

THE INDIANA PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER
2012 PREVALENCE STATISTICS
MAIN FINDINGS

ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND OTHER DRUG USE BY INDIANA CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS



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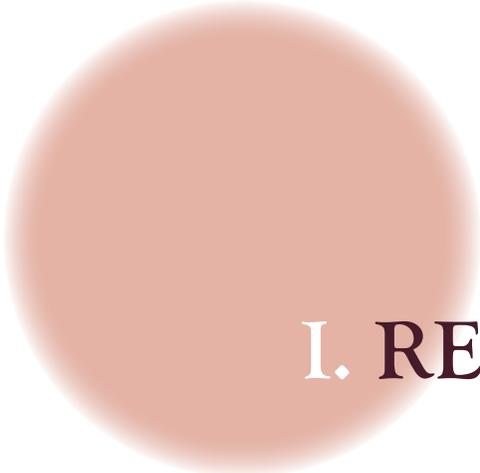
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INTRODUCTION

Overview

In spring, 2012, the Indiana Prevention Resource Center (IPRC) conducted the 22nd Annual Survey of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana Children and Adolescents, referred to hereafter as the *Indiana Survey*. The IPRC has conducted the *Indiana Survey*, and has managed and reported the resulting data, since 1991. This project is administered through a contract with the Division of Mental Health and Addiction (DMHA) of the Indiana Family and Social Services Administration (FSSA). The purpose of this project is to provide data for state and local planning with respect to the use of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs (ATOD), gambling behaviors, and risk and protective factors.

In February, March, and April, 2012, local school officials administered surveys to students in Grades 6 through 12 in 418 schools throughout Indiana. A total of 138,519 youth from both public and nonpublic schools completed a written or online survey that asked about their use of various drugs, their age of first use of various drugs, and risk and protective factors. This process resulted in 127,061 usable surveys, the primary source of the data reported here. The Methodology section describes this process in more detail. The instrument is located in the appendix.

This report summarizes the findings of the 2012 *Indiana Survey*. These findings include statistics and other information about the prevalence of ATOD use, gambling behaviors, and risk and protective factors. Statewide prevalence-of-use data are shown for previous years to help distinguish trends and facilitate comparisons among years. National prevalence estimates, reported by Monitoring the Future (MTF) (Johnston, O'Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2012) and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) (CDC, 2012), are provided to facilitate comparison with the United States as a whole. For a summary of findings, see the Results section.

Other surveys, such as the YRBS and MTF, collect representative state-level data for Indiana. However, the results of these data are not reported for sub-state regions, nor are local results available to participants. The strength of the *Indiana Survey* is its ability to describe reported ATOD use at the local level. This reporting facilitates local needs assessment, planning, and evaluation of drug abuse prevention activities. The IPRC provides a report of local results to each participating school corporation free of charge. Data from an individual school corporation is the property of that corporation. Local data may neither be released nor obtained without the written permission of the corporation where the survey was conducted.

National Outcome Measures (NOMs)

The Government Performance and Results Act of 2010 requires government agencies to report the results of their activities. In response, the United States Department of Health and Human Services' Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) designated a set of measures, called the National Outcome Measures (NOMs), for substance abuse prevention (Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration [SAMHSA], 2008). SAMHSA collects the NOMs through its National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH) for all states, and it reports these data for states and sub-state regions (SAMHSA, 2008). The *Indiana Survey* collects data on the majority of the substance abuse prevention NOMs for youth, and the IPRC also reports that data for Indiana as a whole and for the sub-state regions.

Increasingly, federal and state agencies require the NOMs for needs assessments and evaluations of local prevention programs that they fund. To compete for grants and to measure outcomes without developing new surveillance capacity, communities will need to be able to capture, track, and analyze the NOMs at the local level.

A unique benefit of participating in the *Indiana Survey* is that participants receive NOMs data on their own schools and communities. The *Indiana Survey* collects NOMs data on alcohol, tobacco, marijuana and a variety of other illicit drugs for the following measures:

- thirty day prevalence of use,
- perceived risk of harm,
- age of first use, and
- perception of peer disapproval.

Communities That Care (CTC)

Between 2005 and 2011, Indiana received funding through the Strategic Prevention Framework State Incentive Grant (SPF-SIG) to expand its prevention infrastructure and decrease substance use and related consequences. A total of 20 communities were sub-recipients of these funds. Prior to the end of the grant funding, the State adopted an evidence-based planning model, called Communities That Care (CTC), to facilitate further expansion of the Strategic Prevention Framework (SPF) across Indiana's fourteen Defined Service Areas (DSAs). The CTC model complements the SPF through its focus on risk and protective factors among youth and adolescents, and its promotion of data-driven decision making and evaluation. This year, for the second time, the item content in the *Indiana Survey* has been modified to align with

the essential risk and protective factors from the CTC Survey. The 2012 *Indiana Survey* results will provide DSAs with additional data needed to assess prevention needs and to identify appropriate evidence-based programs, policies, and practices.

Changes to the Survey Instrument

Where applicable, the category of influence that an item belongs to according to CTC is identified in brackets [] in the right margin.

New Items

We added the following items to the 2012 survey. Response choices follow the item in a bulleted list.

- In the last 10 years, has either of your parents served in the military such as the Army, Navy, or Air Force?
 - yes
 - no
- IF YES, in the last 10 years, did your parent ever serve in a combat or war zone, for example in Iraq, Afghanistan, or Africa?
 - yes
 - no
- During any time in your life, has either of your parents served time in prison?
 - yes
 - no
- During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?
 - yes
 - no
- During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?
 - yes
 - no
- During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?
 - yes
 - no
- During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?
 - Never
 - Once

- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

■ Did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

- yes
- no

■ During the past month (30 days), how did you USUALLY get your prescription drugs?

- I did not abuse prescription drugs during the past month (30 days).
- It was prescribed to me.
- I bought it from a stranger.
- I bought it from a friend.
- I stole it from a friend or family member.
- Someone gave it to me.
- I took it from a store.
- I got it from a family member.
- I got it from some other way.

■ The next few questions ask about your family.

[Family]

- Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?

- Do you enjoy spending time with your father?

- YES!
- yes
- no
- NO!

- My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

How often do you parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

- Never or almost never
- Sometimes
- Often
- All the time

Modified Items

We modified the following items in the 2012 survey. Deleted components appear in ~~strike through~~ and added components appear in *italics*.

■ Have you ever used...?

Prescription drugs (such as Ritalin, *Oxycontin* ~~Adderall~~, or Xanax) to get high?

■ How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used...?

Prescription drugs (such as Ritalin, *Oxycontin* ~~Adderall~~, or Xanax) to get high?

- At what age did you first use...?
Prescription drugs (such as Ritalin, *Oxycontin* ~~Adderall~~, or Xanax) to get high?

Deleted Items

The following items were deleted in the 2012 survey.

- Do you or your parents have a job?
 - You
 - Mother
 - Father
 - Yes, full-time
 - Yes, part-time
 - No
- Have you ever used...?
 - Amphetamines (uppers)
 - Tranquilizers (downers)
 - Prescription painkillers (Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet) to get high
- How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used...?
 - Amphetamines (uppers)
 - Tranquilizers (downers)
 - Prescription painkillers (Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet) to get high
- At what age did you first use...?
 - Amphetamines (uppers)
 - Tranquilizers (downers)
 - Prescription painkillers (Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet) to get high
- What have been the most important reasons for your drinking alcoholic beverages?
(Mark all that apply)
 - I did not drink alcoholic beverages
 - To experiment (to see what it's like)
 - To relax or relieve tension
 - To feel good or get high
 - To seek deeper insights and understanding
 - To have a good time with my friends
 - To fit in with a group I like
 - To get away from my problems or troubles
 - Because of boredom, nothing else to do
 - Because of anger or frustration
 - To get through the day
 - To increase the effects of some other drug(s)
 - To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)
 - To get to sleep
 - Because it tastes good

- Because I am hooked (I feel I have to drink)

■ Please answer the following questions. (CRAFFT adolescent screening test.)

- Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was high or had been using alcohol or drugs?
- Do you use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in?
- Do you ever use alcohol or drugs while you are by yourself alone?
- Do you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs?
- Do your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?
- Have you ever gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs?
 - Yes
 - No

■ During the past year, did you attend or participate in an “Afternoons R.O.C.K. in Indiana” after-school prevention program, L.E.A.D. Initiative, SADD or other prevention group at your school?

- Yes
- No

Regional Reporting

This year, for the fifth time, this report presents prevalence data broken out at the level of FSSA’s sub-state planning regions. These eight regions are aggregates of the State’s 92 counties, as indicated in Table 1. Prevalence data for sub-state planning regions provides more targeted information than statewide data. Regional results are detailed in the Results section.

Table 1. *Indiana Family and Social Services Administration Planning Regions*

Sub-state Regions	Counties
Central	Boone, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan, Shelby
East	Blackford, Delaware, Fayette, Grant, Henry, Jay, Madison, Randolph, Rush, Union, Wayne
North Central	Cass, Elkhart, Fulton, Howard, Kosciusko, La Porte, Marshall, Miami, St. Joseph, Tipton, Wabash
Northeast	Adams, Allen, De Kalb, Huntington, LaGrange, Noble, Steuben, Wells, Whitley
Northwest	Jasper, Lake, Newton, Porter, Pulaski, Starke
West	Benton, Carroll, Clay, Clinton, Fountain, Monroe, Montgomery, Owen, Parke, Putnam, Sullivan, Tippecanoe, Vermillion, Vigo, Warren, White
Southeast	Brown, Bartholomew, Decatur, Franklin, Lawrence, Jackson, Jennings, Ripley, Dearborn, Orange, Washington, Scott, Jefferson, Ohio, Switzerland, Crawford, Clark, Harrison, Floyd
Southwest	Greene, Knox, Daviess, Martin, Gibson, Pike, Dubois, Posey, Vanderburgh, Warrick, Spencer, Perry

Defined Service Area Reporting

This year, for the third time, this report presents prevalence data broken out at the level of defined service areas (DSAs). The DSAs are predefined geographic areas with a minimum of approximately 10,000 targeted youth, consisting of one or more counties in Indiana, and served by a single “Local Prevention Services Coalition.” These fourteen areas are aggregates of the State’s 92 counties, as indicated in Table 2. In 2010, DMHA initiated the expansion of the SPF and CTC at the DSA level. Prevalence, risk and protective factor data for DSAs provide more targeted information than statewide or regional data. DSA results are detailed in the Results section.

Table 2. *Defined Service Areas*

DSA	Counties
1	Lake
2	Benton, Carroll, Cass, Jasper, La Porte, Newton, Porter, Pulaski, Starke, White
3	Fulton, Kosciusko, Marshall, St. Joseph
4	De Kalb, Elkhart, LaGrange, Noble, Steuben
5	Allen, Whitley
6	Boone, Clay, Fountain, Montgomery, Parke, Tippecanoe, Vermillion, Vigo, Warren
7	Adams, Blackford, Delaware, Grant, Huntington, Jay, Miami, Randolph, Wabash, Wells
8	Clinton, Hamilton, Howard, Tipton
9	Marion
10	Hendricks, Johnson, Morgan, Owen, Putnam
11	Fayette, Franklin, Hancock, Henry, Madison, Rush, Shelby, Union, Wayne
12	Bartholomew, Brown, Dearborn, Decatur, Jackson, Jennings, Lawrence, Martin, Monroe, Ohio, Ripley
13	Daviess, Gibson, Greene, Knox, Pike, Posey, Sullivan, Vanderburgh, Warrick
14	Clark, Crawford, Dubois, Floyd, Harrison, Jefferson, Orange, Perry, Scott, Spencer, Switzerland, Washington

RESULTS

This section of the monograph summarizes

- statistically significant changes in statewide prevalence measures from 2010 to 2012,
- regional findings,
- defined service area findings,
- important patterns relating risk and protective factors to substance use, and
- consequences of use.

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs

Statewide Prevalence Rates

For many measures and grades, the *Indiana Survey* results yielded no statistically significant differences between this year and last year. Because this section focuses on changes, prevalence rates for certain grades and drugs may not be mentioned in this section. Complete results from the *Indiana Survey* appear in subsequent sections of this report.

Gateway Drugs

Research has shown that the majority of individuals' illicit drug use occurs only after they use cigarettes, alcohol, or marijuana. These three substances are known as the "gateway drugs" (Bailey, 1992; Donovan & Jessor, 1983; Fleming, Leventhal, Glynn, & Ershler, 1989; Golub & Johnson, 2001; Kandel & Yamaguchi, 1993).

Gateway Drug Use in Grades 6 to 8

Tobacco use in Grades 6 to 8

The lifetime use of cigarettes decreased among youth in Grades 6 and 7. Monthly use of cigarettes decreased among youth in Grades 6 and 7, and held steady among youth in Grade 8. While this year's prevalence rates of cigarette use may be compared with last year's rates, they should not be compared with those reported prior to 2010. In 2010, the response options to the cigarette item were modified to give respondents the option of having smoked at least 1 time (i.e. "1-5 times"), whereas previously the lowest level of smoking possible to select was "a few times."

The lifetime use of cigars decreased for youth in Grades 6 to 8, while monthly

use of cigars decreased among youth in Grade 8. Lifetime and monthly use of smokeless tobacco decreased among youth in Grades 7 and 8. These changes mark a statistically significant downward trend ($r^2 = .800$) in monthly use of smokeless tobacco for adolescents in Grade 8 since 2009. The lifetime and monthly use of tobacco in pipes held steady among students in Grades 7 and 8.

Alcohol use in Grades 6 to 8

The reported lifetime and monthly use of alcohol among youth in Grades 6 and 7 decreased compared to last year's data. These changes continue a downward trend in lifetime use of alcohol observed since the early 1990s.

The reported prevalence of monthly binge drinking held steady among students in Grades 6 to 8.

Marijuana use in Grades 6 to 8

Reported lifetime use of marijuana decreased for youth in Grades 6 and 7, and held steady for youth in Grade 8. In addition, the past-month prevalence rates for marijuana use decreased for youth in Grades 6 and 7, and held steady for youth in Grade 8. Among youth in Grades 6 and 7, this change marks the end of an upward trend in monthly use of marijuana that occurred between 2008 and 2011 (see Figure 2). Alternatively, a non-significant decrease among youth in Grade 8 marks a significant downward trend in monthly marijuana use ($r^2 = .964$) observed since 2010 (see Figure 1). The prevalence rate for past 30-day marijuana use among Indiana's eighth-grade youth (8 percent) is significantly higher than the 2011 national prevalence rate (7.2 percent) reported in *Monitoring the Future* (Johnston, O'Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2012).

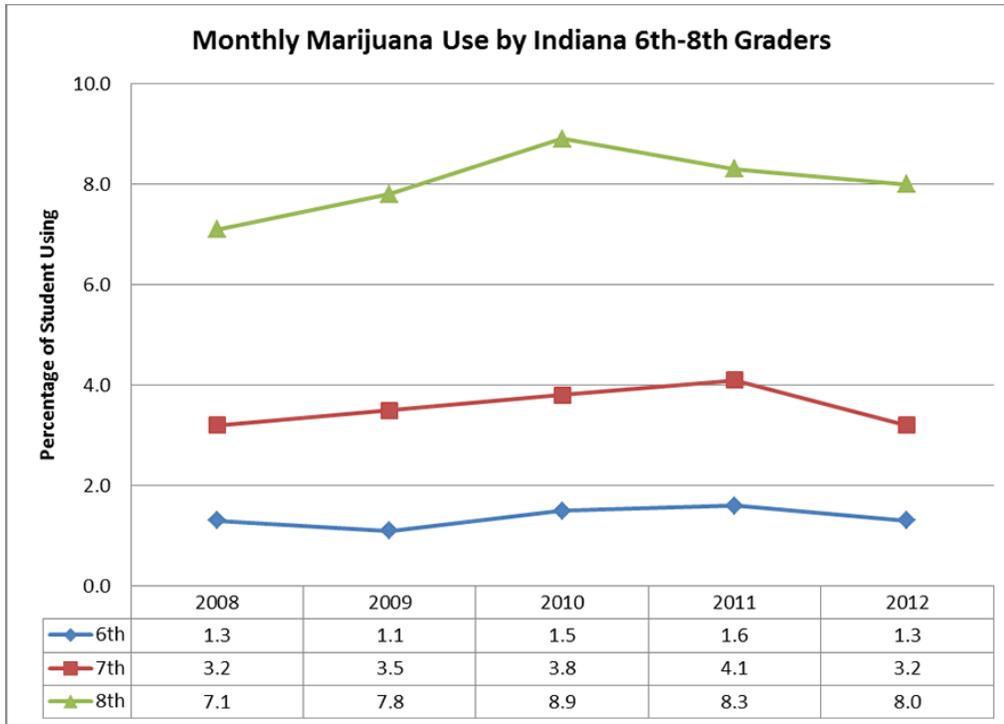


Figure 1. Monthly marijuana use by Indiana 6th-8th graders

Gateway Drug Use in Grades 9 to 12

Tobacco use in Grades 9 to 12

Reported lifetime and monthly use of cigarettes among youth in Grades 9 to 12 decreased in a manner consistent with the trend observed in previous years.

Lifetime and monthly use of cigars decreased for youth in Grades 9 to 12. Lifetime use of tobacco in pipes decreased for youth in Grade 11, and monthly pipe use decreased among youth in Grades 9 to 12.

In addition, lifetime smokeless tobacco use decreased for youth in Grades 9 to 12. Monthly use of smokeless tobacco decreased among youth in Grades 9 and 10, and held steady for youth in Grades 11 and 12. These changes, which include a significant decrease in lifetime use among youth in Grade 12, mark the end of an upward trend in lifetime use of smokeless tobacco among 12th graders observed since 2007 (see Figure 2).

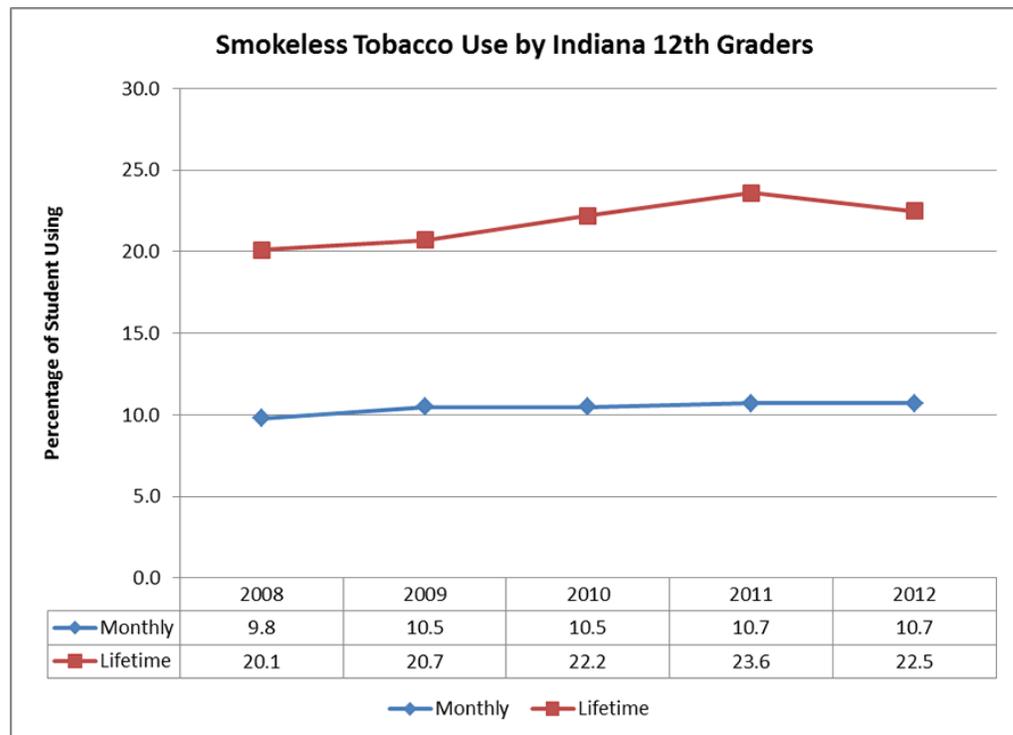


Figure 2. Smokeless tobacco use by Indiana 12th graders

Alcohol use in Grades 9 to 12

The reported lifetime prevalence of alcohol use among students in Grades 9 to 11 decreased, as did monthly alcohol use among youth in Grades 9 and 10. These changes continue a downward trend in lifetime use of alcohol observed since the early 1990s.

The reported prevalence of binge drinking decreased for youth in Grade 9 and held steady for those in Grades 10 to 12.

Marijuana use in Grades 9 to 12

The reported prevalence of lifetime and past-month use of marijuana decreased among youth in Grades 9 to 12 (See Figure 3). These changes mark the end of an increasing trend of monthly marijuana use that was observed between 2008 and 2011. Prevalence rates of past 30-day marijuana use among Indiana's tenth and twelfth-grade youth are lower than the 2011 national prevalence rates (Johnston, O'Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2012).

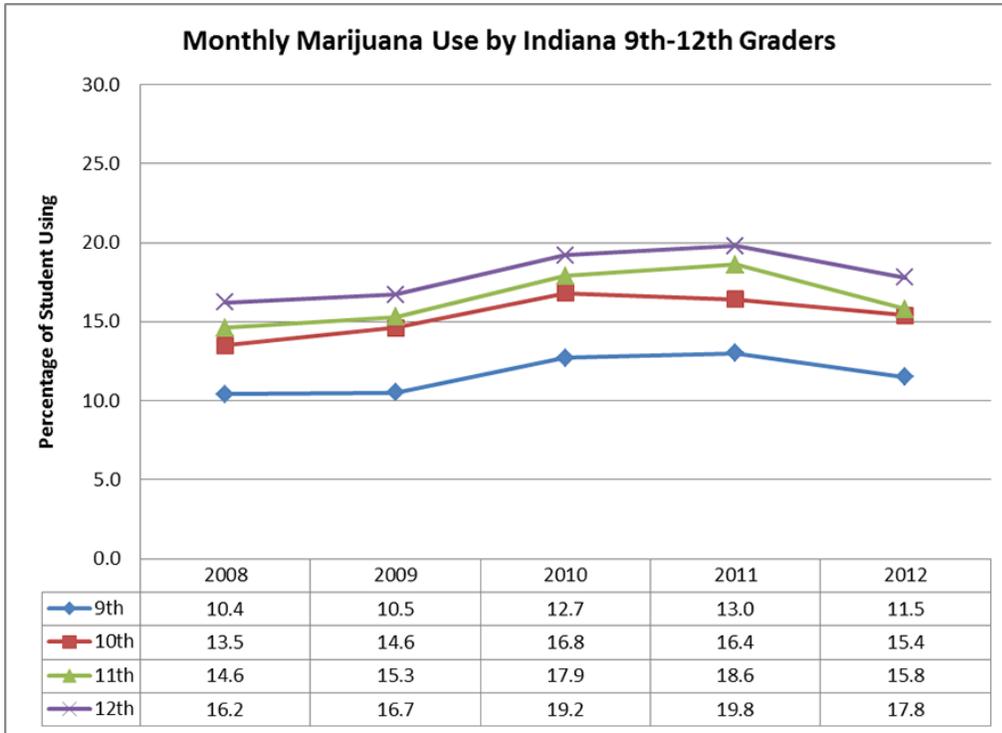


Figure 3. Monthly marijuana use by Indiana 9th-12th graders

Methamphetamine

This is the eighth year that the *Indiana Survey* has included questions about methamphetamine.

Compared to last year, the reported prevalence rates of lifetime use of methamphetamine decreased for youth in Grades 6 to 12, and monthly use decreased for youth in Grades 7, 8, and 11 (see Table 3). Prevalence rates of monthly methamphetamine use among Indiana’s eighth, tenth, and twelfth-grade youth are higher than 2011 national prevalence rates reported in *Monitoring the Future* (Johnston, O’Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2012).

Table 3. *Methamphetamine use by youth in grades 6 to 12*

Grade	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Nation 2011 [#]
6							
Lifetime	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	
Monthly	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	
7							
Lifetime	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7*	
Monthly	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3*	
8							
Lifetime	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.1*	1.3
Monthly	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5*	0.4
9							
Lifetime	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	
Monthly	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	
10							
Lifetime	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1
Monthly	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5
11							
Lifetime	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.3*	
Monthly	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.8*	
12							
Lifetime	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.4*	2.1
Monthly	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.6

* Statistically significant changes between 2011 and 2012 prevalence rates (p<.05).

Johnston, O'Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2012.

Other Drugs

In the 2008 Survey, the word “Adderall” was added to the item that had previously contained only “Ritalin,” so that the item would measure the use of either Ritalin or Adderall. In the 2010 Survey, this item was changed to “Prescription drugs (such as Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax) to get high.” This wording was adopted from the CTC survey. In the 2012 survey, the list of substances in that item was modified to include a prescription painkiller, and the item that separately measured the use of prescription painkillers was removed from the survey. The item now reads “Prescription drugs (such as Ritalin, Oxycontin, or Xanax) to get high.” As a consequence of this change, the 2012 rates are not comparable with those observed in previous years.

The reported lifetime and monthly use of over-the-counter drugs to get high increased for youth in Grade 6. The reported lifetime use of over-the-counter drugs to get high decreased for youth in Grade 9 and monthly use decreased for those in Grades 7, 9 and 10. Because the item was modified in 2010 to include the wording “...to get high,” in place of the wording “non-medical use,” the 2012 rates are not comparable with those observed prior to 2010.

The lifetime prevalence rates of hallucinogen drug use decreased compared to last year for Grades 8 to 12. The monthly prevalence rates of hallucinogen drug use decreased across Grades 6 to 12. This item was consolidated in the 2010 Survey to “Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP),” from two items in previous year’s surveys: “LSD (acid)” and “Other Psychedelics (psilocybin, mescaline, etc.)” Therefore, prevalence rates obtained this year (2012) are not comparable to those observed prior to 2010.

Monthly use of several other substances, including cocaine, crack, and amphetamines, held steady or decreased compared to last year’s rates among youth across all grade levels.

The reported lifetime and monthly prevalence rates of heroin use decreased or held steady among youth across all grade levels. However, the prevalence of monthly heroin use among Indiana’s twelfth-grade youth is two-and-a-half times higher (1.0 percent) than the 2011 national prevalence rate (0.4 percent) reported in *Monitoring the Future* (Johnston, O’Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2012).

The reported lifetime and monthly prevalence of ecstasy decreased or held steady among youth in all grade levels. This item was modified in 2010 to read “Ecstasy (MDMA, X, XTC),” whereas in previous years it appeared as “MDMA (ecstasy, XTC, X)”; therefore, the 2012 rates are not comparable with those observed prior to 2010.

Lifetime and monthly prevalence of inhalant use decreased among youth in all grade levels. Among youth in Grades 6 to 12, these rates represent a continuation of a downward trend in lifetime use of inhalants observed since the mid- 1990s. In addition, among Grades 6 to 10 these trends represent a monthly downward trend observed since 1995-1997.

Race and Ethnicity

We report past 30-day prevalence rates for selected drugs for three race/ethnicity categories: Non-Hispanic White, Non-Hispanic Black or African-American, and Hispanic. We provide national data for comparison. Complete prevalence rates for each of these race/ethnicity categories by grade of respondent are reported in the tables section of this monograph.

For this section of the report, we used the Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) for national comparison data. The national survey to which we usually compare prevalence measures, *Monitoring the Future*, was less appropriate for comparison since it provides only approximate weights for race/ethnicity subgroups; it reports data only for non-Hispanic Whites, non-Hispanic Blacks, and Hispanics, and it provides only two-year averages—rather than single-year estimates—for prevalence

measures. The YRBS dataset is readily available (CDC, 2011), allowing for the calculation of the statistical significance of differences. The YRBS uses a race/ethnicity categorization similar to ours. Though YRBS questions are worded differently from ours, we chose to report in this section a concept (any use in the past 30 days) that is common to both instruments.

Table 4 shows the average prevalence of past 30-day use for respondents in Grades 9 to 12 by race/ethnicity category. YRBS national prevalence rates are provided for comparison. Statistically significant differences between Indiana prevalence rates and national prevalence rates ($p < .05$) are denoted with an asterisk (*). The substances shown were those common to both surveys for past 30-day use.

The following statistically significant differences may be observed: Prevalence of use for Indiana Whites was lower than that of US Whites for all of these drugs. Indiana Blacks' prevalence of use was lower than US Blacks' for alcohol, cigars, and cocaine but higher for binge drinking. Indiana Hispanics' prevalence of use was lower than US Hispanics' for alcohol, cigars, marijuana and cocaine. These comparisons are in many ways consistent with the comparisons made in last year's monograph. What differs from last year is that Indiana Blacks' prevalence of cocaine use (2.5 percent) is now significantly higher than rates for US Blacks (1.1 percent). In addition, Indiana Hispanics' prevalence of marijuana use is now significantly lower (19.0 percent) than rates for US Hispanics (24.2 percent). Finally, Indiana Hispanics' prevalence of cocaine use (3.3 percent) is now significantly lower than rates for US Hispanics (5.4 percent). It is notable that the *Indiana Survey* and the YRBS found very different prevalence rates for alcohol use across all race/ethnic groups. While we cannot explain this difference, it has appeared in the data from the two studies for many years.

Table 4. *Prevalence of past 30-day use of substances by race/ethnicity, students in Grades 9 to 12, Indiana Survey and United States (YRBS, 2011)*

Substance	IN	US	Substance	IN	US
Cigarettes*	17.2	18.1	Alcohol*	28.9	38.7
White*	17.3	20.3	White*	28.3	40.3
Black	9.9	10.5	Black*	26.6	30.5
Hispanic	17.3	17.5	Hispanic*	32.6	42.3
Smokeless tobacco	7.7	7.7	Binge drinking**	19.1	21.9
White*	8.1	9.3	White*	18.1	24.0
Black	2.4	3.1	Black*	18.7	12.4
Hispanic	5.5	5.9	Hispanic	24.8	24.2
Cigars*	9.0	13.1	Marijuana*	15.0	23.1
White*	9.0	13.5	White*	13.4	21.7
Black*	6.3	11.8	Black*	22.6	25.1
Hispanic*	8.4	13.3	Hispanic*	19.0	24.4
Cocaine*	1.3	3.0			
White*	0.9	2.5			
Black*	2.5	1.1			
Hispanic*	3.3	5.4			

Notes.

IN = Indiana Survey by Indiana Prevention Resource Center, 2012.

US = Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) by CDC, 2011.

* $p < .05$

Binge drinking was measured during the past 2 weeks for the Indiana Survey.

Gender

This year, for the fifth time, we present an analysis of differences in substance use prevalence between males and females. For this analysis, we calculated the difference between male and female past 30-day prevalence rates for each drug (see Table 5). We analyzed differences that were statistically significant ($p < .05$). An additional table (see Table 6) provides all prevalence periods for alcohol.

For most drugs and across all grades surveyed, the majority of users were male, and the male majority was usually larger in each successive grade.

However, five drugs had majority-female use in one or more grades in one or more prevalence periods. These drugs were: cigarettes, over-the-counter drugs, prescription drugs (such as Ritalin, Oxycontin, or Xanax), inhalants, and alcohol. These differences were observed only between Grade 7 and Grade 10, and the extent to which the majority of users statistically are female typically peaks in Grade 8.

Reported prevalence rates for alcohol use for binge drinking (past 2 weeks), past month, and lifetime generally were mixed between male and female majorities, with no clear pattern emerging.

Table 5. Significant differences ($p < .05$) between male and female prevalence rates for any substance use in the past month

Where females' prevalence is higher, the cell is black with white text; where males' prevalence is higher, the cell is white with black text. Differences of zero and non-significant differences between genders are indicated by a dash (-).

	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Cigarettes	--	0.9	1.9		-1.7	-4.8	-6.9
Over the counter drugs	--		0.9	0.5	--	-1.0	-1.5
Prescription drugs	--	0.4	0.8		--	-0.8	-2.7
Inhalants	-0.3	--	0.6		--	-0.5	-0.8
Methamphetamines	--				-0.7	-0.4	-1.0
Heroin	-0.1	--	--	-0.4	-0.7	-0.4	-1.1
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	-0.6	-0.8	-1.1	-1.7
Ecstasy	--	--	--	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-1.2
Crack	--	--	--	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-1.1
Steroids	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-1.0	-0.9	-1.3
Cocaine	--	--	-0.5	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-1.9
Pipe	--	-0.5	-0.7	-1.4	-2.1	-3.7	-6.0
Marijuana	--	-0.6	--	-1.8	-3.6	-5.3	-7.7
Cigars	-0.5	-1.0	-2.1	-4.6	-6.4	-9.8	-16.2
Smokeless tobacco	-0.9	-1.8	-3.6	-7.5	-10.0	-12.7	-16.9

Table 6. Significant differences ($p < .05$) between male and female prevalence rates for alcohol use

Where females' prevalence is higher, the cell is black with white text; where males' prevalence is higher, the cell is white with black text. For each drug and each gender, the largest difference across grades is underlined. Differences of zero and non-significant differences between genders are indicated by a dash (-).

	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Past 2-week binge drinking	--		1.6	--	-2.0	-6.0	-8.5
Past Month	-0.9		3.7	3.2	--	-2.0	-5.0
Lifetime	-3.2	--	3.2	4.4	2.6	--	--

Regional Prevalence Rates

This is the fifth year that this report presents the *Indiana Survey* results for Indiana's Family and Social Service Administration's sub-state planning regions (see Figure 4). Regional data provide more targeted information for local analyses. For the drugs studied, prevalence rates varied considerably among regions and between any given region and the state. This summary does not attempt to capture the extent of this variation; however, a few examples are provided.

Compared to all respondents, statewide, in the...

- Southeast Region, sixth through twelfth graders were more likely to report lifetime use of cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, and seventh through twelfth graders were more likely to report lifetime use of alcohol.
- Northwest Region, sixth through twelfth graders were less likely to report lifetime use of smokeless tobacco, but students in seventh grade and ninth through twelfth grades were more likely to report past-month use of alcohol.
- Central Region, students in seven through tenth grades and twelfth grade were less likely to report lifetime use of alcohol, but students in sixth grade and ninth through eleventh grade were more likely to report lifetime use of marijuana.
- Southwest Region, sixth through twelfth graders were less likely to report lifetime use of a variety of substances, such as marijuana.
- East Region, sixth through eleventh graders were more likely to report lifetime use of a variety of substances depending on grade level, including cigarettes and over-the-counter drugs.

The reasons for the regional variation are not addressed in this report. Communities may gain a better understanding of their own youth drug use by comparing their prevalence rates (in their local report) to the regional rates presented in this report.

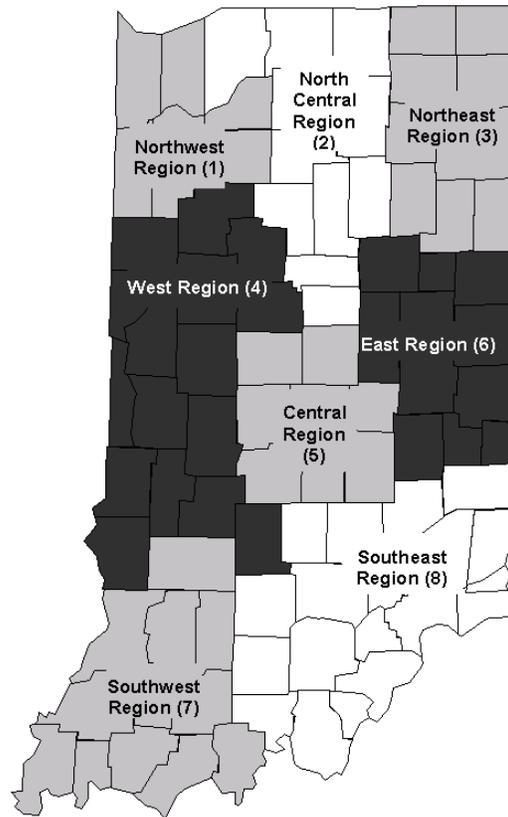


Figure 4. Indiana's Family and Social Service Administration's sub-state planning regions.

Defined Service Area Prevalence Rates

For the third second time this year, the *Indiana Survey* presents results for Indiana's Defined Service Area's (DSAs) (see Figure 5). DSA data provide more targeted information for local analysis. For the drugs studied, use prevalence rates varied considerably among DSAs and between any given DSA and the state. This summary does not attempt to capture the extent of this variation; however, a few examples are provided.

Compared to all respondents statewide, in ...

- DSA 1, seventh through ninth grade students and eleventh and twelfth grade students were more likely to report lifetime use of alcohol.
- DSA 6, seventh through eleventh graders were less likely to report lifetime use of alcohol and a variety of other substances (contingent on grade level).
- DSA 8, seventh through twelfth graders were less likely to report lifetime use of a wide variety of substances, contingent on grade level.
- DSA 14, seventh through twelfth grade students were more likely to report lifetime use of cigarettes and/or alcohol.

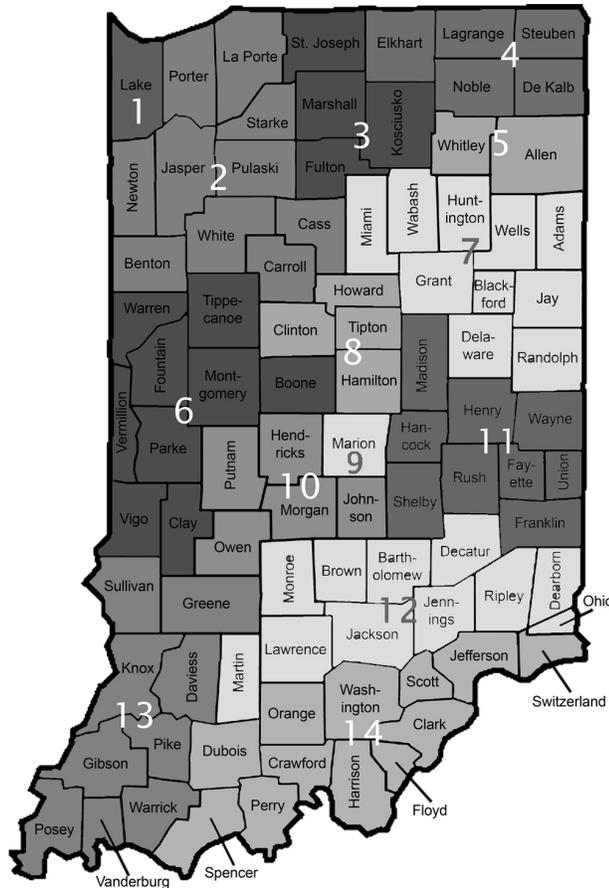


Figure 5. Indiana's Defined Service Areas

Risk and Protective Factors

Age of First Use

Research has shown that the younger a person is when she or he begins using alcohol, the more likely the person is to experience alcohol dependence and abuse (Grant, Stinson, & Harford, 2001; Warner & White, 2003). A recent study found that, compared to persons who began drinking at age 21 or older, those who began drinking before age 14 were more likely to experience alcohol dependence later in life (Hingson, Heeren, & Winter, 2006).

In the *Indiana Survey* data, age of first use was measured by asking, "At what age did you first use ...?" From 1993 to 2006, response options for this question consisted of two-year intervals for ages 8 through 17 (i.e., 8-9 years, 10-11 years, etc.) and open-ended ranges for extreme responses ("7 or less years" and "18 or more years"). From 1993-2006, average age of first use was calculated using the midpoints of the intervals and the upper and lower endpoints for the extreme responses. Starting in 2007, responses included open-ended ranges at the extremes ("7 or

younger” and “18 or older”) and one-year intervals representing discrete ages (e.g., “8 yrs,” “9 yrs,” etc.). Average age of first use from 2007 to 2009 was calculated, as before, with the endpoints of the extreme responses, and with the actual age of first use given for ages 8-17 years. In 2010, response options were changed to broaden the open-ended ranges at the extremes (“10 or younger” and “17 or older”), with one-year intervals representing discrete ages (e.g., “11 yrs,” “12 yrs,” etc.).

Over the years of *Indiana Survey* data, the average age of first use of gateway drugs (cigarettes, alcohol, and marijuana) has ranged consistently from 12 to 14 years (see Figure 6). Reported initiation of gateway drugs exhibits a nearly consistent pattern: cigarettes first, then alcohol, followed by marijuana. There were no significant changes between 2011 and 2012 in the reported age of initiation for cigarettes (from 13.04 to 13.12), alcohol (from 13.20 to 13.32), or marijuana (from 13.89 to 13.93).

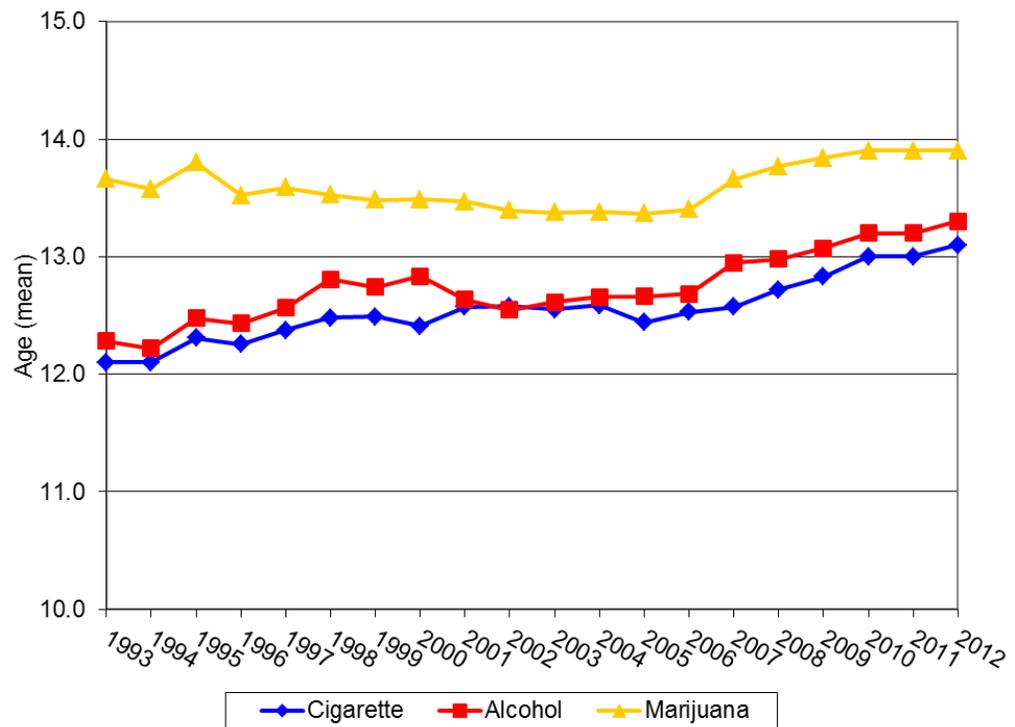


Figure 6. Trends in average reported age of first use of cigarettes, alcohol, and marijuana.

Perceived Risk of Harm

Prior research has demonstrated that perceived risk of harm of using drugs negatively is related to prevalence of use (Millstein & Halpern-Felsher, 2002; Wild, Hinson, Cunningham, & Bacchiochi, 2001). To examine this relationship in the *Indiana Survey* data, respondents’ perceived harm of using gateway drugs was correlated with reported monthly use of gateway drugs (see Table 7 for definitions of monthly use of gateway drugs). Perceived risk of harm was measured for the three gateway substances using this question: “How much do you think people risk

harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they... (a) smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day, (b) smoke marijuana regularly, (c) have five or more drinks once or twice a week.”

Table 7. Glossary of prevalence of monthly gateway drug use for all correlation analyses

Monthly Use	
Cigarettes	How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used cigarettes?
Alcohol	How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used alcohol (beer, wine, liquor, wine coolers)?
Marijuana	How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used marijuana (pot, hash, weed)?

The results show that higher perceived risk of harm was associated with lower monthly use of cigarettes, marijuana, and alcohol (see Figure 7).

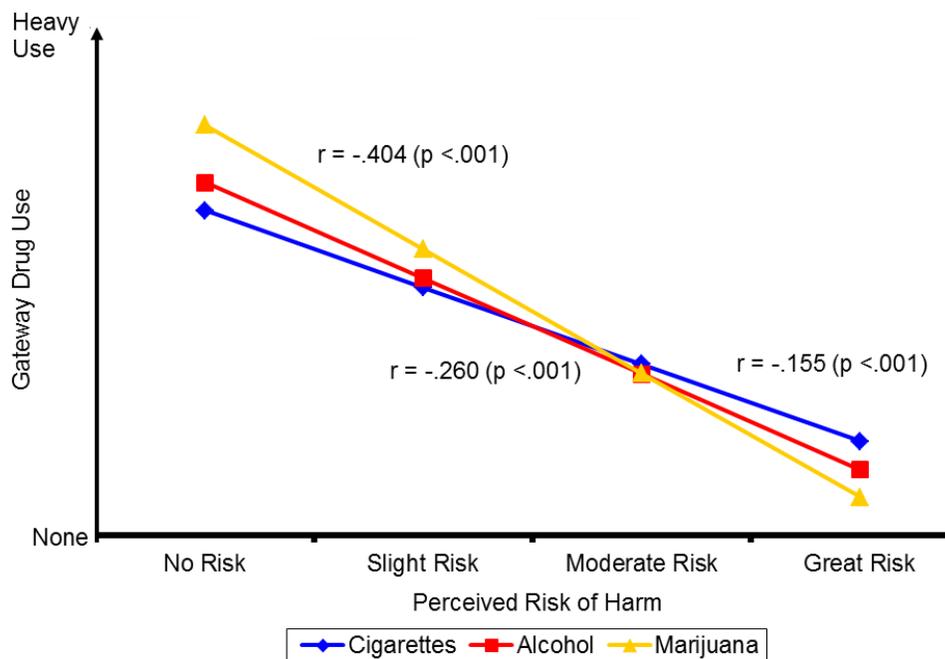


Figure 7. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived risk of harm and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

Perceptions of Peer Disapproval

Research has demonstrated that peer perceptions of disapproval exert an influence that lowers drug use (Butters, 2004; Chassin, Presson, & Sherman, 1984). To examine this relationship in the *Indiana Survey* data, respondents' perceptions of peer approval were correlated with reported use of gateway drugs (see Table 7 for a definition of monthly use of gateway drugs).

Perceived peer approval was measured for three gateway drugs with the survey items: “How do you think your close friends feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things... (a) smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day; (b) smoke marijuana regularly, (c) have five or more drinks once or twice a week.”

The results illustrate that when reported perception of peer disapproval for a particular behavior is stronger, the reported level of the behavior is lower (see Figure 8).

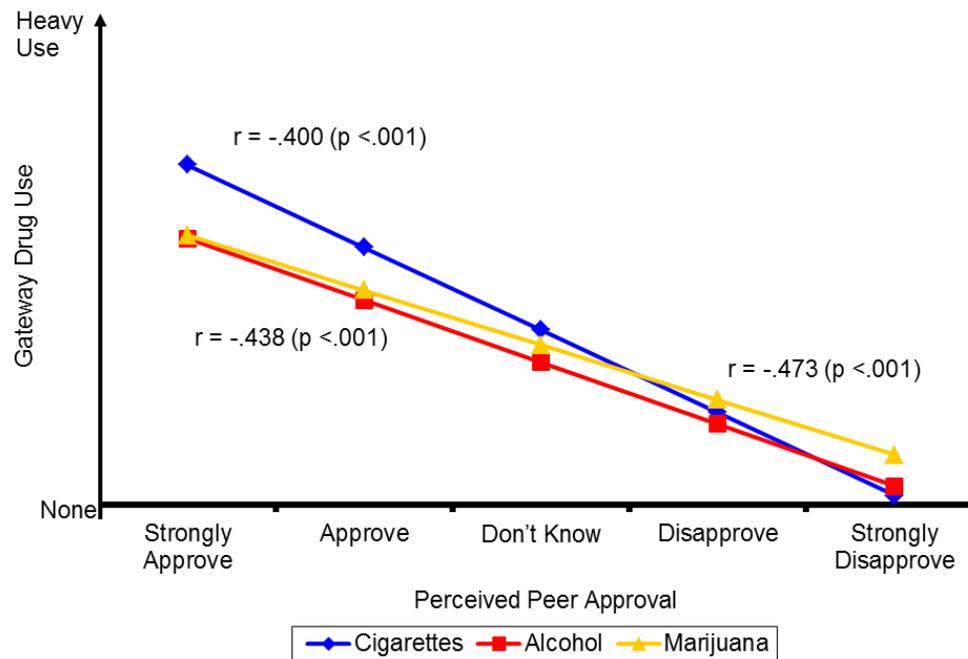


Figure 8. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived peer approval and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

Perceptions of Parents' and Guardians' Approval

The *Indiana Survey* data measured perceived parental approval for the use of three gateway drugs with the following items: “How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to... (a) smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day; (b) smoke marijuana regularly, (c) have five or more drinks once or twice a week.” The results appear in the prevalence tables.

Adolescents’ perceptions of parental approval of substance use are positively related to the frequency of adolescents’ use of alcohol, tobacco and marijuana (McMaster & Wintre, 1996; Lee et al., 2000; Jessor & Donovan, 1978; Barnes & Welte, 1986). To examine this relationship in the *Indiana Survey* data, respondents’ perceptions of parents’ and guardians’ approval were correlated with reported use of gateway drugs in the previous month. Respondents tended to report engaging in these behaviors

more often when they also reported stronger perceived parental approval for the behavior (see Figure 9). These findings are consistent with the research cited.

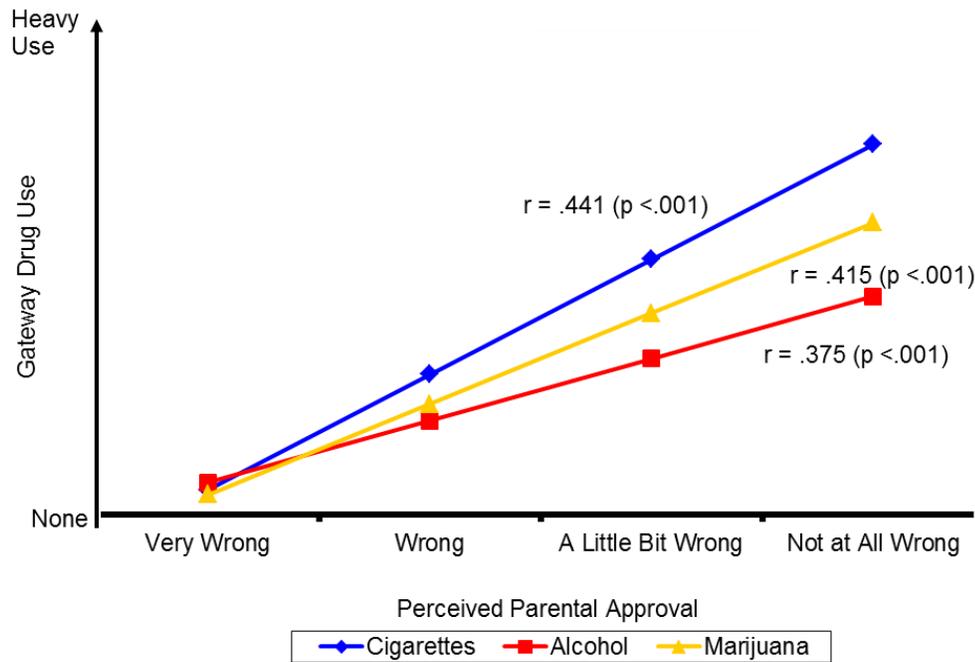


Figure 9. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived parental approval and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

Perceived Availability of Drugs

Studies have shown that youth perceptions of available access to alcohol and other drugs puts them at risk for use of tobacco, alcohol, and marijuana (Kuntsche & Gmel, 2008; Gillespie, Neale, & Kendler, 2008; Lipperman-Kreda & Grube, 2009).

Perceived availability of drugs was measured by the following items: “How easy would it be for you to get... (a) Cigarettes, (b) Beer, wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin), (c) Marijuana, (d) A drug like cocaine, LSD or amphetamines.”

The results indicate that perceptions of ease of access were associated with higher monthly use of tobacco products, alcohol, and marijuana (see Figure 10). These findings support the value of prevention actions that take into account the social acceptance of drinking and drug use and the physical availability of these drugs in the community.

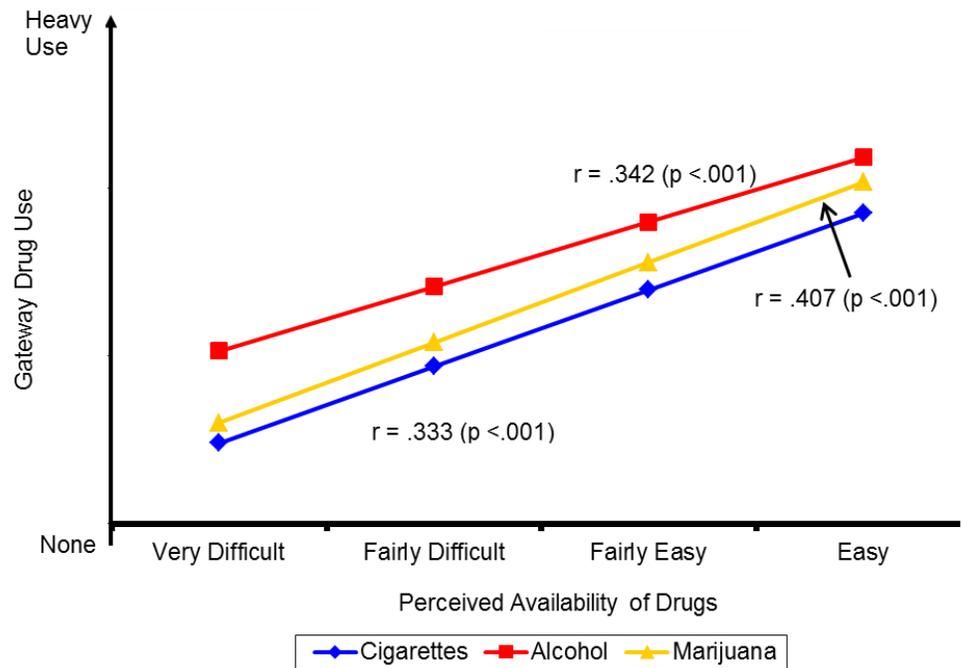


Figure 10. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived availability of gateway drugs and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

Access to Alcohol

A public health strategy to reduce alcohol abuse by youth is to identify the primary sources of alcohol access and to target interventions to eliminate access at those points (Dent, et al., 2005). Adults over the age of 21 are common sources of alcohol access for youth (Wagenaar, et al., 1996; Jones-Webb, et al., 1997). However, the sources tend to vary by age. Younger adolescents tend to get alcohol from their homes and families, while older adolescents tend to get alcohol from friends and commercial sources (Harrison, et al., 2000; Hearst, et al., 2007).

The percentage of respondents who reported accessing alcohol from specific sources is shown for each grade in Table 8. The results are consistent with the research cited above. Family members were the primary source of alcohol for youth in Grades 6 to 9, excluding the “other ways” category, which potentially encompasses multiple other methods. The higher a respondent’s grade, the more likely the respondent was to report either (1) having had someone buy it for him or her or (2) having received it from a person aged 21 or older. Respondents in higher grades reported obtaining alcohol from commercial outlets at higher rates than did those in lower grades.

These results suggest that youth drinking could be reduced if parents and family members better understood the risk of harm to youth that alcohol presents, as well as ways to prevent youth from accessing alcohol kept in the home. In addition, the results suggest that persons age 21 and older may need to be informed of the laws and penalties that apply to purchasing and/or otherwise supplying alcohol to minors.

Table 8. *Usual sources of alcoholic beverages in the past month (percentages)*

	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
No Answer	15.3	12.6	12.7	11.1	12.0	11.1	12.5
Did not drink alcohol	81.0	80.0	74.3	70.8	65.9	63.3	56.6
Restaurants/bars/clubs	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Public events	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Had someone else buy it	0.2	0.7	1.6	3.5	6.2	9.4	12.4
Liquor stores/convenience stores/supermarkets	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6
Received from person 21 or older	0.4	0.8	1.7	2.8	3.8	5.2	6.9
Took it from a store	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Family members	1.6	2.7	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.6
Other ways	2.0	4.0	6.5	8.3	8.5	7.6	7.2
N	17,201	17,770	22,384	18,478	22,719	14,481	14,028

Access to Prescription Drugs

According to the 2011 YRBS (CDC, 2012), Indiana has the second highest prevalence rate of high school students who report they ever took prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription (21.4%). This is a significantly higher prevalence rate than the nationwide rate of 20.7%. Table 9 shows the percentages of youth who report having obtained prescription drugs in specific ways during the past month. In total, 83.3% of respondents indicated that they did not abuse prescription drugs during the past month. Among those who reported use of prescription drugs to get high the most frequently identified sources were "bought from a friend," followed by "prescribed to me," and "someone gave it to me." These prevalence rates varied relatively little between grade levels with a few exceptions. Specifically, students in the later grade levels reported frequencies for three sources of prescription drugs, "bought from a friend," "someone gave it to me," and "other [non-specified] ways," at substantially higher rates than students in the youngest grade levels.

Table 9. *Usual sources of prescription drugs in the past month (percentages)*

	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
No Answer	16.8	13.1	12.8	10.5	10.3	8.9	9.2
No prescription drug abuse	80.9	84.1	82.8	83.9	82.6	83.8	83.3
Prescribed to me	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.6
Bought from a stranger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Bought from a friend	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.4
Stole it from a friend or family member	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Someone gave it to me	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3
Took it from a store	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Got it from a family member	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Other ways	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1
N	17,201	17,770	22,384	18,478	22,719	14,481	14,028

Communities That Care Risk and Protective Factors

Risk factors are conditions that increase the chances that children will become involved in problem behaviors in adolescence and young adulthood (Hawkins & Catalano, 2005). Measures included in the *Indiana Survey* from the Communities That Care (CTC) System can predict alcohol and other drug use, as well as delinquency, dropping out of school, teen pregnancy and violence. Students with elevated risk factor scores have a higher likelihood of substance use and problem behaviors compared to those with low risk factor scores.

CTC is based on the Social Development Strategy that has as its principal focus the strengthening of protective factors. Protective factors are conditions that have a positive influence and “protect” or “buffer” against the negative influences associated with risk factors. The research-based Social Development Model has shown that positive social development in youth is promoted by the following basic factors: 1) opportunities for developmentally appropriate involvement; 2) skills; 3) recognition for effort, improvement and achievement; 4) strong social bonds; and 5) clear consistent standards for behavior. Though closely related, protective factors are not the opposite of risk factors but rather reduce the effects of existing risk factors.

A national study determined optimal cut points used to define high and low risk and protective factor scores for students in Grades 6, 8, 10 and 12 (Arthur, Briney, Hawkins, Abbott, Brooke-Weiss, et al., 2007). In that study, a survey of risk and protective factors was sent to students nationwide and the median score for each factor was identified; these scores were set as the cut points. Although not shown, those cut points were used in Table 10 and Table 11 to calculate the percentages of Indiana students with high and low risk and protective factor scores, respectively, by grade. High risk factors and low protective factors over 50 percent represent problem areas because these are higher than the national median.

CTC categorizes risk and protective factors into four domains of socialization: Community, Family, School and Peer-Individual (see Table 10 and Table 11).

For seven of the risk factor scales, the percentage of youth considered high risk increased by each successive grade (i.e., parental attitudes favorable towards drug use, for which 13.9% [6th], 24.6% [8th], 37.1% [10th], and 42.9% [12th] of youth were at high risk). These scales are: perceived availability of drugs, parental attitudes favorable toward drug use, parental attitudes favorable toward anti-social behavior, low school commitment, attitudes favorable to drug use, perceived risk of drug use, anti-social peers, and rewards for antisocial involvement. For the other risk factor scales, the percentage of youth who were at high risk between grade levels was generally mixed, with no clear pattern emerging.

Table 10. *Percentage of students with CTC risk factor scores at/below (low risk) or above (high risk) the national standard#*

		Grade			
		6th	8th	10th	12th
Community Domain					
Law and norms favorable to drug use	Low risk	66.4	66.9	58.6	62.0
	High risk	33.6	33.1	41.4	38.0
Perceived availability of drugs	Low risk	76.3	73.0	66.1	63.0
	High risk	23.7	27.0	33.9	37.0
Family Domain					
Poor family management	Low risk	75.8	73.5	75.3	71.3
	High risk	24.2	26.5	24.7	28.7
Family conflict	Low risk	60.0	47.5	57.7	62.1
	High risk	40.0	52.5	42.3	37.9
Parental attitudes favorable towards drug use	Low risk	86.1	75.4	62.9	57.1
	High risk	13.9	24.6	37.1	42.9
Parental attitudes favorable towards anti-social behavior	Low risk	69.1	57.3	56.0	55.0
	High risk	30.9	42.7	44.0	45.0
School Domain					
School academic failure	Low risk	71.6	65.8	64.9	69.1
	High risk	28.4	34.2	35.1	30.9
Low school commitment	Low risk	67.1	64.2	60.8	56.8
	High risk	32.9	35.8	39.2	43.2
Peer-Individual Domain					
Rebelliousness	Low risk	72.0	74.3	72.3	72.5
	High risk	28.0	25.7	27.7	27.5
Early initiation of drug use†	Low risk	82.1	73.5	75.8	76.4
	High risk	17.9	26.5	24.2	23.6
Attitudes favorable towards antisocial behavior	Low risk	74.4	74.0	70.5	72.0
	High risk	25.6	26.0	29.5	28.0
Attitudes favorable towards drug use	Low risk	85.8	77.0	67.8	67.5
	High risk	14.2	23.0	32.2	32.5
Perceived risk of drug use	Low risk	69.8	63.8	62.5	56.7
	High risk	30.2	36.2	37.5	43.3
Anti-social peers	Low risk	74.6	60.9	59.9	59.3
	High risk	25.4	39.1	40.1	40.7
Rewards for antisocial involvement	Low risk	76.4	60.7	61.1	52.5
	High risk	23.6	39.3	38.9	47.5

Notes. # The national standards (cut-off points) are provided by the Social Development Research Group at the University of Washington.

† The scale is missing one item out of four items from the original CTC scale.

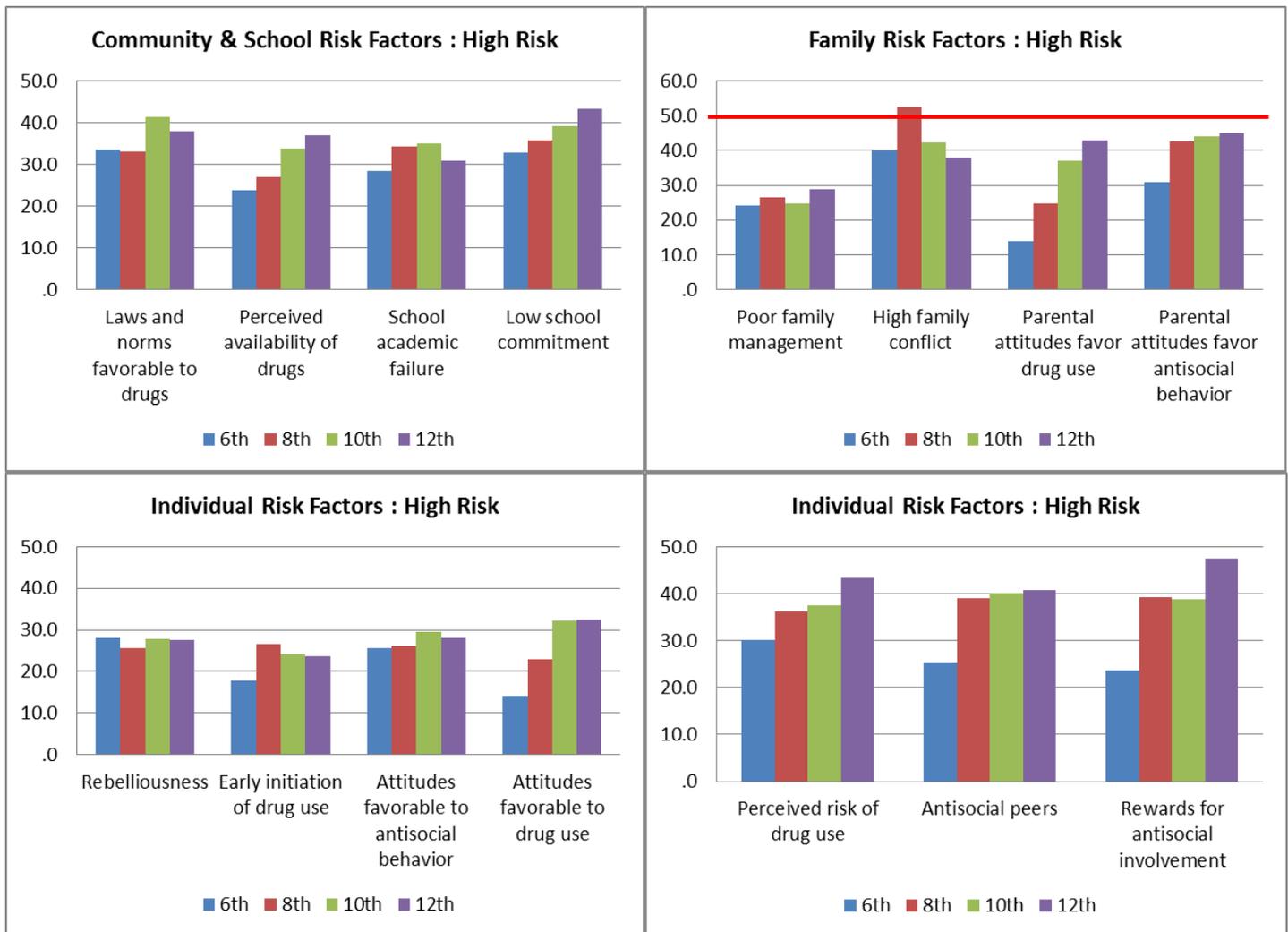


Figure 11. CTC risk factors

In Indiana, low protection exceeding the national cutpoints for community rewards for prosocial involvement was observed for students in grade 8 (62.3 percent), grade 10 (60.8 percent) and grade 12 (60.3 percent). For all six of the protection scales, levels of protection appeared to decrease as students matured. For example, the percentages of students at ‘high protection’ for each factor is lower for students in grade 12 than for students in grade 6.

