.3
	About once a week	1.5	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9
	Daily	.9	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2
Bought lottery tickets	No Answer	5.9	6.3	5.8	6.6	6.8	6.3	6.8
	Not at all	82.7	80.1	79.6	79.9	80.3	80.7	63.5
	Less than once a month	6.5	7.9	8.4	7.9	7.7	7.3	18.0
	About once a month	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.9	6.7
	About once a week	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	3.5
	Daily	.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.5
Gambled in a casino	No Answer	5.9	6.3	5.7	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.7
	Not at all	93.4	92.4	92.5	91.5	91.3	91.4	89.8
	Less than once a month	.3	.6	.7	.8	.7	.9	1.7
	About once a month	.1	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4	.6
	About once a week	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3
	Daily	.2	.4	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8
Played online	No Answer	5.9	6.5	5.9	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.9
	Not at all	91.6	90.1	89.9	89.3	89.3	89.7	89.4
	Less than once a month	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4
	About once a month	.5	.6	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8
	About once a week	.3	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6
	Daily	.5	.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Felt bad about the amount bet	No Answer	6.2	6.3	5.7	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
	Yes	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.6
	No	16.2	21.2	26.2	25.3	25.7	26.0	28.7
	I do not bet for money	73.3	68.3	64.1	65.0	65.0	65.4	62.2
Would like to stop betting but could not	No Answer	6.2	6.3	5.7	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.5
	Yes	3.8	3.1	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.5
	No	16.2	21.8	26.8	25.6	26.2	26.5	29.1
	I do not bet for money	73.8	68.8	64.7	65.7	65.5	65.9	62.9

**Perceived Safety in Neighborhood and in School
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Out alone during the day	No Answer	6.3	6.5	5.5	6.4	6.8	6.4	6.6
	Very Safe	48.3	55.7	60.5	65.0	66.8	72.2	73.7
	Somewhat Safe	32.9	29.6	27.0	23.2	21.7	17.5	16.4
	Somewhat Unsafe	8.2	5.7	4.7	3.5	2.9	2.3	1.9
	Very Unsafe	4.3	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5
Out alone after dark	No Answer	6.5	6.7	5.9	6.5	7.0	6.4	6.7
	Very Safe	18.5	23.2	27.5	33.7	36.1	41.8	43.5
	Somewhat Safe	26.6	31.1	32.8	31.9	31.5	30.5	30.1
	Somewhat Unsafe	22.9	22.5	20.3	17.6	16.2	14.2	13.8
	Very Unsafe	25.5	16.5	13.6	10.3	9.1	7.0	5.9
Inside home alone during the day	No Answer	6.7	7.0	6.0	6.8	7.3	6.5	6.8
	Very Safe	63.0	71.0	74.8	76.6	77.2	80.3	80.6
	Somewhat Safe	22.5	17.2	15.1	13.3	12.1	10.2	9.9
	Somewhat Unsafe	4.9	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.4
	Very Unsafe	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3
Inside home alone after dark	No Answer	6.8	6.9	5.9	6.6	7.2	6.5	6.8
	Very Safe	38.5	47.1	52.6	57.1	58.8	62.9	63.6
	Somewhat Safe	25.9	26.4	25.8	23.4	22.1	20.6	20.1
	Somewhat Unsafe	16.1	12.3	10.1	8.4	8.0	6.6	6.5
	Very Unsafe	12.7	7.2	5.6	4.5	3.9	3.4	2.9
Traveling to/from school	No Answer	7.0	7.0	6.1	6.8	7.2	6.7	6.9
	Very Safe	63.5	66.6	67.3	69.3	69.6	73.1	74.0
	Somewhat Safe	20.9	19.7	20.4	18.9	18.6	16.5	15.6
	Somewhat Unsafe	5.0	4.0	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.0
	Very Unsafe	3.6	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6
Staying in class	No Answer	9.1	9.1	7.6	8.0	8.3	7.6	7.7
	Very Safe	80.7	78.1	76.4	74.2	72.7	74.7	74.2
	Somewhat Safe	7.6	9.4	12.0	13.7	14.7	13.5	13.9
	Somewhat Unsafe	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0
	Very Unsafe	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.2
Alone in school hallways	No Answer	9.1	9.2	7.7	8.2	8.4	7.6	7.8
	Very Safe	70.8	70.3	71.9	69.1	69.3	72.3	72.7
	Somewhat Safe	15.3	15.0	15.0	16.8	16.6	14.9	14.6
	Somewhat Unsafe	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.5
	Very Unsafe	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.4
Staying for afterschool activities	No Answer	9.8	9.7	8.1	8.5	8.6	7.9	8.0
	Very Safe	70.0	70.9	71.5	70.7	70.2	72.7	72.8
	Somewhat Safe	15.3	14.3	15.1	15.9	16.1	14.4	14.5
	Somewhat Unsafe	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.3
	Very Unsafe	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4

**Annual Prevalence of Weapon Use and Violent Behavior
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Physical fight	No Answer	6.4	7.0	5.8	6.6	7.3	6.5	6.9
	Never	63.4	61.0	59.1	63.8	64.7	68.9	72.2
	1-2 times	20.0	21.1	23.2	19.9	19.4	17.5	15.1
	3-9 times	6.5	7.2	7.9	6.5	5.9	4.6	3.9
	10+ times	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.1	2.8	2.6	1.9
Shouting argument	No Answer	6.8	7.4	6.1	7.0	7.5	6.6	7.1
	Never	48.4	42.2	36.7	37.9	35.7	38.5	39.4
	1-2 times	24.4	24.6	25.7	24.4	25.0	25.0	25.2
	3-9 times	11.2	13.8	17.0	16.9	17.5	17.3	17.3
	10+ times	9.2	12.0	14.5	13.9	14.2	12.5	11.0
Carried gun for hunting	No Answer	6.8	7.4	6.2	7.0	7.6	6.7	7.1
	Never	72.2	70.1	70.9	71.7	71.7	73.5	73.9
	1-2 times	8.5	8.7	8.6	7.4	7.3	7.0	6.6
	3-9 times	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.1
	10+ times	7.0	8.0	8.4	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.3
Carried gun for other reasons	No Answer	6.9	7.6	6.3	7.1	7.7	6.7	7.0
	Never	89.3	87.1	86.6	86.3	85.5	86.7	86.4
	1-2 times	1.9	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.9
	3-9 times	.7	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
	10+ times	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4
Carried weapon for hunting	No Answer	7.1	7.6	6.5	7.2	7.8	6.9	7.2
	Never	80.7	78.4	78.7	79.0	78.8	80.5	80.8
	1-2 times	6.0	6.0	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.0
	3-9 times	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.8
	10+ times	3.4	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.1
Carried weapon for other reasons	No Answer	7.1	7.6	6.5	7.2	7.9	7.0	7.2
	Never	86.3	83.7	81.9	81.9	80.4	82.1	81.5
	1-2 times	3.3	4.1	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.2
	3-9 times	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.2
	10+ times	2.0	2.8	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.9
Carried gun to school	No Answer	7.0	7.5	6.4	7.2	7.8	7.0	7.2
	Never	92.5	91.5	92.1	91.1	90.5	91.2	91.0
	1-2 times	.3	.4	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
	3-9 times	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3
	10+ times	.2	.4	.6	.8	.8	.8	.9
Carried weapon to school	No Answer	7.0	7.5	6.4	7.2	7.8	6.9	7.1
	Never	90.9	89.2	88.6	87.7	86.7	87.9	87.5
	1-2 times	1.5	2.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.3
	3-9 times	.2	.4	.9	.8	.9	.8	.9
	10+ times	.3	.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.2

**Annual Prevalence of Weapon Use and Violent Behavior
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Threatened by weapon on school property	No Answer	7.3	7.7	6.6	7.4	8.0	7.1	7.3
	Never	87.5	85.6	85.9	85.8	85.5	87.6	88.2
	1-2 times	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.7	4.6	3.7	3.0
	3-9 times	.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	.7	.6
	10+ times	.5	.8	.9	1.0	.9	.9	.8
Property stolen while at school	No Answer	7.4	7.9	6.7	7.6	8.0	7.1	7.4
	Never	69.7	65.6	64.8	64.6	65.0	68.9	70.6
	1-2 times	17.0	19.5	21.3	21.4	20.9	18.9	17.7
	3-9 times	4.3	5.0	5.3	4.7	4.6	3.9	3.2
	10+ times	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1
Missed school: Felt unsafe on school property	No Answer	7.3	7.8	6.7	7.4	7.9	7.0	7.2
	Never	89.7	88.0	88.7	88.1	87.0	88.7	88.4
	1-2 times	2.3	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.1
	3-9 times	.4	.6	.6	.6	.8	.6	.5
	10+ times	.3	.5	.8	.9	.8	.9	.7
Missed school: Felt unsafe on way to/from school	No Answer	7.3	7.8	6.7	7.6	8.1	7.3	7.5
	Never	90.9	90.0	90.6	89.9	89.3	90.2	90.1
	1-2 times	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
	3-9 times	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
	10+ times	.2	.5	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.8
	Never	88.2	80.8	72.7	66.6	61.0	54.7	48.9
	7 years or younger	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.0
	8 years	.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2
	9 years	1.0	.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1
	10 years	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3
	11 years	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.6
	12 years	1.5	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.1
	13 years	.2	2.5	6.5	5.9	4.8	4.5	3.4
	14 years		.3	3.2	6.9	5.7	4.9	4.1
	15 years			.3	4.2	8.5	8.5	7.0
	16 years				.4	4.0	9.4	9.4
	17 years					.3	3.5	8.7
	18 years or older						.5	5.3
	Cigars	No Answer	1.9	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.3
Never		93.8	87.8	81.8	74.2	66.7	59.3	49.3
7 years or younger		.6	.8	1.2	.9	1.0	.7	.9
8 years		.3	.6	.6	.6	.8	.6	.5
9 years		.5	.5	.6	.8	.6	.6	.6
10 years		.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	.9	.6
11 years		1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	.8
12 years		.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.0
13 years		.1	1.6	4.4	4.5	3.7	3.5	2.6
14 years			.2	2.8	6.2	5.5	4.3	3.7
15 years				.3	4.0	9.2	8.3	6.9
16 years					.3	4.5	10.8	11.5
17 years						.2	4.1	9.9
18 years or older							.5	7.1
Pipe		No Answer	2.1	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.7
	Never	96.7	93.3	90.3	85.4	80.7	75.4	67.8
	7 years or younger	.2	.2	.4	.4	.5	.3	.5
	8 years	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2
	9 years	.1	.1	.3	.3	.3	.1	.3
	10 years	.2	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.3
	11 years	.3	.6	.5	.7	.6	.4	.3
	12 years	.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	.9
	13 years	.0	.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.2
	14 years		.1	1.2	3.0	2.8	2.2	1.8
	15 years			.1	2.1	4.9	4.5	3.8
	16 years				.2	2.3	6.4	6.1
	17 years					.1	2.1	6.5
	18 years or older						.2	4.9

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	1.9	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.6
	Never	95.1	90.7	85.6	79.4	73.7	69.2	63.9
	7 years or younger	.5	.7	.8	.9	1.0	.8	.8
	8 years	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.4	.5
	9 years	.2	.4	.5	.5	.3	.5	.5
	10 years	.5	.7	.8	.8	.9	.7	.7
	11 years	.7	1.0	1.0	.8	1.0	.7	.6
	12 years	.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.4
	13 years	.1	1.5	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.2
	14 years		.2	2.5	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.0
	15 years			.3	3.5	7.2	6.6	5.0
	16 years				.3	3.7	7.3	7.9
	17 years					.2	2.6	6.2
	18 years or older						.3	3.7
	Alcohol	No Answer	3.2	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.1
Never		78.3	68.8	59.8	50.9	44.5	39.2	32.8
7 years or younger		3.8	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.0
8 years		1.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	.8	.9
9 years		1.9	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.0	.7	.6
10 years		3.2	3.1	3.3	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.1
11 years		4.1	3.8	3.2	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.2
12 years		3.5	7.2	6.3	5.7	4.2	3.6	3.1
13 years		.4	5.0	9.8	9.0	6.8	5.7	4.6
14 years			.6	6.4	11.9	10.1	8.1	7.1
15 years				.9	7.7	14.2	12.9	11.9
16 years					.6	6.9	14.2	14.6
17 years						.5	4.8	10.2
18 years or older							.6	5.1
Marijuana		No Answer	2.0	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.8
	Never	95.3	90.0	82.6	76.0	67.8	63.1	58.1
	7 years or younger	.2	.4	.5	.6	.7	.5	.6
	8 years	.2	.3	.3	.3	.5	.3	.3
	9 years	.2	.3	.4	.6	.5	.4	.4
	10 years	.4	.6	.8	.7	1.0	.7	.6
	11 years	.8	.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	.9	.8
	12 years	.7	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.8
	13 years	.2	2.1	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.1
	14 years		.3	3.5	5.8	5.5	4.6	4.2
	15 years			.4	4.3	8.4	8.0	6.6
	16 years				.3	4.4	8.9	8.9
	17 years					.3	2.9	6.9
	18 years or older						.2	3.2

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cocaine	No Answer	2.0	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.5
	Never	97.6	95.8	95.1	93.6	91.8	90.2	88.4
	7 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
	8 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	9 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	10 years	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
	12 years	.1	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2
	13 years	.0	.3	.6	.5	.4	.5	.4
	14 years		.1	.5	.8	.8	.6	.5
	15 years			.0	.7	1.4	1.0	.9
	16 years				.1	.9	2.2	1.8
	17 years					.1	.8	1.9
	18 years or older						.1	.7
	Crack	No Answer	2.2	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.7	4.1
Never		97.4	95.8	95.4	94.4	93.9	93.0	92.2
7 years or younger		.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4
8 years		.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0
9 years		.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1
10 years		.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
11 years		.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
12 years		.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
13 years		.0	.2	.4	.2	.3	.3	.2
14 years			.1	.3	.5	.3	.3	.2
15 years				.0	.4	.6	.4	.5
16 years					.1	.3	.7	.6
17 years						.0	.3	.7
18 years or older							.1	.2
Inhalants		No Answer	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.0
	Never	92.8	90.8	90.0	89.4	88.6	87.8	87.6
	7 years or younger	.9	.9	.9	.7	.6	.5	.4
	8 years	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
	9 years	.5	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1
	10 years	.9	.8	.8	.4	.5	.4	.3
	11 years	.9	.8	.7	.5	.3	.4	.3
	12 years	.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	.7	.6	.6
	13 years	.1	.9	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	.8
	14 years		.2	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.0	.9
	15 years			.1	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.3
	16 years				.0	.7	1.7	1.4
	17 years					.1	.6	1.0
	18 years or older						.1	.4

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Amphetamines	No Answer	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.8
	Never	96.4	95.6	94.9	92.5	90.5	88.3	87.5
	7 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	.2	.2
	8 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	9 years	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1	.0	.1
	10 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1
	12 years	.1	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3
	13 years	.0	.3	.5	.8	.7	.7	.4
	14 years		.0	.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	.7
	15 years			.1	.8	1.7	1.8	1.3
	16 years				.1	.9	2.2	2.2
	17 years					.1	.8	1.7
	18 years or older						.0	.5
	Methamphetamines	No Answer	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.4
Never		96.8	95.9	95.6	94.5	93.8	93.0	92.5
7 years or younger		.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2
8 years		.1	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0
9 years		.1	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1
10 years		.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
11 years		.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
12 years		.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
13 years		.0	.1	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2
14 years			.1	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2
15 years				.0	.4	.6	.5	.3
16 years					.1	.4	.7	.5
17 years						.1	.4	.6
18 years or older							.0	.3
Ritalin/Adderall		No Answer	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.2
	Never	95.5	95.0	93.5	90.5	87.7	85.3	84.4
	7 years or younger	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2
	8 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
	9 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	10 years	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
	11 years	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2
	12 years	.1	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3
	13 years	.0	.3	.9	1.1	1.0	.8	.5
	14 years		.1	.7	1.6	1.4	1.1	.8
	15 years			.1	1.3	2.6	2.2	1.8
	16 years				.2	1.7	3.7	2.7
	17 years					.1	1.5	2.9
	18 years or older						.1	1.2

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Tranquilizers	No Answer	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.7
	Never	94.5	92.7	91.6	89.4	87.8	86.0	85.1
	7 years or younger	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.2	.3
	8 years	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	9 years	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	10 years	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1
	11 years	.7	.5	.5	.2	.2	.2	.2
	12 years	.6	1.0	.8	.6	.6	.4	.4
	13 years	.2	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	.8	.6
	14 years		.2	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.3	.9
	15 years			.2	1.6	2.5	2.5	1.9
	16 years				.2	1.4	3.0	2.9
	17 years					.1	.9	2.0
	18 years or older						.1	1.0
	Narcotics	No Answer	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.8	4.0
Never		96.1	94.8	93.1	90.2	87.0	84.6	82.5
7 years or younger		.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3
8 years		.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
9 years		.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
10 years		.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
11 years		.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1
12 years		.2	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.2
13 years		.1	.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	.8	.6
14 years			.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.4	.9
15 years				.1	1.7	3.1	2.7	2.4
16 years					.2	1.9	3.8	3.6
17 years						.1	1.6	3.2
18 years or older							.1	1.3
LSD Only		No Answer	3.4	3.5	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.3
	Never	96.3	95.5	94.7	92.7	91.5	90.3	89.2
	7 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2
	8 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	9 years	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.0	.1
	10 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1
	12 years	.1	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2
	13 years	.0	.3	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3
	14 years		.1	.6	.9	.7	.4	.3
	15 years			.1	.9	1.5	1.2	.7
	16 years				.1	.9	1.9	1.5
	17 years					.1	.8	1.5
	18 years or older						.1	.9

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Psychedelics	No Answer	4.0	3.6	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.9
	Never	95.8	95.8	95.6	94.1	93.2	91.1	89.7
	7 years or younger	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2
	8 years	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0
	9 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1
	10 years	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.0	.0
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
	12 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2
	14 years		.0	.2	.5	.4	.3	.3
	15 years			.1	.4	.9	1.0	.5
	16 years				.0	.6	1.6	1.4
	17 years					.0	.9	1.6
	18 years or older						.0	1.0
	Heroin	No Answer	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.4
Never		96.6	95.8	95.5	94.5	94.0	93.1	92.4
7 years or younger		.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
8 years		.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
9 years		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
10 years		.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1
11 years		.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
12 years		.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
13 years		.0	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2
14 years			.0	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2
15 years				.0	.3	.5	.4	.3
16 years					.0	.3	.6	.4
17 years						.0	.4	.7
18 years or older							.1	.5
Steroids		No Answer	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.2
	Never	96.3	95.1	94.9	94.1	93.8	93.3	92.2
	7 years or younger	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2
	8 years	.0	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
	9 years	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0
	10 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.0
	12 years	.2	.4	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.3	.4	.2	.2	.1	.2
	14 years		.1	.4	.4	.2	.2	.1
	15 years			.1	.5	.4	.4	.4
	16 years				.0	.5	.7	.6
	17 years					.0	.3	.6
	18 years or older						.1	.5

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
MDMA	No Answer	4.0	3.6	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.9
	Never	95.7	95.6	95.1	93.1	92.1	90.2	89.0
	7 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	8 years		.1	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	9 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0
	10 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
	13 years	.0	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3
	14 years		.1	.4	.9	.5	.4	.2
	15 years			.1	.8	1.2	1.0	.6
	16 years				.1	.9	2.1	1.4
	17 years					.1	1.0	1.9
	18 years or older						.1	1.1
	Rohypnol	No Answer	4.2	3.6	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.4
Never		95.7	95.9	95.8	94.7	94.4	93.9	93.4
7 years or younger		.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2
8 years			.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
9 years		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
10 years		.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0
11 years		.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
12 years		.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
13 years		.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
14 years			.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
15 years				.0	.3	.2	.3	.1
16 years					.0	.2	.4	.4
17 years						.0	.1	.2
18 years or older							.0	.2
GHB		No Answer	4.4	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.4
	Never	95.5	96.0	95.8	94.9	94.8	94.1	93.6
	7 years or younger	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2
	8 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0
	9 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.1
	10 years	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
	11 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1
	14 years		.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1
	15 years			.0	.2	.2	.2	.2
	16 years				.0	.1	.3	.3
	17 years					.0	.2	.2
	18 years or older						.0	.2

