

THE INDIANA PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER
2013 PREVALENCE STATISTICS
MAIN FINDINGS

ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND OTHER DRUG USE BY INDIANA CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS



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Department of Applied Health Science
School of Public Health
Indiana University, Bloomington

Contact:
Indiana Prevention Resource Center
501 North Morton Street Suite 110
Bloomington, IN 47404

<http://www.drugs.indiana.edu>
drugprc@indiana.edu
Toll Free: 1-800-346-3077
Fax: 812-855-4940

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| | Grade | 6 th | 7 th | 8 th | 9 th | 10 th | 11 th | 12 th |
|---|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
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|---|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
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| Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of ATOD | | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 |

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| | Grade | 6 th | 7 th | 8 th | 9 th | 10 th | 11 th | 12 th |
|---|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
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INTRODUCTION

Overview

In spring, 2013, the Indiana Prevention Resource Center (IPRC) conducted the 23rd Annual Survey of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana Children and Adolescents, referred to hereafter as the *Indiana Survey*. The IPRC has conducted the *Indiana Survey*, and has managed and reported the resulting data, since 1991. This project is administered through a contract with the Division of Mental Health and Addiction (DMHA) of the Indiana Family and Social Services Administration (FSSA). The purpose of this project is to provide data for state and local planning with respect to the use of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs (ATOD), gambling behaviors, and risk and protective factors.

In February, March, and April, 2013, local school officials administered surveys to students in Grades 6 through 12 in 363 schools throughout Indiana. A total of 127,136 youth from both public and nonpublic schools completed a written survey that asked about their use of various drugs, their age of first use of various drugs, and risk and protective factors. This process resulted in 117,554 usable surveys, the primary source of the data reported here. The Methodology section describes this process in more detail. The instrument is located in the appendix.

This report summarizes the findings of the 2013 *Indiana Survey*. These findings include statistics and other information about the prevalence of ATOD use, gambling behaviors, and risk and protective factors. Statewide prevalence-of-use data are shown for previous years to help distinguish trends and facilitate comparisons among years. National prevalence estimates, reported by Monitoring the Future (MTF) (Johnston, O'Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2013) and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) (CDC, 2013), are provided to facilitate comparison with the United States as a whole. For a summary of findings, see the Results section.

Other surveys, such as the YRBS and MTF, collect representative state-level data for Indiana. However, the results of these data are not reported for sub-state regions, nor are local results available to participants. The strength of the *Indiana Survey* is its ability to describe reported ATOD use at the local level. This reporting facilitates local needs assessment, planning, and evaluation of drug abuse prevention activities. The IPRC provides a report of local results to each participating school corporation free of charge. Data from an individual school corporation is the property of that corporation. Local data may neither be released nor obtained without the written permission of the corporation where the survey was conducted.

National Outcome Measures (NOMs)

The Government Performance and Results Act of 2010 requires government agencies to report the results of their activities. In response, the United States Department of Health and Human Services' Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) designated a set of measures, called the National Outcome Measures (NOMs), for substance abuse prevention (Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration [SAMHSA], 2008). SAMHSA collects the NOMs through its National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH) for all states, and it reports these data for states and sub-state regions (SAMHSA, 2008). The *Indiana Survey* collects data on the majority of the substance abuse prevention NOMs for youth, and the IPRC also reports that data for Indiana as a whole and for the sub-state regions.

Increasingly, federal and state agencies require the NOMs for needs assessments and evaluations of local prevention programs that they fund. To compete for grants and to measure outcomes without developing new surveillance capacity, communities will need to be able to capture, track, and analyze the NOMs at the local level.

A unique benefit of participating in the *Indiana Survey* is that participants receive NOMs data on their own schools and communities. The *Indiana Survey* collects NOMs data on alcohol, tobacco, marijuana and a variety of other illicit drugs for the following measures:

- thirty day prevalence of use,
- perceived risk of harm,
- age of first use, and
- perception of peer disapproval.