Table 11. Percentage of students with CTC protective factor scores at/below (low protection) or above (high protection) the national standard#

		Grade			
		6th	8th	10th	12th
Community Domain					
Community rewards for prosocial involvement	Low protection	46.1	62.3	60.8	60.3
	High protection	53.9	37.7	39.2	39.7
Family Domain					
Family opportunities for prosocial involvement	Low protection	36.4	35.5	39.8	39.6
	High protection	63.6	64.5	60.2	60.4
Family rewards for involvement	Low protection	41.4	38.1	42.7	42.4
	High protection	58.6	61.9	57.3	57.6
School Domain					
School opportunities for prosocial involvement	Low protection	30.4	31.7	33.2	33.2
	High protection	69.6	68.3	66.8	66.8
School rewards for prosocial involvement	Low protection	39.9	46.3	39.5	49.9
	High protection	60.1	53.7	60.5	50.1
Peer-Individual Domain					
Peer-individual interaction with prosocial peers	Low protection	48.6	47.0	48.1	48.9
	High protection	51.4	53.0	51.9	51.1

Notes. # The national standards (cut-off points) are provided by the Social Development Research Group at the University of Washington.

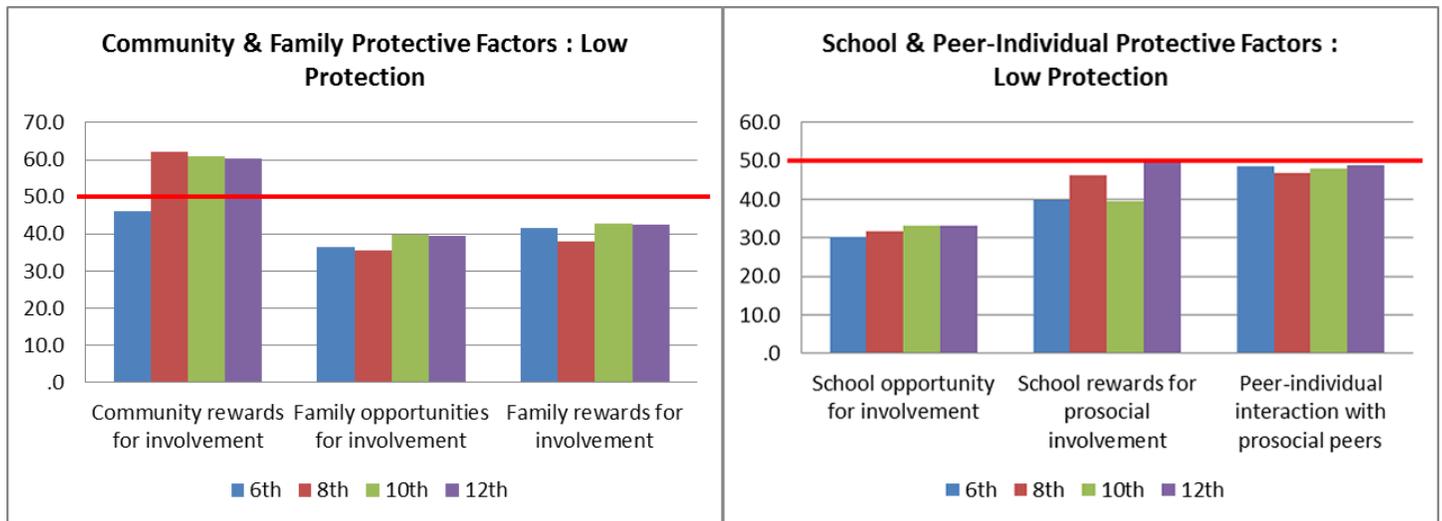


Figure 12. CTC protective factors

Consequences of Use

Research has shown that prevention and/or reduction of alcohol and drug use among student populations leads to a decrease in related problems (Hingson, et al., 1996; Wodarski, 1988). Communities are better positioned to address substance use if they understand the relationship of that use to its consequences; these include, for example, poor performance on tests, missing school, and being hung over.

The percentages of respondents who reported specific consequences of alcohol or other drug use are shown for each grade in Table 12. The most commonly reported consequences averaged across grades were having a hangover, nausea and vomiting, and having a memory loss.

Table 12. *Consequences of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use*

Consequences of Use	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Had a hangover	3.3	7.2	16.0	22.6	29.4	33.8	39.2
Got nauseated or vomited	3.4	7.0	12.6	17.6	23.9	28.9	34.8
Had a memory loss	2.1	4.4	9.1	13.7	18.9	22.0	25.9
Performed poorly on a test or project	3.7	5.1	7.6	8.5	9.5	8.6	9.1
Missed school	3.6	4.0	6.1	6.9	8.2	7.5	9.1
Got into a fight or argument	5.5	7.2	11.1	12.0	13.6	13.7	15.5
Damaged property, pulled fire alarms, etc.	1.4	2.3	4.3	4.2	4.9	4.6	5.5
N	17,201	17,770	22,384	18,478	22,719	14,481	14,028

Mental Health

Prior research has demonstrated robust relationships between adolescent depression, suicidal behavior and substance abuse (Esposito-Smythers & Spirito, 2004; Hallfors, et al., 2004; Light, Grube, Madden & Gover, 2003). As a result, the state is trying to better understand the prevalence of mental health concerns among Indiana’s youth. Mental health was measured for the past year (12 months) with survey items that asked about “feeling sad or hopeless almost every day that you stopped doing some usual activities,” “serious consideration of attempting suicide,” “making a plan about how you would attempt suicide” and “how many times did you actually attempt suicide.” An additional item asked those who made a suicide attempt whether it had resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor.

Table 13. *Mental Health*

		Grade						
		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Felt sad or hopeless	IN	16.2	20.3	25.0	27.0	27.4	24.7	22.2
	Nation	--	--	--	27.6	28.7	28.8	28.9
Considered attempting suicide	IN	7.4	11.0	15.2	15.4	14.6	13.1	10.5
	Nation	--	--	--	17.1	16.5	15.5	13.6
Planned to attempt suicide	IN	4.8	7.6	10.7	11.6	10.9	9.5	7.9
	Nation	--	--	--	13.6	14.4	11.9	10.7
Attempted suicide	IN	4.5	6.1	8.2	7.7	7.1	5.4	4.5
	Nation	--	--	--	9.3	8.2	6.6	6.3
Suicide attempt resulted in injury	IN	2.0	2.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1
	Nation	--	--	--	2.8	2.6	1.9	2.0

Notes. National data from YRBS 2011.

The percentages of respondents who reported mental health concerns are shown in Table 13. YRBS national prevalence rates for Grades 9 to 12 are provided for comparison. Statistically significant differences between Indiana prevalence rates and national prevalence rates ($p < .05$) are highlighted in yellow.

The following statistically significant differences may be observed: prevalence rates for feeling sad or hopeless were lower for Indiana youth in Grades 11 and 12 than for U.S. youth in the same grades. Prevalence rates for considering attempting suicide, planning to attempt suicide and attempting suicide were lower for Indiana students in Grades 9 to 12 than for U.S. students in those grades. Finally, the prevalence of Indiana students in Grades 11 and 12 who made a suicide attempt and reported it resulted in injury, poisoning or overdose was higher than that reported by U.S. students. National data is not available for Grades 6 to 8.

Gambling

As gambling options and venues in the state expand, monitoring the prevalence of gambling activities among children and adolescents is increasingly important for planning prevention efforts. This is the sixth year that the *Indiana Survey* has included gambling prevalence items. All gambling-related questions asked about behavior and experiences in the past year. The *Indiana Survey* included questions about playing cards, betting on games, betting on sports, buying lottery tickets, gambling in a casino, and playing online for money.

Gambling Behavior

Compared to last year, the proportion of respondents who reported any gambling behavior decreased significantly in all grades (see Table 14). Gambling behaviors included playing cards, betting on sports teams, lottery tickets or scratch offs, at a casino or online and betting on sports teams. Twelfth graders were the most likely to report having gambled, and sixth graders were least likely to report having gambled, though there is no linear pattern; for example, eighth graders reported having gambled the second most frequently. Significantly more males reported gambling than females (not shown; Male = 44.2%, Female= 26.8%, $\chi^2 = 4205.376$, $p < .001$).

Table 14. *Any gambling behavior by Indiana adolescents in the past year, percentages*

Grade	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change 2011-2012
6	36.3	35.4	33.6	30.3	27.3	29.9	31.2	28.0	-3.2 ***
7	40.7	39.1	38.6	33.9	33.0	34.9	36.1	33.0	-3.1 ***
8	47.4	45.3	43.3	39.4	37.5	40.0	39.3	37.3	-2.0 ***
9	47.5	45.3	42.2	38.5	35.3	38.2	39.6	36.0	-3.6 ***
10	48.0	45.2	42.5	39.0	35.4	40.0	38.4	35.6	-2.8 ***
11	47.1	45.1	41.1	37.6	34.4	38.1	37.5	34.9	-2.6 ***
12	55.1	55.0	50.8	47.1	44.3	47.4	46.6	44.5	-2.1 ***

*** $p < .001$

Problem Gambling

Problem gambling items were “During the last 12 months, have you ever felt...? (a) bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money, (b) that you would like to stop betting money but didn’t think you could.” These items, used with the permission of the Minnesota Department of Education, help identify gambling problems (Johnson, Hamer, & Nora, 1998; Johnson, et al., 1997). Among youth that reported any gambling the findings indicate that, compared to 2011, there was an increase in the proportion of students in Grade 8 who reported feeling bad about the amount of money they bet (see Table 15). In addition, among youth that reported any gambling, compared to 2011, there was a significant increase found in the proportion of students in Grades 7 and 8 who reported that they would like to stop betting money but could not (see Table 16). These increases mark a statistically significant upward trend in problem gambling behavior (i.e. would like to stop betting but could not) for students in Grades 7 ($r^2 = .893$) and 8 ($r^2 = .923$) observed since 2010.

Table 15. Trend in “felt bad about the amount bet” among respondents reporting any gambling in the past year, percentages

Grade	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change 2011-2012
6	5.6	5.2	5.6	4.6	4.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	
7	5.5	5.0	5.1	4.4	4.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	
8	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	0.3 *
9	5.4	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.8	
10	5.2	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.5	
11	4.8	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.1	
12	5.4	4.5	3.7	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	

* p < .05

Table 16. Trend in “would like to stop betting but could not” among respondents reporting any gambling in the past year, percentages

Grade	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change 2011-2012
6	4.9	4.5	4.9	3.8	3.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	
7	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.0	2.4	0.4 *
8	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	0.3 *
9	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.8	
10	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	
11	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	
12	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	

* p < .05

Parental Deployment and Incarceration

Research has demonstrated that parental military deployment place youth at increased risk for substance abuse (Fitzsimons & Krause-Parello, 2009) and mental health issues (Reed, Bell & Edwards, 2011). In addition, parental incarceration increases youth and adolescent risk for substance abuse and mental health problems (Murray, Farrington, Sekol & Olsen, 2009). For the first time this year, the *Indiana Survey* measured parental deployment and parental incarceration. The percentage of respondents who reported parental deployment and incarceration are shown in Table 17.

Table 17. *Parental deployment and incarceration*

	Grade						
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Parents served in the military	6.7	6.3	5.6	5.6	4.8	4.3	3.7
Parents served in a war zone	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.9
Parents served time in jail	21.1	20.8	24.1	22.2	21.6	19.1	17.1
N	17,201	17,770	22,384	18,478	22,719	14,481	14,028

The percentages of youth who reported parents that served in the military and in a war zone are highest in Grade 6 and decline steadily to Grade 12.

The percentages of youth who reported that a parent served time in jail or prison at any time in their life ranged across grade levels from a high of 24.1 percent to a low of 19.1 percent. These relatively high rates of youth that experience parental incarceration reflect in part a 41 percent increase between 2000 and 2008 in the growth of Indiana’s prison population (Pew Report, 2010). Of persons in Indiana who entered prison in 2009, two thirds spent less than one year there (Indiana Department of Corrections, 2009).

METHODOLOGY

The methodological history of the *Indiana Survey* can be read in previous reports. The 2011 report can be found at <http://www.drugs.indiana.edu/indianasurvey>.

Sample

The sampling frame of the *Indiana Survey* is the universe of all Indiana school corporations and dioceses. The IPRC obtained from the Indiana Department of Education a list of names and addresses of principals and superintendents in all 1,929 public and nonpublic schools in Indiana. In November 2011, recruitment materials were sent to all school superintendents and principals. The recruitment packet consisted of:

- an invitation letter
- a memorandum of understanding (MOU)
- a statement on parental consent
- an application form
- a list of frequently asked questions
- a stamped addressed return envelope
- a blank survey form and
- the option of administering a paper-and-pencil questionnaire or an online survey. This year is the first time the *Indiana Survey* has been available for schools to administer online.

The corporations and dioceses had at least seven weeks to respond by sending back an application and a signed MOU to the IPRC. In order to participate, a school or corporation was required to:

- identify a designated coordinator at each public school corporation or multiple coordinators if schools are scattered in several locations
- describe its policy on parental consent
- identify its spring break period
- identify desired survey administration date(s)
- identify whether the paper form or the online survey will be administered and
- convey the number of students scheduled to participate in each grade level.

Schools were responsible for obtaining parental consent for students to participate in the *Indiana Survey*. Information about whether a particular school or corporation participated in any year is strictly confidential. The MOU designated the results of school and corporation-level surveys as the property of the participating school or

corporation. These results are released to third parties only with the explicit written permission of the school or corporation’s survey coordinator or other appropriate authority.

Participation

Since 1993, participation in the *Indiana Survey* has been open to all Indiana school corporations, public and nonpublic. The number of usable surveys, shown in Table 18, has fluctuated from year to year. While it is not possible to explain all of the fluctuation, the causes are likely to include:

- The exclusion from participation of fifth-grade students since 1994
- The participation of some schools on biennial and triennial bases
- The arbitrary selection by some schools of the grade levels surveyed
- Variation in the interpretation of parental consent requirements and
- The growing length of the *Indiana Survey* instrument.

Table 18. *Number of usable surveys (1993-2012)*

Year	Usable Surveys	Year	Usable Surveys
1993	90,586	2003	141,342
1994	81,732	2004	91,577
1995	63,631	2005	136,782
1996	36,586	2006	120,914
1997	72,571	2007	158,632
1998	44,232	2008	152,732
1999	81,685	2009	182,496
2000	72,523	2010	169,059
2001	89,861	2011	152,678
2002	77,068	2012	127,061

The rates of participation for school corporations, schools and students statewide, and for each FSSA Planning Region, are shown in Table 19. ‘Rate of participation’ is the proportion of corporations, schools and students scheduled to participate in the survey out of the entire student population. There is wide variation in rates of participation across regions. The South West Region had the highest rate of participation among corporations (75.8 percent), schools (46.1 percent) and students (47.2 percent). The East Region had the lowest rate of participation among corporations (34.2 percent) and the North East Region had the lowest rate among schools (7.3 percent) and the lowest rate among students (10.0 percent).

This year, for the third time, we report the rate of participation for each Defined Service Area (DSA) (see Table 20). There is wide variation in rates of participation across DSAs. DSA 13 had the highest rate of participation among corporations (75.0 percent) and among schools (61.9 percent), and DSA 2 had the highest rate among students (42.6 percent). DSA 5 had the lowest rate of participation among corporations (16.7 percent), schools (0.6 percent), and students (1.2 percent).

Table 19. *Participation rates for students, schools, and corporations by region*

	State	North West	North Central	North East	West	Central	East	South West	South East
Students									
Participants	127,061	18,428	19,964	5,722	12,764	25,946	7,228	19,170	17,839
Total Population	566,023	69,426	84,064	57,077	53,065	169,396	32,006	40,574	60,415
Participation Rate ¹	22.4	26.5	23.7	10.0	24.1	15.3	22.6	47.2	29.5
Schools									
Participants	418	39	71	18	48	89	23	76	54
Total Population	1,929	188	313	245	179	374	178	165	287
Participation Rate ²	21.7	20.7	22.7	7.3	26.8	23.8	12.9	46.1	18.8
Corporations									
Participants	172	18	25	12	23	32	13	25	24
Total Population	308	33	49	27	39	47	38	33	42
Participation Rate ³	55.8	54.5	51.0	44.4	59.0	68.1	34.2	75.8	57.1

¹ The percentage of student participants out of the total population, Grades 6 to 12.

² The percentage of schools that participated out of the total population of schools.

³ The percentage of school corporations that participated out of the total population of school corporations.

Table 20. Participation rates for students, schools, and corporations by DSA

	State	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7
Students								
Participants	127,061	7,877	17,678	8,309	6,114	427	4,537	10,111
Total Population	566,023	46,437	41,472	36,315	33,069	34,427	36,678	35,077
Participation Rate ¹	22.4	16.8	42.6	22.9	18.5	1.2	12.4	28.8
Schools								
Participants	418	19	43	36	16	1	22	31
Total Population	1,929	134	95	260	167	162	68	147
Participation Rate ²	21.7	14.2	45.3	13.8	9.6	0.6	32.4	21.1
Corporations								
Participants	172	9	20	9	10	1	10	16
Total Population	308	16	33	13	19	6	20	37
Participation Rate ³	55.8	56.3	60.6	69.2	52.6	16.7	50.0	43.2
	State	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Students								
Participants	127,061	8,025	5,255	10,656	8,470	11,488	14,335	13,779
Total Population	566,023	41,048	76,165	39,857	36,909	37,524	33,967	37,078
Participation Rate ¹	22.4	19.6	6.9	26.7	22.9	30.6	42.2	37.2
Schools								
Participants	418	18	45	24	22	36	65	40
Total Population	1,929	84	278	71	109	145	105	104
Participation Rate ²	21.7	21.4	16.2	33.8	20.2	24.8	61.9	38.5
Corporations								
Participants	172	10	10	13	12	14	18	20
Total Population	308	18	15	21	29	26	24	31
Participation Rate ³	55.8	55.6	66.7	61.9	41.4	53.8	75.0	64.5

¹ The percentage of student participants out of the total population, Grades 6 to 12.

² The percentage of schools that participated out of the total population of schools.

³ The percentage of school corporations that participated out of the total population of school corporations.

Administration of the Survey

Two weeks before the designated survey date, the IPRC mailed to participant schools a packet containing:

- the machine-readable survey forms,
- return shipping labels through the FedEx Package Return Program,
- written instructions for administering the survey, and
- a 7.47 minute survey administration training DVD produced by the IPRC.

The training video describes and demonstrates for school personnel each step of administering the survey to a group of students. The video and the written instructions were provided to improve the consistency of cross-site survey administration. The video is also available for download at <http://www.drugs.indiana.edu/indianasurvey>.

The written or video documentation included the following instructions for school personnel who administered the survey:

1. Inform students that:

- their participation in the survey is completely voluntary,
- the results are confidential, and
- there are no penalties for deciding not to participate or for not responding to specific items.

2. Students will need about 30 minutes to complete the survey.

3. Remain seated while students fill out the survey.

4. Instruct the students that, when they complete the paper survey, they should place their survey forms into the single envelope that the IPRC has provided and which is labeled with a school and classroom code.

5. For the online survey, set up the computer lab as if you were administering the ISTEP test.

6. For the online survey, write the following web address and special School Code and Passcode on the blackboard or another visible place.

Website: <http://www.indiana.edu/~iprc/>

School Name	School Code (10 digits)	Passcode (4 digits)
School	0505000101	8371
School	0505000201	8371
School	0505000301	8371
School	0505000501	8371

7. Make sure that all students have access to the survey website.

No individually identifying information is collected, except gender, grade level, ethnic background and school code. Indiana Survey staff members are available to provide support and answer questions through a toll-free 800 telephone number from Monday through Friday. Schools had a ten-week window to administer the surveys between February 13 and April 20, 2012 and were asked to return them immediately to the IPRC.

Survey Instrument

Origin and Relevance of the Questions

Year-to-year changes in the *Indiana Survey* instrument are documented in the reports corresponding to the years in which they occur. In general, survey items have been derived from a variety of sources for purposes of comparability with national and other state survey data. All items use multiple choice response options.

The mental health items pertaining to feeling sad and hopeless and to suicidal behaviors have their origin in the YRBS (CDC, 2012). The items on parental service in the military and incarceration are modified from the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (CDC, 2011).

Alcohol and drug use prevalence items were based on those in the MTF (Johnston, Bachman, & O'Malley, 1989), conducted by the University of Michigan. The *Indiana Survey* asked respondents about their use of sixteen different types of drugs or drug classifications (see the *Indiana Survey* instrument in appendix). In some instances, examples and/or slang descriptions appeared in parentheses next to the name of the drug or drug classification. The purpose of this was to elicit responses about the use of a single substance that might be a common ingredient in multiple products (i.e., alcohol in beer, wine, and liquor) or that might have multiple common names, some of them distributed geographically within the state. Other examples include "MDMA," "XTC" and "X" for ecstasy, and "meth," "crank," and "crystal" for methamphetamine.

Prevalence of alcohol, tobacco, and a variety of other drug use is a primary focus of the *Indiana Survey*. Prevalence refers to the rate of total cases of a condition in a population. For the *Indiana Survey*, prevalence is the percentage of reported drug use among child and adolescent populations over specified time frames. Definitions for the various prevalence-of-use measures used in this report are listed below.

Lifetime prevalence: the percentage of respondents who report using a

particular drug at least once in their lifetime.

Current use or monthly prevalence: the percentage of respondents who report using a particular drug at least once in the 30 days prior to the administration of the survey.

Binge drinking prevalence: the percentage of respondents who report drinking at least five alcoholic drinks at a sitting in the two weeks prior to administration of the survey.

The perceived risk of harm items have origins in both MTF and the National Survey on Drug Use and Health. The perceived parental approval items recently have become performance measurement requirements for SAMHSA Drug-Free Communities Support Program grantees. The item set for age of first use is similar to that in the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse. However, in the *Indiana Survey* these items are closed ended. The access to alcohol and the reasons for drinking items both have origins in the Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

Several risk and protective factor items are from the Communities that Care Survey (SAMHSA, 2009). These items belong to one of four categories of influence: Family, Community, Peer-Individual, and School. An example of an item from the Family category is, “How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to drink beer, wine or hard liquor (vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice each month)?” An item from the Community category is, “How easy is it to get cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, cigars, or other tobacco products?” An item from the Peer-Individual category is, “What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you smoked marijuana?” An example from the School category is, “How important do you think the things you learn in school are going to be for you later in life?”

The set of gambling items, added in 2005, were taken from the Minnesota Student Survey (Stinchfield, Kushner, & Winters, 2005; Winters & Anderson, 2000).

Data

The IPRC entered the *Indiana Survey* data in-house using Pearson optical scanner equipment. The data were cleaned using multiple criteria. A survey could be eliminated from the analysis for three reasons: failure of the respondent to report a grade level, failure of the respondent to answer a majority of the questions, or failure of the error check protocol. Table 21 shows the frequency and proportions of surveys eliminated for these reasons.

Table 21. *Reasons for excluding respondents from the analysis*

	Online		Paper		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Rejected Surveys						
No gender reported	360	1.9	1,837	1.5	2,197	1.6
No grade reported	146	0.8	671	0.6	817	0.6
Unusable Surveys/Refused to Participate	73	0.4	3,911	3.3	3,984	2.9
Surveys Rejected Due to Error Check	541	2.9	3,919	3.3	4,460	3.2
Total number of usable surveys	17,837	94.1	109,224	91.4	127,061	91.7
Total	18,957	100.0	119,562	100.0	138,519	100.0

The error check protocol eliminated surveys that met any one of four conditions:

- Respondent provided a substantially inconsistent pattern of responses to prevalence questions (i.e., reported “never used” a particular drug in her or his lifetime and also reported using that drug in the past year or month).
- Pattern of responses was pharmacologically implausible (i.e., a combination of drugs and frequencies of use whose cumulative effect would be lethal).
- Combination of age and grade was implausible (i.e., a seven-year-old in the eleventh grade).
- Respondent indicated that he or she did not respond truthfully at all (Item 40). Measurement of this criterion is explained below.

The final item of the *Indiana Survey* asks students, “How truthfully have you answered these questions,” with response options, (a) “not truthfully at all”, (b) “somewhat truthfully”, and (c) “completely truthfully.” Those who responded “not truthfully at all” were eliminated from the analysis. The distribution of responses to this item is shown in Table 22. Variation, ranging from 1.2 to 1.6 percent (95% confidence interval), was found across regions for students who reported they did not answer truthfully at all.

Table 22. Response to item on truthful completion of the Indiana Survey by region

Region	No Answer		Not Truthfully at all		Somewhat Truthfully		Completely Truthfully		Total
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Northwest	2,925	14.5	251	1.2	1,625	8.0	15,395	76.2	20,196
North Central	3,248	14.9	332	1.5	1,651	7.6	16,540	76.0	21,771
Northeast	507	8.3	96	1.6	538	8.8	4,969	81.3	6,110
West	1,538	11.0	180	1.3	949	6.8	11,262	80.9	13,929
Central	3,737	13.0	392	1.4	2,310	8.0	22,269	77.6	28,708
East	1,223	15.2	96	1.2	611	7.6	6,140	76.1	8,070
Southwest	1,906	9.3	311	1.5	1,584	7.7	16,767	81.5	20,568
Southeast	1,303	6.8	301	1.6	1,556	8.1	15,971	83.5	19,131
Total	16,387	11.8	1,959	1.4	10,824	7.8	109,313	78.9	138,483

Respondent demographics are shown in Table 23 according to gender, race/ethnicity and grade level. Respondents were asked separate questions about race and Hispanic ethnicity. To facilitate statistical tests of differences among categories, we combined these results to create four categories: Non-Hispanic White or Caucasian, Non-Hispanic Black or African-American, Hispanic Ethnicity (any race), and Other. “Other” included all other respondents, including: (1) all non-Hispanic non-Whites and non-Blacks, including the response categories of Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, More than one race, Race not know or other; (2) respondents who indicated non-Hispanic ethnicity but did not respond to the question on race (see Table 24).

Table 23. Demographic characteristics of the participants

	N	%
Gender		
Male	62,172	48.9
Female	64,889	51.1
Grade		
6	17,201	13.5
7	17,770	14.0
8	22,384	17.6
9	18,478	14.5
10	22,719	17.9
11	14,481	11.4
12	14,028	11.0
Race/Ethnicity		
White	95,921	75.5
Black	5,229	4.1
Hispanic	10,693	8.4
Other (see Table 26)	14,856	11.7
No answer	362	0.3

Table 24. Components of race/ethnicity category “Other”

Race	Ethnicity	
	Non-Hispanic	No Answer
White	(see Table 23)	4,511
Black or African-American	(see Table 23)	1,019
Asian	1,299	113
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	267	23
American Indian or Alaskan Native	657	56
More than one race	4,196	469
Race not known or other	861	116
No answer	1,269	(see Table 23)

Reliability

Reliability is an estimate of how consistently survey items measure the same concept each time they are administered under the same conditions and with the same subjects. Internal reliability coefficients describe the consistency of results across sets of items (Fink, 1993). Internal reliability coefficients (i.e. Cronbach’s alpha) based on the average correlation among item sets are shown in Table 25. Alpha coefficients range in value from 0 to 1. The higher the score is, the more reliable the item sets are. Nunnally (1978) has indicated 0.7 to be an acceptable reliability coefficient, and many researchers require at least 0.8 for a “good scale”. Based on these criteria, the internal reliability of the *Indiana Survey*’s item sets is good to excellent, with the exception of the Gambling, Parental Attitudes Favorable

to Antisocial Behavior, Parental Attitudes Favorable to Drug Use, Low School Commitment, and Early Initiation of Drug Use item sets which are above acceptable (.722 to .795). This indicates that the item sets are consistent measures of the concepts in the *Indiana Survey*.

Table 25. Internal reliability of item sets

Item Set	Question Wording	Number of Items	Cronbach's Alpha
Lifetime Use	Have you ever used...?	16	.879
Use in the Past Month	How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used...	16	.806
Consequences of Use	How many times have you experienced the following due to your drinking or drug use during the past year?	7	.868
Gambling	During the last 12 months, how often have you done these activities?	6	.789
Perceived Peer Disapproval	How do you think your close friends feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things?	5	.929
Community Law and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.	7	.877
Perceived Availability of Drugs	How easy would it be for you to get...?	4	.850
Poor Family Management	The rules in my family are clear.	8	.848
Family Conflict	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	3	.837
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Drug Use	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...	3	.795
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Anti-social Behavior	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...	3	.775
Low School Commitment	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you...	3	.722
Rebelliousness	I like to see how much I can get away with.	3	.838
Early Initiation of Drug Use†	If you have ever used these drugs, at what age did you first use them?	3	.745
Peer Attitudes Favorable to Anti-social Behavior	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...?	5	.853
Peer Attitudes Favorable to Drug Use	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...?	4	.866
Perceived Risk of Drugs	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they...	5	.835
Anti-social Peers	In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...	6	.851
Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know.	3	.927
Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	3	.771
School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	4	.782
School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	5	.768
School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	4	.808
Interaction with Prosocial Peers	Think of your four best four friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...	5	.818

Notes. † The scale is missing one item out of four items from the original CTC scale.

Validity

The validity of a survey is the extent to which it measures what its designers intend it to measure (Fink, 1993). The *Indiana Survey* is intended to measure the reported prevalence of substance use, the consequences of use, perceptions of peer approval of substance use, perceptions of personal safety, prevalence of gambling, and other concepts. The *Indiana Survey* measures these concepts among children and adolescents in Grades 6 through 12 located in schools across Indiana at a given point in time. The *Indiana Survey* uses a nonrandom sampling procedure, which presents a threat to the survey's external validity. A nonrandom procedure was used because a longstanding priority of the *Indiana Survey* has been to provide local level data to any and all schools or school corporations that request it. This nonrandom procedure may introduce bias, so the findings of the *Indiana Survey* should be generalized with caution.

To the extent that school districts have obtained information from every student in a particular grade level, the local results represent those community populations. In this respect, participating school districts can examine their own student response rates and decide how representative their survey data are for their local youth population. Formula 1.0 shows how the student response rate may be calculated from data in the local report provided to each participating school or school district.

Formula 1.0 Response Rate = Number of Respondents / Total Number of Students x 100

Where "Number of Respondents" is the number of students who completed and turned the survey in, and where "Total Number of Students" is the number of students whom the school corporation intended to survey.

If the response rate is 90% or greater, then the district level results (not shown in this report) are likely to be representative of the local student population.

At the sub-state regional and defined service area (DSA) levels, the ability to generalize the data is much lower because many school districts, and therefore many children and adolescents in the regional and DSA populations, did not participate in the *Indiana Survey*. As shown in Tables 23 and 24, only 10.0 to 47.2 percent of students participated in the *Indiana Survey* across regions, and 1.2 to 42.6 percent across DSAs, respectively. The best approach to address this limitation is to assess the extent to which the samples of student respondents compare to the entire population of students in each region and DSA. This comparison of regional respondents and the population is shown by gender, ethnicity, race, and grade level in Table 26, and of DSA respondents in Table 27. Although this comparison does not provide a basis for generalizing results at the regional or DSA level, it provides guidance on where the data do and do not coincide proportionally with demographic subgroups in the regional and DSA populations.

As shown in Table 26, the majority of samples either under or over-represent the proportions of students by gender, ethnicity, race, or grade level in a region. For example, in the West region, females are overrepresented in the *Indiana Survey* sample and Whites are underrepresented. This means that the sample has proportionally more females than the West region as a whole, and this bias should be taken into consideration when interpreting the results of the *Indiana Survey* data. Likewise, the sample has proportionally fewer White students.

Table 26. *Regional Comparison of Samples and Population by Demographics*

	Indiana		Northwest		Northcentral		Northeast		West	
	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample
Gender										
Male	50.9	48.9 *	50.9	48.7 *	51.1	48.7 *	51.0	49.1 *	51.0	49.1 *
Female	49.1	51.1 *	49.1	51.3 *	48.9	51.3 *	49.0	50.9 *	49.0	50.9 *
Race/Ethnicity[#]										
White	74.7	75.7 *	57.1	62.2 *	73.8	69.4 *	76.7	80.6 *	85.4	79.6 *
Black	11.9	4.1 *	21.2	9.5 *	9.1	3.8 *	9.5	0.8 *	3.0	1.2 *
Hispanic	7.6	8.4 *	16.6	14.5 *	11.1	14.6 *	7.3	10.3 *	5.8	7.8 *
Other	5.8	11.7 *	5.1	13.8 *	6.0	12.2 *	6.5	8.3 *	5.7	11.4 *
Grade										
6	14.4	13.5 *	14.2	17.8 *	14.3	12.4 *	13.8	7.3 *	14.4	11.2 *
7	14.3	14.0 *	14.1	15.2 *	14.3	15.5 *	13.9	9.8 *	14.5	13.0 *
8	14.3	17.6 *	14.1	16.7 *	14.1	22.7 *	13.9	11.8 *	14.1	17.1 *
9	14.7	14.5	14.7	13.4 *	15.1	12.2 *	14.8	18.6 *	15.0	15.7 *
10	14.9	17.9 *	15.0	15.0	14.6	18.0 *	15.4	23.0 *	14.6	18.9 *
11	14.0	11.4 *	14.2	10.9 *	14.0	8.5 *	14.2	15.0	14.0	12.7 *
12	13.4	11.0 *	13.6	10.9 *	13.5	10.6 *	13.9	14.5	13.4	11.5 *
	Indiana		Central		East		Southwest		Southeast	
	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample
Gender										
Male	50.9	48.9 *	50.7	49.0 *	50.9	49.8	50.7	49.2 *	51.4	48.4 *
Female	49.1	51.1 *	49.3	51.0 *	49.1	50.2	49.3	50.8 *	48.6	51.6 *
Race/Ethnicity[#]										
White	74.7	75.7 *	67.3	74.3 *	87.1	75.6 *	87.5	84.9 *	90.4	84.6 *
Black	11.9	4.1 *	19.2	6.9 *	5.2	4.2 *	5.0	1.1 *	2.6	1.3 *
Hispanic	7.6	8.4 *	6.9	6.4 *	2.1	5.6 *	2.7	4.1 *	2.8	3.9 *
Other	5.8	11.7 *	6.6	12.4 *	5.6	14.6 *	4.8	9.9 *	4.1	10.2 *
Grade										
6	14.4	13.5 *	14.9	13.9 *	14.2	6.9 *	13.9	15.2 *	14.2	14.5
7	14.3	14.0 *	14.6	15.0	14.5	15.2	14.0	15.7 *	14.2	9.2 *
8	14.3	17.6 *	14.5	16.8 *	14.2	15.2 *	14.1	16.5 *	14.5	18.4 *
9	14.7	14.5	14.5	16.1 *	14.5	18.9 *	14.6	13.2 *	15.0	13.6 *
10	14.9	17.9 *	14.9	18.9 *	14.6	17.3 *	15.1	16.0 *	14.7	19.2 *
11	14.0	11.4 *	13.8	11.8 *	14.3	15.4 *	14.4	11.2 *	13.9	11.1 *
12	13.4	11.0 *	12.8	7.6 *	13.7	11.0 *	13.8	12.2 *	13.5	14.1 *

* The sample is significantly different from the population ($p < .05$).

No answer is not included in calculation of the percentages for the sample.

As shown in Table 27, the majority of samples either under- or over-represent the proportions of students by gender, ethnicity, race, or grade level in a DSA. For example, in DSA 2, males are underrepresented in the *Indiana Survey* sample and Hispanics are overrepresented. This means that the sample has proportionally fewer males than DSA 2 as a whole, and this bias should be taken into consideration when interpreting the results of the *Indiana Survey* data. Likewise, the sample has proportionally more Hispanic students for DSA 2. This is a known limitation to applying the *Indiana Survey* results to non-Hispanic groups, which are under-represented in the sample.

Table 27. DSA comparison of population and samples by demographics

	Indiana		DSA1		DSA2		DSA3		DSA4	
	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample
Gender										
Male	50.9	48.9 *	50.8	48.5 *	51.3	48.8 *	51.1	49.6 *	51.2	48.2 *
Female	49.1	51.1 *	49.2	51.5 *	48.7	51.2 *	48.9	50.4 *	48.8	51.8 *
Race/Ethnicity[#]										
White	74.7	75.7 *	43.9	40.5 *	81.7	76.2 *	71.7	67.6 *	75.7	69.7 *
Black	11.9	4.1 *	30.1	20.4 *	4.7	1.9 *	12.0	5.5 *	4.3	1.5 *
Hispanic	7.6	8.4 *	20.7	21.5	9.0	10.8 *	10.1	14.6 *	15.2	18.8 *
Other	5.8	11.7 *	5.3	17.6 *	4.6	11.1 *	6.2	12.2 *	4.9	10.0 *
Grade										
6	14.4	13.5 *	14.2	19.6 *	14.5	15.2 *	13.9	10.4 *	14.7	8.8 *
7	14.3	14.0 *	14.1	14.1	14.3	15.8 *	13.9	13.6	14.7	14.7
8	14.3	17.6 *	14.0	19.5 *	14.2	17.2 *	13.8	27.0 *	14.8	14.2
9	14.7	14.5	14.7	11.5 *	15.0	13.7 *	15.4	11.5 *	14.3	18.3 *
10	14.9	17.9 *	15.0	14.8	15.0	16.0 *	14.6	19.4 *	14.4	21.4 *
11	14.0	11.4 *	14.1	8.6 *	13.7	12.0 *	14.5	5.8 *	13.7	12.6 *
12	13.4	11.0 *	13.7	11.9 *	13.3	10.0 *	13.8	12.3 *	13.5	10.2 *
	DSA5		DSA6		DSA7		DSA8		DSA9	
	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample	Pop.	Sample
Gender										
Male	50.7	48.2	50.8	49.5	50.7	49.1 *	50.6	49.7	50.4	47.1 *
Female	49.3	51.8	49.2	50.5	49.3	50.9 *	49.4	50.3	49.6	52.9 *
Race/Ethnicity[#]										
White	68.0	86.4 *	85.2	82.6 *	88.5	79.3 *	82.3	79.7 *	43.6	37.9 *
Black	15.4	0.5 *	3.6	1.1 *	4.0	2.8 *	5.1	1.8 *	37.7	26.9 *
Hispanic	7.9	4.7 *	5.5	4.1 *	2.7	6.5 *	4.5	9.3 *	11.1	15.2 *
Other	8.7	8.5	5.8	12.1 *	4.9	11.5 *	8.1	9.2 *	7.6	20.0 *
Grade										
6	13.8	0.0 *	14.5	13.0 *	14.0	12.1 *	15.2	6.4 *	14.8	24.6 *
7	13.8	0.0 *	14.4	13.1 *	14.2	15.2 *	14.8	20.6 *	14.6	1.4 *
8	13.6	0.0 *	14.3	24.2 *	14.0	16.8 *	14.8	19.1 *	14.3	10.8 *
9	15.0	0.2 *	14.9	9.5 *	14.6	15.5 *	14.1	17.5 *	14.7	15.1
10	15.9	49.9 *	14.5	19.2 *	14.5	15.7 *	14.1	16.5 *	15.2	30.2 *
11	14.3	0.7 *	14.0	9.3 *	14.7	14.4	13.8	12.4 *	14.0	10.3 *
12	13.7	49.2 *	13.4	11.8 *	14.0	10.4 *	13.3	7.4 *	12.4	7.6 *

Table 27. DSA comparison of population and samples by demographics (continued)

	DSA10		DSA11		DSA12		DSA13		DSA14	
	Pop.	Sample								
Gender										
Male	50.7	49.0 *	51.8	50.1 *	51.4	48.2 *	51.0	49.7 *	50.9	48.3 *
Female	49.3	51.0 *	48.2	49.9 *	48.6	51.8 *	49.0	50.3 *	49.1	51.7 *
Race/Ethnicity[#]										
White	89.4	84.1 *	88.9	80.4 *	90.5	83.0 *	86.6	84.0 *	88.9	85.4 *
Black	2.9	1.1 *	4.3	2.9 *	1.3	1.1	5.9	1.3 *	3.7	1.4 *
Hispanic	3.2	3.6 *	2.5	4.2 *	3.1	4.3 *	2.1	3.4 *	3.4	4.6 *
Other	4.6	11.2 *	4.3	12.5 *	5.1	11.7 *	5.5	11.3 *	4.0	8.6 *
Grade										
6	14.6	16.0 *	14.2	7.7 *	14.2	10.4 *	14.0	15.2 *	14.1	16.0 *
7	14.7	19.2 *	14.6	14.0	14.4	7.4 *	14.0	16.0 *	14.1	11.7 *
8	14.4	20.3 *	14.6	12.9 *	14.6	15.2	14.0	17.4 *	14.4	16.9 *
9	14.5	14.1	14.9	20.5 *	14.9	16.9 *	14.8	13.5 *	14.9	12.9 *
10	14.5	13.7 *	15.4	18.9 *	14.7	21.1 *	15.1	15.5	14.7	18.2 *
11	14.2	10.4 *	13.3	14.8 *	13.7	14.1	14.3	10.4 *	14.3	11.1 *
12	13.1	6.4 *	13.0	11.2 *	13.5	15.0 *	13.9	11.9 *	13.6	13.2

Notes. Pop. = Population; Sam. = Sample

* The sample is significantly different from the population ($p < .05$)

No answer is not included in calculation of the percentages for the sample.

The strength of the *Indiana Survey* is that it collects and reports valid and reliable data for local school corporations. At the state level, the data has the same degree of reliability. However, according to sampling theory, the state-level data is less valid (Levy & Lemeshow, 2003). This tradeoff reflects the state's current priorities for serving the substance use prevention needs of local communities. At the same time, statewide results from the *Indiana Survey* have a longstanding and high degree of concurrence with state-level surveys that use probability sampling, such as the Youth Risk Behavior Survey and the Monitoring the Future survey. This high degree of concurrence is due to the large percentage of school corporations (55.8 percent in 2012) and students who participate in the *Indiana Survey*. Due to this level of agreement, it is reasonable to compare the statewide *Indiana Survey* data with national survey results. Furthermore, the results are consistent with findings from other prevention studies and this reinforces our confidence in the validity of *Indiana Survey* data at the state level.

HOW TO INTERPRET THE RESULTS

Margin of Error

The *Indiana Survey* has a margin of error plus or minus less than 1 percent with a 95 percent confidence interval. This means that if we selected a group of students 100 times and asked a given question from this survey each time, then in 95 of those instances, the percentage of students giving a particular answer would be within one percentage point of the percentage who gave that same answer in this year's results of the *Indiana Survey*. Margin of error and confidence intervals, however, have limited applicability to the *Indiana Survey* because respondents were chosen nonrandomly.

2011-2012 Changes

For the statewide data tables, values shown in the 'change' column refer to statistically significant observed differences in prevalence of use between years 2011 and 2012. Statistical significance describes a mathematical measure of difference between groups (Daniel, 1991). The difference is said to be statistically significant if it is greater than what might be expected to happen by chance alone. "P" is an estimate of the probability that the result has occurred by statistical accident. In this report, the p-value is set at 0.05, which means that the difference or change described has a 95 percent chance of being true. The plus or minus sign next to the change value indicates whether the 2012 percentage is an increase or decrease, respectively, from the previous year.

For the regional data tables, the symbols ▲ or ▼ are used to indicate statistically significant regional differences in prevalence of use compared to the entire state. The ▲ symbol indicates that the regional rate is higher than the state rate, and the ▼ symbol indicates that the regional rate is lower than the state rate.

Generalizing Local Indiana Survey Data to Local Populations

The IPRC provides each participant school corporation with a local report of the *Indiana Survey* results from its district. This section describes the method for estimating how well local data applies to local populations. The IPRC strongly encourages school corporations to share the results of this analysis with citizens and organizations engaged in local surveillance and planning.

The Response Rate

The response rate estimates how well the local results of the *Indiana Survey* describe all the youth in a grade or grades, in a school or schools, or in an entire school corporation.

If the response rate is 90 or greater, then the results are likely to be representative of the population defined. If the response rate is lower than 90%, results should be interpreted cautiously. In this case, the results might not be representative of students who were absent the day the survey was administered or of those who did not turn in a survey.

In any case, results do not generalize to those whose responses the IPRC systematically excluded from tabulation (see the “Data” section, above, for details).

The IPRC is unable to calculate the response rate for individual localities because one of the components of the response rate depends on information not collected along with the survey. This information, the Total Number of Students, is explained below.

Two pieces of information are required to calculate the response rate: “the total number of students” and “the total number of respondents.”

The Total Number of Students

The total number of students can only be determined by each school district. The total number of students is the number of students that the school district intended to survey. For instance, if the intention was to survey all ninth and tenth-grade students in all schools then the total enrollment number in Grades 9 through 10 would constitute the total number of students.

Total Number of Respondents

Local reports of the *Indiana Survey* issued to participating school corporations include a table similar to Table 28. The asterisk (*) in Table 28 illustrates where to locate the total number of respondents.

Table 28. *Sample Table from Local Report*

	Frequency	Percent
No gender reported		
No grade reported		
Unusable Surveys/Refused to Participate		
Surveys Rejected Due to Error Check		
Total Number of Usable Surveys		
Total	#,### *	100.0

Calculating the Response Rate

To determine the response rate for a locality, divide the Total Number of Respondents by the Total Number of Students and multiply the result by 100.

$$\text{Response Rate} = \left(\frac{\text{Number of Respondents}}{\text{Total Number of Students}} \right) \times 100$$

Identifying Significant Differences between Local and State Prevalence Rates

In the local report, the first set of tables, titled “Significant Difference between Local and State Drug Use Rates, 2012,” show where a school corporation had statistically significant higher or lower rates compared to the state. Positive numbers indicate that a school corporation had rates higher than those of the state. Negative numbers indicate that a school corporation had rates lower than those of the state. Dash marks appear where there were no statistically significant differences between the school corporation and the state.

If a school corporation had prevalence rates higher than those of the state on particular drugs, the community might want to consider targeting prevention efforts at those drugs.

Practical Significance

The next set of tables in a local report shows the percentage of student participants who reported that they used specific drugs daily, during the past month and during

their lifetime. These rates are shown for the school district over a five year period if such data are available and compared to the state and most recently available national rates.

Targeting prevention efforts at particular drugs might be appropriate even though local prevalence rates are not higher than those of the state. For instance, if sixth-grade students in a corporation had a prevalence rate similar to that of the state for a specific drug, but the rate itself was high, prevention or treatment programs might be needed for sixth graders.

Key points for interpreting prevalence rate results of the *Indiana Survey*:

- Monthly prevalence is a general indicator of frequent or regular use of a drug.
- Lifetime prevalence is a general indicator of occasional or experimental use of a drug.
- “Prevalence” indicates any use of a drug within the specified time frame, regardless of its severity or frequency within that time frame (for example, any use of marijuana in one’s lifetime could be one time or two hundred times). Use monthly and lifetime prevalence rates in conjunction with detailed frequencies of use (for example, 1-5 times, 6-19 times, 20-40 times, more than 40 times). These are provided in tables in the back of a local report.

Interpreting Local Prevalence Rates of Gateway Drug Use

- Cigarette smoking is the best predictor of future drug use.
- Binge drinking is a key indicator of future substance abuse.
- Alcohol use indicates a need for student assistance programs.
- Marijuana use is a key indicator of future drug use.
- Grades with the most rapid increases indicate appropriate timing of secondary prevention strategies.

If a school corporation has participated more than three times in the *Indiana Survey*, it has sufficient data to examine changes over time. If enrollment is relatively stable over time, trends and patterns may appear. A commonly observed pattern is the “cohort effect.” For certain groups of youth, prevalence rates are inconsistent with the average use rates. These differences often persist over time. For instance, eighth-grade students this year may have used particular drugs 10% more than eighth-grade students two years ago. This pattern may continue from year to year until the students graduate.

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II. STATEWIDE PREVALENCE OF USE

Statewide Prevalence Rates by Grade: Lifetime and Monthly Use

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Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 1993-2012

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change*
Cigarettes	29.2	28.8	27.6	27.7	27.3	26.3	23.3	21.8	20.6	17.7	17.6	17.7	14.6	11.9	11.1	9.8	8.9	8.1	7.3	6.7	-0.6
Smokeless tobacco	8.5	9.0	7.7	7.1	6.7	4.6	3.7	4.0	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.5	2.6	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	9.7	8.4	7.7	10.5	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.5	3.6	2.2	1.9	1.5	-0.4
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	3.2	3.1	2.9	--	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	
Alcohol	37.8	36.1	32.4	29.3	32.3	25.7	26.9	25.8	29.6	29.4	29.4	29.7	26.1	25.2	22.5	21.2	19.2	18.3	17.4	15.8	-1.6
Marijuana	2.2	2.9	3.6	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	3.9	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.7	-0.4
Cocaine	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	-0.2
Crack	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	
Inhalants	7.8	8.4	8.1	8.1	10.1	7.9	7.3	6.4	6.9	6.1	7.2	8.1	7.3	6.5	6.2	5.6	4.8	1.9	1.8	1.3	-0.5
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	
Heroin	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	
Steroids	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.7	4.1	3.6	1.4	1.1	1.8	0.7

NOTES: -- Data not available
* Statistically significant changes between 2011 and 2012 prevalence rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 1993-2012

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change*		
Cigarettes	8.5	10.0	9.3	9.7	9.5	8.2	7.0	5.7	6.0	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.3	3.3	2.6	2.3	2.3	-0.3	
Smokeless tobacco	3.5	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	3.9	3.3	2.9	3.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.0	0.8	--	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	
Alcohol	13.6	13.7	11.4	10.7	11.5	9.5	9.9	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.9	9.8	8.1	7.6	6.9	6.3	5.6	6.2	5.3	4.7	4.7	-0.6	
Binge drinking#	8.0	8.1	7.2	7.6	7.6	8.7	8.2	7.9	6.7	6.6	5.3	5.9	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.5	
Marijuana	1.2	1.7	1.9	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	-0.3	
Cocaine	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Crack	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Inhalants	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.9	3.6	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	-0.2	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Heroin	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Steroids	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	2.3	1.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2011 and 2012 prevalence rates (p<.05).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 1993-2012

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change*
Cigarettes	38.6	40.1	39.8	40.2	38.5	35.1	34.0	31.2	29.1	26.3	23.4	24.6	22.0	19.7	17.9	16.4	16.1	13.9	13.2	11.8	-1.4
Smokeless tobacco	13.9	14.9	14.6	12.7	11.5	8.1	7.3	5.9	5.2	5.3	4.8	6.1	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.5	-0.6
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	15.1	14.3	12.3	14.9	11.5	9.8	10.6	9.6	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.1	4.5	4.3	3.5	-0.8
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	5.1	5.0	5.0	--	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2
Alcohol	48.7	47.4	44.4	44.0	42.4	36.2	37.5	36.5	39.5	39.4	37.7	38.3	34.0	33.3	32.7	29.8	29.3	28.0	26.1	24.0	-2.1
Marijuana	5.3	7.7	9.5	12.8	10.2	9.9	9.4	8.8	9.8	9.3	8.7	8.7	8.0	6.8	7.7	6.4	6.9	6.8	7.3	6.1	-1.2
Cocaine	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	-0.4
Crack	0.1	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.8	-0.3
Inhalants	9.8	12.0	12.3	13.5	12.9	10.6	8.8	7.9	7.8	7.6	8.8	10.3	8.9	9.0	7.9	7.5	7.2	3.6	3.2	2.5	-0.7
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	-0.3
Heroin	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	-0.2
Steroids	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.7	-0.3
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	-0.4
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.5	6.4	6.1	2.7	2.8	2.7

NOTES: -- Data not available
* Statistically significant changes between 2011 and 2012 prevalence rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 1993-2012

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change*	
Cigarettes	14.5	16.9	17.7	19.0	16.3	14.0	12.3	11.0	9.9	9.1	8.1	8.9	7.5	6.7	6.2	5.4	5.6	6.4	6.0	5.2	-0.8	
Smokeless tobacco	6.7	7.5	7.1	6.7	5.2	3.9	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	-0.3	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	6.9	5.8	5.3	6.0	4.6	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.4	1.9	1.6	1.4		
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	1.8	2.1	--	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.2		
Alcohol	21.8	21.5	19.6	21.3	18.4	16.8	16.8	16.5	16.1	15.2	14.7	15.3	12.7	12.9	12.2	11.2	10.8	11.6	10.2	8.8	-1.4	
Binge drinking#	12.7	13.0	12.3	13.5	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.4	9.7	10.0	8.0	8.9	6.8	7.0	8.3	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.6	
Marijuana	2.7	4.8	5.4	7.9	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.2	-0.9	
Cocaine	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	-0.2	
Crack	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	-0.3	
Inhalants	4.7	6.1	5.6	7.0	6.6	4.8	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.7	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.1	-0.3	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	-0.2	
Heroin	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	-0.1	
Steroids	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	-0.2	
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	-0.2	
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	-0.2	
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	-0.3	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	3.5	3.0	1.6	1.6	1.3	-0.3	

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2011 and 2012 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 1993-2012

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	National##	Change* 2011	
Cigarettes	50.0	51.3	52.4	53.7	52.6	49.5	45.7	43.7	39.9	37.4	35.1	34.7	32.1	30.2	28.1	25.5	25.0	22.4	20.6	20.2	18.4	20.2	-0.6
Smokeless tobacco	18.9	20.1	19.2	17.9	16.7	12.4	10.9	10.9	8.2	7.7	7.3	8.3	7.3	8.3	7.2	7.9	8.4	9.1	8.6	8.0	9.7	8.0	-0.6
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	24.4	22.5	21.3	22.1	17.4	16.4	16.1	15.8	14.6	14.7	14.2	13.7	9.7	8.1	7.5	--	7.5	-0.6
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	8.0	8.6	7.8	--	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.6	6.3	6.0	6.3	--	6.3	--
Alcohol	60.9	61.7	60.2	59.1	59.4	51.5	53.0	51.0	53.3	52.6	51.7	52.0	49.0	46.5	45.4	44.0	41.6	41.7	37.7	36.8	33.1	36.8	33.1
Marijuana	12.0	16.0	20.2	24.3	23.0	22.1	19.7	19.0	19.5	20.0	19.1	18.6	17.6	15.6	16.1	14.4	15.0	15.3	14.6	14.6	16.4	14.6	16.4
Cocaine	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.7	-0.3
Crack	1.5	2.0	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.3	-0.4
Inhalants	14.5	15.3	18.1	17.4	17.6	13.9	12.0	11.2	10.3	9.3	10.7	11.0	11.3	10.4	10.5	9.5	9.0	6.5	5.4	4.4	13.1	4.4	-1.0
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.1	-0.4
Heroin	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	-0.3
Steroids	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	-0.3
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.6	1.8	-0.4
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.8	3.3	1.8	-0.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.1	4.5	4.1	4.2	5.3	4.8	5.0	--	5.0	--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.2	9.7	9.4	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.9	--

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2011 and 2012 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2012

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 1993-2012

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	National ^{##} Change* 2011	
Cigarettes	21.1	24.2	26.3	27.1	25.8	24.1	19.7	18.2	16.1	14.7	14.0	13.4	12.5	11.6	10.8	9.7	9.9	10.8	10.0	9.7	6.1	
Smokeless tobacco	9.0	10.6	9.3	8.6	7.2	5.6	4.6	4.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.3	-0.6	3.5
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	12.0	9.6	9.7	10.0	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.5	5.9	6.4	6.2	5.9	3.9	3.2	2.6	-0.6	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	3.5	3.1	--	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	--	--
Alcohol	30.9	32.0	31.3	31.3	30.3	27.2	27.7	26.4	24.7	24.9	24.3	23.5	21.1	20.9	19.9	18.8	17.5	19.3	16.7	16.5	12.7	12.7
Binge drinking [#]	18.5	18.6	18.4	19.0	18.9	19.7	19.5	18.6	14.8	15.5	13.4	13.4	11.6	11.0	13.2	12.2	12.5	12.0	11.1	11.2	6.4	6.4
Marijuana	6.5	9.9	13.1	15.2	13.8	12.8	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.1	10.6	9.8	9.3	8.2	8.3	7.1	7.8	8.9	8.3	8.0	7.2	7.2
Cocaine	0.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	-0.2	0.8
Crack	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	-0.3	0.5
Inhalants	6.5	7.5	8.4	8.0	8.2	5.7	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.4	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.3	1.8	-0.5	3.2
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	-0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	-0.2	0.4
Steroids	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	-0.2	0.4
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	-0.3	0.6
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	-0.3	1.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	3.0	2.7	2.6	--	--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.2	5.1	4.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	--	--

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2011 and 2012 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2012

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 1993-2012

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change*	
Cigarettes	56.5	57.4	58.7	61.4	57.3	55.8	53.7	50.6	47.2	43.6	39.8	40.7	36.8	36.3	33.5	32.0	31.1	28.6	27.2	25.6	-1.6	
Smokeless tobacco	24.3	25.8	26.2	24.2	21.3	18.7	15.0	14.2	11.9	12.4	10.5	12.2	10.7	11.6	10.8	11.6	12.0	13.7	13.1	12.0	-1.1	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	31.0	28.7	26.8	29.8	23.1	20.7	21.3	20.6	20.4	19.4	19.3	19.0	15.6	14.9	13.0	-1.9	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	10.9	10.1	9.7	--	7.6	7.1	7.3	6.5	6.9	9.1	9.1	9.3	10.4	10.4	10.1	0.1	
Alcohol	70.2	69.9	68.7	69.7	65.9	61.8	61.4	59.8	62.6	59.9	58.4	58.4	55.2	55.5	51.7	50.6	49.7	48.8	47.7	44.7	-3.0	
Marijuana	18.4	23.9	26.1	35.0	28.9	30.7	27.8	26.7	28.4	28.1	25.2	24.0	22.9	22.5	21.2	21.3	21.0	22.4	23.0	21.0	-2.0	
Cocaine	2.5	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.8	5.3	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.3	-0.6	
Crack	1.8	2.5	2.7	4.0	3.5	4.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.6	-0.3	
Inhalants	13.3	17.4	17.3	18.3	16.7	15.7	12.3	11.6	11.1	9.9	9.8	11.3	10.9	11.4	9.8	9.7	9.1	8.2	6.9	5.3	-1.6	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	0.1	
Heroin	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.2	-0.4	
Steroids	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.1	
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.4	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.4	2.6	-0.8	
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.3	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.2	-0.4	
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	6.8	5.0	6.2	6.3	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.4	5.4	7.3	7.4	6.9	8.8	8.2	7.9	0.1	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.3	11.7	11.1	7.9	7.2	6.4	-0.8

NOTES: -- Data not available
* Statistically significant changes between 2011 and 2012 prevalence rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 1993-2012

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change*	
Cigarettes	26.2	29.4	30.8	34.4	30.5	28.9	25.4	24.9	21.8	19.1	17.9	18.2	16.4	16.5	14.7	14.7	13.8	15.2	14.4	12.7	12.7	-1.7
Smokeless tobacco	12.2	13.3	13.2	12.5	9.8	8.3	6.5	6.5	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.9	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.6	-0.6
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	15.5	13.2	12.6	14.1	9.2	8.3	9.1	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.6	6.3	6.0	5.2	5.2	-0.8
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	4.5	4.1	4.2	--	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.3	-0.5
Alcohol	38.2	39.6	38.5	40.8	36.0	36.7	36.2	35.3	33.2	30.5	30.8	29.4	26.6	28.5	24.8	24.5	22.1	24.4	23.8	22.4	22.4	-1.4
Binge drinking#	23.3	23.6	23.3	25.5	23.1	25.7	24.3	24.3	19.7	19.8	17.9	17.3	14.8	15.6	16.9	16.2	15.5	15.2	15.3	14.2	14.2	-1.1
Marijuana	10.6	15.2	15.9	22.8	17.2	18.4	16.2	15.6	16.1	14.6	13.9	12.1	11.5	11.4	10.3	10.4	10.5	12.7	13.0	11.5	11.5	-1.5
Cocaine	0.1	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	-0.4
Crack	0.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	-0.3
Inhalants	5.2	7.3	6.9	7.2	6.1	5.8	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	-0.6
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Heroin	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	-0.2
Steroids	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	-0.2
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	-0.3
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	-0.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	3.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.0	2.6	4.6	4.3	3.6	3.6	-0.7
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.6	5.7	5.0	4.0	3.5	2.9	-0.6

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2011 and 2012 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 1993-2012

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change* 2011	National## 2011	
Cigarettes	60.8	61.5	61.8	63.6	64.1	61.4	60.5	57.4	55.5	51.5	47.2	46.7	43.9	43.0	40.6	39.1	37.6	34.8	32.8	30.7	30.7	-2.1	30.4
Smokeless tobacco	27.9	28.0	28.7	30.0	26.2	22.1	19.6	17.3	16.0	16.2	13.8	14.1	14.3	15.4	15.0	15.4	15.6	17.5	17.2	15.5	15.5	-1.7	15.6
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	37.5	36.4	32.4	36.4	30.6	27.2	27.8	26.9	26.8	26.7	25.9	25.0	22.2	20.9	19.3	19.3	-1.6	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	12.8	12.1	10.6	--	9.0	8.3	7.7	7.8	8.6	13.3	12.6	12.9	15.2	15.0	14.7	14.7	--	--
Alcohol	76.5	76.2	73.2	74.3	75.2	68.4	69.2	66.6	71.3	68.4	67.2	65.5	63.5	62.3	61.0	58.7	56.9	58.5	55.5	53.8	53.8	-1.7	56.0
Marijuana	25.6	30.5	34.2	40.2	40.1	38.2	37.4	34.1	37.8	36.9	34.8	33.5	31.6	30.1	29.9	28.3	29.1	30.9	30.3	29.4	29.4	-0.9	34.5
Cocaine	3.4	4.3	4.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.0	5.1	6.1	6.5	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.3	-0.5	3.3
Crack	1.9	2.9	3.6	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	--	1.6
Inhalants	15.0	16.1	17.5	17.8	17.5	15.9	12.8	11.4	11.9	10.7	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.1	10.6	9.9	9.2	8.7	7.4	6.5	6.5	-0.9	10.1
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.5	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	--	2.1
Heroin	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	--	1.2
Steroids	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	--	1.4
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.9	5.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.0	4.0	-0.4	6.6
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.6	6.0	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.1	5.2	5.1	4.3	4.3	-0.8	6.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	6.8	6.6	6.8	7.5	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.5	10.6	10.0	9.6	12.2	11.2	11.1	11.1	--	--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.4	13.9	13.1	9.8	8.8	8.3	--	--

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2011 and 2012 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2012

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 1993-2012

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	National##	Change* 2011	Change* 2012	
Cigarettes	30.4	33.0	34.4	36.7	37.2	33.9	31.5	28.9	27.0	23.8	22.2	22.1	20.8	20.6	19.3	18.7	18.1	18.6	17.2	16.3	-0.9	11.8	-0.9	11.8
Smokeless tobacco	13.2	13.6	13.8	14.6	12.3	9.5	8.2	7.4	6.9	7.1	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.1	7.9	7.1	-0.8	6.6	-0.8	6.6
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	19.0	16.5	14.6	17.8	11.9	11.5	12.4	11.8	11.6	12.3	11.8	11.8	9.3	8.7	7.5	-1.2	--	-1.2	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.3	3.6	--	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.4	6.8	5.6	5.8	6.8	6.6	6.1	-0.5	--	-0.5	--
Alcohol	43.8	44.9	42.7	43.7	43.9	41.3	41.6	39.7	39.7	38.1	36.9	34.1	33.0	33.0	31.1	28.4	27.3	30.3	28.4	27.4	-1.0	27.2	-1.0	27.2
Binge drinking#	27.3	26.8	26.1	27.3	27.8	29.0	28.8	27.1	24.2	24.9	21.8	20.2	19.3	19.9	21.7	19.5	19.2	18.7	18.1	18.0	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7
Marijuana	14.3	18.9	21.5	24.9	23.7	21.8	21.1	19.0	21.4	19.2	18.2	17.2	16.0	14.6	14.4	13.5	14.6	16.8	16.4	15.4	-1.0	17.6	-1.0	17.6
Cocaine	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	-0.3	0.7	-0.3	0.7
Crack	0.1	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Inhalants	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.1	5.3	4.9	3.4	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.7	-0.4	1.7	-0.4	1.7
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Heroin	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Steroids	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.4	-0.3	1.6	-0.3	1.6
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.5	-0.4	1.4	-0.4	1.4
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.7	3.5	3.3	5.9	5.2	5.0	--	--	--	--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.9	5.2	4.1	3.6	3.2	-0.4	--	-0.4	--