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.3
	Never	93.7	92.0	90.6	88.4	86.2	84.9	83.9
	7 years or younger	.8	.7	.7	.8	.7	.6	.6
	8 years	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
	9 years	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
	10 years	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2
	11 years	.4	.5	.5	.3	.2	.3	.1
	12 years	.4	1.0	1.0	.7	.8	.5	.5
	13 years	.2	.7	1.5	1.2	1.3	.9	.8
	14 years		.2	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.0
	15 years			.1	1.5	2.5	2.4	1.8
	16 years				.2	1.3	3.0	2.5
	17 years					.1	.9	2.1
	18 years or older						.1	1.0

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	.5	.5	.6	.5	.4	.5	.5
	Never	89.5	82.2	74.2	67.2	61.7	55.5	50.1
	Once or Twice	7.2	10.2	12.7	13.7	14.0	14.4	15.8
	Occasionally	1.2	3.5	5.7	8.3	10.1	12.3	15.0
	Past Regularly	1.0	1.8	2.8	3.9	4.6	5.4	5.3
	Current Regularly	.6	1.7	4.0	6.4	9.1	12.0	13.3
Cigars	No Answer	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.6
	Never	95.0	89.5	82.9	75.5	67.6	60.1	50.4
	1-5 times	3.7	7.0	10.6	13.2	15.7	17.5	18.7
	6-19 times	.5	1.4	2.4	4.4	6.3	8.5	11.2
	20-40 times	.2	.6	1.3	2.5	3.8	5.3	7.5
	40+ times	.3	1.2	2.4	4.0	6.2	8.4	11.6
Pipe	No Answer	.3	.5	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.2
	Never	98.3	95.6	92.1	87.4	83.0	77.9	70.6
	1-5 times	1.1	2.5	3.9	6.2	7.8	9.9	12.3
	6-19 times	.2	.6	1.4	2.2	3.2	4.3	6.3
	20-40 times	.0	.3	.6	1.2	1.8	2.5	3.6
	40+ times	.1	.5	1.2	2.2	3.3	4.5	6.0
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5
	Never	96.7	92.4	87.4	81.1	75.3	70.8	66.3
	1-5 times	2.3	4.8	7.2	9.1	11.2	12.3	13.3
	6-19 times	.4	1.1	1.9	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.5
	20-40 times	.2	.4	.9	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.8
	40+ times	.2	1.0	2.2	4.5	7.5	9.8	12.6
Alcohol	No Answer	.5	.7	.6	.7	.7	.9	1.0
	Never	78.5	69.4	59.6	50.7	44.1	39.1	32.9
	1-5 times	17.3	20.8	24.1	24.0	22.7	20.8	18.7
	6-19 times	2.5	5.4	8.2	11.2	12.1	13.3	12.5
	20-40 times	.5	1.8	3.6	5.6	7.5	9.0	11.0
	40+ times	.7	2.0	3.9	7.7	12.7	16.9	23.9
Marijuana	No Answer	.3	.5	.7	.8	.7	.8	1.0
	Never	96.7	91.8	83.7	76.7	68.4	63.9	59.1
	1-5 times	2.0	4.1	7.3	8.7	10.7	11.5	12.4
	6-19 times	.4	1.4	2.7	3.2	4.9	5.4	6.3
	20-40 times	.2	.7	1.7	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.6
	40+ times	.5	1.6	3.9	7.7	11.8	14.2	16.6
Cocaine	No Answer	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6
	Never	99.2	98.0	97.1	95.6	94.1	92.5	91.1
	1-5 times	.3	1.1	1.5	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.6	.7	1.0	1.3
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.3	.4	.6	.7	.8
	40+ times	.2	.2	.4	.7	.9	.9	1.7

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Crack	No Answer	.4	.3	.5	.4	.5	.5	.6
	Never	99.0	98.3	97.6	96.9	96.4	95.8	95.5
	1-5 times	.4	.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.8
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.3	.5	.4	.7	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4
	40+ times	.1	.2	.4	.7	.9	.7	1.2
Inhalants	No Answer	.7	.5	.5	.5	.5	.7	.5
	Never	93.8	92.4	91.4	91.0	90.3	89.6	90.4
	1-5 times	4.1	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.3
	6-19 times	.7	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7
	20-40 times	.3	.4	.4	.5	.7	.9	.8
	40+ times	.4	.6	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.3
Amphetamines	No Answer	1.5	.7	.6	.6	.5	.6	.8
	Never	98.0	97.9	96.9	94.6	92.6	90.5	89.9
	1-5 times	.3	.8	1.3	2.2	3.0	3.8	3.9
	6-19 times	.0	.3	.5	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.2
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.3	.6	1.0	1.2	1.2
	40+ times	.1	.2	.4	.8	1.3	1.7	2.0
Methamphetamines	No Answer	.8	.4	.6	.5	.6	.7	.9
	Never	98.7	98.6	98.0	97.1	96.4	95.9	95.9
	1-5 times	.3	.5	.7	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.3
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.4	.5	.6	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.3	.3	.3	.4
	40+ times	.1	.2	.4	.6	.8	.8	1.0
Ritalin/Adderall	No Answer	1.5	.8	.6	.6	.8	.9	.9
	Never	97.5	97.4	95.6	92.6	89.6	87.0	86.6
	1-5 times	.5	.9	2.1	3.3	4.6	5.3	5.9
	6-19 times	.1	.4	.7	1.6	2.1	3.0	3.0
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.4	.7	1.1	1.5	1.6
	40+ times	.3	.3	.6	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.1
Tranquilizers	No Answer	.9	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8
	Never	96.0	94.6	93.1	90.8	89.3	87.8	87.3
	1-5 times	2.3	3.4	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.6
	6-19 times	.5	.7	1.1	1.8	2.2	2.8	2.8
	20-40 times	.2	.2	.5	.8	1.1	1.2	1.4
	40+ times	.3	.5	.7	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.1
Narcotics	No Answer	1.4	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8
	Never	97.8	97.1	95.0	92.0	88.3	86.1	84.4
	1-5 times	.5	1.3	2.4	3.5	5.2	5.4	5.5
	6-19 times	.2	.4	.9	1.5	2.3	3.3	3.6
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.5	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.3
	40+ times	.1	.3	.6	1.3	2.1	2.8	3.4

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Psychedelics (All)	No Answer	1.1	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6
	Never	98.3	98.0	96.7	94.8	93.0	91.1	90.4
	1-5 times	.4	1.0	1.7	2.8	3.8	5.1	5.3
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.5	.8	1.2	1.3	1.6
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.3	.5	.5	.8	.7
	40+ times	.1	.2	.4	.8	1.0	1.1	1.4
LSD Only	No Answer	1.3	.6	.6	.6	.6	.8	.9
	Never	98.2	98.1	96.9	95.3	94.0	92.8	92.3
	1-5 times	.3	.8	1.5	2.4	3.1	4.0	4.1
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.5	.6	.9	.9	1.1
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.4	.4	.5	.5
	40+ times	.1	.2	.4	.7	.9	1.0	1.2
Other Psychedelics	No Answer	2.0	.8	.7	.7	.8	.9	.8
	Never	97.6	98.4	98.1	96.9	95.7	93.7	93.0
	1-5 times	.2	.5	.7	1.3	2.0	3.3	3.5
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.5	.7	1.0	1.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.5	.5
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.4	.7	.6	1.0
Heroin	No Answer	1.1	.6	.6	.6	.5	.7	.8
	Never	98.4	98.4	97.8	97.2	96.9	96.2	95.8
	1-5 times	.3	.5	.7	.9	1.2	1.4	1.4
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.3	.3	.3	.5	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
	40+ times	.1	.2	.3	.7	.8	.8	1.1
Steroids	No Answer	.9	.9	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0
	Never	98.2	97.4	97.3	96.7	96.6	96.2	95.5
	1-5 times	.6	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.4	.3	.4	.5	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.4	.3	.5	.3
	40+ times	.1	.4	.5	.8	.9	.8	1.2
Injected Drugs	No Answer	4.5	4.9	4.8	5.7	5.8	5.6	6.2
	Never	94.8	93.7	93.3	92.2	91.6	91.4	90.9
	1-5 times	.4	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.9
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.2	.4	.4	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4
	40+ times	.1	.3	.5	.8	1.0	1.2	1.0
MDMA	No Answer	1.9	.9	.6	.7	.8	.9	.8
	Never	97.8	98.1	97.3	95.6	94.4	92.6	92.0
	1-5 times	.2	.5	1.2	2.1	2.7	3.8	4.2
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.3	.6	.8	1.1	1.2
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.4	.5	.6	.6
	40+ times	.0	.2	.4	.6	.8	1.0	1.2

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Rohypnol	No Answer	2.0	.9	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9
	Never	97.8	98.5	98.2	97.5	97.3	97.1	97.0
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.5	.8	.8	1.0	.8
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.4	.4	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.3	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.4	.5	.5	.7
GHB	No Answer	2.3	1.1	.8	.9	.8	.9	.9
	Never	97.5	98.4	98.4	97.7	97.8	97.2	97.2
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.4	.5	.6	.9	.7
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.2	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.4	.5	.4	.6
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	1.3	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3
	Never	95.4	93.9	92.0	89.9	87.3	86.5	85.5
	1-5 times	2.1	2.9	3.9	4.9	6.0	6.2	6.1
	6-19 times	.5	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
	20-40 times	.2	.4	.6	.8	1.2	1.2	1.4
	40+ times	.5	.7	1.0	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.6

**Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4
	None	93.7	88.4	81.9	76.0	71.2	65.4	60.5
	Few times	3.6	6.5	9.9	12.4	14.3	16.4	19.4
	1-5 cigarettes/day	1.0	2.3	3.6	4.8	6.0	7.3	7.9
	1/2 pack/day	.3	.8	1.5	2.5	3.5	4.6	4.9
	1 pack/day	.2	.4	1.0	1.7	2.5	3.4	4.2
	1 & 1/2 pack/day	.0	.2	.2	.5	.5	.8	.7
	2+ pack/day	.1	.3	.5	.8	.9	.9	1.0
Cigars	No Answer	3.1	4.0	4.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	6.0
	Never	93.6	88.7	83.5	76.2	69.6	63.8	53.8
	1-5 times	2.3	4.4	6.7	9.6	11.5	14.2	17.3
	6-19 times	.5	1.2	2.2	3.5	5.2	6.2	9.5
	20-40 times	.2	.6	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.8	5.3
	40+ times	.3	1.1	2.0	3.4	5.4	6.4	8.2
Pipe	No Answer	3.3	4.3	4.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.8
	Never	95.6	92.5	89.6	84.6	81.1	76.8	70.4
	1-5 times	.7	1.9	2.9	4.6	6.0	7.7	10.6
	6-19 times	.2	.6	1.1	2.1	2.7	3.6	5.2
	20-40 times	.0	.4	.6	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.8
	40+ times	.1	.4	1.0	1.7	2.8	3.4	4.1
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	3.0	3.8	4.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	6.1
	Never	94.8	90.7	85.9	80.0	75.0	71.7	67.7
	1-5 times	1.5	3.1	5.3	6.6	8.2	9.0	9.2
	6-19 times	.4	1.0	1.8	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.5
	20-40 times	.2	.4	.9	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.6
	40+ times	.2	.9	2.0	4.0	6.7	8.2	11.0
Alcohol	No Answer	3.5	4.3	4.3	5.3	5.3	5.5	6.0
	Never	82.9	74.1	64.9	56.3	49.5	45.2	39.0
	1-5 times	10.8	15.0	19.0	20.6	21.0	21.1	19.8
	6-19 times	2.0	4.3	6.8	9.3	10.9	11.7	12.9
	20-40 times	.4	1.3	2.4	4.1	5.8	7.0	8.6
	40+ times	.4	1.2	2.6	4.4	7.6	9.6	13.7
Marijuana	No Answer	3.4	4.4	4.4	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.6
	Never	94.5	89.6	82.8	76.9	70.1	66.9	63.9
	1-5 times	1.3	3.0	5.8	6.7	8.5	9.5	10.4
	6-19 times	.4	1.2	2.5	3.0	4.3	4.7	5.0
	20-40 times	.2	.6	1.6	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.9
	40+ times	.3	1.2	2.9	5.6	8.6	10.3	11.3

**Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cocaine	No Answer	3.4	4.4	4.7	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.9
	Never	96.3	94.5	93.6	91.6	90.6	89.5	88.4
	1-5 times	.2	.7	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.6
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.5	.5	.8	.8
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.4	.4	.4	.6
	40+ times	.1	.2	.3	.3	.6	.4	.7
Crack	No Answer	3.5	4.4	4.7	5.8	6.0	6.4	7.2
	Never	96.1	94.6	93.9	92.4	92.0	91.5	90.7
	1-5 times	.3	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2
	40+ times	.0	.2	.2	.4	.5	.3	.5
Inhalants	No Answer	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.9	6.0	6.5	7.2
	Never	92.7	91.3	90.3	89.4	88.9	88.8	88.8
	1-5 times	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.4
	6-19 times	.5	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.8
	20-40 times	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3
	40+ times	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Amphetamines	No Answer	4.4	4.6	4.8	6.0	6.1	6.5	7.2
	Never	95.2	94.5	93.3	90.8	89.4	87.9	87.6
	1-5 times	.2	.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.9	2.4
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.5	.8	1.1	1.4	1.2
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.5	.6	.6	.7
	40+ times	.0	.2	.2	.3	.7	.7	.8
Methamphetamines	No Answer	4.1	4.6	4.8	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.3
	Never	95.6	94.7	94.1	92.4	91.9	91.3	90.8
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.5	.6	.9	.9	.8
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.5	.4	.5
Ritalin/Adderall	No Answer	4.6	4.7	5.0	6.1	6.2	6.7	7.3
	Never	94.8	94.1	92.4	89.3	87.3	85.3	85.2
	1-5 times	.2	.5	1.3	2.4	3.4	4.1	4.1
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.7
	20-40 times	.0	.2	.3	.5	.8	.9	.8
	40+ times	.2	.2	.4	.5	.9	1.1	.8
Tranquilizers	No Answer	4.1	4.7	5.0	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.3
	Never	93.7	92.2	90.6	88.3	87.3	86.4	85.8
	1-5 times	1.6	2.1	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.6
	6-19 times	.4	.6	.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.4	.6	.7	.8	.8
	40+ times	.1	.3	.4	.6	.8	.8	.8

**Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Narcotics	No Answer	4.6	4.8	5.0	6.1	6.2	6.7	7.4
	Never	94.8	93.7	91.9	89.0	86.4	84.8	83.3
	1-5 times	.4	.9	1.6	2.4	3.6	3.9	4.2
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.7	1.0	1.7	2.4	2.5
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.4	.7	1.0	1.0	1.3
	40+ times	.0	.2	.4	.7	1.1	1.3	1.4
Psychedelics (All)	No Answer	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.9
	Never	95.4	94.5	93.2	90.9	89.8	88.3	87.5
	1-5 times	.2	.6	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.6
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.5	.7	.7	.9	.9
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.4	.4	.4	.5
LSD Only	No Answer	4.7	4.8	5.0	6.2	6.2	6.6	7.3
	Never	95.1	94.3	93.1	91.0	90.2	89.3	88.8
	1-5 times	.2	.5	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.4
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.4	.6	.5	.7	.6
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3
Other Psychedelics	No Answer	5.0	4.9	5.1	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.3
	Never	94.8	94.6	93.9	92.1	91.3	89.8	88.7
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.5	.8	1.3	2.3	2.7
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.4	.4	.6	.6
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4
Heroin	No Answer	4.2	4.7	5.0	6.1	6.2	6.8	7.4
	Never	95.4	94.5	93.8	92.4	92.1	91.3	90.5
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.6	.5	.8	1.0	.9
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4
Steroids	No Answer	4.1	4.8	5.1	6.3	6.3	6.8	7.3
	Never	95.3	94.1	93.5	92.0	91.9	91.3	90.5
	1-5 times	.3	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.3	.3	.3	.4
Injected Drugs	No Answer	6.0	6.5	6.4	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.8
	Never	93.4	92.5	92.1	91.2	90.6	90.2	89.9
	1-5 times	.3	.5	.7	.6	.8	.9	.8
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.3	.3	.3	.4
	40+ times	.1	.2	.3	.5	.7	.9	.6

**Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
MDMA	No Answer	5.0	4.9	5.0	6.3	6.2	6.7	7.3
	Never	94.8	94.4	93.5	91.2	90.5	89.2	88.5
	1-5 times	.1	.4	.8	1.4	1.9	2.6	2.6
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.5	.6	.8	.7
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5
Rohypnol	No Answer	5.2	4.9	5.2	6.3	6.2	6.8	7.4
	Never	94.7	94.6	94.1	92.6	92.5	91.9	91.4
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.4	.4	.6	.6	.5
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.3
GHB	No Answer	5.4	5.1	5.3	6.3	6.3	6.8	7.4
	Never	94.5	94.6	94.1	92.8	92.6	92.0	91.4
	1-5 times	.0	.2	.3	.3	.4	.6	.5
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.3	.2	.3	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.8	6.6	7.3	7.6
	Never	92.8	91.3	89.4	87.3	85.8	85.2	84.8
	1-5 times	1.5	2.0	2.8	3.2	4.1	3.9	3.9
	6-19 times	.5	.8	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.7
	20-40 times	.2	.2	.5	.6	.7	.8	1.0
	40+ times	.2	.4	.6	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4
	None	96.4	93.0	88.8	84.3	79.8	74.9	71.4
	Few times	1.6	3.2	4.9	6.6	7.9	9.2	10.8
	1-5 cigarettes/day	.5	1.3	2.4	3.6	4.7	6.2	6.8
	1/2 pack/day	.1	.5	1.1	1.8	2.8	3.8	4.1
	1 pack/day	.1	.4	.7	1.4	2.2	3.1	3.8
	1 & 1/2 pack/day	.0	.1	.2	.4	.5	.8	.7
	2+ pack/day	.1	.3	.5	.8	1.0	.9	1.1
Cigars	No Answer	4.0	5.2	5.8	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.5
	Never	94.4	90.7	87.2	82.7	78.0	74.4	66.9
	1-5 times	1.2	2.6	4.3	6.3	8.4	10.8	15.2
	6-19 times	.2	.7	1.3	1.8	2.8	3.2	4.7
	20-40 times	.1	.4	.5	.9	1.2	1.7	1.9
	40+ times	.1	.5	.9	1.7	2.7	3.3	3.8
Pipe	No Answer	4.2	5.4	6.1	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.1
	Never	95.2	92.7	90.5	87.5	85.6	83.2	78.8
	1-5 times	.5	1.2	2.1	3.2	3.9	5.5	7.7
	6-19 times	.0	.4	.7	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.8
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.3	.6	.6	1.0	1.1
	40+ times	.1	.2	.4	.7	1.2	1.3	1.5
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	3.9	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.5	6.6	7.4
	Never	94.9	91.7	88.3	84.1	80.5	78.3	74.1
	1-5 times	.8	2.0	3.4	4.8	5.4	5.9	6.4
	6-19 times	.2	.6	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.1	3.0
	20-40 times	.1	.3	.6	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.3
	40+ times	.1	.4	.9	1.8	3.7	4.9	6.8
Alcohol	No Answer	4.3	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.4	7.3
	Never	90.0	84.3	78.5	72.4	66.8	63.0	55.6
	1-5 times	4.7	8.0	11.8	14.6	17.6	19.6	22.1
	6-19 times	.7	1.6	2.5	4.2	5.4	6.7	9.3
	20-40 times	.1	.3	.9	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.9
	40+ times	.2	.5	.7	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.8
Marijuana	No Answer	4.3	5.3	5.8	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.7
	Never	94.4	90.8	86.3	82.1	77.3	75.7	73.0
	1-5 times	.8	2.0	4.2	5.2	7.0	7.1	7.8
	6-19 times	.2	.8	1.6	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.5
	20-40 times	.2	.4	.9	1.3	2.2	2.7	2.8
	40+ times	.1	.5	1.3	2.3	3.7	4.4	5.2