Communities That Care (CTC)

Between 2005 and 2011, Indiana received funding through the Strategic Prevention Framework State Incentive Grant (SPF-SIG) to expand its prevention infrastructure and decrease substance use and related consequences. A total of 20 communities were sub-recipients of these funds. Prior to the end of the grant funding, the State adopted an evidence-based planning model, called Communities That Care (CTC), to facilitate further expansion of the Strategic Prevention Framework (SPF) across Indiana's fourteen Defined Service Areas (DSAs). Although we no longer report data separated by DSA, the risk and protective factors established as part of the CTC model contribute to data-driven decision making and evaluation. Therefore, the *Indiana Survey* includes the essential risk and protective factors from the CTC Survey.

Changes to the Survey Instrument

New Items

We added the following items to the 2013 survey. Response choices follow the item in a bulleted list.

- Have you ever used synthetic marijuana (K2, Spice)?
 - Never
 - 1-5 times
 - 6-19 times
 - 20-39 times
 - 40 times or more

- How many times in the past month (30 days) have you used synthetic marijuana (K2, Spice)?
 - Never
 - 1-5 times
 - 6-19 times
 - 20-39 times
 - 40 times or more

- At what age did you first use synthetic marijuana (K2, Spice)?
 - Never used
 - 10 or younger
 - 11
 - 12
 - 13
 - 14
 - 15
 - 16
 - 17 or older

- How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?
 - No risk
 - Slight risk
 - Moderate risk
 - Great risk

- How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
 - Very wrong
 - Wrong
 - A little wrong

- Not at all wrong

■ How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

- Very wrong
- Wrong
- A little wrong
- Not at all wrong

■ How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- Very wrong
- Wrong
- A little wrong
- Not at all wrong

Modified Items

We modified the following items in the 2013 survey. Deleted components appear in ~~strike through~~ and added components appear in *italics*. A significant number of items modified for this year's survey were altered to be compliant with the Drug Free Communities (DFC) National Evaluation Alignment of Core Measures to NOMS (ONDCCP, 2011).

■ Have you ever used prescription drugs (Ritalin, OxyContin, Xanax, etc.) ~~to get high~~ *not prescribed to you*?

- Never
- 1-5 times
- 6-19 times
- 20-39 times
- 40 times or more

■ How many times in the past month (30 days) have you used prescription drugs (Ritalin, OxyContin, Xanax, etc.) ~~to get high~~ *not prescribed to you*?

- Never
- 1-5 times
- 6-19 times
- 20-39 times
- 40 times or more

■ At what age did you first use prescription drugs (Ritalin, OxyContin, Xanax, etc.) ~~to get high~~ *not prescribed to you*?

- Never used
- 10 or younger
- 11
- 12

- 13
- 14
- 15
- 16
- 17 or older

■ How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ~~smoke marijuana (pot)~~ *occasionally try marijuana once or twice?*

- No risk
- Slight risk
- Moderate risk
- Great risk

■ How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ~~smoke marijuana regularly~~ *smoke marijuana once or twice per week?*

- No risk
- Slight risk
- Moderate risk
- Great risk

■ How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ~~take one or two drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)~~ *occasionally take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day??*

- No risk
- Slight risk
- Moderate risk
- Great risk

■ How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ~~have five or more drinks once or twice a week~~ *have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?*

- No risk
- Slight risk
- Moderate risk
- Great risk

■ How do you think your close friends feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things? *How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ~~smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day~~ smoke tobacco?*

- Strongly Approve
- Approve
- Don't know
- Disapprove
- Strongly Disapprove
- Very Wrong
- Wrong
- A Little Bit Wrong

- *Not at all Wrong*

■ How do you think your close friends feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things? *How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana (pot) occasionally try marijuana once or twice?*

- Strongly Approve
- Approve
- Don't know
- Disapprove
- Strongly Disapprove
- *Very Wrong*
- *Wrong*
- *A Little Bit Wrong*
- *Not at all Wrong*

■ How do you think your close friends feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things? *How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana (pot) occasionally smoke marijuana?*