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2011 and 2012 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2012

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 1993-2012

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change*
Cigarettes	64.7	64.5	66.5	67.7	66.9	66.9	65.3	62.3	58.7	54.8	51.2	50.1	46.9	46.8	44.6	43.2	42.0	39.8	38.1	35.7	-2.4
Smokeless tobacco	31.9	31.0	32.2	31.9	29.1	25.6	23.0	22.9	17.4	17.6	16.3	18.8	15.8	17.2	16.9	17.3	17.9	20.7	20.0	19.1	-0.9
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	43.9	42.1	39.3	40.7	34.2	31.5	31.8	30.9	30.7	31.0	30.6	29.9	28.1	27.0	25.2	-1.8
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	14.5	13.1	12.4	--	9.4	8.8	9.3	8.1	9.2	16.2	16.7	16.9	19.9	20.1	18.6	-1.5
Alcohol	82.2	79.7	78.5	78.1	77.5	74.9	73.3	71.9	74.3	72.9	70.2	68.7	66.6	66.7	64.3	62.4	60.6	61.9	60.6	58.1	-2.5
Marijuana	31.1	33.2	36.6	44.1	42.3	43.7	42.1	39.8	41.0	41.1	38.4	35.9	34.3	34.4	32.4	32.4	32.7	34.6	35.4	32.7	-2.7
Cocaine	4.2	4.9	5.2	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.1	7.8	6.9	6.3	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.2	-0.9
Crack	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.1	4.5	5.3	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.6	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	-0.4
Inhalants	14.0	15.7	16.0	17.6	15.4	16.2	12.3	13.0	11.3	10.5	9.9	11.1	9.8	10.1	9.7	9.3	8.6	9.1	7.9	7.0	-0.9
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.6	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	-0.4
Heroin	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.8	-0.4
Steroids	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.6	-0.4
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.1	6.5	5.7	4.9	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.2	5.7	4.7	-1.0
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.7	7.9	6.4	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.8	6.3	6.5	5.2	-1.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	7.5	7.3	8.0	7.3	7.6	7.0	5.9	6.6	6.7	10.7	11.6	11.1	14.1	13.3	13.0	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.5	13.3	12.7	10.0	9.5	9.1

NOTES: -- Data not available
* Statistically significant changes between 2011 and 2012 prevalence rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 1993-2012

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change*
Cigarettes	33.7	34.4	39.3	40.1	39.2	39.8	37.4	34.1	30.2	27.1	25.2	25.1	23.5	23.8	22.5	21.3	21.4	21.9	20.7	19.0	-1.7
Smokeless tobacco	14.4	14.6	15.4	14.2	12.0	10.2	8.9	9.7	7.0	7.5	7.2	8.1	7.3	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.8	9.2	8.8	8.4	
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	21.0	18.6	16.8	19.8	13.4	13.1	13.9	13.0	12.8	13.8	13.6	13.9	11.8	11.1	9.9	-1.2
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	4.5	4.3	3.8	--	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.5	7.4	7.0	7.5	8.4	8.3	7.2	-1.1
Alcohol	49.4	47.0	47.7	48.2	45.8	47.8	45.6	43.2	42.1	41.4	38.1	36.5	34.5	35.8	33.8	31.7	29.4	32.3	31.7	31.1	
Binge drinking#	30.6	28.9	29.6	30.1	29.8	32.3	31.3	30.0	25.7	26.5	24.0	23.3	21.2	21.8	23.2	22.5	21.4	20.9	20.8	20.5	
Marijuana	16.7	19.6	21.8	25.7	22.3	24.6	22.0	20.5	21.7	21.2	18.4	17.2	15.3	15.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	17.9	18.6	15.8	-2.8
Cocaine	1.2	1.6	2.0	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.4	-0.4
Crack	0.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.7	-0.5
Inhalants	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.9	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.5	-0.3
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	-0.5
Heroin	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	-0.4
Steroids	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	-0.3
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.5	-0.3
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.2	1.6	-0.6
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	6.2	5.6	5.5	
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.7	4.6	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.0	

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2011 and 2012 prevalence rates (p<.05).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 1993-2012

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change* 2012	National## 2011
Cigarettes	66.4	65.6	67.9	66.4	68.6	67.2	68.1	65.8	62.9	60.5	55.9	53.9	51.9	50.9	48.4	48.2	46.9	43.7	42.1	39.9	-2.2	40.0
Smokeless tobacco	34.0	33.9	35.8	31.3	31.4	29.4	26.9	26.3	22.9	21.2	18.7	19.1	18.8	20.4	19.4	20.1	20.7	22.2	23.6	22.5	-1.1	16.9
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	50.1	48.9	45.3	46.7	41.2	39.4	37.3	38.9	37.7	37.9	37.8	37.5	36.0	35.9	34.0	-1.9	--
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	15.9	15.6	14.0	--	10.9	9.7	10.0	10.5	10.7	20.0	22.6	22.9	27.5	27.1	26.2	--	--
Alcohol	85.0	82.4	81.4	80.6	80.8	76.1	78.5	75.9	78.6	77.3	74.8	72.4	72.3	70.2	69.2	68.5	66.5	67.8	65.4	65.1	70.0	70.0
Marijuana	35.3	38.1	40.0	43.4	45.6	46.5	45.7	44.4	45.5	44.8	42.3	40.5	40.1	37.1	36.5	36.5	36.8	38.6	38.6	37.5	-1.1	45.5
Cocaine	5.0	6.1	7.1	7.1	8.9	9.3	8.4	8.7	9.0	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.6	7.8	7.4	6.6	6.0	5.9	4.9	-1.0	5.2
Crack	2.0	2.8	4.3	4.1	5.6	5.6	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.0	-0.6	1.9
Inhalants	14.0	15.1	15.5	13.7	15.5	15.3	12.8	12.3	11.6	10.3	9.6	9.5	9.6	10.1	8.5	9.0	8.0	8.2	7.8	6.6	-1.2	8.1
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.5	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.4	-0.4	2.1
Heroin	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	-0.3	1.4
Steroids	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.5	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.5	6.7	5.9	-0.8	8.0
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.9	9.3	6.6	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	6.6	7.2	6.1	-1.1	8.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	5.9	7.4	7.4	7.8	7.2	6.9	6.3	7.1	7.0	11.3	11.8	11.6	14.6	14.6	14.5	--	--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.5	12.9	12.5	10.0	9.7	9.6	--

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2011 and 2012 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2012

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 1993-2012

DRUG	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	National ^{##} Change* 2011	2012	
Cigarettes	35.6	37.3	40.6	39.8	41.6	41.6	40.5	38.9	35.1	30.5	28.8	27.4	26.5	26.9	24.3	24.8	24.4	24.9	24.6	22.8	-1.8	18.7	
Smokeless tobacco	15.4	15.5	16.5	14.4	13.5	12.1	11.2	11.3	9.4	8.3	7.9	8.7	8.6	9.8	9.1	9.8	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.7			8.3
Cigars	--	--	--	--	--	25.8	23.0	20.2	23.9	16.8	17.0	16.8	17.6	16.6	17.5	17.7	17.9	16.8	16.7	15.5	-1.2	--	
Pipe	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	5.2	4.4	--	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.6	9.3	10.1	10.3	13.0	12.5	11.4	-1.1	--	
Alcohol	53.2	53.7	51.2	52.5	50.1	52.0	51.7	50.1	49.9	48.1	46.1	42.2	41.8	42.2	39.7	38.4	35.7	39.4	37.8	37.6			40.0
Binge drinking [#]	34.3	34.8	33.3	35.6	33.2	37.5	36.3	35.4	31.9	31.5	29.3	27.0	25.9	27.3	28.6	26.9	26.4	26.2	26.4	26.0			21.6
Marijuana	17.8	21.6	24.0	25.4	23.5	24.5	23.5	22.7	23.5	20.5	19.8	18.3	17.8	17.2	15.8	16.2	16.7	19.2	19.8	17.8	-2.0	22.6	
Cocaine	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	-0.4	1.1	
Crack	0.1	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	-0.3	0.5	
Inhalants	2.9	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.3	-0.4	1.0	
Methamphetamines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1			0.6
Heroin	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	-0.2	0.4	
Steroids	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9			0.7
Ecstasy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.7	-0.4	2.3	
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.0	2.4	1.8	-0.6	1.6	
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.9	3.3	3.1	5.9	5.9	5.8			--
Over the counter drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.2	3.2	2.9			--

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2011 and 2012 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2012

Mean Age of First Time Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

DRUG	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	Total
Cigarettes	10.8	11.3	11.9	12.7	13.3	14.0	14.6	13.1
Smokeless Tobacco	10.9	11.5	12.1	13.1	13.7	14.4	14.9	13.6
Cigars	11.1	11.6	12.3	13.3	14.0	14.8	15.4	14.2
Pipe	11.2	11.7	12.5	13.3	14.1	14.9	15.7	14.4
Alcohol	10.7	11.3	12.1	13.0	13.7	14.4	14.9	13.3
Marijuana	11.2	11.8	12.6	13.3	14.0	14.7	15.1	13.9
Cocaine	11.2	11.6	12.5	13.2	14.0	14.8	15.2	14.0
Crack	11.5	11.6	12.2	12.9	13.6	14.0	14.1	13.2
Inhalants	10.9	11.4	12.1	12.9	13.7	14.2	14.6	13.3
Amphetamines	10.9	11.8	12.3	13.1	13.9	14.4	14.7	13.6
Methamphetamines	11.3	12.0	12.3	12.8	13.6	14.4	14.4	13.5
Heroin	11.0	11.6	12.2	13.1	13.7	14.2	14.4	13.3
Steroids	11.5	11.8	12.7	13.5	14.2	15.0	15.5	14.3
Ecstasy	11.3	11.8	12.6	13.4	14.2	15.0	15.3	14.2
Tranquilizers	10.9	11.6	12.7	13.5	14.1	14.8	15.3	14.1
Hallucinogens	10.7	11.5	12.4	13.3	14.0	14.7	15.1	13.7
Prescription painkillers	10.9	11.8	12.6	13.5	14.2	14.8	15.3	14.1
Prescription drugs	10.8	11.8	12.6	13.5	14.3	14.8	15.3	14.1
Over the counter drugs	11.2	11.8	12.6	13.3	14.0	14.6	15.0	13.7



III. PREVALENCE OF USE BY RACE/ETHNICITY

Prevalence Rates by Race/Ethnicity: Lifetime and Monthly Use

• Grade 6	78
• Grade 7	80
• Grade 8	82
• Grade 9	84
• Grade 10	86
• Grade 11	88
• Grade 12	90

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	5.7 *	8.4 *	9.9 *	8.7 *	6.7
Smokeless tobacco	2.5	2.0	3.5 *	2.6	2.6
Cigars	1.1 *	2.3	3.6 *	2.4 *	1.5
Pipe	1.0 *	2.0	3.1 *	2.0 *	1.4
Alcohol	14.5 *	17.6	22.1 *	17.9 *	15.8
Marijuana	1.8 *	8.2 *	4.8 *	3.9 *	2.7
Cocaine	0.1 *	0.9 *	2.0 *	0.7 *	0.4
Crack	0.1 *	0.8	2.2 *	0.6	0.4
Inhalants	1.0 *	1.9	2.7 *	1.8	1.3
Methamphetamines	0.1 *	1.0 *	1.9 *	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.1 *	1.0 *	1.5 *	0.6	0.3
Steroids	0.3 *	0.9	1.7 *	0.9	0.6
Ecstasy	0.1 *	0.9 *	1.7 *	0.5	0.3
Hallucinogens	0.1 *	0.6	1.6 *	0.5	0.4
Prescription drugs	0.9 *	1.6	2.5 *	1.6	1.2
Over the counter drugs	1.4 *	3.6 *	3.2 *	2.5 *	1.8

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	1.8 *	2.6	4.1 *	3.2 *	2.3
Smokeless tobacco	0.8	1.0	1.8 *	1.2	1.0
Cigars	0.3 *	0.9	2.0 *	0.8	0.6
Pipe	0.4 *	0.9	1.9 *	0.9	0.7
Alcohol	3.9 *	6.3 *	8.8 *	5.5	4.7
Binge drinking#	4.2 *	10.1 *	10.6 *	7.1 *	5.5
Marijuana	0.7 *	4.6 *	2.5 *	2.3 *	1.3
Cocaine	0.0 *	0.8 *	1.1 *	0.3	0.2
Crack	0.1 *	0.6 *	1.1 *	0.3	0.2
Inhalants	0.5 *	1.3 *	1.4 *	0.9	0.7
Methamphetamines	0.1 *	0.6 *	1.2 *	0.3	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.5	0.8 *	0.3	0.2
Steroids	0.2	0.4	0.8 *	0.3	0.3
Ecstasy	0.0	0.8 *	0.8 *	0.3	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.0	0.6 *	0.7 *	0.2	0.2
Prescription drugs	0.5	0.8	1.3 *	0.9	0.6
Over the counter drugs	0.8 *	2.4 *	2.1 *	1.6 *	1.1

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	11.0 *	10.7	13.8 *	15.6 *	11.8
Smokeless tobacco	4.5	2.7 *	3.7	5.4	4.5
Cigars	3.3	2.5	4.0	4.6 *	3.5
Pipe	2.7 *	2.9	5.3 *	4.9 *	3.2
Alcohol	22.9 *	26.4	28.6 *	27.2 *	24.0
Marijuana	5.1 *	9.8 *	9.3 *	9.2 *	6.1
Cocaine	0.6 *	1.6 *	1.7 *	1.0	0.7
Crack	0.6	1.4	1.6 *	1.1	0.8
Inhalants	2.2	2.2	3.5 *	3.2 *	2.5
Methamphetamines	0.6	1.1	1.3 *	1.2 *	0.7
Heroin	0.5	0.9	1.1 *	0.7	0.6
Steroids	0.6	1.6 *	1.1	1.2 *	0.7
Ecstasy	0.5	1.8 *	1.1 *	1.1 *	0.7
Hallucinogens	0.6	1.6 *	1.4 *	1.0	0.8
Prescription drugs	1.8	2.7	3.4 *	2.7	2.1
Over the counter drugs	2.4	3.1	4.3 *	3.3	2.7

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	4.9	5.1	6.2	6.3 *	5.2
Smokeless tobacco	1.9	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.9
Cigars	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.2 *	1.4
Pipe	1.0 *	2.0	2.1 *	2.0 *	1.2
Alcohol	8.1 *	10.1	12.2 *	10.0	8.8
Binge drinking#	6.4 *	11.4 *	13.0 *	9.9 *	7.6
Marijuana	2.6 *	5.8 *	5.1 *	4.8 *	3.2
Cocaine	0.3	1.3 *	0.8	0.6	0.4
Crack	0.3 *	1.3 *	1.1 *	0.7	0.4
Inhalants	0.9	1.4	1.8 *	1.6 *	1.1
Methamphetamines	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3
Heroin	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
Steroids	0.2 *	1.3 *	0.5	0.8 *	0.3
Ecstasy	0.2 *	1.4 *	0.5	0.8 *	0.3
Hallucinogens	0.2	1.3 *	0.4	0.6 *	0.3
Prescription drugs	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.1
Over the counter drugs	1.1	2.0	2.0 *	1.7	1.3

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	19.0 *	22.2	22.8 *	24.2 *	20.2
Smokeless tobacco	8.2	3.7 *	6.4 *	10.1 *	8.0
Cigars	6.8 *	7.8	9.1 *	10.1 *	7.5
Pipe	5.7 *	6.4	9.6 *	7.9 *	6.3
Alcohol	34.7 *	46.1 *	43.4 *	40.8 *	36.8
Marijuana	12.0 *	29.8 *	19.7 *	20.5 *	14.6
Cocaine	1.3 *	2.4	4.0 *	2.4 *	1.7
Crack	1.0 *	1.5	2.7 *	1.9 *	1.3
Inhalants	4.1	4.3	5.7 *	5.3 *	4.4
Methamphetamines	0.9 *	1.7	2.2 *	1.6 *	1.1
Heroin	0.6 *	1.5 *	2.4 *	1.2	0.9
Steroids	0.7 *	1.5	2.1 *	1.9 *	1.0
Ecstasy	1.4 *	2.1	3.0 *	2.8 *	1.8
Hallucinogens	1.6	2.4	2.5 *	2.6 *	1.8
Prescription drugs	4.7	4.2	6.0 *	6.3 *	5.0
Over the counter drugs	4.3 *	7.1 *	6.3 *	7.0 *	4.9

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	9.4	8.2	9.9	11.5 *	9.7
Smokeless tobacco	3.3	1.5 *	2.9	4.2 *	3.3
Cigars	2.3 *	3.9 *	3.7 *	3.2	2.6
Pipe	2.3 *	2.8	4.5 *	3.8 *	2.8
Alcohol	15.2 *	21.3 *	21.6 *	18.6 *	16.5
Binge drinking#	9.6 *	15.7 *	18.7 *	13.3 *	11.2
Marijuana	6.5 *	16.1 *	11.2 *	11.4 *	8.0
Cocaine	0.5 *	1.4 *	2.0 *	1.1	0.8
Crack	0.4 *	1.3 *	1.3 *	0.8	0.6
Inhalants	1.6	1.8	2.5 *	2.3	1.8
Methamphetamines	0.4 *	0.9	1.3 *	0.7	0.5
Heroin	0.3 *	1.1 *	1.6 *	0.6	0.5
Steroids	0.3 *	1.1 *	1.4 *	0.9 *	0.5
Ecstasy	0.5 *	1.4 *	1.4 *	1.3 *	0.8
Hallucinogens	0.7	1.3	1.4 *	1.2	0.9
Prescription drugs	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.6 *	2.6
Over the counter drugs	2.0 *	3.5 *	3.2 *	4.1 *	2.5

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	24.3 *	22.6	30.0 *	31.3 *	25.6
Smokeless tobacco	12.4	5.6 *	9.2 *	12.8	12.0
Cigars	12.5	10.6	14.9 *	15.8 *	13.0
Pipe	9.3 *	7.4 *	13.6 *	13.5 *	10.1
Alcohol	43.2 *	46.1	52.5 *	48.2 *	44.7
Marijuana	18.9 *	27.8 *	28.2 *	27.1 *	21.0
Cocaine	1.7 *	2.2	5.4 *	4.1 *	2.3
Crack	1.2 *	1.9	3.6 *	3.4 *	1.6
Inhalants	4.9	4.8	6.5 *	7.6 *	5.3
Methamphetamines	1.3 *	1.3	3.0 *	3.0 *	1.6
Heroin	0.9 *	1.5	2.9 *	2.4 *	1.2
Steroids	1.1	1.5	2.3 *	2.1 *	1.3
Ecstasy	2.2 *	2.4	4.8 *	4.0 *	2.6
Hallucinogens	2.9	1.9	4.0	4.9 *	3.2
Prescription drugs	7.6	5.7	8.9	9.9 *	7.9
Over the counter drugs	5.9 *	8.0	7.8 *	8.7 *	6.4

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	12.4	8.7 *	13.4	14.9 *	12.7
Smokeless tobacco	5.8	1.3 *	4.3 *	6.5	5.6
Cigars	5.0	3.5	6.0 *	6.5 *	5.2
Pipe	4.0	2.6	6.2 *	5.4 *	4.3
Alcohol	21.3 *	19.1	29.0 *	25.7 *	22.4
Binge drinking#	12.9 *	16.3	20.6 *	17.8 *	14.2
Marijuana	10.4 *	15.4 *	15.1 *	15.3 *	11.5
Cocaine	0.7 *	1.5	2.6 *	1.8 *	1.0
Crack	0.5 *	1.1	1.6 *	1.4 *	0.7
Inhalants	1.3 *	2.2	2.6 *	2.6 *	1.6
Methamphetamines	0.4 *	0.9	2.0 *	1.5 *	0.7
Heroin	0.4 *	1.1	1.6 *	1.4 *	0.6
Steroids	0.4	0.2	1.1 *	1.1 *	0.6
Ecstasy	0.9 *	0.7	2.7 *	1.8 *	1.1
Hallucinogens	1.0	0.6	2.4 *	1.8 *	1.2
Prescription drugs	3.5	2.0	4.8 *	3.9	3.6
Over the counter drugs	2.6	3.5	3.9 *	3.4	2.9

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	30.4	22.5 *	33.7 *	34.4 *	30.7
Smokeless tobacco	16.8 *	5.0 *	10.7 *	15.9	15.5
Cigars	19.7	11.4 *	17.5	21.0 *	19.3
Pipe	14.4	9.8 *	16.4 *	17.4 *	14.7
Alcohol	52.8	52.6	59.0 *	56.8 *	53.8
Marijuana	27.0 *	38.1 *	36.3 *	36.2 *	29.4
Cocaine	2.7 *	3.1	6.1 *	5.2 *	3.3
Crack	1.4 *	3.0 *	3.6 *	3.3 *	1.9
Inhalants	6.3	4.8 *	7.5	8.3 *	6.5
Methamphetamines	1.6 *	2.6	2.9 *	3.5 *	2.0
Heroin	1.3 *	2.7 *	2.1	3.3 *	1.7
Steroids	1.1 *	3.2 *	2.2 *	3.0 *	1.6
Ecstasy	3.5 *	3.9	5.8 *	6.1 *	4.0
Hallucinogens	4.0	2.8 *	4.5	6.8 *	4.3
Prescription drugs	10.9	7.1 *	11.5	13.4 *	11.1
Over the counter drugs	7.5 *	9.5	10.5 *	11.5 *	8.3

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	16.5	8.8 *	16.2	18.5 *	16.3
Smokeless tobacco	7.7 *	2.1 *	4.6 *	7.3	7.1
Cigars	7.5	5.2 *	7.0	9.3 *	7.5
Pipe	5.6 *	5.0	7.9 *	8.7 *	6.1
Alcohol	26.7	25.3	31.0 *	30.3 *	27.4
Binge drinking#	17.0 *	17.6	23.6 *	20.6 *	18.0
Marijuana	13.6 *	21.8 *	19.4 *	21.3 *	15.4
Cocaine	0.9 *	2.2 *	2.6 *	2.3 *	1.3
Crack	0.5 *	1.8 *	1.5 *	1.7 *	0.8
Inhalants	1.3 *	2.2	2.6 *	2.9 *	1.7
Methamphetamines	0.7 *	1.5	1.6 *	1.7 *	0.9
Heroin	0.5 *	1.3 *	1.1	1.8 *	0.7
Steroids	0.5 *	1.8 *	1.5 *	1.6 *	0.8
Ecstasy	1.1 *	2.0	2.3 *	2.8 *	1.4
Hallucinogens	1.2 *	1.5	2.3 *	2.7 *	1.5
Prescription drugs	4.7	3.3 *	5.6	6.7 *	5.0
Over the counter drugs	2.6 *	3.9	5.1 *	4.9 *	3.2

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	35.0	27.8 *	40.7 *	40.1 *	35.7
Smokeless tobacco	19.7	7.6 *	16.8	20.2	19.1
Cigars	25.3	16.7 *	24.6	27.9 *	25.2
Pipe	17.7	16.4	22.6 *	23.6 *	18.6
Alcohol	57.6	59.8	61.8 *	59.5	58.1
Marijuana	30.6 *	46.9 *	40.0 *	39.7 *	32.7
Cocaine	3.4 *	5.8	9.2 *	6.3 *	4.2
Crack	1.6 *	2.4	4.6 *	4.0 *	2.1
Inhalants	6.8	4.7	7.4	9.3 *	7.0
Methamphetamines	1.9 *	2.4	3.9 *	4.2 *	2.3
Heroin	1.4 *	2.0	3.6 *	2.9 *	1.8
Steroids	1.2 *	3.3 *	3.9 *	2.7 *	1.6
Ecstasy	4.1 *	5.6	7.1 *	7.5 *	4.7
Hallucinogens	4.8	4.4	7.6 *	7.5 *	5.2
Prescription drugs	12.6	9.6 *	14.4	16.6 *	13.0
Over the counter drugs	8.3 *	14.2 *	12.0 *	12.5 *	9.1

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	18.8	10.7 *	20.1	21.6 *	19.0
Smokeless tobacco	8.6	3.8 *	6.8	10.0 *	8.4
Cigars	9.7	7.3	10.2	12.1 *	9.9
Pipe	6.7	5.8	9.0 *	10.0 *	7.2
Alcohol	30.4	30.7	34.4 *	34.5 *	31.1
Binge drinking#	19.5 *	20.2	27.6 *	23.8 *	20.5
Marijuana	14.4 *	25.3 *	20.9 *	20.8 *	15.8
Cocaine	0.9 *	3.3 *	4.4 *	2.2 *	1.4
Crack	0.5 *	1.6 *	2.0 *	1.4 *	0.7
Inhalants	1.2	2.0	2.1	2.5 *	1.5
Methamphetamines	0.6 *	1.3	1.9 *	1.8 *	0.8
Heroin	0.5 *	0.4	2.1 *	1.4 *	0.7
Steroids	0.5 *	2.4 *	1.7 *	1.3 *	0.7
Ecstasy	1.1 *	2.0	3.1 *	3.1 *	1.5
Hallucinogens	1.3 *	1.8	3.2 *	2.8 *	1.6
Prescription drugs	5.1	4.9	6.6	7.5 *	5.5
Over the counter drugs	2.4 *	6.4 *	4.7 *	5.3 *	3.0

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	39.9	27.1 *	43.5 *	42.6 *	39.9
Smokeless tobacco	23.9 *	6.6 *	15.9 *	22.4	22.5
Cigars	35.1	18.0 *	29.7 *	33.8	34.0
Pipe	26.4	16.7 *	26.3	28.9 *	26.2
Alcohol	65.0	62.5	66.1	66.1	65.1
Marijuana	35.5 *	50.6 *	43.3 *	44.7 *	37.5
Cocaine	4.0 *	5.4	9.7 *	8.2 *	4.9
Crack	1.3 *	4.1 *	4.5 *	4.6 *	2.0
Inhalants	6.2	5.2	9.2 *	8.4 *	6.6
Methamphetamines	1.9 *	2.5	4.4 *	4.9 *	2.4
Heroin	1.5 *	2.7	4.4 *	4.6 *	2.1
Steroids	1.3 *	3.8 *	3.8 *	4.3 *	1.9
Ecstasy	5.0 *	7.0	8.6 *	10.4 *	5.9
Hallucinogens	5.7	4.5	7.8 *	9.1 *	6.1
Prescription drugs	14.2	11.0 *	13.6	18.6 *	14.5
Over the counter drugs	8.7 *	14.2 *	11.9 *	13.4 *	9.6

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

DRUG	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Indiana
Cigarettes	23.0	12.9 *	23.4	25.3 *	22.8
Smokeless tobacco	11.2	3.2 *	8.2 *	11.3	10.7
Cigars	15.7	10.2 *	13.5	17.7 *	15.5
Pipe	10.9	7.7 *	15.3 *	13.7 *	11.4
Alcohol	37.5	33.4 *	40.3	38.0	37.6
Binge drinking#	25.2	21.9 *	31.7 *	29.7 *	26.0
Marijuana	16.0 *	28.9 *	23.1 *	24.5 *	17.8
Cocaine	1.0 *	3.6 *	4.5 *	3.5 *	1.6
Crack	0.5 *	2.3 *	3.0 *	2.1 *	0.9
Inhalants	0.9 *	2.7 *	2.9 *	2.6 *	1.3
Methamphetamines	0.8 *	2.2 *	2.6 *	2.4 *	1.1
Heroin	0.6 *	1.6	2.6 *	2.3 *	1.0
Steroids	0.6 *	2.5 *	2.3 *	2.1 *	0.9
Ecstasy	1.2 *	3.4 *	4.4 *	3.1 *	1.7
Hallucinogens	1.5 *	2.7	3.3 *	3.3 *	1.8
Prescription drugs	5.4	5.4	6.4	8.7 *	5.8
Over the counter drugs	2.3 *	5.4 *	5.4 *	4.8 *	2.9

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.



VI. PREVALENCE OF USE BY GENDER

Prevalence Rates by Gender: Lifetime and Monthly Use

• Grade 6	94
• Grade 7	95
• Grade 8	96
• Grade 9	97
• Grade 10	98
• Grade 11	99
• Grade 12	100

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012
(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	7.4	5.9	6.7
Smokeless tobacco*	3.9	1.3	2.6
Cigars*	2.3	0.8	1.5
Pipe*	1.7	1.1	1.4
Alcohol*	17.4	14.2	15.8
Marijuana*	3.2	2.3	2.7
Cocaine*	0.5	0.3	0.4
Crack*	0.6	0.3	0.4
Inhalants*	1.6	1.0	1.3
Methamphetamines	0.4	0.4	0.4
Heroin*	0.4	0.3	0.3
Steroids*	0.8	0.4	0.6
Ecstasy	0.4	0.3	0.3
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription drugs	1.3	1.1	1.2
Over the counter drugs	1.7	1.9	1.8

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012
(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	2.4	2.1	2.3
Smokeless tobacco*	1.4	0.5	1.0
Cigars*	0.8	0.3	0.6
Pipe	0.7	0.6	0.7
Alcohol*	5.2	4.3	4.7
Binge drinking#	5.7	5.4	5.5
Marijuana	1.5	1.2	1.3
Cocaine	0.2	0.2	0.2
Crack	0.3	0.2	0.2
Inhalants*	0.8	0.5	0.7
Methamphetamines	0.3	0.3	0.3
Heroin*	0.2	0.1	0.2
Steroids*	0.4	0.1	0.3
Ecstasy	0.2	0.2	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.2	0.1	0.2
Prescription drugs	0.6	0.7	0.6
Over the counter drugs	1.0	1.3	1.1

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).
Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	11.7	11.8	11.8
Smokeless tobacco*	6.4	2.6	4.5
Cigars*	4.7	2.3	3.5
Pipe*	3.7	2.7	3.2
Alcohol	24.2	23.9	24.0
Marijuana*	6.7	5.4	6.1
Cocaine*	0.9	0.6	0.7
Crack	0.9	0.7	0.8
Inhalants	2.6	2.4	2.5
Methamphetamines	0.8	0.7	0.7
Heroin*	0.7	0.4	0.6
Steroids*	0.9	0.5	0.7
Ecstasy	0.8	0.6	0.7
Hallucinogens	0.9	0.7	0.8
Prescription drugs	2.0	2.2	2.1
Over the counter drugs	2.5	2.8	2.7

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant ($p < .05$).
Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	4.7	5.6	5.2
Smokeless tobacco*	2.8	1.0	1.9
Cigars*	1.9	0.9	1.4
Pipe*	1.5	1.0	1.2
Alcohol	8.5	9.0	8.8
Binge drinking#	7.4	7.7	7.6
Marijuana*	3.5	2.9	3.2
Cocaine	0.5	0.3	0.4
Crack	0.5	0.4	0.4
Inhalants	1.0	1.1	1.1
Methamphetamines	0.4	0.3	0.3
Heroin	0.4	0.3	0.3
Steroids*	0.5	0.2	0.3
Ecstasy	0.4	0.3	0.3
Hallucinogens	0.3	0.3	0.3
Prescription drugs*	0.9	1.3	1.1
Over the counter drugs	1.2	1.5	1.3

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant ($p < .05$).
Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012
(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	19.2	21.2	20.2
Smokeless tobacco*	12.1	4.2	8.0
Cigars*	10.1	5.0	7.5
Pipe*	7.2	5.5	6.3
Alcohol*	35.2	38.4	36.8
Marijuana*	15.2	14.1	14.6
Cocaine*	2.1	1.3	1.7
Crack	1.2	1.3	1.3
Inhalants*	4.0	4.7	4.4
Methamphetamines	1.2	1.1	1.1
Heroin	1.0	0.8	0.9
Steroids*	1.4	0.7	1.0
Ecstasy	1.9	1.7	1.8
Hallucinogens	2.0	1.7	1.8
Prescription drugs*	4.4	5.5	5.0
Over the counter drugs*	4.2	5.7	4.9

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012
(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	8.7	10.6	9.7
Smokeless tobacco*	5.1	1.5	3.3
Cigars*	3.7	1.6	2.6
Pipe*	3.1	2.4	2.8
Alcohol*	14.6	18.3	16.5
Binge drinking#	10.4	12.0	11.2
Marijuana	8.4	7.7	8.0
Cocaine*	1.0	0.5	0.8
Crack	0.7	0.5	0.6
Inhalants*	1.5	2.1	1.8
Methamphetamines	0.6	0.5	0.5
Heroin	0.5	0.4	0.5
Steroids*	0.7	0.3	0.5
Ecstasy	0.8	0.7	0.8
Hallucinogens	0.9	0.8	0.9
Prescription drugs*	2.2	3.0	2.6
Over the counter drugs*	2.0	2.9	2.5

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).
Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	25.6	25.5	25.6
Smokeless tobacco*	18.5	5.9	12.0
Cigars*	18.0	8.3	13.0
Pipe*	12.0	8.3	10.1
Alcohol*	42.4	46.8	44.7
Marijuana*	22.6	19.4	21.0
Cocaine*	3.0	1.6	2.3
Crack*	2.1	1.2	1.6
Inhalants	5.3	5.3	5.3
Methamphetamines*	2.0	1.3	1.6
Heroin*	1.7	0.8	1.2
Steroids*	1.8	0.8	1.3
Ecstasy*	3.4	2.0	2.6
Hallucinogens*	3.8	2.6	3.2
Prescription drugs	7.6	8.2	7.9
Over the counter drugs	6.1	6.7	6.4

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant ($p < .05$).
Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes	12.5	12.8	12.7
Smokeless tobacco*	9.5	2.0	5.6
Cigars*	7.6	3.0	5.2
Pipe*	5.0	3.6	4.3
Alcohol*	20.8	24.0	22.4
Binge drinking#	14.1	14.3	14.2
Marijuana*	12.4	10.6	11.5
Cocaine*	1.3	0.6	1.0
Crack*	1.0	0.4	0.7
Inhalants	1.6	1.6	1.6
Methamphetamines*	1.0	0.5	0.7
Heroin*	0.8	0.4	0.6
Steroids*	0.9	0.3	0.6
Ecstasy*	1.5	0.8	1.1
Hallucinogens*	1.5	0.9	1.2
Prescription drugs	3.4	3.8	3.6
Over the counter drugs*	2.6	3.1	2.9

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant ($p < .05$).
Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012
(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	31.6	29.8	30.7
Smokeless tobacco*	24.5	7.3	15.5
Cigars*	26.4	12.7	19.3
Pipe*	17.2	12.4	14.7
Alcohol*	52.4	55.0	53.8
Marijuana*	31.6	27.4	29.4
Cocaine*	4.6	2.2	3.3
Crack*	2.7	1.2	1.9
Inhalants*	7.1	6.0	6.5
Methamphetamines*	2.5	1.5	2.0
Heroin*	2.3	1.1	1.7
Steroids*	2.5	0.7	1.6
Ecstasy*	4.9	3.2	4.0
Hallucinogens*	5.3	3.4	4.3
Prescription drugs*	11.5	10.7	11.1
Over the counter drugs*	8.9	7.9	8.3

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012
(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	17.2	15.5	16.3
Smokeless tobacco*	12.3	2.3	7.1
Cigars*	10.9	4.5	7.5
Pipe*	7.2	5.1	6.1
Alcohol	27.4	27.4	27.4
Binge drinking#	19.0	17.0	18.0
Marijuana*	17.3	13.7	15.4
Cocaine*	1.8	0.8	1.3
Crack*	1.1	0.5	0.8
Inhalants	1.8	1.6	1.7
Methamphetamines*	1.3	0.6	0.9
Heroin*	1.1	0.4	0.7
Steroids*	1.3	0.3	0.8
Ecstasy*	1.9	1.0	1.4
Hallucinogens*	1.9	1.1	1.5
Prescription drugs	5.2	4.7	5.0
Over the counter drugs	3.2	3.1	3.2

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).
Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	38.7	32.9	35.7
Smokeless tobacco*	30.6	8.5	19.1
Cigars*	35.2	16.0	25.2
Pipe*	22.7	14.8	18.6
Alcohol	58.2	58.1	58.1
Marijuana*	36.4	29.3	32.7
Cocaine*	5.8	2.7	4.2
Crack*	2.9	1.3	2.1
Inhalants*	8.3	5.9	7.0
Methamphetamines*	2.9	1.8	2.3
Heroin*	2.4	1.2	1.8
Steroids*	2.5	0.7	1.6
Ecstasy*	5.8	3.6	4.7
Hallucinogens*	6.9	3.7	5.2
Prescription drugs*	14.4	11.7	13.0
Over the counter drugs*	10.6	7.8	9.1

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant ($p < .05$).
Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	21.5	16.7	19.0
Smokeless tobacco*	15.0	2.3	8.4
Cigars*	15.0	5.2	9.9
Pipe*	9.1	5.4	7.2
Alcohol*	32.1	30.1	31.1
Binge drinking#	23.6	17.6	20.5
Marijuana*	18.6	13.3	15.8
Cocaine*	1.9	0.9	1.4
Crack*	1.1	0.4	0.7
Inhalants*	1.7	1.2	1.5
Methamphetamines*	1.0	0.6	0.8
Heroin*	0.9	0.5	0.7
Steroids*	1.2	0.3	0.7
Ecstasy*	1.9	1.1	1.5
Hallucinogens*	2.1	1.0	1.6
Prescription drugs*	5.9	5.1	5.5
Over the counter drugs*	3.5	2.5	3.0

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant ($p < .05$).
Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012
(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	43.7	36.1	39.9
Smokeless tobacco*	36.2	9.0	22.5
Cigars*	45.9	22.3	34.0
Pipe*	31.9	20.6	26.2
Alcohol	65.8	64.4	65.1
Marijuana*	42.0	33.1	37.5
Cocaine*	7.1	2.6	4.9
Crack*	3.0	1.0	2.0
Inhalants*	8.1	5.0	6.6
Methamphetamines*	3.2	1.5	2.4
Heroin*	3.1	1.1	2.1
Steroids*	3.1	0.7	1.9
Ecstasy*	7.8	4.0	5.9
Hallucinogens*	8.4	3.9	6.1
Prescription drugs*	17.0	11.9	14.5
Over the counter drugs*	12.2	7.0	9.6

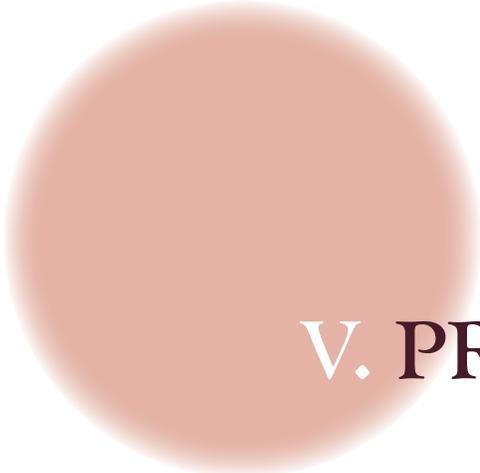
NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2012
(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

DRUG	Male	Female	Indiana
Cigarettes*	26.3	19.4	22.8
Smokeless tobacco*	19.2	2.3	10.7
Cigars*	23.7	7.5	15.5
Pipe*	14.4	8.4	11.4
Alcohol*	40.1	35.1	37.6
Binge drinking#	30.3	21.8	26.0
Marijuana*	21.7	14.0	17.8
Cocaine*	2.5	0.6	1.6
Crack*	1.5	0.4	0.9
Inhalants*	1.7	0.9	1.3
Methamphetamines*	1.6	0.6	1.1
Heroin*	1.5	0.4	1.0
Steroids*	1.6	0.3	0.9
Ecstasy*	2.3	1.1	1.7
Hallucinogens*	2.7	1.0	1.8
Prescription drugs*	7.2	4.5	5.8
Over the counter drugs*	3.6	2.1	2.9

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).
Binge drinking during the past two weeks.



V. PREVALENCE OF USE BY REGION

Prevalence Rates by Region: Lifetime and Monthly Use

• Grade 6	102
• Grade 7	104
• Grade 8	106
• Grade 9	108
• Grade 10	110
• Grade 11	112
• Grade 12	114

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	6.7	4.9 ▼	6.6	7.4	8.9 ▲	8.1 ▲	8.0	4.4 ▼	7.8 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	2.6	1.5 ▼	2.3	1.7	4.3 ▲	2.8	5.4 ▲	1.9 ▼	3.5 ▲
Cigars	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.8	2.8 ▲	1.1 ▼	1.7
Pipe	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.3 ▲	1.4	2.4	0.7 ▼	1.4
Alcohol	15.8	14.8	16.4	11.9 ▼	17.9 ▲	17.0	15.3	13.3 ▼	16.9
Marijuana	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	4.8 ▲	3.6	1.0 ▼	2.7
Cocaine	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3
Crack	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3
Inhalants	1.3	1.2	2.1 ▲	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.2
Methamphetamines	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2
Heroin	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2
Steroids	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5
Ecstasy	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3
Prescription drugs	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.9
Over the counter drugs	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	3.2 ▲	1.1 ▼	1.8

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	2.3	1.4 ▼	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.1 ▲	5.0 ▲	1.2 ▼	2.3
Smokeless tobacco	1.0	0.4 ▼	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.4 ▲	0.7	1.4
Cigars	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.4 ▲	0.3 ▼	0.5
Pipe	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.4 ▲	0.4	0.6
Alcohol	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.4	3.6 ▼	5.4
Binge drinking#	5.5	5.3	6.0	5.0	5.8	7.0 ▲	5.6	3.8 ▼	5.2
Marijuana	1.3	0.9 ▼	1.2	1.2	1.0	2.7 ▲	1.8	0.5 ▼	1.0
Cocaine	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
Crack	0.2	0.2	0.5 ▲	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	0.7	0.6	1.4 ▲	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5
Methamphetamines	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.2	0.1	0.4 ▲	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2
Steroids	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Ecstasy	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Prescription drugs	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.7 ▲	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Over the counter drugs	1.1	1.5 ▲	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.5 ▼	1.0

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	11.8	11.6	12.2	8.7 ▼	12.7	10.4 ▼	16.0 ▲	9.9 ▼	15.1 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	4.5	3.2 ▼	3.4 ▼	3.9	5.0	4.5	4.8	4.2	8.8 ▲
Cigars	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.3	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.0	4.0
Pipe	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.2	2.7	4.1	2.9	4.4 ▲
Alcohol	24.0	25.8 ▲	25.6	16.6 ▼	21.6 ▼	21.9 ▼	22.7	25.6	26.3 ▲
Marijuana	6.1	7.1 ▲	6.4	2.5 ▼	5.4	5.8	9.6 ▲	4.5 ▼	6.9
Cocaine	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.0
Crack	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.2
Inhalants	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.4	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.4	3.1
Methamphetamines	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.3 ▲
Heroin	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0 ▲
Steroids	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9
Ecstasy	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0
Hallucinogens	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9
Prescription drugs	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.6 ▼	3.1 ▲	1.8	3.2 ▲
Over the counter drugs	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.2	3.9 ▲	2.0 ▼	4.3 ▲

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	North	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	2.5 ▼	5.4	4.8	6.6 ▲	4.5	6.4 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	1.9	1.6	1.2 ▼	1.2 ▼	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	3.7 ▲
Cigars	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.8
Pipe	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.7
Alcohol	8.8	10.1 ▲	9.2	9.2	5.9 ▼	7.9	7.4 ▼	8.7	9.4	9.6
Binge drinking#	7.6	9.2 ▲	9.0 ▲	9.0 ▲	5.9	5.2 ▼	6.6 ▼	7.0	7.1	8.7
Marijuana	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	1.1 ▼	2.2 ▼	3.0	4.7 ▲	2.4 ▼	3.9
Cocaine	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7
Crack	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0 ▲
Inhalants	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.7 ▲
Methamphetamines	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Heroin	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
Steroids	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
Ecstasy	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4
Hallucinogens	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
Prescription drugs	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.6
Over the counter drugs	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.0	2.3 ▲	1.0	2.5 ▲

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	20.2	19.1	18.8 ▼	19.9	21.2	18.3 ▼	29.9 ▲	16.7 ▼	25.1 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	8.0	4.7 ▼	5.0 ▼	8.2	10.3 ▲	6.9 ▼	12.5 ▲	8.1	13.8 ▲
Cigars	7.5	6.1 ▼	7.2	7.7	7.9	7.2	10.5 ▲	5.9 ▼	9.9 ▲
Pipe	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.0	6.3	6.2	8.1 ▲	4.6 ▼	8.5 ▲
Alcohol	36.8	38.4	38.6 ▲	33.7	36.4	33.5 ▼	40.6 ▲	32.8 ▼	40.9 ▲
Marijuana	14.6	15.7	16.5 ▲	11.6 ▼	12.0 ▼	14.6	20.7 ▲	9.8 ▼	16.1 ▲
Cocaine	1.7	2.2	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.7	2.9 ▲	1.2 ▼	2.4 ▲
Crack	1.3	1.6	0.8 ▼	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.2 ▲	1.2	1.9 ▲
Inhalants	4.4	4.6	3.8	3.7	5.4 ▲	4.4	4.0	3.7	5.1
Methamphetamines	1.1	1.3	0.7 ▼	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.8 ▲
Heroin	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.7 ▲	0.6	1.4 ▲
Steroids	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	2.2 ▲	0.8	1.5 ▲
Ecstasy	1.8	2.4 ▲	1.3 ▼	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.3 ▼	2.2
Hallucinogens	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.7 ▲	1.5	2.6 ▲
Prescription drugs	5.0	5.3	4.1 ▼	3.9	6.3 ▲	4.4	6.8 ▲	3.8 ▼	6.3 ▲
Over the counter drugs	4.9	5.3	4.9	3.6	5.0	4.5	7.3 ▲	3.5 ▼	6.1 ▲

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ($p < .05$).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ($p < .05$).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	9.7	9.4	8.2 ▼	9.2	9.4	8.6 ▼	14.4 ▲	8.2 ▼	13.7 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	3.3	2.0 ▼	1.9 ▼	2.5	4.4 ▲	2.8	4.6 ▲	2.9	6.3 ▲
Cigars	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.6	4.1 ▲	1.7 ▼	3.6 ▲
Pipe	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.3	4.1 ▲	1.6 ▼	4.2 ▲
Alcohol	16.5	17.4	17.0	14.5	14.8 ▼	14.7 ▼	19.2 ▲	15.2	19.1 ▲
Binge drinking#	11.2	11.3	12.2	9.2	9.9	10.0 ▼	13.0	9.6 ▼	13.7 ▲
Marijuana	8.0	8.8	8.9 ▲	5.2 ▼	5.9 ▼	8.4	11.8 ▲	5.5 ▼	8.7
Cocaine	0.8	1.1 ▲	0.6	0.4	0.4 ▼	0.7	1.4 ▲	0.6	0.9
Crack	0.6	0.8	0.4 ▼	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1 ▲	0.4	0.9 ▲
Inhalants	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.0	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.4	2.1
Methamphetamines	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.0 ▲	0.3	0.8 ▲
Heroin	0.5	0.8 ▲	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8 ▲
Steroids	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2 ▼	0.8 ▲
Ecstasy	0.8	1.2 ▲	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4 ▼	1.0
Hallucinogens	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.1
Prescription drugs	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.6	3.4 ▲	2.2	3.1	1.9 ▼	3.4 ▲
Over the counter drugs	2.5	2.9	2.5	1.5	2.5	2.2	3.5 ▲	1.7 ▼	3.1 ▲

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	25.6	26.3	24.1	25.2	22.8 ▼	24.7	30.5 ▲	24.2	28.7 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	12.0	8.1 ▼	10.0 ▼	11.1	12.8	10.5 ▼	14.8 ▲	13.3	17.5 ▲
Cigars	13.0	13.0	12.1	12.3	11.0 ▼	13.3	16.5 ▲	11.4 ▼	15.0 ▲
Pipe	10.1	12.9 ▲	9.4	7.0 ▼	10.0	9.8	11.9 ▲	7.7 ▼	11.2
Alcohol	44.7	48.2 ▲	42.9	40.5 ▼	42.1 ▼	42.3 ▼	47.9 ▲	43.3	50.4 ▲
Marijuana	21.0	25.0 ▲	18.8 ▼	18.2 ▼	18.0 ▼	23.0 ▲	25.9 ▲	16.4 ▼	21.2
Cocaine	2.3	3.0 ▲	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.9	1.9	2.4
Crack	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8
Inhalants	5.3	5.7	4.7	5.2	5.2	4.6	6.9 ▲	5.6	5.8
Methamphetamines	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.8
Heroin	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.4
Steroids	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5
Ecstasy	2.6	3.8 ▲	2.2	1.3 ▼	2.4	2.1 ▼	4.5 ▲	2.4	2.9
Hallucinogens	3.2	3.8	2.5	2.2	3.6	3.2	4.4 ▲	2.8	3.0
Prescription drugs	7.9	9.1 ▲	7.0	6.3	7.1	8.2	10.1 ▲	7.9	7.4
Over the counter drugs	6.4	7.7 ▲	5.2 ▼	6.1	5.6	6.5	8.3 ▲	6.0	6.5

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	12.7	12.7	11.5	12.9	11.7	12.4	15.7 ▲	11.5	14.4 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	5.6	3.2 ▼	4.9	5.5	6.2	4.8 ▼	6.1	6.0	9.5 ▲
Cigars	5.2	5.4	4.7	5.2	4.1 ▼	5.4	6.6 ▲	5.1	5.9
Pipe	4.3	5.3 ▲	4.3	2.5 ▼	3.8	4.3	5.4	3.7	4.7
Alcohol	22.4	25.1 ▲	21.1	18.2 ▼	20.3 ▼	20.3 ▼	25.1 ▲	23.4	25.9 ▲
Binge drinking#	14.2	16.1 ▲	13.2	12.7	12.5 ▼	13.2	15.8	14.5	16.2 ▲
Marijuana	11.5	14.2 ▲	10.0 ▼	8.1 ▼	9.9 ▼	13.3 ▲	15.4 ▲	8.8 ▼	10.7
Cocaine	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.9
Crack	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5
Inhalants	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.3
Methamphetamines	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7
Heroin	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5
Steroids	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6
Ecstasy	1.1	1.7 ▲	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.9 ▲	1.0	1.2
Hallucinogens	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.0 ▼	1.2	1.1	2.0 ▲	1.2	1.0
Prescription drugs	3.6	4.4	3.0	2.3	3.2	3.8	5.3 ▲	3.4	3.3
Over the counter drugs	2.9	3.3	2.3	2.9	2.5	3.0	4.0 ▲	2.5	2.8

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ($p < .05$).

▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ($p < .05$).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	30.7	30.8	30.5	27.5 ▼	30.8	26.8 ▼	34.5 ▲	29.0	37.5 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	15.5	13.3 ▼	11.9 ▼	12.6 ▼	18.3 ▲	12.1 ▼	18.3 ▲	17.3 ▲	22.7 ▲
Cigars	19.3	19.3	18.5	17.6	19.5	17.4 ▼	21.1	18.2	23.6 ▲
Pipe	14.7	17.7 ▲	13.7	10.9 ▼	16.4 ▲	13.4 ▼	14.3	12.7 ▼	17.1 ▲
Alcohol	53.8	56.0 ▲	52.6	47.7 ▼	52.7	52.1 ▼	54.2	51.5 ▼	60.5 ▲
Marijuana	29.4	32.7 ▲	30.0	22.0 ▼	26.5 ▼	31.7 ▲	30.3	24.5 ▼	32.0 ▲
Cocaine	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.7	2.7	3.6
Crack	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.0
Inhalants	6.5	6.8	5.7	5.9	7.3	5.8	7.3	7.0	7.2
Methamphetamines	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.2
Heroin	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.9
Steroids	1.6	2.1 ▲	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.5
Ecstasy	4.0	5.8 ▲	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.5	4.1
Hallucinogens	4.3	4.7	4.4	3.7	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.9	5.0
Prescription drugs	11.1	11.5	11.8	9.0 ▼	10.8	10.2	10.9	10.4	12.8 ▲
Over the counter drugs	8.3	9.2	8.3	6.8	8.3	8.4	9.3	7.0 ▼	9.1

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	16.3	15.7	15.2	14.1 ▼	16.0	13.8 ▼	19.0 ▲	16.9	21.0 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	7.1	5.5 ▼	5.0 ▼	5.0 ▼	8.2 ▲	5.3 ▼	8.9 ▲	8.7 ▲	10.9 ▲
Cigars	7.5	8.4	7.9	5.4 ▼	7.6	6.7	8.2	7.0	8.5 ▲
Pipe	6.1	7.9 ▲	6.0	4.6 ▼	6.7	5.0 ▼	5.8	5.8	7.1 ▲
Alcohol	27.4	29.3 ▲	27.2	24.0 ▼	24.9 ▼	25.5 ▼	26.3	28.2	31.5 ▲
Binge drinking#	18.0	19.6 ▲	17.5	16.7	16.4	16.4 ▼	17.6	18.3	20.8 ▲
Marijuana	15.4	17.7 ▲	15.5	10.9 ▼	14.0	16.7 ▲	16.0	12.7 ▼	16.6
Cocaine	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.1
Crack	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9
Inhalants	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.3	2.1	2.1	1.7
Methamphetamines	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.0
Heroin	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8
Steroids	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6
Ecstasy	1.4	2.0 ▲	1.4	0.8 ▼	1.6	1.0 ▼	1.8	1.4	1.6
Hallucinogens	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.7
Prescription drugs	5.0	5.6	5.2	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.2
Over the counter drugs	3.2	3.6	3.2	1.9 ▼	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.4

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	35.7	34.9	33.7	32.8	33.8	33.4 ▼	41.1 ▲	35.2	42.1 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	19.1	14.7 ▼	15.2 ▼	17.5	19.6	19.0	22.6 ▲	19.5	25.2 ▲
Cigars	25.2	23.3	22.1 ▼	22.5	25.6	26.9	25.4	25.2	28.2 ▲
Pipe	18.6	22.2 ▲	14.6 ▼	14.5 ▼	20.1	19.1	20.0	17.0	19.4
Alcohol	58.1	61.9 ▲	51.7 ▼	52.2 ▼	54.0 ▼	58.7	60.7	57.3	64.6 ▲
Marijuana	32.7	36.5 ▲	29.0 ▼	26.4 ▼	31.5	35.3 ▲	38.4 ▲	27.2 ▼	34.8
Cocaine	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.5	4.2	4.3	6.1 ▲	3.1 ▼	4.5
Crack	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.3	3.1 ▲	1.7	1.6
Inhalants	7.0	6.6	5.6 ▼	5.5	7.4	6.4	8.4	7.8	8.3 ▲
Methamphetamines	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.6
Heroin	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.9 ▲	1.6	1.9
Steroids	1.6	2.2 ▲	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.4 ▲	1.3	1.2
Ecstasy	4.7	5.9 ▲	4.0	3.3	4.5	4.9	6.4 ▲	3.9	4.3
Hallucinogens	5.2	5.4	4.2	3.4 ▼	5.6	5.6	6.5	4.8	5.7
Prescription drugs	13.0	12.8	11.3 ▼	9.7 ▼	12.4	13.3	15.9 ▲	12.4	15.3 ▲
Over the counter drugs	9.1	9.7	7.8	6.7 ▼	8.9	9.4	12.7 ▲	7.8 ▼	10.1

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	19.0	18.2	16.9 ▼	15.9 ▼	17.5	17.0 ▼	22.6 ▲	19.8	24.1 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	8.4	6.1 ▼	5.9 ▼	7.0	8.1	8.4	10.3 ▲	9.2	12.0 ▲
Cigars	9.9	9.0	8.2 ▼	9.1	9.6	10.9	11.4	9.7	11.1
Pipe	7.2	9.1 ▲	5.4 ▼	6.1	8.1	7.0	7.6	5.9 ▼	7.8
Alcohol	31.1	34.1 ▲	26.2 ▼	27.1 ▼	27.5 ▼	30.1	32.3	31.4	37.1 ▲
Binge drinking#	20.5	22.0	15.7 ▼	19.7	17.3 ▼	20.3	21.6	21.2	25.0 ▲
Marijuana	15.8	17.3	13.1 ▼	11.8 ▼	14.5	17.1	20.8 ▲	13.7 ▼	17.2
Cocaine	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.2 ▲	1.2	1.2	1.9	0.7 ▼	1.6
Crack	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
Inhalants	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.3	2.1 ▲	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.5
Methamphetamines	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9
Heroin	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.8
Steroids	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7
Ecstasy	1.5	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.6
Hallucinogens	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	0.9 ▼	1.4
Prescription drugs	5.5	5.9	4.5	3.7 ▼	4.9	6.0	6.1	5.0	6.3
Over the counter drugs	3.0	3.8 ▲	2.6	1.9	2.3	3.5	3.9	2.5	2.7

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	39.9	40.6	39.1	34.7 ▼	38.4	35.2 ▼	40.8	41.4	44.8 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	22.5	19.8 ▼	17.9 ▼	19.9	24.2	19.7 ▼	23.9	26.0 ▲	27.2 ▲
Cigars	34.0	34.6	31.1 ▼	34.2	33.7	30.3 ▼	32.7	35.0	38.4 ▲
Pipe	26.2	33.4 ▲	22.2 ▼	16.8 ▼	28.4	23.1 ▼	24.4	26.3	28.6 ▲
Alcohol	65.1	68.8 ▲	64.4	61.6 ▼	63.1	60.3 ▼	62.5	65.6	69.2 ▲
Marijuana	37.5	42.5 ▲	40.5 ▲	26.2 ▼	33.3 ▼	37.0	36.4	34.1 ▼	41.1 ▲
Cocaine	4.9	5.6	5.3	3.5	4.4	4.2	5.1	4.4	5.5
Crack	2.0	2.1	2.5	1.0 ▼	1.6	1.7	2.7	1.7	2.3
Inhalants	6.6	7.8 ▲	6.1	4.5 ▼	7.3	5.0 ▼	7.2	6.2	7.5
Methamphetamines	2.4	2.0	2.3	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.4	3.5 ▲
Heroin	2.1	2.5	2.2	1.1 ▼	1.5	1.9	2.8	1.5 ▼	2.9 ▲
Steroids	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.2
Ecstasy	5.9	8.0 ▲	6.2	4.2 ▼	4.8	5.3	6.6	5.0	6.2
Hallucinogens	6.1	7.7 ▲	5.1	4.6	5.2	5.6	6.8	5.8	7.1
Prescription drugs	14.5	15.4	15.4	7.5 ▼	12.6 ▼	13.2	14.9	15.2	16.5 ▲
Over the counter drugs	9.6	10.5	10.2	5.3 ▼	9.3	8.5	10.4	9.2	11.1 ▲

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	Northwest	North Central	Northeast	West	Central	East	Southwest	Southeast
Cigarettes	22.8	23.2	20.5 ▼	19.7 ▼	21.2	19.2 ▼	22.6	26.0 ▲	26.5 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	10.7	9.3	7.9 ▼	8.3 ▼	10.9	9.7	11.9	13.9 ▲	12.0 ▲
Cigars	15.5	17.2	15.7	14.8	13.6	13.4 ▼	15.3	16.3	16.3
Pipe	11.4	16.6 ▲	8.7 ▼	7.9 ▼	10.4	10.7	10.1	9.8 ▼	13.5 ▲
Alcohol	37.6	41.1 ▲	35.0 ▼	34.3	34.0 ▼	33.0 ▼	33.8 ▼	41.4 ▲	41.3 ▲
Binge drinking#	26.0	29.3 ▲	24.5	23.0	21.9 ▼	21.4 ▼	24.1	30.2 ▲	28.3 ▲
Marijuana	17.8	22.1 ▲	19.2	10.6 ▼	14.8 ▼	18.2	17.6	13.4 ▼	21.4 ▲
Cocaine	1.6	2.1 ▲	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.6
Crack	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0
Inhalants	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6
Methamphetamines	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4
Heroin	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.3
Steroids	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.4 ▼	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2
Ecstasy	1.7	2.7 ▲	2.3	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.6
Hallucinogens	1.8	2.5 ▲	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.1 ▼	2.3
Prescription drugs	5.8	6.9 ▲	7.2 ▲	2.4 ▲	4.7	5.1	6.7	5.8	5.9
Over the counter drugs	2.9	3.2	3.9 ▲	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.2	3.1

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).