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cocaine	No Answer	4.4	5.5	6.2	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.4
	Never	95.3	93.8	92.8	91.4	90.8	90.5	89.5
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.6	.9	1.0	1.3	1.3
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.3	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Crack	No Answer	4.5	5.6	6.3	7.0	7.5	7.7	8.4
	Never	95.2	93.8	92.9	91.8	91.4	91.0	90.3
	1-5 times	.3	.4	.5	.7	.6	.7	.6
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2
Inhalants	No Answer	4.8	5.6	6.3	7.1	7.5	7.7	8.5
	Never	93.4	92.3	91.3	90.8	90.3	90.1	89.9
	1-5 times	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0
	6-19 times	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
	40+ times	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Amphetamines	No Answer	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.1	7.6	7.6	8.6
	Never	94.2	93.5	92.5	91.1	90.0	89.7	89.0
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.7	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.5
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.3	.4	.7	.5	.6
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Methamphetamines	No Answer	5.3	5.7	6.3	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.5
	Never	94.5	93.8	93.0	91.7	91.2	91.1	90.3
	1-5 times	.2	.3	.4	.6	.6	.7	.6
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
Ritalin/Adderall	No Answer	5.6	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.7
	Never	94.0	93.4	92.1	90.2	89.0	88.4	87.8
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.5
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.3	.4	.9	.7	.7
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2
	40+ times	.1	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.1
Tranquilizers	No Answer	5.1	5.8	6.4	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.8
	Never	93.6	92.5	91.2	89.8	89.1	88.8	87.8
	1-5 times	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.3
	6-19 times	.2	.4	.5	.7	.7	.6	.7
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Narcotics	No Answer	5.6	6.1	6.4	7.3	7.6	7.7	8.7
	Never	94.1	93.1	91.8	90.1	88.5	87.6	86.5
	1-5 times	.2	.5	1.2	1.6	2.5	2.8	2.9
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.3	.6	.9	1.1	1.2
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.3	.3	.4	.4
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3
Psychedelics (All)	No Answer	5.2	5.6	6.1	7.0	7.2	7.3	8.4
	Never	94.6	93.8	92.7	91.4	90.8	90.3	89.2
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.8	.9	1.1	1.6	1.5
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.3	.5	.5	.4	.6
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1
	40+ times		.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
LSD Only	No Answer	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.3	7.7	7.8	8.8
	Never	94.2	93.4	92.4	91.3	90.8	90.5	89.5
	1-5 times	.1	.4	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.0
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.4	.4	.3	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times		.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1
Other Psychedelics	No Answer	6.1	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.8
	Never	93.7	93.5	92.8	91.6	91.1	90.5	89.6
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.4	.5	.7	1.1	1.1
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.3	.3	.2	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times			.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
Heroin	No Answer	5.2	6.0	6.4	7.3	7.7	7.8	8.9
	Never	94.6	93.5	92.8	91.8	91.2	91.1	89.9
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
	20-40 times		.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
Steroids	No Answer	5.0	6.1	6.5	7.3	7.8	7.9	8.9
	Never	94.6	93.2	92.5	91.5	91.1	90.9	89.7
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2
Injected Drugs	No Answer	6.2	6.8	6.6	7.4	7.5	7.5	8.0
	Never	93.5	92.4	92.3	91.2	90.8	90.5	90.2
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.2	.3	.4	.5	.8	.5

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
MDMA	No Answer	6.0	6.1	6.5	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.9
	Never	93.9	93.5	92.6	91.4	90.5	90.2	89.2
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.5	.7	1.2	1.3	1.3
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4
	20-40 times		.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1	.0
Rohypnol	No Answer	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.9
	Never	93.8	93.5	92.9	91.9	91.4	91.2	90.3
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.4
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3
	20-40 times		.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times			.0	.0	.0	.1	.0
GHB	No Answer	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.9
	Never	93.6	93.4	92.9	91.9	91.5	91.2	90.4
	1-5 times	.0	.2	.2	.4	.3	.4	.4
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times			.0	.0	.1	.0	.0
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	5.7	6.6	7.1	7.9	8.4	8.5	9.2
	Never	92.8	91.4	89.8	88.6	87.6	87.4	87.0
	1-5 times	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6
	6-19 times	.2	.4	.6	.6	.8	.8	.8
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
	40+ times	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.1

**Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Binge drinking	No Answer	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.8
	None	91.6	88.6	83.9	80.3	75.8	72.4	65.8
	Once	2.2	3.3	5.3	6.1	7.7	8.8	10.8
	Twice	1.1	1.9	2.7	3.9	5.4	6.2	7.5
	3-5 times	.7	1.4	2.1	3.1	3.9	4.7	6.7
	6-9 times	.2	.4	.7	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.3
	10+ times	.3	.7	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.5	3.0

**Main Sources of Alcoholic Beverages in the Past Month
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Main sources of alcoholic beverages	No Answer	10.2	8.8	8.7	9.3	9.4	9.7	9.9
	No drink	83.4	80.2	74.8	69.6	64.6	60.9	54.3
	Liquor stores/ convenience stores/ supermarkets	.1	.1	.3	.3	.7	1.3	1.9
	Restaurants/bars/clubs	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.4
	Public events	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	Had someone else buy it	.3	1.0	2.3	4.5	7.2	9.5	13.1
	Received from person 21 or older	.9	1.3	2.2	3.1	4.7	5.9	7.4
	Took it from a store	.1	.3	.5	.5	.7	.7	.8
	Family members	2.3	3.6	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.5
	Other ways	2.5	4.5	6.7	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.7

**Most Important Reasons for Drinking
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**
(Values expressed as percentages, multiple responses allowed)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Did not drink alcoholic beverages	No Answer	22.8	30.2	38.4	46.1	52.2	56.4	62.4
	Yes	77.2	69.8	61.6	53.9	47.8	43.6	37.6
To experiment	No Answer	88.7	84.8	82.1	81.8	82.9	84.0	84.5
	Yes	11.3	15.2	17.9	18.2	17.1	16.0	15.5
To relax or relieve tension	No Answer	98.5	96.9	93.8	90.2	86.2	82.2	78.2
	Yes	1.5	3.1	6.2	9.8	13.8	17.8	21.8
To feel good or get high	No Answer	98.9	97.8	95.6	92.7	89.1	86.6	83.6
	Yes	1.1	2.2	4.4	7.3	10.9	13.4	16.4
To seek deeper insights and understanding	No Answer	99.5	99.2	98.6	98.1	97.2	96.2	95.3
	Yes	.5	.8	1.4	1.9	2.8	3.8	4.7
To have a good time with friends	No Answer	98.1	95.0	89.6	81.8	74.8	68.7	61.8
	Yes	1.9	5.0	10.4	18.2	25.2	31.3	38.2
To fit in with a group I like	No Answer	99.2	98.9	98.4	98.0	97.9	97.7	97.3
	Yes	.8	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.7
To get away from my problems	No Answer	98.5	97.3	95.5	94.0	92.1	90.7	89.8
	Yes	1.5	2.7	4.5	6.0	7.9	9.3	10.2
Because of boredom	No Answer	98.5	96.6	94.3	92.4	90.6	89.0	87.1
	Yes	1.5	3.4	5.7	7.6	9.4	11.0	12.9
Because of anger	No Answer	98.7	97.8	96.6	95.7	94.6	93.7	93.3
	Yes	1.3	2.2	3.4	4.3	5.4	6.3	6.7
To get through the day	No Answer	99.5	99.2	98.5	98.1	97.8	97.5	97.3
	Yes	.5	.8	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.7
To increase the effects of other drugs	No Answer	99.8	99.5	99.1	98.2	97.6	96.6	96.4
	Yes	.2	.5	.9	1.8	2.4	3.4	3.6
To decrease the effects of other drugs	No Answer	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.3
	Yes	.1	.2	.3	.5	.5	.6	.7
To get to sleep	No Answer	99.5	99.1	98.7	98.1	97.7	97.0	96.0
	Yes	.5	.9	1.3	1.9	2.3	3.0	4.0
Because it tastes good	No Answer	97.0	94.7	91.2	88.6	87.0	85.1	81.9
	Yes	3.0	5.3	8.8	11.4	13.0	14.9	18.1
Because I am hooked	No Answer	99.5	99.2	98.9	98.8	98.6	98.2	98.1
	Yes	.5	.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.9

**Consequences of ATOD Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Had a hangover	No Answer	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.4	6.0
	Never	89.8	84.9	78.4	73.0	67.5	64.3	59.1
	Once	2.1	4.1	6.6	8.0	9.9	10.4	11.5
	Twice	.7	1.8	3.1	4.8	5.2	6.0	6.5
	3-5 times	.6	1.5	3.1	4.0	5.1	6.6	7.5
	6-10 times	.2	.5	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.3
	11 or more times	.4	1.2	1.9	2.9	4.1	4.8	6.1
Had nausea or vomited	No Answer	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.3	5.7	6.3
	Never	89.9	87.0	82.8	78.2	71.4	66.8	60.6
	Once	1.8	3.7	5.5	7.7	10.1	12.1	13.6
	Twice	.6	1.3	2.3	3.1	4.9	5.6	7.2
	3-5 times	.4	.8	1.7	2.6	3.8	5.5	6.8
	6-10 times	.1	.4	.6	.9	1.5	2.0	2.5
	11 or more times	.2	.5	.8	1.4	2.0	2.2	3.0
Had a memory loss	No Answer	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.6
	Never	91.0	89.1	85.7	81.2	76.4	73.4	70.2
	Once	1.2	2.3	3.6	4.8	6.3	7.2	7.9
	Twice	.2	.8	1.4	2.4	3.2	3.8	4.3
	3-5 times	.3	.6	1.3	2.1	3.3	4.3	5.0
	6-10 times	.1	.3	.6	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.5
	11 or more times	.3	.4	1.0	2.0	2.7	3.3	3.5
Poor on school test	No Answer	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.7
	Never	91.0	89.7	88.1	86.8	85.6	86.1	86.0
	Once	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.1
	Twice	.3	.6	.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3
	3-5 times	.2	.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3
	6-10 times	.1	.2	.4	.6	.9	.8	.9
	11 or more times	.3	.8	.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7
Missed school	No Answer	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.0	6.8
	Never	91.2	90.3	88.7	87.8	86.6	86.6	85.0
	Once	.6	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.5
	Twice	.2	.6	.9	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.6
	3-5 times	.3	.6	.9	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.6
	6-10 times	.2	.2	.4	.5	.7	.9	1.1
	11 or more times	.2	.4	.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.5
Got into a fight	No Answer	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.7
	Never	89.2	87.3	84.0	82.6	80.3	80.2	78.5
	Once	1.6	2.7	3.8	4.1	5.1	5.1	5.7
	Twice	.6	1.1	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.2
	3-5 times	.4	.8	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.4	3.0
	6-10 times	.2	.4	.7	.8	1.0	1.0	1.1
	11 or more times	.7	.9	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8

**Consequences of ATOD Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Damaged property	No Answer	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.1	6.6	7.0
	Never	91.5	90.1	88.1	87.5	86.5	87.0	85.9
	Once	.6	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.4
	Twice	.1	.4	.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.5
	3-5 times	.2	.4	.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4
	6-10 times	.1	.3	.5	.4	.5	.6	.6
	11 or more times	.2	.4	.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2
Driven under the influence	No Answer	6.9	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.6	6.0
	No	86.2	82.2	76.0	71.6	65.2	61.2	57.5
	Yes	6.9	11.5	18.0	22.4	28.8	33.2	36.5
Used alcohol or drugs to relax or fit in	No Answer	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.6	6.2
	No	89.8	86.9	83.1	79.3	74.8	73.4	69.9
	Yes	3.2	6.6	10.9	14.7	19.1	21.0	24.0
Used alcohol or drugs alone	No Answer	7.5	7.0	6.4	6.1	6.1	5.6	6.0
	No	88.8	84.9	80.4	77.1	73.2	71.7	70.6
	Yes	3.7	8.1	13.2	16.8	20.6	22.7	23.4
Forgot things you did while high	No Answer	9.5	8.5	7.2	6.8	6.6	5.9	6.5
	No	88.2	86.7	84.3	80.1	75.9	74.0	70.4
	Yes	2.3	4.7	8.5	13.1	17.5	20.1	23.1
Had been told to cut down	No Answer	11.1	9.7	8.2	7.5	7.0	6.3	6.6
	No	87.2	87.4	86.8	85.6	84.0	84.1	83.4
	Yes	1.7	2.9	5.0	6.9	9.0	9.6	9.9
Got into trouble	No Answer	11.0	9.7	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.3	6.7
	No	86.4	86.1	84.8	83.4	81.4	81.2	79.9
	Yes	2.5	4.2	7.1	9.1	11.7	12.6	13.4

**Main Sources of Needles/Syringes
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Main sources of needles/syringes	No Answer	9.0	8.9	8.4	9.0	8.8	8.8	9.2
	I do not use needles or syringes to inject any drugs	90.3	89.9	89.9	89.0	88.7	88.5	88.2
	I bought them at a store (pharmacy, supermarket)	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.5	.6
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
	Given to me by a friend	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5
	Given to me by a family member	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1
	Given to me by a team-mate	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
	I took it from a store or pharmacy	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4
	I took it from a friend or family member	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
	I got it some other way	.2	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.6

**Injected Drugs Using Needles/Syringes
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**
(Values expressed as percentages, multiple responses allowed)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cocaine	No Answer	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.1	99.1	98.8	98.9
	Use	.2	.4	.7	.9	.9	1.2	1.1
Methamphetamines	No Answer	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.2
	Use	.2	.4	.5	.7	.8	1.0	.8
Narcotics	No Answer	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.0	98.8	99.0
	Use	.1	.3	.5	.7	1.0	1.2	1.0
Other drugs	No Answer	99.6	99.3	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.8	99.0
	Use	.4	.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0
Crack	No Answer	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.2	99.1	98.9	99.0
	Use	.2	.4	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.0
Heroin	No Answer	99.7	99.3	99.0	98.6	98.4	98.1	98.2
	Use	.3	.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.8
Steroids	No Answer	99.7	99.3	99.1	98.8	98.8	98.7	98.6
	Use	.3	.7	.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
None	No Answer	7.4	8.8	9.0	10.0	10.8	10.9	11.7
	Use	92.6	91.2	91.0	90.0	89.2	89.1	88.3

**Re-use of Needles/Syringes
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Re-use of needles/ syringes	No Answer	12.4	13.0	12.7	12.7	12.5	11.9	11.6
	I do not use needles or syringes to inject any drugs	86.6	85.5	85.1	84.9	84.6	84.9	85.1
	No, I do not re-use them	.8	.9	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8
	Yes, without cleaning them	.1	.2	.4	.6	.8	1.1	.9
	Yes, I clean them before re-use	.1	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.7

**Perceived Risk of Selected Substance Use Behavior
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	6.5	6.9	6.4	7.4	7.3	7.0	7.5
	No Risk	10.1	7.9	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.1
	Slight Risk	14.4	13.5	13.1	12.9	12.1	11.9	11.0
	Moderate Risk	28.7	30.1	31.6	30.1	29.1	29.0	29.6
	Great Risk	40.3	41.5	40.8	42.1	44.3	45.4	45.8
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	6.8	7.0	6.5	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.5
	No Risk	10.2	10.2	14.0	18.3	22.4	24.4	27.0
	Slight Risk	11.7	14.8	19.2	22.0	24.5	27.3	28.2
	Moderate Risk	29.8	30.1	27.4	24.8	22.4	19.4	18.1
	Great Risk	41.5	37.9	32.8	27.4	23.4	21.8	19.2
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	7.1	7.1	6.6	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.7
	No Risk	9.8	8.7	10.5	12.5	13.9	14.5	14.7
	Slight Risk	4.2	5.4	8.5	12.0	15.6	17.8	19.6
	Moderate Risk	14.9	16.3	19.7	21.0	22.5	24.3	24.9
	Great Risk	64.1	62.4	54.7	47.1	40.6	36.3	33.1
Use cocaine occasionally	No Answer	7.1	7.5	6.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.6
	No Risk	9.1	7.1	7.1	6.4	6.5	5.9	5.5
	Slight Risk	9.3	9.0	8.0	8.4	7.4	7.0	7.4
	Moderate Risk	29.3	30.5	29.1	28.7	27.5	25.9	24.2
	Great Risk	45.1	45.9	48.9	48.8	51.1	53.8	55.2
Use cocaine regularly	No Answer	7.7	8.1	7.5	8.4	8.2	7.8	8.4
	No Risk	9.1	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.0	5.4	4.8
	Slight Risk	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.3
	Moderate Risk	12.6	11.5	11.3	11.6	9.8	9.6	8.4
	Great Risk	67.6	70.9	71.9	71.1	73.5	75.0	76.0
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	7.7	7.9	7.3	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.9
	No Risk	24.2	24.7	29.2	32.3	35.1	37.9	41.6
	Slight Risk	34.7	35.4	34.6	32.0	32.3	31.1	29.5
	Moderate Risk	14.5	13.5	12.0	11.3	10.3	9.3	8.0
	Great Risk	18.9	18.4	16.9	16.4	14.4	14.1	13.0
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	7.8	8.1	7.4	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.9
	No Risk	11.1	10.0	11.1	11.7	11.9	12.5	12.9
	Slight Risk	13.1	14.0	16.5	18.9	20.8	22.0	24.5
	Moderate Risk	28.4	29.1	29.7	29.1	29.2	29.8	28.5
	Great Risk	39.6	38.8	35.2	32.2	30.1	28.4	26.2
Use needles or syringes	No Answer	7.2	7.4	6.9	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.9
	No Risk	9.0	7.0	6.9	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.1
	Slight Risk	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0
	Moderate Risk	10.5	11.1	10.4	10.9	9.2	9.0	8.2
	Great Risk	70.9	72.3	73.8	72.7	74.7	75.7	76.8

**Perceived Peer Approval of Using Selected Substances
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	10.8	10.5	8.8	9.3	9.2	8.6	9.3
	Strongly Approve	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5
	Approve	1.3	2.3	3.9	5.2	6.6	8.4	8.8
	Do Not Know	12.7	15.5	18.0	20.1	21.4	21.8	22.0
	Disapprove	13.1	14.4	16.1	17.7	18.5	19.4	21.6
	Strongly Disapprove	59.0	54.3	49.7	44.2	40.6	38.1	34.7
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	11.0	10.7	9.0	9.5	9.3	8.8	9.4
	Strongly Approve	3.1	3.5	4.8	5.6	7.0	7.5	7.6
	Approve	1.3	3.3	6.5	9.8	13.1	14.6	16.3
	Do Not Know	10.8	13.2	16.5	18.4	19.8	20.8	21.4
	Disapprove	9.4	10.9	12.3	13.3	14.3	14.4	14.3
	Strongly Disapprove	64.3	58.4	51.0	43.3	36.5	34.0	30.9
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	11.1	10.7	9.1	9.6	9.5	8.8	9.5
	Strongly Approve	3.2	3.4	4.8	5.6	6.9	7.0	7.3
	Approve	1.0	2.4	4.4	6.5	8.4	9.6	10.4
	Do Not Know	10.5	12.7	15.6	17.5	19.0	19.5	19.1
	Disapprove	7.0	8.5	10.2	11.8	12.6	13.6	14.5
	Strongly Disapprove	67.3	62.3	55.9	49.0	43.6	41.5	39.2
Use cocaine occasionally	No Answer	11.2	10.8	9.3	9.9	9.6	9.0	9.7
	Strongly Approve	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.6
	Approve	.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.1
	Do Not Know	10.2	12.1	13.6	14.9	15.3	15.6	14.2
	Disapprove	8.9	9.7	10.9	11.8	11.3	11.0	10.9
	Strongly Disapprove	66.1	63.5	61.9	59.2	59.3	59.9	60.6
Use cocaine regularly	No Answer	11.4	11.1	9.7	10.3	10.2	9.5	10.2
	Strongly Approve	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5
	Approve	.6	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
	Do Not Know	10.2	12.0	13.3	14.6	15.1	15.0	13.7
	Disapprove	6.6	7.3	8.2	9.3	8.5	8.3	7.9
	Strongly Disapprove	68.1	65.8	64.6	61.5	62.0	63.0	64.1
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	11.1	10.9	9.0	9.8	9.6	8.9	9.6
	Strongly Approve	3.4	4.0	5.7	6.9	8.6	10.5	12.4
	Approve	4.5	7.9	12.5	17.2	21.7	24.0	27.4
	Do Not Know	16.1	18.1	21.8	23.3	23.8	24.0	22.9
	Disapprove	12.1	12.7	12.4	12.1	10.6	10.2	8.6
	Strongly Disapprove	52.8	46.4	38.6	30.7	25.7	22.5	19.1
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	11.5	11.1	9.3	10.0	9.9	9.0	9.6
	Strongly Approve	3.3	3.6	4.9	6.1	7.5	8.4	10.4
	Approve	1.6	3.6	6.4	9.7	13.7	16.0	18.9
	Do Not Know	12.3	14.7	18.5	21.4	22.3	22.9	21.9
	Disapprove	9.6	11.0	12.7	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.3
	Strongly Disapprove	61.7	55.9	48.1	39.8	33.8	30.7	26.8
Use needles or syringes	No Answer	11.5	11.2	9.6	10.3	10.1	9.4	9.9
	Strongly Approve	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3
	Approve	.5	.8	.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.0
	Do Not Know	9.9	11.4	12.9	13.8	14.1	14.2	12.8
	Disapprove	5.5	6.3	7.1	8.1	7.0	6.6	6.2
	Strongly Disapprove	69.7	67.5	66.6	64.3	65.2	66.3	67.8