- Strongly Approve
- Approve
- Don't know
- Disapprove
- Strongly Disapprove
- *Very Wrong*
- *Wrong*
- *A Little Bit Wrong*
- *Not at all Wrong*

■ How do you think your close friends feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things? *How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to take one or two drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, liquor) occasionally have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?*

- Strongly Approve
- Approve
- Don't know
- Disapprove
- Strongly Disapprove
- *Very Wrong*
- *Wrong*
- *A Little Bit Wrong*
- *Not at all Wrong*

■ How do you think your close friends feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things? *How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have five or more drinks once or twice a week have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?*

- Strongly Approve

- Approve
- Don't know
- Disapprove
- Strongly Disapprove
- Very Wrong
- Wrong
- A Little Bit Wrong
- Not at all Wrong

Regional Reporting

This year, for the seventh time, this report presents prevalence data broken out at the level of FSSA's sub-state planning regions. These eight regions are aggregates of the State's 92 counties, as indicated in Table 1. Prevalence data for sub-state planning regions provides more targeted information than statewide data. Regional results are detailed in the Results section.

Table 1. *Indiana Family and Social Services Administration Planning Regions*

| Sub-state Regions | Counties |
|-------------------|---|
| Central | Boone, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan, Shelby |
| East | Blackford, Delaware, Fayette, Grant, Henry, Jay, Madison, Randolph, Rush, Union, Wayne |
| North Central | Cass, Elkhart, Fulton, Howard, Kosciusko, La Porte, Marshall, Miami, St. Joseph, Tipton, Wabash |
| Northeast | Adams, Allen, De Kalb, Huntington, LaGrange, Noble, Steuben, Wells, Whitley |
| Northwest | Jasper, Lake, Newton, Porter, Pulaski, Starke |
| West | Benton, Carroll, Clay, Clinton, Fountain, Monroe, Montgomery, Owen, Parke, Putnam, Sullivan, Tippecanoe, Vermillion, Vigo, Warren, White |
| Southeast | Brown, Bartholomew, Decatur, Franklin, Lawrence, Jackson, Jennings, Ripley, Dearborn, Orange, Washington, Scott, Jefferson, Ohio, Switzerland, Crawford, Clark, Harrison, Floyd |
| Southwest | Greene, Knox, Daviess, Martin, Gibson, Pike, Dubois, Posey, Vanderburgh, Warrick, Spencer, Perry |

RESULTS

This section of the monograph summarizes

- statistically significant changes in statewide prevalence measures from 2012 to 2013,
- regional findings,
- defined service area findings,
- important patterns relating risk and protective factors to substance use, and
- consequences of use.

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs

Statewide Prevalence Rates

For many measures and grades, the *Indiana Survey* results yielded no statistically significant differences between this year and last year. Because this section focuses on changes, prevalence rates for certain grades and drugs may not be mentioned in this section. Complete results from the *Indiana Survey* appear in subsequent sections of this report.

Gateway Drugs

Research has shown that the majority of individuals' illicit drug use occurs only after they use cigarettes, alcohol, or marijuana. These three substances are known as the "gateway drugs" (Bailey, 1992; Donovan & Jessor, 1983; Fleming, Leventhal, Glynn, & Ershler, 1989; Golub & Johnson, 2001; Kandel & Yamaguchi, 1993).

Gateway Drug Use in Grades 6 to 8

Tobacco use in Grades 6 to 8

The lifetime use of cigarettes decreased among youth in Grades 6, 7, and 8. Monthly use of cigarettes decreased among youth in Grades 7 and 8, and held steady among youth in Grade 6. While this year's prevalence rates of cigarette use may be compared with last year's rates, they should not be compared with those reported prior to 2010. In 2010, the response options to the cigarette item were modified to give respondents the option of having smoked at least 1 time (i.e. "1-5 times"), whereas previously the lowest level of smoking possible to select was "a few times."

The lifetime use of cigars decreased for youth in Grades 6 through 8, while monthly use of cigars decreased among youth in Grade 7 and 8. Lifetime use of smokeless tobacco decreased among youth in Grades 6 through 8. Monthly use of smokeless tobacco decreased for youth in Grade 7. The lifetime use of tobacco in pipes also decreased for youth in Grade 7.