VI. PREVALENCE OF USE BY DSA

Prevalence Rates by Defined Service Area (DSA): Lifetime and Monthly Use

• Grade 6	118
• Grade 7	120
• Grade 8	122
• Grade 9	124
• Grade 10	126
• Grade 11	128
• Grade 12	130

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	6.7	4.9 ▼	6.6	5.3	6.2	--	6.3	7.0	7.7	11.2 ▲	7.6	5.1	8.5 ▲	5.3 ▼	5.6
Smokeless tobacco	2.6	1.2 ▼	2.7	2.3	0.9	--	3.4	3.4	1.9	1.7 ▼	3.6 ▲	2.9	5.0 ▲	2.3	2.0
Cigars	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.3	0.9	--	1.9	1.2	1.7	2.7 ▲	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.3
Pipe	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.9	--	2.0	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.8	0.8 ▼	1.0
Alcohol	15.8	15.5	16.3	18.0	13.6	--	15.3	14.1	16.1	19.9 ▲	15.6	13.7	18.4 ▲	13.6 ▼	14.9
Marijuana	2.7	2.7	2.9	1.4 ▼	2.4	--	1.5	2.0	2.1	9.2 ▲	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.2 ▼	2.1
Cocaine	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	--	0.2	0.2	1.7 ▲	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
Crack	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	--	0.3	0.4	1.5 ▲	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
Inhalants	1.3	1.5	1.4	3.2 ▲	0.7	--	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0
Methamphetamines	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	--	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2
Heroin	0.3	0.1	0.6 ▲	0.1	0.2	--	0.2	0.2	1.4 ▲	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
Steroids	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	--	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3
Ecstasy	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	--	0.0	0.2	1.2 ▲	0.7 ▲	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	--	0.3	0.4	1.2 ▲	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5
Prescription drugs	1.2	0.8	1.7 ▲	0.9	0.7	--	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.6 ▼
Over the counter drugs	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.2	1.3	--	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.7 ▲	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.2 ▼	1.5

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	2.3	1.4 ▼	2.5	2.0	1.7	--	1.7	3.1	1.9	4.8 ▲	2.7	1.8	2.1	1.5 ▼	1.7
Smokeless tobacco	1.0	0.4 ▼	0.9	1.0	0.4	--	0.9	1.6 ▲	0.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.8 ▲	0.8	0.9
Cigars	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	--	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.1 ▲	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5
Pipe	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.4	--	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.2 ▲	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5
Alcohol	4.7	5.4	4.6	4.8	5.4	--	4.4	5.0	3.9	7.3 ▲	3.8	2.8 ▼	5.4	3.3 ▼	5.0
Binge drinking#	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.3	7.5	--	4.4	4.2 ▼	5.2	10.1 ▲	5.1	6.8	5.3	4.0 ▼	4.4 ▼
Marijuana	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.6	--	0.7	1.1	0.8	5.9 ▲	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6 ▼	0.9
Cocaine	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	--	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Crack	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	--	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Inhalants	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.8 ▲	0.7	--	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
Methamphetamines	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	--	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	--	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Steroids	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Ecstasy	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	--	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	--	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription drugs	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	--	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5
Over the counter drugs	1.1	1.7 ▲	1.3	1.0	1.1	--	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.5 ▼	0.8

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	11.8	13.9 ▲	10.9	10.4	12.3	--	10.4	13.7 ▲	8.5 ▼	1.4	12.8	14.3 ▲	15.9 ▲	10.1 ▼	11.8
Smokeless tobacco	4.5	3.1 ▼	3.6 ▼	3.2 ▼	3.5	--	3.5	4.7	2.4 ▼	0.0	6.3 ▲	4.4	8.0 ▲	4.7	6.8 ▲
Cigars	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.5	2.8	--	2.2	4.2	2.6	0.0	5.0 ▲	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.5
Pipe	3.2	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.7	--	2.9	3.8	2.5	0.0	3.4	3.1	4.3	3.0	3.6
Alcohol	24.0	29.1 ▲	24.9	24.8	22.7	--	15.1 ▼	22.9	19.3 ▼	9.6 ▼	23.6	24.8	26.2	24.5	27.5 ▲
Marijuana	6.1	10.9 ▲	5.7	5.8	5.5	--	4.4	6.1	4.1 ▼	0.0	6.8	9.0 ▲	7.1	4.8 ▼	5.0
Cocaine	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	--	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.9
Crack	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	--	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.4 ▲	0.8	0.7
Inhalants	2.5	2.7	2.2	3.1	2.1	--	3.2	2.8	1.3 ▼	1.4	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.0
Methamphetamines	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.3 ▲	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.5 ▲	0.6	0.9
Heroin	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.7	--	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7
Steroids	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.3	--	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.6
Ecstasy	0.7	1.0	0.4 ▼	1.0	0.8	--	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9
Hallucinogens	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.3 ▲	1.0	--	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8
Prescription drugs	2.1	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.5	--	1.8	2.3	1.5	0.0	1.7	2.4	2.5	1.7	3.0 ▲
Over the counter drugs	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.9	3.5	--	2.0	3.0	1.9	0.0	2.5	2.7	3.9 ▲	1.9 ▼	3.5

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	5.2	7.2 ▲	4.8	4.6	5.0	--	4.2	6.2	3.5 ▼	0.0	5.8	5.8	7.0 ▲	4.1 ▼	5.6
Smokeless tobacco	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	--	0.7	1.4	1.1 ▼	0.0	2.7 ▲	1.8	2.6	2.0	3.5 ▲
Cigars	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.3	--	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.0	2.1 ▲	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.7
Pipe	1.2	2.2 ▲	1.1	1.6	0.8	--	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.3	1.5	2.0 ▲	1.0	1.4
Alcohol	8.8	13.3 ▲	8.9	10.3	8.3	--	3.9 ▼	8.6	5.0 ▼	0.0	9.1	7.9	9.0	9.4	10.0
Binge drinking#	7.6	12.3 ▲	7.5	9.6 ▲	9.4 ▲	--	3.9 ▼	7.6	5.1 ▼	1.4	7.4	5.8 ▼	7.7	6.7	8.7
Marijuana	3.2	5.1 ▲	3.3	4.1	2.8	--	1.0 ▼	3.2	2.0 ▼	0.0	3.7	4.0	3.6	2.4 ▼	3.4
Cocaine	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	--	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.4
Crack	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	--	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.2 ▲	0.5	0.5
Inhalants	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.2	--	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.6
Methamphetamines	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Heroin	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	--	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2
Steroids	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7 ▲	0.1	--	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4
Ecstasy	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	--	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	--	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2
Prescription drugs	1.1	1.8 ▲	1.0	1.6	1.1	--	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4
Over the counter drugs	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.7	--	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.0	2.2 ▲

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	20.2	20.9	19.6	17.5 ▼	17.3 ▼	--	19.9	25.5 ▲	16.5 ▼	21.0	17.6 ▼	25.2 ▲	24.3 ▲	17.2 ▼	22.7 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	8.0	4.2 ▼	6.3 ▼	4.2 ▼	5.0 ▼	--	9.6	11.0 ▲	5.6 ▼	1.8 ▼	8.3	9.6	13.3 ▲	8.8	12.2 ▲
Cigars	7.5	6.1 ▼	6.9	7.0	7.4	--	7.1	9.6 ▲	6.7	6.7	6.9	9.7 ▲	9.0 ▲	5.9 ▼	9.4 ▲
Pipe	6.3	6.7	5.9	6.0	6.8	--	5.9	6.1	5.6	7.2	6.0	7.9 ▲	7.0	4.4 ▼	8.7 ▲
Alcohol	36.8	43.8 ▲	37.3	39.4 ▲	32.6 ▼	--	33.0 ▼	37.6	31.0 ▼	43.4 ▲	30.8 ▼	41.7 ▲	38.9	33.9 ▼	38.9 ▲
Marijuana	14.6	19.0 ▲	13.8	18.5 ▲	14.1	--	11.2 ▼	14.3	12.0 ▼	30.2 ▲	11.4 ▼	19.2 ▲	15.4	9.9 ▼	14.5
Cocaine	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.0	--	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.2	3.3 ▲	2.2	1.2	2.2
Crack	1.3	1.9 ▲	1.1	0.8 ▼	0.9	--	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.0	2.6 ▲	1.7	1.2	1.8 ▲
Inhalants	4.4	4.8	4.6	3.8	3.6	--	4.5	3.9	4.6	2.1 ▼	4.5	5.7 ▲	4.3	3.5 ▼	5.5 ▲
Methamphetamines	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	--	0.8	0.8	0.6 ▼	1.2	1.1	2.4 ▲	1.5	0.9	1.6 ▲
Heroin	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	--	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.2 ▲	1.5 ▲	0.8	0.9
Steroids	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	--	0.8	1.8 ▲	0.6	1.1	0.5 ▼	1.7 ▲	1.2	0.7	1.5 ▲
Ecstasy	1.8	2.5 ▲	2.0	1.5	1.3	--	1.8	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.5	2.6 ▲	1.8	1.1 ▼	2.4 ▲
Hallucinogens	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	--	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.6	2.6 ▲
Prescription drugs	5.0	4.8	5.7	4.3	2.9 ▼	--	7.1 ▲	4.7	3.9	4.4	4.2	7.1 ▲	5.5	3.7 ▼	6.1 ▲
Over the counter drugs	4.9	5.8	4.9	5.2	3.7	--	5.5	5.5	3.7 ▼	4.8	4.4	6.4 ▲	4.5	3.5 ▼	6.6 ▲

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ($p < .05$).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ($p < .05$).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	9.7	10.2	9.0	7.2 ▼	8.1	--	9.8	11.6 ▲	7.6 ▼	7.9	8.1 ▲	12.5 ▲	13.8 ▲	8.2 ▼	12.2 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	3.3	1.8 ▼	2.4 ▼	1.6 ▼	2.0 ▼	--	4.0	4.1	2.5	0.7	3.3	3.5	5.7 ▲	3.1	5.8 ▲
Cigars	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.7	--	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	4.7 ▲	3.3	1.6 ▼	3.4 ▲
Pipe	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.7	--	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	3.7	3.3	1.4 ▼	4.2 ▲
Alcohol	16.5	20.7 ▲	16.1	17.3	15.9	--	13.6 ▼	16.3	12.9 ▼	19.6 ▲	13.2 ▼	18.7	17.5	15.2	19.2 ▲
Binge drinking#	11.2	14.1 ▲	10.4	12.2	13.6 ▲	--	8.6 ▼	10.9	8.8 ▼	15.9 ▲	8.1 ▼	13.0	11.8	9.4 ▼	14.0 ▲
Marijuana	8.0	10.6 ▲	7.8	9.9 ▲	7.0	--	6.1 ▼	7.3	5.9 ▼	17.3 ▲	6.6 ▼	11.3 ▲	8.4	5.6 ▼	7.8
Cocaine	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	--	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.2	1.8 ▲	0.9	0.5	0.9
Crack	0.6	1.0 ▲	0.5	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.6 ▲	0.7	0.4	0.9
Inhalants	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	--	2.0	1.3	1.6	0.7	1.7	2.7 ▲	2.0	1.5	2.1
Methamphetamines	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	--	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.4 ▲	0.9 ▲	0.4	0.6
Heroin	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.2	--	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6
Steroids	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	--	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.7
Ecstasy	0.8	1.0	1.3 ▲	0.7	0.2	--	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.9
Hallucinogens	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	--	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.0
Prescription drugs	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.6	1.6	--	4.4 ▲	2.0	1.5 ▼	2.1	2.1	4.0 ▲	2.7	1.8 ▼	3.6 ▲
Over the counter drugs	2.5	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.1	--	2.7	2.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	3.3	2.0	1.8 ▼	3.6 ▲

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	25.6	30.1 ▲	25.2	23.6	24.1	--	17.2 ▼	28.1 ▲	20.5 ▼	28.6	26.1	27.2	24.0	25.8	27.4
Smokeless tobacco	12.0	4.5 ▼	11.6	10.3	8.0 ▼	--	13.0	14.1 ▲	8.2 ▼	6.0 ▼	14.7 ▲	11.6	13.6 ▲	14.3 ▲	17.3 ▲
Cigars	13.0	13.7	12.6	12.3	11.3	--	8.1 ▼	15.4 ▲	10.6 ▼	13.1	13.8	15.2 ▲	13.5	12.3	13.2
Pipe	10.1	13.4 ▲	11.7 ▲	9.1	8.6	--	7.9	9.8	8.7	11.3	10.3	11.0	10.6	8.4 ▼	9.2
Alcohol	44.7	53.5 ▲	45.5	40.6 ▼	42.8	--	33.4 ▼	45.0	39.5 ▼	49.4 ▲	41.9 ▼	44.0	45.2	45.7	47.9 ▲
Marijuana	21.0	32.2 ▲	20.6	18.7	19.0	--	14.2 ▼	22.6	18.1 ▼	31.2 ▲	21.9	22.4	19.6	17.9 ▼	18.7 ▼
Cocaine	2.3	3.1	2.7	1.7	2.5	--	1.4	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.0
Crack	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	--	1.2	1.7	2.6 ▲	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.9
Inhalants	5.3	4.6	5.7	5.5	4.7	--	4.4	6.3	4.8	3.4 ▼	4.9	5.6	4.6	6.2	5.7
Methamphetamines	1.6	1.1	2.2 ▲	1.0	1.3	--	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9
Heroin	1.2	1.2	1.7	0.6	0.9	--	0.7	1.3	2.3 ▲	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2
Steroids	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	--	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.6 ▼	1.1	1.6	1.2
Ecstasy	2.6	3.4	3.2	2.7	1.6 ▼	--	1.6	3.1	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5
Hallucinogens	3.2	2.9	3.8	2.5	2.3	--	1.6	3.6	3.7	2.9	3.7	3.3	2.7	3.1	2.8
Prescription drugs	7.9	8.6	8.6	8.6	6.3 ▼	--	5.3 ▼	8.8	6.9	8.4	8.2	9.3 ▲	6.1 ▼	8.9	6.9
Over the counter drugs	6.4	8.2 ▲	6.2	6.5	5.3	--	3.7 ▼	7.9 ▲	5.4	8.8 ▲	6.3	6.9	4.8 ▼	6.9	6.5

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	12.7	14.0	12.1	12.8	11.6	--	10.7	14.3	9.4 ▼	14.5	12.9	13.8	12.8	12.1	13.2
Smokeless tobacco	5.6	1.9 ▼	4.9	4.8	4.2 ▼	--	7.9 ▲	6.4	3.2 ▼	2.6 ▼	6.8	5.0	7.2 ▲	6.5	9.1 ▲
Cigars	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.7	--	3.2	6.4	3.7 ▼	5.8	4.7	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.3
Pipe	4.3	5.3	4.6	4.6	3.4	--	3.7	3.7	3.3	6.3 ▲	3.9	5.5 ▲	4.3	3.6	4.4
Alcohol	22.4	28.4 ▲	22.6	19.3 ▼	19.2 ▼	--	15.8 ▼	23.1	19.1 ▼	23.0	19.3 ▼	23.0	23.1	24.5 ▲	25.5 ▲
Binge drinking#	14.2	18.9 ▲	14.1	13.1	12.2	--	8.6 ▼	14.9	10.9 ▼	16.1	13.2	14.4	14.2	15.2	16.1 ▲
Marijuana	11.5	17.7 ▲	11.2	10.7	9.7	--	7.9 ▼	11.9	10.1	20.3 ▲	11.5	13.0	11.0	10.0 ▼	8.9 ▼
Cocaine	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.2	--	0.7	1.3	1.6 ▲	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9
Crack	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	--	0.5	0.7	1.4 ▲	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5
Inhalants	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	--	1.2	2.2	2.1	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.3
Methamphetamines	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	--	0.5	0.8	1.2 ▲	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8
Heroin	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	--	0.0	0.6	1.4 ▲	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4
Steroids	0.6	0.4	1.0 ▲	0.5	1.0	--	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6
Ecstasy	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8	--	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.0
Hallucinogens	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	--	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.8
Prescription drugs	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.3	2.2 ▼	--	2.3	4.7 ▲	3.4	4.2	3.7	3.8	2.9	4.0	3.1
Over the counter drugs	2.9	3.6	2.4	2.7	2.6	--	1.4	3.9 ▲	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.7

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	30.7	30.0	32.2	28.5	30.3	17.8 ▼	27.2 ▼	32.9	22.4 ▼	24.3 ▼	33.4 ▲	30.9	36.7 ▲	30.6	32.7 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	15.5	8.5 ▼	16.6	9.5 ▼	10.6 ▼	8.0 ▼	18.9 ▲	17.1	12.1 ▼	5.2 ▼	20.0 ▲	15.3	22.7 ▲	18.2 ▲	19.1 ▲
Cigars	19.3	13.9 ▼	21.8 ▲	15.8 ▼	17.5	16.9	15.7 ▼	20.5	17.4	11.4 ▼	23.3 ▲	21.0	23.8 ▲	20.1	20.0
Pipe	14.7	17.0 ▲	17.2 ▲	12.2 ▼	12.3	10.8	11.7 ▼	13.5	12.8	11.8 ▼	16.1	15.0	17.5 ▲	14.3	14.9
Alcohol	53.8	56.5	54.7	53.4	47.7 ▼	57.3	48.2 ▼	52.5	48.0 ▼	54.3	53.4	52.4	58.4 ▲	52.6	57.7 ▲
Marijuana	29.4	37.8 ▲	29.3	31.2	26.0 ▼	15.0 ▼	18.1 ▼	26.6 ▼	26.8 ▼	37.5 ▲	30.6	29.9	32.9 ▲	26.6 ▼	27.7
Cocaine	3.3	2.9	3.9	2.8	3.2	1.9	2.1 ▼	3.7	2.4	3.0	4.5 ▲	3.9	4.0	3.2	2.9
Crack	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.1 ▼	1.8	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.2	1.4	3.0 ▲	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.4 ▼
Inhalants	6.5	6.1	6.8	4.6 ▼	6.7	3.3	6.9	7.2	4.8 ▼	3.8 ▼	7.7	7.7	7.8 ▲	7.9 ▲	6.0
Methamphetamines	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.4	2.3	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.1 ▼	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.6	1.7
Heroin	1.7	1.9	2.3 ▲	0.8 ▼	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.1	2.4 ▲	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.4
Steroids	1.6	1.8	2.4 ▲	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.1	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.3
Ecstasy	4.0	5.5 ▲	5.4 ▲	2.9 ▼	3.4	1.9	3.3	3.8	3.0	3.1	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.3
Hallucinogens	4.3	4.4	5.0	3.4	4.3	2.8	3.2	4.6	2.9 ▼	3.0 ▼	5.4	4.1	5.6 ▲	4.6	4.0
Prescription drugs	11.1	9.9	12.0	12.0	10.6	2.8 ▼	9.2	11.4	7.7 ▼	9.1 ▼	12.0	11.7	12.6 ▲	11.3	11.7
Over the counter drugs	8.3	10.0	8.8	7.4	8.0	3.3 ▼	6.5	8.1	5.7 ▼	8.6	9.5	9.9 ▲	9.1	7.8	8.4

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	16.3	12.3 ▼	18.0 ▲	13.8 ▼	15.1	9.4 ▼	12.1 ▼	17.6	11.4 ▼	11.4 ▼	18.1	16.5	21.1 ▲	17.9	18.3 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	7.1	3.4 ▼	7.8	3.2 ▼	4.5 ▼	2.8 ▼	7.6	7.7	4.5 ▼	1.8 ▼	9.9 ▲	6.8	9.7 ▲	9.1 ▲	10.5 ▲
Cigars	7.5	5.0 ▼	10.4 ▲	5.5 ▼	7.7	3.3 ▼	5.7 ▼	7.5	6.8	4.8 ▼	8.7	8.1	8.4	8.0	7.5
Pipe	6.1	7.6 ▲	7.5 ▲	4.8 ▼	5.6	2.3	3.4 ▼	5.7	4.8	4.3 ▼	6.0	6.6	7.4 ▲	6.5	6.6
Alcohol	27.4	29.9	28.9	27.2	23.7 ▼	31.0	20.9 ▼	26.3	21.4 ▼	26.8	27.1	25.4	30.3 ▲	28.9	30.2 ▲
Binge drinking#	18.0	20.4 ▲	19.6 ▲	16.4	16.8	18.8	13.2 ▼	18.6	13.3 ▼	16.6	18.5	16.1	19.4	18.5	20.0 ▲
Marijuana	15.4	20.4 ▲	15.4	16.3	12.9 ▼	8.0 ▼	9.0 ▼	14.0	13.6	20.5 ▲	15.5	15.5	17.7 ▲	13.9	14.5
Cocaine	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.4	0.3	1.3	0.6 ▼	1.1	1.5	1.9 ▲	1.3	1.5	1.0
Crack	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8
Inhalants	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.0	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.4 ▲	1.8
Methamphetamines	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.6 ▲	0.9	1.0	1.5 ▲	0.8
Heroin	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.6 ▲	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6
Steroids	0.8	0.8	1.3 ▲	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6
Ecstasy	1.4	2.2 ▲	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.5 ▼	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.3
Hallucinogens	1.5	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.8 ▼	2.3 ▲	1.5	2.1 ▲	1.3	1.4
Prescription drugs	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.8	4.8	0.9	3.7	5.4	3.6 ▼	3.7 ▼	5.9	5.5	4.9	5.8	5.1
Over the counter drugs	3.2	4.3 ▲	3.2	2.7	3.0	0.5	2.2	2.8	2.0 ▼	3.0	4.5 ▲	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	35.7	31.9 ▼	36.7	32.8	31.3 ▼	--	27.0 ▼	38.1	31.3 ▼	36.6	36.4	35.4	38.4 ▲	35.5	39.0 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	19.1	7.2 ▼	19.1	12.5 ▼	15.5 ▼	--	15.6	19.8	16.4 ▼	12.4 ▼	23.7 ▼	21.4	22.8 ▲	20.5	22.6 ▲
Cigars	25.2	15.3 ▼	26.7	23.1	19.7 ▼	--	18.0 ▼	24.8	26.0	26.1	29.4 ▲	25.5	27.5 ▲	27.0	25.4
Pipe	18.6	22.6 ▲	20.2	14.8 ▼	13.0 ▼	--	16.8	17.4	19.9	19.2	19.7	18.4	20.4	18.1	17.4
Alcohol	58.1	64.0 ▲	59.5	44.9 ▼	50.7 ▼	--	45.5 ▼	58.4	58.2	60.3	59.7	57.7	61.2 ▲	58.6	59.5
Marijuana	32.7	42.6 ▲	33.3	25.6 ▼	27.3 ▼	--	21.3 ▼	33.2	31.8	42.9 ▲	35.5	35.8 ▲	35.0	30.4	27.6 ▼
Cocaine	4.2	2.4 ▼	5.0	3.3	4.6	--	2.4	4.6	4.5	3.7	5.0	4.9	4.0	3.3	3.9
Crack	2.1	1.3	2.3	1.9	2.2	--	0.9	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.5	3.1 ▲	1.7	1.8	1.6
Inhalants	7.0	4.3 ▼	7.8	5.4	5.9	--	5.7	6.6	6.5	5.2	8.6 ▲	6.7	7.0	8.4 ▲	7.8
Methamphetamines	2.3	1.2	2.8	1.7	2.2	--	1.4	2.3	2.5	1.5	3.1	2.2	2.7	2.6	1.7
Heroin	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.2	--	0.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.5
Steroids	1.6	1.6	2.2 ▲	1.0	1.0	--	0.7	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.9	0.6 ▼
Ecstasy	4.7	4.6	5.4	4.8	4.2	--	2.8	4.3	4.5	5.7	5.9	5.2	4.3	4.5	3.9
Hallucinogens	5.2	3.4 ▼	5.8	3.7	3.6	--	3.8	4.5	5.7	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.6	4.4
Prescription drugs	13.0	10.5	14.1	10.2	9.4 ▼	--	7.8 ▼	13.6	11.2	12.6	14.3	15.4 ▲	14.1	13.8	12.7
Over the counter drugs	9.1	10.2	9.2	7.3	6.3 ▼	--	5.2 ▼	10.6	8.2	7.8	11.7 ▲	10.5	9.3	8.6	8.8

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Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	19.0	13.4 ▼	19.6	20.0	16.1	--	15.2 ▼	19.5	15.4 ▼	15.7	19.5	18.9	21.7 ▲	20.3	21.2 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	8.4	2.5 ▼	8.3	4.8 ▼	6.3 ▼	--	7.8	8.2	6.4 ▼	3.5 ▼	10.7 ▲	10.0 ▲	10.6 ▲	9.4	10.7 ▲
Cigars	9.9	5.6 ▼	9.9	9.6	8.5	--	7.6	9.5	9.8	12.4	11.5	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.3
Pipe	7.2	8.6	8.5 ▲	4.2 ▼	4.8 ▼	--	5.0	6.9	7.9	8.9	7.1	6.6	8.0	6.6	6.7
Alcohol	31.1	34.1	31.7	24.9 ▼	26.0 ▼	--	21.8 ▼	30.8	29.1	32.2	29.7	30.2	35.4 ▲	31.5	33.6 ▲
Binge drinking#	20.5	21.2	20.5	16.6 ▼	16.8 ▼	--	13.5 ▼	19.7	17.7 ▼	22.6	21.9	20.3	22.8 ▲	20.6	23.9 ▲
Marijuana	15.8	19.0 ▲	15.5	11.4 ▼	12.8 ▼	--	7.3 ▼	16.3	14.9	23.3 ▲	18.1 ▲	17.0	17.8 ▲	15.3	13.6 ▼
Cocaine	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.5	2.1	--	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.7 ▼	1.6
Crack	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	--	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
Inhalants	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.6	--	1.4	1.2	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.1
Methamphetamines	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	--	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5
Heroin	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	--	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4
Steroids	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	--	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Ecstasy	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.3	--	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.7
Hallucinogens	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.7	--	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.0
Prescription drugs	5.5	6.0	5.9	3.5	4.4	--	3.3	5.6	4.4	4.8	6.2	6.7	5.4	5.8	5.3
Over the counter drugs	3.0	4.7 ▲	2.9	2.5	2.3	--	1.2	3.5	2.6	3.7	3.9	3.4	2.4	2.5	2.9

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
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Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	39.9	37.0	43.4 ▲	38.0	38.8	29.5 ▼	36.9	38.5	36.0	30.2 ▼	37.0	37.4	43.5 ▲	42.5 ▲	42.4 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	22.5	14.7 ▼	23.8	16.0 ▼	17.3 ▼	20.5	24.7	21.4	21.4	8.8 ▼	27.2 ▲	21.6	25.2 ▲	26.0 ▲	27.3 ▲
Cigars	34.0	27.8 ▼	38.2 ▲	30.9 ▼	28.8 ▼	48.1 ▲	31.5	29.6 ▼	34.3	20.9 ▼	33.8	32.4	38.3 ▲	36.6 ▲	35.2
Pipe	26.2	31.5 ▲	31.3 ▲	19.9 ▼	22.0 ▼	21.9	27.2	18.7 ▼	27.6	19.8 ▼	23.7	24.6	26.9	27.8	28.8 ▲
Alcohol	65.1	68.8 ▲	67.2	68.5 ▲	59.1 ▼	78.6 ▲	62.0	59.4 ▼	59.0 ▼	61.6	57.7 ▼	60.8 ▼	67.8 ▲	67.3	67.2
Marijuana	37.5	45.4 ▲	38.2	45.1 ▲	31.1 ▼	27.1 ▼	29.0 ▼	32.6 ▼	33.0 ▼	47.2 ▲	33.9	34.7	40.7 ▲	36.7	37.0
Cocaine	4.9	4.0	6.1 ▲	4.7	5.8	1.4	3.2	5.5	4.2	5.0	4.8	3.4 ▼	5.9	5.0	4.3
Crack	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.9	1.4	1.3	2.7	1.8	3.0	2.5	1.1 ▼	2.0	2.0	1.8
Inhalants	6.6	5.1	8.7 ▲	5.8	6.3	2.9 ▼	6.2	7.1	4.9	3.8 ▼	6.3	5.6	7.3	6.1	7.5
Methamphetamines	2.4	1.4 ▼	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.4 ▼	3.6 ▲	2.5	2.8
Heroin	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.7	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.0	1.4	2.5	1.7	2.2
Steroids	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.3	1.2	2.1	2.3	1.8
Ecstasy	5.9	5.5	8.3 ▲	6.7	5.6	3.3	3.6 ▼	5.6	5.4	6.3	5.6	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.5
Hallucinogens	6.1	6.3	7.4 ▲	4.2 ▼	5.3	3.3	3.4 ▼	6.9	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.7	7.6 ▲	6.3	5.8
Prescription drugs	14.5	12.5	17.2 ▲	15.6	10.4 ▼	5.2 ▼	11.0 ▼	14.0	11.9	10.1 ▼	13.9	13.8	16.3 ▲	16.0	15.0
Over the counter drugs	9.6	9.9	10.6	10.3	7.2 ▼	4.3 ▼	7.9	8.7	8.7	10.1	9.8	8.4	10.5	9.4	10.8

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 2012

DRUG	Indiana	DSA1	DSA2	DSA3	DSA4	DSA5	DSA6	DSA7	DSA8	DSA9	DSA10	DSA11	DSA12	DSA13	DSA14
Cigarettes	22.8	19.4 ▼	25.4 ▲	19.8 ▼	21.8	16.2 ▼	21.0	21.5	18.4 ▼	13.8 ▼	21.6	20.0 ▼	25.5 ▲	26.5 ▲	25.6 ▲
Smokeless tobacco	10.7	7.0 ▼	11.4	5.7 ▼	8.7	7.1	12.2	9.2	10.7	3.5 ▼	13.0	11.6	11.2	12.8 ▲	13.8 ▲
Cigars	15.5	14.6	17.6 ▲	15.7	14.9	23.8 ▲	11.0 ▼	13.1 ▼	14.1	10.1 ▼	16.1	14.1	16.5	16.2	16.5
Pipe	11.4	15.4 ▲	14.3 ▲	7.2 ▼	9.6	9.5	8.6 ▼	8.1 ▼	11.1	11.1	10.8	10.8	11.8	10.7	13.2 ▲
Alcohol	37.6	42.6 ▲	38.0	38.8	29.8 ▼	46.7 ▲	32.8 ▼	31.3 ▼	29.0 ▼	32.4 ▼	32.3 ▼	33.8 ▼	40.2 ▲	42.1 ▲	41.6 ▲
Binge drinking#	26.0	29.6 ▲	26.1	27.6	21.3 ▼	28.6	22.5	22.5 ▼	18.1 ▼	20.1 ▼	22.8	22.0 ▼	25.8	30.6 ▲	30.5 ▲
Marijuana	17.8	24.7 ▲	18.0	22.8 ▲	12.8 ▼	11.4 ▼	10.1 ▼	15.4 ▼	15.1	26.6 ▲	18.1	14.5 ▼	20.4 ▲	15.2 ▼	18.2
Cocaine	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.2	3.5 ▲	2.2	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.3
Crack	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.7	2.0 ▲	1.9 ▲	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.7
Inhalants	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.8	0.5	1.8	1.9	0.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
Methamphetamines	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.5	0.8	2.0	1.8	0.1	1.5	1.2	0.9
Heroin	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.8	2.3 ▲	1.2	0.2	1.3	0.9	0.9
Steroids	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
Ecstasy	1.7	2.7 ▲	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.7	2.0	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.7
Hallucinogens	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.0 ▼	1.9	1.9	0.6	3.1 ▲	1.3	3.3 ▲	2.2	0.7 ▼	2.2	1.1 ▼	2.0
Prescription drugs	5.8	5.7	7.3 ▲	7.5 ▲	4.8	3.3	4.5	5.7	4.9	4.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.6
Over the counter drugs	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.8	1.4	1.5	3.2	3.4	4.0	2.9	1.9	2.4	2.0	3.4

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.
▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

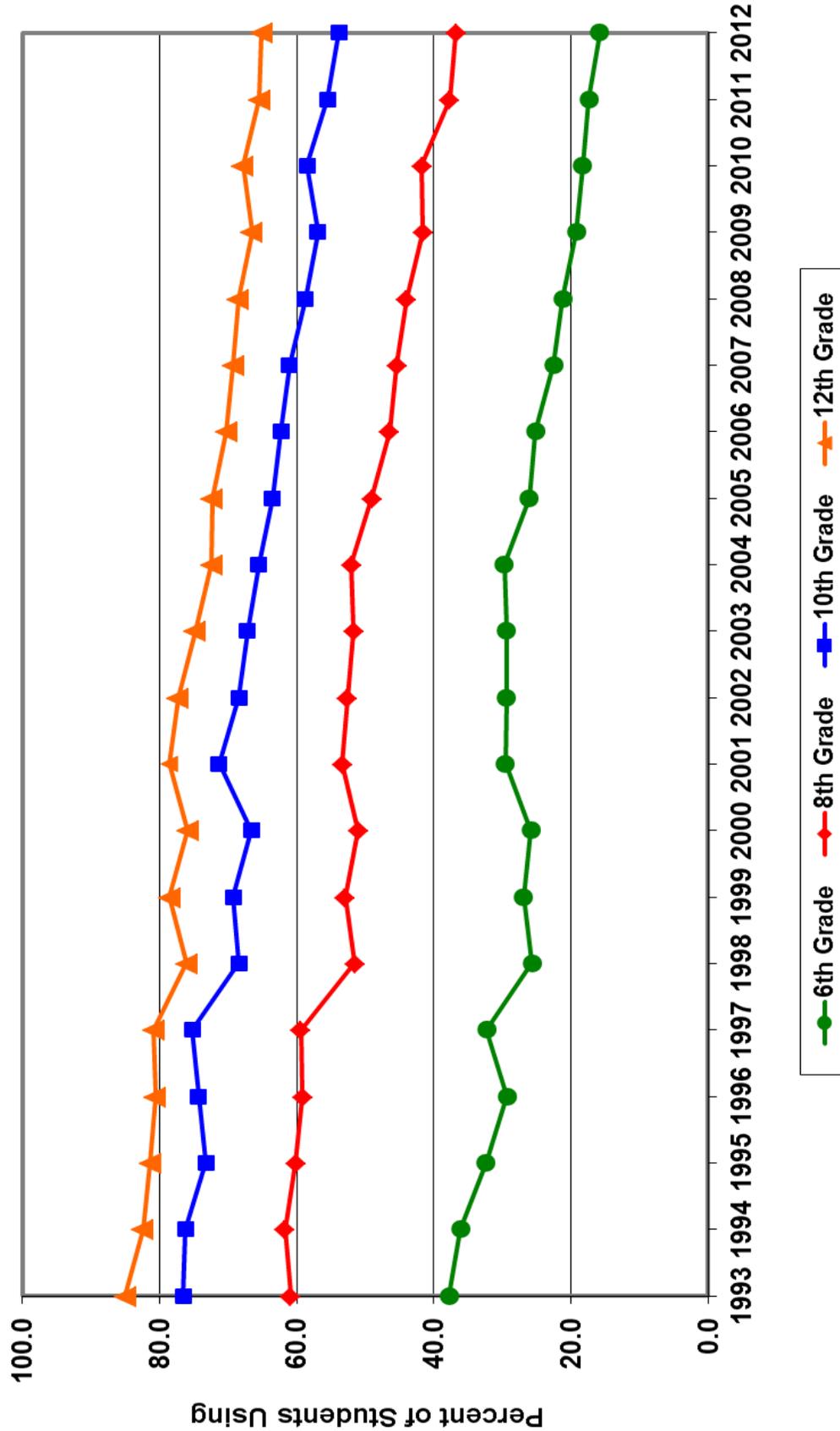


VII. TRENDS AND PREVALENCE GRAPHS

Trends Graphs 134

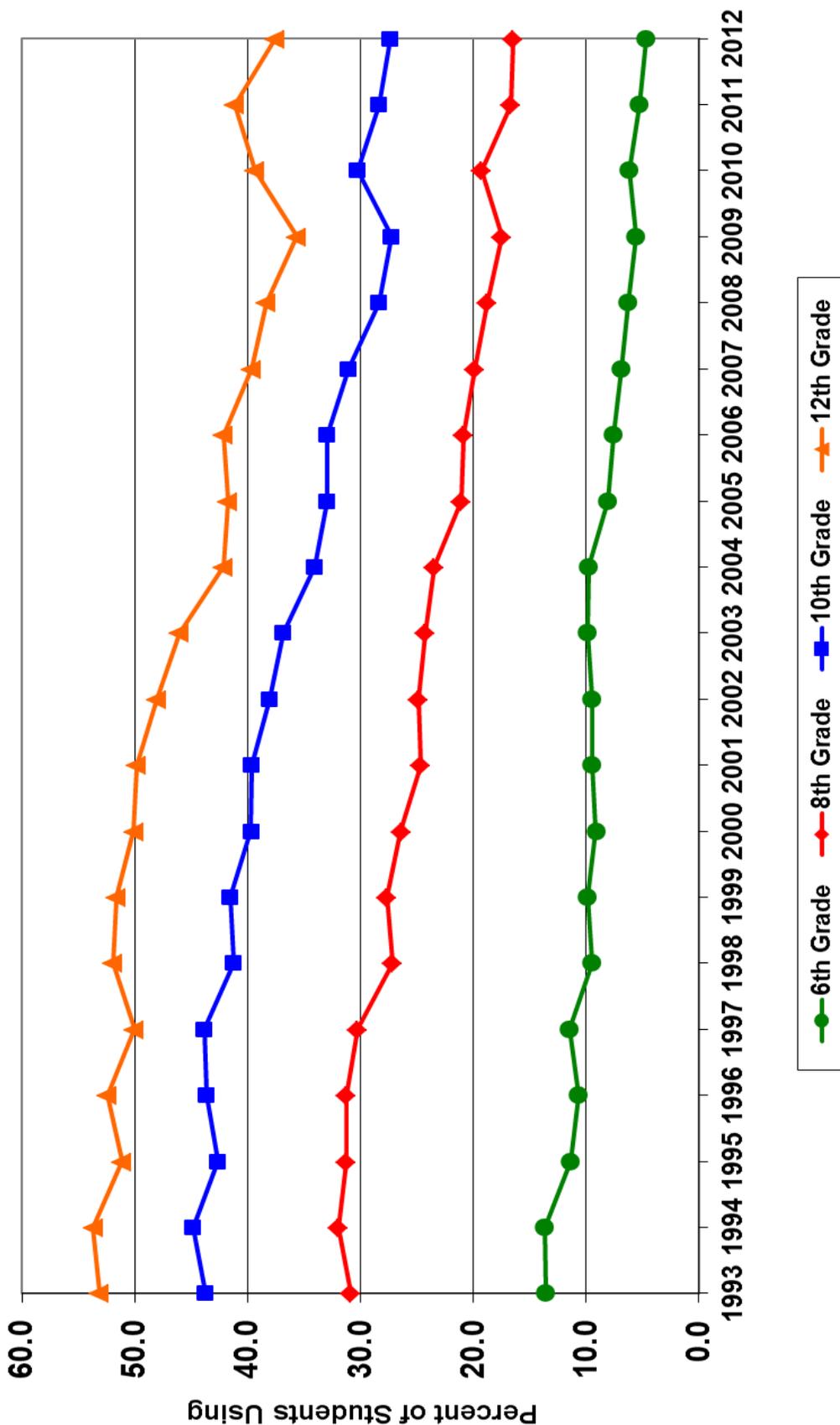
Prevalence Graphs 148

Trends lifetime Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2012



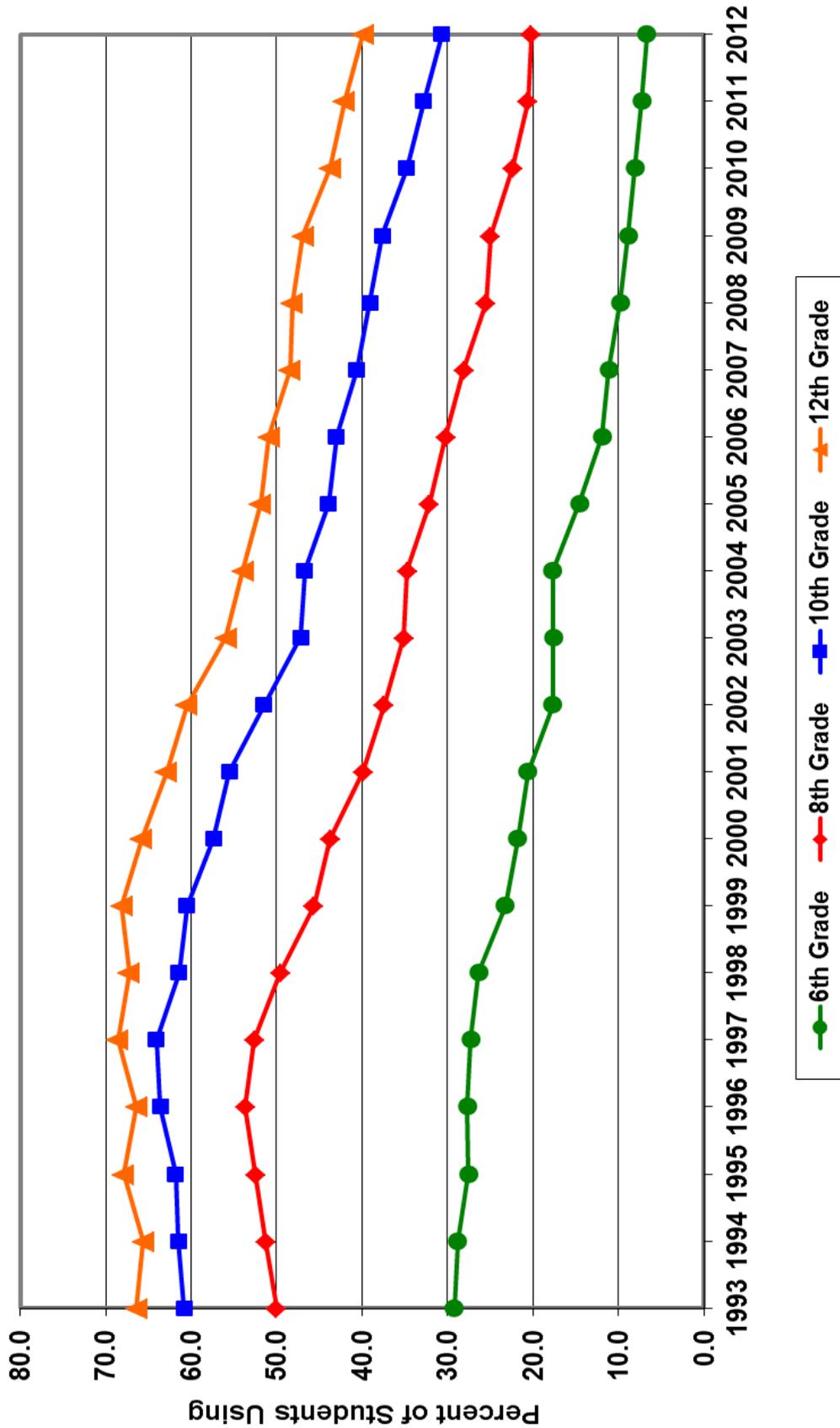
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012

Trends of Monthly Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2012



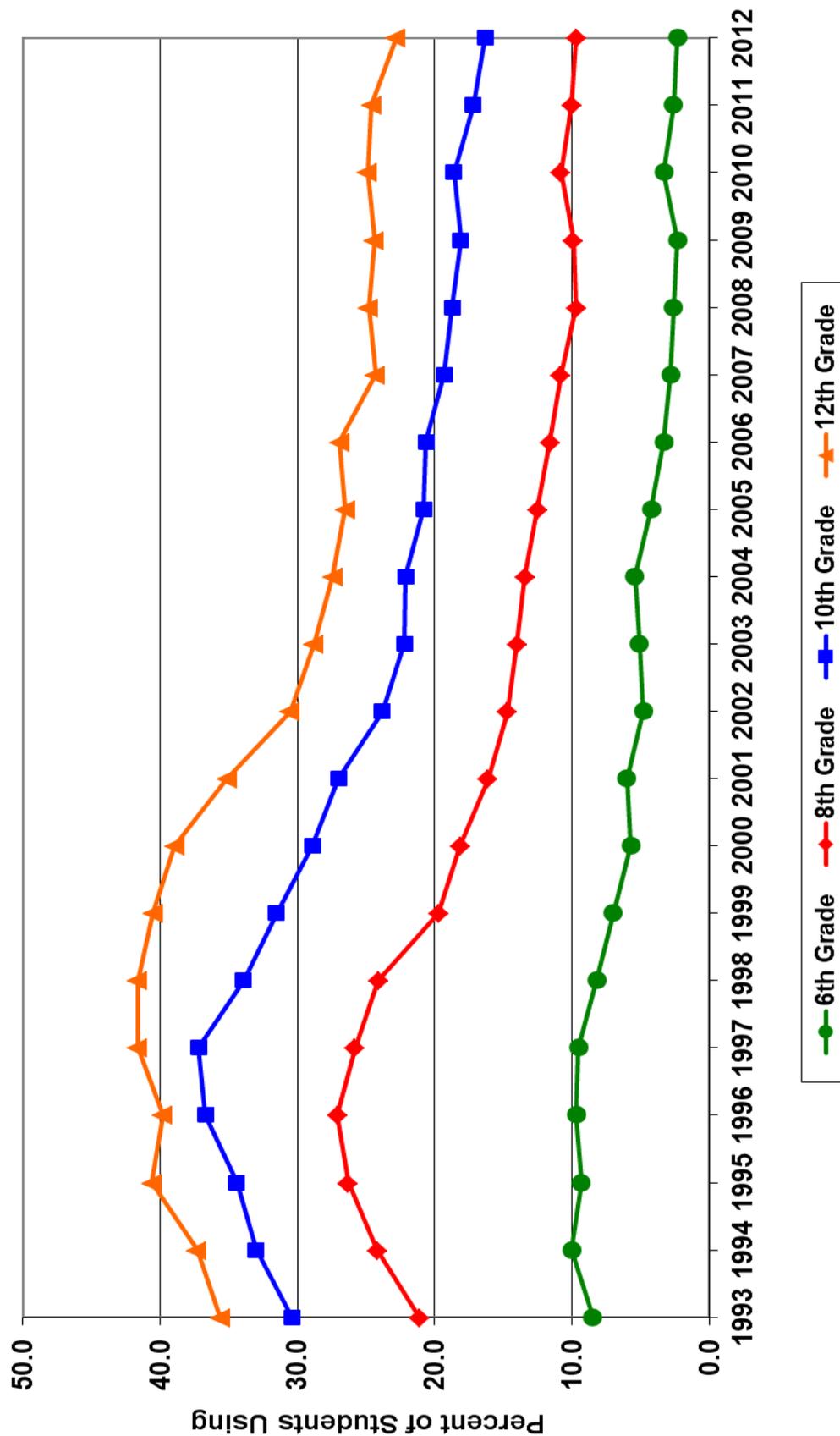
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012

Trends of Lifetime Cigarettes Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2012



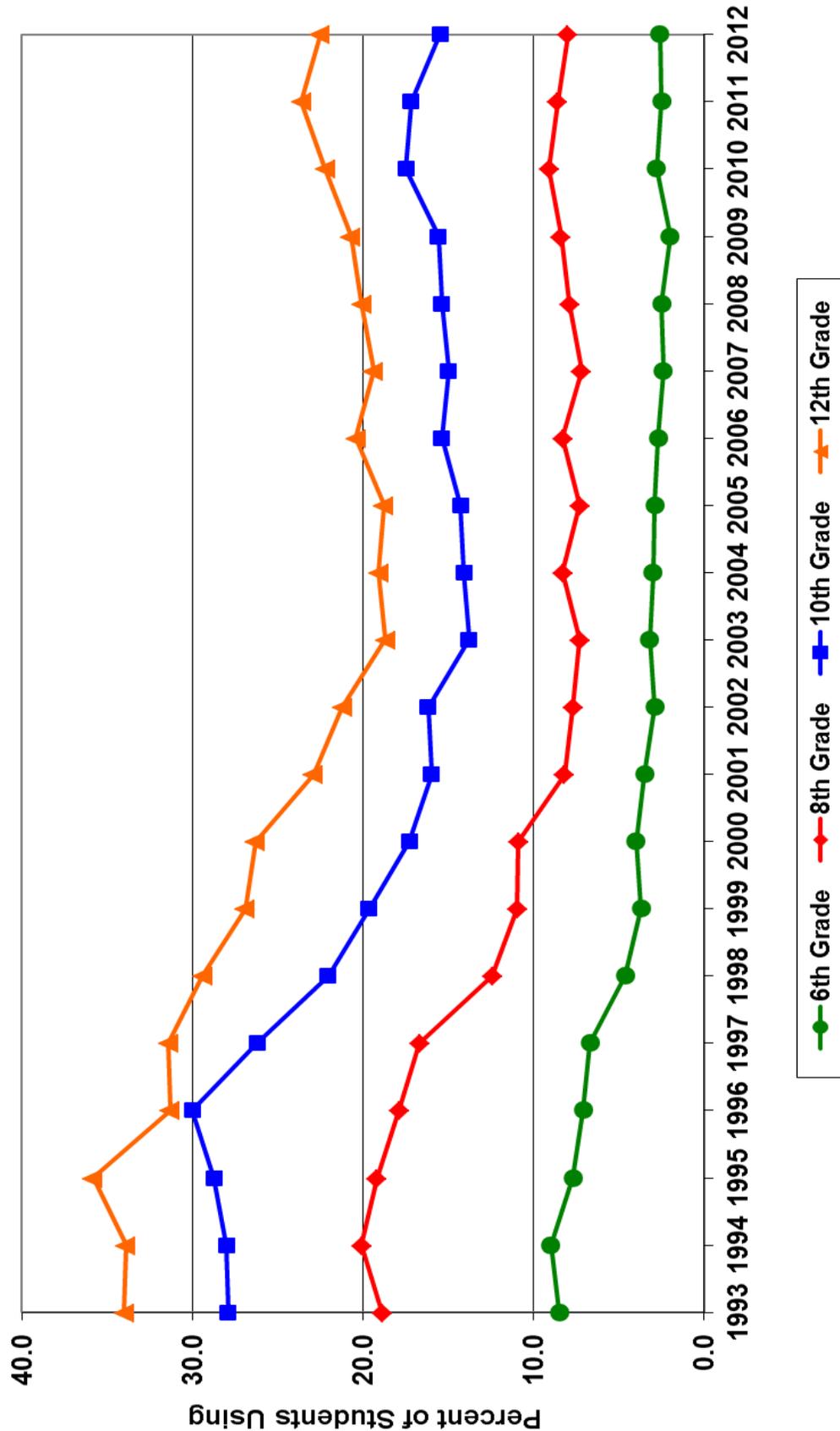
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012

Trends of Monthly Cigarettes Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2012



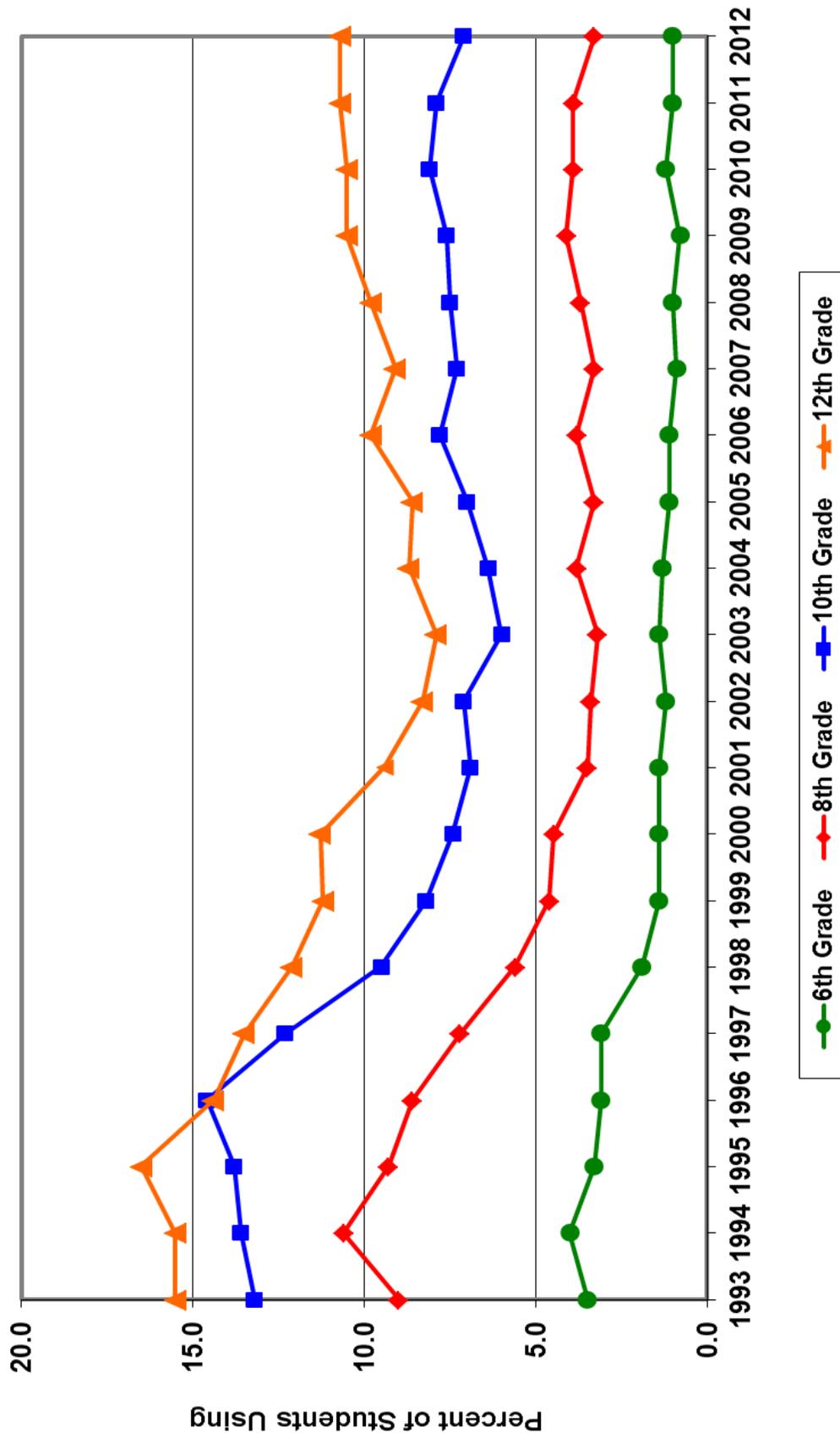
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012

Trends of Lifetime Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2012



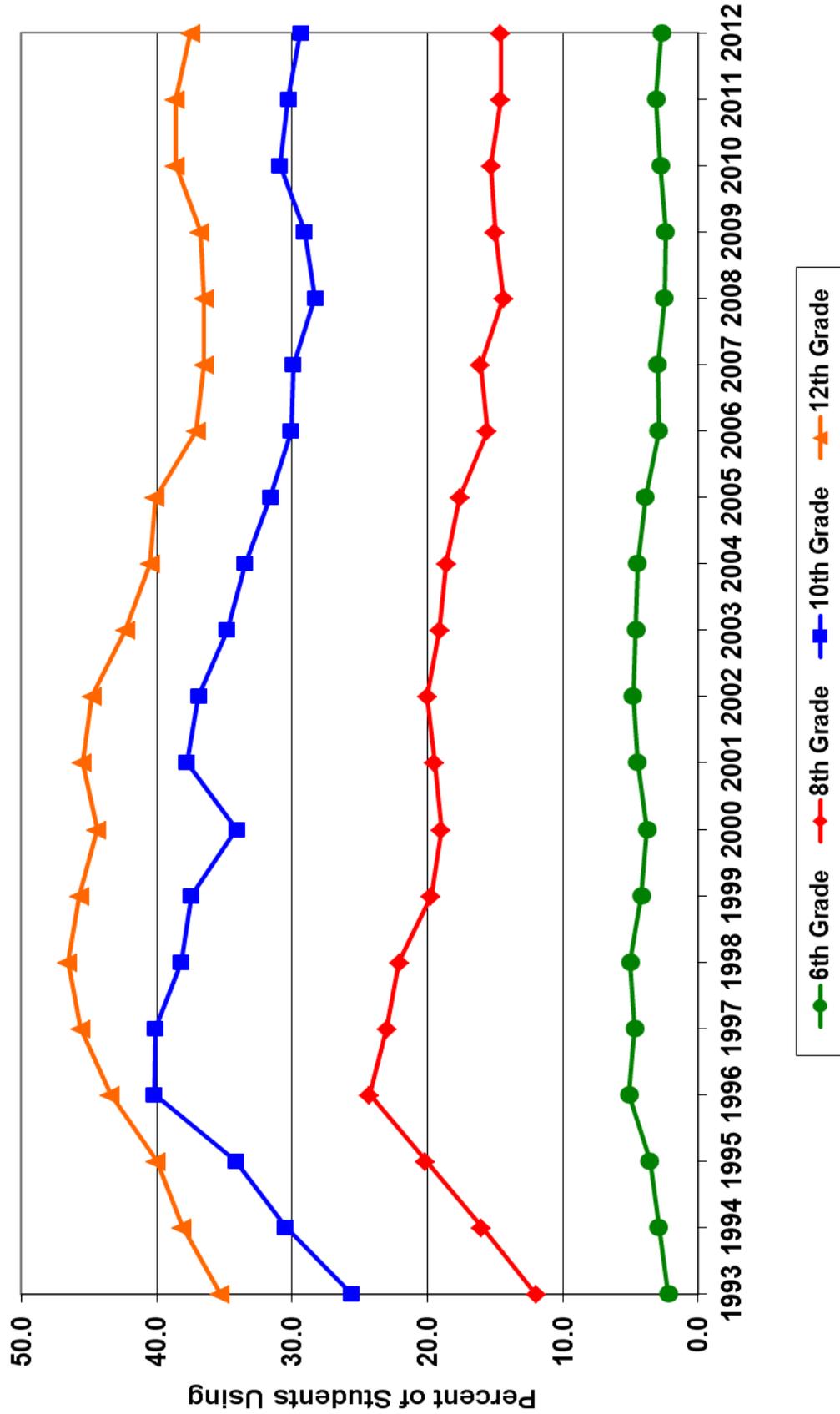
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012

Trends of Monthly Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2012



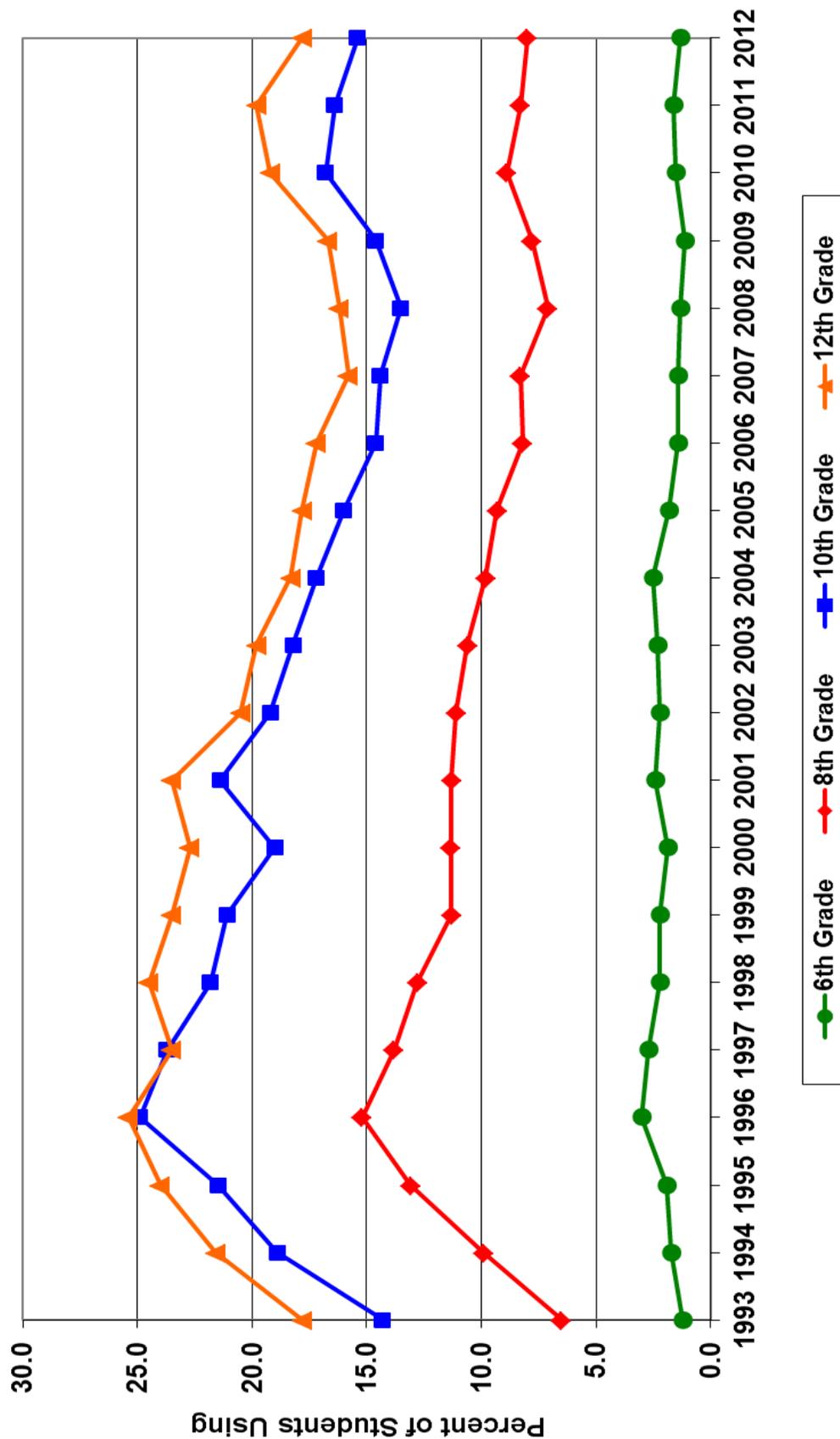
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012

Trends of Lifetime Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2012



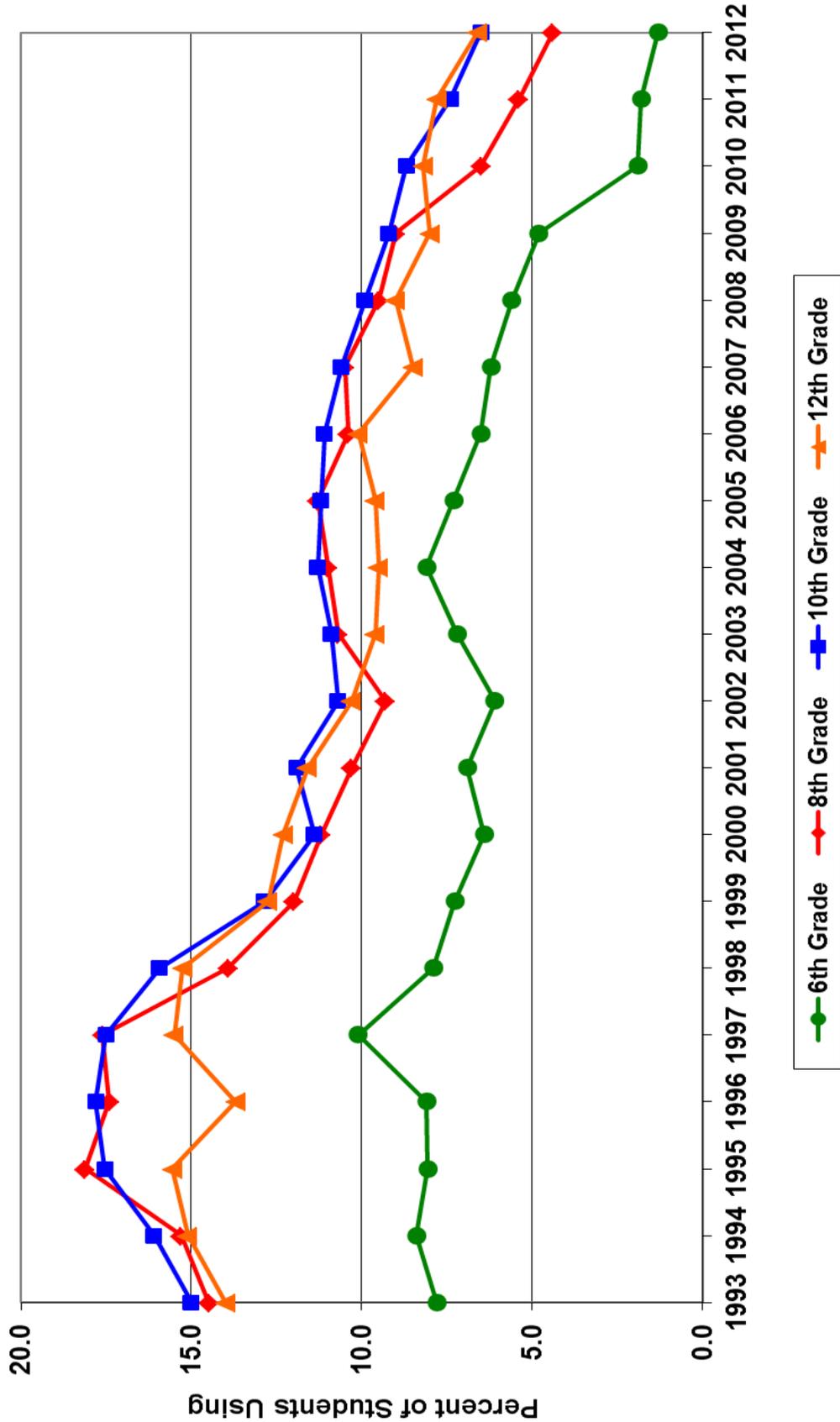
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012

Trends of Monthly Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2012



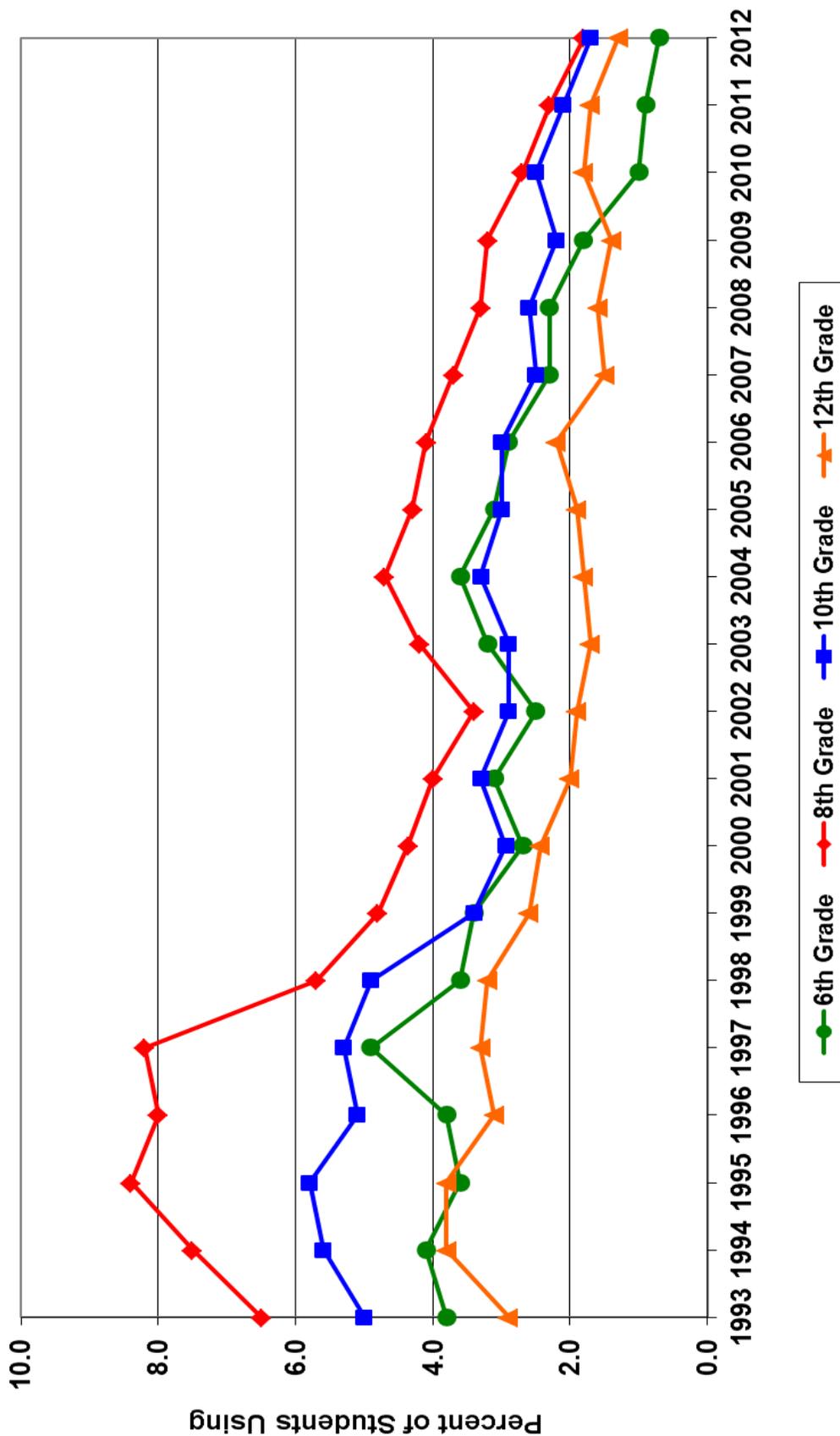
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012