**Perceived Parental Approval of Using Selected Substances
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	11.5	11.1	9.3	10.1	9.9	9.4	9.9
	Strongly Approve	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
	Approve	.5	.5	.8	1.2	1.7	2.4	2.7
	Do Not Know	4.6	5.0	6.0	6.5	7.5	8.6	8.7
	Disapprove	3.8	4.0	5.0	6.3	7.4	9.8	12.7
	Strongly Disapprove	76.9	76.8	76.3	73.5	71.0	67.6	63.6
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	11.5	11.3	9.4	10.0	9.9	9.4	9.9
	Strongly Approve	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
	Approve	.3	.6	.9	1.4	2.3	2.8	3.1
	Do Not Know	4.4	4.7	6.2	6.7	8.0	9.0	9.5
	Disapprove	2.8	3.1	4.2	5.8	6.8	8.7	9.7
	Strongly Disapprove	78.3	77.9	76.8	73.6	70.4	67.7	65.3
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	11.7	11.4	9.4	10.2	9.9	9.3	10.0
	Strongly Approve	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
	Approve	.2	.4	.7	.9	1.6	1.8	1.8
	Do Not Know	4.2	4.7	6.0	6.5	7.7	8.3	8.4
	Disapprove	2.5	2.7	3.6	4.8	5.6	7.2	7.6
	Strongly Disapprove	78.7	78.4	77.6	75.1	72.7	70.8	69.5
Use cocaine occasionally	No Answer	11.7	11.4	9.7	10.2	10.1	9.5	10.1
	Strongly Approve	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
	Approve	.1	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4	.4
	Do Not Know	4.1	4.4	5.3	5.5	6.3	6.8	6.6
	Disapprove	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.2
	Strongly Disapprove	78.6	79.0	79.5	78.3	77.4	76.8	76.7
Use cocaine regularly	No Answer	11.8	11.5	9.8	10.4	10.1	9.7	10.4
	Strongly Approve	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1
	Approve	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
	Do Not Know	4.2	4.4	5.3	5.5	6.3	6.8	6.5
	Disapprove	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.8
	Strongly Disapprove	78.7	79.0	79.5	78.3	77.6	76.9	76.8
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	11.6	11.3	9.5	10.1	10.1	9.5	10.1
	Strongly Approve	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0
	Approve	2.4	3.2	4.2	4.9	6.6	8.1	10.8
	Do Not Know	6.8	7.4	9.0	10.5	12.1	13.2	14.6
	Disapprove	5.8	6.2	7.0	9.7	10.1	11.8	13.3
	Strongly Disapprove	70.6	69.4	67.5	62.1	58.5	54.6	48.2
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	11.8	11.5	9.6	10.3	10.3	9.6	10.1
	Strongly Approve	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6
	Approve	.5	.8	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.8	4.4
	Do Not Know	4.9	5.3	6.9	8.2	9.5	10.9	11.7
	Disapprove	3.9	4.2	5.0	7.1	7.9	10.2	11.7
	Strongly Disapprove	76.2	75.7	74.5	70.2	67.4	63.9	59.6
Use needles or syringes	No Answer	12.3	12.0	10.2	10.9	10.7	10.1	10.6
	Strongly Approve	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9
	Approve	.1	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4	.4
	Do Not Know	4.0	4.3	5.1	5.4	6.2	6.7	6.4
	Disapprove	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.4
	Strongly Disapprove	78.8	78.9	79.6	78.2	77.5	77.2	77.3

**Days being Absent from School in the Past Year
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

	Grade						
	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
No Answer	1.9	1.3	1.0	.8	.7	.5	.6
Never	13.9	13.5	12.7	13.9	14.0	13.1	11.7
Once	11.5	11.9	11.0	12.5	11.5	10.6	9.4
Twice	18.7	18.0	17.5	16.8	16.5	15.8	14.4
3-5 days	33.1	33.5	33.4	31.9	32.2	32.6	33.0
6-10 days	14.3	15.2	16.0	15.6	16.2	17.3	19.4
11-19 days	4.4	4.5	5.4	5.1	5.5	6.2	7.1
20 or more days	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.4

**Participation in Some Form of Camp
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

	Grade						
	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
No participation in camps	75.2	79.6	83.0	85.1	86.6	85.3	87.2
Afternoons R.O.C.K. in Indiana	7.9	4.9	3.7	2.2	1.4	1.0	.6
Youth Leadership Programs	8.0	8.6	8.2	8.1	7.6	8.9	7.2
S.A.D.D., S.T.A.N.D. or other prevention programs	7.6	5.7	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9
Participated in 2+ types of camps	1.3	1.2	.9	.8	.7	1.1	1.1

**Participation in Organized Family Events
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

	Grade						
	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
No Answer	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2
Never	17.8	18.4	21.1	20.6	22.7	22.8	23.6
Once per Week	38.8	40.1	41.1	42.9	42.5	44.4	45.2
Twice per Week	18.6	18.7	17.9	17.8	17.5	16.7	16.0
3+ Times per Week	19.9	18.5	16.2	15.2	14.0	12.8	12.1

**Number of Days per School Year Spent in Various Afterschool Activities
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
School sports team	No Answer	7.4	8.0	6.6	7.9	8.2	7.7	8.1
	None	38.0	32.6	34.8	37.4	40.8	44.4	48.5
	1-9 Days	10.9	7.9	7.1	5.2	4.2	3.8	3.1
	10-29 Days	8.3	5.8	5.2	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.2
	30-59 Days	10.5	11.7	10.6	7.6	6.3	6.1	5.9
	60-89 Days	8.7	11.2	11.1	10.5	10.2	9.6	9.5
	90-129 Days	7.5	11.5	11.5	11.8	12.0	11.7	10.4
	130-180 Days	8.7	11.2	13.0	16.6	15.9	14.6	12.3
School arts programs	No Answer	8.8	9.4	7.8	8.7	9.4	8.9	9.1
	None	66.0	65.2	65.5	68.3	67.8	67.2	67.1
	1-9 Days	11.6	11.5	11.8	8.8	8.0	7.4	7.3
	10-29 Days	4.5	4.9	4.8	3.9	3.4	4.1	4.2
	30-59 Days	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.5	3.0
	60-89 Days	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9
	90-129 Days	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.9
	130-180 Days	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.5
School club/intramurals	No Answer	9.9	10.1	8.6	9.3	10.0	9.4	9.3
	None	63.0	64.0	64.3	63.3	60.4	56.3	55.0
	1-9 Days	11.0	10.7	11.0	10.5	10.8	11.9	11.3
	10-29 Days	6.8	6.4	6.8	7.2	8.2	9.4	11.0
	30-59 Days	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.6	4.8	6.2	6.5
	60-89 Days	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.0
	90-129 Days	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.9
	130-180 Days	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1
Youth centers (YMCA, etc)	No Answer	9.8	10.0	8.4	9.3	10.0	9.4	9.7
	None	71.4	71.0	72.4	74.6	73.6	73.8	75.0
	1-9 Days	7.9	7.8	8.0	6.7	7.0	7.1	6.6
	10-29 Days	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.2	4.0	3.5
	30-59 Days	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2
	60-89 Days	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2
	90-129 Days	1.1	1.3	1.2	.9	.9	.7	.7
	130-180 Days	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Extended day programs	No Answer	10.5	10.9	9.2	9.8	10.5	10.0	9.7
	None	70.0	71.4	72.7	76.0	77.1	77.9	79.8
	1-9 Days	11.0	10.4	10.7	8.2	7.6	7.0	5.9
	10-29 Days	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.8	2.3	1.7
	30-59 Days	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
	60-89 Days	.9	.9	.9	.7	.6	.6	.6
	90-129 Days	.8	.6	.6	.6	.6	.3	.3
	130-180 Days	1.5	1.0	1.1	.7	.7	.9	.8

**Number of Days per School Year Spent in Various Afterschool Activities
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Supervised youth activities (4H, scouts)	No Answer	9.8	10.4	8.8	9.4	10.1	9.6	9.6
	None	58.3	61.4	66.0	69.7	70.1	69.5	72.2
	1-9 Days	8.3	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.7	6.4	5.7
	10-29 Days	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.4
	30-59 Days	5.8	5.7	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.6
	60-89 Days	4.7	4.2	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.4	1.9
	90-129 Days	3.3	2.9	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.1
	130-180 Days	4.3	3.6	3.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.5
Afterschool classes (art, sport, etc)	No Answer	9.1	9.9	8.1	9.2	9.7	9.0	9.3
	None	50.5	51.8	54.4	58.1	59.0	60.5	63.4
	1-9 Days	11.8	10.3	11.0	9.1	8.4	8.3	7.9
	10-29 Days	7.6	7.7	6.8	6.6	6.1	6.5	5.4
	30-59 Days	6.4	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.3
	60-89 Days	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.1	2.8
	90-129 Days	3.3	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.0
	130-180 Days	6.8	6.2	6.0	5.0	4.9	5.3	4.9

Note: The number of school days in a year is estimated as 180 days.

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Played cards	No Answer	6.9	7.7	6.7	8.0	8.1	7.8	8.4
	Not at all	75.5	67.9	63.4	61.9	59.7	58.5	55.3
	Less than once a month	10.4	13.8	16.4	16.6	17.9	18.4	20.4
	About once a month	4.2	6.0	8.0	7.5	8.3	9.0	9.8
	About once a week	2.0	3.1	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1
	Daily	.9	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.9
Bet on games	No Answer	6.9	7.7	6.8	7.9	8.1	7.9	8.4
	Not at all	73.7	65.9	60.8	59.2	57.6	58.5	57.5
	Less than once a month	10.6	13.6	15.8	16.5	17.0	16.6	17.7
	About once a month	4.8	7.1	8.9	8.8	9.7	9.6	9.2
	About once a week	2.6	3.7	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7
	Daily	1.4	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.3
Bet on sports	No Answer	7.2	8.0	7.1	8.3	8.3	8.0	8.8
	Not at all	74.2	67.4	62.7	63.1	62.5	63.1	61.9
	Less than once a month	10.4	13.7	15.6	14.8	15.2	15.9	16.3
	About once a month	4.3	5.5	7.6	7.2	7.4	7.0	7.6
	About once a week	2.4	3.4	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.4
	Daily	1.5	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.0
Bought lottery tickets	No Answer	7.3	8.1	7.3	8.3	8.5	8.0	8.8
	Not at all	79.6	76.5	76.4	76.1	76.4	76.1	58.1
	Less than once a month	6.9	8.3	8.8	8.3	8.2	8.3	17.8
	About once a month	3.4	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.8	8.3
	About once a week	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.2	4.9
	Daily	.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.2
Gambled in a casino	No Answer	7.4	8.2	7.2	8.3	8.4	8.1	8.7
	Not at all	91.6	90.1	90.3	88.6	88.5	88.3	86.3
	Less than once a month	.4	.7	.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.5
	About once a month	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.9
	About once a week	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.3	.4
	Daily	.3	.6	.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Played online	No Answer	7.4	8.3	7.4	8.4	8.6	8.2	8.8
	Not at all	88.7	86.4	86.1	84.9	85.2	85.6	84.9
	Less than once a month	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.3
	About once a month	.8	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3
	About once a week	.5	1.0	.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.0
	Daily	.7	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
Felt bad about the amount bet	No Answer	7.2	8.1	6.9	8.2	8.0	7.8	8.5
	Yes	6.0	5.8	5.9	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.3
	No	22.2	28.9	35.3	35.3	37.4	38.8	41.4
	I do not bet for money	64.6	57.2	51.9	51.8	50.1	49.4	45.8
Would like to stop betting but could not	No Answer	7.3	8.2	7.0	8.4	8.1	7.8	8.5
	Yes	5.1	4.3	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.1
	No	22.5	29.8	36.5	36.0	38.5	40.3	42.7
	I do not bet for money	65.1	57.7	52.5	52.4	50.8	49.8	46.7

**Perceived Safety in Neighborhood and in School
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Out alone during the day	No Answer	6.9	8.0	6.7	7.8	8.5	8.0	8.4
	Very Safe	53.6	61.1	65.6	70.7	72.2	77.3	78.2
	Somewhat Safe	29.8	24.8	22.2	17.1	15.7	11.4	10.5
	Somewhat Unsafe	6.3	3.9	3.1	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.1
	Very Unsafe	3.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
Out alone after dark	No Answer	7.2	8.1	7.0	7.9	8.5	8.0	8.5
	Very Safe	24.0	30.3	35.9	45.4	49.2	57.1	59.4
	Somewhat Safe	27.8	31.9	32.9	30.6	29.0	24.8	23.5
	Somewhat Unsafe	21.6	18.8	15.5	10.8	9.0	6.7	5.6
	Very Unsafe	19.4	11.0	8.7	5.3	4.3	3.3	3.0
Inside home alone during the day	No Answer	7.2	8.3	7.2	8.1	8.7	8.1	8.6
	Very Safe	67.7	74.2	78.3	80.0	80.9	83.1	83.0
	Somewhat Safe	19.2	13.7	11.1	9.1	7.7	6.2	5.8
	Somewhat Unsafe	3.5	2.0	1.4	1.0	.9	.9	.9
	Very Unsafe	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7
Inside home alone after dark	No Answer	7.4	8.1	7.0	8.1	8.6	8.1	8.6
	Very Safe	45.6	55.0	62.0	68.2	70.9	74.8	75.9
	Somewhat Safe	24.7	23.5	21.2	17.0	15.0	12.5	11.5
	Somewhat Unsafe	13.4	8.6	6.0	4.1	3.2	2.3	1.9
	Very Unsafe	8.9	4.8	3.7	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1
Traveling to/from school	No Answer	7.7	8.4	7.3	8.3	8.9	8.4	8.8
	Very Safe	66.7	68.3	69.2	71.8	72.4	75.4	76.0
	Somewhat Safe	18.6	17.4	18.0	15.3	14.7	12.5	11.5
	Somewhat Unsafe	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.6
	Very Unsafe	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
Staying in class	No Answer	9.5	10.2	8.6	9.4	9.8	9.2	9.6
	Very Safe	80.2	76.2	75.2	73.5	72.4	74.7	74.1
	Somewhat Safe	7.3	9.4	11.4	12.2	12.8	11.2	11.4
	Somewhat Unsafe	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8
	Very Unsafe	1.8	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2
Alone in school hallways	No Answer	9.5	10.4	8.8	9.6	9.8	9.3	9.6
	Very Safe	71.8	69.7	72.0	70.6	70.8	73.7	74.1
	Somewhat Safe	14.1	14.0	13.5	13.7	13.4	11.4	10.8
	Somewhat Unsafe	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.1
	Very Unsafe	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.4
Staying for afterschool activities	No Answer	10.4	11.1	9.3	10.0	10.2	9.6	10.0
	Very Safe	70.7	70.3	71.6	72.0	71.5	74.4	73.8
	Somewhat Safe	14.1	13.2	13.5	12.9	13.1	10.9	10.9
	Somewhat Unsafe	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.8
	Very Unsafe	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.4

**Annual Prevalence of Weapon Use and Violent Behavior
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Physical fight	No Answer	6.7	8.2	6.9	8.1	8.6	8.1	8.8
	Never	51.4	48.2	47.6	53.4	55.7	58.4	62.8
	1-2 times	26.9	27.9	29.5	24.9	23.5	22.6	19.9
	3-9 times	9.4	10.4	10.4	8.9	7.7	6.7	5.5
	10+ times	5.6	5.3	5.6	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.0
Shouting argument	No Answer	7.3	8.7	7.2	8.4	9.1	8.3	9.1
	Never	44.7	38.4	35.4	36.7	35.1	36.3	36.2
	1-2 times	25.4	25.6	25.8	24.5	25.0	24.8	25.5
	3-9 times	12.2	14.6	17.0	16.5	16.7	16.8	17.2
	10+ times	10.4	12.7	14.5	13.9	14.2	13.8	12.0
Carried gun for hunting	No Answer	7.3	8.8	7.4	8.4	9.0	8.3	9.0
	Never	58.9	55.0	56.1	56.7	57.4	59.5	60.4
	1-2 times	12.2	12.5	12.1	10.8	10.6	9.7	9.2
	3-9 times	9.1	9.4	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.0
	10+ times	12.5	14.3	15.0	15.1	14.3	13.9	13.3
Carried gun for other reasons	No Answer	7.6	9.1	7.6	8.6	9.3	8.4	9.0
	Never	86.0	81.9	81.0	80.3	79.0	80.1	79.6
	1-2 times	3.1	4.4	5.4	4.9	5.4	5.2	4.7
	3-9 times	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3
	10+ times	2.0	2.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4
Carried weapon for hunting	No Answer	7.8	9.1	7.8	8.8	9.4	8.6	9.3
	Never	72.4	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.1	70.1	70.9
	1-2 times	9.2	8.9	9.0	8.1	7.4	7.0	5.7
	3-9 times	4.6	5.4	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.7
	10+ times	6.0	8.4	9.7	10.0	10.0	9.5	9.5
Carried weapon for other reasons	No Answer	7.7	9.2	7.8	8.6	9.5	8.8	9.2
	Never	81.7	77.2	74.9	74.4	72.2	73.6	73.1
	1-2 times	4.7	5.7	7.1	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.0
	3-9 times	2.4	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.4
	10+ times	3.6	5.0	6.6	6.8	7.8	7.8	8.3
Carried gun to school	No Answer	7.5	8.9	7.6	8.6	9.3	8.7	9.2
	Never	91.6	89.6	90.1	88.6	87.8	88.1	87.7
	1-2 times	.5	.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
	3-9 times	.1	.2	.3	.4	.3	.5	.5
	10+ times	.3	.6	.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Carried weapon to school	No Answer	7.5	8.9	7.6	8.7	9.4	8.6	9.2
	Never	89.5	86.2	85.3	83.4	82.0	83.0	82.2
	1-2 times	2.3	3.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.6
	3-9 times	.3	.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
	10+ times	.4	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.6

**Annual Prevalence of Weapon Use and Violent Behavior
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Threatened by weapon on school property	No Answer	7.8	9.1	7.8	8.8	9.4	8.8	9.3
	Never	85.8	82.4	82.6	82.0	81.6	83.7	84.3
	1-2 times	4.7	5.9	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.0	4.1
	3-9 times	.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0	.9
	10+ times	.8	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
Property stolen while at school	No Answer	7.8	9.3	7.9	9.0	9.6	8.7	9.4
	Never	67.9	62.4	62.5	61.3	61.9	64.3	66.0
	1-2 times	17.4	19.7	20.9	21.7	20.9	20.1	19.0
	3-9 times	4.6	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.3	4.8	3.8
	10+ times	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8
Missed school: Felt unsafe on school property	No Answer	7.9	9.2	7.9	8.9	9.4	8.6	9.2
	Never	89.2	87.0	88.0	87.2	86.1	87.3	86.6
	1-2 times	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.6
	3-9 times	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.5	.5
	10+ times	.5	.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1
Missed school: Felt unsafe on way to/from school	No Answer	8.0	9.2	8.0	9.2	9.7	9.0	9.6
	Never	90.2	88.7	89.4	88.2	87.4	88.0	87.6
	1-2 times	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3
	3-9 times	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
	10+ times	.3	.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
	Never	90.6	83.4	74.3	69.0	62.0	59.0	54.8
	7 years or younger	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	.9
	8 years	.6	.9	1.3	1.2	.9	.9	.6
	9 years	.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	.8	.8
	10 years	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.0
	11 years	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	1.7	1.2
	12 years	1.1	4.3	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	2.8
	13 years	.2	2.2	7.0	6.1	5.2	4.9	3.8
	14 years		.2	3.1	7.6	6.7	4.8	4.1
	15 years			.3	3.7	9.6	7.9	6.5
	16 years				.2	3.5	9.2	9.1
	17 years					.2	3.0	8.7
	18 years or older						.2	4.0
	Cigars	No Answer	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.3
Never		96.5	92.9	88.7	85.1	80.7	77.9	72.5
7 years or younger		.4	.5	.6	.4	.4	.3	.3
8 years		.2	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2
9 years		.2	.4	.5	.3	.4	.2	.2
10 years		.4	.7	.6	.8	.5	.4	.3
11 years		.7	1.0	1.0	.8	.8	.5	.3
12 years		.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.2	.8
13 years		.1	.9	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.3
14 years			.1	1.6	4.2	3.3	2.5	1.8
15 years				.2	2.1	5.7	4.1	3.6
16 years					.2	2.3	6.6	6.2
17 years						.1	2.0	6.6
18 years or older							.1	3.7
Pipe		No Answer	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.7
	Never	98.1	96.7	94.2	91.1	87.9	84.4	79.4
	7 years or younger	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	8 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	9 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	10 years	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
	11 years	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2
	12 years	.1	.4	.7	.6	.5	.4	.3
	13 years	.0	.3	1.3	1.1	.9	.8	.5
	14 years		.1	.6	2.2	1.9	1.2	.8
	15 years			.1	1.4	3.2	2.7	1.9
	16 years				.1	1.7	4.5	4.3
	17 years					.1	1.6	5.1
	18 years or older						.1	3.4