Alcohol use in Grades 6 to 8

The lifetime use of alcohol decreased for youth in Grades 6 through 8, while monthly use of alcohol decreased for youth in Grades 7 and 8 and held steady for youth in Grade 6. These changes continue a downward trend in lifetime use of alcohol observed since the early 1990s.

The reported prevalence of monthly binge drinking decreased among youth in Grades 7 and 8 and held steady for youth in Grade 6.

Marijuana use in Grades 6 to 8

Reported lifetime use of marijuana decreased for youth in Grades 6 through 8. In addition, the monthly prevalence rates for marijuana use decreased for youth in Grades 7 and 8, and held steady for youth in Grade 6. The decrease in monthly marijuana use among youth in Grade 8 continues a significant downward trend in monthly marijuana use ($r^2 = .963$) observed since 2010 (see Figure 1).

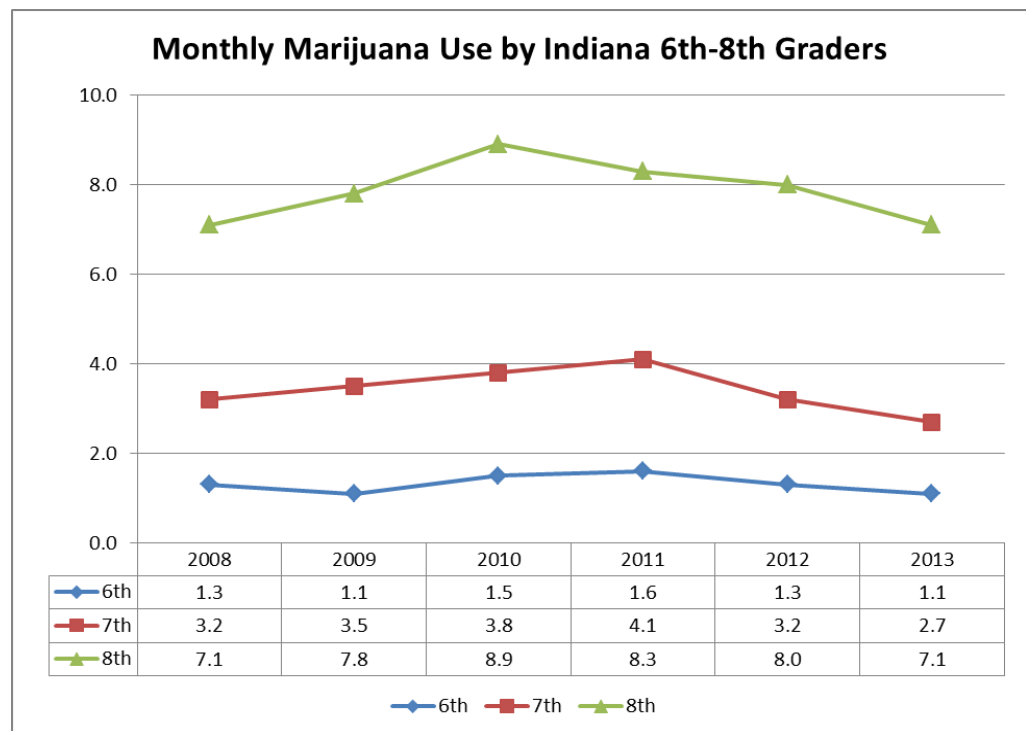


Figure 1. Monthly marijuana use by Indiana 6th-8th graders

Gateway Drug Use in Grades 9 to 12

Tobacco use in Grades 9 to 12

Reported lifetime and monthly use of cigarettes among youth in Grades 9 to 12 decreased in a manner consistent with the trend observed in previous years.

Lifetime and monthly use of cigars decreased for youth in Grades 9 to 12. Lifetime use of tobacco in pipes decreased among youth in Grades 9 and 10, and monthly use likewise decreased among youth in Grade 10.