Trends of Lifetime Inhalants Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2012



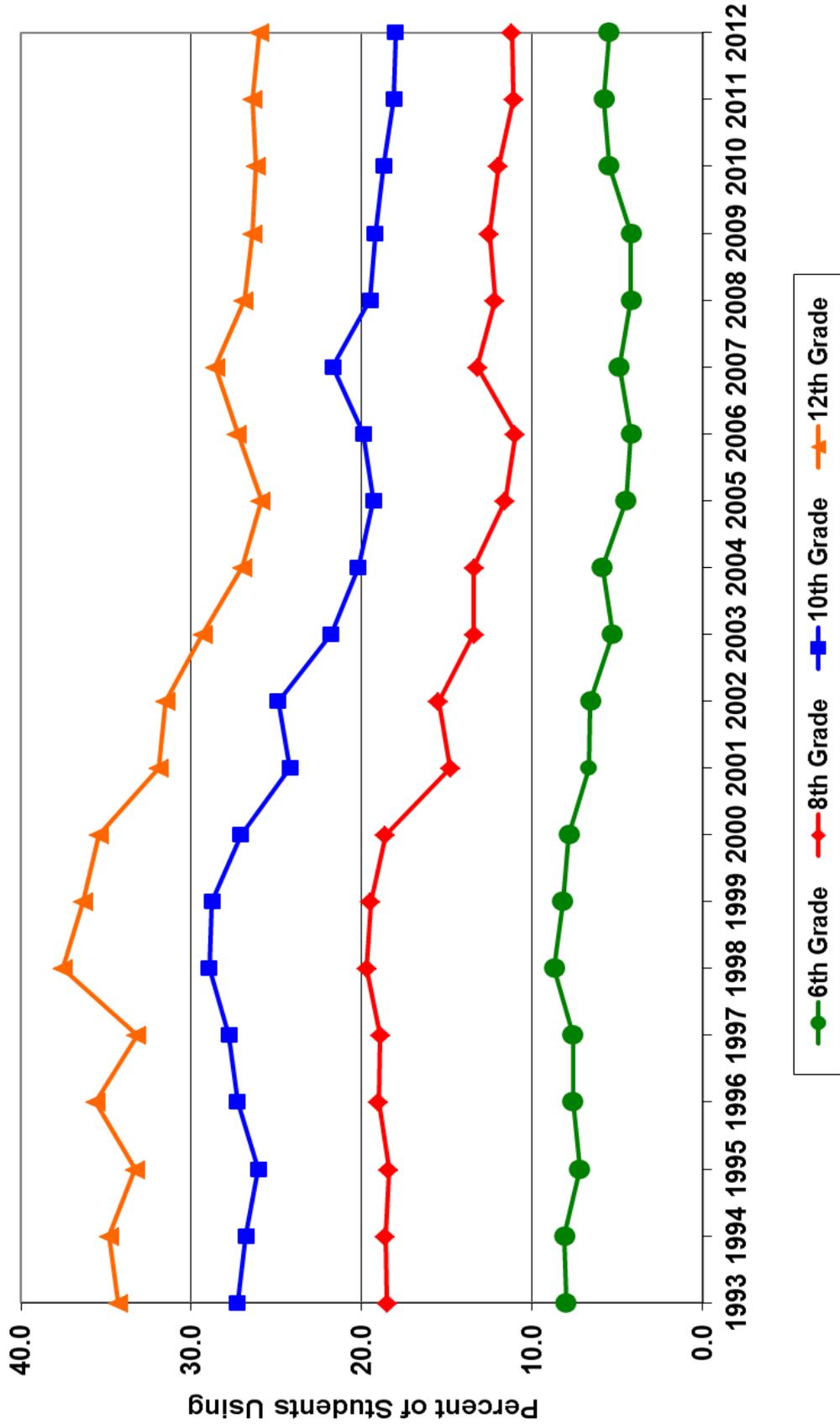
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012

Trends of Monthly Inhalants Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2012



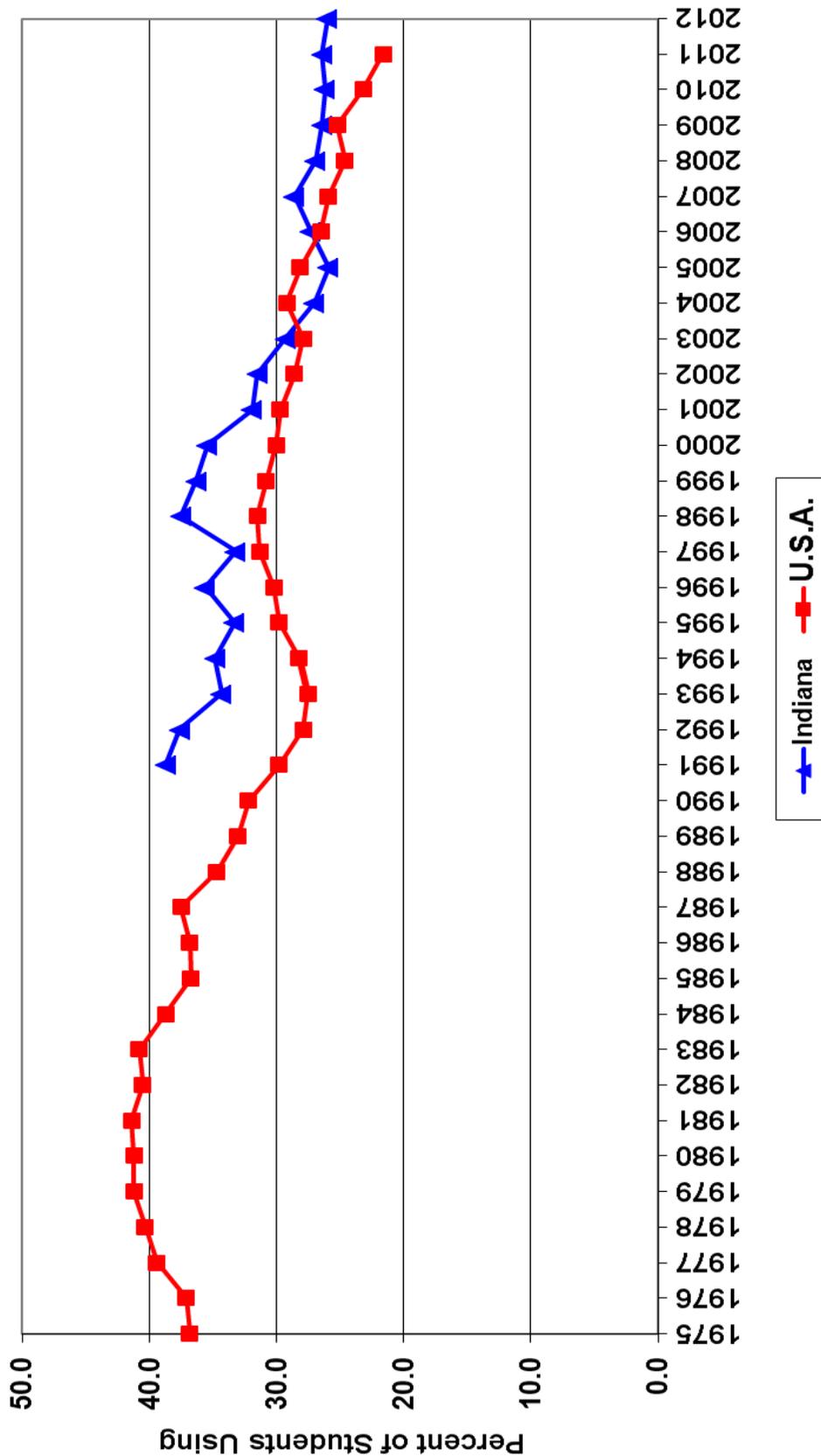
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012

Trends of Binge Drinking Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2012



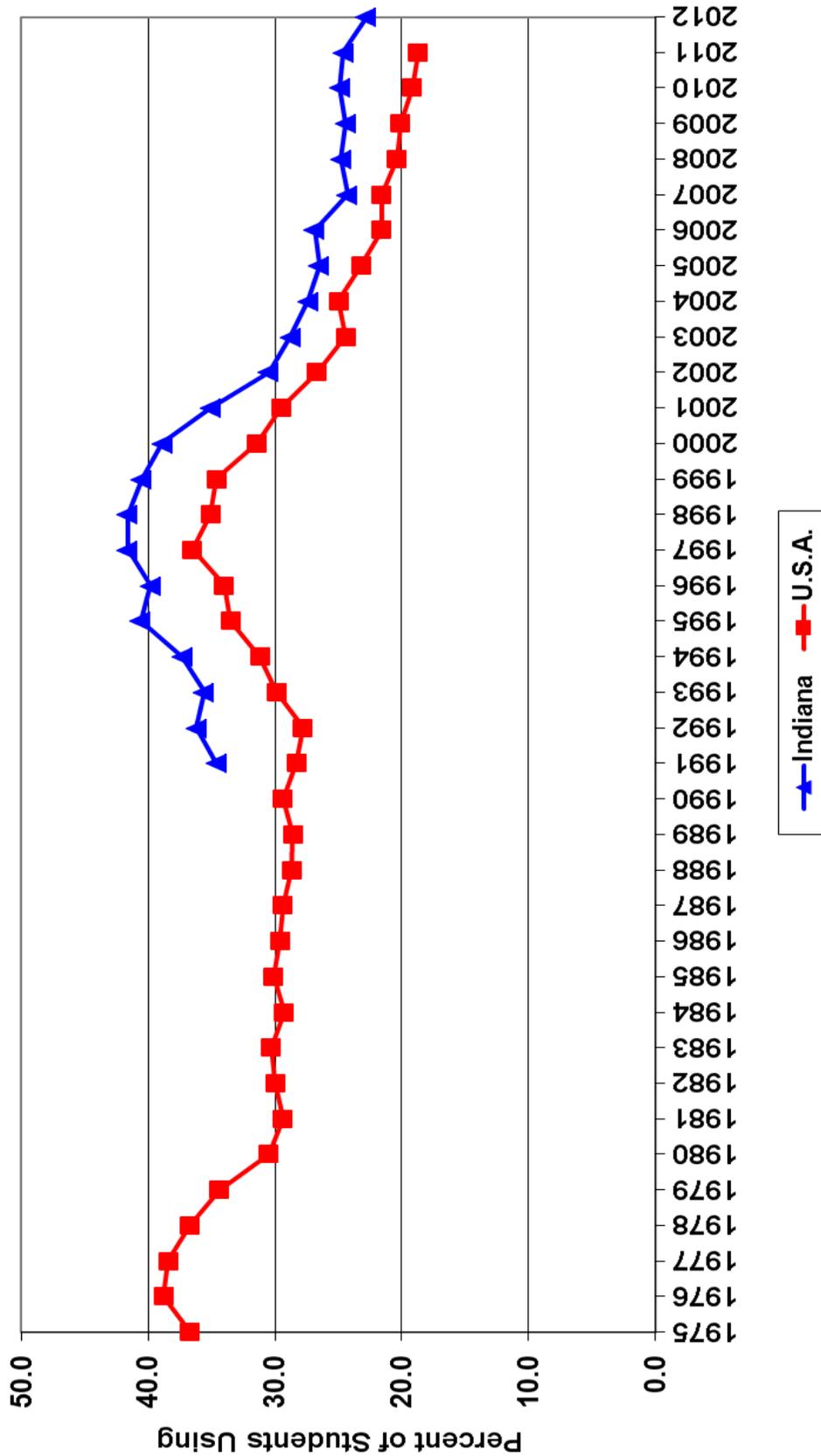
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012

Trends of Binge Drinking by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders: 1975 - 2012



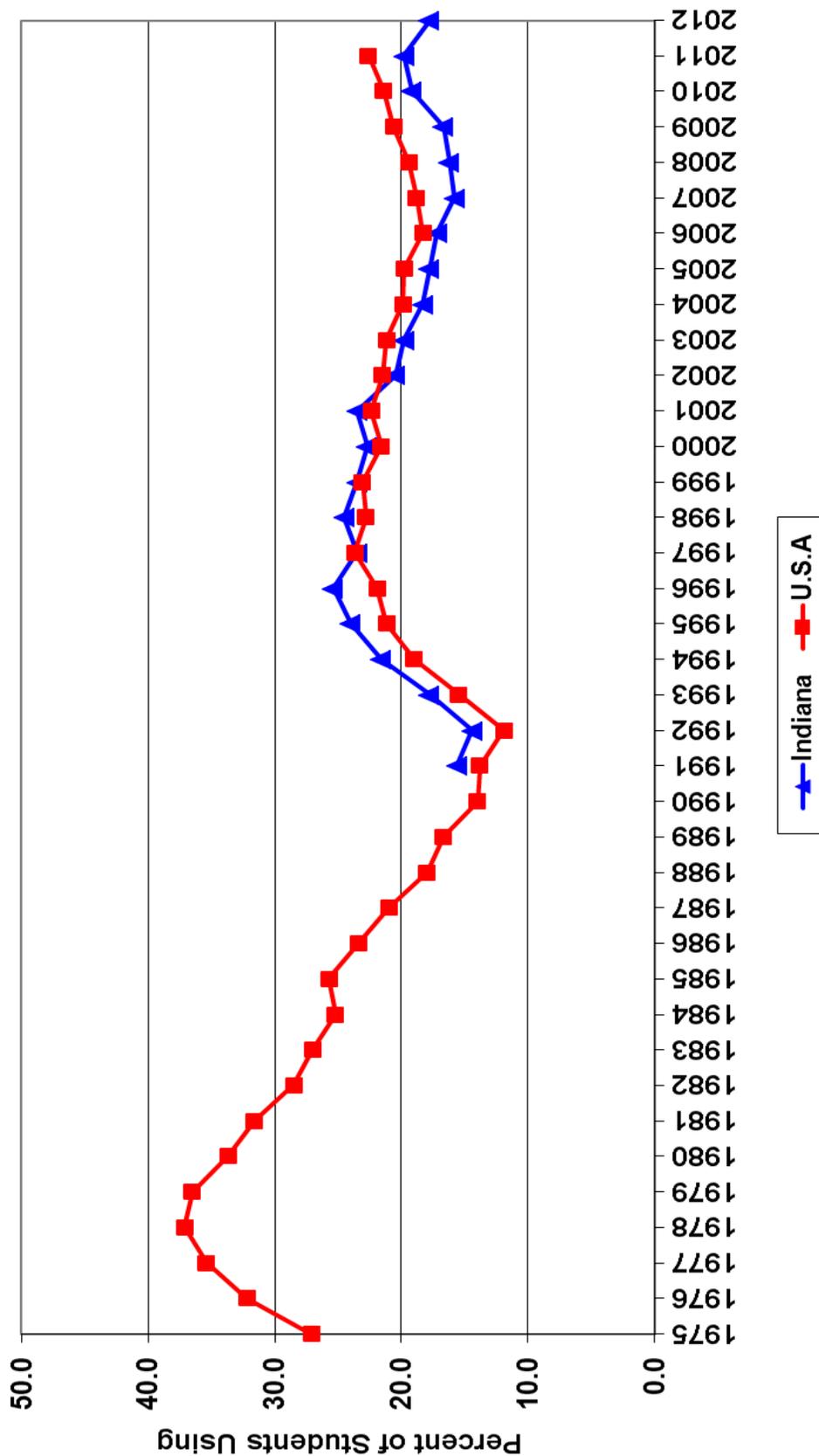
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012
Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2011

Trends of Monthly Cigarette Use by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders: 1975 - 2012



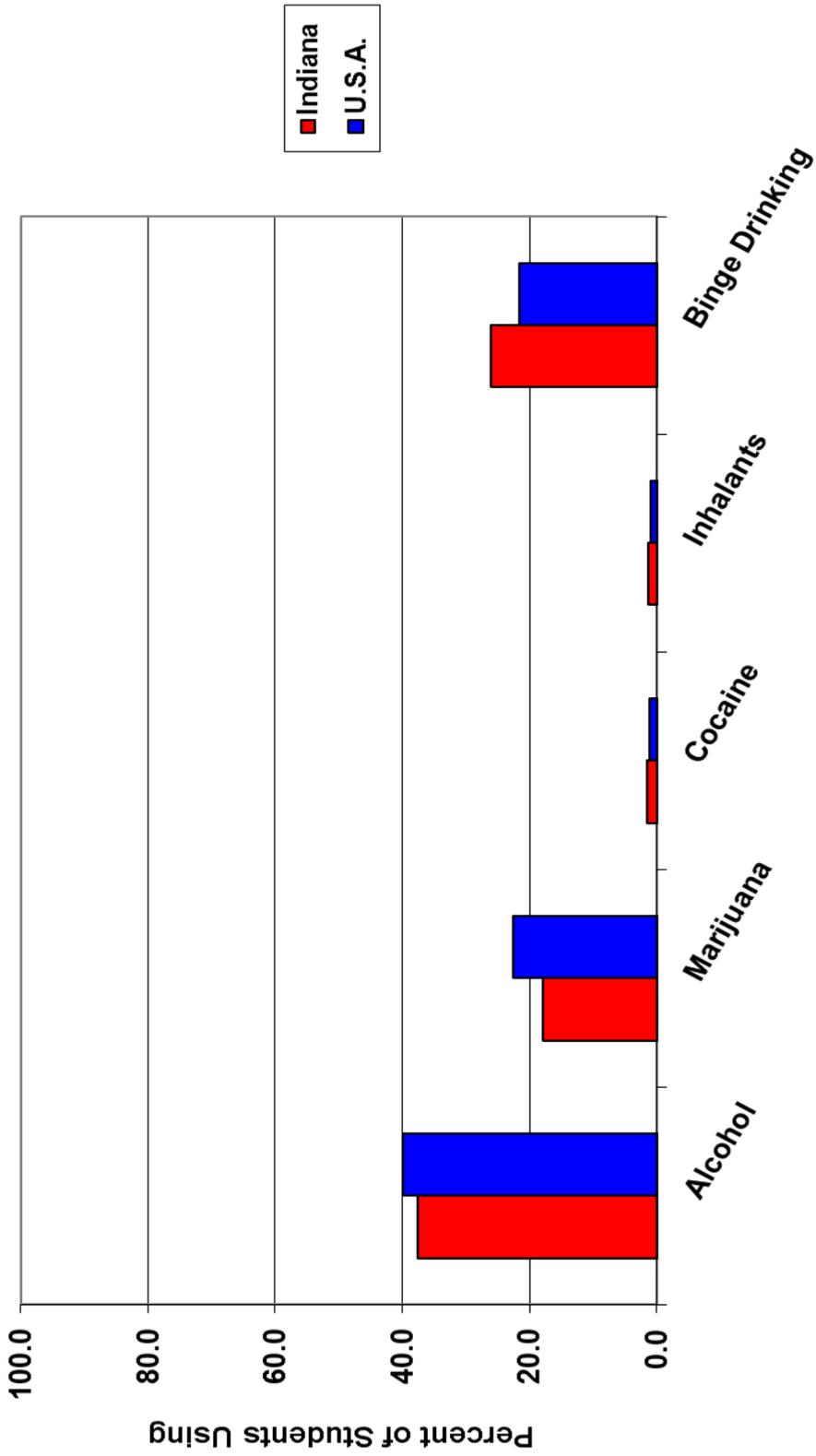
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012
 Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2011

Trends of Monthly Marijuana Use by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders: 1975 - 2012



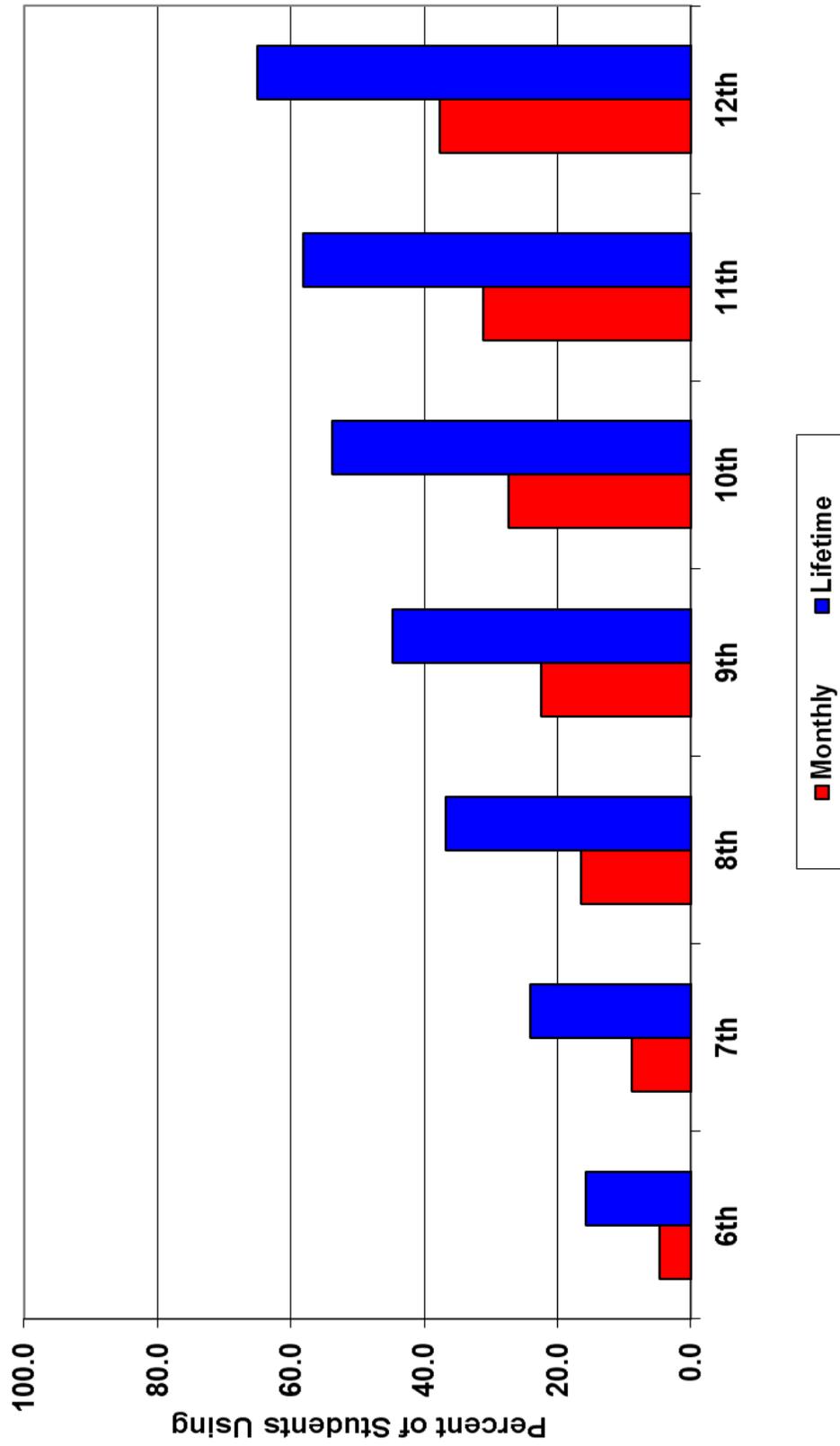
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012
 Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2011

Monthly Use of Selected Drugs and Binge Drinking by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders



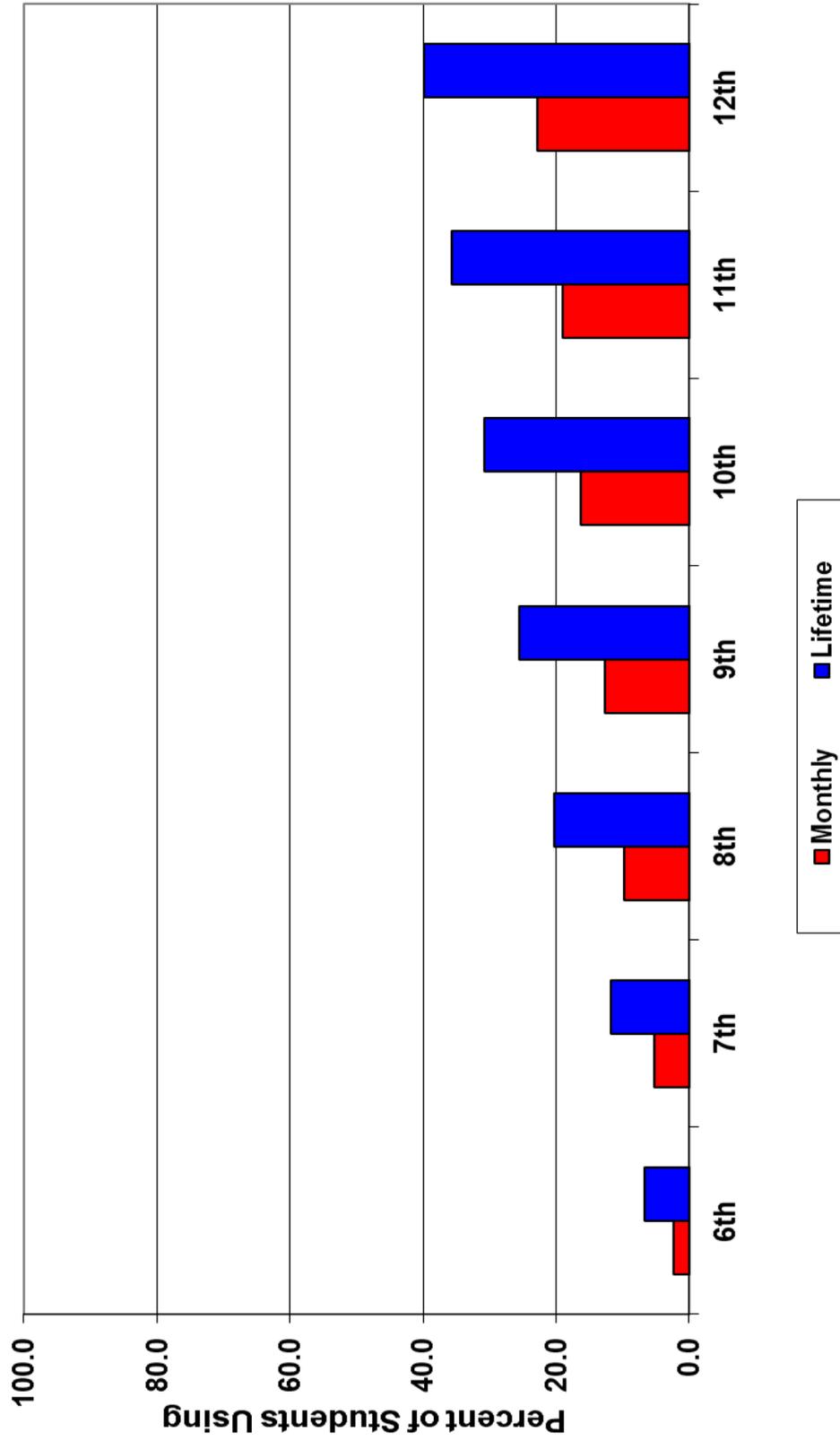
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012
Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2011

Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2012



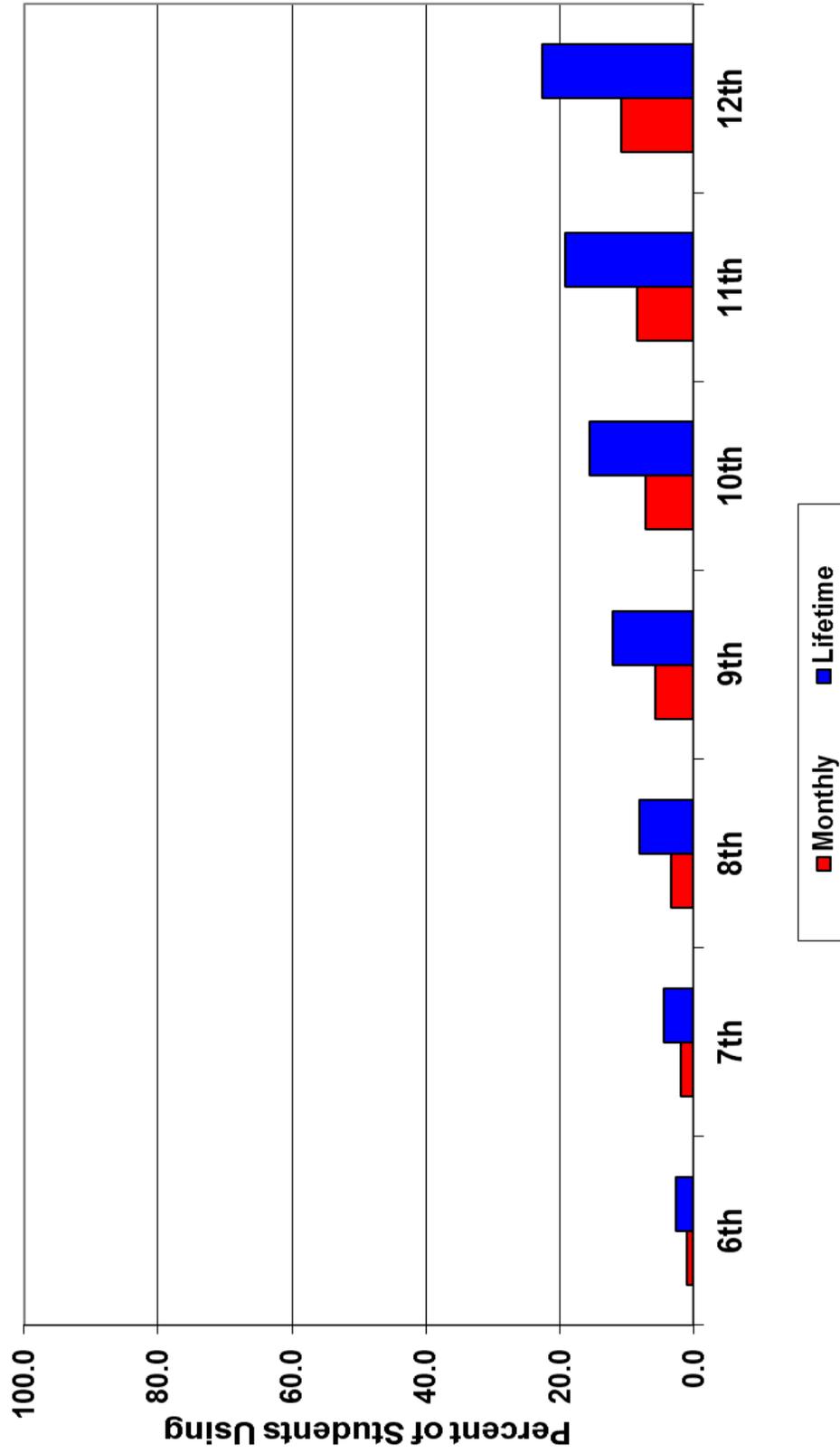
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012

Cigarette Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2012



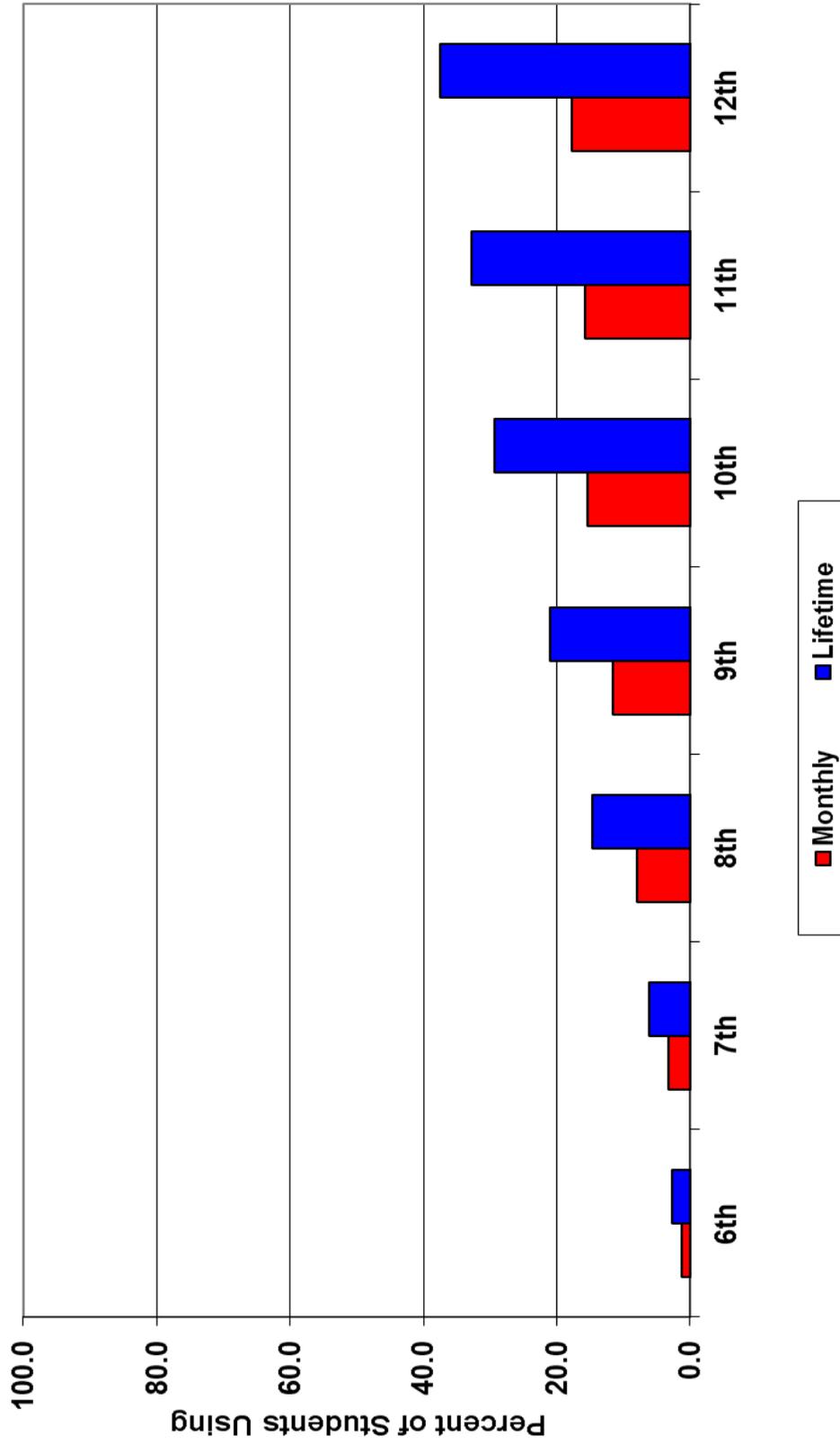
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012

Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2012



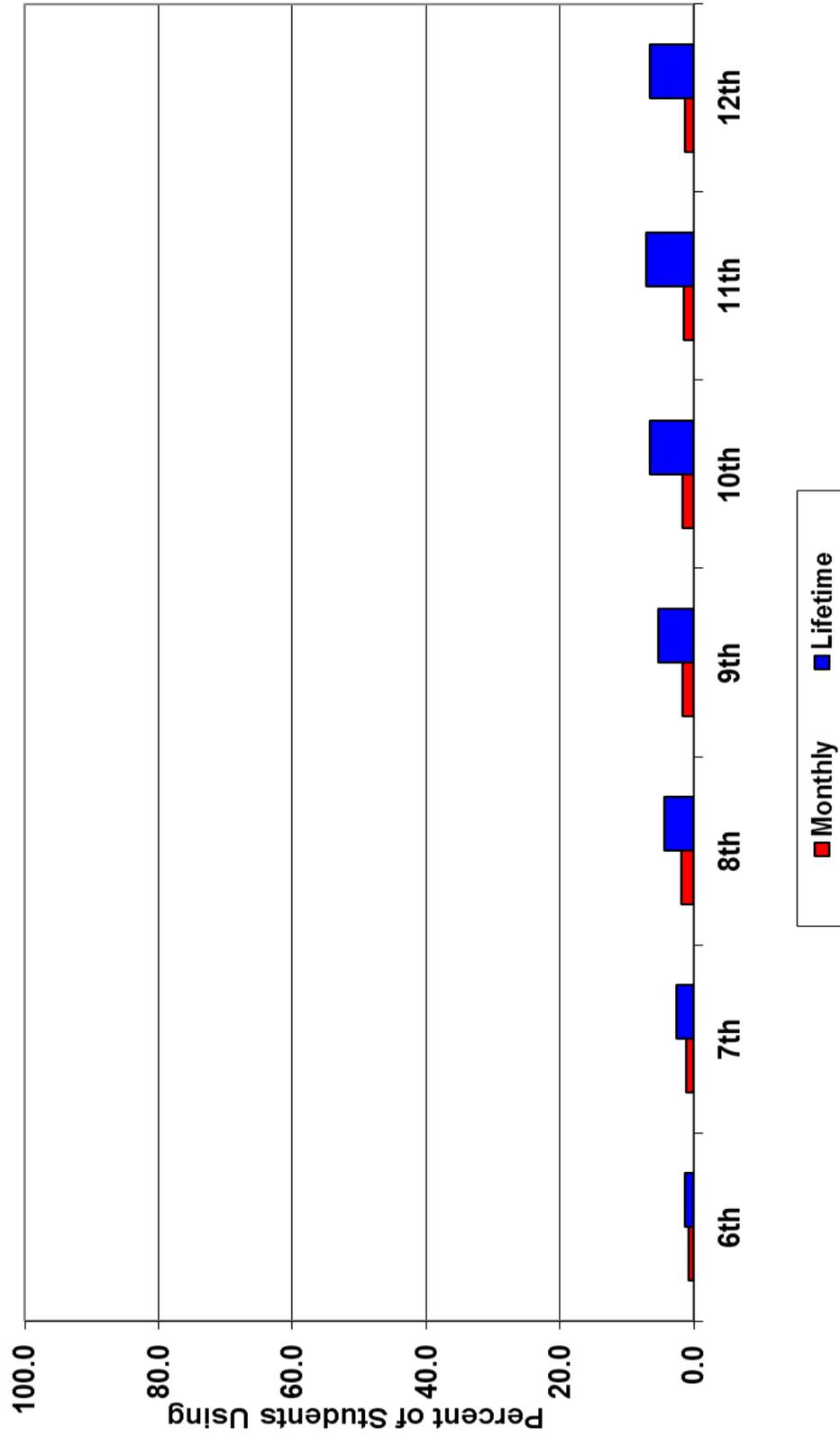
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012

Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2012



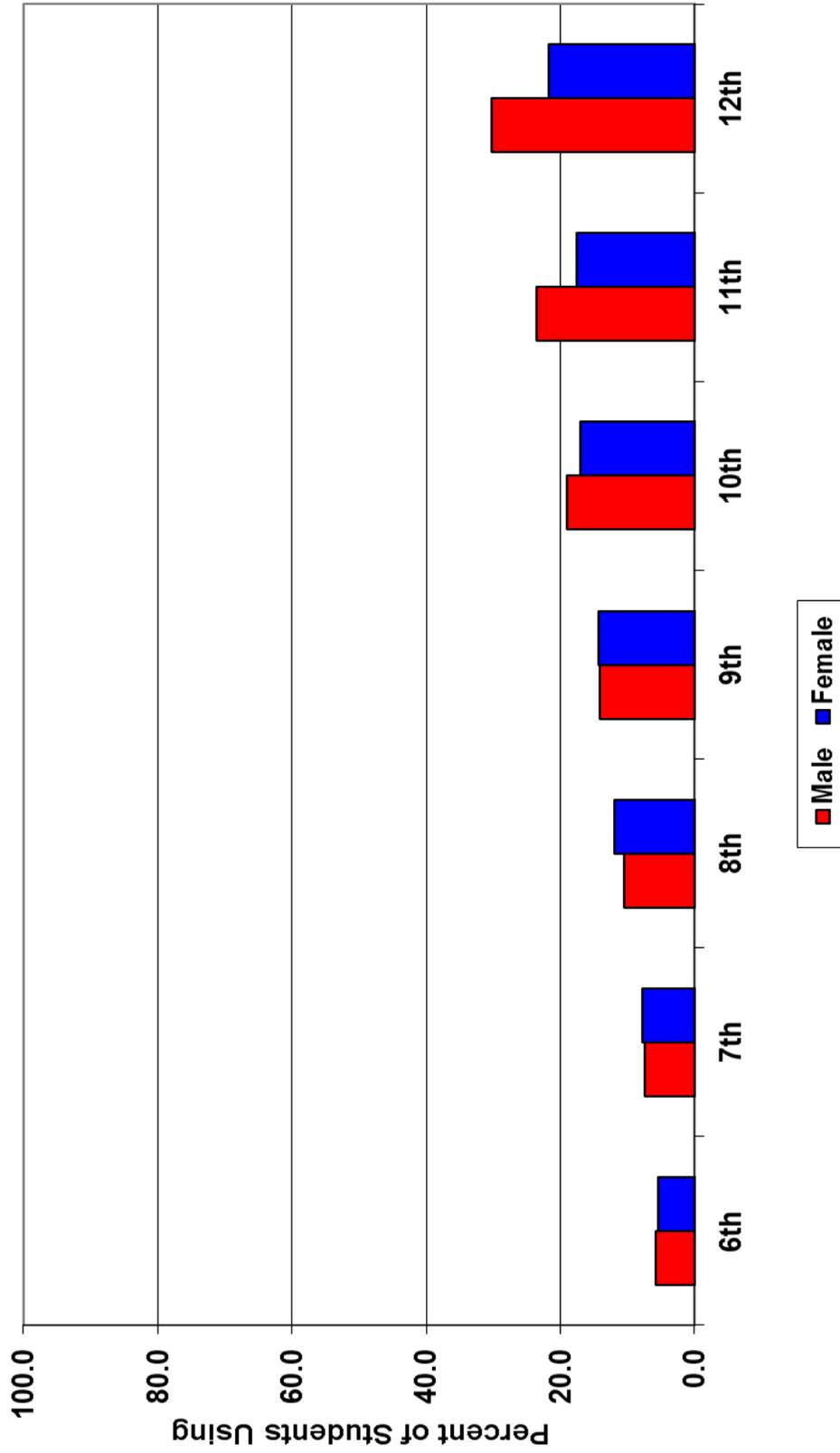
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012

Inhalants Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2012



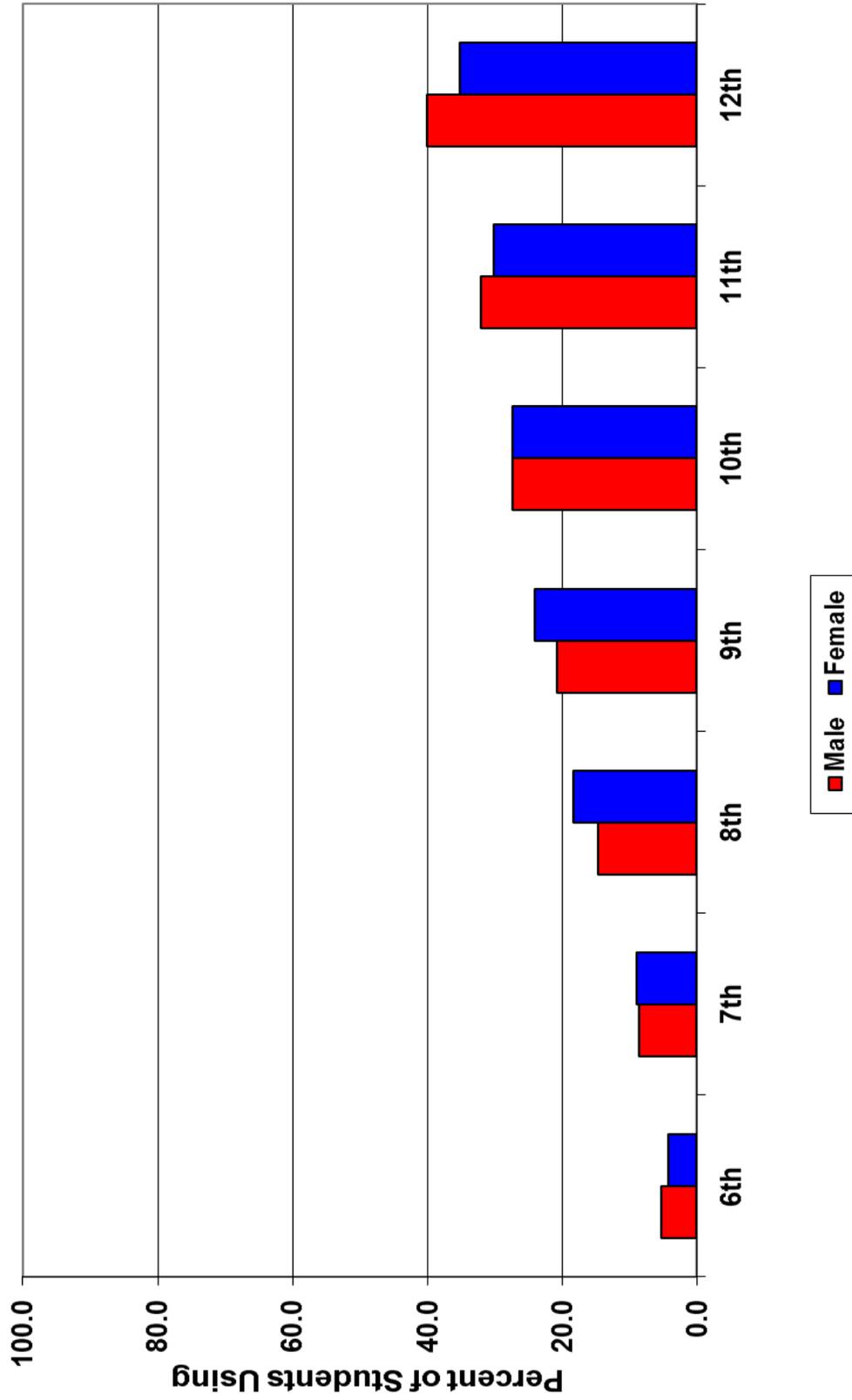
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012

Binge Drinking Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2012



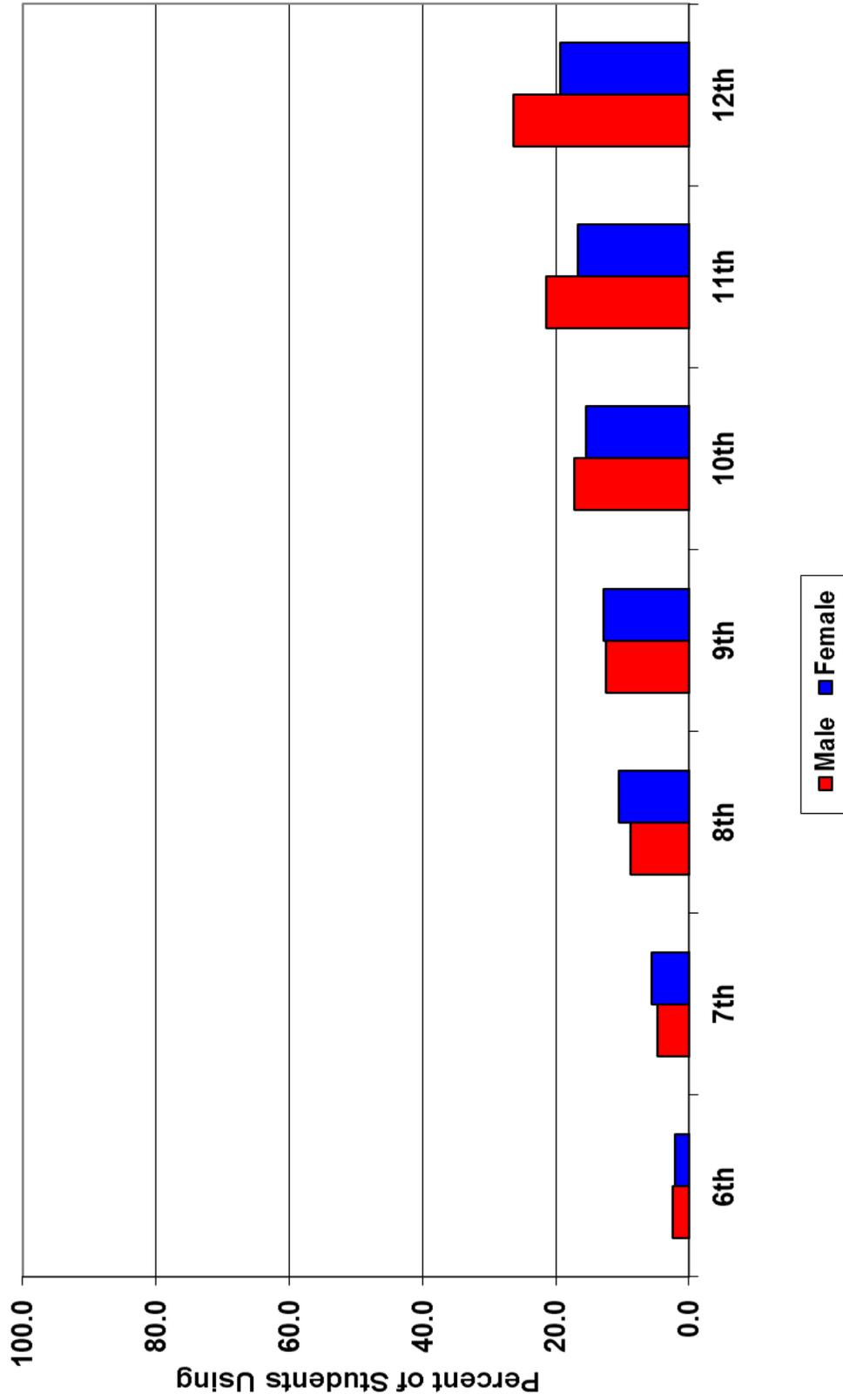
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012

Monthly Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2012



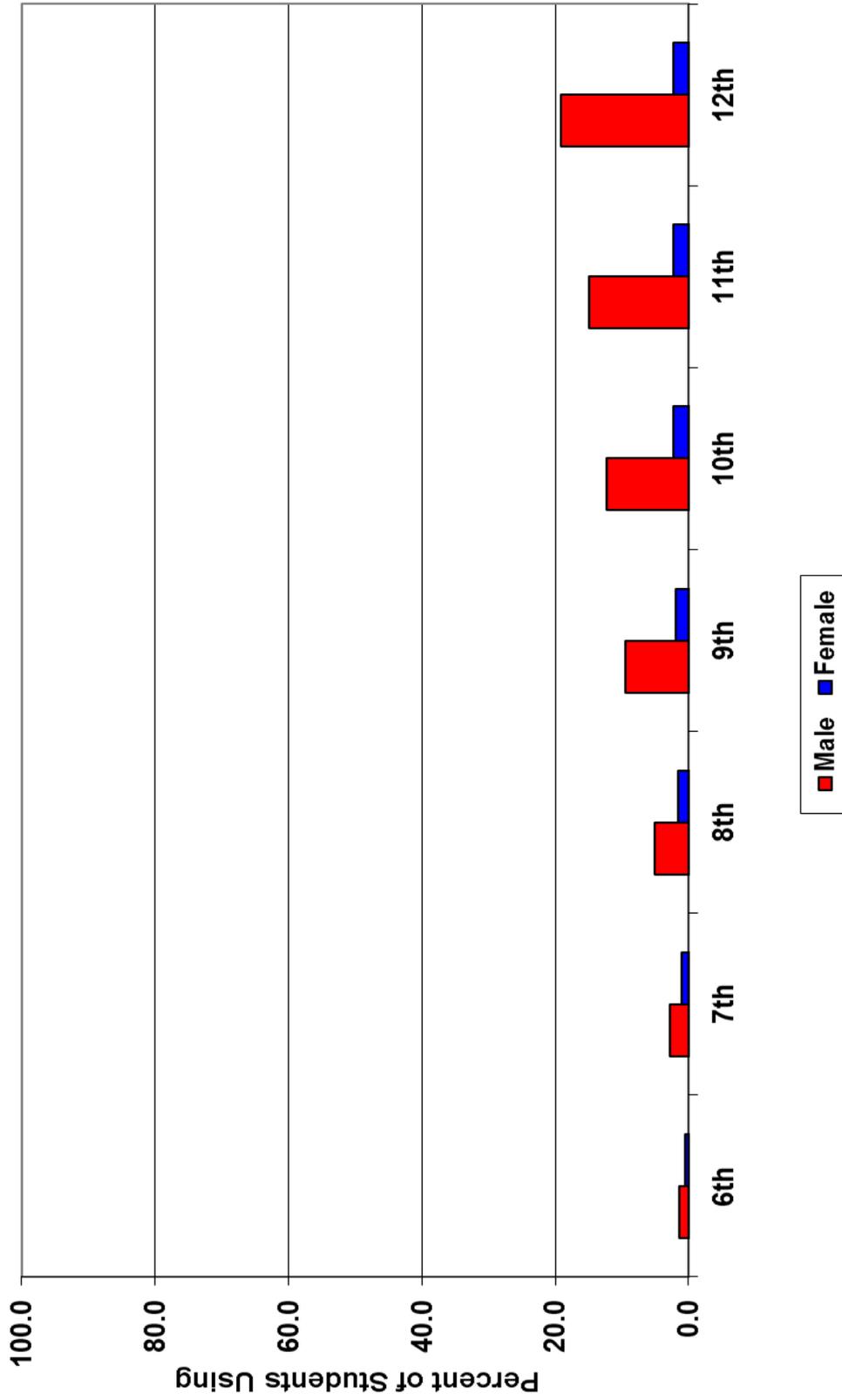
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012

Monthly Cigarette Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2012



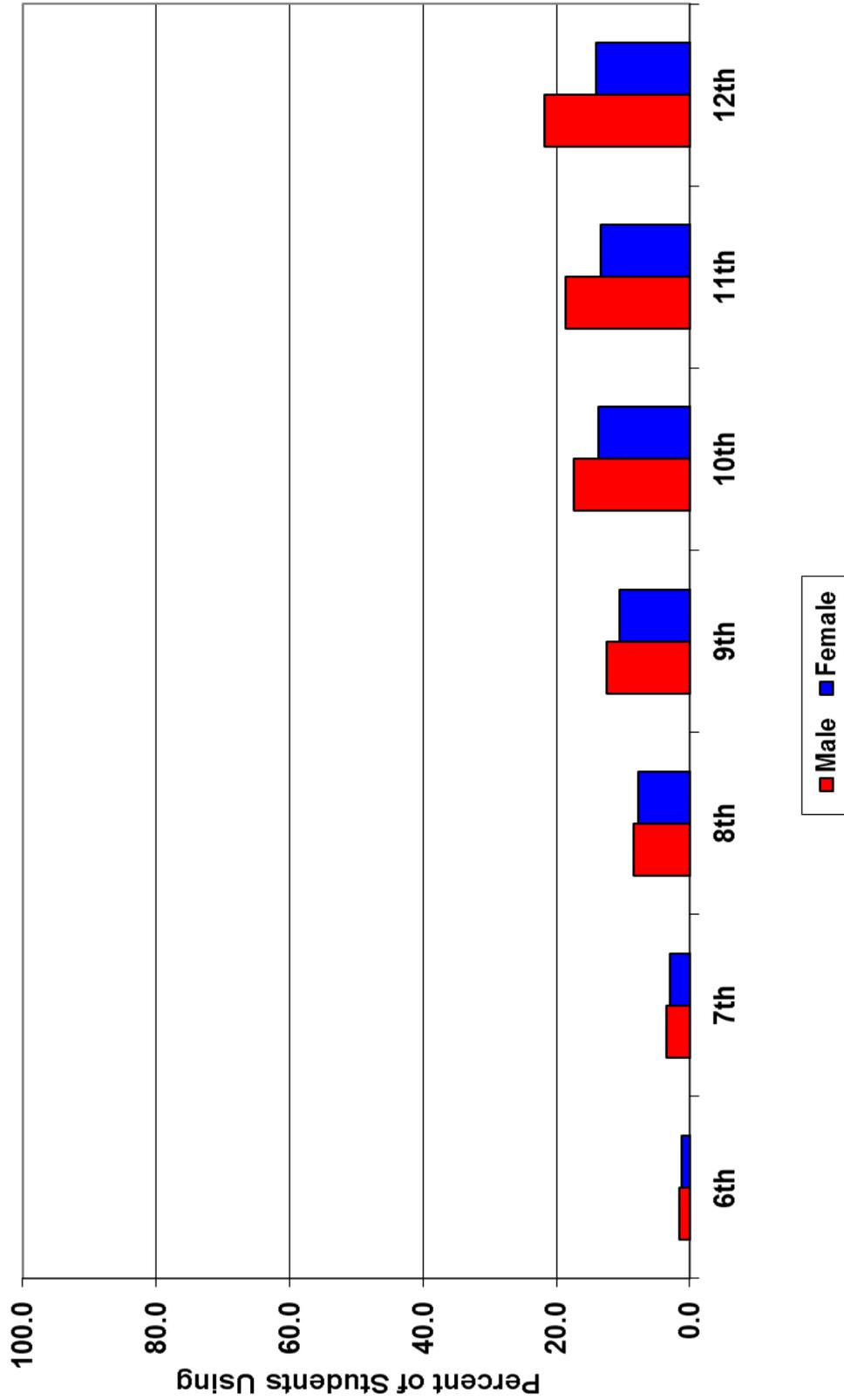
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012

Monthly Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2012



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012

Monthly Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2012



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2012



VIII FREQUENCY TABLES

General	160
Male	191
Female	222

**Personal and Family Information
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade							
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	
Hispanic	No Answer	6.8	4.9	5.4	4.5	5.4	4.8	4.7	
	Hispanic	9.1	9.0	9.2	8.9	8.4	6.9	6.6	
	Non-Hispanic	84.0	86.1	85.4	86.6	86.2	88.4	88.7	
Race	No Answer	3.3	3.0	4.2	3.7	3.9	2.9	3.2	
	White	78.2	81.9	78.6	82.0	79.7	84.5	84.4	
	Black/African American	6.3	3.8	5.8	3.8	6.5	4.0	5.2	
	Asian	.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.3	
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	.6	.6	.7	.8	.6	.7	.5	
	More than one race	6.7	6.1	6.5	5.6	5.5	3.9	3.7	
	Race not known or other	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.5	
	Age	No Answer	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	.9
		10 years or younger	.3	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
11 years		22.2	.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
12 years		65.8	22.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	
13 years		10.3	68.2	22.3	.1	.0	.0	.0	
14 years		.6	8.3	66.7	22.5	.1	.0	.0	
15 years		.0	.3	9.5	66.4	19.6	.3	.0	
16 years		.0	.0	.5	9.6	70.1	20.3	.4	
17 years		.0	.0	.0	.4	8.5	70.7	21.0	
18 years or older		.0	.0	.0	.0	.4	7.4	77.7	
Live with	No Answer	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	.8	
	Both parents	58.7	60.1	56.0	56.5	55.3	55.8	56.5	
	Mother only	14.1	13.7	15.7	15.5	16.2	15.3	15.6	
	Father only	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.5	
	Mother & stepfather	13.3	12.9	14.1	13.9	14.1	13.0	11.4	
	Father & stepmother	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.2	
	Other	6.9	5.9	5.9	5.2	5.4	6.1	7.9	
Parents served in the military	No Answer	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	.8	.8	
	Yes	6.7	6.3	5.6	5.6	4.8	4.3	3.7	
	No	91.6	92.4	93.1	93.3	94.1	94.9	95.4	
Parents served in a war zone	No Answer	53.7	57.4	59.5	62.6	61.5	59.3	57.6	
	Yes	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	
	No	43.1	39.5	37.6	34.7	36.0	38.5	40.5	
Parents served time in jail	No Answer	3.8	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.9	
	Yes	21.1	20.8	24.1	22.2	21.6	19.1	17.1	
	No	75.0	76.3	72.9	75.4	76.2	79.1	81.0	

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2
	Never	93.1	88.0	79.6	74.2	69.0	64.0	59.8
	1-5 times	5.1	7.7	11.5	12.6	13.1	14.1	14.1
	6-19 times	.7	1.8	2.9	3.7	4.7	5.0	5.3
	20-40 times	.2	.7	1.6	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.5
	40+ times	.6	1.5	4.1	7.2	10.3	13.4	17.1
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.4
	Never	97.2	95.3	91.6	87.7	84.1	80.3	77.1
	1-5 times	2.0	3.2	5.2	6.7	8.1	9.4	10.1
	6-19 times	.2	.5	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.0
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8
	40+ times	.3	.5	1.2	2.6	4.2	5.7	7.6
Cigars	No Answer	.4	.3	.4	.4	.6	.6	.7
	Never	98.0	96.2	92.0	86.6	80.1	74.1	65.3
	1-5 times	1.2	2.5	5.2	8.0	10.5	12.3	15.3
	6-19 times	.2	.5	1.1	2.4	4.1	5.8	8.0
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.5	1.1	2.1	3.1	4.4
	40+ times	.1	.2	.7	1.5	2.6	4.0	6.3
Pipe	No Answer	.4	.5	.9	.9	1.1	1.1	1.3
	Never	98.2	96.3	92.8	89.1	84.3	80.3	72.5
	1-5 times	1.0	2.2	3.8	5.6	7.7	9.2	12.1
	6-19 times	.2	.5	1.2	1.9	2.8	4.0	5.6
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.6	.9	1.6	1.9	3.2
	40+ times	.2	.3	.8	1.7	2.6	3.5	5.3
Alcohol	No Answer	.6	.6	.7	.6	.7	.8	.8
	Never	83.6	75.4	62.5	54.7	45.5	41.1	34.1
	1-5 times	13.2	18.0	23.1	23.6	24.2	21.1	20.3
	6-19 times	1.7	3.8	7.9	10.8	13.5	14.5	15.2
	20-40 times	.4	1.1	2.7	4.5	6.8	8.2	10.0
	40+ times	.5	1.1	3.1	5.6	9.3	14.3	19.6
Marijuana	No Answer	.3	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6
	Never	96.9	93.5	84.8	78.6	70.0	66.6	61.9
	1-5 times	1.7	3.4	7.0	8.7	11.1	11.0	12.6
	6-19 times	.4	1.1	2.6	3.6	5.3	5.7	6.6
	20-40 times	.2	.6	1.6	2.2	3.2	3.8	4.3
	40+ times	.4	1.0	3.3	6.4	9.8	12.1	14.0
Cocaine	No Answer	.3	.3	.5	.4	.6	.6	.4
	Never	99.3	98.9	97.8	97.3	96.1	95.2	94.7
	1-5 times	.1	.4	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.6	3.0
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.5	.6	.8
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4
	40+ times	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7
Crack	No Answer	.4	.3	.4	.3	.4	.5	.4
	Never	99.2	98.9	98.3	98.1	97.7	97.4	97.7
	1-5 times	.2	.5	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	.9
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
	40+ times	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5	.4

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Inhalants	No Answer	.8	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.3
	Never	97.9	97.0	95.1	94.3	93.0	92.6	93.1
	1-5 times	.9	1.7	2.9	3.4	4.3	4.3	4.0
	6-19 times	.2	.4	.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5
	40+ times	.2	.2	.4	.5	.6	.9	.8
Methamphetamines	No Answer	.7	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4
	Never	98.9	98.9	98.5	98.0	97.5	97.2	97.2
	1-5 times	.2	.5	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2
	40+ times	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5
Heroin	No Answer	.8	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4
	Never	98.9	99.1	98.7	98.3	97.9	97.7	97.5
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.4	.6	.8	.8	1.0
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4
Steroids	No Answer	.6	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.5
	Never	98.8	98.9	98.5	98.3	97.9	97.8	97.6
	1-5 times	.3	.5	.6	.8	.7	.6	.7
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.1	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6
Ecstasy	No Answer	1.2	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5
	Never	98.5	98.8	97.6	96.8	95.4	94.8	93.6
	1-5 times	.2	.4	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.0	3.9
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.5	.8	.8	1.0
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.6	.7
Hallucinogens	No Answer	1.2	.7	.7	.6	.8	.8	.8
	Never	98.4	98.6	97.5	96.3	94.9	93.9	93.1
	1-5 times	.2	.5	1.1	2.0	2.8	3.2	3.7
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.3	.5	.8	1.0	1.1
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4	.7	.7
Prescription drugs	No Answer	.7	.5	.6	.5	.7	.8	.6
	Never	98.2	97.4	94.4	91.6	88.2	86.2	84.9
	1-5 times	.6	1.2	2.8	4.0	5.1	5.5	5.8
	6-19 times	.2	.4	.9	1.8	2.6	2.8	3.5
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.4	.9	1.3	1.9	1.9
	40+ times	.2	.3	.8	1.2	2.0	2.9	3.3
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	.7	.7	.6	.6	.7	.6	.5
	Never	97.4	96.7	94.4	92.9	90.9	90.2	89.9
	1-5 times	1.1	1.7	2.9	3.8	4.8	5.2	5.5
	6-19 times	.4	.4	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.8
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.4	.5	.7	.8	.9
	40+ times	.3	.4	.6	.9	1.1	1.2	1.4