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.0
	Never	98.0	96.2	94.4	92.9	91.2	90.5	89.4
	7 years or younger	.1	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3
	8 years	.1	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1
	9 years	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
	10 years	.1	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
	11 years	.2	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2	.2
	12 years	.2	.6	.7	.6	.5	.4	.4
	13 years	.0	.5	1.3	1.0	.8	.8	.4
	14 years		.0	.7	1.7	1.3	.7	.6
	15 years			.1	1.0	2.3	1.5	1.2
	16 years				.0	1.0	2.4	2.4
	17 years					.0	.9	1.9
	18 years or older						.1	1.0
	Alcohol	No Answer	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.5
Never		82.0	70.9	56.6	48.8	40.9	38.1	32.2
7 years or younger		2.5	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.1
8 years		1.2	1.2	1.3	.9	.6	.5	.4
9 years		1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	.7	.5	.4
10 years		2.7	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.0	.8
11 years		4.3	4.3	3.7	2.5	2.0	1.2	.8
12 years		3.1	8.1	7.6	5.3	4.2	3.7	2.8
13 years		.4	5.2	13.5	11.0	8.5	6.5	4.9
14 years			.4	7.0	15.3	12.3	9.4	8.1
15 years				.6	7.7	17.7	15.6	13.4
16 years					.4	6.3	14.5	16.6
17 years						.4	4.0	10.5
18 years or older							.3	4.5
Marijuana		No Answer	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.6
	Never	97.0	92.6	84.8	79.5	71.6	68.6	65.1
	7 years or younger	.0	.1	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1
	8 years	.0	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
	9 years	.1	.2	.4	.3	.2	.2	.1
	10 years	.2	.4	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3
	11 years	.5	.7	1.0	.9	.8	.6	.5
	12 years	.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.3
	13 years	.1	1.6	5.2	4.3	3.7	3.0	2.2
	14 years		.2	3.2	6.4	5.4	4.4	4.1
	15 years			.4	3.6	9.5	7.1	5.7
	16 years				.3	3.6	8.3	8.6
	17 years					.2	2.9	6.8
	18 years or older						.1	2.5

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cocaine	No Answer	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.4
	Never	98.5	97.5	96.6	96.3	95.1	94.1	93.3
	7 years or younger		.0	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1
	8 years		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	9 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	10 years	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.1
	11 years	.1	.1	.2	.2	.0	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.2	.5	.4	.3	.2	.2
	14 years		.0	.4	.7	.7	.4	.3
	15 years			.0	.5	.9	.9	.8
	16 years				.0	.5	1.2	1.2
	17 years					.0	.4	1.0
	18 years or older						.0	.3
	Crack	No Answer	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.5
Never		98.3	97.1	96.7	96.9	96.5	95.9	95.9
7 years or younger		.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1
8 years		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
9 years		.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
10 years		.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.1
11 years		.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
12 years		.1	.4	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
13 years		.0	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	.1
14 years			.0	.3	.5	.3	.3	.1
15 years				.0	.3	.3	.3	.3
16 years						.2	.4	.3
17 years						.0	.2	.4
18 years or older							.0	.2
Inhalants		No Answer	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.7
	Never	94.3	91.5	89.3	89.7	89.4	90.6	91.4
	7 years or younger	.7	.7	.6	.4	.3	.2	.1
	8 years	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1	.0	.1
	9 years	.4	.3	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1
	10 years	.5	.7	.7	.4	.3	.3	.2
	11 years	.7	1.0	.9	.6	.4	.3	.2
	12 years	.8	1.8	1.6	1.0	.8	.6	.4
	13 years	.1	1.4	2.6	2.0	1.6	.9	.7
	14 years		.1	1.4	2.4	1.8	1.2	1.0
	15 years			.1	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.2
	16 years				.1	.7	1.1	1.1
	17 years					.0	.4	.7
	18 years or older						.0	.2

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Amphetamines	No Answer	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.6
	Never	97.4	97.1	95.8	94.1	91.8	90.8	90.7
	7 years or younger	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1
	8 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0
	9 years	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	10 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1
	12 years	.0	.2	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2
	13 years	.0	.3	.9	1.0	.9	.6	.6
	14 years		.0	.6	1.4	1.4	1.1	.8
	15 years			.0	.8	2.0	1.7	1.5
	16 years				.0	.9	2.1	1.8
	17 years					.0	.4	1.2
	18 years or older						.0	.4
	Methamphetamines	No Answer	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.6
Never		97.9	97.4	97.0	96.7	96.3	95.9	95.6
7 years or younger		.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1
8 years		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
9 years		.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.1
10 years		.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0
11 years		.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1
12 years		.0	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
13 years		.0	.2	.3	.3	.1	.2	.2
14 years			.0	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2
15 years				.0	.4	.4	.3	.3
16 years					.0	.3	.4	.4
17 years						.0	.2	.3
18 years or older								.2
Ritalin/Adderall		No Answer	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
	Never	96.7	96.1	93.9	91.8	89.2	88.2	87.9
	7 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	8 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0
	9 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0
	10 years	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.2	.2	.3	.3	.1	.2	.1
	12 years	.2	.5	.7	.5	.4	.3	.2
	13 years	.0	.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	.7	.5
	14 years		.1	1.0	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.0
	15 years			.1	1.5	3.3	2.3	1.8
	16 years				.1	1.5	3.0	2.6
	17 years					.1	1.0	2.2
	18 years or older						.0	1.0

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Tranquilizers	No Answer	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.5
	Never	94.7	91.5	88.4	87.4	85.2	86.4	86.6
	7 years or younger	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1
	8 years	.1	.2	.2	.2	.0	.0	.0
	9 years	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.0
	10 years	.6	.6	.4	.3	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	1.0	.9	.8	.6	.3	.2	.1
	12 years	.9	2.2	1.8	1.1	.7	.4	.4
	13 years	.1	1.8	3.2	2.0	1.7	.9	.6
	14 years		.1	2.5	4.0	2.8	1.8	1.4
	15 years			.2	2.1	4.4	2.8	2.3
	16 years				.2	2.2	3.2	2.8
	17 years					.1	1.2	2.1
	18 years or older						.1	.9
	Narcotics	No Answer	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.5
Never		97.3	96.4	93.8	91.9	89.1	88.6	88.4
7 years or younger		.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1
8 years		.0	.0	.0	.1		.1	.0
9 years		.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0
10 years		.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.0
11 years		.1	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1	.1
12 years		.1	.5	.6	.6	.4	.3	.2
13 years		.0	.5	1.7	1.3	1.0	.7	.5
14 years			.1	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.0
15 years				.1	1.5	3.2	2.4	1.7
16 years					.1	1.7	2.8	2.6
17 years						.1	1.0	1.9
18 years or older							.1	.9
LSD Only		No Answer	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.6
	Never	97.4	97.3	96.5	96.2	95.4	94.5	94.8
	7 years or younger		.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1
	8 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	9 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	10 years	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.1
	12 years	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.0
	13 years	.0	.2	.5	.3	.3	.3	.1
	14 years		.0	.4	.7	.4	.3	.2
	15 years			.0	.5	.9	.6	.4
	16 years				.1	.5	1.1	.8
	17 years					.0	.4	.7
	18 years or older						.0	.2

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Psychedelics	No Answer	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.4
	Never	97.2	97.3	97.0	96.9	96.1	95.6	95.6
	7 years or younger	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0
	8 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0
	9 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	10 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.0
	13 years		.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1
	14 years		.0	.2	.4	.3	.2	.2
	15 years			.0	.2	.6	.4	.2
	16 years				.0	.3	.5	.5
	17 years					.0	.2	.6
	18 years or older						.0	.3
	Heroin	No Answer	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.5
Never		97.8	97.4	96.9	97.0	96.8	96.3	96.4
7 years or younger		.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1
8 years		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
9 years		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
10 years		.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0
11 years		.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0
12 years		.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.0	.0
13 years		.0	.2	.4	.2	.1	.1	.1
14 years			.0	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1
15 years				.0	.3	.3	.2	.2
16 years					.0	.2	.3	.2
17 years						.0	.2	.2
18 years or older								.2
Steroids		No Answer	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.6
	Never	97.9	97.5	97.2	97.4	97.1	96.8	97.0
	7 years or younger	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1
	8 years		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	9 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0
	10 years	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	11 years	.1	.0	.1	.1	.0	.1	.0
	12 years	.1	.2	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0
	13 years	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.0
	14 years		.0	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
	15 years			.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	16 years				.0	.1	.0	.1
	17 years					.0	.1	.1
	18 years or older							.0

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
MDMA	No Answer	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.4
	Never	97.2	97.1	96.1	95.5	94.2	93.8	93.4
	7 years or younger	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
	8 years	.0		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	9 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		.0
	10 years	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.1
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0
	12 years	.0	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.2	.6	.4	.4	.2	.1
	14 years		.0	.6	.9	.5	.4	.2
	15 years			.1	.8	1.3	.9	.6
	16 years				.1	.9	1.2	1.0
	17 years					.0	.6	1.2
	18 years or older						.0	.6
	Rohypnol	No Answer	2.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.6
Never		97.1	97.5	97.1	97.2	96.7	96.5	96.4
7 years or younger		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0
8 years		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
9 years			.0	.0	.0	.0		.0
10 years			.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1
11 years		.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0
12 years		.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0
13 years		.0	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	.0
14 years			.0	.2	.3	.3	.1	.1
15 years				.0	.2	.3	.1	.2
16 years					.0	.1	.3	.2
17 years						.0	.1	.1
18 years or older								.1
GHB		No Answer	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.6
	Never	97.0	97.5	97.4	97.5	97.1	96.7	97.0
	7 years or younger		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	8 years	.0	.0		.0		.0	.0
	9 years		.0	.0	.0		.0	.0
	10 years		.0	.0	.0		.0	.0
	11 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	12 years		.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	13 years		.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
	14 years		.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	15 years			.0	.1	.1	.1	.0
	16 years				.0	.1	.1	.2
	17 years					.0	.1	.1
	18 years or older							.1

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.7
	Never	94.0	91.0	87.2	86.3	84.5	85.5	86.7
	7 years or younger	1.0	.8	.9	.6	.6	.5	.4
	8 years	.2	.3	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1
	9 years	.3	.3	.4	.2	.1	.1	.0
	10 years	.5	.6	.6	.4	.3	.2	.2
	11 years	.6	.8	.9	.7	.5	.3	.2
	12 years	.7	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.1	.7	.5
	13 years	.1	1.6	3.0	2.5	1.9	1.2	.9
	14 years		.2	1.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	1.4
	15 years			.2	1.9	3.6	2.8	2.1
	16 years				.1	1.5	2.6	2.4
	17 years					.1	.9	1.8
	18 years or older						.1	.6

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	.5	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2
	Never	91.8	84.7	75.1	69.6	62.5	59.6	55.4
	Once or Twice	5.7	9.0	12.7	12.9	14.8	14.6	15.9
	Occasionally	1.1	3.2	6.2	8.1	10.4	11.2	12.6
	Past Regularly	.6	1.3	2.4	3.2	4.2	4.6	5.0
	Current Regularly	.4	1.4	3.2	5.8	7.9	9.7	11.0
Cigars	No Answer	.1	.2	.2	.2	.4	.2	.4
	Never	97.4	93.8	89.2	85.6	81.4	79.0	73.3
	1-5 times	2.1	4.4	7.1	9.3	11.4	12.9	16.9
	6-19 times	.2	.7	1.3	2.0	2.4	3.2	4.3
	20-40 times	.1	.3	.7	.9	1.5	1.6	2.0
	40+ times	.1	.6	1.5	2.0	2.9	3.0	3.1
Pipe	No Answer	.2	.4	.7	.8	1.0	1.0	1.1
	Never	99.2	98.0	95.4	92.3	89.3	86.1	81.1
	1-5 times	.5	1.1	2.6	4.2	5.8	7.2	10.4
	6-19 times	.0	.3	.6	1.3	1.8	2.6	3.7
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.3	.5	.9	1.3	1.8
	40+ times	.0	.1	.4	.8	1.2	1.6	1.9
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2
	Never	98.9	97.3	95.4	94.0	92.5	92.0	91.2
	1-5 times	.8	1.9	3.4	4.5	5.5	5.7	6.6
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.5	.6	.8	.8	.9
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4
	40+ times	.1	.2	.4	.5	.6	.9	.8
Alcohol	No Answer	.4	.5	.7	.7	.7	.9	.9
	Never	82.2	70.8	56.0	48.5	40.7	38.0	32.1
	1-5 times	15.0	20.3	26.7	27.8	27.6	26.2	24.2
	6-19 times	1.7	5.1	9.3	12.0	14.8	14.6	16.8
	20-40 times	.4	1.8	3.9	5.6	7.9	9.5	11.0
	40+ times	.3	1.4	3.5	5.4	8.4	10.8	14.9
Marijuana	No Answer	.2	.4	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8
	Never	98.1	93.6	85.2	79.8	72.1	69.2	65.7
	1-5 times	1.3	3.8	7.8	9.4	11.4	12.8	13.5
	6-19 times	.2	.9	2.3	3.4	4.9	5.5	6.4
	20-40 times	.1	.5	1.7	2.5	3.6	3.6	4.7
	40+ times	.2	.7	2.5	4.4	7.3	8.2	9.0
Cocaine	No Answer	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
	Never	99.5	98.9	97.8	97.3	96.4	95.6	94.8
	1-5 times	.1	.6	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.6	3.1
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.3	.4	.5	.7	.7
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.5
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Crack	No Answer	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	.2
	Never	99.3	98.3	97.8	98.0	98.0	97.8	97.8
	1-5 times	.3	.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
	40+ times	.0	.2	.2	.3	.1	.3	.3
Inhalants	No Answer	.9	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.3
	Never	95.0	92.3	89.8	90.1	90.4	92.0	92.8
	1-5 times	3.0	5.3	6.9	6.8	6.1	5.2	4.8
	6-19 times	.7	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.1
	20-40 times	.1	.4	.6	.6	.7	.6	.5
	40+ times	.2	.5	.7	.6	.7	.6	.4
Amphetamines	No Answer	1.2	.6	.5	.4	.5	.5	.3
	Never	98.5	98.3	96.8	95.0	92.9	92.2	92.0
	1-5 times	.2	.7	1.7	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.6
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.5	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.0
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.3	.5	.7	.9	.9
	40+ times	.0	.1	.3	.5	.9	1.0	1.1
Methamphetamines	No Answer	.8	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.3
	Never	99.0	98.7	98.2	97.9	97.8	97.6	97.6
	1-5 times	.2	.5	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2
	40+ times		.1	.1	.3	.2	.4	.4
Ritalin/Adderall	No Answer	1.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.7	.4
	Never	97.7	97.3	94.9	92.5	90.0	89.2	88.9
	1-5 times	.5	1.3	2.9	4.0	5.3	5.5	5.8
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.9	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.4	.7	1.0	1.0	1.2
	40+ times	.1	.2	.4	.7	1.0	1.2	1.2
Tranquilizers	No Answer	1.0	.5	.4	.4	.5	.6	.4
	Never	95.4	92.6	89.0	87.8	85.7	87.4	87.5
	1-5 times	2.9	5.1	7.1	7.4	8.3	6.7	6.5
	6-19 times	.4	1.1	1.8	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.7
	20-40 times	.1	.4	.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4
	40+ times	.2	.4	.8	.9	1.3	1.3	1.5
Narcotics	No Answer	1.3	.5	.4	.3	.6	.5	.3
	Never	98.2	97.3	94.7	92.5	89.8	89.8	89.4
	1-5 times	.4	1.4	3.0	4.1	5.5	5.0	5.2
	6-19 times	.1	.4	.9	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.4
	20-40 times	.0	.2	.5	.8	1.1	1.2	1.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.5	.8	1.2	1.2	1.6

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Psychedelics (All)	No Answer	1.2	.4	.3	.2	.3	.4	.2
	Never	98.6	98.7	97.6	96.9	96.2	95.6	95.7
	1-5 times	.2	.6	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.8	2.9
	6-19 times		.1	.3	.4	.6	.5	.6
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.4	.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
LSD Only	No Answer	1.3	.5	.4	.3	.4	.5	.3
	Never	98.5	98.7	97.9	97.3	96.9	96.2	96.6
	1-5 times	.1	.5	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.2
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.3	.2	.3	.3
Other Psychedelics	No Answer	1.7	.6	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4
	Never	98.2	98.9	98.5	98.2	97.7	97.5	97.5
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.6	.8	1.1	1.3	1.4
	6-19 times		.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
Heroin	No Answer	.9	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.3
	Never	98.9	98.9	98.3	98.3	98.5	98.2	98.3
	1-5 times	.2	.5	.8	.8	.7	.6	.7
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times		.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.3	.3
Steroids	No Answer	.7	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4
	Never	98.9	98.9	98.7	98.8	98.9	98.7	98.9
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.1	.0	.1	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2
Injected Drugs	No Answer	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.0
	Never	97.1	96.5	96.0	95.8	95.5	95.7	95.9
	1-5 times	.3	.7	.9	.8	.9	.6	.5
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
	40+ times	.0	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.4
MDMA	No Answer	1.7	.6	.5	.3	.5	.4	.3
	Never	98.2	98.6	97.4	96.7	95.6	95.6	95.1
	1-5 times	.1	.5	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.8	3.2
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.3	.4	.6	.5	.8
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Rohypnol	No Answer	1.7	.6	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4
	Never	98.2	99.0	98.7	98.5	98.3	98.5	98.4
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.6	.7	.9	.6	.7
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2
	20-40 times		.0	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2
GHB	No Answer	1.9	.7	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4
	Never	98.1	99.1	99.0	99.0	98.8	98.8	99.0
	1-5 times		.1	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3
	6-19 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1
	40+ times		.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	1.4	.8	.8	.5	.7	.7	.6
	Never	94.7	91.9	87.5	86.6	84.9	86.3	87.7
	1-5 times	2.7	4.8	6.9	7.3	8.0	7.1	6.2
	6-19 times	.7	1.3	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.2	2.9
	20-40 times	.3	.5	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.0
	40+ times	.3	.7	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7

**Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	1.0	.8	.8	.6	.7	.6	.8
	None	95.0	89.6	82.4	78.1	72.3	70.5	66.9
	Few times	2.9	6.5	10.8	12.8	15.4	15.7	16.9
	1-5 cigarettes/day	.8	1.9	3.6	4.5	6.2	6.7	8.0
	1/2 pack/day	.1	.6	1.4	2.1	2.9	3.3	4.2
	1 pack/day	.1	.3	.6	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.5
	1 & 1/2 pack/day	.0	.1	.1	.4	.4	.4	.5
	2+ pack/day	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3
Cigars	No Answer	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.4
	Never	96.3	93.0	89.1	86.1	82.5	80.2	75.9
	1-5 times	1.3	3.0	4.8	6.7	8.2	9.8	12.9
	6-19 times	.2	.7	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.4	3.1
	20-40 times	.1	.4	.8	.9	1.3	1.3	1.4
	40+ times	.1	.5	1.4	1.9	2.9	3.0	3.3
Pipe	No Answer	2.1	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.0
	Never	97.3	95.8	93.5	90.9	88.0	85.2	80.6
	1-5 times	.4	.9	2.1	3.5	5.0	6.2	9.2
	6-19 times	.1	.4	.7	1.3	1.8	2.3	3.0
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.4	.5	.8	1.2	1.6
	40+ times	.0	.1	.4	.7	1.0	1.2	1.5
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.4
	Never	97.3	95.5	93.9	92.7	91.7	91.4	90.6
	1-5 times	.5	1.4	2.4	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.9
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.6	.6	.7	.8	.7
	20-40 times	.0	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
	40+ times	.0	.2	.4	.6	.7	.7	.9
Alcohol	No Answer	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.6
	Never	85.5	75.1	60.7	53.5	46.5	44.6	38.8
	1-5 times	10.2	15.7	23.4	26.2	27.8	27.7	27.3
	6-19 times	1.6	4.4	8.2	10.5	12.9	12.6	15.7
	20-40 times	.3	1.3	2.8	3.8	5.3	6.6	7.7
	40+ times	.2	.9	2.3	3.0	4.5	5.0	7.0
Marijuana	No Answer	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.7
	Never	96.4	92.5	85.0	80.4	74.0	72.9	70.9
	1-5 times	1.0	2.9	6.4	7.8	10.2	11.2	11.7
	6-19 times	.2	.9	2.4	3.4	4.8	4.4	5.1
	20-40 times	.1	.6	1.5	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.9
	40+ times	.1	.5	2.0	3.0	5.1	5.1	5.7

**Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cocaine	No Answer	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.9
	Never	97.6	96.6	95.7	95.4	94.6	93.8	93.7
	1-5 times	.1	.4	.9	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.5
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2
	40+ times		.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Crack	No Answer	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.8
	Never	97.4	96.2	95.8	95.9	95.9	95.3	95.2
	1-5 times	.2	.6	.8	.7	.6	.6	.6
	6-19 times	.0	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times		.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
Inhalants	No Answer	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.8
	Never	94.2	91.9	89.8	90.7	91.3	92.6	93.2
	1-5 times	2.1	3.4	4.8	4.5	3.8	2.5	2.0
	6-19 times	.6	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.1	.8	.6
	20-40 times	.1	.5	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3
	40+ times	.1	.3	.5	.3	.3	.2	.2
Amphetamines	No Answer	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.8
	Never	96.6	96.3	94.9	93.5	92.0	91.4	91.6
	1-5 times	.1	.5	1.2	2.0	2.8	2.8	2.5
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.5	.8	1.2	1.1	1.0
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.3	.4	.6	.5	.6
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4
Methamphetamines	No Answer	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.9	3.8
	Never	97.1	96.5	96.1	95.8	95.8	94.9	94.9
	1-5 times	.1	.4	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3
	20-40 times		.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2
Ritalin/Adderall	No Answer	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.9
	Never	96.3	95.4	93.6	91.6	89.9	89.3	89.6
	1-5 times	.3	.9	2.2	3.1	4.2	4.1	4.2
	6-19 times	.1	.4	.8	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.2
	20-40 times		.1	.3	.5	.7	.6	.7
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.4	.5	.6	.5
Tranquilizers	No Answer	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.9
	Never	94.5	91.6	88.8	87.9	86.7	87.9	88.3
	1-5 times	1.9	3.6	4.9	5.6	6.2	4.9	4.6
	6-19 times	.5	1.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.0
	20-40 times	.1	.4	.8	.9	1.0	.9	.8
	40+ times	.1	.4	.5	.5	.7	.6	.5

**Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Narcotics	No Answer	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.9	3.8
	Never	96.5	95.4	93.4	91.7	89.8	89.6	89.8
	1-5 times	.2	1.0	2.2	3.1	4.0	3.7	3.3
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.8	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.7
	20-40 times	.0	.2	.4	.6	.7	.6	.7
	40+ times	.0	.1	.3	.4	.6	.7	.6
Psychedelics (All)	No Answer	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.7
	Never	96.8	96.4	95.7	95.1	94.6	93.8	94.0
	1-5 times	.1	.4	.9	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.6
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3
	20-40 times		.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times		.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
LSD Only	No Answer	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.9	3.8
	Never	96.6	96.5	95.8	95.3	94.9	94.1	94.5
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.1
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2
	20-40 times		.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2
	40+ times		.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
Other Psychedelics	No Answer	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.8
	Never	96.4	96.5	96.2	95.8	95.5	94.9	94.7
	1-5 times	.0	.2	.4	.6	.9	.8	1.0
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times		.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	40+ times		.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Heroin	No Answer	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.9	3.8
	Never	97.1	96.5	96.2	95.9	96.1	95.2	95.3
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.6	.6	.4	.5	.4
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times		.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Steroids	No Answer	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.8
	Never	97.1	96.5	96.4	96.3	96.3	95.7	95.8
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1
	40+ times		.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Injected Drugs	No Answer	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.0
	Never	96.4	96.0	95.5	95.5	95.2	95.2	95.3
	1-5 times	.2	.6	.8	.6	.5	.5	.2
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2

**Annual Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
MDMA	No Answer	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	4.0	3.8
	Never	96.5	96.4	95.5	94.8	94.1	93.5	93.4
	1-5 times	.1	.3	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.8
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.3	.4	.5	.3	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
Rohypnol	No Answer	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.9	3.9
	Never	96.4	96.6	96.3	96.1	95.9	95.5	95.5
	1-5 times	.0	.2	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3
	6-19 times		.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2
	20-40 times		.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	40+ times		.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
GHB	No Answer	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.8
	Never	96.3	96.6	96.7	96.3	96.3	95.6	95.7
	1-5 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	6-19 times		.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	20-40 times		.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1
	40+ times		.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.0
	Never	93.5	90.6	87.0	86.5	85.5	87.1	88.3
	1-5 times	2.0	3.5	5.3	5.4	6.1	4.9	4.2
	6-19 times	.7	1.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.1	1.8
	20-40 times	.2	.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	.9	.9
	40+ times	.2	.5	.9	1.0	.9	.8	.8

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	.9	.8	.7	.5	.6	.6	.7
	None	97.1	94.0	89.6	86.5	82.2	80.5	77.8
	Few times	1.3	3.3	5.5	6.2	7.8	7.8	8.6
	1-5 cigarettes/day	.3	1.1	2.4	3.4	4.7	5.5	6.2
	1/2 pack/day	.1	.3	.8	1.6	2.5	2.9	3.8
	1 pack/day	.1	.2	.5	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.2
	1 & 1/2 pack/day	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
	2+ pack/day	.1	.1	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3
Cigars	No Answer	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.2
	Never	96.5	94.0	92.0	90.0	87.6	86.4	85.3
	1-5 times	.7	1.9	2.7	4.0	5.0	5.7	6.5
	6-19 times	.1	.4	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4
	20-40 times	.0	.2	.4	.6	.8	.8	.8
	40+ times	.0	.2	.7	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.9
Pipe	No Answer	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.5
	Never	96.9	95.7	94.3	92.9	91.5	90.1	87.9
	1-5 times	.2	.6	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.7	5.4
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.4	.6	.8	1.0	1.3
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.5
	40+ times	.0	.0	.2	.2	.4	.3	.3
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.2
	Never	97.0	95.6	94.8	94.1	93.8	93.2	93.0
	1-5 times	.4	.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5
	20-40 times		.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5
Alcohol	No Answer	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.7	4.3	3.9
	Never	91.6	85.5	77.7	73.2	68.5	67.5	61.7
	1-5 times	4.7	9.0	15.0	18.1	21.6	21.6	25.2
	6-19 times	.6	1.5	2.7	3.4	4.3	4.7	6.9
	20-40 times	.1	.4	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.7
	40+ times	.0	.3	.6	.5	.8	.7	.6
Marijuana	No Answer	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.3
	Never	96.4	93.5	89.0	86.5	82.6	82.2	81.5
	1-5 times	.7	2.0	4.6	5.6	7.5	7.3	7.5
	6-19 times	.1	.6	1.5	1.9	2.8	2.7	2.9
	20-40 times	.1	.3	.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.0
	40+ times	.0	.2	.7	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.7

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cocaine	No Answer	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.5
	Never	97.0	96.0	95.6	95.2	95.1	94.5	94.4
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.6	.6	.7	.8	.6
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times		.1	.1	.0	.1	.0	.1
Crack	No Answer	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.6	4.5
	Never	97.0	95.9	95.7	95.6	95.6	94.8	94.9
	1-5 times	.1	.4	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
Inhalants	No Answer	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.5
	Never	95.0	93.1	92.6	93.1	93.8	93.9	94.2
	1-5 times	1.3	2.4	2.9	2.3	1.6	1.1	.9
	6-19 times	.3	.6	.6	.5	.3	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
Amphetamines	No Answer	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.7	4.5
	Never	96.0	95.8	94.9	94.3	93.6	93.0	93.4
	1-5 times	.1	.4	.8	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.3
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.3	.4	.6	.3	.6
	20-40 times		.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1
Methamphetamines	No Answer	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.6
	Never	96.5	96.0	95.8	95.4	95.3	94.6	94.7
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.4	.4	.3	.4	.3
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times		.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1
	40+ times		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Ritalin/Adderall	No Answer	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.6
	Never	95.8	95.3	94.2	93.3	92.7	92.2	92.8
	1-5 times	.2	.7	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.8
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.3	.6	.6	.4	.7
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
Tranquilizers	No Answer	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.7	4.6
	Never	95.3	92.9	91.5	91.1	90.7	91.1	91.5
	1-5 times	1.1	2.6	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.0	2.8
	6-19 times	.2	.5	.9	1.0	.9	.7	.8
	20-40 times	.0	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Narcotics	No Answer	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.6
	Never	96.0	95.5	94.1	93.3	92.5	92.0	92.1
	1-5 times	.1	.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.1
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.4	.6	.8	.6	.8
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
Psychedelics (All)	No Answer	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.4
	Never	96.3	96.1	95.5	95.4	95.1	94.4	94.6
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.6	.6	.7	.8	.6
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times		.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1
LSD Only	No Answer	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.7	4.6
	Never	96.1	96.0	95.5	95.3	95.2	94.4	94.7
	1-5 times	.0	.2	.5	.5	.5	.6	.4
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1
	40+ times		.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0
Other Psychedelics	No Answer	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.6
	Never	95.9	96.0	95.7	95.6	95.3	94.7	94.7
	1-5 times	.0	.1	.3	.3	.3	.5	.4
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
	20-40 times		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	40+ times		.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0
Heroin	No Answer	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.8	4.6
	Never	96.5	96.1	95.8	95.5	95.4	94.7	94.9
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1
	40+ times		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Steroids	No Answer	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.8
	Never	96.6	96.1	95.7	95.6	95.6	94.9	94.9
	1-5 times	.1	.1	.3	.2	.1	.2	.1
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	20-40 times			.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	40+ times		.0	.0		.0	.0	.0
Injected Drugs	No Answer	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.1
	Never	96.5	96.2	96.0	95.9	95.6	95.5	95.4
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
MDMA	No Answer	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.7
	Never	95.9	95.8	95.2	95.0	94.7	94.2	94.1
	1-5 times	.0	.2	.7	.8	.9	.9	.9
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times		.0	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1
	40+ times		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Rohypnol	No Answer	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.6
	Never	95.9	96.0	95.7	95.5	95.5	94.8	95.0
	1-5 times	.0	.1	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	20-40 times		.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0
	40+ times			.0		.0	.0	.0
GHB	No Answer	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.8
	Never	95.7	96.1	95.9	95.6	95.6	95.0	94.9
	1-5 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	40+ times		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.0
	Never	93.8	91.8	89.2	89.3	89.3	90.2	90.8
	1-5 times	1.7	2.8	4.7	4.4	4.5	3.4	2.7
	6-19 times	.3	.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	.8	.9
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4
	40+ times	.1	.1	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2

**Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Binge drinking	No Answer	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9
	None	93.7	90.0	85.0	82.9	80.1	79.2	75.6
	Once	2.2	3.4	5.8	6.8	8.1	8.6	10.2
	Twice	.9	2.0	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.4	5.6
	3-5 times	.6	1.4	2.3	2.7	3.5	3.8	4.5
	6-9 times	.1	.4	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0
	10+ times	.2	.4	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.2

**Main Sources of Alcoholic Beverages in the Past Month
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Main sources of alcoholic beverages	No Answer	8.4	6.7	6.3	7.1	7.1	7.5	8.2
	No drink	86.2	81.8	74.8	70.8	66.9	66.1	60.0
	Liquor stores/ convenience stores/ supermarkets	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4
	Restaurants/bars/clubs	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1	.3
	Public events	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.1
	Had someone else buy it	.2	.8	1.8	3.3	5.7	7.7	10.3
	Received from person 21 or older	.6	1.6	2.8	4.4	5.9	7.1	10.0
	Took it from a store	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2
	Family members	2.4	4.2	6.0	5.7	4.9	3.9	3.6
	Other ways	2.0	4.8	7.9	8.3	9.0	7.1	6.8

**Most Important Reasons for Drinking
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**
(Values expressed as percentages, multiple responses allowed)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Did not drink alcoholic beverages	No Answer	18.6	28.5	41.8	48.7	54.9	57.3	63.2
	Yes	81.4	71.5	58.2	51.3	45.1	42.7	36.8
To experiment	No Answer	90.2	84.0	77.9	77.1	77.6	79.1	79.9
	Yes	9.8	16.0	22.1	22.9	22.4	20.9	20.1
To relax or relieve tension	No Answer	98.9	96.5	92.3	88.5	85.3	82.8	81.1
	Yes	1.1	3.5	7.7	11.5	14.7	17.2	18.9
To feel good or get high	No Answer	99.2	97.1	94.1	91.1	87.8	86.8	84.9
	Yes	.8	2.9	5.9	8.9	12.2	13.2	15.1
To seek deeper insights and understanding	No Answer	99.7	99.3	99.0	98.6	98.4	98.1	98.3
	Yes	.3	.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.7
To have a good time with friends	No Answer	98.0	92.6	85.1	77.1	69.7	64.9	59.4
	Yes	2.0	7.4	14.9	22.9	30.3	35.1	40.6
To fit in with a group I like	No Answer	99.4	98.5	98.1	98.0	97.9	97.6	97.6
	Yes	.6	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.4
To get away from my problems	No Answer	98.2	95.5	91.5	89.3	87.5	88.1	88.7
	Yes	1.8	4.5	8.5	10.7	12.5	11.9	11.3
Because of boredom	No Answer	98.4	95.4	91.6	89.8	88.3	88.4	88.5
	Yes	1.6	4.6	8.4	10.2	11.7	11.6	11.5
Because of anger	No Answer	98.7	96.7	93.8	92.6	91.9	92.6	93.4
	Yes	1.3	3.3	6.2	7.4	8.1	7.4	6.6
To get through the day	No Answer	99.5	98.8	97.9	97.6	97.9	98.2	98.5
	Yes	.5	1.2	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.5
To increase the effects of other drugs	No Answer	99.9	99.6	99.0	98.3	98.2	97.9	98.0
	Yes	.1	.4	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0
To decrease the effects of other drugs	No Answer	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7
	Yes	.0	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3
To get to sleep	No Answer	99.6	99.1	98.4	98.2	98.0	97.7	97.6
	Yes	.4	.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4
Because it tastes good	No Answer	96.8	92.5	86.6	84.0	83.0	82.8	81.7
	Yes	3.2	7.5	13.4	16.0	17.0	17.2	18.3
Because I am hooked	No Answer	99.7	99.3	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.9	98.9
	Yes	.3	.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1

**Consequences of ATOD Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Had a hangover	No Answer	4.3	3.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4
	Never	92.9	86.7	78.6	72.1	65.3	63.9	59.6
	Once	1.6	4.6	8.0	10.7	12.7	12.7	13.8
	Twice	.6	2.1	4.1	5.5	7.3	7.9	7.9
	3-5 times	.4	1.5	3.3	4.6	6.3	6.5	8.3
	6-10 times	.1	.5	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.6
	11 or more times	.1	.7	1.5	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.5
Had nausea or vomited	No Answer	4.7	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.6
	Never	92.7	88.0	82.1	76.8	69.5	67.3	61.9
	Once	1.7	4.3	7.6	10.1	12.9	12.8	14.8
	Twice	.5	1.6	2.9	4.2	6.0	6.8	7.6
	3-5 times	.3	1.1	2.3	3.4	5.0	5.9	7.5
	6-10 times	.1	.4	.8	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.8
	11 or more times	.1	.4	.8	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8
Had a memory loss	No Answer	4.9	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
	Never	93.5	90.8	85.8	80.9	74.8	74.8	72.0
	Once	1.1	2.5	5.0	6.6	8.9	8.9	9.9
	Twice	.3	.9	2.1	3.3	4.5	4.3	4.8
	3-5 times	.1	.8	1.8	3.1	4.4	4.6	5.3
	6-10 times	.0	.3	.8	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.3
	11 or more times	.1	.3	.8	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.9
Poor on school test	No Answer	5.1	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7
	Never	93.0	91.4	89.9	89.3	88.9	89.9	90.2
	Once	1.1	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.2
	Twice	.4	.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
	3-5 times	.2	.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3
	6-10 times	.0	.3	.5	.6	.7	.8	.6
	11 or more times	.2	.4	.9	1.0	1.1	.8	.8
Missed school	No Answer	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9
	Never	93.3	92.2	90.6	90.2	89.4	90.1	89.5
	Once	.6	1.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.5
	Twice	.3	.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
	3-5 times	.3	.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2
	6-10 times	.1	.3	.5	.6	.8	.6	.7
	11 or more times	.1	.3	.7	.7	.8	.7	.9
Got into a fight	No Answer	5.2	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9
	Never	91.8	88.5	84.5	83.4	81.3	82.5	81.4
	Once	1.6	3.4	5.4	5.8	6.4	5.8	6.2
	Twice	.5	1.3	2.4	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.4
	3-5 times	.5	1.1	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.9
	6-10 times	.2	.5	.8	.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
	11 or more times	.3	.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1

**Consequences of ATOD Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Damaged property	No Answer	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.2
	Never	94.0	93.3	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.6	93.2
	Once	.4	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2
	Twice	.2	.3	.7	.8	.7	.5	.6
	3-5 times	.1	.3	.7	.7	.7	.5	.4
	6-10 times	.0	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2
	11 or more times	.0	.2	.4	.3	.2	.3	.2
Driven under the influence	No Answer	5.1	4.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
	No	87.0	80.9	72.0	68.4	62.3	62.6	60.3
	Yes	7.9	14.7	24.6	28.3	34.3	33.9	36.2
Used alcohol or drugs to relax or fit in	No Answer	5.3	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4
	No	91.8	88.4	82.9	79.9	75.4	75.7	74.3
	Yes	2.9	7.4	13.7	16.8	21.2	20.8	22.3
Used alcohol or drugs alone	No Answer	5.8	4.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5
	No	91.1	87.5	81.8	79.7	78.2	80.0	80.6
	Yes	3.2	7.7	14.6	16.9	18.4	16.5	15.9
Forgot things you did while high	No Answer	7.1	5.6	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5
	No	90.7	88.3	83.3	78.1	73.2	73.5	71.0
	Yes	2.2	6.0	12.5	17.9	23.2	22.9	25.4
Had been told to cut down	No Answer	8.7	6.9	4.8	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.6
	No	90.0	90.3	89.8	89.3	88.4	89.4	89.7
	Yes	1.3	2.8	5.5	6.7	7.7	6.6	6.7
Got into trouble	No Answer	8.4	6.7	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7
	No	89.8	89.0	87.2	86.2	84.0	84.5	84.9
	Yes	1.8	4.3	8.1	9.9	12.1	11.6	11.5

**Main Sources of Needles/Syringes
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Main sources of needles/syringes	No Answer	5.8	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.2
	I do not use needles or syringes to inject any drugs	93.7	94.3	94.1	94.1	93.9	94.3	94.7
	I bought them at a store (pharmacy, supermarket)	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	Given to me by a friend	.1	.3	.5	.3	.5	.4	.3
	Given to me by a family member	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0
	Given to me by a team-mate		.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0
	I took it from a store or pharmacy	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	I took it from a friend or family member	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	I got it some other way	.1	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2

**Injected Drugs Using Needles/Syringes
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**
(Values expressed as percentages, multiple responses allowed)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cocaine	No Answer	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4
	Use	.2	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6
Methamphetamines	No Answer	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6
	Use	.1	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Narcotics	No Answer	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5
	Use	.1	.2	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5
Other drugs	No Answer	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5
	Use	.2	.5	.7	.6	.5	.5	.5
Crack	No Answer	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7
	Use	.1	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3
Heroin	No Answer	99.8	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.1	99.1
	Use	.2	.5	.8	.8	.7	.9	.9
Steroids	No Answer	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7
	Use	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3
None	No Answer	4.2	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5
	Use	95.8	94.9	94.6	94.4	94.3	94.5	94.5