In addition, lifetime smokeless tobacco use decreased for youth in Grades 9, 10, and 12. Monthly use of smokeless tobacco decreased among youth in Grade 9.

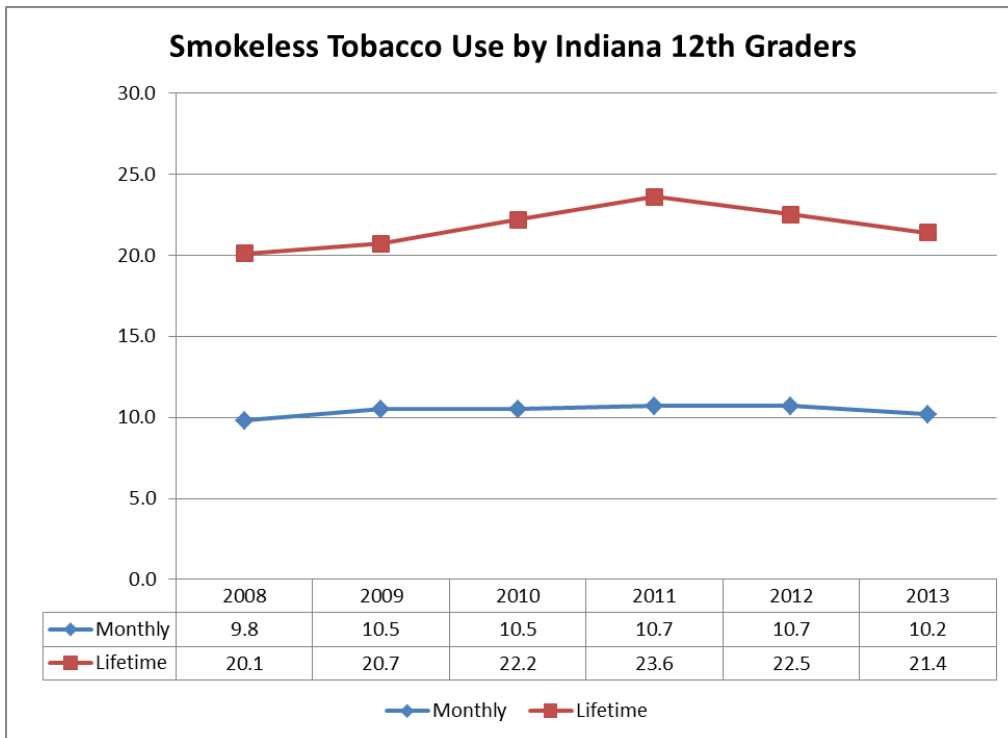


Figure 2. Smokeless tobacco use by Indiana 12th graders

Alcohol use in Grades 9 to 12

The reported lifetime and monthly prevalence of alcohol use among students in Grades 9 through 12 decreased. These changes continue a downward trend in lifetime use of alcohol observed since the early 1990s.

The reported prevalence of binge drinking decreased for youth in Grades 9 through 12 as well.

Marijuana use in Grades 9 to 12

The reported prevalence of lifetime marijuana use decreased among youth in Grades 9, 10, and 12. Further, the monthly prevalence of marijuana use decreased among youth in Grades 9 and 10. Other prevalence rates for marijuana use held steady.