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9
	Never	95.7	93.0	88.4	85.7	81.9	79.2	75.3
	1-5 times	1.7	3.4	5.5	5.8	6.6	6.9	7.6
	6-19 times	.3	.8	1.6	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.5
	20-40 times	.1	.4	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.5
	40+ times	.2	.5	1.7	3.3	5.1	7.1	9.2
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
	Never	96.8	96.2	94.6	92.5	91.0	89.5	87.3
	1-5 times	.7	1.2	2.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.0
	6-19 times	.1	.4	.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.3	.5	.7	.9	1.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.4	1.2	2.0	2.9	3.9
Cigars	No Answer	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
	Never	97.1	96.6	95.2	92.7	90.4	87.9	82.2
	1-5 times	.4	1.1	1.9	3.8	5.3	7.2	11.0
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.4	.8	1.3	1.5	2.7
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4	.8
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.7	1.0
Pipe	No Answer	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5
	Never	97.0	96.7	94.9	93.5	91.7	90.4	86.1
	1-5 times	.4	.9	1.9	2.7	3.9	4.5	7.7
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.5	.8	1.1	1.4	1.9
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.5	.5	.8
	40+ times	.0	.1	.3	.5	.7	.8	.9
Alcohol	No Answer	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3
	Never	92.9	89.1	81.3	75.5	70.5	66.8	60.1
	1-5 times	4.0	7.2	12.8	17.1	19.5	21.4	24.5
	6-19 times	.4	1.0	2.5	3.4	5.2	6.5	8.7
	20-40 times	.1	.3	.6	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.0
	40+ times	.1	.3	.6	.9	1.3	1.5	2.3
Marijuana	No Answer	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3
	Never	96.3	94.8	89.8	86.5	82.3	82.0	79.9
	1-5 times	.8	2.0	4.7	6.3	7.7	7.5	8.4
	6-19 times	.3	.6	1.6	2.2	3.0	3.0	3.4
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.7	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.1
	40+ times	.1	.4	1.0	1.9	3.0	3.5	4.0
Cocaine	No Answer	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3
	Never	97.4	97.6	97.0	96.9	96.5	96.2	96.2
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.5	.7	.8	.8	.8
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.3	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Crack	No Answer	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2
	Never	97.3	97.6	97.2	97.2	97.0	96.9	96.8
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.3	.4	.5	.4	.5
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Inhalants	No Answer	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
	Never	96.6	96.7	95.9	96.3	96.1	96.4	96.5
	1-5 times	.5	.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	.7
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Methamphetamines	No Answer	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3
	Never	97.0	97.5	97.2	97.2	96.8	96.8	96.7
	1-5 times	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5	.4	.6
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
Heroin	No Answer	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2
	Never	97.0	97.6	97.2	97.3	97.0	97.0	96.8
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.5
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
Steroids	No Answer	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3
	Never	97.1	97.5	97.1	97.3	97.0	96.9	96.7
	1-5 times	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Ecstasy	No Answer	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
	Never	96.7	97.3	96.9	96.7	96.3	96.2	96.0
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.5	.8	1.0	1.0	1.2
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
Hallucinogens	No Answer	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
	Never	96.7	97.3	96.7	96.6	96.2	96.1	95.8
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	1.2
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1
Prescription drugs	No Answer	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4
	Never	96.6	96.5	94.9	94.1	92.6	92.0	91.7
	1-5 times	.4	.8	1.8	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.6
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.5	.7	1.2	1.2	1.3
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.5	.5
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8
	Never	95.9	96.0	94.8	94.5	94.2	94.4	94.4
	1-5 times	.8	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.9
	6-19 times	.2	.2	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3

Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.3
	Never	91.5	86.9	79.1	74.0	69.0	64.1	59.7
	10 years or younger	2.9	3.8	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.2
	11 years	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.4
	12 years	1.0	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.9
	13 years	.2	1.5	5.2	5.1	4.4	4.3	3.5
	14 years	.0	.2	2.1	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.2
	15 years	.0	.0	.2	2.9	6.8	6.4	5.6
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.3	2.5	7.1	7.6
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.8	9.5
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.9
	Never	95.3	93.8	90.4	87.0	83.1	80.0	76.3
	10 years or younger	.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
	11 years	.7	.8	1.1	.8	.8	.6	.6
	12 years	.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2
	13 years	.1	.7	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7
	14 years	.0	.1	1.1	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.5
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	1.9	4.1	4.0	3.9
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	1.7	4.1	4.9
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	1.6	4.9
Cigars	No Answer	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0
	Never	96.1	94.7	91.0	86.4	80.2	74.6	65.8
	10 years or younger	.4	.7	.9	.8	.9	.9	.9
	11 years	.4	.7	.8	.8	.8	.6	.6
	12 years	.2	.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2
	13 years	.1	.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.6
	14 years	.0	.1	1.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.8
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	2.1	5.8	5.4	4.9
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.4	6.7	7.8
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.6	11.2
Pipe	No Answer	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.4
	Never	96.6	95.7	92.8	89.6	85.5	81.6	74.1
	10 years or younger	.2	.4	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5
	11 years	.2	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4	.3
	12 years	.1	.6	.9	.9	.8	.6	.8
	13 years	.0	.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	.9
	14 years	.0	.1	.7	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.5
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	1.4	3.7	3.5	3.3
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	1.7	4.6	5.7
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.0	9.5

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Alcohol	No Answer	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0
	Never	83.1	75.6	63.3	55.9	46.8	42.4	35.1
	10 years or younger	7.5	7.6	7.1	4.9	4.8	3.4	3.4
	11 years	3.9	4.6	4.5	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.3
	12 years	2.1	5.5	6.5	5.2	4.2	3.6	3.0
	13 years	.3	3.4	10.0	9.2	7.6	6.1	5.0
	14 years	.0	.3	4.8	11.9	10.4	8.7	8.3
	15 years	.0	.0	.5	6.4	14.7	13.7	12.0
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.5	5.7	13.0	14.5
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.4	4.3	14.3
Marijuana	No Answer	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8
	Never	95.2	92.3	84.2	78.6	70.3	67.1	62.7
	10 years or younger	.6	.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	.9	.9
	11 years	.8	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	.7	.7
	12 years	.5	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
	13 years	.2	1.4	4.9	4.2	4.0	3.1	2.6
	14 years	.0	.2	2.5	6.0	5.9	4.9	4.3
	15 years	.0	.0	.4	3.4	8.8	7.7	6.9
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.3	3.4	8.5	9.3
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	2.6	8.4
Cocaine	No Answer	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.7
	Never	97.1	97.1	96.1	95.6	94.7	93.8	93.5
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2
	14 years	.0	.0	.3	.4	.4	.5	.3
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.4	.8	.6	.5
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.4	1.0	1.0
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.4	1.3
Crack	No Answer	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7
	Never	97.0	97.1	96.5	96.3	95.9	95.6	95.8
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	11 years	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1
	14 years	.0	.0	.1	.3	.2	.2	.2
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	.3	.2	.1
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.3	.3
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.3

Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Inhalants	No Answer	3.3	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.8
	Never	95.9	95.8	94.3	93.9	92.6	92.3	92.5
	10 years or younger	.4	.5	.6	.4	.3	.2	.3
	11 years	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2
	12 years	.2	.5	.7	.6	.4	.4	.2
	13 years	.0	.3	.9	.8	.8	.6	.5
	14 years	.0	.0	.4	1.0	.9	.9	.6
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.4	1.1	1.1	.8
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.5	1.0	1.2
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.3	.7
Methamphetamines	No Answer	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.8
	Never	96.7	97.1	96.6	96.2	95.6	95.3	95.3
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	14 years	.0	.0	.1	.3	.3	.2	.1
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	.4	.3	.1
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.5	.5
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.6
Heroin	No Answer	3.3	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.8
	Never	96.6	97.2	96.8	96.4	96.0	95.8	95.6
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2
	14 years	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	.3	.2	.2
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.3	.3
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.5
Steroids	No Answer	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.9
	Never	96.7	97.1	96.6	96.3	96.0	95.9	95.8
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
	14 years	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	.3	.2	.1
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.3	.3
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.3

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Ecstasy	No Answer	3.7	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9
	Never	96.2	96.9	95.8	95.3	94.0	93.4	92.4
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.3
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.5	.3	.4	.3	.2
	14 years	.0	.0	.3	.6	.5	.3	.3
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	.5	.9	.8	.5
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.7	1.3	1.4
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.5	1.8
Hallucinogens	No Answer	3.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2
	Never	96.1	96.7	95.7	94.9	93.5	92.8	92.0
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	13 years	.0	.1	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2
	14 years	.0	.0	.3	.7	.6	.4	.3
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.5	1.1	.9	.7
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.6	1.3	1.3
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.5	1.6
Prescription drugs	No Answer	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0
	Never	95.9	95.8	93.0	90.8	87.7	85.9	84.7
	10 years or younger	.5	.4	.4	.3	.4	.2	.3
	11 years	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2
	12 years	.1	.6	.8	.7	.6	.5	.3
	13 years	.1	.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	.9
	14 years	.0	.0	.9	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.4
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	1.4	3.1	3.0	2.5
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	1.3	3.3	3.4
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.1	3.4
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	6.6	5.0	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.1
	Never	92.0	92.9	90.9	90.0	88.5	88.4	87.9
	10 years or younger	.8	.6	.6	.5	.5	.3	.4
	11 years	.3	.3	.4	.2	.3	.1	.1
	12 years	.2	.6	.8	.6	.5	.3	.3
	13 years	.1	.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	.8	.6
	14 years	.0	.0	.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	.8
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.6
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.9	2.1	2.0
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.8	2.1

Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Binge drinking	No Answer	3.3	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
	None	91.2	90.3	86.6	84.1	80.4	77.8	72.3
	Once	2.5	3.3	4.7	5.8	7.3	8.2	9.4
	Twice	1.1	1.7	2.5	3.4	4.0	5.0	6.5
	3-5 times	1.0	1.5	2.3	2.9	4.1	4.5	6.4
	6-9 times	.3	.5	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.9
	10+ times	.6	.5	.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.7

Perceived Availability of Drugs by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Availability of cigarettes	No Answer	5.8	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.0
	Very difficult	66.7	56.9	44.3	35.4	27.4	20.8	10.5
	Fairly difficult	9.8	12.9	14.1	13.7	12.2	9.9	3.7
	Fairly easy	8.4	13.3	18.8	21.9	23.0	21.8	10.2
	Easy	9.3	13.4	19.6	26.2	34.8	45.3	73.7
Availability of alcohol	No Answer	6.2	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.0
	Very difficult	58.3	45.8	33.6	26.2	20.0	16.2	13.3
	Fairly difficult	13.5	16.2	16.4	14.9	13.1	11.7	11.6
	Fairly easy	11.1	16.5	21.6	25.4	27.3	28.5	31.1
	Easy	10.8	17.6	25.1	30.6	36.9	41.3	42.0
Availability of marijuana	No Answer	6.7	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.4
	Very difficult	85.4	79.4	63.6	50.2	37.7	32.4	26.8
	Fairly difficult	3.2	6.2	10.5	12.1	12.3	12.4	13.4
	Fairly easy	1.9	4.9	10.1	15.0	18.8	20.4	22.6
	Easy	2.8	5.3	12.1	19.5	28.1	32.1	34.8
Availability of drugs	No Answer	6.9	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.7
	Very difficult	88.5	86.9	79.6	70.4	62.8	57.4	53.6
	Fairly difficult	2.2	4.3	8.5	13.7	17.0	19.6	21.5
	Fairly easy	.8	2.1	4.1	6.4	8.7	10.5	11.7
	Easy	1.7	2.4	3.8	5.9	8.0	9.4	10.4

**Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages and Prescription Drugs in the Past Month
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Usual source of alcoholic beverages	No Answer	15.3	12.6	12.7	11.1	12.0	11.1	12.5
	No drink	81.0	80.0	74.3	70.8	65.9	63.3	56.6
	Restaurants/bars/clubs	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.3
	Public events	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	Had someone else buy it	.2	.7	1.6	3.5	6.2	9.4	12.4
	Liquor stores/convenience stores/supermarkets	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.6
	Received from person 21 or older	.4	.8	1.7	2.8	3.8	5.2	6.9
	Took it from a store	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	Family members	1.6	2.7	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.6
	Other ways	1.3	3.1	5.1	6.9	7.2	6.8	6.8
Usual source of prescription drugs	No Answer	16.8	13.1	12.8	10.5	10.3	8.9	9.2
	No prescription drug abuse	80.9	84.1	82.8	83.9	82.6	83.8	83.3
	Prescribed to me	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.6
	Bought from a stranger	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3
	Bought from a friend	.1	.4	.7	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.4
	Stole it from a friend or family member	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5	.4
	Someone gave it to me	.1	.3	.7	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3
	Took it from a store	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
	Got it from a family member	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3
	Other ways	.3	.5	.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1

Mental Health
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Felt sad or hopeless	No Answer	4.8	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8
	Yes	16.2	20.3	25.0	27.0	27.4	24.7	22.2
	No	79.0	76.3	71.7	70.3	69.6	72.5	75.0
Considered attempting suicide	No Answer	5.4	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.1
	Yes	7.4	11.0	15.2	15.4	14.6	13.1	10.5
	No	87.2	85.3	81.2	81.4	81.9	83.9	86.3
Planned to attempt suicide	No Answer	5.7	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3
	Yes	4.8	7.6	10.7	11.6	10.9	9.5	7.9
	No	89.5	88.5	85.4	85.0	85.5	87.2	88.8
Attempted suicide	No Answer	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
	Never	92.3	91.3	89.2	89.7	90.3	91.9	92.7
	Once	2.6	3.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.6	2.2
	2-3 times	1.1	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.2
	4-5 times	.3	.5	.7	.7	.5	.3	.3
	6 or more times	.6	.7	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.8
Suicide attempt resulted in injury	No Answer	22.5	21.1	19.7	23.9	22.7	23.7	21.7
	Yes	2.0	2.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1
	No	75.5	76.7	77.2	73.0	74.1	73.0	75.2

**Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Had a hangover	No Answer	5.1	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.3
	Never	91.7	88.8	80.2	74.1	67.0	62.9	57.5
	Once	1.8	3.1	6.4	8.5	9.8	10.5	11.0
	Twice	.6	1.5	3.2	4.7	5.9	6.8	7.0
	3-5 times	.4	1.2	3.1	4.7	6.3	7.5	8.9
	6-10 times	.1	.5	1.1	1.7	2.8	3.3	4.5
	11 or more times	.4	.8	2.1	3.0	4.6	5.7	7.9
Had nausea or vomited	No Answer	5.5	4.4	4.1	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.4
	Never	91.1	88.6	83.3	78.8	72.2	67.4	61.7
	Once	1.9	3.6	6.1	8.1	10.2	11.5	13.0
	Twice	.6	1.6	2.4	3.5	4.8	5.7	6.8
	3-5 times	.4	.9	2.0	3.1	4.5	6.4	8.2
	6-10 times	.2	.3	.8	1.4	1.9	2.4	3.2
	11 or more times	.3	.6	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.9	3.7
Had a memory loss	No Answer	5.5	4.4	4.3	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.6
	Never	92.3	91.1	86.6	82.6	76.9	74.3	70.5
	Once	1.1	2.3	4.1	5.6	6.9	7.7	8.4
	Twice	.3	.7	1.5	2.4	3.4	3.8	4.7
	3-5 times	.2	.6	1.7	2.6	3.9	4.9	5.8
	6-10 times	.1	.2	.6	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.7
	11 or more times	.3	.6	1.3	1.9	3.0	3.5	4.4
Poor on school test	No Answer	5.7	4.5	4.3	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.6
	Never	90.7	90.4	88.1	87.8	86.3	87.6	87.4
	Once	1.7	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.4
	Twice	.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.9
	3-5 times	.5	.9	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9
	6-10 times	.2	.3	.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	.8
	11 or more times	.5	.9	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.0
Missed school	No Answer	5.6	4.6	4.3	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.6
	Never	90.8	91.4	89.6	89.3	87.7	88.7	87.3
	Once	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.6
	Twice	.6	.8	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.7
	3-5 times	.8	.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0
	6-10 times	.3	.3	.6	.8	.8	.9	1.0
	11 or more times	.5	.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.9
Got into a fight	No Answer	5.7	4.6	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.7	3.6
	Never	88.9	88.2	84.5	84.3	82.2	82.6	80.9
	Once	2.1	2.7	4.0	4.2	4.9	5.0	5.2
	Twice	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.3
	3-5 times	.8	1.2	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.7
	6-10 times	.4	.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
	11 or more times	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.2
Damaged property	No Answer	5.7	4.6	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.5
	Never	92.9	93.1	91.4	92.0	90.9	91.6	91.0
	Once	.6	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0
	Twice	.2	.4	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0
	3-5 times	.2	.4	.7	.6	.8	.8	1.0
	6-10 times	.1	.2	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4
	11 or more times	.3	.4	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.1

Gambling during the Last Twelve Months by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Played cards	No Answer	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.8
	Not at all	84.7	82.1	79.1	79.0	78.7	78.7	77.2
	Less than once a month	6.7	8.8	10.1	9.8	9.9	10.2	10.4
	About once a month	3.1	3.7	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.7
	About once a week	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6
	Daily	.8	.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3
Bet on games	No Answer	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.9
	Not at all	84.4	81.9	78.2	78.4	78.5	79.0	77.2
	Less than once a month	6.3	7.6	8.6	8.4	7.9	8.2	8.3
	About once a month	2.8	3.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.4
	About once a week	1.6	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.8
	Daily	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.3
Bet on sports	No Answer	3.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.1
	Not at all	83.7	81.2	78.1	80.0	79.8	81.8	81.0
	Less than once a month	7.3	9.2	10.6	9.6	9.7	9.0	9.2
	About once a month	2.5	3.4	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.6
	About once a week	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
	Daily	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3
Bought lottery tickets	No Answer	3.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1
	Not at all	83.1	81.3	79.5	80.6	80.7	81.0	67.1
	Less than once a month	8.2	10.0	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.2	18.8
	About once a month	3.0	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	6.5
	About once a week	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.2
	Daily	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	1.3
Gambled in a casino	No Answer	4.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1
	Not at all	95.4	96.1	95.8	95.9	95.4	95.7	94.6
	Less than once a month	.2	.5	.5	.6	.7	.6	1.3
	About once a month	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3
	About once a week	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
	Daily	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5	.4	.5
Played online	No Answer	3.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.0
	Not at all	88.6	88.8	87.5	88.7	89.3	90.9	90.8
	Less than once a month	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.9
	About once a month	.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.2
	About once a week	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
	Daily	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.9
Felt bad about the amount bet	No Answer	10.4	8.4	7.8	7.3	7.1	6.6	5.8
	Yes	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.5
	No	15.2	17.9	20.5	20.1	20.7	20.1	23.7
	I do not bet for money	71.6	70.7	68.7	69.8	69.7	71.2	68.0
Would like to stop betting but could not	No Answer	11.2	8.9	8.1	7.6	7.5	6.9	6.0
	Yes	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4
	No	15.0	18.0	20.6	20.5	20.9	20.3	24.2
	I do not bet for money	71.3	70.6	69.0	70.1	70.1	71.5	68.3

**Perceived Risk of Selected Substance Use Behavior
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	4.4	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1
	No risk	8.3	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.7
	Slight risk	11.2	10.1	9.9	9.0	8.3	8.1	7.8
	Moderate risk	24.0	23.7	24.8	24.3	22.4	22.3	22.2
	Great risk	52.0	57.3	57.0	58.4	60.9	61.0	61.3
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	4.6	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.2
	No risk	9.0	8.2	12.4	18.2	22.1	25.0	26.6
	Slight risk	11.0	12.8	17.8	21.1	24.5	25.4	26.7
	Moderate risk	28.9	31.4	29.8	28.0	25.4	23.4	23.0
	Great risk	46.5	44.3	37.1	29.7	24.7	23.2	20.4
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	5.5	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.8
	No risk	8.5	6.7	8.7	11.5	13.5	14.8	15.5
	Slight risk	5.1	5.8	8.9	12.5	15.0	16.6	18.2
	Moderate risk	13.3	13.6	16.8	19.2	21.7	22.6	23.3
	Great risk	67.6	69.8	61.8	52.9	45.8	42.3	39.2
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	5.6	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5
	No risk	21.1	21.5	24.4	28.9	30.3	34.3	37.3
	Slight risk	37.6	39.0	39.0	37.4	38.0	36.6	36.6
	Moderate risk	18.7	19.3	17.6	16.5	15.7	13.8	12.9
	Great risk	17.1	16.2	15.4	13.5	12.2	11.8	9.8
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	5.0	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.3
	No risk	9.3	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.7	7.5	7.6
	Slight risk	13.6	13.7	14.7	16.5	15.6	17.6	18.7
	Moderate risk	29.5	30.5	31.9	32.0	32.8	32.8	33.4
	Great risk	42.6	45.4	43.6	41.4	41.3	38.9	36.9

**Perceived Peer Approval of Using Selected Substances
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	5.4	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.5
	Strongly approve	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.5
	Approve	1.0	2.0	3.5	4.5	5.6	6.4	7.4
	Do not know	11.3	11.9	14.9	16.7	17.0	18.0	17.7
	Disapprove	9.9	11.6	14.8	17.3	18.4	18.4	20.6
	Strongly disapprove	70.1	69.0	61.5	55.8	52.9	51.3	48.4
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	5.5	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.5
	Strongly approve	2.5	2.6	3.5	4.9	6.2	6.9	7.3
	Approve	1.4	3.3	7.8	11.8	15.9	16.4	17.8
	Do not know	9.7	10.9	14.6	16.9	18.1	18.7	18.7
	Disapprove	7.4	8.6	10.8	13.2	14.0	14.9	15.8
	Strongly disapprove	73.5	70.8	59.8	49.7	42.0	39.7	36.8
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	5.7	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.8
	Strongly approve	2.5	2.6	3.6	4.9	5.9	6.6	6.7
	Approve	1.0	2.1	5.0	7.6	9.7	9.9	10.4
	Do not know	9.5	10.1	13.7	15.6	16.9	16.8	16.7
	Disapprove	5.4	6.3	8.7	11.2	13.3	14.3	15.1
	Strongly disapprove	75.9	74.8	65.2	56.9	50.2	48.8	47.3
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	5.7	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.6
	Strongly approve	2.6	2.7	3.7	4.9	6.5	8.2	9.8
	Approve	3.9	6.7	12.4	19.2	24.4	27.5	31.2
	Do not know	14.8	16.8	21.6	23.7	23.8	23.6	23.8
	Disapprove	11.6	13.1	14.4	14.1	13.6	12.6	11.5
	Strongly disapprove	61.5	56.6	44.2	34.4	27.6	24.6	20.1
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	5.8	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.6
	Strongly approve	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.4	5.8	6.4
	Approve	1.1	2.3	4.6	7.5	9.7	11.2	13.3
	Do not know	10.5	11.9	16.1	19.5	20.3	20.9	21.4
	Disapprove	7.9	9.4	12.4	15.0	16.8	17.0	17.9
	Strongly disapprove	72.3	70.0	60.4	50.7	44.9	41.7	37.3

**Parental Attitudes toward Drug Use and Antisocial Behavior
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Parents feel about alcohol	No Answer	4.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.5
	Very wrong	84.7	82.7	77.0	70.3	65.4	59.6	51.0
	Wrong	6.6	8.1	10.7	14.2	15.5	17.2	18.6
	A little bit wrong	3.1	4.2	6.8	9.1	11.5	14.6	18.7
	Not at all wrong	1.5	1.8	2.4	3.2	3.9	5.4	8.2
Parents feel about cigarettes	No Answer	4.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.6
	Very wrong	88.9	88.0	84.7	81.2	78.0	73.3	63.6
	Wrong	4.6	5.9	7.7	9.9	11.0	13.6	17.3
	A little bit wrong	1.2	1.7	2.7	3.5	4.6	5.9	9.0
	Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.8	6.5
Parents feel about marijuana	No Answer	4.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.7
	Very wrong	91.8	91.3	87.1	82.9	79.2	77.3	73.0
	Wrong	2.0	2.9	4.9	7.3	8.9	10.0	12.0
	A little bit wrong	.7	1.2	2.7	3.8	5.0	5.7	6.7
	Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.8	3.4	3.6	4.7
Parents feel about stealing	No Answer	4.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.7
	Very wrong	84.7	84.1	82.0	80.8	80.3	80.9	80.3
	Wrong	8.0	9.1	10.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6
	A little bit wrong	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.5
	Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9
Parents feel about graffiti	No Answer	4.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.7
	Very wrong	85.6	84.6	81.3	79.9	79.1	78.4	76.7
	Wrong	6.5	7.7	10.0	11.1	11.4	12.4	13.2
	A little bit wrong	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.0
	Not at all wrong	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4
Parents feel about fighting	No Answer	4.6	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.9
	Very wrong	68.3	63.3	56.9	56.4	55.8	56.3	55.3
	Wrong	16.6	19.2	21.3	22.0	23.0	23.4	24.8
	A little bit wrong	7.7	10.4	13.9	13.7	13.3	13.1	12.0
	Not at all wrong	2.8	3.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.1

Family Management and Conflict by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Clear rules	No Answer	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.4	4.2	4.6
	YES!	63.5	58.5	53.6	52.1	52.5	53.4	53.0
	yes	27.8	32.0	35.6	36.4	35.7	34.7	34.4
	no	3.2	4.4	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.6
	NO!	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.5
Ask about homework	No Answer	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.6	4.4	4.8
	YES!	69.9	60.9	51.4	46.0	40.3	36.2	30.4
	yes	20.1	25.9	29.8	32.3	32.8	32.9	32.5
	no	4.4	7.1	10.8	13.0	16.1	18.6	21.8
	NO!	1.8	2.7	4.4	5.0	6.1	7.9	10.6
Parents know whereabouts	No Answer	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.8	4.6	5.0
	YES!	76.5	71.6	64.6	59.6	56.1	52.0	46.0
	yes	14.2	18.3	23.4	27.2	29.8	32.3	34.8
	no	3.2	4.6	5.8	6.9	7.1	8.3	10.2
	NO!	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.8	4.1
Clear rules about alcohol use	No Answer	5.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	5.1	4.8	5.2
	YES!	80.9	77.2	68.9	62.7	59.1	56.3	52.3
	yes	8.7	12.0	17.2	22.1	24.1	26.2	27.8
	no	3.2	4.8	7.5	8.7	9.5	10.1	11.7
	NO!	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.1
Parents ask before most family decisions made	No Answer	7.3	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.4	5.8
	YES!	36.4	32.0	27.1	23.9	22.9	21.8	20.9
	yes	31.6	34.9	35.2	36.0	36.1	37.2	37.7
	no	14.0	16.6	20.3	22.3	23.0	23.4	23.7
	NO!	10.7	11.2	12.6	12.7	12.3	12.3	11.9
Ask parents for help if problem	No Answer	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.4	5.0	5.5
	YES!	66.8	57.8	48.7	43.9	42.0	41.7	42.8
	yes	17.6	23.0	26.5	30.0	30.7	32.8	33.0
	no	5.6	8.0	11.6	12.6	13.1	12.6	11.5
	NO!	4.7	6.9	8.8	9.0	8.8	7.9	7.2
Parents give me chances for fun with them	No Answer	5.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	5.6	5.3	5.7
	YES!	55.0	48.8	41.4	37.2	34.4	33.0	31.5
	yes	25.8	29.1	31.9	33.7	34.4	35.6	36.2
	no	9.2	12.3	15.2	17.4	18.1	18.6	19.1
	NO!	4.4	5.3	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.4
Parents know when home late	No Answer	6.3	5.1	5.0	5.1	6.1	5.7	6.1
	YES!	69.4	64.7	59.4	54.6	51.6	48.9	42.3
	yes	17.5	21.4	25.0	28.2	29.3	30.6	31.9
	no	4.5	6.4	7.9	9.3	10.0	11.3	14.4
	NO!	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.5	5.3

**Family Management and Conflict
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Parents catch you drinking	No Answer	6.5	5.2	5.0	5.2	6.0	5.5	6.0
	YES!	71.9	61.3	46.8	35.9	28.8	25.1	20.5
	yes	11.6	17.0	20.4	22.9	22.0	21.2	19.7
	no	6.2	11.0	18.9	25.4	30.8	33.8	37.0
	NO!	3.8	5.5	8.9	10.6	12.4	14.3	16.9
Parents catch you with gun	No Answer	6.5	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.9	5.7	6.2
	YES!	79.2	74.8	66.1	60.2	55.0	51.0	45.3
	yes	8.8	12.4	17.1	20.4	21.6	23.7	24.7
	no	3.1	4.9	8.0	10.1	12.2	13.4	16.3
	NO!	2.4	2.8	4.0	4.2	5.2	6.2	7.6
Parents catch you skip school	No Answer	6.0	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.8	5.4	5.9
	YES!	79.4	75.6	68.4	62.7	57.2	54.2	46.1
	yes	9.8	13.3	17.3	21.6	24.1	26.3	28.6
	no	2.9	4.1	6.6	7.7	9.2	10.2	13.4
	NO!	1.9	2.2	2.9	3.0	3.6	4.0	6.1
Family argue repetitively	No Answer	5.8	4.7	4.4	4.5	5.3	4.8	5.4
	YES!	16.5	19.8	23.0	23.6	23.3	22.3	21.0
	yes	18.8	21.4	23.6	25.9	25.7	25.7	25.0
	no	31.2	33.1	32.9	32.6	32.7	33.4	34.2
	NO!	27.8	20.9	16.1	13.4	13.1	13.8	14.4
Family have serious arguments	No Answer	6.1	4.8	4.6	4.5	5.4	5.0	5.5
	YES!	13.6	15.1	17.6	17.5	17.4	16.2	15.5
	yes	13.7	15.7	17.3	18.6	19.0	18.8	17.7
	no	28.0	30.9	33.2	35.0	35.4	35.9	36.9
	NO!	38.6	33.5	27.3	24.4	22.9	24.1	24.4
Family insult each other	No Answer	7.1	5.6	5.4	5.1	6.0	5.7	6.2
	YES!	14.2	16.7	19.1	18.6	18.2	16.6	15.2
	yes	16.9	18.2	19.7	20.4	19.6	19.2	18.5
	no	25.4	27.7	29.2	30.4	32.0	32.6	32.9
	NO!	36.5	31.8	26.7	25.5	24.3	25.9	27.3

**Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Enjoy spending time with mom	No Answer	6.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	6.0	5.7	6.1
	YES!	72.5	64.6	56.2	51.9	49.3	48.7	48.3
	yes	16.0	22.5	27.5	30.5	32.4	32.9	33.4
	no	3.0	4.4	6.3	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.3
	NO!	2.5	3.5	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.9
Enjoy spending time with dad	No Answer	7.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	7.1	6.5	6.9
	YES!	67.8	60.9	51.7	46.9	43.7	43.1	42.4
	yes	15.6	20.8	25.8	29.0	30.5	31.9	32.9
	no	4.1	5.6	7.4	8.9	8.9	9.3	9.1
	NO!	5.5	6.7	9.1	9.2	9.8	9.1	8.7
Parents notice when I am doing a good job	No Answer	7.8	7.0	6.5	6.4	7.3	6.7	6.8
	Never or almost never	4.8	6.5	8.5	8.8	9.4	9.3	9.2
	Sometimes	15.8	19.6	23.4	26.6	26.5	27.4	27.6
	Often	25.7	26.8	27.1	27.7	27.7	28.1	27.6
	All the time	45.9	40.1	34.5	30.5	29.1	28.5	28.9
Parents tell me they are proud of me	No Answer	8.2	7.2	6.6	6.8	7.5	7.0	6.9
	Never or almost never	6.5	8.5	11.2	12.1	12.3	12.5	11.6
	Sometimes	15.6	19.6	22.6	25.1	26.0	26.5	26.2
	Often	25.6	26.6	27.0	27.3	27.1	27.4	27.7
	All the time	44.0	38.2	32.6	28.8	27.0	26.6	27.6

**Interaction with Antisocial Peers
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Number of best friends suspended	No Answer	6.0	5.4	4.8	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.8
	None of my friends	72.4	68.4	62.4	65.2	67.2	71.2	73.8
	1 of my friends	13.6	15.5	17.9	16.2	15.1	13.9	12.4
	2 of my friends	4.3	5.9	7.6	7.0	6.4	5.3	4.5
	3 of my friends	1.2	1.8	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.2
	4 of my friends	2.5	3.0	4.5	3.8	3.4	2.5	2.3
Number of best friends carry guns	No Answer	6.0	5.5	4.9	5.3	6.1	5.6	5.9
	None of my friends	90.6	90.0	88.6	87.8	86.3	86.8	84.8
	1 of my friends	2.1	2.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	5.4
	2 of my friends	.5	.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6
	3 of my friends	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7
	4 of my friends	.5	.6	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.6
Number of best friends sold drugs	No Answer	6.0	5.5	5.0	5.5	6.2	5.8	6.0
	None of my friends	91.0	87.5	81.1	76.2	72.3	71.9	71.4
	1 of my friends	1.6	4.0	7.2	9.2	10.4	11.1	11.3
	2 of my friends	.5	1.3	2.9	4.0	5.0	5.4	5.4
	3 of my friends	.2	.5	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2
	4 of my friends	.6	1.1	2.5	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.7
Number of best friends stolen vehicle	No Answer	6.0	5.5	5.0	5.5	6.2	5.7	6.0
	None of my friends	91.8	91.0	89.1	87.9	86.5	88.2	88.9
	1 of my friends	1.3	2.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.5	2.6
	2 of my friends	.3	.5	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0
	3 of my friends	.1	.3	.4	.5	.6	.5	.4
	4 of my friends	.5	.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0
Number of best friends arrested	No Answer	6.1	5.5	5.0	5.4	6.2	5.7	6.0
	None of my friends	88.2	84.8	79.5	78.5	77.0	77.4	76.9
	1 of my friends	3.8	6.0	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.5
	2 of my friends	.8	1.7	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5
	3 of my friends	.4	.8	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
	4 of my friends	.7	1.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4
Number of best friends dropped out of school	No Answer	6.2	5.6	5.0	5.5	6.3	5.8	6.2
	None of my friends	89.9	89.5	87.8	84.4	81.5	80.9	80.5
	1 of my friends	2.6	3.2	4.3	6.3	7.7	8.5	8.0
	2 of my friends	.5	.7	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.7
	3 of my friends	.2	.3	.5	.8	1.0	.9	1.1
	4 of my friends	.6	.7	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
Number of best friends been members of gangs	No Answer	6.9	6.4	5.6	6.1	6.8	6.4	6.6
	None of my friends	86.1	85.2	82.3	83.2	83.3	85.7	86.2
	1 of my friends	3.4	4.0	5.5	4.9	4.2	3.3	2.8
	2 of my friends	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4
	3 of my friends	.5	.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	.7	.8
	4 of my friends	1.9	2.1	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.1

Interaction with Prosocial Peers by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Number of best friends participated in school activities	No Answer	7.6	6.7	5.8	6.2	6.7	6.2	6.4
	None of my friends	19.8	19.0	19.9	21.0	20.0	20.8	19.8
	1 of my friends	9.4	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.1
	2 of my friends	13.3	13.8	14.4	13.7	13.4	12.6	12.5
	3 of my friends	12.2	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.3	12.1	11.2
	4 of my friends	37.7	38.6	37.8	37.6	38.9	40.0	42.1
Number of best friends commitment to stay drug-free	No Answer	8.5	7.6	6.5	6.8	7.3	6.5	6.8
	None of my friends	16.7	19.1	24.5	28.9	31.2	33.6	34.8
	1 of my friends	3.9	5.0	8.1	9.5	11.4	11.5	12.2
	2 of my friends	4.3	5.8	7.9	9.7	10.4	10.1	10.9
	3 of my friends	6.0	7.7	9.2	10.0	9.4	9.5	8.5
	4 of my friends	60.5	54.8	43.8	35.2	30.3	28.8	26.9
Number of best friends liked school	No Answer	8.3	7.3	6.4	6.8	7.3	6.7	6.8
	None of my friends	21.8	25.9	31.9	32.7	34.3	34.6	33.4
	1 of my friends	9.1	10.3	10.6	11.0	10.9	10.4	10.3
	2 of my friends	12.7	14.5	13.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.3
	3 of my friends	12.9	12.9	12.0	12.0	11.2	11.4	11.5
	4 of my friends	35.1	29.1	25.2	22.5	21.3	21.9	22.6
Number of best friends regularly attended religious activities	No Answer	10.1	8.3	7.1	7.1	7.5	6.6	6.9
	None of my friends	20.2	20.2	23.9	26.3	27.3	28.6	29.2
	1 of my friends	14.0	15.0	16.8	17.5	18.1	19.0	19.0
	2 of my friends	16.7	18.7	19.0	18.7	18.0	17.9	17.9
	3 of my friends	13.8	15.1	13.6	12.6	11.7	11.6	10.8
	4 of my friends	25.3	22.7	19.6	17.8	17.4	16.3	16.2
Number of best friends tried to do well in school	No Answer	7.7	6.8	5.8	6.2	6.7	6.1	6.3
	None of my friends	6.4	7.4	8.6	10.0	9.5	9.8	9.8
	1 of my friends	3.2	4.5	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4
	2 of my friends	5.5	6.9	9.0	9.8	10.3	10.5	10.3
	3 of my friends	9.4	12.3	14.3	15.0	15.1	15.0	14.7
	4 of my friends	67.7	62.0	56.7	53.1	52.7	53.1	53.5

**Rewards for Antisocial Involvement
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cool if smoke cigarettes	No Answer	6.5	6.0	5.1	5.9	6.3	5.7	6.1
	No or very little chance	78.5	71.4	64.4	61.3	59.6	59.8	59.6
	Little chance	6.6	10.3	13.8	15.7	16.5	17.0	17.6
	Some chance	4.0	6.6	9.7	10.4	11.1	11.3	11.1
	Pretty good chance	2.0	3.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.3
	Very good chance	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3
Cool if drink alcohol regularly	No Answer	6.8	6.1	5.2	6.1	6.5	6.0	6.4
	No or very little chance	78.3	70.0	59.2	51.9	45.9	44.7	42.3
	Little chance	6.7	10.4	14.4	14.8	15.1	14.8	15.1
	Some chance	3.8	7.0	11.3	14.0	16.1	16.8	17.4
	Pretty good chance	1.9	3.3	6.0	8.5	10.8	11.7	12.4
	Very good chance	2.6	3.1	3.9	4.7	5.5	6.1	6.5
Cool if smoke marijuana	No Answer	6.8	6.2	5.2	6.0	6.5	5.9	6.3
	No or very little chance	81.6	74.0	63.1	57.0	50.7	51.7	50.5
	Little chance	4.0	7.0	10.4	11.9	12.9	13.3	14.5
	Some chance	2.7	5.0	8.7	11.0	13.5	14.3	14.6
	Pretty good chance	1.6	3.6	6.3	7.8	9.3	8.6	8.3
	Very good chance	3.2	4.3	6.3	6.3	7.0	6.2	5.8
Cool if carry a gun	No Answer	7.0	6.4	5.4	6.2	6.6	6.1	6.4
	No or very little chance	78.4	75.0	72.0	72.6	72.9	73.6	72.7
	Little chance	5.7	7.8	9.7	10.1	9.6	9.7	9.8
	Some chance	3.4	4.5	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5
	Pretty good chance	1.9	2.4	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.2
	Very good chance	3.7	3.9	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4

School Commitment
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Days of school skipped during last month	No Answer	5.4	5.2	4.4	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.2
	None	87.6	85.6	82.6	81.4	78.9	77.9	70.8
	1	3.4	4.7	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.9	10.7
	2	1.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.8	5.2
	3	.9	1.1	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.1	3.4
	4-5	.8	.8	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.6
	6-10	.2	.3	.5	.5	.7	.8	.9
	11 or more	.3	.5	.6	.6	.8	.8	1.1
Feel schoolwork is meaningful	No Answer	6.0	5.4	4.5	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.4
	Almost always	43.6	32.4	25.1	20.8	17.5	16.3	14.4
	Often	20.8	23.2	23.1	22.1	20.5	19.3	19.1
	Sometimes	18.4	22.7	26.5	28.4	30.4	30.8	30.8
	Seldom	5.3	9.1	12.6	14.8	17.2	19.3	20.8
	Never	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.4
How interesting are courses	No Answer	9.8	7.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.8
	Very interesting and stimulating	20.1	13.0	10.1	8.3	7.3	7.6	7.4
	Quite interesting	26.8	24.2	21.5	20.2	19.8	19.6	19.8
	Fairly interesting	26.9	31.9	34.2	36.4	36.3	36.8	35.4
	Slightly dull	9.3	12.8	15.4	16.4	17.6	17.4	18.1
	Very dull	7.2	10.9	13.2	12.5	12.8	12.9	13.5
Importance of school to later life	No Answer	7.0	6.4	5.4	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.9
	Very important	62.2	50.6	41.3	31.9	25.9	22.1	21.0
	Quite important	15.3	19.3	21.6	22.0	21.5	21.6	20.5
	Fairly important	8.4	12.9	16.7	20.7	22.7	23.3	24.2
	Slightly important	5.1	7.8	11.0	14.1	17.6	20.4	21.0
	Not at all important	2.0	3.1	4.0	5.2	6.1	6.8	7.5
How often did you enjoy school	No Answer	6.6	6.2	5.2	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.8
	Never	7.1	8.3	9.4	10.4	10.5	10.9	9.9
	Seldom	7.5	10.3	12.7	13.2	15.0	16.1	16.0
	Sometimes	22.0	24.4	27.2	28.9	31.0	31.1	31.5
	Often	26.2	27.1	27.9	27.2	25.7	25.4	25.7
	A lot	30.6	23.6	17.6	14.3	11.7	10.7	11.1
How often did you hate school	No Answer	6.8	6.3	5.3	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.8
	Never	26.6	17.5	12.7	9.6	7.8	7.9	7.5
	Seldom	24.8	27.0	26.6	25.5	23.0	21.8	21.8
	Sometimes	21.9	24.7	26.6	29.2	30.9	31.5	31.3
	Often	9.0	11.6	14.3	15.0	17.3	17.9	19.1
	A lot	10.8	12.9	14.6	14.5	14.9	15.0	14.4
How often did you do your best work	No Answer	6.8	6.4	5.3	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.0
	Never	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.7
	Seldom	1.9	3.1	4.1	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.3
	Sometimes	6.6	10.2	14.0	16.0	17.4	18.9	19.4
	Often	16.6	21.1	25.9	28.0	29.6	30.0	30.7
	A lot	66.6	57.3	48.4	42.5	39.7	38.0	35.9

**Academic Failure
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Average grades	No Answer	9.5	8.9	8.0	8.3	7.9	7.3	6.9
	Mostly A's	39.5	38.6	34.3	32.7	31.6	31.6	36.2
	Mostly B's	34.7	33.2	34.8	34.9	36.6	39.1	38.0
	Mostly C's	12.6	14.4	17.2	18.4	19.3	18.1	16.1
	Mostly D's	2.5	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.2	2.9	2.1
	Mostly F's	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.0	.7
Grades better than most students	No Answer	10.4	9.2	7.6	9.2	9.0	8.3	8.0
	YES!	29.7	29.0	27.7	25.8	25.7	24.7	27.4
	yes	37.9	38.3	38.0	38.9	39.1	40.7	40.5
	no	16.6	17.1	19.1	19.3	20.1	20.6	19.2
	NO!	5.3	6.5	7.5	6.9	6.1	5.7	5.0

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Students have chances to help decide activities and rules	No Answer	9.1	8.0	6.6	7.9	8.1	7.4	7.3
	YES!	28.8	22.7	19.7	22.0	19.7	18.1	17.0
	yes	33.4	33.5	32.2	33.4	31.8	31.5	31.9
	no	18.7	23.7	27.6	25.2	27.3	28.9	29.4
	NO!	10.0	12.1	13.9	11.6	13.1	14.1	14.4
Teachers ask to work on special class projects	No Answer	9.5	8.3	6.7	8.1	8.2	7.7	7.5
	YES!	24.3	19.1	15.2	12.6	12.0	10.7	11.4
	yes	32.3	30.7	31.3	29.9	29.8	30.1	31.4
	no	23.0	29.0	33.1	35.6	36.4	37.4	36.7
	NO!	10.8	12.9	13.8	13.8	13.5	14.1	13.1
Chances for kids to get involved in activities outside of class	No Answer	9.8	8.7	7.2	8.6	8.6	8.0	7.8
	YES!	67.3	67.2	60.5	58.5	55.0	53.2	51.7
	yes	17.2	19.2	25.2	26.2	28.9	31.1	32.5
	no	3.7	3.1	4.6	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.5
	NO!	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Chances for kids to talk with teacher one-on-one	No Answer	9.5	8.4	7.1	8.4	8.4	7.8	7.7
	YES!	50.4	45.1	39.2	35.0	33.2	31.4	34.3
	yes	27.9	30.5	34.3	37.4	38.5	41.2	41.0
	no	8.9	11.8	14.1	14.3	14.9	14.8	12.8
	NO!	3.3	4.3	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.2
Chances to be a part of class discussion and activities	No Answer	10.7	9.5	8.0	9.2	9.0	8.3	7.9
	YES!	47.3	41.5	35.1	30.0	27.9	26.9	28.2
	yes	29.7	34.0	39.1	43.1	46.1	48.0	49.1
	no	8.3	10.3	12.8	13.0	12.5	12.5	10.8
	NO!	4.0	4.7	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.0

**Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Teachers notice when doing a good job and let me know	No Answer	10.0	9.0	7.7	8.8	8.7	8.0	8.0
	YES!	37.7	29.4	23.6	18.9	16.8	14.9	16.1
	yes	32.9	34.8	35.8	36.2	36.8	38.1	39.9
	no	13.2	18.0	22.4	25.8	26.9	27.9	26.8
	NO!	6.1	8.7	10.5	10.2	10.8	11.1	9.2
Feel safe at school	No Answer	9.5	8.6	7.2	8.6	8.5	8.0	7.7
	YES!	57.0	47.4	39.5	32.4	31.9	34.1	36.1
	yes	24.0	30.7	36.1	41.2	42.7	42.9	42.7
	no	5.9	8.5	11.0	12.0	11.3	10.0	8.7
	NO!	3.7	4.8	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.0	4.9
School lets parents know when do good	No Answer	10.6	9.1	7.7	8.9	8.8	8.1	8.0
	YES!	27.7	22.1	18.1	14.0	12.5	12.4	12.1
	yes	25.8	24.3	23.1	21.7	21.1	21.0	22.4
	no	22.1	26.8	29.8	33.4	34.7	35.3	35.4
	NO!	13.9	17.6	21.3	22.0	22.8	23.2	22.1
Teachers praise when do well in school	No Answer	11.3	9.6	8.1	9.3	9.0	8.5	8.2
	YES!	27.9	22.0	18.5	15.2	13.6	12.8	13.9
	yes	30.9	30.8	30.7	29.9	30.1	30.6	32.7
	no	19.4	24.7	27.6	30.7	32.1	33.1	31.9
	NO!	10.5	12.9	15.1	14.9	15.1	15.1	13.3

Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Wrong to take a gun to school	No Answer	9.6	9.0	7.5	8.2	8.0	7.5	7.2
	Very wrong	84.6	83.3	82.3	81.3	81.8	82.8	82.9
	Wrong	4.0	5.5	6.9	7.4	6.8	6.1	6.2
	A little bit wrong	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9
	Not at all wrong	.7	.8	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7
Wrong to steal something more than \$5	No Answer	9.8	9.2	7.7	8.5	8.2	7.7	7.2
	Very wrong	68.4	63.1	58.0	55.4	55.1	57.8	60.4
	Wrong	16.0	19.0	22.3	24.1	24.9	23.8	22.9
	A little bit wrong	4.5	7.1	9.6	9.8	9.6	8.5	7.5
	Not at all wrong	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0
Wrong to attack someone	No Answer	9.9	9.4	7.9	8.7	8.2	7.7	7.4
	Very wrong	79.2	74.4	69.4	67.0	67.7	69.1	70.9
	Wrong	7.0	10.4	14.4	15.8	15.8	15.2	14.8
	A little bit wrong	2.5	4.0	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.8	4.8
	Not at all wrong	1.4	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.2
Wrong to pick a fight	No Answer	10.1	9.5	7.9	8.7	8.5	7.8	7.5
	Very wrong	62.4	54.4	47.8	45.4	45.5	48.2	49.2
	Wrong	18.1	21.3	24.0	25.8	27.6	27.0	28.4
	A little bit wrong	6.9	11.1	14.9	15.4	14.3	13.2	11.6
	Not at all wrong	2.5	3.7	5.3	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.4
Wrong to skip school	No Answer	10.1	9.5	8.1	8.8	8.5	8.1	7.6
	Very wrong	77.4	69.8	61.4	54.4	49.5	48.1	44.8
	Wrong	8.8	14.0	19.5	23.2	26.0	26.2	27.2
	A little bit wrong	2.5	4.8	8.1	10.5	12.6	13.8	16.2
	Not at all wrong	1.2	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.3
Wrong to drink alcohol regularly	No Answer	10.1	9.5	8.1	8.9	8.5	8.0	7.5
	Very wrong	79.9	73.5	62.9	52.9	46.4	43.8	38.6
	Wrong	5.8	9.3	14.1	17.3	19.5	18.7	20.5
	A little bit wrong	2.8	5.1	10.3	14.6	18.1	20.3	22.7
	Not at all wrong	1.4	2.5	4.5	6.3	7.5	9.1	10.8
Wrong to smoke cigarettes	No Answer	10.2	9.7	8.2	9.0	8.5	8.1	7.6
	Very wrong	81.1	75.6	68.2	60.5	55.8	51.3	43.2
	Wrong	5.5	8.3	12.3	15.8	17.2	18.0	18.4
	A little bit wrong	2.0	4.1	7.3	9.6	11.7	13.8	16.6
	Not at all wrong	1.2	2.3	4.1	5.2	6.8	8.8	14.3
Wrong to smoke marijuana	No Answer	10.3	9.7	8.3	9.0	8.6	8.1	7.6
	Very wrong	84.0	79.2	70.1	61.0	53.4	51.2	47.0
	Wrong	3.1	5.5	9.0	11.9	14.4	14.9	16.4
	A little bit wrong	1.3	3.2	7.0	9.7	12.7	13.6	15.4
	Not at all wrong	1.3	2.5	5.7	8.4	11.0	12.2	13.6
Wrong to use illegal drugs	No Answer	10.4	9.8	8.3	9.1	8.7	8.2	7.6
	Very wrong	86.2	83.9	81.3	77.6	76.5	76.2	75.9
	Wrong	2.1	3.8	6.1	8.3	8.9	9.3	9.4
	A little bit wrong	.5	1.3	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.5	4.1
	Not at all wrong	.8	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.9

Rebelliousness
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Like to see what can get away with	No Answer	11.7	10.7	9.1	9.8	9.4	8.7	8.2
	Very false	62.0	53.3	44.1	41.1	39.5	40.0	38.9
	Somewhat false	15.2	19.2	22.5	23.3	23.8	23.9	24.4
	Somewhat true	8.4	12.8	18.0	19.8	21.2	21.4	22.3
	Very true	2.7	4.0	6.2	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.2
Ignore rules	No Answer	11.8	10.8	9.3	10.0	9.6	8.8	8.3
	Very false	65.9	58.9	50.7	47.7	45.9	45.9	43.8
	Somewhat false	13.6	17.6	21.5	22.8	24.5	24.9	26.1
	Somewhat true	6.2	9.2	13.6	14.7	15.2	15.5	16.6
	Very true	2.5	3.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.1
Do opposite of what I am told	No Answer	11.9	10.9	9.4	10.0	9.6	8.9	8.5
	Very false	66.1	60.3	55.1	54.2	55.4	58.2	58.7
	Somewhat false	13.4	16.8	20.0	20.7	20.1	20.0	20.1
	Somewhat true	6.1	8.8	10.7	10.8	10.8	9.3	9.2
	Very true	2.5	3.2	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.5

Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Caught by police alcohol	No Answer	12.5	11.4	9.8	10.4	10.2	9.3	8.6
	YES!	29.4	21.5	15.3	11.3	9.2	8.4	7.8
	yes	26.4	25.6	22.1	17.8	15.8	14.9	13.7
	no	21.3	28.2	35.4	40.5	43.4	44.6	46.3
	NO!	10.5	13.3	17.4	20.0	21.4	22.8	23.6
Caught by police marijuana	No Answer	12.6	11.6	9.9	10.7	10.2	9.4	8.7
	YES!	40.3	31.0	20.8	14.2	10.8	9.4	8.7
	yes	24.6	25.5	24.6	21.0	18.0	17.2	15.5
	no	14.2	20.6	29.0	35.4	39.6	41.6	44.1
	NO!	8.3	11.4	15.6	18.8	21.4	22.4	23.0
Caught by police gun	No Answer	12.7	11.7	10.0	10.8	10.3	9.5	9.0
	YES!	43.4	35.8	28.1	21.9	19.4	18.0	16.8
	yes	22.6	25.8	27.8	27.5	27.4	27.4	26.9
	no	13.3	17.3	22.8	27.1	28.9	30.6	32.4
	NO!	8.0	9.5	11.3	12.7	14.0	14.5	14.9
Caught by police smoke cigarettes	No Answer	13.0	11.8	10.2	10.8	10.4	9.6	8.9
	YES!	26.4	20.0	14.3	10.5	8.5	7.5	6.7
	yes	23.6	21.2	18.2	14.9	12.2	11.2	9.4
	no	22.9	28.8	33.9	38.0	39.9	39.9	40.8
	NO!	14.0	18.2	23.3	25.9	29.0	31.9	34.1
Neighborhood feel about marijuana	No Answer	11.9	11.2	9.7	10.5	10.1	9.3	8.7
	Very wrong	76.8	72.5	63.6	54.7	49.1	47.4	45.1
	Wrong	7.5	10.9	16.5	21.2	24.1	25.3	26.4
	A little bit wrong	2.6	4.0	7.1	9.8	11.8	12.8	13.9
	Not at all wrong	1.2	1.5	3.1	3.8	5.0	5.1	6.0
Neighborhood feel about alcohol	No Answer	12.0	11.4	9.8	10.5	10.3	9.4	8.8
	Very wrong	68.2	61.6	52.6	43.3	37.8	34.5	29.4
	Wrong	12.3	16.5	20.7	24.4	26.3	26.5	27.0
	A little bit wrong	5.4	7.8	11.9	15.7	18.4	21.3	24.8
	Not at all wrong	2.2	2.8	4.9	6.0	7.2	8.2	9.9
Neighborhood feel about cigarettes	No Answer	12.2	11.4	9.9	10.7	10.3	9.5	8.9
	Very wrong	69.5	63.8	55.9	47.5	42.2	37.9	29.6
	Wrong	11.5	15.0	19.6	23.4	25.5	26.2	25.9
	A little bit wrong	4.7	6.7	9.9	13.0	14.9	17.9	21.8
	Not at all wrong	2.2	3.0	4.6	5.5	7.1	8.6	13.8

**Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Neighbors notice good job and let me know	No Answer	12.6	11.9	10.0	10.7	10.3	9.4	8.9
	YES!	17.3	12.9	10.4	8.4	7.5	7.6	7.2
	yes	21.5	19.0	16.8	15.5	14.5	14.3	15.0
	no	24.0	26.1	27.5	29.0	29.4	29.5	29.4
	NO!	24.6	30.1	35.2	36.4	38.3	39.2	39.4
People in neighborhood who are proud of me	No Answer	12.7	11.8	10.2	10.8	10.4	9.5	9.1
	YES!	22.9	17.3	13.7	10.8	10.2	9.8	9.9
	yes	25.3	24.6	22.2	22.2	21.4	22.3	23.9
	no	18.8	20.8	22.8	24.3	24.5	24.3	23.8
	NO!	20.4	25.5	31.1	31.8	33.6	34.0	33.3
People in neighborhood who encourage to do my best	No Answer	12.8	12.1	10.3	11.1	10.6	9.7	9.2
	YES!	29.9	23.1	17.6	13.8	12.4	11.7	11.2
	yes	23.9	24.7	22.9	23.4	22.6	22.6	23.9
	no	15.0	17.1	20.1	21.5	22.5	23.1	23.3
	NO!	18.4	23.0	29.0	30.3	32.0	32.9	32.4

**Personal and Family Information
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade							
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	
Hispanic	No Answer	7.0	5.3	5.8	4.7	5.5	5.2	5.0	
	Hispanic	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.3	8.7	7.6	6.8	
	Non-Hispanic	83.9	85.5	84.8	86.1	85.8	87.2	88.2	
Race	No Answer	3.3	3.3	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.1	3.5	
	White	78.3	80.9	78.0	81.1	79.3	83.6	83.9	
	Black/African American	6.0	4.0	6.1	4.0	6.7	4.5	5.0	
	Asian	.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2	
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	.2	.1	.3	.5	.4	.5	.3	
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	.7	.6	.9	.8	.6	.7	.6	
	More than one race	6.9	6.4	6.4	5.5	5.4	3.7	3.8	
	Race not known or other	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.7	
	Age	No Answer	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.0
		10 years or younger	.4	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0
11 years		19.0	.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
12 years		66.8	18.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
13 years		12.1	70.0	19.1	.2	.0	.0	.0	
14 years		.7	10.0	67.3	19.2	.1	.0	.0	
15 years		.0	.3	11.6	66.4	16.9	.2	.0	
16 years		.0	.0	.6	12.3	70.2	17.8	.3	
17 years		.0	.0	.0	.5	10.7	71.1	17.5	
18 years or older		.0	.0	.0	.0	.6	9.4	81.2	
Live with	No Answer	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	
	Both parents	60.5	62.0	57.5	58.3	56.4	56.4	57.3	
	Mother only	12.7	12.3	14.4	14.0	15.0	13.9	14.9	
	Father only	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.1	
	Mother & stepfather	12.0	11.7	12.8	12.5	13.0	12.1	10.5	
	Father & stepmother	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.5	3.6	
	Other	7.0	6.0	6.1	5.3	5.3	6.4	7.6	
	Parents served in the military	No Answer	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
Yes		7.4	6.7	6.1	6.1	5.2	4.6	3.9	
No		90.9	91.9	92.4	92.5	93.5	94.3	95.0	
Parents served in a war zone	No Answer	51.0	54.6	56.5	60.1	59.0	57.0	55.5	
	Yes	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.2	
	No	45.5	42.3	40.2	36.8	38.3	40.7	42.3	
Parents served time in jail	No Answer	3.9	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.2	
	Yes	20.4	19.8	22.2	20.7	20.8	18.3	16.7	
	No	75.7	77.2	74.3	76.6	76.7	79.7	81.1	

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	.3	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3
	Never	92.3	88.0	80.6	74.1	68.0	60.9	56.0
	1-5 times	5.7	7.5	10.6	12.0	12.7	14.3	14.0
	6-19 times	.9	1.8	2.6	3.6	4.8	5.3	5.4
	20-40 times	.3	.7	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.4	3.7
	40+ times	.6	1.7	4.3	7.8	11.7	15.7	20.6
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.7	.4
	Never	95.8	93.3	87.5	81.1	75.0	68.7	63.3
	1-5 times	3.0	4.4	7.1	9.3	11.0	13.0	13.7
	6-19 times	.4	.7	2.0	2.7	3.5	4.3	5.0
	20-40 times	.2	.4	.9	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.1
	40+ times	.4	.9	2.0	4.9	8.0	11.0	14.4
Cigars	No Answer	.5	.4	.6	.5	.8	.8	.8
	Never	97.2	94.9	89.3	81.5	72.8	64.1	53.3
	1-5 times	1.8	3.3	6.8	10.3	12.7	14.5	16.5
	6-19 times	.2	.7	1.5	3.6	6.1	8.6	11.6
	20-40 times	.1	.3	.8	1.6	3.2	5.1	7.1
	40+ times	.2	.3	1.0	2.5	4.4	7.0	10.8
Pipe	No Answer	.5	.5	.9	.9	1.1	1.2	1.2
	Never	97.8	95.8	91.9	87.1	81.7	76.1	66.8
	1-5 times	1.2	2.5	4.1	6.2	8.3	10.2	13.2
	6-19 times	.3	.5	1.4	2.4	3.3	4.9	6.5
	20-40 times	.1	.3	.6	1.1	1.9	2.3	4.2
	40+ times	.2	.3	1.0	2.3	3.7	5.4	8.0
Alcohol	No Answer	.7	.6	.7	.7	.8	1.0	.7
	Never	82.0	75.1	64.1	57.0	46.8	40.8	33.4
	1-5 times	14.3	18.2	21.8	21.1	22.3	18.8	17.8
	6-19 times	2.0	3.8	7.5	10.3	12.2	13.5	13.6
	20-40 times	.4	1.0	2.5	4.6	6.5	8.1	9.9
	40+ times	.6	1.3	3.4	6.4	11.5	17.9	24.5
Marijuana	No Answer	.5	.5	.6	.5	.7	.8	.6
	Never	96.4	92.7	84.1	76.9	67.7	62.8	57.4
	1-5 times	1.9	3.5	6.7	8.5	10.6	11.0	12.1
	6-19 times	.6	1.3	2.7	3.7	5.0	5.4	6.5
	20-40 times	.3	.7	1.7	2.5	3.2	3.8	4.4
	40+ times	.5	1.2	4.1	7.9	12.7	16.2	18.9
Cocaine	No Answer	.4	.4	.6	.5	.7	.7	.5
	Never	99.1	98.7	97.2	96.6	94.7	93.5	92.4
	1-5 times	.2	.5	1.4	1.6	2.7	3.4	4.3
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.5	.6	.9	1.2
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.1	.3	.4	.5	.6
	40+ times	.2	.2	.4	.6	.9	1.0	1.1
Crack	No Answer	.5	.4	.6	.4	.6	.5	.4
	Never	99.0	98.7	98.2	97.5	96.8	96.6	96.6
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.6	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.4	.5	.5	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3
	40+ times	.2	.2	.3	.4	.7	.7	.7

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Inhalants	No Answer	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.4
	Never	97.6	96.8	95.4	94.1	92.3	91.2	91.5
	1-5 times	1.1	1.7	2.6	3.1	4.4	4.7	4.9
	6-19 times	.2	.4	.7	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.7	.5
	40+ times	.2	.4	.4	.5	.8	1.3	1.1
Methamphetamines	No Answer	.7	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5
	Never	98.9	98.7	98.3	97.4	96.9	96.5	96.2
	1-5 times	.2	.4	.6	.9	1.1	1.2	1.7
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4	.5	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4
	40+ times	.2	.2	.3	.5	.7	.8	.7
Heroin	No Answer	.7	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.6
	Never	98.9	98.8	98.5	97.8	97.1	97.0	96.3
	1-5 times	.2	.3	.4	.8	1.1	1.1	1.4
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.7
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.3
	40+ times	.1	.2	.2	.4	.5	.7	.7
Steroids	No Answer	.6	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.7
	Never	98.6	98.5	98.1	97.6	96.8	96.7	96.2
	1-5 times	.4	.6	.7	1.0	1.0	.7	1.2
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.5	.6	.6
	20-40 times	.1	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4
	40+ times	.2	.2	.3	.4	.7	.9	.9
Ecstasy	No Answer	1.3	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
	Never	98.4	98.6	97.4	95.9	94.4	93.5	91.4
	1-5 times	.2	.5	1.2	1.9	3.0	3.5	5.0
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.3	.6	1.0	.9	1.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.3	.3	.5	.5
	40+ times	.1	.2	.3	.5	.6	.9	1.1
Hallucinogens	No Answer	1.3	.7	.8	.7	1.0	.9	1.0
	Never	98.3	98.4	97.2	95.5	93.8	92.2	90.6
	1-5 times	.2	.5	1.2	2.3	3.2	4.1	4.8
	6-19 times	.0	.2	.3	.7	1.0	1.3	1.7
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.7
	40+ times	.2	.1	.3	.5	.6	1.0	1.1
Prescription drugs	No Answer	.8	.6	.7	.8	.9	.9	.7
	Never	97.9	97.4	94.9	91.6	87.6	84.7	82.3
	1-5 times	.6	1.0	2.2	3.6	5.0	5.8	6.0
	6-19 times	.2	.4	.8	1.6	2.7	2.9	4.3
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.5	.9	1.4	2.1	2.4
	40+ times	.3	.5	.9	1.4	2.5	3.7	4.4
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	.9	.8	.7	.8	1.0	.8	.6
	Never	97.3	96.6	95.1	93.1	90.1	88.6	87.1
	1-5 times	.9	1.6	2.4	3.5	4.7	5.8	6.9
	6-19 times	.3	.3	.9	1.0	2.0	2.2	2.3
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.3	.5	.8	.9	1.2
	40+ times	.4	.4	.6	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.8