**Re-use of Needles/Syringes
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Re-use of needles/ syringes	No Answer	8.7	8.6	8.0	7.3	7.7	7.4	6.7
	I do not use needles or syringes to inject any drugs	90.6	90.2	90.3	91.1	90.8	91.3	92.1
	No, I do not re-use them	.4	.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	.8	.7
	Yes, without cleaning them	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3
	Yes, I clean them before re-use	.1	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3

**Perceived Risk of Selected Substance Use Behavior
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	4.5	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.1
	No Risk	7.8	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.6
	Slight Risk	13.9	13.5	13.8	11.8	10.5	9.1	9.2
	Moderate Risk	27.7	29.1	29.5	28.5	27.0	26.9	27.0
	Great Risk	46.2	48.4	47.9	50.8	54.0	55.9	56.1
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	4.6	4.0	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.4	3.9
	No Risk	8.0	6.5	9.8	12.0	14.8	15.6	16.5
	Slight Risk	12.1	15.3	18.7	21.4	24.5	25.7	28.9
	Moderate Risk	32.9	34.8	32.8	30.6	29.3	26.8	26.6
	Great Risk	42.4	39.4	35.1	31.9	27.1	27.6	24.1
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	4.7	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.0
	No Risk	7.6	5.2	6.9	7.3	8.3	8.0	8.0
	Slight Risk	4.1	4.8	7.2	9.5	11.8	13.0	14.7
	Moderate Risk	13.8	15.8	18.0	19.9	22.5	23.7	26.6
	Great Risk	69.7	70.3	64.3	59.1	53.0	50.9	46.8
Use cocaine occasionally	No Answer	5.1	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.1
	No Risk	7.4	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.8
	Slight Risk	10.6	11.3	10.1	8.4	7.1	6.3	5.6
	Moderate Risk	32.9	35.2	33.8	32.1	29.4	26.1	25.4
	Great Risk	44.1	44.7	47.7	51.1	55.6	60.4	62.2
Use cocaine regularly	No Answer	5.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.8
	No Risk	7.3	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.5
	Slight Risk	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.4
	Moderate Risk	12.8	13.0	12.3	11.1	9.0	7.9	7.0
	Great Risk	70.5	74.7	75.8	77.6	80.6	82.5	84.3
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	5.6	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7
	No Risk	21.1	22.7	27.7	29.3	29.6	31.2	33.7
	Slight Risk	35.6	38.1	37.7	36.4	38.4	36.9	37.8
	Moderate Risk	18.2	17.1	15.1	14.3	13.4	12.3	10.7
	Great Risk	19.5	17.3	14.8	15.0	13.6	14.6	13.1
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	5.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.4
	No Risk	8.9	7.0	8.4	7.8	7.2	6.9	6.7
	Slight Risk	12.0	14.0	17.1	18.1	18.5	19.2	20.6
	Moderate Risk	28.5	30.5	30.8	31.1	32.2	32.1	33.0
	Great Risk	44.9	43.7	38.9	37.7	37.1	37.1	35.3
Use needles or syringes	No Answer	4.6	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1
	No Risk	7.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.6
	Slight Risk	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1
	Moderate Risk	10.0	10.8	10.0	9.6	7.9	6.8	6.0
	Great Risk	75.9	78.9	80.4	81.0	83.3	84.9	86.3

**Perceived Peer Approval of Using Selected Substances
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	7.5	5.9	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.1
	Strongly Approve	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
	Approve	1.0	2.2	3.8	4.6	6.7	6.5	7.6
	Do Not Know	9.4	10.3	13.4	13.9	15.1	15.2	16.1
	Disapprove	11.1	12.7	15.0	17.1	17.9	19.4	22.2
	Strongly Disapprove	69.0	67.4	61.2	57.3	53.0	51.8	47.2
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	7.7	6.0	4.8	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.3
	Strongly Approve	2.0	1.8	2.7	3.0	4.1	4.0	4.2
	Approve	1.0	2.7	6.9	9.6	13.5	14.2	15.9
	Do Not Know	7.4	8.5	11.6	12.9	14.3	15.2	15.5
	Disapprove	8.9	9.6	11.4	13.8	14.3	15.1	17.5
	Strongly Disapprove	73.0	71.5	62.5	55.5	48.1	46.3	41.6
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	7.7	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.3
	Strongly Approve	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.9	3.8	3.7	3.5
	Approve	.7	1.7	4.1	5.7	8.0	7.7	8.2
	Do Not Know	7.0	7.9	11.1	11.4	12.8	13.7	13.6
	Disapprove	6.1	6.4	8.9	11.1	13.0	13.6	15.9
	Strongly Disapprove	76.6	76.2	68.4	63.4	56.8	56.1	53.6
Use cocaine occasionally	No Answer	7.8	6.1	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.3
	Strongly Approve	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
	Approve	.4	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
	Do Not Know	7.1	7.4	9.0	9.1	8.8	8.9	8.2
	Disapprove	8.3	8.9	10.4	11.3	11.3	10.7	10.3
	Strongly Disapprove	74.4	75.3	72.9	71.7	71.8	72.8	73.9
Use cocaine regularly	No Answer	8.3	6.8	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.4
	Strongly Approve	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
	Approve	.5	.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	.9	1.1
	Do Not Know	6.9	7.3	8.9	9.0	8.4	8.4	7.9
	Disapprove	5.6	6.0	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.6	7.3
	Strongly Disapprove	76.9	77.8	75.4	74.0	74.5	75.3	76.3
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	8.0	6.3	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.6
	Strongly Approve	2.4	3.2	5.0	5.6	6.7	7.1	8.8
	Approve	4.6	8.4	15.9	21.6	27.0	28.8	33.5
	Do Not Know	12.6	15.3	18.6	20.2	20.1	20.1	19.6
	Disapprove	12.1	12.8	12.5	13.5	12.1	11.5	10.7
	Strongly Disapprove	60.3	54.0	42.8	33.8	28.3	26.8	21.8
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	8.0	6.4	5.5	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.6
	Strongly Approve	2.2	2.3	3.7	3.9	4.7	4.3	5.1
	Approve	1.3	3.6	7.4	10.2	14.2	15.5	18.4
	Do Not Know	8.8	10.6	14.8	17.5	18.0	19.4	19.4
	Disapprove	8.3	10.2	12.1	14.4	14.6	14.8	16.3
	Strongly Disapprove	71.5	66.9	56.7	48.2	42.4	40.3	35.3
Use needles or syringes	No Answer	8.0	6.5	5.2	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.4
	Strongly Approve	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
	Approve	.3	.5	.5	.6	.5	.4	.4
	Do Not Know	6.7	6.7	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.8	6.9
	Disapprove	4.2	4.4	5.5	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.4
	Strongly Disapprove	79.0	80.8	79.7	79.0	79.1	79.8	80.8

**Perceived Parental Approval of Using Selected Substances
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	8.0	6.4	5.1	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.3
	Strongly Approve	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
	Approve	.4	.5	.8	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.6
	Do Not Know	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.9	5.5
	Disapprove	3.7	3.7	4.8	5.5	7.3	8.2	10.4
	Strongly Disapprove	82.3	84.6	83.7	82.0	79.6	78.6	75.2
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	8.1	6.3	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.2
	Strongly Approve	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
	Approve	.2	.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.7
	Do Not Know	3.2	3.4	4.2	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.9
	Disapprove	2.6	2.7	3.9	4.7	6.4	7.3	8.7
	Strongly Disapprove	84.1	85.9	84.4	82.0	79.3	78.4	76.5
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	8.2	6.4	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.3
	Strongly Approve	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
	Approve	.1	.2	.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.5
	Do Not Know	3.2	3.2	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0	4.7
	Disapprove	2.2	2.3	3.3	4.2	5.3	5.9	6.8
	Strongly Disapprove	84.5	86.7	85.7	83.8	81.9	81.4	80.7
Use cocaine occasionally	No Answer	8.2	6.4	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.4
	Strongly Approve	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	.8
	Approve	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	Do Not Know	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.3
	Disapprove	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.4
	Strongly Disapprove	84.4	87.1	87.5	87.0	86.6	86.5	86.8
Use cocaine regularly	No Answer	8.3	6.6	5.5	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.7
	Strongly Approve	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	.8
	Approve	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	Do Not Know	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.3
	Disapprove	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.1
	Strongly Disapprove	84.5	87.1	87.4	87.0	86.5	86.4	86.8
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	8.3	6.4	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.5
	Strongly Approve	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
	Approve	2.5	4.0	5.4	7.0	7.8	9.1	12.2
	Do Not Know	6.0	7.4	9.1	9.2	9.7	11.0	12.2
	Disapprove	5.5	6.3	8.1	9.9	11.6	12.9	14.4
	Strongly Disapprove	75.7	74.5	70.4	66.7	63.7	60.3	54.3
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	8.2	6.5	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.5
	Strongly Approve	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1
	Approve	.6	.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.8
	Do Not Know	4.0	4.6	5.5	5.8	6.2	7.0	8.3
	Disapprove	3.5	3.9	5.1	6.4	7.9	9.5	11.2
	Strongly Disapprove	81.8	83.0	81.4	79.3	76.8	74.9	71.2
Use needles or syringes	No Answer	8.5	6.7	5.5	5.8	6.3	5.9	5.6
	Strongly Approve	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	.8
	Approve	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
	Do Not Know	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.2
	Disapprove	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7
	Strongly Disapprove	84.7	87.5	87.9	87.5	87.2	86.9	87.5

**Days being Absent from School in the Past Year
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

	Grade						
	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
No Answer	2.2	1.4	.9	.4	.5	.5	.4
Never	13.3	12.6	11.1	12.2	10.3	9.1	7.6
Once	11.6	11.9	10.5	11.3	10.2	9.6	8.2
Twice	17.7	17.1	16.1	15.6	14.9	14.0	12.7
3-5 days	34.8	33.7	34.5	33.7	34.4	33.5	34.0
6-10 days	14.6	16.0	17.5	17.5	18.7	20.9	22.0
11-19 days	4.2	5.3	6.3	6.0	7.3	8.2	10.0
20 or more days	1.5	2.0	3.2	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.1

**Participation in Some Form of Camp
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

	Grade						
	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
No participation in camps	72.2	74.5	77.3	78.3	79.3	78.1	79.9
Afternoons R.O.C.K. in Indiana	8.1	5.4	3.9	2.0	1.1	.7	.6
Youth Leadership Programs	9.5	11.7	12.3	11.0	10.2	11.1	9.6
S.A.D.D., S.T.A.N.D. or other prevention programs	8.5	6.7	5.2	7.0	7.5	7.8	8.0
Participated in 2+ types of camps	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.0

**Participation in Organized Family Events
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

	Grade						
	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
No Answer	4.3	3.1	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.6
Never	17.9	18.0	19.8	19.8	19.0	18.6	18.4
Once per Week	38.1	41.8	42.0	43.5	44.8	44.8	46.4
Twice per Week	19.5	19.0	19.0	18.4	18.1	18.8	18.3
3+ Times per Week	20.2	18.0	16.8	16.2	16.2	15.7	15.3

**Number of Days per School Year Spent in Various Afterschool Activities
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
School sports team	No Answer	6.2	5.7	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.0	4.8
	None	37.8	35.4	38.7	43.8	48.0	52.5	56.5
	1-9 Days	14.0	9.8	8.8	6.5	5.1	4.2	3.5
	10-29 Days	9.2	6.1	5.0	3.1	2.1	2.1	1.8
	30-59 Days	9.8	11.4	10.7	6.9	5.5	5.4	5.4
	60-89 Days	8.5	10.8	10.2	9.6	9.5	9.5	8.5
	90-129 Days	7.3	10.6	11.0	12.3	12.2	10.7	10.3
	130-180 Days	7.2	10.2	10.5	12.8	12.1	10.6	9.1
School arts programs	No Answer	7.3	6.3	5.5	5.6	6.2	5.5	5.3
	None	49.9	49.2	47.4	52.3	53.9	55.9	57.3
	1-9 Days	18.3	18.6	18.9	16.2	14.4	12.4	12.0
	10-29 Days	8.1	8.3	8.4	7.2	5.8	5.7	6.1
	30-59 Days	5.3	5.4	6.3	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.8
	60-89 Days	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.5
	90-129 Days	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.8	4.6	5.0	4.3
	130-180 Days	4.5	5.7	5.7	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.7
School club/intramurals	No Answer	8.7	7.6	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.0	5.5
	None	54.5	55.0	54.0	52.1	49.8	46.0	45.6
	1-9 Days	15.0	15.2	15.6	16.3	16.7	16.2	16.5
	10-29 Days	8.5	8.5	9.0	9.8	10.3	12.3	12.4
	30-59 Days	5.1	5.5	6.1	6.6	6.8	8.9	8.9
	60-89 Days	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2
	90-129 Days	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.2
	130-180 Days	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.6
Youth centers (YMCA, etc)	No Answer	8.7	7.5	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.2	5.9
	None	66.0	68.1	68.7	70.5	72.0	73.2	75.6
	1-9 Days	11.4	10.9	11.5	10.8	9.7	10.0	8.8
	10-29 Days	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8
	30-59 Days	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.5
	60-89 Days	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6
	90-129 Days	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.0	.9
	130-180 Days	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.3	.9	.9
Extended day programs	No Answer	9.7	8.5	7.3	7.4	7.4	6.7	6.5
	None	62.9	66.3	68.1	71.6	74.3	77.0	79.9
	1-9 Days	15.2	14.8	15.0	13.7	11.8	10.5	8.5
	10-29 Days	4.8	4.7	4.4	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.0
	30-59 Days	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3
	60-89 Days	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	.8	.9	.7
	90-129 Days	1.3	1.0	.9	.7	.6	.4	.4
	130-180 Days	1.9	1.3	1.1	.6	.7	.7	.8

**Number of Days per School Year Spent in Various Afterschool Activities
by Indiana **Female** 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Supervised youth activities (4H, scouts)	No Answer	9.0	8.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	6.4	6.1
	None	55.4	58.2	61.2	64.5	66.9	66.8	70.5
	1-9 Days	11.8	9.8	9.6	9.1	8.5	8.9	8.3
	10-29 Days	6.5	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.6	6.0	5.2
	30-59 Days	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.1	4.4	5.0	4.2
	60-89 Days	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.6
	90-129 Days	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.8
	130-180 Days	3.7	3.6	3.0	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.4
Afterschool classes (art, sport, etc)	No Answer	7.2	6.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.3	5.2
	None	33.8	33.6	36.0	41.2	44.4	47.8	53.2
	1-9 Days	17.0	14.5	14.5	13.0	12.5	11.8	11.1
	10-29 Days	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.5	7.4	7.3
	30-59 Days	8.2	8.6	8.4	7.9	7.6	7.7	6.4
	60-89 Days	6.6	7.6	7.3	6.6	6.4	6.0	4.6
	90-129 Days	6.8	7.5	7.4	6.8	6.0	5.6	4.8
	130-180 Days	11.6	13.0	12.3	10.6	9.6	8.4	7.4

Note: The number of school days in a year is estimated as 180 days.

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Played cards	No Answer	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.5
	Not at all	88.3	85.2	83.3	83.9	83.8	84.8	84.5
	Less than once a month	5.2	7.3	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.7
	About once a month	1.4	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0
	About once a week	.6	.9	1.0	.9	.8	.7	.8
	Daily	.3	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5
Bet on games	No Answer	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.6
	Not at all	86.9	83.5	81.6	82.7	83.7	85.4	86.5
	Less than once a month	5.9	8.3	9.2	8.8	7.9	6.9	6.2
	About once a month	1.6	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.6
	About once a week	1.0	1.0	1.4	.9	.8	.7	.6
	Daily	.4	.5	.6	.5	.4	.5	.5
Bet on sports	No Answer	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.7
	Not at all	88.3	85.9	84.3	85.1	86.3	87.4	87.8
	Less than once a month	5.0	6.9	7.6	7.1	6.1	5.6	5.5
	About once a month	1.3	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2
	About once a week	.6	.7	1.1	.8	.6	.5	.5
	Daily	.3	.5	.6	.4	.3	.5	.4
Bought lottery tickets	No Answer	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.7
	Not at all	85.9	83.8	82.9	83.8	84.1	85.1	68.9
	Less than once a month	6.0	7.4	8.0	7.4	7.2	6.4	18.3
	About once a month	2.1	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.1	5.1
	About once a week	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	.9	1.1	2.2
	Daily	.5	.6	.6	.4	.5	.6	.7
Gambled in a casino	No Answer	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.7
	Not at all	95.3	94.7	94.9	94.4	94.1	94.4	93.5
	Less than once a month	.2	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	1.0
	About once a month	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2
	About once a week	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	Daily	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	.5
Played online	No Answer	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.8
	Not at all	94.6	93.7	93.8	93.5	93.4	93.8	93.9
	Less than once a month	.7	.9	1.0	.8	.6	.5	.4
	About once a month	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2
	About once a week	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	Daily	.2	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4
Felt bad about the amount bet	No Answer	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.4
	Yes	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.0
	No	10.2	13.7	17.2	15.8	14.6	14.0	16.4
	I do not bet for money	82.1	79.4	76.4	77.7	79.3	80.4	78.2
Would like to stop betting but could not	No Answer	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.4
	Yes	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.1	.8	.6	.8
	No	10.0	13.9	17.1	15.6	14.5	13.8	15.9
	I do not bet for money	82.6	79.9	76.9	78.4	79.7	80.9	78.9

**Perceived Safety in Neighborhood and in School
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Out alone during the day	No Answer	5.6	5.0	4.3	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.7
	Very Safe	43.2	50.5	55.5	59.8	61.8	67.5	69.6
	Somewhat Safe	36.0	34.3	31.7	28.9	27.5	23.2	22.1
	Somewhat Unsafe	10.1	7.5	6.3	4.5	4.1	3.1	2.6
	Very Unsafe	5.2	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.0
Out alone after dark	No Answer	5.8	5.3	4.7	5.0	5.4	4.9	4.8
	Very Safe	13.1	16.2	19.2	22.6	23.7	27.6	28.2
	Somewhat Safe	25.3	30.4	32.8	33.4	34.1	35.8	36.7
	Somewhat Unsafe	24.3	26.1	25.0	24.0	23.1	21.2	21.7
	Very Unsafe	31.5	22.0	18.4	15.0	13.7	10.5	8.6
Inside home alone during the day	No Answer	6.0	5.6	4.8	5.4	5.8	5.0	4.9
	Very Safe	58.5	67.9	71.4	73.5	73.9	77.9	78.4
	Somewhat Safe	25.8	20.6	19.0	17.2	16.4	13.8	13.8
	Somewhat Unsafe	6.3	3.9	3.2	2.5	2.6	1.8	2.0
	Very Unsafe	3.4	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	.9
Inside home alone after dark	No Answer	6.0	5.7	4.7	5.2	5.6	4.9	4.9
	Very Safe	31.5	39.4	43.3	46.7	47.5	51.8	52.0
	Somewhat Safe	27.1	29.4	30.4	29.5	28.8	28.3	28.4
	Somewhat Unsafe	19.0	16.0	14.1	12.4	12.6	10.6	10.9
	Very Unsafe	16.4	9.5	7.5	6.2	5.4	4.4	3.7
Traveling to/from school	No Answer	6.2	5.5	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.0	4.9
	Very Safe	60.5	65.0	65.6	67.0	67.2	71.0	72.3
	Somewhat Safe	23.2	22.0	22.9	22.3	22.3	20.2	19.5
	Somewhat Unsafe	6.1	4.8	4.6	3.8	3.4	2.3	2.4
	Very Unsafe	4.0	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.0
Staying in class	No Answer	8.6	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.0	5.8
	Very Safe	81.3	80.0	77.6	74.9	73.1	74.8	74.7
	Somewhat Safe	7.8	9.4	12.6	15.1	16.6	15.6	16.3
	Somewhat Unsafe	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.1
	Very Unsafe	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.1
Alone in school hallways	No Answer	8.6	8.0	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.1	5.8
	Very Safe	70.0	71.0	71.9	67.9	67.9	71.1	71.6
	Somewhat Safe	16.5	16.1	16.4	19.6	19.8	18.1	18.3
	Somewhat Unsafe	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.6	2.8	2.9
	Very Unsafe	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.4
Staying for afterschool activities	No Answer	9.1	8.2	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.3	5.9
	Very Safe	69.4	71.5	71.7	69.6	69.0	71.3	72.0
	Somewhat Safe	16.4	15.5	16.7	18.7	19.0	17.7	18.1
	Somewhat Unsafe	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.7
	Very Unsafe	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.4