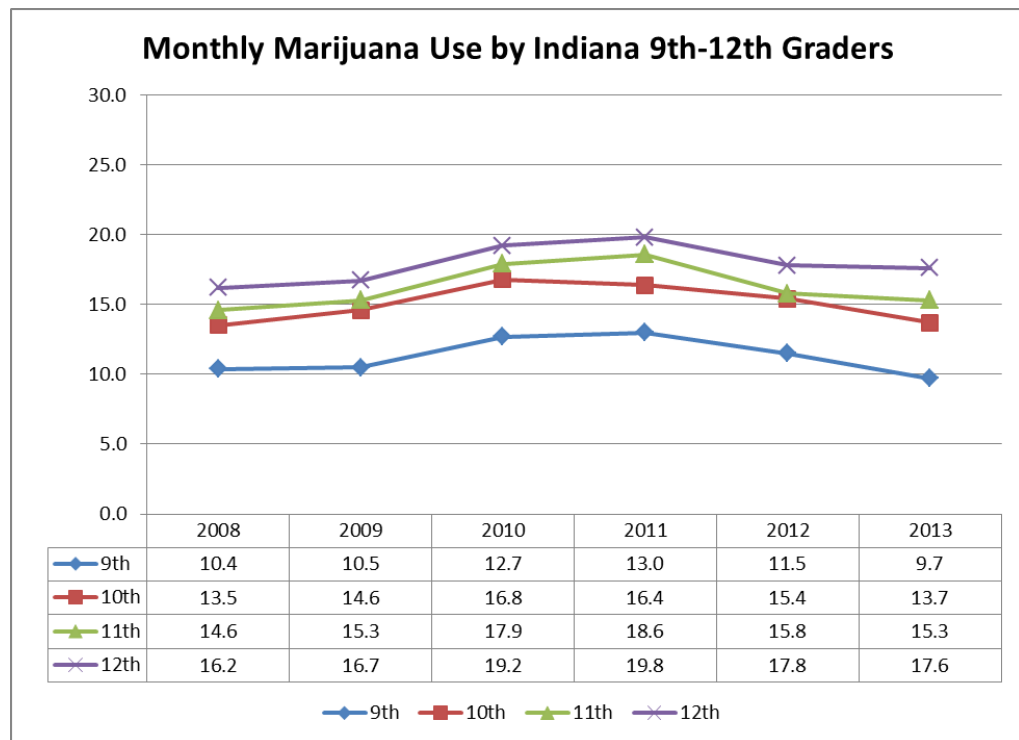


Figure 3. Monthly marijuana use by Indiana 9th-12th graders

Synthetic Marijuana Use in Grades 6 to 12

This year, for the first time, the *Indiana Survey* included questions about synthetic marijuana (K2/spice). These substances have been categorized as herbal marijuana alternatives, which are composites of plant matter and “chemical grade synthetic cannabinoids” (Rosenbaum, Carreiro, & Babu, 2012). Only a portion of the ATOD respondents were asked this question (n=14,730). Because this subsample is nonrandom, these data cannot be generalized to the total population of those who completed the *Indiana Survey*.

Because this is the first year of data collection, we cannot report significant changes over time. However, we do provide some introductory statistics. Lifetime use of synthetic marijuana increases with grade level, from a low of 0.7% of respondents in Grade 6 to a high of 17.1% of respondents in Grade 12. Monthly use displays a flatter increase but still mirrors grade level, from a low of 0.4% of respondents in Grade 6 to a high of 3.0% of respondents in Grades 11 and 12 (see Figure 4).