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4
	Never	95.2	93.1	88.9	85.3	80.4	76.1	71.3
	1-5 times	1.8	2.9	4.7	5.4	6.8	7.7	8.3
	6-19 times	.3	.8	1.5	2.2	3.0	3.1	4.3
	20-40 times	.1	.5	.9	1.3	1.9	2.5	2.8
	40+ times	.2	.6	1.6	3.5	5.5	8.1	10.9
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7
	Never	96.0	94.9	92.3	88.1	85.1	82.2	78.2
	1-5 times	1.0	1.7	3.0	4.6	4.9	5.4	6.5
	6-19 times	.2	.6	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.6
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.5	.9	1.3	1.7	2.5
	40+ times	.1	.3	.7	2.2	3.9	5.8	7.6
Cigars	No Answer	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8
	Never	96.5	95.6	93.7	89.8	86.4	82.1	73.5
	1-5 times	.6	1.4	2.7	5.3	7.5	10.7	16.2
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.6	1.3	2.1	2.4	4.5
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.6	.7	1.3
	40+ times	.0	.1	.3	.6	.7	1.2	1.7
Pipe	No Answer	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0
	Never	96.5	95.9	94.1	92.1	90.0	87.8	82.6
	1-5 times	.5	1.0	2.1	2.9	4.3	5.2	9.1
	6-19 times	.2	.3	.5	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.7
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.2	.4	.7	.7	1.2
	40+ times	.1	.1	.3	.7	1.0	1.3	1.5
Alcohol	No Answer	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
	Never	92.0	89.0	82.7	76.5	69.8	65.0	57.0
	1-5 times	4.3	6.9	11.0	14.9	18.2	20.4	23.3
	6-19 times	.6	1.0	2.3	3.5	6.0	7.5	10.5
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.6	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.7
	40+ times	.2	.3	.6	1.2	1.6	2.2	3.5
Marijuana	No Answer	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.9
	Never	95.7	94.0	88.9	84.9	79.7	78.6	75.4
	1-5 times	.8	2.1	4.6	6.0	7.5	7.7	8.7
	6-19 times	.3	.6	1.7	2.4	3.3	3.5	4.3
	20-40 times	.1	.3	.7	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.9
	40+ times	.2	.5	1.3	2.5	4.4	5.0	5.9
Cocaine	No Answer	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0
	Never	96.9	96.9	96.2	95.9	95.2	94.9	94.5
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.6	.8	1.1	1.1	1.3
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.4	.4	.7
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3
Crack	No Answer	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0
	Never	96.8	96.9	96.5	96.2	95.9	95.7	95.5
	1-5 times	.2	.3	.4	.6	.6	.5	.7
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Inhalants	No Answer	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.0
	Never	96.1	96.1	95.6	95.6	95.2	95.3	95.3
	1-5 times	.5	.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	.9
	6-19 times	.2	.1	.3	.4	.4	.3	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Methamphetamines	No Answer	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.9
	Never	96.7	96.9	96.5	96.2	95.7	95.7	95.4
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.3	.4	.7	.5	.8
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
Heroin	No Answer	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.0
	Never	96.7	96.9	96.6	96.4	95.9	95.9	95.5
	1-5 times	.1	.1	.3	.4	.6	.4	.7
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.5
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
Steroids	No Answer	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1
	Never	96.6	96.7	96.3	96.2	95.8	95.5	95.3
	1-5 times	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2
Ecstasy	No Answer	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1
	Never	96.3	96.6	96.2	95.6	95.1	94.9	94.6
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.6	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	.3	.4
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.2
Hallucinogens	No Answer	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2
	Never	96.3	96.6	96.1	95.5	94.9	94.7	94.1
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.6	.9	1.3	1.3	1.7
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.6
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.3	.2
Prescription drugs	No Answer	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.2
	Never	96.2	96.0	94.7	93.4	91.7	90.8	89.6
	1-5 times	.3	.6	1.4	2.1	3.1	3.3	4.1
	6-19 times	.2	.1	.5	.8	1.4	1.5	1.9
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.6	.6
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.5	.5	.6
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.6
	Never	95.5	95.4	94.6	93.9	93.3	93.2	92.8
	1-5 times	.6	.9	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.3
	6-19 times	.2	.1	.3	.3	.6	.6	.7
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.3	.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.0
	Never	90.5	86.4	79.7	73.3	67.6	60.7	55.6
	10 years or younger	3.0	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.1	3.9
	11 years	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.7
	12 years	1.1	2.6	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3
	13 years	.2	1.4	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.5	3.7
	14 years	.0	.2	2.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7
	15 years	.0	.0	.3	3.1	6.7	6.6	6.1
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.4	2.7	7.4	8.2
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	3.1	9.7
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.7
	Never	93.7	91.2	86.0	80.1	74.2	68.7	62.3
	10 years or younger	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9
	11 years	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	.9	1.1
	12 years	.6	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
	13 years	.1	1.2	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.1
	14 years	.0	.1	1.6	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.3
	15 years	.0	.0	.2	3.0	6.2	6.6	6.2
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.4	2.7	6.1	7.7
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.4	7.6
Cigars	No Answer	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.9
	Never	95.0	92.9	88.1	81.1	72.8	64.6	53.6
	10 years or younger	.5	.9	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4
	11 years	.6	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	.8	1.0
	12 years	.4	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.0
	13 years	.1	.9	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.4
	14 years	.0	.1	1.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2
	15 years	.0	.0	.2	3.1	7.7	7.5	6.8
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.4	3.5	8.9	10.5
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	3.8	14.1
Pipe	No Answer	3.4	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.7	4.1
	Never	95.8	94.4	91.3	86.9	82.2	76.6	67.9
	10 years or younger	.3	.6	.7	.8	1.0	.7	.9
	11 years	.2	.4	.7	.5	.7	.5	.5
	12 years	.2	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	.9	1.2
	13 years	.1	.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.4
	14 years	.0	.1	.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.1
	15 years	.0	.0	.2	1.8	4.1	4.4	4.2
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.1	5.1	6.8
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.6	10.8

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Alcohol	No Answer	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.7
	Never	81.4	75.1	64.9	58.3	48.3	42.8	34.8
	10 years or younger	8.6	8.4	7.7	5.7	5.9	4.2	4.4
	11 years	4.1	4.7	4.4	3.1	2.5	2.0	1.3
	12 years	2.0	4.6	5.7	5.2	4.4	3.7	3.4
	13 years	.3	3.2	8.3	7.5	7.1	6.0	4.9
	14 years	.0	.4	4.6	10.0	8.8	8.5	8.7
	15 years	.0	.0	.6	5.8	13.2	12.4	11.3
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.6	5.7	11.8	13.8
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.1	.4	4.6	13.6
Marijuana	No Answer	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6
	Never	94.2	91.0	83.2	76.4	68.0	63.2	58.2
	10 years or younger	.7	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.3
	11 years	.9	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	.9	.8
	12 years	.5	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.0
	13 years	.2	1.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.4
	14 years	.0	.3	2.6	5.7	5.9	5.3	4.9
	15 years	.0	.0	.5	3.6	8.6	8.3	7.6
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.4	3.6	8.4	9.8
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.1	.1	.3	2.7	8.4
Cocaine	No Answer	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.8
	Never	96.4	96.3	95.2	94.1	92.9	91.5	90.6
	10 years or younger	.1	.2	.3	.2	.4	.3	.5
	11 years	.0	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.1	.1	.3	.2	.3	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3
	14 years	.0	.0	.4	.5	.5	.6	.5
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.5	1.0	.9	.7
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.7	1.3	1.5
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.6	1.9
Crack	No Answer	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.7
	Never	96.3	96.2	95.9	95.1	94.5	93.9	94.0
	10 years or younger	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4
	11 years	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	14 years	.0	.0	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	.4	.3	.2
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	.5	.4
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.5

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Inhalants	No Answer	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8
	Never	95.1	94.9	94.0	93.1	91.6	90.6	90.7
	10 years or younger	.5	.6	.6	.4	.4	.3	.5
	11 years	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.2	.2
	12 years	.2	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.2
	13 years	.0	.3	.7	.7	.8	.7	.6
	14 years	.0	.0	.3	.8	.9	1.0	.7
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.4	1.0	1.1	.8
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.5	1.2	1.5
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.4	.9
Methamphetamines	No Answer	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.7
	Never	96.1	96.3	96.0	95.1	94.4	93.8	93.8
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
	14 years	.0	.0	.1	.4	.4	.2	.2
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.3	.4	.4	.2
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	.5	.6
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.3	.7
Heroin	No Answer	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.9
	Never	96.1	96.4	96.2	95.1	94.7	94.3	93.7
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.4
	11 years	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2
	14 years	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	.4	.3	.3
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	.3	.5
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	.7
Steroids	No Answer	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.0
	Never	96.0	96.1	95.6	94.9	94.4	94.2	93.9
	10 years or younger	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3
	11 years	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2
	14 years	.0	.0	.2	.3	.2	.1	.2
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.3	.4	.3	.2
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.4	.4	.5
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.3	.6

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Ecstasy	No Answer	4.3	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.0
	Never	95.5	96.1	95.1	93.8	92.5	91.6	89.8
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4
	11 years	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.1	.2
	13 years	.0	.1	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3
	14 years	.0	.0	.2	.8	.5	.4	.5
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	.5	1.0	.8	.6
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.9	1.5	1.8
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.8	2.4
Hallucinogens	No Answer	4.4	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.1
	Never	95.4	95.9	95.1	93.6	91.9	90.7	89.3
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	.4
	11 years	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2
	13 years	.0	.1	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3
	14 years	.0	.0	.3	.7	.6	.5	.5
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.6	1.2	1.1	1.1
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.8	1.6	1.8
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.8	2.2
Prescription drugs	No Answer	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.9
	Never	95.0	95.1	93.0	90.1	86.7	84.2	81.8
	10 years or younger	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.3	.4
	11 years	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.2	.3
	12 years	.1	.5	.7	.6	.6	.5	.4
	13 years	.1	.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	.9	.9
	14 years	.0	.1	.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	1.3	3.1	3.1	2.8
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	1.5	3.6	3.9
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.3	4.0
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	6.9	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.2	4.8
	Never	91.9	92.7	91.2	89.7	87.6	86.3	85.3
	10 years or younger	.8	.6	.7	.6	.6	.4	.6
	11 years	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2
	12 years	.2	.5	.6	.5	.4	.4	.3
	13 years	.0	.3	.8	.9	.8	.7	.7
	14 years	.0	.1	.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0
	15 years	.0	.0	.2	1.1	2.2	2.0	1.9
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	1.1	2.6	2.4
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.1	2.8

**Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Binge drinking	No Answer	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1
	None	90.7	90.0	87.1	83.8	78.9	74.1	67.7
	Once	2.5	3.3	4.2	5.4	7.2	8.8	9.6
	Twice	1.1	1.4	2.1	3.2	4.3	5.7	7.4
	3-5 times	1.1	1.5	2.2	3.0	4.3	5.5	8.1
	6-9 times	.3	.5	.9	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.6
	10+ times	.6	.7	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.6

**Perceived Availability of Drugs
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Availability of cigarettes	No Answer	5.9	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.4
	Very difficult	65.5	56.5	44.6	34.3	25.2	17.9	9.0
	Fairly difficult	10.2	13.1	14.1	13.7	12.0	9.0	3.0
	Fairly easy	8.6	12.5	17.6	21.1	22.0	21.2	8.2
	Easy	9.9	13.6	20.2	27.5	37.5	49.0	77.4
Availability of alcohol	No Answer	6.4	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.5
	Very difficult	56.7	45.5	34.8	26.8	20.0	15.6	12.6
	Fairly difficult	13.4	16.1	16.1	14.8	13.1	11.9	11.9
	Fairly easy	11.1	15.9	20.3	23.9	25.9	27.8	29.9
	Easy	12.4	17.9	25.1	31.0	37.7	41.9	43.1
Availability of marijuana	No Answer	7.0	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.8
	Very difficult	84.0	77.7	61.9	46.8	34.2	28.1	23.0
	Fairly difficult	3.5	6.3	10.7	12.3	12.0	12.5	12.8
	Fairly easy	2.0	5.0	9.9	14.8	18.9	19.6	22.3
	Easy	3.5	6.1	13.3	22.2	31.3	36.5	39.0
Availability of drugs	No Answer	7.1	5.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.2
	Very difficult	87.8	86.0	79.0	69.0	60.8	54.4	50.8
	Fairly difficult	2.3	4.0	8.2	13.3	16.8	20.3	21.6
	Fairly easy	.8	1.9	3.7	6.1	8.7	10.3	11.7
	Easy	2.0	2.8	4.6	7.1	9.6	11.0	12.7

**Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages and Prescription Drugs in the Past Month
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Usual source of alcoholic beverages	No Answer	16.7	14.3	14.2	12.3	13.2	12.3	13.3
	No drink	79.2	78.6	74.2	70.9	64.3	60.8	53.0
	Restaurants/bars/clubs	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3
	Public events	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	Had someone else buy it	.3	.8	1.7	3.6	6.8	10.5	14.4
	Liquor stores/convenience stores/supermarkets	.1	.0	.1	.2	.4	.4	.9
	Received from person 21 or older	.4	.9	1.6	2.2	3.3	4.6	6.1
	Took it from a store	.0	.1	.2	.2	.4	.3	.4
	Family members	1.9	2.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4
	Other ways	1.4	2.9	4.4	6.7	7.6	7.6	8.1
Usual source of prescription drugs	No Answer	18.6	15.0	15.0	12.6	12.1	10.8	10.9
	No prescription drug abuse	79.0	82.3	81.1	82.2	80.5	80.8	79.6
	Prescribed to me	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.1
	Bought from a stranger	.2	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
	Bought from a friend	.2	.5	.8	1.3	2.3	2.4	3.0
	Stole it from a friend or family member	.1	.2	.2	.2	.5	.5	.5
	Someone gave it to me	.1	.1	.6	.8	1.2	1.6	1.4
	Took it from a store	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2
	Got it from a family member	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.2
Other ways	.3	.5	.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	

Mental Health
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Felt sad or hopeless	No Answer	5.9	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.8
	Yes	13.6	15.1	17.1	19.1	19.9	19.7	18.3
	No	80.5	80.7	78.7	77.1	76.2	76.8	77.9
Considered attempting suicide	No Answer	6.3	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.0
	Yes	5.9	7.2	9.8	11.1	10.6	10.7	9.3
	No	87.8	88.2	85.6	84.7	85.1	85.5	86.7
Planned to attempt suicide	No Answer	6.6	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.2
	Yes	4.0	5.2	7.2	8.9	8.4	8.2	7.4
	No	89.4	89.9	87.8	86.6	87.1	87.7	88.4
Attempted suicide	No Answer	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
	Never	92.8	93.2	92.1	91.7	91.7	92.0	91.8
	Once	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.0
	2-3 times	.7	.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1
	4-5 times	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3
	6 or more times	.6	.6	.7	1.0	.8	1.1	1.2
Suicide attempt resulted in injury	No Answer	24.5	22.1	21.3	25.6	24.7	25.3	22.0
	Yes	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6
	No	73.5	76.2	76.6	72.1	73.0	72.3	75.4

Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Had a hangover	No Answer	5.9	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.4	4.3
	Never	90.2	87.8	79.8	74.2	66.7	61.5	56.1
	Once	1.9	3.3	5.8	7.8	9.1	9.6	9.9
	Twice	.8	1.5	3.1	4.2	5.3	6.2	6.8
	3-5 times	.5	1.2	2.8	4.3	5.8	7.5	7.8
	6-10 times	.1	.5	1.1	1.6	2.6	3.3	4.9
	11 or more times	.5	1.0	2.5	3.6	5.7	7.5	10.2
Had nausea or vomited	No Answer	6.4	5.2	5.3	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.4
	Never	89.8	87.6	83.4	78.8	72.5	65.8	59.9
	Once	2.1	3.6	5.5	7.6	9.2	10.8	12.1
	Twice	.6	1.7	2.1	3.1	4.5	5.9	7.3
	3-5 times	.5	.9	1.7	2.7	4.3	6.5	8.2
	6-10 times	.1	.4	.7	1.3	1.7	2.6	3.4
	11 or more times	.5	.6	1.4	2.0	2.9	3.5	4.7
Had a memory loss	No Answer	6.4	5.3	5.4	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.8
	Never	91.3	90.4	86.6	82.4	76.5	72.3	68.0
	Once	1.1	2.3	3.5	4.9	6.2	7.3	7.8
	Twice	.4	.7	1.4	2.3	3.2	3.9	4.8
	3-5 times	.3	.5	1.2	2.3	3.6	5.0	6.0
	6-10 times	.1	.2	.4	1.1	1.6	2.1	3.0
	11 or more times	.4	.7	1.4	2.3	3.7	4.5	5.6
Poor on school test	No Answer	6.7	5.4	5.4	4.8	5.2	5.1	4.7
	Never	89.5	89.7	87.6	86.8	85.1	85.3	84.8
	Once	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4
	Twice	.7	.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1
	3-5 times	.6	.9	1.2	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5
	6-10 times	.3	.3	.5	.9	.9	1.1	.8
	11 or more times	.7	1.0	1.7	1.9	2.8	2.5	2.8
Missed school	No Answer	6.4	5.4	5.5	4.7	5.3	5.0	4.6
	Never	89.8	90.6	89.0	88.2	86.8	86.9	84.9
	Once	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.7
	Twice	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.0
	3-5 times	1.0	.8	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2
	6-10 times	.4	.4	.5	.8	.7	1.1	1.2
	11 or more times	.6	.6	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.3
Got into a fight	No Answer	6.5	5.6	5.6	4.8	5.4	5.0	4.6
	Never	87.5	87.5	84.3	83.8	81.2	80.5	78.8
	Once	2.1	2.6	3.4	3.8	4.7	5.2	5.2
	Twice	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.4
	3-5 times	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.8
	6-10 times	.5	.4	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4
	11 or more times	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.8
Damaged property	No Answer	6.6	5.6	5.6	4.8	5.4	4.9	4.6
	Never	91.6	91.7	89.4	89.9	88.2	88.2	87.3
	Once	.7	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.6
	Twice	.3	.4	.8	.9	1.1	1.3	1.5
	3-5 times	.3	.4	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	1.6
	6-10 times	.1	.2	.5	.4	.6	.4	.6
	11 or more times	.4	.5	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.8

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Played cards	No Answer	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.8	3.5	3.7
	Not at all	79.8	76.5	72.6	71.4	69.9	69.5	67.1
	Less than once a month	8.6	11.1	12.4	12.4	13.4	14.0	14.4
	About once a month	4.2	5.1	6.4	7.2	7.0	7.5	8.7
	About once a week	2.2	2.7	3.4	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
	Daily	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.1
Bet on games	No Answer	4.3	3.5	3.6	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.9
	Not at all	79.5	75.9	71.1	69.8	69.2	68.9	66.2
	Less than once a month	7.9	9.7	10.9	10.7	10.8	11.6	11.8
	About once a month	3.8	4.9	6.6	7.1	7.1	7.2	8.3
	About once a week	2.4	3.5	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.2	6.1
	Daily	2.2	2.5	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.7
Bet on sports	No Answer	4.6	3.5	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.7	4.1
	Not at all	77.9	74.3	70.3	71.3	69.8	72.5	70.8
	Less than once a month	9.6	12.2	13.6	13.0	13.7	13.1	13.6
	About once a month	3.6	4.9	5.8	6.2	6.3	5.4	6.4
	About once a week	2.3	2.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.0
	Daily	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	1.9	2.1
Bought lottery tickets	No Answer	4.6	3.6	3.8	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.2
	Not at all	79.7	78.5	76.9	77.5	77.2	77.4	62.0
	Less than once a month	9.5	10.8	11.1	11.0	11.2	10.9	19.3
	About once a month	3.7	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.5	8.0
	About once a week	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	4.6
	Daily	.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.9
Gambled in a casino	No Answer	4.9	3.9	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.1
	Not at all	94.3	94.8	94.4	94.6	93.5	93.9	92.3
	Less than once a month	.3	.7	.7	.8	1.1	.9	1.9
	About once a month	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.5
	About once a week	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
	Daily	.3	.4	.5	.6	.8	.7	.9
Played online	No Answer	4.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.0	4.2
	Not at all	85.7	85.4	83.8	84.2	85.0	87.0	86.9
	Less than once a month	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.0	2.6	2.5
	About once a month	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.8
	About once a week	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.8
	Daily	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.8
Felt bad about the amount bet	No Answer	11.7	9.4	9.0	8.1	8.4	8.3	7.0
	Yes	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.8
	No	19.2	23.7	26.6	28.1	29.6	29.8	33.8
	I do not bet for money	65.2	63.2	60.4	59.9	58.5	58.8	55.3
Would like to stop betting but could not	No Answer	12.8	10.2	9.4	8.3	9.0	8.7	7.2
	Yes	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.1
	No	19.1	23.6	26.9	29.0	30.2	30.4	35.0
	I do not bet for money	64.8	63.0	60.9	60.2	58.8	59.2	55.7

**Perceived Risk of Selected Substance Use Behavior
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	4.9	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.1
	No risk	9.2	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.6	6.4
	Slight risk	11.0	10.1	9.5	8.9	8.3	8.9	8.9
	Moderate risk	25.0	24.5	25.4	25.9	23.8	24.3	24.7
	Great risk	49.9	55.0	55.2	55.4	57.8	56.3	55.9
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	5.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.2
	No risk	10.1	9.6	14.7	21.8	27.2	31.2	33.3
	Slight risk	10.8	13.6	18.1	21.8	24.6	26.2	27.0
	Moderate risk	28.2	29.7	26.8	24.8	21.6	19.0	18.3
	Great risk	45.9	43.1	36.6	27.8	22.4	19.7	17.3
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	6.0	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.7
	No risk	9.5	7.7	10.7	14.6	17.3	19.9	20.3
	Slight risk	5.3	6.4	9.5	14.0	16.8	19.3	21.4
	Moderate risk	13.5	14.6	17.5	20.1	22.1	22.5	22.6
	Great risk	65.7	66.4	57.8	46.9	39.0	33.9	30.9
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	5.9	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.4
	No risk	22.7	22.9	24.9	30.3	32.6	37.5	41.2
	Slight risk	38.3	38.0	38.0	35.6	36.1	34.8	34.0
	Moderate risk	16.8	18.1	16.3	15.5	13.9	12.0	11.0
	Great risk	16.4	16.5	16.5	14.2	12.8	11.5	9.4
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	5.4	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.3
	No risk	10.6	8.1	8.1	8.6	8.7	10.0	10.5
	Slight risk	14.8	13.8	14.5	17.9	17.5	20.3	22.4
	Moderate risk	29.7	30.7	31.7	31.3	32.9	32.9	32.8
	Great risk	39.5	43.2	41.6	38.1	36.4	32.7	29.9

**Perceived Peer Approval of Using Selected Substances
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	6.6	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.7
	Strongly approve	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.4
	Approve	1.3	2.0	3.4	4.8	5.8	7.3	8.5
	Do not know	13.5	14.7	17.4	20.0	20.3	21.7	21.6
	Disapprove	11.1	12.6	15.5	18.4	19.5	19.9	21.8
	Strongly disapprove	64.7	63.6	56.9	49.6	46.5	43.1	40.0
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	6.6	4.9	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.3	4.7
	Strongly approve	3.0	3.0	4.1	6.3	7.9	9.3	9.8
	Approve	1.6	3.4	7.5	12.5	16.7	17.4	18.9
	Do not know	12.0	13.8	17.2	20.1	20.4	21.5	21.2
	Disapprove	8.1	9.1	11.1	13.1	13.6	14.4	15.2
	Strongly disapprove	68.6	65.7	55.5	43.6	36.3	33.1	30.2
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	6.9	5.2	4.8	4.7	5.3	4.5	4.9
	Strongly approve	3.1	3.1	4.4	6.5	7.8	9.2	9.4
	Approve	1.2	2.2	5.0	8.6	11.3	11.4	12.5
	Do not know	11.5	13.0	16.3	18.6	19.7	19.5	19.5
	Disapprove	6.1	6.9	9.1	11.4	12.9	14.8	14.9
	Strongly disapprove	71.1	69.6	60.5	50.1	43.1	40.6	38.8
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	6.9	5.2	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.6	4.7
	Strongly approve	3.0	3.1	4.0	5.6	7.3	9.9	11.5
	Approve	4.0	6.3	10.9	17.9	22.8	26.0	29.5
	Do not know	17.0	18.9	23.7	26.0	25.8	26.1	25.8
	Disapprove	11.8	12.8	13.8	13.3	12.7	11.9	10.3
	Strongly disapprove	57.3	53.8	42.8	32.5	26.2	21.4	18.2
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	7.0	5.2	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.4	4.8
	Strongly approve	3.0	2.9	3.6	4.7	5.6	8.0	9.3
	Approve	1.4	2.4	4.6	8.4	11.0	13.2	15.7
	Do not know	12.5	14.6	18.7	22.7	23.2	23.3	23.9
	Disapprove	8.4	9.5	12.3	14.2	15.9	16.7	16.4
	Strongly disapprove	67.8	65.4	56.3	45.3	39.1	34.4	29.9

**Parental Attitudes toward Drug Use and Antisocial Behavior
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Parents feel about alcohol	No Answer	5.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.2	4.7
	Very wrong	82.8	81.9	76.2	69.0	63.1	56.2	46.7
	Wrong	7.0	8.1	10.5	14.5	16.3	18.3	18.9
	A little bit wrong	3.3	4.1	6.7	8.9	11.4	15.2	19.9
	Not at all wrong	1.7	1.8	2.6	3.6	4.5	6.1	9.8
Parents feel about cigarettes	No Answer	5.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.8
	Very wrong	87.8	87.5	84.4	80.0	75.8	69.6	58.8
	Wrong	4.4	5.6	7.3	10.2	11.7	15.3	19.1
	A little bit wrong	1.3	1.5	2.5	3.3	4.7	6.4	9.9
	Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.5	3.1	4.3	7.3
Parents feel about marijuana	No Answer	5.5	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.5	5.0
	Very wrong	90.5	90.2	85.9	80.7	76.1	73.5	68.2
	Wrong	2.0	3.1	5.1	7.9	9.9	11.5	13.0
	A little bit wrong	.6	1.2	2.7	4.0	5.2	6.4	8.0
	Not at all wrong	1.3	1.3	2.2	3.2	4.0	4.2	5.9
Parents feel about stealing	No Answer	5.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	5.0	4.4	4.9
	Very wrong	82.0	81.6	79.8	77.8	76.3	76.5	75.6
	Wrong	9.0	10.5	10.8	12.6	13.2	13.8	13.9
	A little bit wrong	2.3	2.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3
	Not at all wrong	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4
Parents feel about graffiti	No Answer	5.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.5	5.0
	Very wrong	84.5	84.2	80.8	78.1	76.5	75.0	72.3
	Wrong	6.4	7.4	9.4	11.4	12.1	14.0	14.8
	A little bit wrong	1.7	2.3	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.7
	Not at all wrong	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.4	3.2
Parents feel about fighting	No Answer	5.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.5	5.0
	Very wrong	65.5	61.9	55.8	54.1	51.6	50.6	48.4
	Wrong	16.6	19.1	20.7	21.6	23.0	24.4	26.0
	A little bit wrong	8.8	11.1	14.3	14.7	15.3	15.7	15.1
	Not at all wrong	3.5	3.3	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.5

**Family Management and Conflict
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Clear rules	No Answer	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.8	6.1	5.9	6.2
	YES!	64.6	60.1	56.4	54.1	53.7	53.0	51.6
	yes	26.8	30.8	33.2	34.7	34.2	34.2	34.8
	no	2.5	3.4	4.4	4.8	4.4	5.1	5.0
	NO!	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.5
Ask about homework	No Answer	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.1	6.3	6.1	6.4
	YES!	70.0	62.7	53.4	48.5	42.9	36.7	30.7
	yes	19.9	25.0	29.6	32.3	32.7	34.1	33.5
	no	3.7	5.8	8.6	10.7	13.5	16.5	20.2
	NO!	1.8	2.2	3.6	3.5	4.6	6.5	9.2
Parents know whereabouts	No Answer	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.2	6.6	6.4	6.5
	YES!	72.7	67.8	61.1	55.9	51.6	45.9	40.1
	yes	16.7	21.0	25.6	29.4	32.1	35.2	37.1
	no	3.3	4.7	5.9	7.1	7.4	9.5	11.7
	NO!	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.3	3.1	4.5
Clear rules about alcohol use	No Answer	6.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	7.0	6.6	6.8
	YES!	80.2	77.6	70.4	63.3	58.8	55.0	50.1
	yes	8.4	11.2	16.0	22.0	24.3	26.7	28.7
	no	2.9	4.2	6.2	7.2	8.0	9.2	11.0
	NO!	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.3
Parents ask before most family decisions made	No Answer	8.5	6.8	6.5	6.6	7.7	7.5	7.6
	YES!	34.9	32.4	28.0	25.1	23.5	21.3	20.0
	yes	31.8	35.1	35.9	37.0	37.2	38.3	38.0
	no	13.9	15.4	19.0	20.9	21.3	22.9	23.7
	NO!	10.8	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.0	10.7
Ask parents for help if problem	No Answer	6.6	5.8	5.7	6.0	7.4	7.2	7.4
	YES!	68.1	60.4	52.0	45.3	42.5	40.6	40.5
	yes	17.0	21.9	26.4	30.9	31.5	34.0	34.7
	no	4.5	6.8	9.8	11.0	11.6	11.5	11.0
	NO!	3.8	5.2	6.2	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.4
Parents give me chances for fun with them	No Answer	7.0	5.9	6.1	6.1	7.7	7.4	7.5
	YES!	54.8	50.7	43.4	38.3	34.5	31.5	28.8
	yes	26.2	28.9	31.8	34.8	35.8	37.3	38.0
	no	8.1	10.4	13.3	15.5	16.2	17.6	19.2
	NO!	3.9	4.1	5.5	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.5
Parents know when home late	No Answer	7.6	6.7	6.5	6.5	8.2	7.9	7.8
	YES!	66.5	62.2	57.3	51.4	47.5	43.0	37.0
	yes	18.6	22.5	26.0	30.6	31.6	33.7	34.7
	no	4.7	6.5	7.5	8.9	9.8	11.6	15.1
	NO!	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.8	5.4

**Family Management and Conflict
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Parents catch you drinking	No Answer	7.9	6.8	6.5	6.7	8.1	7.6	7.7
	YES!	68.6	59.1	45.5	34.4	27.5	22.2	18.1
	yes	13.2	18.0	22.2	23.9	22.0	21.6	19.8
	no	6.2	10.5	17.6	24.9	30.1	33.9	36.8
	NO!	4.0	5.6	8.2	10.1	12.2	14.8	17.6
Parents catch you with gun	No Answer	7.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	8.1	7.9	8.0
	YES!	75.0	70.0	60.2	53.0	46.9	41.8	35.7
	yes	10.3	13.7	18.8	22.7	23.3	25.6	26.6
	no	3.9	6.0	9.3	12.4	15.0	16.7	20.1
	NO!	3.1	3.6	5.2	5.4	6.8	8.0	9.7
Parents catch you skip school	No Answer	7.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	7.9	7.5	7.8
	YES!	77.6	74.1	67.1	60.7	54.4	49.8	41.0
	yes	10.4	13.5	17.4	22.5	25.2	28.5	31.6
	no	2.7	3.8	6.1	7.5	9.0	10.1	13.4
	NO!	1.9	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.6	4.1	6.2
Family argue repetitively	No Answer	7.0	6.0	5.6	5.8	7.0	6.8	7.0
	YES!	15.8	17.9	19.7	20.2	20.1	19.5	19.0
	yes	17.6	20.1	22.2	24.5	24.6	24.9	24.2
	no	32.0	34.3	34.8	34.6	34.3	35.3	34.8
	NO!	27.6	21.7	17.7	14.8	14.0	13.5	15.0
Family have serious arguments	No Answer	7.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	7.3	6.9	7.2
	YES!	13.4	14.4	15.4	15.8	15.4	15.2	14.5
	yes	14.2	15.6	16.6	18.2	18.4	18.5	17.9
	no	29.3	32.7	35.4	36.4	37.1	37.4	38.2
	NO!	35.9	31.3	26.5	23.6	21.8	22.0	22.2
Family insult each other	No Answer	8.2	6.9	6.6	6.4	7.8	7.6	7.7
	YES!	12.9	15.1	16.0	15.7	15.6	14.9	13.8
	yes	16.2	16.8	18.3	19.4	18.8	18.5	17.9
	no	26.6	29.2	31.3	32.1	33.6	34.3	35.2
	NO!	36.0	31.9	27.8	26.4	24.3	24.8	25.5

**Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Enjoy spending time with mom	No Answer	7.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	8.2	7.7	7.9
	YES!	71.2	64.5	55.5	50.4	45.8	44.0	43.5
	yes	16.3	22.3	28.0	31.5	34.2	35.6	36.1
	no	2.7	3.9	5.9	7.1	7.4	7.9	7.7
	NO!	2.4	2.9	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.7
Enjoy spending time with dad	No Answer	8.2	7.3	7.6	7.5	9.4	8.8	8.9
	YES!	69.5	64.3	55.6	50.0	45.1	42.1	41.0
	yes	14.7	18.9	24.6	28.5	31.0	33.2	34.5
	no	3.2	4.2	5.6	6.9	7.3	8.6	8.5
	NO!	4.4	5.4	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.1
Parents notice when I am doing a good job	No Answer	9.2	8.6	8.2	7.9	9.5	8.8	8.7
	Never or almost never	4.5	5.8	7.5	7.8	8.8	9.0	9.0
	Sometimes	14.6	17.5	20.6	23.8	24.1	25.9	27.1
	Often	27.2	29.1	28.7	29.6	29.4	30.4	29.7
	All the time	44.5	39.0	35.0	30.8	28.1	25.8	25.5
Parents tell me they are proud of me	No Answer	9.7	8.8	8.4	8.3	9.8	9.1	8.7
	Never or almost never	6.0	7.2	9.4	10.4	11.3	11.8	11.2
	Sometimes	14.6	17.8	20.6	22.8	24.2	25.5	25.5
	Often	26.8	28.0	28.0	28.8	28.2	28.7	29.3
	All the time	42.8	38.2	33.5	29.6	26.6	24.8	25.2

**Interaction with Antisocial Peers
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Number of best friends suspended	No Answer	7.2	6.9	6.4	6.8	8.2	7.5	7.8
	None of my friends	67.1	62.7	57.5	61.0	62.3	65.3	67.8
	1 of my friends	16.3	17.7	19.2	17.3	16.3	15.3	14.1
	2 of my friends	5.0	6.6	8.5	7.6	6.8	6.4	5.3
	3 of my friends	1.3	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.7
	4 of my friends	3.0	3.9	5.5	4.9	4.3	3.4	3.3
Number of best friends carry guns	No Answer	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.8	8.3	7.7	7.9
	None of my friends	87.8	86.9	84.9	84.0	81.4	81.5	78.7
	1 of my friends	2.9	3.7	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.8	7.3
	2 of my friends	.8	.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4
	3 of my friends	.4	.4	.6	.6	.7	.9	1.0
	4 of my friends	.8	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.7
Number of best friends sold drugs	No Answer	7.4	7.0	6.6	6.9	8.3	7.8	8.0
	None of my friends	89.3	85.5	78.6	72.7	67.1	65.6	64.4
	1 of my friends	1.8	4.2	7.5	10.0	11.3	12.6	12.7
	2 of my friends	.6	1.2	3.1	4.3	5.7	6.4	7.0
	3 of my friends	.2	.6	1.2	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.9
	4 of my friends	.7	1.4	3.0	4.2	5.1	5.2	5.0
Number of best friends stolen vehicle	No Answer	7.3	7.1	6.7	7.0	8.4	7.7	8.0
	None of my friends	90.1	89.0	87.0	85.6	83.2	84.6	85.2
	1 of my friends	1.4	2.4	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.3	3.4
	2 of my friends	.3	.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
	3 of my friends	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.5	.6
	4 of my friends	.6	.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6
Number of best friends arrested	No Answer	7.4	7.0	6.6	7.0	8.4	7.7	8.1
	None of my friends	86.8	83.3	78.5	76.8	74.2	73.5	72.7
	1 of my friends	3.7	6.0	8.4	8.9	9.3	9.7	10.1
	2 of my friends	.8	1.8	2.6	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.0
	3 of my friends	.4	.7	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.0
	4 of my friends	.9	1.3	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.1
Number of best friends dropped out of school	No Answer	7.6	7.2	6.7	7.2	8.5	7.8	8.3
	None of my friends	88.9	88.2	86.7	83.6	79.8	78.4	77.7
	1 of my friends	2.3	2.9	3.8	5.7	7.2	8.3	8.1
	2 of my friends	.5	.7	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.7
	3 of my friends	.1	.2	.5	.7	.9	1.0	1.3
	4 of my friends	.7	.8	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.9
Number of best friends been members of gangs	No Answer	8.0	7.7	7.1	7.5	8.9	8.5	8.6
	None of my friends	84.7	83.6	80.2	81.3	80.1	82.1	82.7
	1 of my friends	3.5	4.0	5.2	4.6	4.3	3.5	3.1
	2 of my friends	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7
	3 of my friends	.6	.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	.8	1.0
	4 of my friends	2.1	2.4	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.0

**Interaction with Prosocial Peers
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Number of best friends participated in school activities	No Answer	9.0	8.2	7.3	7.8	8.8	8.2	8.4
	None of my friends	23.5	22.7	23.9	25.4	23.8	24.3	23.2
	1 of my friends	9.7	8.9	9.0	8.5	8.0	8.2	7.8
	2 of my friends	13.1	13.5	13.2	12.3	12.5	12.1	12.4
	3 of my friends	11.1	11.8	12.0	11.2	10.4	10.7	9.7
	4 of my friends	33.6	34.9	34.6	34.8	36.5	36.5	38.5
Number of best friends commitment to stay drug-free	No Answer	9.9	9.2	8.1	8.3	9.7	8.5	8.8
	None of my friends	19.0	22.6	27.9	33.8	35.6	38.4	39.9
	1 of my friends	4.2	5.3	7.7	9.1	10.6	11.5	11.7
	2 of my friends	4.6	5.6	7.7	8.8	10.1	9.6	10.6
	3 of my friends	6.2	7.3	8.4	8.8	8.0	8.0	7.1
	4 of my friends	56.1	49.9	40.2	31.3	26.1	23.9	21.8
Number of best friends liked school	No Answer	9.3	8.8	7.8	8.1	9.6	8.8	8.9
	None of my friends	26.7	31.0	36.3	37.7	38.7	39.8	37.8
	1 of my friends	9.7	10.5	10.4	10.5	9.9	9.9	9.7
	2 of my friends	12.3	14.2	12.9	14.0	13.6	13.6	14.3
	3 of my friends	11.6	11.5	11.1	9.8	9.4	9.7	9.5
	4 of my friends	30.3	24.0	21.5	19.8	18.9	18.2	19.8
Number of best friends regularly attended religious activities	No Answer	11.1	10.1	8.7	8.6	9.7	8.8	8.8
	None of my friends	21.7	22.3	26.2	29.6	29.7	31.3	32.1
	1 of my friends	14.0	14.5	15.9	16.6	16.8	18.1	18.1
	2 of my friends	16.4	17.9	17.8	16.9	16.8	17.2	16.8
	3 of my friends	12.8	13.9	12.7	11.6	10.3	10.3	9.3
	4 of my friends	24.0	21.3	18.7	16.9	16.8	14.3	15.0
Number of best friends tried to do well in school	No Answer	8.9	8.4	7.4	7.8	8.9	8.1	8.5
	None of my friends	7.8	9.4	11.1	12.9	12.3	12.7	12.7
	1 of my friends	3.4	5.0	5.6	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.7
	2 of my friends	6.3	7.0	9.2	9.8	10.6	11.0	11.2
	3 of my friends	9.9	12.4	14.3	14.6	15.0	15.1	14.6
	4 of my friends	63.7	57.7	52.5	48.7	47.3	47.1	47.3

**Rewards for Antisocial Involvement
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cool if smoke cigarettes	No Answer	7.7	7.5	6.4	7.3	8.2	7.3	8.0
	No or very little chance	77.8	71.6	65.9	61.7	58.8	57.9	56.8
	Little chance	6.7	9.9	13.0	15.0	16.5	17.2	18.6
	Some chance	3.6	5.8	8.2	9.4	10.0	11.1	10.6
	Pretty good chance	1.8	2.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.0
	Very good chance	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9
Cool if drink alcohol regularly	No Answer	7.9	7.6	6.5	7.5	8.5	7.5	8.2
	No or very little chance	77.6	70.5	61.5	53.4	46.7	44.3	41.7
	Little chance	6.8	10.1	13.8	14.6	15.5	14.9	15.1
	Some chance	3.6	6.0	9.6	12.7	15.0	16.5	16.9
	Pretty good chance	1.6	2.6	4.7	7.5	9.1	10.5	11.3
	Very good chance	2.5	3.1	3.9	4.3	5.2	6.1	6.8
Cool if smoke marijuana	No Answer	8.1	7.7	6.6	7.4	8.5	7.4	8.1
	No or very little chance	80.6	73.5	63.6	56.6	49.5	49.5	47.9
	Little chance	4.1	6.8	10.3	11.5	13.2	13.8	14.7
	Some chance	2.6	4.7	8.1	10.9	13.1	14.5	14.8
	Pretty good chance	1.4	2.9	5.5	7.1	8.3	8.3	7.8
	Very good chance	3.1	4.3	5.9	6.4	7.4	6.6	6.8
Cool if carry a gun	No Answer	8.2	7.9	6.9	7.6	8.5	7.7	8.3
	No or very little chance	74.7	70.7	67.4	67.6	67.4	67.0	65.1
	Little chance	6.4	8.5	10.2	11.1	10.7	11.2	11.5
	Some chance	3.9	5.2	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.7	7.0
	Pretty good chance	2.2	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.0
	Very good chance	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.2

School Commitment
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Days of school skipped during last month	No Answer	6.5	6.5	5.7	6.5	7.2	6.6	6.9
	None	87.0	85.2	82.9	81.6	78.6	76.9	69.0
	1	3.2	4.2	5.0	5.6	6.0	7.2	10.1
	2	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.8	5.3
	3	.8	.9	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.0	3.3
	4-5	.7	.7	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.9
	6-10	.2	.3	.4	.5	.7	.8	1.0
	11 or more	.3	.5	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.5
Feel schoolwork is meaningful	No Answer	7.0	6.7	5.9	6.7	7.4	7.0	7.1
	Almost always	40.6	30.0	23.5	20.0	16.1	14.8	12.6
	Often	21.2	24.0	23.2	21.0	19.5	17.9	17.3
	Sometimes	18.7	22.1	25.5	27.2	28.4	29.1	28.9
	Seldom	5.7	9.4	12.8	15.4	18.1	20.2	22.4
	Never	6.8	7.9	9.1	9.8	10.5	11.0	11.8
How interesting are courses	No Answer	10.4	8.6	7.1	7.6	8.0	7.5	7.7
	Very interesting and stimulating	20.0	13.7	10.6	9.1	8.2	8.1	7.7
	Quite interesting	25.0	23.1	20.9	19.5	19.0	18.3	18.4
	Fairly interesting	26.8	30.7	32.7	34.1	33.6	34.5	32.8
	Slightly dull	9.6	12.5	14.9	16.0	17.4	17.3	17.9
	Very dull	8.2	11.4	13.7	13.7	13.7	14.4	15.5
Importance of school to later life	No Answer	8.5	7.7	6.9	7.5	8.3	7.8	7.8
	Very important	59.7	49.6	40.0	31.2	24.7	20.7	19.2
	Quite important	15.5	19.1	21.5	21.0	20.8	20.4	19.2
	Fairly important	8.6	12.7	16.6	20.0	21.4	22.4	23.2
	Slightly important	5.4	7.4	10.5	13.9	17.7	20.2	20.9
	Not at all important	2.2	3.5	4.6	6.3	7.1	8.6	9.7
How often did you enjoy school	No Answer	7.9	7.6	6.6	7.5	8.0	7.8	7.6
	Never	9.4	10.4	11.6	12.8	12.6	12.7	12.0
	Seldom	8.5	11.5	13.1	14.2	15.5	16.6	16.7
	Sometimes	23.2	25.1	27.4	28.0	29.2	30.4	29.7
	Often	25.8	26.1	26.8	25.2	23.9	23.2	23.3
	A lot	25.2	19.3	14.5	12.3	10.8	9.4	10.9
How often did you hate school	No Answer	8.1	7.8	6.7	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.6
	Never	24.2	16.2	12.5	10.1	8.8	8.7	8.5
	Seldom	23.8	25.5	24.7	23.6	21.3	20.3	20.6
	Sometimes	21.5	24.1	26.1	27.7	29.0	29.6	28.5
	Often	9.4	11.9	14.4	15.1	16.9	18.0	18.7
	A lot	12.9	14.6	15.6	15.8	15.9	15.6	16.0
How often did you do your best work	No Answer	8.0	7.9	6.8	7.6	8.2	7.8	7.9
	Never	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.2
	Seldom	1.9	3.3	4.4	5.8	5.8	6.6	7.6
	Sometimes	7.8	11.2	15.2	17.8	20.3	23.2	24.0
	Often	18.1	22.8	27.5	28.4	30.2	30.1	30.2
	A lot	62.2	52.3	43.0	36.6	31.9	28.4	26.1

Academic Failure
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Average grades	No Answer	10.6	10.1	9.3	9.6	10.0	9.2	8.6
	Mostly A's	34.9	32.9	28.6	27.1	25.8	25.5	29.7
	Mostly B's	35.9	33.9	35.9	34.9	35.9	38.0	37.5
	Mostly C's	14.4	17.0	19.4	21.5	22.7	22.1	20.1
	Mostly D's	2.7	4.2	4.5	5.0	3.9	3.9	3.0
	Mostly F's	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.0
Grades better than most students	No Answer	12.1	11.0	9.3	10.9	11.5	10.6	10.2
	YES!	27.3	27.6	26.3	24.4	23.8	22.2	24.2
	yes	38.1	37.6	37.2	38.3	37.5	38.8	38.3
	no	17.3	17.6	19.7	19.8	20.8	22.2	21.5
	NO!	5.3	6.2	7.5	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.8

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Students have chances to help decide activities and rules	No Answer	10.6	9.7	8.2	9.6	10.6	9.6	9.5
	YES!	28.8	23.2	20.6	22.8	20.0	17.9	16.6
	yes	32.0	31.5	31.2	32.2	31.1	31.4	32.1
	no	18.3	22.9	25.7	23.5	25.5	27.1	27.2
	NO!	10.3	12.6	14.2	11.9	12.8	14.0	14.6
Teachers ask to work on special class projects	No Answer	11.1	10.1	8.4	9.8	10.7	9.8	9.8
	YES!	23.7	19.5	15.6	13.7	12.7	10.5	11.3
	yes	32.5	30.3	30.8	29.6	29.8	30.3	31.4
	no	21.9	27.3	31.4	33.3	34.4	35.9	34.8
	NO!	10.9	12.8	13.8	13.7	12.5	13.5	12.8
Chances for kids to get involved in activities outside of class	No Answer	11.3	10.4	9.0	10.3	11.1	10.3	10.1
	YES!	64.7	64.4	58.1	54.9	50.9	48.0	46.6
	yes	18.1	20.2	25.1	27.2	30.2	33.1	34.1
	no	3.7	3.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.8	6.2
	NO!	2.2	2.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1
Chances for kids to talk with teacher one-on-one	No Answer	11.0	10.1	8.8	10.2	10.8	10.0	9.8
	YES!	48.8	44.5	39.1	34.9	32.5	29.8	32.4
	yes	27.9	30.2	33.8	36.9	38.8	41.6	41.1
	no	9.0	11.0	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.8	12.2
	NO!	3.3	4.1	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.5
Chances to be a part of class discussion and activities	No Answer	12.2	11.3	9.3	10.9	11.3	10.5	10.1
	YES!	44.2	39.4	34.0	29.0	26.6	24.7	26.2
	yes	30.8	33.7	38.0	41.7	44.8	47.3	47.9
	no	8.5	10.8	12.9	13.2	12.2	12.8	11.4
	NO!	4.4	4.8	5.8	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.4

**Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Teachers notice when doing a good job and let me know	No Answer	11.4	10.7	9.5	10.6	11.1	10.2	10.1
	YES!	36.0	29.7	23.7	19.6	17.1	14.3	15.4
	yes	33.0	35.0	35.8	36.4	37.6	39.2	40.5
	no	13.2	16.1	20.8	23.8	24.8	25.9	25.0
	NO!	6.4	8.5	10.3	9.6	9.4	10.4	8.9
Feel safe at school	No Answer	11.0	10.2	8.9	10.5	10.8	10.1	9.9
	YES!	54.7	46.6	39.1	32.6	32.0	33.4	34.6
	yes	24.3	29.9	35.2	39.4	41.0	41.5	41.2
	no	6.1	8.2	10.3	11.7	10.3	9.8	8.7
	NO!	4.0	5.0	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.1	5.5
School lets parents know when do good	No Answer	12.2	10.7	9.5	10.6	11.3	10.3	10.3
	YES!	28.3	24.4	19.8	16.0	13.5	13.1	12.9
	yes	25.0	24.3	23.7	22.8	22.8	22.4	23.4
	no	21.0	23.5	26.8	30.2	31.6	32.8	33.1
	NO!	13.4	17.0	20.2	20.4	20.8	21.5	20.4
Teachers praise when do well in school	No Answer	12.7	11.1	9.7	10.7	11.5	10.6	10.4
	YES!	26.9	23.2	19.5	16.5	14.8	13.0	13.9
	yes	30.5	29.8	30.6	30.7	31.2	31.6	33.1
	no	19.0	23.1	25.5	28.1	28.9	30.8	30.4
	NO!	10.9	12.8	14.7	14.0	13.6	14.0	12.2

**Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Wrong to take a gun to school	No Answer	10.7	10.3	8.7	9.5	10.3	9.3	9.0
	Very wrong	82.8	81.2	79.7	77.5	76.6	77.5	76.9
	Wrong	4.4	5.6	7.2	8.6	8.2	8.0	8.2
	A little bit wrong	1.3	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.9
	Not at all wrong	.8	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.0
Wrong to steal something more than \$5	No Answer	10.8	10.6	8.9	9.8	10.5	9.5	9.1
	Very wrong	64.1	59.2	54.9	50.8	49.3	51.3	53.1
	Wrong	18.3	20.0	22.9	25.3	26.1	25.9	25.6
	A little bit wrong	5.3	8.1	10.3	11.2	11.0	10.3	9.2
	Not at all wrong	1.5	2.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.0
Wrong to attack someone	No Answer	11.0	10.7	9.1	10.1	10.6	9.5	9.2
	Very wrong	75.9	71.1	65.6	61.1	59.6	60.5	60.9
	Wrong	8.6	11.7	15.7	18.1	18.8	19.1	19.1
	A little bit wrong	2.9	4.3	6.4	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.4
	Not at all wrong	1.7	2.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.4
Wrong to pick a fight	No Answer	11.1	10.8	9.1	10.1	10.9	9.6	9.4
	Very wrong	59.6	52.5	46.5	42.1	40.8	42.2	41.8
	Wrong	19.0	21.1	23.1	25.3	27.0	26.8	29.1
	A little bit wrong	7.5	11.5	15.1	16.5	15.9	16.0	14.4
	Not at all wrong	2.8	4.1	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.4	5.2
Wrong to skip school	No Answer	11.3	10.9	9.4	10.2	10.9	10.0	9.5
	Very wrong	75.8	68.8	61.0	52.8	46.9	44.2	40.1
	Wrong	9.1	13.9	19.3	23.3	25.8	26.9	27.6
	A little bit wrong	2.6	4.5	7.2	10.2	12.5	14.0	17.0
	Not at all wrong	1.2	1.9	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.9	5.9
Wrong to drink alcohol regularly	No Answer	11.2	10.9	9.3	10.4	10.9	9.9	9.3
	Very wrong	78.0	72.5	62.6	51.4	43.8	40.1	34.3
	Wrong	6.6	9.3	14.0	16.9	19.1	18.1	19.0
	A little bit wrong	2.7	4.9	9.5	14.3	17.3	20.5	22.9
	Not at all wrong	1.5	2.4	4.7	7.0	8.9	11.4	14.4
Wrong to smoke cigarettes	No Answer	11.3	11.0	9.4	10.4	10.9	9.9	9.5
	Very wrong	79.9	74.9	68.3	58.8	52.8	47.9	38.6
	Wrong	5.7	8.3	12.1	16.2	17.8	18.5	17.5
	A little bit wrong	1.9	3.6	6.3	9.1	11.1	13.6	16.9
	Not at all wrong	1.2	2.1	4.0	5.5	7.5	10.1	17.4
Wrong to smoke marijuana	No Answer	11.4	11.0	9.5	10.4	11.1	10.0	9.6
	Very wrong	82.5	77.3	68.7	57.6	48.5	46.2	40.5
	Wrong	3.2	5.9	9.1	12.5	14.6	14.9	16.0
	A little bit wrong	1.5	3.1	6.4	9.3	12.6	13.3	15.7
	Not at all wrong	1.4	2.6	6.4	10.1	13.2	15.7	18.2
Wrong to use illegal drugs	No Answer	11.7	11.3	9.5	10.5	11.2	10.3	9.6
	Very wrong	84.7	82.3	80.1	74.9	71.9	71.1	69.4
	Wrong	2.2	4.0	5.8	8.6	9.9	10.7	11.2
	A little bit wrong	.7	1.1	2.4	3.4	3.9	4.1	5.4
	Not at all wrong	.8	1.3	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.8	4.4

Rebelliousness
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Like to see what can get away with	No Answer	12.7	12.1	10.5	11.2	11.9	10.8	10.1
	Very false	59.7	51.9	44.0	41.3	38.5	37.5	35.0
	Somewhat false	16.0	19.8	22.5	23.4	24.0	24.9	25.0
	Somewhat true	8.9	12.4	17.1	18.5	19.5	21.0	22.5
	Very true	2.6	3.8	5.8	5.5	6.0	5.8	7.4
Ignore rules	No Answer	12.8	12.3	10.7	11.4	12.2	10.9	10.1
	Very false	63.4	56.9	49.5	45.9	42.7	40.9	37.4
	Somewhat false	14.6	18.7	22.2	23.6	25.1	26.4	27.7
	Somewhat true	6.6	8.9	13.0	14.4	15.0	16.7	18.3
	Very true	2.5	3.2	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.1	6.5
Do opposite of what I am told	No Answer	13.0	12.4	10.7	11.3	12.3	11.0	10.3
	Very false	63.8	59.3	54.7	53.5	52.9	54.2	53.5
	Somewhat false	14.7	17.1	20.5	21.1	21.2	21.6	21.9
	Somewhat true	6.2	8.3	9.9	10.2	9.6	9.1	9.7
	Very true	2.3	2.9	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.6

**Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Caught by police alcohol	No Answer	13.8	12.9	11.2	11.8	12.7	11.3	10.5
	YES!	28.2	22.1	15.9	12.1	9.8	8.7	7.9
	yes	25.8	24.9	22.1	17.4	15.2	14.2	13.0
	no	21.3	27.1	33.3	38.6	41.0	42.4	44.0
	NO!	10.9	13.1	17.6	20.2	21.3	23.4	24.5
Caught by police marijuana	No Answer	13.9	13.1	11.4	12.0	12.8	11.5	10.7
	YES!	39.3	30.9	21.1	14.4	10.9	9.5	8.4
	yes	23.9	24.1	23.9	19.9	16.7	16.0	14.3
	no	14.1	20.6	27.6	34.4	37.8	39.8	42.2
	NO!	8.7	11.3	15.9	19.4	21.8	23.3	24.5
Caught by police gun	No Answer	14.1	13.1	11.4	12.2	12.9	11.5	10.8
	YES!	42.0	35.4	27.6	21.4	18.5	17.0	15.4
	yes	21.4	23.9	26.5	25.6	25.3	25.2	24.3
	no	13.7	17.3	22.2	27.1	28.2	30.6	32.8
	NO!	8.8	10.2	12.3	13.7	15.0	15.8	16.7
Caught by police smoke cigarettes	No Answer	14.4	13.2	11.6	12.3	13.1	11.7	11.0
	YES!	26.1	20.8	15.2	11.3	9.2	7.8	6.8
	yes	23.8	20.6	18.8	15.0	12.0	11.2	9.4
	no	21.7	27.8	32.0	36.2	37.3	37.2	38.2
	NO!	14.0	17.5	22.5	25.3	28.4	32.0	34.6
Neighborhood feel about marijuana	No Answer	13.4	12.7	11.1	12.0	12.6	11.4	10.6
	Very wrong	75.3	71.0	62.9	52.9	46.1	44.2	41.5
	Wrong	7.4	11.0	15.9	21.1	24.2	25.2	26.6
	A little bit wrong	2.5	3.6	6.7	9.5	11.4	13.0	14.3
	Not at all wrong	1.5	1.7	3.4	4.4	5.7	6.3	7.0
Neighborhood feel about alcohol	No Answer	13.5	12.9	11.2	11.9	12.9	11.6	10.7
	Very wrong	66.5	60.9	53.1	42.9	36.1	32.3	26.8
	Wrong	12.3	15.7	19.4	23.5	25.9	26.2	26.3
	A little bit wrong	5.3	7.5	11.0	15.0	17.5	20.8	25.1
	Not at all wrong	2.4	3.1	5.3	6.7	7.6	9.2	11.1
Neighborhood feel about cigarettes	No Answer	13.7	12.9	11.3	12.2	13.0	11.7	10.9
	Very wrong	68.8	63.9	57.0	47.3	40.3	35.5	27.1
	Wrong	10.9	14.3	18.1	22.8	25.2	26.2	25.2
	A little bit wrong	4.2	5.9	8.9	11.9	14.1	17.4	21.6
	Not at all wrong	2.4	2.9	4.7	5.8	7.4	9.1	15.2

**Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Neighbors notice good job and let me know	No Answer	13.9	13.5	11.4	12.3	12.9	11.3	11.0
	YES!	16.7	13.8	11.8	9.8	8.8	8.9	8.0
	yes	21.4	19.4	18.2	17.0	16.4	15.3	16.6
	no	23.7	25.5	27.0	29.0	28.5	29.9	29.1
	NO!	24.3	27.8	31.6	31.9	33.4	34.6	35.3
People in neighborhood who are proud of me	No Answer	14.0	13.5	11.5	12.5	13.1	11.6	11.2
	YES!	20.5	16.9	13.5	11.3	10.6	10.4	10.0
	yes	25.6	24.1	23.1	22.3	22.0	22.2	24.5
	no	19.4	21.6	23.3	25.4	24.8	25.1	24.1
	NO!	20.6	24.0	28.6	28.5	29.5	30.7	30.3
People in neighborhood who encourage to do my best	No Answer	14.0	13.7	11.8	12.7	13.3	11.8	11.1
	YES!	27.5	22.6	17.4	14.2	13.0	12.1	11.2
	yes	24.3	24.0	24.4	23.6	23.4	23.0	24.4
	no	15.2	18.0	19.9	22.2	22.5	23.7	23.7
	NO!	19.0	21.7	26.5	27.3	27.8	29.4	29.5

**Personal and Family Information
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade							
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	
Hispanic	No Answer	6.6	4.6	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.4	4.3	
	Hispanic	9.2	8.7	9.1	8.5	8.1	6.2	6.4	
	Non-Hispanic	84.1	86.7	85.9	87.1	86.6	89.4	89.3	
Race	No Answer	3.3	2.8	4.2	3.5	3.7	2.6	2.9	
	White	78.2	82.8	79.1	82.9	80.0	85.4	84.8	
	Black/African American	6.6	3.5	5.6	3.7	6.3	3.6	5.5	
	Asian	.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.2	
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	.1	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.2	
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	.5	.5	.5	.7	.6	.8	.4	
	More than one race	6.6	5.8	6.5	5.7	5.7	4.1	3.7	
	Race not known or other	3.8	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.3	
	Age	No Answer	.9	1.0	.7	.8	1.0	1.3	.7
		10 years or younger	.3	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
11 years		25.3	.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
12 years		64.7	25.5	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	
13 years		8.5	66.5	25.4	.1	.0	.0	.0	
14 years		.4	6.6	66.1	25.5	.1	.0	.0	
15 years		.0	.2	7.4	66.3	22.1	.3	.0	
16 years		.0	.0	.4	7.0	70.1	22.5	.5	
17 years		.0	.0	.0	.3	6.5	70.4	24.6	
18 years or older		.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	5.5	74.3	
Live with	No Answer	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	.8	.8	.6	
	Both parents	56.9	58.2	54.5	54.8	54.3	55.2	55.8	
	Mother only	15.5	15.0	17.0	16.9	17.3	16.5	16.3	
	Father only	2.3	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.0	
	Mother & stepfather	14.5	14.1	15.4	15.2	15.0	13.9	12.3	
	Father & stepmother	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.9	2.9	
	Other	6.7	5.7	5.7	5.2	5.4	5.7	8.3	
	Parents served in the military	No Answer	1.7	1.2	1.1	.9	.8	.5	.5
Yes		6.0	5.8	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.6	
No		92.3	93.0	93.8	94.1	94.7	95.5	95.9	
Parents served in a war zone	No Answer	56.4	60.2	62.3	64.9	63.7	61.5	59.6	
	Yes	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.6	
	No	40.8	36.6	35.1	32.7	34.0	36.4	38.8	
Parents served time in jail	No Answer	3.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	
	Yes	21.8	21.9	26.0	23.6	22.3	19.9	17.5	
	No	74.4	75.4	71.5	74.3	75.8	78.6	81.0	

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	Never	93.8	88.0	78.6	74.3	70.0	66.9	63.7
	1-5 times	4.6	8.0	12.4	13.1	13.4	13.9	14.1
	6-19 times	.6	1.7	3.2	3.7	4.6	4.8	5.1
	20-40 times	.2	.8	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.9	3.4
	40+ times	.5	1.3	4.0	6.6	8.9	11.3	13.6
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4
	Never	98.5	97.2	95.6	93.8	92.4	91.1	90.6
	1-5 times	1.0	2.1	3.3	4.4	5.4	6.1	6.6
	6-19 times	.0	.3	.4	.7	.9	1.1	1.0
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4	.5	.6
	40+ times	.2	.1	.3	.5	.6	.8	.8
Cigars	No Answer	.4	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.7
	Never	98.8	97.5	94.6	91.4	86.9	83.4	77.1
	1-5 times	.5	1.8	3.7	5.9	8.5	10.3	14.2
	6-19 times	.1	.3	.7	1.3	2.3	3.2	4.4
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.3	.6	1.1	1.3	1.8
	40+ times	.1	.1	.3	.5	.9	1.2	1.9
Pipe	No Answer	.4	.5	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.3
	Never	98.5	96.8	93.7	90.9	86.6	84.2	78.1
	1-5 times	.8	2.0	3.4	5.2	7.1	8.3	11.0
	6-19 times	.1	.4	1.0	1.4	2.4	3.2	4.8
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.5	.7	1.3	1.5	2.1
	40+ times	.2	.2	.6	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.7
Alcohol	No Answer	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.9
	Never	85.3	75.6	61.0	52.6	44.4	41.3	34.8
	1-5 times	12.2	17.9	24.4	26.0	26.0	23.3	22.7
	6-19 times	1.4	3.9	8.3	11.4	14.7	15.5	16.8
	20-40 times	.3	1.2	2.9	4.5	7.0	8.2	10.2
	40+ times	.3	.9	2.8	5.0	7.2	11.1	14.7
Marijuana	No Answer	.2	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6
	Never	97.5	94.2	85.5	80.1	72.1	70.2	66.3
	1-5 times	1.5	3.3	7.3	9.0	11.6	11.0	13.1
	6-19 times	.3	.8	2.6	3.6	5.5	6.1	6.7
	20-40 times	.2	.5	1.6	2.0	3.2	3.9	4.2
	40+ times	.3	.8	2.6	4.9	7.1	8.4	9.1
Cocaine	No Answer	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.4
	Never	99.4	99.1	98.4	98.1	97.4	96.8	97.0
	1-5 times	.1	.4	.9	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.7
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
	40+ times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3
Crack	No Answer	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3
	Never	99.4	99.1	98.4	98.6	98.5	98.2	98.7
	1-5 times	.1	.5	.9	.7	.8	.9	.5
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Inhalants	No Answer	.8	.4	.4	.2	.3	.3	.3
	Never	98.1	97.3	94.9	94.4	93.7	93.8	94.7
	1-5 times	.6	1.8	3.1	3.6	4.2	3.9	3.3
	6-19 times	.2	.4	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	.8
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4
	40+ times	.2	.1	.4	.4	.3	.5	.5
Methamphetamines	No Answer	.7	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3
	Never	98.9	99.1	98.6	98.5	98.1	97.8	98.1
	1-5 times	.2	.5	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	.8
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3
Heroin	No Answer	.8	.2	.3	.3	.2	.4	.3
	Never	98.9	99.4	98.9	98.9	98.7	98.4	98.6
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.5	.4	.5	.6	.6
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2
Steroids	No Answer	.6	.3	.3	.3	.3	.5	.3
	Never	99.1	99.2	99.0	98.9	99.0	98.8	99.1
	1-5 times	.3	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3
	6-19 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
Ecstasy	No Answer	1.1	.5	.4	.3	.4	.4	.3
	Never	98.6	98.9	97.9	97.7	96.4	96.0	95.7
	1-5 times	.1	.4	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.4	2.8
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.5	.6	.6
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
Hallucinogens	No Answer	1.1	.6	.6	.4	.7	.8	.6
	Never	98.6	98.7	97.7	97.0	95.9	95.5	95.5
	1-5 times	.1	.4	1.1	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.7
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.3	.3	.6	.6	.6
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3
	40+ times	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
Prescription drugs	No Answer	.5	.3	.5	.3	.6	.7	.5
	Never	98.4	97.4	94.0	91.5	88.7	87.5	87.6
	1-5 times	.6	1.4	3.4	4.4	5.2	5.2	5.6
	6-19 times	.2	.5	1.1	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7
	20-40 times	.0	.2	.4	.8	1.3	1.7	1.4
	40+ times	.2	.2	.6	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.2
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4
	Never	97.5	96.7	93.8	92.8	91.7	91.7	92.5
	1-5 times	1.2	1.8	3.5	4.1	4.9	4.5	4.2
	6-19 times	.4	.6	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.3
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.5	.5	.7	.8	.6
	40+ times	.2	.3	.6	.8	.9	.7	.9