**Annual Prevalence of Weapon Use and Violent Behavior
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Physical fight	No Answer	6.0	5.8	4.7	5.2	5.8	4.9	4.9
	Never	75.4	73.7	70.6	73.8	73.5	78.7	81.5
	1-2 times	13.0	14.3	17.0	15.3	15.4	12.7	10.5
	3-9 times	3.5	4.1	5.4	4.2	4.1	2.6	2.3
	10+ times	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	.7
Shouting argument	No Answer	6.3	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.9	5.0	5.0
	Never	52.0	46.0	38.0	39.0	36.4	40.6	42.6
	1-2 times	23.5	23.6	25.7	24.4	25.2	25.2	25.0
	3-9 times	10.2	13.1	16.9	17.3	18.3	17.9	17.3
	10+ times	8.0	11.3	14.4	13.8	14.2	11.3	10.1
Carried gun for hunting	No Answer	6.1	5.9	5.0	5.6	6.1	5.1	5.1
	Never	85.4	85.0	85.5	85.9	85.5	86.5	87.2
	1-2 times	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.0
	3-9 times	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.2
	10+ times	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
Carried gun for other reasons	No Answer	6.2	6.0	5.0	5.6	6.0	5.2	5.0
	Never	92.7	92.3	92.4	92.2	91.9	92.9	93.1
	1-2 times	.7	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
	3-9 times	.2	.3	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3
	10+ times	.2	.3	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5
Carried weapon for hunting	No Answer	6.3	6.1	5.1	5.6	6.1	5.3	5.1
	Never	88.9	88.5	89.0	89.2	89.1	90.2	90.7
	1-2 times	3.0	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3
	3-9 times	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0
	10+ times	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Carried weapon for other reasons	No Answer	6.4	6.0	5.2	5.7	6.2	5.3	5.1
	Never	91.0	90.2	88.9	89.1	88.4	90.1	89.9
	1-2 times	1.8	2.4	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.4
	3-9 times	.5	.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	.9	1.0
	10+ times	.3	.6	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6
Carried gun to school	No Answer	6.4	6.1	5.0	5.7	6.2	5.3	5.1
	Never	93.5	93.4	94.2	93.6	93.3	94.1	94.3
	1-2 times	.1	.2	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2
	3-9 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
	10+ times	.0	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3
Carried weapon to school	No Answer	6.4	6.2	5.1	5.7	6.2	5.3	5.0
	Never	92.5	92.2	91.9	91.8	91.3	92.5	92.8
	1-2 times	.8	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0
	3-9 times	.1	.2	.5	.4	.5	.3	.3
	10+ times	.2	.3	.5	.6	.6	.7	.9

**Annual Prevalence of Weapon Use and Violent Behavior
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2009**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Threatened by weapon on school property	No Answer	6.6	6.2	5.3	5.9	6.4	5.5	5.2
	Never	89.3	88.7	89.3	89.6	89.4	91.3	92.3
	1-2 times	3.4	3.9	4.3	3.4	3.3	2.4	2.1
	3-9 times	.5	.7	.7	.7	.6	.5	.3
	10+ times	.2	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2
Property stolen while at school	No Answer	6.9	6.5	5.5	6.1	6.4	5.5	5.3
	Never	71.5	68.7	67.1	67.8	68.2	73.2	75.2
	1-2 times	16.6	19.4	21.6	21.3	20.9	17.8	16.4
	3-9 times	3.9	4.2	4.6	3.9	3.9	3.0	2.6
	10+ times	1.0	1.3	1.2	.9	.7	.5	.4
Missed school: Felt unsafe on school property	No Answer	6.6	6.4	5.4	5.9	6.4	5.4	5.1
	Never	90.2	89.1	89.5	89.2	88.0	90.0	90.5
	1-2 times	2.6	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.4	3.6	3.5
	3-9 times	.4	.7	.7	.6	.9	.6	.5
	10+ times	.2	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3
Missed school: Felt unsafe on way to/from school	No Answer	6.5	6.4	5.3	6.1	6.5	5.6	5.3
	Never	91.6	91.4	91.8	91.7	91.2	92.3	92.7
	1-2 times	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5
	3-9 times	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3
	10+ times	.1	.4	.5	.3	.3	.3	.2



APPENDIX: INSTRUMENT

Indiana Prevention Resource Center

ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND OTHER DRUG USE SURVEY

© COPYRIGHT 2009, 2008, 2007, 2005, 2002, 2001, 1995, 1993, 1991 The Trustees of Indiana University. All rights reserved.
 Questions # 28 - 30 used with permission from the Minnesota Department of Education.

This survey is funded, in part, by a contract with the Indiana Family and Social Services Administration, Division of Mental Health and Addiction, HHS / SAMHSA, CSAP, SAPT Block Grant.

PRIVACY STATEMENT

This survey is completely confidential. Complete the survey in private and deposit your completed survey in the privacy envelope, as instructed by your teacher or supervisor. Do not place your name or any identifying marks on the survey form or envelope. There is no way for anyone to identify your individual responses. The survey envelopes will not be opened until they are received at the statewide processing center.

YOUR PARTICIPATION IS VOLUNTARY

Your participation in this survey is voluntary. If you do not wish to answer a question, just leave it blank. If you do not wish to participate in this survey, you may:

- Return the entire survey form blank
- Answer questions with random answers and then answer "not truthfully at all" to the last question. Your form will be discarded and no one will know that you did not participate.
- Inform the teacher or supervisor that you choose not to participate in the survey.

You will not be penalized in any way for deciding not to participate in this survey. We do value your participation, however. Accurate results are dependent upon getting as many students as possible to volunteer to participate in this confidential survey. The results are used by many state and federal agencies to help determine how much money will be given to youth programs and to evaluate the effectiveness of drug programs in your community. Your help is important to this effort.

Thank you for your assistance.

SCHOOL CODE									
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9

← Please enter the unique ten-digit school code provided by your teacher or supervisor.

- Use a No. 2 pencil only.
- Do not use ink, ballpoint, or felt tip pens.
- Make solid marks that fill the circle completely.
- Erase cleanly any marks you wish to change.
- Make no stray marks on this form.
- Any mention of "drug" refers to *non-prescription drugs*.



CORRECT: ●

INCORRECT: ☑ ☒ ○ ●

1. SEX: Male Female
2. AGE: 7 yrs or younger 8 yrs 9 yrs 10 yrs 11 yrs 12 yrs
 13 yrs 14 yrs 15 yrs 16 yrs 17 yrs 18 yrs or older
3. GRADE: 6th 7th 8th 9th 10th 11th 12th
4. ETHNICITY: Hispanic Non-Hispanic
5. RACE: White or Caucasian Black or African-American American Indian or Alaskan Native
 Asian Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Other
6. IN THE PAST YEAR, HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU BEEN ABSENT FROM SCHOOL?
 Never Once Twice 3-5 days 6-10 days 11-19 days 20 or more days
7. DURING THE PAST YEAR, DID YOU ATTEND OR PARTICIPATE IN...(mark all that apply)?
 An "Afternoons R.O.C.K. in Indiana" after-school prevention program
 Youth Leadership Programs (L.E.A.D. Initiative, Teen Institute, 4-H Junior Leaders, etc.)
 S.A.D.D., S.T.A.N.D., or other prevention group at your school
8. HOW OFTEN IN THE PAST YEAR HAVE YOU PARTICIPATED IN ORGANIZED FAMILY ACTIVITIES (e.g., picnics, watching movies, trips, games, etc.)?
 Never Once per week Twice per week 3 or more times per week

TOBACCO CIGARETTE USE

9. HAVE YOU EVER SMOKED CIGARETTES?
 Never Smoked Occasionally but not regularly Regularly now
 Once or Twice Regularly in the past
10. IF YOU HAVE EVER SMOKED CIGARETTES, AT WHAT AGE DID YOU FIRST SMOKE THEM?
 Never Smoked 7 yrs or younger 8 yrs 9 yrs
 10 yrs 11 yrs 12 yrs 13 yrs
 14 yrs 15 yrs 16 yrs 17 yrs 18 yrs or older
11. HOW OFTEN IN THE PAST YEAR HAVE YOU SMOKED CIGARETTES?
 None A few times 1 to 5 cigarettes per day
 About one half pack per day About 1 pack per day
 About 1 and a half packs per day Two or more packs per day
12. HOW OFTEN IN THE PAST MONTH HAVE YOU SMOKED CIGARETTES?
 None A few times 1 to 5 cigarettes per day
 About one half pack per day About 1 pack per day
 About 1 and a half packs per day Two or more packs per day

Continue on to the next page

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



Serial

Serial

○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ● ○ ● ○ ○ ● ● ○ ○ ○ ● ○ ● ○ ● ○ ○ ○ ○ ●

DO NOT REPORT USE UNDER DOCTOR'S ORDERS FOR QUESTIONS ON THIS PAGE

USE OF ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS

LIFETIME USE:

13. HAVE YOU EVER USED...?

	Never	1-5 Times	6-19 Times	20-40 Times	More Than 40 Times
Snuff/Smokeless tobacco	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cigars (tobacco)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pipe (tobacco used in pipe, water-pipe, hookah)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, liquor)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana (pot, weed, hash)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cocaine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Crack	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Inhalants (glue, fumes, amyls)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Amphetamines (uppers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methamphetamines (meth, crank, crystal)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ritalin, Adderall (non-prescribed use only)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tranquilizers or Sleeping Pills (downers) (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Narcotics (opium, morphine, codeine, oxycontin) (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heroin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
LSD (acid)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
MDMA (ecstasy, XTC, X)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other Psychedelics (psilocybin, mescaline, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rohypnol (roofies)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
GHB	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Steroids (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Over-the-counter drugs (non-medical use)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

AGE OF FIRST USE:

14. IF YOU HAVE EVER USED THESE DRUGS, AT WHAT AGE DID YOU FIRST USE THEM?

	Never Used	7 or Younger	8 Yrs	9 Yrs	10 Yrs	11 Yrs	12 Yrs	13 Yrs	14 Yrs	15 Yrs	16 Yrs	17 Yrs	18 or Older
Snuff/Smokeless tobacco	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cigars (tobacco)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pipe (tobacco used in pipe, water-pipe, hookah)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, liquor)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana (pot, weed, hash)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cocaine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Crack	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Inhalants (glue, fumes, amyls)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Amphetamines (uppers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methamphetamines (meth, crank, crystal)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ritalin, Adderall (non-prescribed use only)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tranquilizers or Sleeping Pills (downers) (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Narcotics (opium, morphine, codeine, oxycontin) (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heroin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
LSD (acid)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
MDMA (ecstasy, XTC, X)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other Psychedelics (psilocybin, mescaline, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rohypnol (roofies)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
GHB	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Steroids (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Over-the-counter drugs (non-medical use)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Continue on to the next page

DO NOT REPORT USE UNDER DOCTOR'S ORDERS FOR QUESTIONS ON THIS PAGE**ANNUAL USE:**15. HOW MANY TIMES IN THE LAST YEAR
HAVE YOU USED...

	Never	1-5 Times	6-19 Times	20-40 Times	More Than 40 Times
Snuff/Smokeless tobacco	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cigars (tobacco)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pipe (tobacco used in pipe, water-pipe, hookah)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, liquor)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana (pot, weed, hash)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cocaine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Crack	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Inhalants (glue, fumes, amyls)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Amphetamines (uppers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methamphetamines (meth, crank, crystal)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ritalin, Adderall (non-prescribed use only)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tranquilizers or Sleeping Pills (downers) (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Narcotics (opium, morphine, codeine, oxycontin) (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heroin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
LSD (acid)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
MDMA (ecstasy, XTC, X)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other Psychedelics (psilocybin, mescaline, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rohypnol (roofies)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
GHB	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Steroids (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Over-the-counter drugs (non-medical use)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

USE IN PAST MONTH:16. HOW MANY TIMES IN THE LAST MONTH
(30 DAYS) HAVE YOU USED...

	Never	1-5 Times	6-19 Times	20-40 Times	More Than 40 Times
Snuff/Smokeless tobacco	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cigars (tobacco)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pipe (tobacco used in pipe, water-pipe, hookah)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, liquor)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana (pot, weed, hash)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cocaine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Crack	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Inhalants (glue, fumes, amyls)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Amphetamines (uppers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methamphetamines (meth, crank, crystal)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ritalin, Adderall (non-prescribed use only)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tranquilizers or Sleeping Pills (downers) (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Narcotics (opium, morphine, codeine, oxycontin) (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heroin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
LSD (acid)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
MDMA (ecstasy, XTC, X)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other Psychedelics (psilocybin, mescaline, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rohypnol (roofies)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
GHB	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Steroids (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Over-the-counter drugs (non-medical use)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Continue on to the next page

ALCOHOL USE

17. HOW MANY TIMES IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS HAVE YOU HAD 5 OR MORE (4 OR MORE FOR FEMALE) ALCOHOLIC DRINKS (beer, wine, liquor) AT A SITTING?

None
 Once
 Twice
 3 to 5 times
 6 to 9 times
 10 or more times

18. DURING THE PAST MONTH (30 days), HOW DID YOU USUALLY GET YOUR ALCOHOL?

- I did not drink alcohol during the past month (30 days).
- I bought it at a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station.
- I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club.
- I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event.
- I gave someone else money to buy it for me.
- A person 21 years old or older gave it to me.
- I took it from a store.
- I got it from a family member.
- I got it some other way.

19. WHAT HAVE BEEN THE MOST IMPORTANT REASONS FOR YOUR DRINKING ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not drink alcoholic beverages.
- To experiment (to see what it's like)
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- To seek deeper insights and understanding
- To have a good time with my friends
- To fit in with a group I like
- To get away from my problems or troubles
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because of anger or frustration
- To get through the day
- To increase the effects of some other drug(s)
- To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)
- To get to sleep
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" (I feel I have to drink.)

CONSEQUENCES OF USE:

20. HOW MANY TIMES HAVE YOU EXPERIENCED THE FOLLOWING DUE TO YOUR DRINKING OR DRUG USE DURING THE PAST YEAR?

	Never	Once	Twice	3-5 Times	6-10 Times	11 or More Times
Had a hangover	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Got nauseated or vomited	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Had a memory loss	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Performed poorly on a test or project	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Missed school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Got into a fight or argument	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Damaged property, pulled fire alarms, etc.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was high or had been using alcohol or drugs?	<input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> Yes			
Do you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	<input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> Yes			
Do you ever use alcohol or drugs while you are by yourself alone?	<input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> Yes			
Do you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	<input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> Yes			
Do your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	<input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> Yes			
Have you ever gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs?	<input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> Yes			

Serial



INJECTION DRUG USE

21. HOW MANY TIMES HAVE YOU USED A NEEDLE OR SYRINGE TO INJECT A DRUG (non-medical use)?

	Never	1-5 Times	6-19 Times	20-40 Times	More than 40 Times
During your lifetime	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
During the last year	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
During the last month (30 days)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

22. HOW DO YOU USUALLY GET NEEDLES OR SYRINGES TO INJECT DRUGS (non-medical use)?
(Choose one)

- I don't use needles or syringes to inject any drugs
- I bought them at a store (pharmacy, supermarket)
- I gave someone else money to buy them for me
- Given to me by a friend
- Given to me by a family member
- Given to me by a team-mate
- I took it from a store or pharmacy
- I took it from a friend or family member
- I got it some other way

23. WHAT DRUGS HAVE YOU INJECTED USING A NEEDLE OR SYRINGE (non-medical use)?
(Mark all that apply)

- Cocaine
- Methamphetamines
- Narcotics (opium, morphine)
- Other drugs
- Crack
- Heroin
- Steroids
- None

24. DO YOU RE-USE NEEDLES OR SYRINGES TO INJECT DRUGS (non-medical use)?

- I don't use needles or syringes to inject any drugs
- No, I don't re-use them
- Yes, without cleaning them
- Yes, I clean them before re-use

BELIEFS AND PERCEPTIONS

BELIEFS ABOUT DRUGS:

25. HOW MUCH DO YOU THINK PEOPLE RISK HARMING THEMSELVES (physically or in other ways) IF THEY...

	No Risk	Slight Risk	Moderate Risk	Great Risk
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana (pot) occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana regularly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use cocaine occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use cocaine regularly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Take one or two drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, liquor) occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use needles or syringes to inject a drug (non-medical use)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Continue on to the next page

PEER PERCEPTIONS:

26. HOW DO YOU THINK YOUR CLOSE FRIENDS FEEL (or would feel) ABOUT YOU DOING EACH OF THE FOLLOWING THINGS?

	Strongly Approve	Approve	Don't Know	Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana (pot) occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana regularly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use cocaine occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use cocaine regularly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Take one or two drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, liquor) occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use needles or syringes to inject a drug (non-medical use)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PARENTS'/GUARDIANS' PERCEPTIONS:

27. HOW DO YOU THINK YOUR PARENTS/GUARDIANS FEEL (or would feel) ABOUT YOU DOING EACH OF THE FOLLOWING THINGS?

	Strongly Approve	Approve	Don't Know	Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana (pot) occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana regularly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use cocaine occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use cocaine regularly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Take one or two drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, liquor) occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use needles or syringes to inject a drug (non-medical use)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

GAMBLING

28. DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS, HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU DONE THESE ACTIVITIES?

	Not at all	Less than once a month	About once a month	About once a week	Daily
Played cards for money	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Bet money on games of personal skill like pool, golf, or bowling	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Bet money on sports teams	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Gambled in a casino	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Played online for money	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS, HAVE YOU EVER FELT BAD ABOUT THE AMOUNT YOU BET, OR ABOUT WHAT HAPPENS WHEN YOU BET MONEY?

- Yes No I don't bet for money

30. DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS, HAVE YOU EVER FELT THAT YOU WOULD LIKE TO STOP BETTING MONEY BUT DIDN'T THINK YOU COULD?

- Yes No I don't bet for money

Continue on to the next page

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



Serial

AFTER SCHOOL HOURS (approximately 3 p.m. to 6 p.m.)

31. THERE ARE ABOUT 180 SCHOOL DAYS PER YEAR. ON HOW MANY OF THOSE DAYS THIS YEAR WILL YOU SPEND MOST OF THE AFTER SCHOOL HOURS PARTICIPATING IN...
(mark all that apply)

	None	1 to 9	10 to 29	30 to 59	60 to 89	90 to 129	130 to 180
or playing on official school sports teams	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
official school arts, music, or drama programs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
other official school activities such as clubs and intramural	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
supervised activities at youth centers (Boys & Girls Clubs, Parks Department, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
extended day programs at school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
other supervised youth activities (4-H, scouts, little league, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
classes such as music, art, computer, dance, sport lessons, etc.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

SAFETY AND SECURITY

ENVIRONMENT:

32. HOW SAFE DO YOU FEEL...

In your neighborhood

	Very Safe	Somewhat Safe	Somewhat Unsafe	Very Unsafe
Being out alone during the day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Being out alone after dark	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Being inside your home alone during the day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Being inside your home alone after dark	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
While traveling to or from school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

In your school

While in class	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alone in the hallways	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Staying for after-school activities	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PERSONAL SAFETY ISSUES:

33. IN THE PAST YEAR, HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU...

	Never	1-2 Times	3-9 Times	10 or More Times
Been in a physical fight	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Been in a serious argument involving shouting	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Carried a gun for hunting or target practice	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Carried a gun for other reasons	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Carried some other weapon for hunting	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Carried some other weapon for other reasons	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Carried a gun to school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Carried some other weapon to school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Been threatened by a weapon on school property	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Had your property stolen or damaged while on school property	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Missed school because you felt unsafe on school property	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Missed school because you felt unsafe on your way to or from school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

34. HOW TRUTHFULLY HAVE YOU ANSWERED THESE QUESTIONS?

Not truthfully at all Somewhat truthfully Completely truthfully

THE INDIANA PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER
2009 PREVALENCE STATISTICS
MAIN FINDINGS

ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND OTHER DRUG USE BY INDIANA CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS

Survey Conducted February through April 2009
Report Dated August 2009

Conducted by:

Indiana Prevention Resource Center

Published by:

Institute for Drug Abuse Prevention

Department of Applied Health Science
School of Health, Physical Education, and Recreation
Indiana University

Funded, in part by a contract with the
Indiana Family and Social Services Administration
Division of Mental Health and Addiction, and the
School of Health, Physical Education, and Recreation

Contact:

Indiana Prevention Resource Center

501 North Morton Street Suite 110
Bloomington, IN 47404

<http://www.drugs.indiana.edu>

drugprc@indiana.edu

Toll Free: 1-800-346-3077

Fax: 812-855-4940