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4
	Never	96.1	93.0	87.9	86.1	83.4	82.0	79.2
	1-5 times	1.5	3.8	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.1	7.0
	6-19 times	.3	.9	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.7
	20-40 times	.2	.3	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.3
	40+ times	.2	.5	1.7	3.1	4.6	6.1	7.5
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Never	97.6	97.5	96.9	96.7	96.3	96.3	96.3
	1-5 times	.4	.8	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.2	.2	.4	.3	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	40+ times	.1	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3
Cigars	No Answer	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7
	Never	97.7	97.6	96.7	95.5	94.1	93.3	90.8
	1-5 times	.2	.7	1.2	2.4	3.4	4.0	6.0
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.3	.4	.6	.7	.8
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.0	.1	.2	.2	.3
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4
Pipe	No Answer	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0
	Never	97.5	97.5	95.7	95.0	93.3	92.8	89.6
	1-5 times	.4	.7	1.7	2.5	3.6	3.8	6.3
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.5	.6	.9	.9	1.2
	20-40 times	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.4	.3	.4	.4
Alcohol	No Answer	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7
	Never	93.8	89.3	79.9	74.6	71.1	68.5	63.3
	1-5 times	3.7	7.4	14.5	19.1	20.7	22.4	25.7
	6-19 times	.3	1.0	2.7	3.2	4.5	5.5	7.0
	20-40 times	.1	.3	.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
	40+ times	.1	.2	.5	.7	1.0	.9	1.1
Marijuana	No Answer	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7
	Never	96.8	95.6	90.6	87.9	84.7	85.1	84.3
	1-5 times	.8	1.8	4.8	6.5	7.9	7.3	8.1
	6-19 times	.2	.6	1.5	2.0	2.8	2.6	2.4
	20-40 times	.1	.2	.7	.8	1.3	1.3	1.4
	40+ times	.1	.3	.7	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.1
Cocaine	No Answer	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5
	Never	97.9	98.2	97.8	97.8	97.7	97.5	97.9
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.3	.5	.5	.6	.3
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0
Crack	No Answer	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Never	97.8	98.2	97.8	98.2	97.9	98.1	98.1
	1-5 times	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Inhalants	No Answer	2.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Never	97.0	97.3	96.2	97.0	97.0	97.3	97.6
	1-5 times	.4	.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	.9	.6
	6-19 times	.1	.1	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3
	20-40 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0
Methamphetamines	No Answer	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
	Never	97.3	98.2	97.8	98.1	97.9	97.9	97.9
	1-5 times	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
Heroin	No Answer	2.6	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Never	97.3	98.3	97.8	98.2	98.0	98.0	98.0
	1-5 times	.0	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2
	6-19 times	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Steroids	No Answer	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
	Never	97.7	98.3	97.9	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.2
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
	6-19 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Ecstasy	No Answer	2.8	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5
	Never	97.0	98.0	97.5	97.8	97.4	97.4	97.4
	1-5 times	.1	.2	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9
	6-19 times	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1
Hallucinogens	No Answer	2.9	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
	Never	97.0	98.0	97.3	97.5	97.4	97.3	97.4
	1-5 times	.0	.2	.7	.6	.8	.7	.6
	6-19 times	.1	.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	40+ times	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1
Prescription drugs	No Answer	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7
	Never	97.0	97.1	95.1	94.7	93.5	93.2	93.9
	1-5 times	.5	1.0	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.0
	6-19 times	.1	.2	.5	.6	1.0	.9	.8
	20-40 times	.1	.0	.1	.3	.3	.3	.5
	40+ times	.0	.1	.1	.3	.2	.3	.3
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9
	Never	96.2	96.5	94.9	95.0	95.0	95.5	96.0
	1-5 times	1.0	1.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.5
	6-19 times	.2	.2	.4	.5	.5	.4	.2
	20-40 times	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2
	40+ times	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2

Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cigarettes	No Answer	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7
	Never	92.5	87.5	78.5	74.7	70.2	67.2	63.8
	10 years or younger	2.7	3.4	4.2	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.4
	11 years	1.6	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.1
	12 years	.9	3.1	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.4
	13 years	.2	1.7	6.2	5.4	4.4	4.1	3.4
	14 years	.0	.2	2.2	5.9	5.4	4.4	3.7
	15 years	.0	.0	.2	2.7	6.9	6.2	5.1
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.3	2.5	6.9	7.0
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.4	9.4
Smokeless Tobacco	No Answer	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.0
	Never	96.9	96.4	94.6	93.5	91.4	90.4	89.8
	10 years or younger	.5	.6	.7	.6	.4	.4	.4
	11 years	.3	.4	.5	.4	.3	.2	.2
	12 years	.1	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.3
	13 years	.0	.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	.7	.4
	14 years	.0	.1	.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	.7
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.8	2.2	1.6	1.6
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.8	2.2	2.3
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.9	2.4
Cigars	No Answer	2.3	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.1
	Never	97.1	96.5	93.8	91.4	86.9	83.8	77.7
	10 years or younger	.2	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4
	11 years	.2	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2
	12 years	.1	.5	.8	.8	.8	.5	.5
	13 years	.0	.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	.9
	14 years	.0	.1	.7	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	1.2	4.0	3.5	3.2
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.3	4.6	5.2
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.6	8.4
Pipe	No Answer	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6
	Never	97.3	97.0	94.3	92.2	88.4	86.2	80.1
	10 years or younger	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2
	11 years	.1	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.1
	12 years	.1	.3	.8	.6	.4	.4	.4
	13 years	.0	.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	.8	.5
	14 years	.0	.0	.6	2.1	2.2	1.3	.9
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	1.1	3.3	2.6	2.4
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.4	4.1	4.6
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.4	8.2

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Alcohol	No Answer	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4
	Never	84.8	76.1	61.9	53.7	45.5	42.0	35.5
	10 years or younger	6.5	6.9	6.4	4.1	3.9	2.7	2.5
	11 years	3.7	4.4	4.5	3.1	2.1	1.7	1.2
	12 years	2.1	6.4	7.2	5.3	4.0	3.5	2.7
	13 years	.4	3.7	11.6	10.7	8.1	6.1	5.0
	14 years	.0	.2	5.0	13.6	11.8	8.9	7.9
	15 years	.0	.0	.5	6.9	16.2	14.8	12.7
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.3	5.7	14.0	15.1
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.4	4.0	15.0
Marijuana	No Answer	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.0
	Never	96.1	93.6	85.3	80.6	72.5	70.6	67.1
	10 years or younger	.4	.6	.8	.8	.8	.5	.5
	11 years	.6	1.0	1.2	.8	.7	.5	.5
	12 years	.5	1.5	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.2
	13 years	.2	1.2	5.2	4.0	3.9	2.4	1.8
	14 years	.0	.1	2.4	6.4	5.8	4.4	3.7
	15 years	.0	.0	.3	3.2	9.0	7.2	6.2
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	3.2	8.5	8.7
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	2.6	8.3
Cocaine	No Answer	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.7
	Never	97.7	97.9	97.0	97.1	96.3	95.8	96.2
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.4	.2	.2	.2	.1
	14 years	.0	.0	.2	.3	.3	.3	.1
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	.6	.4	.4
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.7	.5
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	.8
Crack	No Answer	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8
	Never	97.7	97.9	97.2	97.4	97.2	97.1	97.6
	10 years or younger	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.0	.2	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1
	14 years	.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.0
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.0
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.1
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Inhalants	No Answer	2.6	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9
	Never	96.7	96.7	94.5	94.6	93.6	93.9	94.4
	10 years or younger	.2	.4	.6	.3	.2	.2	.2
	11 years	.3	.4	.5	.3	.3	.2	.1
	12 years	.1	.5	.7	.7	.4	.3	.3
	13 years	.0	.3	1.1	.9	.8	.5	.4
	14 years	.0	.0	.5	1.1	1.0	.8	.5
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	.4	1.2	1.0	.8
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.5	.8	.9
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.3	.5
Methamphetamines	No Answer	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9
	Never	97.2	97.8	97.2	97.2	96.8	96.7	96.8
	10 years or younger	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.0	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	14 years	.0	.0	.1	.3	.2	.2	.1
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.2	.4	.2	.1
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.4	.3
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.4
Heroin	No Answer	2.8	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8
	Never	97.1	98.0	97.3	97.6	97.1	97.2	97.4
	10 years or younger	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	11 years	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.1	.0
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0
	13 years	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
	14 years	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.3	.1
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.2
Steroids	No Answer	2.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9
	Never	97.4	98.0	97.5	97.6	97.4	97.5	97.6
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0
	12 years	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0
	13 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	14 years	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Ecstasy	No Answer	3.0	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9
	Never	96.9	97.7	96.5	96.6	95.3	95.1	94.8
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1	.0
	12 years	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2
	14 years	.0	.0	.4	.4	.5	.3	.2
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.4	.9	.8	.4
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.5	1.1	1.0
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.3	1.2
Hallucinogens	No Answer	3.0	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3
	Never	96.9	97.6	96.4	96.1	95.0	94.8	94.7
	10 years or younger	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	11 years	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	12 years	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1
	13 years	.0	.1	.4	.4	.3	.3	.1
	14 years	.0	.0	.4	.6	.5	.3	.2
	15 years	.0	.0	.0	.4	1.0	.7	.4
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.0	.4	1.1	.8
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	1.1
Prescription drugs	No Answer	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1
	Never	96.7	96.4	93.0	91.4	88.6	87.5	87.5
	10 years or younger	.4	.4	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2
	11 years	.2	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	.1
	12 years	.2	.7	.9	.7	.6	.5	.3
	13 years	.1	.4	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.2	.8
	14 years	.0	.0	1.1	2.5	2.3	1.5	1.2
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	1.5	3.1	2.8	2.2
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.2	3.0	2.8
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	1.0	2.7
Over the counter drugs	No Answer	6.3	4.6	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.4
	Never	92.1	93.2	90.6	90.3	89.2	90.3	90.4
	10 years or younger	.8	.6	.6	.4	.4	.2	.2
	11 years	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.1	.1
	12 years	.2	.7	1.0	.7	.5	.3	.4
	13 years	.1	.5	1.7	1.3	1.1	.9	.5
	14 years	.0	.0	.9	1.7	1.7	1.0	.6
	15 years	.0	.0	.1	1.1	2.2	1.8	1.2
	16 years	.0	.0	.0	.1	.8	1.6	1.7
	17 years or older	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.4	1.4

**Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Binge drinking	No Answer	3.0	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
	None	91.6	90.5	86.2	84.3	81.8	81.2	76.8
	Once	2.5	3.4	5.2	6.2	7.3	7.7	9.3
	Twice	1.1	2.0	2.9	3.5	3.8	4.3	5.7
	3-5 times	.9	1.5	2.4	2.9	3.9	3.6	4.7
	6-9 times	.3	.5	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	1.2
	10+ times	.5	.4	.7	.7	1.1	1.0	.9

**Perceived Availability of Drugs
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Availability of cigarettes	No Answer	5.6	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5
	Very difficult	67.9	57.3	44.1	36.4	29.4	23.5	12.0
	Fairly difficult	9.5	12.7	14.1	13.7	12.3	10.7	4.4
	Fairly easy	8.3	14.0	19.9	22.7	23.9	22.4	12.0
	Easy	8.7	13.2	19.0	25.0	32.4	41.8	70.1
Availability of alcohol	No Answer	6.1	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.5
	Very difficult	60.0	46.2	32.5	25.6	19.9	16.9	13.9
	Fairly difficult	13.6	16.2	16.7	15.0	13.2	11.5	11.4
	Fairly easy	11.1	17.1	23.0	26.8	28.6	29.2	32.3
	Easy	9.3	17.3	25.0	30.3	36.1	40.7	40.9
Availability of marijuana	No Answer	6.5	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.0
	Very difficult	86.7	81.1	65.2	53.4	41.0	36.4	30.5
	Fairly difficult	2.8	6.2	10.3	11.9	12.5	12.3	13.9
	Fairly easy	1.8	4.8	10.3	15.1	18.8	21.0	22.9
	Easy	2.1	4.5	11.0	17.0	25.2	28.1	30.6
Availability of drugs	No Answer	6.7	3.5	3.6	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.2
	Very difficult	89.2	87.7	80.2	71.7	64.6	60.1	56.5
	Fairly difficult	2.1	4.6	8.7	14.0	17.1	19.0	21.4
	Fairly easy	.8	2.3	4.5	6.7	8.7	10.7	11.7
	Easy	1.3	2.0	3.1	4.9	6.6	7.9	8.2

**Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages and Prescription Drugs in the Past Month
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Usual source of alcoholic beverages	No Answer	14.0	10.9	11.3	10.0	10.8	10.0	11.6
	No drink	82.8	81.5	74.3	70.7	67.4	65.6	60.1
	Restaurants/bars/clubs	.1	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.3
	Public events	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.1
	Had someone else buy it	.2	.5	1.5	3.4	5.7	8.3	10.5
	Liquor stores/convenience stores/supermarkets	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.3
	Received from person 21 or older	.4	.8	1.9	3.3	4.1	5.7	7.8
	Took it from a store	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	Family members	1.3	3.0	4.9	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.7
	Other ways	1.3	3.3	5.8	7.1	6.8	6.1	5.5
Usual source of prescription drugs	No Answer	15.1	11.2	10.6	8.5	8.7	7.1	7.4
	No prescription drug abuse	82.9	85.8	84.3	85.5	84.6	86.6	87.0
	Prescribed to me	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0
	Bought from a stranger	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
	Bought from a friend	.1	.2	.7	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7
	Stole it from a friend or family member	.1	.3	.5	.6	.5	.4	.3
	Someone gave it to me	.2	.5	.9	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.3
	Took it from a store	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1
	Got it from a family member	.1	.3	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3
Other ways	.3	.5	.8	1.0	.9	1.0	.7	

**Mental Health
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Felt sad or hopeless	No Answer	3.8	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.8
	Yes	18.7	25.6	32.6	34.4	34.3	29.3	26.1
	No	77.5	72.0	65.0	63.7	63.5	68.6	72.1
Considered attempting suicide	No Answer	4.5	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.3
	Yes	8.9	14.7	20.4	19.5	18.4	15.4	11.8
	No	86.6	82.4	76.9	78.3	79.1	82.3	86.0
Planned to attempt suicide	No Answer	4.8	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.5
	Yes	5.6	9.9	14.1	14.1	13.2	10.7	8.3
	No	89.6	87.0	83.0	83.5	84.1	86.8	89.2
Attempted suicide	No Answer	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
	Never	91.8	89.4	86.5	87.9	89.0	91.9	93.7
	Once	3.1	4.5	5.7	5.0	4.9	3.2	2.4
	2-3 times	1.4	2.6	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.4
	4-5 times	.4	.7	1.1	1.0	.6	.4	.3
	6 or more times	.6	.8	1.2	.8	.7	.5	.4
Suicide attempt resulted in injury	No Answer	20.4	20.1	18.3	22.3	20.9	22.3	21.3
	Yes	2.1	2.7	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.6
	No	77.5	77.2	77.8	73.9	75.1	73.7	75.1

**Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Had a hangover	No Answer	4.2	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.3
	Never	93.1	89.8	80.6	74.0	67.2	64.1	59.0
	Once	1.6	3.0	7.0	9.1	10.4	11.4	12.0
	Twice	.5	1.6	3.4	5.2	6.4	7.3	7.2
	3-5 times	.3	1.2	3.4	5.1	6.8	7.4	9.9
	6-10 times	.1	.5	1.1	1.8	2.9	3.3	4.2
	11 or more times	.3	.6	1.8	2.4	3.6	4.1	5.6
Had nausea or vomited	No Answer	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
	Never	92.3	89.6	83.3	78.9	72.0	68.9	63.6
	Once	1.7	3.5	6.8	8.5	11.2	12.2	13.8
	Twice	.6	1.6	2.7	3.8	5.0	5.4	6.3
	3-5 times	.4	1.0	2.3	3.4	4.7	6.4	8.2
	6-10 times	.2	.3	.8	1.5	2.1	2.1	3.0
	11 or more times	.2	.5	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.8
Had a memory loss	No Answer	4.7	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.5
	Never	93.4	91.9	86.6	82.8	77.4	76.1	72.9
	Once	1.2	2.4	4.6	6.1	7.6	8.1	9.0
	Twice	.3	.7	1.7	2.6	3.6	3.8	4.5
	3-5 times	.1	.7	2.1	2.8	4.1	4.8	5.5
	6-10 times	.1	.2	.7	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.4
	11 or more times	.3	.6	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.5	3.2
Poor on school test	No Answer	4.7	3.6	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.5
	Never	91.8	91.1	88.6	88.7	87.5	89.7	89.8
	Once	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.3	2.5
	Twice	.7	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.7
	3-5 times	.5	.9	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.4
	6-10 times	.2	.4	.8	1.0	1.1	.8	.8
	11 or more times	.4	.9	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2
Missed school	No Answer	4.8	3.7	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.6
	Never	91.7	92.3	90.2	90.4	88.6	90.3	89.7
	Once	1.4	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.5
	Twice	.6	.8	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.3
	3-5 times	.7	.9	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.8
	6-10 times	.3	.3	.7	.8	1.0	.8	.7
	11 or more times	.4	.7	.8	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.4
Got into a fight	No Answer	4.8	3.6	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.5
	Never	90.2	89.0	84.7	84.7	83.1	84.5	83.1
	Once	2.1	2.8	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.7	5.2
	Twice	1.0	1.3	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.1
	3-5 times	.6	1.1	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.5
	6-10 times	.4	.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0
	11 or more times	.9	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5
Damaged property	No Answer	4.8	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.5
	Never	94.1	94.5	93.3	94.0	93.4	94.7	94.7
	Once	.5	.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.3
	Twice	.1	.3	.7	.7	.8	.4	.6
	3-5 times	.2	.4	.6	.5	.6	.4	.5
	6-10 times	.1	.1	.3	.4	.2	.2	.2
	11 or more times	.2	.3	.5	.3	.4	.4	.3

Gambling during the Last Twelve Months by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Played cards	No Answer	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8
	Not at all	89.5	87.8	85.4	86.2	86.8	87.3	87.2
	Less than once a month	4.7	6.6	7.9	7.3	6.7	6.7	6.4
	About once a month	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8
	About once a week	.7	1.1	1.4	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2
	Daily	.5	.4	.4	.3	.5	.4	.6
Bet on games	No Answer	2.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9
	Not at all	89.3	87.8	85.1	86.5	87.1	88.4	88.1
	Less than once a month	4.8	5.5	6.5	6.2	5.3	5.0	4.9
	About once a month	1.9	2.5	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.6
	About once a week	.8	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
	Daily	.6	1.0	1.3	.9	1.1	.9	.9
Bet on sports	No Answer	3.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1
	Not at all	89.4	88.2	85.7	88.2	88.9	90.4	91.0
	Less than once a month	5.1	6.2	7.8	6.5	5.9	5.3	4.8
	About once a month	1.3	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.2	.9
	About once a week	.6	1.1	.9	.7	.8	.6	.6
	Daily	.5	.6	1.0	.6	.5	.6	.6
Bought lottery tickets	No Answer	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1
	Not at all	86.4	84.0	82.0	83.5	83.9	84.2	72.0
	Less than once a month	7.0	9.3	10.2	9.6	9.5	9.6	18.4
	About once a month	2.3	3.1	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.8	4.9
	About once a week	.9	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.0	.9	1.9
	Daily	.4	.5	.5	.3	.5	.4	.6
Gambled in a casino	No Answer	3.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1
	Not at all	96.4	97.4	97.2	97.1	97.2	97.4	96.8
	Less than once a month	.2	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.7
	About once a month	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	About once a week	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
	Daily	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Played online	No Answer	3.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9
	Not at all	91.4	92.2	91.0	93.0	93.3	94.4	94.5
	Less than once a month	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.3
	About once a month	.5	.8	1.1	.8	.6	.6	.7
	About once a week	1.1	1.2	1.1	.7	.8	.6	.6
	Daily	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0
Felt bad about the amount bet	No Answer	9.2	7.4	6.7	6.6	6.0	5.1	4.7
	Yes	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2
	No	11.1	12.2	14.7	12.5	12.5	11.1	13.7
	I do not bet for money	78.0	78.3	76.7	79.2	80.0	82.6	80.4
Would like to stop betting but could not	No Answer	9.7	7.7	6.9	6.9	6.2	5.2	4.8
	Yes	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	.9	.8
	No	11.0	12.5	14.4	12.5	12.3	10.9	13.7
	I do not bet for money	77.7	78.2	76.9	79.4	80.4	82.9	80.7

**Perceived Risk of Selected Substance Use Behavior
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	4.0	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1
	No risk	7.5	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9
	Slight risk	11.5	10.1	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.3	6.7
	Moderate risk	23.0	22.9	24.3	22.9	21.2	20.5	19.7
	Great risk	54.0	59.5	58.7	61.2	63.7	65.5	66.6
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	4.1	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3
	No risk	7.9	6.8	10.1	14.7	17.3	19.3	20.1
	Slight risk	11.2	12.1	17.5	20.4	24.5	24.6	26.5
	Moderate risk	29.7	33.1	32.7	31.0	28.9	27.5	27.6
	Great risk	47.1	45.4	37.6	31.6	26.8	26.4	23.5
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	5.1	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9
	No risk	7.4	5.6	6.8	8.6	9.9	10.2	10.7
	Slight risk	4.9	5.1	8.3	11.2	13.4	14.1	15.0
	Moderate risk	13.1	12.6	16.2	18.4	21.3	22.6	24.0
	Great risk	69.5	73.1	65.7	58.6	52.1	50.1	47.4
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	5.3	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6
	No risk	19.5	20.0	23.9	27.6	28.1	31.3	33.4
	Slight risk	36.9	40.0	40.0	39.1	39.8	38.3	39.1
	Moderate risk	20.6	20.6	18.9	17.3	17.3	15.4	14.7
	Great risk	17.7	15.9	14.3	12.9	11.7	12.2	10.1
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	4.5	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.3
	No risk	8.1	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.2	4.8
	Slight risk	12.5	13.6	14.8	15.3	13.9	15.1	15.1
	Moderate risk	29.3	30.3	32.1	32.6	32.7	32.7	34.0
	Great risk	45.6	47.6	45.5	44.5	45.9	44.6	43.8

**Perceived Peer Approval of Using Selected Substances
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No Answer	4.2	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4
	Strongly approve	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5
	Approve	.7	1.9	3.5	4.3	5.4	5.5	6.2
	Do not know	9.1	9.0	12.5	13.6	14.1	14.5	13.9
	Disapprove	8.7	10.6	14.2	16.3	17.4	16.9	19.4
	Strongly disapprove	75.4	74.3	66.0	61.6	58.8	58.9	56.6
Smoke marijuana occasionally	No Answer	4.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4
	Strongly approve	2.0	2.2	2.9	3.6	4.6	4.6	4.9
	Approve	1.2	3.2	8.1	11.2	15.1	15.4	16.8
	Do not know	7.5	8.0	12.0	13.9	16.0	16.0	16.3
	Disapprove	6.6	8.1	10.6	13.2	14.4	15.5	16.4
	Strongly disapprove	78.3	75.9	64.0	55.5	47.3	45.9	43.2
Smoke marijuana regularly	No Answer	4.5	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.8
	Strongly approve	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.1
	Approve	.8	2.0	5.1	6.5	8.3	8.5	8.3
	Do not know	7.4	7.3	11.3	12.7	14.3	14.4	14.0
	Disapprove	4.7	5.7	8.4	11.0	13.6	13.9	15.2
	Strongly disapprove	80.7	80.0	69.7	63.3	56.8	56.4	55.6
Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks	No Answer	4.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.6
	Strongly approve	2.1	2.4	3.4	4.3	5.8	6.6	8.1
	Approve	3.8	7.1	13.8	20.4	25.9	28.8	32.8
	Do not know	12.6	14.8	19.5	21.5	22.0	21.2	21.8
	Disapprove	11.4	13.4	15.0	14.9	14.5	13.2	12.7
	Strongly disapprove	65.6	59.4	45.5	36.3	28.9	27.6	21.9
Binge drink weekly	No Answer	4.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5
	Strongly approve	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.3	3.8	3.6
	Approve	.9	2.1	4.5	6.6	8.6	9.4	10.9
	Do not know	8.4	9.2	13.5	16.4	17.6	18.6	19.0
	Disapprove	7.5	9.4	12.5	15.8	17.7	17.3	19.3
	Strongly disapprove	76.7	74.6	64.5	55.9	50.1	48.4	44.7

**Parental Attitudes toward Drug Use and Antisocial Behavior
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Parents feel about alcohol	No Answer	3.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3
	Very wrong	86.5	83.6	77.7	71.7	67.5	62.8	55.1
	Wrong	6.1	8.1	10.9	13.8	14.8	16.2	18.3
	A little bit wrong	2.9	4.2	7.0	9.4	11.7	14.1	17.5
	Not at all wrong	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.4	4.7	6.7
Parents feel about cigarettes	No Answer	3.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4
	Very wrong	89.9	88.5	85.0	82.3	80.1	76.8	68.3
	Wrong	4.9	6.1	8.1	9.6	10.4	12.0	15.6
	A little bit wrong	1.0	1.9	2.9	3.7	4.5	5.5	8.1
	Not at all wrong	.9	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.3	5.6
Parents feel about marijuana	No Answer	3.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4
	Very wrong	93.1	92.3	88.4	85.0	82.1	80.9	77.7
	Wrong	1.9	2.8	4.8	6.7	8.0	8.7	11.0
	A little bit wrong	.7	1.2	2.7	3.7	4.7	5.1	5.5
	Not at all wrong	.8	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.4
Parents feel about stealing	No Answer	3.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.6
	Very wrong	87.3	86.5	84.1	83.6	84.1	84.9	85.0
	Wrong	7.1	7.7	9.6	10.1	9.7	9.4	9.3
	A little bit wrong	1.4	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.7
	Not at all wrong	.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Parents feel about graffiti	No Answer	3.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5
	Very wrong	86.7	84.9	81.9	81.6	81.4	81.5	80.9
	Wrong	6.7	8.0	10.5	10.8	10.7	11.0	11.6
	A little bit wrong	1.7	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3
	Not at all wrong	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7
Parents feel about fighting	No Answer	3.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.7
	Very wrong	71.0	64.7	57.9	58.6	59.5	61.7	62.1
	Wrong	16.6	19.3	21.9	22.5	23.0	22.5	23.6
	A little bit wrong	6.5	9.8	13.6	12.6	11.6	10.7	9.0
	Not at all wrong	2.2	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.6

**Family Management and Conflict
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Clear rules	No Answer	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.1
	YES!	62.4	56.9	50.9	50.2	51.4	53.7	54.4
	yes	28.8	33.3	37.9	38.1	37.0	35.1	34.0
	no	3.9	5.5	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.2
	NO!	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.4
Ask about homework	No Answer	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.7	3.2
	YES!	69.7	59.0	49.5	43.6	38.0	35.8	30.0
	yes	20.2	26.9	30.0	32.2	32.9	31.8	31.4
	no	5.1	8.3	13.0	15.2	18.6	20.5	23.4
	NO!	1.9	3.3	5.3	6.4	7.5	9.2	11.9
Parents know whereabouts	No Answer	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.4
	YES!	80.2	75.4	68.0	63.2	60.3	57.7	51.7
	yes	11.8	15.7	21.4	25.2	27.6	29.6	32.5
	no	3.1	4.5	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.3	8.7
	NO!	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.5	3.8
Clear rules about alcohol use	No Answer	4.3	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.6
	YES!	81.6	76.7	67.5	62.2	59.5	57.5	54.3
	yes	8.9	12.9	18.4	22.2	23.8	25.8	26.9
	no	3.6	5.4	8.7	10.1	10.9	11.0	12.4
	NO!	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8
Parents ask before most family decisions made	No Answer	6.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.9
	YES!	37.9	31.6	26.2	22.8	22.4	22.3	21.8
	yes	31.4	34.8	34.4	35.1	35.1	36.1	37.5
	no	14.0	17.8	21.5	23.6	24.5	23.8	23.7
	NO!	10.7	12.1	14.5	14.7	14.2	14.4	13.1
Ask parents for help if problem	No Answer	4.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.7
	YES!	65.5	55.2	45.6	42.5	41.4	42.7	45.0
	yes	18.1	24.1	26.7	29.3	30.0	31.6	31.2
	no	6.7	9.2	13.4	14.1	14.5	13.7	12.1
	NO!	5.6	8.7	11.3	11.0	10.5	9.0	8.0
Parents give me chances for fun with them	No Answer	4.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.3	4.0
	YES!	55.3	46.8	39.5	36.3	34.3	34.4	34.1
	yes	25.4	29.3	31.9	32.7	33.1	34.1	34.5
	no	10.3	14.2	17.1	19.2	19.8	19.5	19.0
	NO!	4.9	6.6	8.2	8.5	9.0	8.8	8.4
Parents know when home late	No Answer	5.0	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.6	4.4
	YES!	72.2	67.2	61.3	57.7	55.4	54.3	47.6
	yes	16.5	20.4	24.0	26.0	27.2	27.8	29.2
	no	4.4	6.4	8.3	9.7	10.2	11.0	13.7
	NO!	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.3	5.1

**Family Management and Conflict
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Parents catch you drinking	No Answer	5.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.6	4.2
	YES!	75.1	63.5	48.0	37.3	30.0	27.9	22.8
	yes	10.0	16.0	18.7	22.0	22.0	20.9	19.7
	no	6.2	11.5	20.1	25.9	31.4	33.7	37.1
	NO!	3.6	5.4	9.6	11.1	12.6	13.9	16.2
Parents catch you with gun	No Answer	5.3	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.4
	YES!	83.4	79.5	71.8	67.0	62.5	59.6	54.7
	yes	7.3	11.1	15.4	18.2	20.1	21.9	22.9
	no	2.4	3.8	6.6	7.9	9.7	10.4	12.5
	NO!	1.7	2.0	2.9	3.1	3.8	4.5	5.5
Parents catch you skip school	No Answer	4.7	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.4	4.0
	YES!	81.1	77.1	69.7	64.6	59.9	58.2	51.1
	yes	9.2	13.1	17.3	20.7	23.2	24.2	25.6
	no	3.2	4.4	7.1	8.0	9.5	10.2	13.4
	NO!	1.8	2.0	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.9	5.9
Family argue repetitively	No Answer	4.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.8
	YES!	17.2	21.7	26.2	26.9	26.2	24.8	22.9
	yes	19.9	22.7	24.9	27.2	26.7	26.5	25.8
	no	30.3	32.0	31.1	30.8	31.3	31.6	33.6
	NO!	27.9	20.2	14.6	12.0	12.2	14.0	13.8
Family have serious arguments	No Answer	5.0	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.8
	YES!	13.8	15.8	19.7	19.2	19.2	17.2	16.6
	yes	13.3	15.9	18.0	18.9	19.4	19.1	17.5
	no	26.8	29.2	31.1	33.6	33.8	34.5	35.6
	NO!	41.2	35.6	28.0	25.1	23.9	26.0	26.5
Family insult each other	No Answer	5.9	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.6
	YES!	15.4	18.3	22.0	21.3	20.6	18.3	16.6
	yes	17.6	19.6	21.0	21.4	20.3	19.8	19.1
	no	24.1	26.1	27.2	28.7	30.5	31.0	30.6
	NO!	37.0	31.7	25.7	24.6	24.2	26.9	29.1

**Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Enjoy spending time with mom	No Answer	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.2
	YES!	73.8	64.6	56.9	53.4	52.5	53.1	53.1
	yes	15.7	22.7	27.1	29.6	30.7	30.3	30.6
	no	3.3	4.8	6.6	7.5	7.0	7.0	6.9
	NO!	2.6	4.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.2
Enjoy spending time with dad	No Answer	5.8	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.4	5.0
	YES!	66.1	57.5	47.9	43.9	42.4	44.0	43.8
	yes	16.6	22.8	27.0	29.4	30.1	30.7	31.3
	no	5.0	7.1	9.2	10.7	10.5	10.0	9.6
	NO!	6.5	8.1	11.4	11.1	12.0	10.9	10.3
Parents notice when I am doing a good job	No Answer	6.4	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.7	5.0
	Never or almost never	5.1	7.2	9.5	9.7	10.0	9.6	9.3
	Sometimes	17.0	21.7	26.1	29.3	28.7	28.7	28.0
	Often	24.2	24.6	25.5	25.9	26.1	26.0	25.5
	All the time	47.3	41.2	34.0	30.3	30.0	31.0	32.2
Parents tell me they are proud of me	No Answer	6.8	5.5	4.9	5.3	5.4	4.9	5.2
	Never or almost never	7.0	9.8	12.9	13.7	13.3	13.1	11.9
	Sometimes	16.6	21.2	24.5	27.2	27.7	27.4	26.8
	Often	24.5	25.2	26.0	25.8	26.1	26.3	26.0
	All the time	45.1	38.2	31.6	28.0	27.4	28.3	30.0

**Interaction with Antisocial Peers
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Number of best friends suspended	No Answer	4.8	3.9	3.3	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.8
	None of my friends	77.6	74.1	67.0	69.1	71.6	76.6	79.7
	1 of my friends	10.9	13.2	16.7	15.2	14.0	12.6	10.7
	2 of my friends	3.6	5.2	6.8	6.5	6.0	4.2	3.6
	3 of my friends	1.1	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.3	.8
	4 of my friends	2.0	2.1	3.6	2.8	2.6	1.6	1.3
Number of best friends carry guns	No Answer	4.7	4.0	3.3	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9
	None of my friends	93.2	93.1	92.2	91.4	90.8	91.8	90.8
	1 of my friends	1.4	2.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.6
	2 of my friends	.3	.4	.8	.9	.9	.7	.8
	3 of my friends	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
	4 of my friends	.2	.2	.5	.4	.7	.5	.6
Number of best friends sold drugs	No Answer	4.7	4.1	3.4	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.0
	None of my friends	92.7	89.5	83.6	79.5	77.1	77.8	78.3
	1 of my friends	1.4	3.7	6.9	8.5	9.7	9.7	9.9
	2 of my friends	.5	1.4	2.8	3.8	4.3	4.5	3.9
	3 of my friends	.2	.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5
	4 of my friends	.4	.9	2.1	2.5	3.1	2.4	2.5
Number of best friends stolen vehicle	No Answer	4.7	4.0	3.4	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.1
	None of my friends	93.4	92.9	91.0	90.1	89.5	91.6	92.6
	1 of my friends	1.1	1.9	3.5	3.4	3.7	2.7	1.9
	2 of my friends	.3	.6	1.1	1.4	1.2	.9	.6
	3 of my friends	.1	.2	.4	.5	.6	.4	.3
	4 of my friends	.4	.3	.6	.6	.8	.5	.5
Number of best friends arrested	No Answer	4.9	4.1	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.0
	None of my friends	89.5	86.4	80.5	80.1	79.5	81.1	81.0
	1 of my friends	4.0	6.0	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.3	8.9
	2 of my friends	.8	1.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.0
	3 of my friends	.3	.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
	4 of my friends	.6	1.0	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.8
Number of best friends dropped out of school	No Answer	4.9	4.2	3.5	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.1
	None of my friends	91.0	90.8	88.8	85.3	83.0	83.1	83.3
	1 of my friends	2.9	3.5	4.9	6.9	8.3	8.6	7.9
	2 of my friends	.5	.8	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6
	3 of my friends	.2	.3	.5	.8	1.1	.8	.9
	4 of my friends	.5	.5	.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Number of best friends been members of gangs	No Answer	5.8	5.0	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.7
	None of my friends	87.5	86.8	84.2	85.0	86.2	89.1	89.7
	1 of my friends	3.3	3.9	5.7	5.2	4.1	3.2	2.5
	2 of my friends	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.2
	3 of my friends	.5	.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	.5	.7
	4 of my friends	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.3

**Interaction with Prosocial Peers
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Number of best friends participated in school activities	No Answer	6.2	5.1	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.4
	None of my friends	16.2	15.4	16.1	16.9	16.6	17.6	16.4
	1 of my friends	9.1	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.2	8.4	8.3
	2 of my friends	13.6	14.1	15.5	15.0	14.3	13.1	12.6
	3 of my friends	13.3	14.3	14.2	14.4	14.1	13.4	12.7
	4 of my friends	41.7	42.3	41.0	40.1	41.1	43.2	45.6
Number of best friends commitment to stay drug-free	No Answer	7.2	6.0	4.9	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.8
	None of my friends	14.5	15.6	21.2	24.3	27.2	29.0	29.7
	1 of my friends	3.7	4.8	8.5	9.8	12.1	11.6	12.6
	2 of my friends	4.0	5.9	8.1	10.5	10.7	10.5	11.2
	3 of my friends	5.9	8.0	10.0	11.1	10.7	10.8	9.8
	4 of my friends	64.7	59.6	47.3	38.9	34.2	33.4	31.8
Number of best friends liked school	No Answer	7.4	5.8	5.0	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.8
	None of my friends	17.0	20.8	27.6	28.0	30.2	29.8	29.2
	1 of my friends	8.5	10.0	10.7	11.5	11.9	10.9	10.9
	2 of my friends	13.1	14.9	14.9	15.7	16.2	16.4	16.3
	3 of my friends	14.2	14.4	12.9	14.0	12.9	12.9	13.5
	4 of my friends	39.9	34.1	28.8	25.1	23.5	25.3	25.3
Number of best friends regularly attended religious activities	No Answer	9.0	6.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	4.6	5.0
	None of my friends	18.7	18.2	21.8	23.1	25.1	26.1	26.3
	1 of my friends	13.9	15.5	17.6	18.4	19.3	19.8	19.8
	2 of my friends	16.9	19.4	20.1	20.5	19.1	18.6	19.0
	3 of my friends	14.9	16.3	14.5	13.6	13.0	12.8	12.4
	4 of my friends	26.5	24.1	20.5	18.6	17.9	18.1	17.4
Number of best friends tried to do well in school	No Answer	6.6	5.1	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.1
	None of my friends	5.0	5.4	6.3	7.3	6.9	7.0	7.0
	1 of my friends	3.1	4.0	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.2
	2 of my friends	4.7	6.9	8.9	9.8	10.1	10.1	9.4
	3 of my friends	8.9	12.2	14.4	15.3	15.2	14.9	14.7
	4 of my friends	71.7	66.3	60.7	57.2	57.7	58.5	59.6

**Rewards for Antisocial Involvement
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Cool if smoke cigarettes	No Answer	5.4	4.5	3.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4
	No or very little chance	79.1	71.2	63.1	61.0	60.3	61.5	62.2
	Little chance	6.6	10.7	14.6	16.3	16.5	16.9	16.6
	Some chance	4.3	7.5	11.1	11.4	12.1	11.5	11.6
	Pretty good chance	2.2	3.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	3.7	3.6
	Very good chance	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.6
Cool if drink alcohol regularly	No Answer	5.6	4.6	3.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5
	No or very little chance	78.9	69.5	57.0	50.5	45.2	45.1	42.8
	Little chance	6.7	10.7	15.0	15.1	14.8	14.6	15.2
	Some chance	3.9	8.0	12.9	15.2	17.2	17.0	17.8
	Pretty good chance	2.2	4.1	7.3	9.5	12.3	12.7	13.5
	Very good chance	2.7	3.1	3.9	5.0	5.7	6.1	6.2
Cool if smoke marijuana	No Answer	5.6	4.7	3.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5
	No or very little chance	82.6	74.5	62.6	57.4	51.8	53.8	53.1
	Little chance	3.9	7.3	10.5	12.3	12.7	12.7	14.4
	Some chance	2.7	5.2	9.4	11.0	13.9	14.2	14.4
	Pretty good chance	1.8	4.2	7.1	8.4	10.3	8.9	8.7
	Very good chance	3.2	4.2	6.7	6.1	6.7	5.8	4.9
Cool if carry a gun	No Answer	5.8	4.9	4.0	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5
	No or very little chance	81.9	79.4	76.4	77.2	77.9	79.6	80.1
	Little chance	4.9	7.0	9.3	9.1	8.5	8.3	8.3
	Some chance	2.9	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.1
	Pretty good chance	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4
	Very good chance	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.7

School Commitment
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Days of school skipped during last month	No Answer	4.4	4.0	3.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.6
	None	88.3	85.9	82.3	81.2	79.1	78.8	72.5
	1	3.5	5.1	6.8	6.8	7.6	8.5	11.2
	2	1.4	2.3	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.8	5.2
	3	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	3.5
	4-5	.9	.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.3
	6-10	.2	.3	.5	.5	.7	.8	.9
	11 or more	.3	.4	.5	.4	.6	.7	.8
Feel schoolwork is meaningful	No Answer	4.9	4.1	3.2	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7
	Almost always	46.7	34.7	26.7	21.5	18.8	17.7	16.2
	Often	20.4	22.3	23.0	23.2	21.4	20.7	20.9
	Sometimes	18.1	23.3	27.5	29.6	32.3	32.3	32.7
	Seldom	4.8	8.8	12.4	14.2	16.4	18.5	19.3
	Never	5.1	6.7	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1
How interesting are courses	No Answer	9.1	5.8	4.2	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.0
	Very interesting and stimulating	20.2	12.3	9.5	7.5	6.6	7.2	7.2
	Quite interesting	28.5	25.3	22.1	20.9	20.6	20.8	21.2
	Fairly interesting	27.0	33.1	35.6	38.7	38.7	39.0	37.9
	Slightly dull	9.0	13.2	15.9	16.7	17.8	17.5	18.2
	Very dull	6.2	10.3	12.7	11.4	12.0	11.4	11.5
Importance of school to later life	No Answer	5.6	5.0	3.9	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.0
	Very important	64.6	51.5	42.5	32.7	27.0	23.4	22.7
	Quite important	15.1	19.4	21.7	22.9	22.2	22.7	21.7
	Fairly important	8.1	13.2	16.9	21.4	23.8	24.2	25.2
	Slightly important	4.9	8.2	11.5	14.2	17.6	20.5	21.0
	Not at all important	1.7	2.7	3.5	4.2	5.1	5.2	5.3
How often did you enjoy school	No Answer	5.4	4.8	3.8	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.0
	Never	4.9	6.1	7.3	8.1	8.5	9.3	8.0
	Seldom	6.4	9.2	12.2	12.2	14.6	15.6	15.3
	Sometimes	20.7	23.7	27.1	29.7	32.7	31.7	33.3
	Often	26.6	28.2	29.0	29.2	27.4	27.4	28.0
	A lot	36.0	28.0	20.6	16.2	12.5	12.0	11.3
How often did you hate school	No Answer	5.5	4.9	3.9	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.1
	Never	29.0	18.8	13.0	9.1	6.8	7.1	6.6
	Seldom	25.7	28.5	28.4	27.2	24.7	23.3	22.9
	Sometimes	22.3	25.3	27.0	30.5	32.6	33.3	34.1
	Often	8.6	11.3	14.1	14.9	17.7	17.9	19.5
	A lot	8.8	11.2	13.6	13.4	14.0	14.4	12.9
How often did you do your best work	No Answer	5.6	4.9	3.9	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.1
	Never	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
	Seldom	2.0	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.0	3.0
	Sometimes	5.4	9.3	12.8	14.3	14.6	14.9	14.9
	Often	15.1	19.4	24.4	27.6	29.1	29.9	31.1
	A lot	70.9	62.1	53.6	48.1	46.8	46.8	45.6

**Academic Failure
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Average grades	No Answer	8.4	7.7	6.8	7.2	6.1	5.4	5.2
	Mostly A's	44.0	44.2	39.8	38.1	36.9	37.4	42.6
	Mostly B's	33.6	32.5	33.7	34.9	37.3	40.2	38.4
	Mostly C's	10.7	11.9	15.1	15.4	16.2	14.4	12.1
	Mostly D's	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.0	1.3
	Mostly F's	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	.9	.7	.3
Grades better than most students	No Answer	8.7	7.3	6.0	7.6	6.8	6.2	5.8
	YES!	32.1	30.4	29.1	27.2	27.4	27.1	30.5
	yes	37.8	38.9	38.9	39.3	40.5	42.4	42.6
	no	16.0	16.6	18.5	18.7	19.4	19.1	17.0
	NO!	5.4	6.8	7.5	7.2	5.9	5.3	4.2

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Students have chances to help decide activities and rules	No Answer	7.6	6.4	5.0	6.3	5.9	5.4	5.2
	YES!	28.7	22.2	18.8	21.1	19.4	18.3	17.3
	yes	34.8	35.4	33.2	34.5	32.4	31.5	31.6
	no	19.2	24.5	29.4	26.8	29.0	30.5	31.7
	NO!	9.7	11.5	13.5	11.3	13.4	14.3	14.2
Teachers ask to work on special class projects	No Answer	8.0	6.5	5.1	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.3
	YES!	24.9	18.8	14.7	11.6	11.3	11.0	11.5
	yes	32.2	31.0	31.8	30.2	29.8	29.9	31.3
	no	24.1	30.7	34.7	37.7	38.4	38.8	38.5
	NO!	10.7	13.0	13.7	14.0	14.4	14.7	13.3
Chances for kids to get involved in activities outside of class	No Answer	8.3	6.9	5.5	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.5
	YES!	69.8	70.0	62.9	62.0	58.7	58.0	56.7
	yes	16.3	18.2	25.3	25.2	27.7	29.3	30.9
	no	3.7	3.1	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.9
	NO!	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.9
Chances for kids to talk with teacher one-on-one	No Answer	8.0	6.7	5.4	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.6
	YES!	52.0	45.6	39.4	35.1	33.9	32.8	36.2
	yes	27.9	30.8	34.8	38.0	38.2	40.8	40.9
	no	8.7	12.5	15.3	15.5	16.7	15.7	13.4
	NO!	3.4	4.4	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.9	3.9
Chances to be a part of class discussion and activities	No Answer	9.3	7.8	6.7	7.7	6.8	6.3	5.8
	YES!	50.3	43.5	36.1	30.9	29.1	28.9	30.2
	yes	28.8	34.2	40.1	44.5	47.3	48.7	50.2
	no	8.1	9.7	12.6	12.8	12.7	12.1	10.2
	NO!	3.6	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.6

**Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Teachers notice when doing a good job and let me know	No Answer	8.6	7.4	6.0	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.9
	YES!	39.4	29.2	23.5	18.3	16.5	15.4	16.7
	yes	32.8	34.7	35.8	36.0	36.1	37.1	39.4
	no	13.2	19.8	24.0	27.7	28.9	29.7	28.6
	NO!	5.9	8.9	10.7	10.9	12.0	11.7	9.4
Feel safe at school	No Answer	8.0	6.9	5.7	6.9	6.4	5.9	5.5
	YES!	59.3	48.1	39.8	32.1	31.8	34.8	37.6
	yes	23.6	31.5	37.0	42.9	44.3	44.2	44.1
	no	5.7	8.9	11.7	12.2	12.2	10.2	8.6
	NO!	3.4	4.7	5.8	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.2
School lets parents know when do good	No Answer	9.0	7.5	6.1	7.3	6.5	6.1	5.8
	YES!	27.0	19.9	16.5	12.0	11.6	11.8	11.4
	yes	26.6	24.4	22.5	20.7	19.6	19.7	21.4
	no	23.1	30.1	32.6	36.4	37.6	37.6	37.8
	NO!	14.3	18.2	22.3	23.6	24.8	24.8	23.7
Teachers praise when do well in school	No Answer	9.9	8.1	6.6	7.9	6.8	6.5	6.1
	YES!	28.8	20.9	17.5	14.0	12.5	12.6	13.9
	yes	31.4	31.8	30.8	29.2	29.2	29.7	32.3
	no	19.9	26.2	29.7	33.1	35.1	35.2	33.4
	NO!	10.1	13.0	15.5	15.8	16.4	16.1	14.3

Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Wrong to take a gun to school	No Answer	8.5	7.7	6.4	7.0	5.9	5.9	5.4
	Very wrong	86.4	85.3	84.8	84.8	86.6	87.7	88.9
	Wrong	3.6	5.3	6.7	6.3	5.6	4.4	4.2
	A little bit wrong	.9	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0
	Not at all wrong	.5	.5	.5	.5	.7	.9	.5
Wrong to steal something more than \$5	No Answer	8.8	7.9	6.5	7.2	6.0	6.0	5.4
	Very wrong	72.7	67.0	61.0	59.8	60.3	63.8	67.5
	Wrong	13.8	18.0	21.7	22.9	23.9	22.0	20.2
	A little bit wrong	3.7	6.0	8.9	8.4	8.3	6.9	5.9
	Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	.9
Wrong to attack someone	No Answer	8.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	6.1	6.0	5.6
	Very wrong	82.4	77.6	73.1	72.6	75.1	77.1	80.8
	Wrong	5.4	9.1	13.3	13.7	13.1	11.5	10.5
	A little bit wrong	2.1	3.8	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.0	2.2
	Not at all wrong	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	.9
Wrong to pick a fight	No Answer	9.1	8.2	6.8	7.4	6.3	6.2	5.6
	Very wrong	65.2	56.3	49.1	48.6	49.8	53.8	56.4
	Wrong	17.2	21.5	24.9	26.3	28.3	27.2	27.7
	A little bit wrong	6.4	10.8	14.8	14.4	12.9	10.6	8.8
	Not at all wrong	2.2	3.3	4.4	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.5
Wrong to skip school	No Answer	8.9	8.2	6.9	7.5	6.3	6.3	5.7
	Very wrong	78.9	70.8	61.8	55.9	52.0	51.7	49.4
	Wrong	8.5	14.2	19.7	23.1	26.2	25.5	26.9
	A little bit wrong	2.4	5.1	8.9	10.7	12.7	13.7	15.4
	Not at all wrong	1.3	1.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7
Wrong to drink alcohol regularly	No Answer	9.0	8.2	7.0	7.5	6.2	6.3	5.7
	Very wrong	81.8	74.5	63.2	54.2	48.8	47.3	42.7
	Wrong	5.0	9.4	14.2	17.8	19.9	19.2	22.0
	A little bit wrong	2.8	5.4	11.2	14.9	18.8	20.1	22.5
	Not at all wrong	1.3	2.5	4.4	5.6	6.2	7.0	7.1
Wrong to smoke cigarettes	No Answer	9.1	8.3	7.0	7.6	6.3	6.3	5.7
	Very wrong	82.3	76.3	68.2	62.1	58.6	54.5	47.6
	Wrong	5.3	8.4	12.5	15.4	16.7	17.5	19.2
	A little bit wrong	2.1	4.5	8.2	10.1	12.2	14.0	16.2
	Not at all wrong	1.2	2.5	4.2	4.8	6.3	7.6	11.2
Wrong to smoke marijuana	No Answer	9.2	8.3	7.1	7.7	6.4	6.4	5.8
	Very wrong	85.5	81.0	71.4	64.2	57.9	55.8	53.3
	Wrong	3.0	5.0	9.0	11.3	14.2	14.9	16.8
	A little bit wrong	1.1	3.3	7.5	10.0	12.7	14.0	15.0
	Not at all wrong	1.2	2.4	5.0	6.7	8.9	9.0	9.1
Wrong to use illegal drugs	No Answer	9.3	8.4	7.2	7.8	6.4	6.3	5.7
	Very wrong	87.7	85.6	82.5	80.2	80.8	80.9	82.4
	Wrong	1.9	3.7	6.4	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.6
	A little bit wrong	.4	1.4	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.9
	Not at all wrong	.7	.9	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.4

Rebelliousness
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012
 (Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Like to see what can get away with	No Answer	10.6	9.3	7.8	8.5	7.1	6.8	6.4
	Very false	64.2	54.8	44.3	41.0	40.3	42.4	42.7
	Somewhat false	14.4	18.6	22.5	23.1	23.5	22.9	23.7
	Somewhat true	7.9	13.2	18.8	21.1	22.7	21.8	22.0
	Very true	2.8	4.1	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.0
Ignore rules	No Answer	10.7	9.4	7.9	8.6	7.1	7.0	6.6
	Very false	68.3	61.0	51.8	49.4	48.8	50.6	50.2
	Somewhat false	12.6	16.5	20.8	21.9	24.0	23.5	24.5
	Somewhat true	5.8	9.5	14.2	15.0	15.3	14.4	14.9
	Very true	2.6	3.7	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	3.8
Do opposite of what I am told	No Answer	10.8	9.5	8.1	8.7	7.2	6.9	6.7
	Very false	68.3	61.3	55.5	54.8	57.8	61.9	63.9
	Somewhat false	12.2	16.5	19.5	20.4	19.2	18.6	18.3
	Somewhat true	6.0	9.3	11.5	11.3	11.9	9.4	8.7
	Very true	2.7	3.5	5.4	4.8	4.0	3.2	2.4

**Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

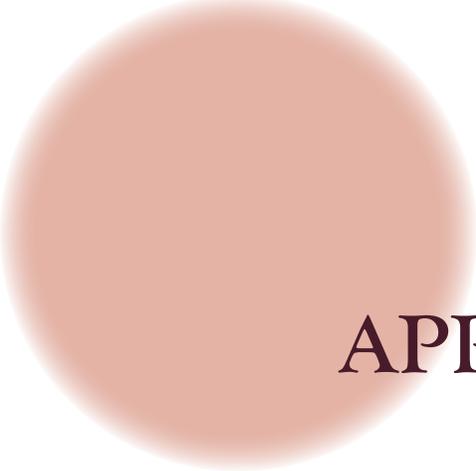
(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Caught by police alcohol	No Answer	11.2	10.0	8.4	9.1	7.9	7.4	6.8
	YES!	30.6	21.0	14.7	10.5	8.6	8.2	7.7
	yes	27.0	26.3	22.2	18.2	16.3	15.5	14.3
	no	21.2	29.2	37.5	42.3	45.6	46.5	48.5
	NO!	10.0	13.5	17.2	19.8	21.5	22.3	22.8
Caught by police marijuana	No Answer	11.2	10.1	8.5	9.4	7.9	7.5	6.8
	YES!	41.3	31.0	20.5	14.0	10.8	9.4	9.0
	yes	25.3	26.9	25.3	22.0	19.1	18.4	16.7
	no	14.3	20.5	30.4	36.3	41.3	43.2	46.0
	NO!	7.9	11.4	15.2	18.3	21.0	21.6	21.6
Caught by police gun	No Answer	11.3	10.2	8.6	9.5	8.0	7.7	7.2
	YES!	44.8	36.2	28.6	22.4	20.3	18.9	18.3
	yes	23.8	27.6	29.0	29.3	29.3	29.5	29.4
	no	12.8	17.2	23.4	27.2	29.4	30.7	32.1
	NO!	7.1	8.8	10.4	11.7	13.0	13.2	13.1
Caught by police smoke cigarettes	No Answer	11.6	10.3	8.8	9.5	8.0	7.6	7.0
	YES!	26.7	19.1	13.5	9.7	7.8	7.2	6.6
	yes	23.5	21.8	17.8	14.8	12.4	11.1	9.4
	no	24.2	29.8	35.8	39.6	42.3	42.4	43.4
	NO!	14.0	18.9	24.1	26.4	29.5	31.7	33.6
Neighborhood feel about marijuana	No Answer	10.5	9.7	8.4	9.1	7.8	7.4	6.8
	Very wrong	78.3	73.9	64.2	56.3	51.8	50.4	48.5
	Wrong	7.5	10.8	17.1	21.2	24.0	25.5	26.1
	A little bit wrong	2.8	4.4	7.5	10.1	12.1	12.7	13.6
	Not at all wrong	1.0	1.3	2.8	3.3	4.3	4.1	5.0
Neighborhood feel about alcohol	No Answer	10.6	9.9	8.5	9.2	7.9	7.3	6.9
	Very wrong	69.8	62.3	52.1	43.7	39.4	36.6	31.9
	Wrong	12.2	17.2	22.1	25.3	26.6	26.9	27.8
	A little bit wrong	5.4	8.1	12.7	16.4	19.3	21.8	24.6
	Not at all wrong	1.9	2.5	4.6	5.3	6.8	7.4	8.8
Neighborhood feel about cigarettes	No Answer	10.6	9.9	8.6	9.3	7.9	7.4	6.9
	Very wrong	70.2	63.7	54.9	47.6	43.9	40.1	32.0
	Wrong	12.0	15.7	21.0	23.9	25.7	26.2	26.7
	A little bit wrong	5.2	7.5	11.0	14.1	15.6	18.3	22.0
	Not at all wrong	2.0	3.1	4.5	5.2	6.9	8.0	12.4

**Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2012**

(Values expressed as percentages)

		Grade						
		6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Neighbors notice good job and let me know	No Answer	11.3	10.3	8.7	9.2	7.9	7.6	6.9
	YES!	18.0	12.0	9.1	7.1	6.4	6.4	6.5
	yes	21.5	18.6	15.5	14.1	12.8	13.4	13.4
	no	24.2	26.8	28.1	29.1	30.2	29.2	29.7
	NO!	24.9	32.3	38.6	40.6	42.7	43.4	43.5
People in neighborhood who are proud of me	No Answer	11.3	10.2	8.9	9.2	7.9	7.6	7.0
	YES!	25.2	17.6	14.0	10.3	9.8	9.3	9.9
	yes	25.1	25.2	21.4	22.2	20.8	22.4	23.2
	no	18.2	20.0	22.3	23.4	24.1	23.6	23.6
	NO!	20.2	26.9	33.5	35.0	37.3	37.1	36.3
People in neighborhood who encourage to do my best	No Answer	11.6	10.4	8.9	9.5	8.1	7.7	7.2
	YES!	32.3	23.6	17.9	13.4	11.8	11.3	11.1
	yes	23.5	25.5	21.5	23.2	22.0	22.3	23.4
	no	14.8	16.2	20.2	20.8	22.4	22.5	23.0
	NO!	17.8	24.3	31.4	33.1	35.8	36.2	35.3

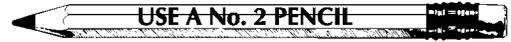


APPENDIX: INSTRUMENT

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MARKING INSTRUCTIONS

- Use a No. 2 pencil only.
- Do not use ink, ballpoint, or felt tip pens.
- Make solid marks that fill the response completely.
- Erase cleanly any marks you wish to change.
- Make no stray marks on this form.



CORRECT: 
INCORRECT: 

PERSONAL AND FAMILY INFORMATION

1. SEX:

- Male
 Female

2. ETHNICITY:

- Hispanic
 Non-Hispanic

3. RACE:

- White
 Black or African-American
 Asian
 Race not known or other
 Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
 American Indian/Alaskan Native
 More than one race

4. GRADE:

- 6th 7th 8th 9th
 10th 11th 12th

5. AGE:

- 10 years old or less 11 years old 12 years old
 13 years old 14 years old 15 years old
 16 years old 17 years old 18 years or older

7. Do you live with...

- Both parents
 Mother only
 Father only
 Mother & stepfather
 Father & stepmother
 Other

8. In the last 10 years, has either of your parents served in the military, such as the Army, Navy, or Air Force?

- Yes No

If YES, in the last 10 years, did your parent serve in a combat or war zone, such as in Iraq, Afghanistan, or Africa?

- Yes No

9. During anytime in your life, has either of your parents served time in jail or prison?

- Yes No

USE OF ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS

10. Have you ever used.....?

	NEVER	1-5 TIMES	6-19 TIMES	20-39 TIMES	40 TIMES OR MORE
Cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>				
Smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>				
Cigars	<input type="radio"/>				
Pipe (tobacco used in pipe, water-pipe, hookah)	<input type="radio"/>				
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor, wine coolers)	<input type="radio"/>				
Marijuana (pot, hash, weed)	<input type="radio"/>				
Cocaine	<input type="radio"/>				
Crack	<input type="radio"/>				
Inhalants	<input type="radio"/>				
Methamphetamines (meth, crystal, ice, crank)	<input type="radio"/>				
Heroin	<input type="radio"/>				
Steroids (non-prescribed)	<input type="radio"/>				
Ecstasy (MDMA, X, XTC)	<input type="radio"/>				
Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP)	<input type="radio"/>				
Prescription drugs (such as Ritalin, OxyContin, Xanax) to get high	<input type="radio"/>				
Over-the-counter drugs (such as cough syrup) to get high	<input type="radio"/>				

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GAMBLING

5

18. During the last 12 months, how often have you done these activities for money?

	NOT AT ALL	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH	ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	DAILY
Played cards	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Played games of personal skill like pool, golf, or bowling	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Bet on sports teams	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Played lottery tickets or scratch offs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Played at a casino	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Played online	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt...

	YES	NO	I DON'T BET FOR MONEY
Bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
That you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

BELIEFS AND PERCEPTIONS

20. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they...

	NO RISK	SLIGHT RISK	MODERATE RISK	GREAT RISK
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana (pot) occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana regularly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Take one or two drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, liquor) occasionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have five or more drinks once or twice a week	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

21. How do you think your close friends feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things?

	STRONGLY APPROVE	APPROVE	DON'T KNOW	DISAPPROVE	STRONGLY DISAPPROVE
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	<input type="radio"/>				
Smoke marijuana (pot) occasionally	<input type="radio"/>				
Smoke marijuana regularly	<input type="radio"/>				
Take one or two drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, liquor) occasionally	<input type="radio"/>				
Have five or more drinks once or twice a week	<input type="radio"/>				

22. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...

	VERY WRONG	WRONG	A LITTLE BIT WRONG	NOT AT ALL WRONG
Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Steal something worth more than \$5?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Draw graffiti, or write things or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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FAMILY & FRIENDS

23. The next few questions ask about your family and friends.

Mark the Big "YES!" if you think the statement is definitely true for you.
 Mark the little "yes" if you think the statement is mostly true for you.
 Mark the little "no" if you think the statement is mostly not true for you.
 Mark the Big "NO!" if you think the statement is definitely not true for you.

	YES!	yes	no	NO!
The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People in my family have serious arguments.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If you drank some beer or wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never or Almost Never	Sometimes	Often	All the time
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have.....

	NONE OF MY FRIENDS	1 OF MY FRIENDS	2 OF MY FRIENDS	3 OF MY FRIENDS	4 OF MY FRIENDS
Been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>				
Carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>				
Sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>				
Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>				
Been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>				
Dropped out of school?	<input type="radio"/>				
Been members of a gang?	<input type="radio"/>				
Participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
Made a commitment to stay drug-free?	<input type="radio"/>				
Liked school?	<input type="radio"/>				
Regularly attended religious services?	<input type="radio"/>				
Tried to do well in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



SERIAL

SCHOOL

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25. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you....

	NO OR VERY LITTLE CHANCE	LITTLE CHANCE	SOME CHANCE	PRETTY GOOD CHANCE	VERY GOOD CHANCE
Smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut" school?

None 1 2 3 4-5 6-10 11 or more

27. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Almost always Often Sometimes Seldom Never

28. How interesting are most of your courses to you?

Very interesting and stimulating Quite interesting Fairly interesting
 Slightly dull Very dull

29. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?

Very important Quite important Fairly important
 Slightly important Not at all important

30. What grades do you generally get in school?

Mostly A's Mostly B's Mostly C's Mostly D's Mostly F's

31. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you....

	NEVER	SELDOM	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	A LOT
Enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
Hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
Try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

32. Please answer the following questions:

	YES!	yes	no	NO!
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

THE INDIANA PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER
2012 PREVALENCE STATISTICS
MAIN FINDINGS

ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND OTHER DRUG USE BY INDIANA CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS

Survey Conducted February through April 2012
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