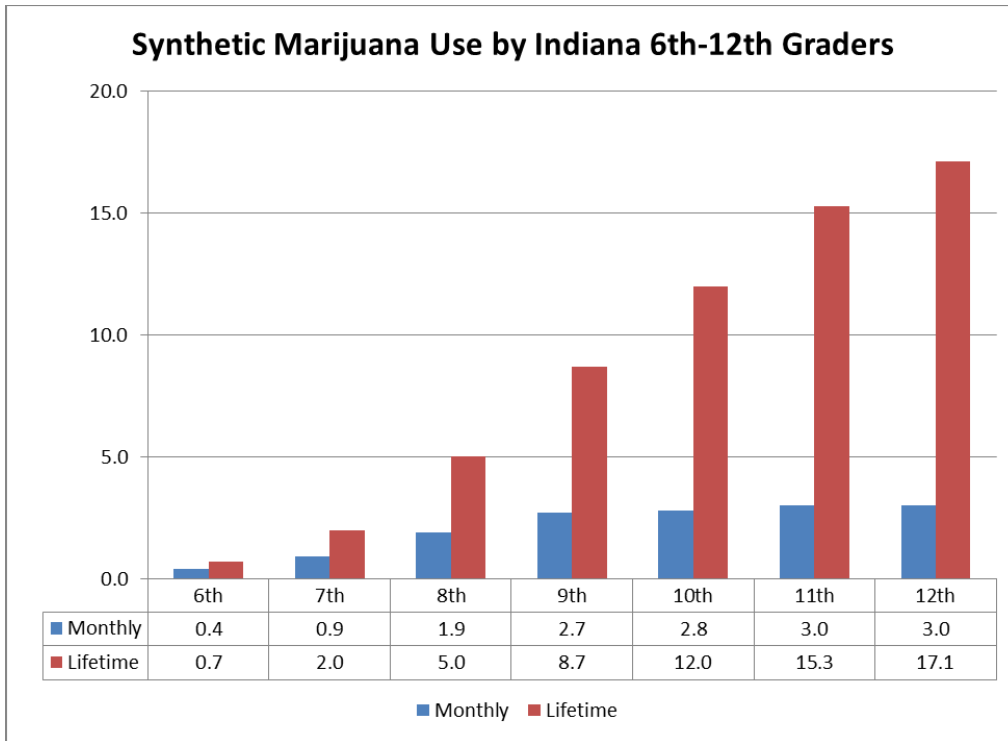


Figure 4. Synthetic marijuana use by Indiana 6th-12th graders

Comparisons of marijuana use and synthetic marijuana use among the subsample who responded to the question about synthetic marijuana indicate that both lifetime and monthly use of marijuana is more prevalent than use of synthetic marijuana at every grade level (Figures 5 and 6).

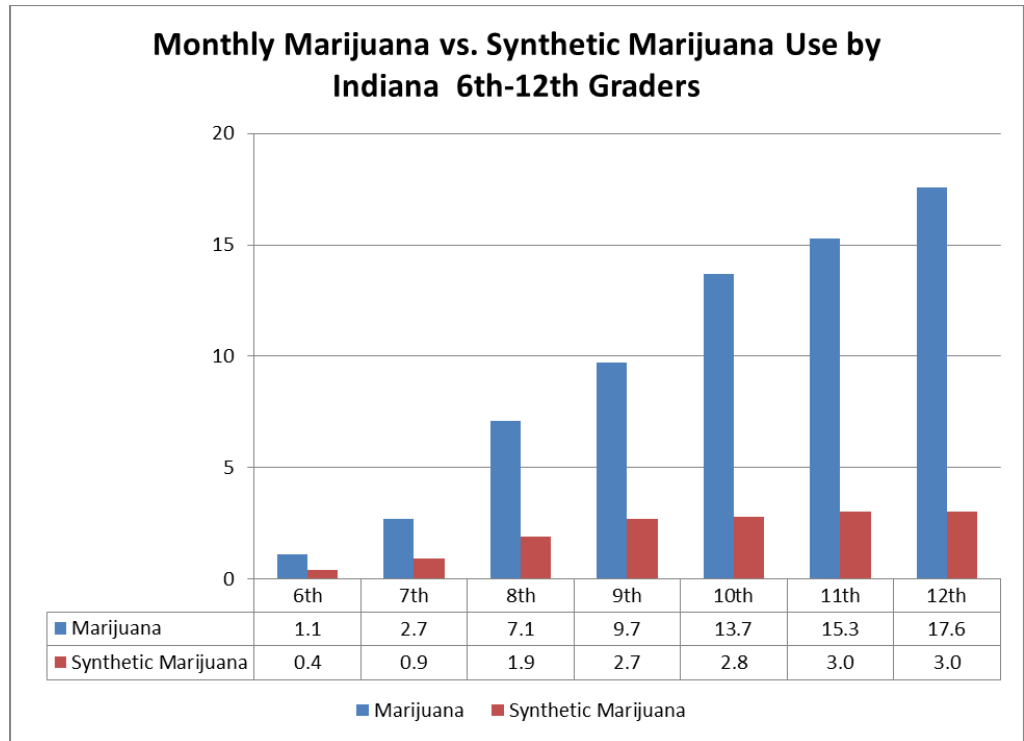


Figure 5. Monthly synthetic marijuana and marijuana use by Indiana 6th-12th graders

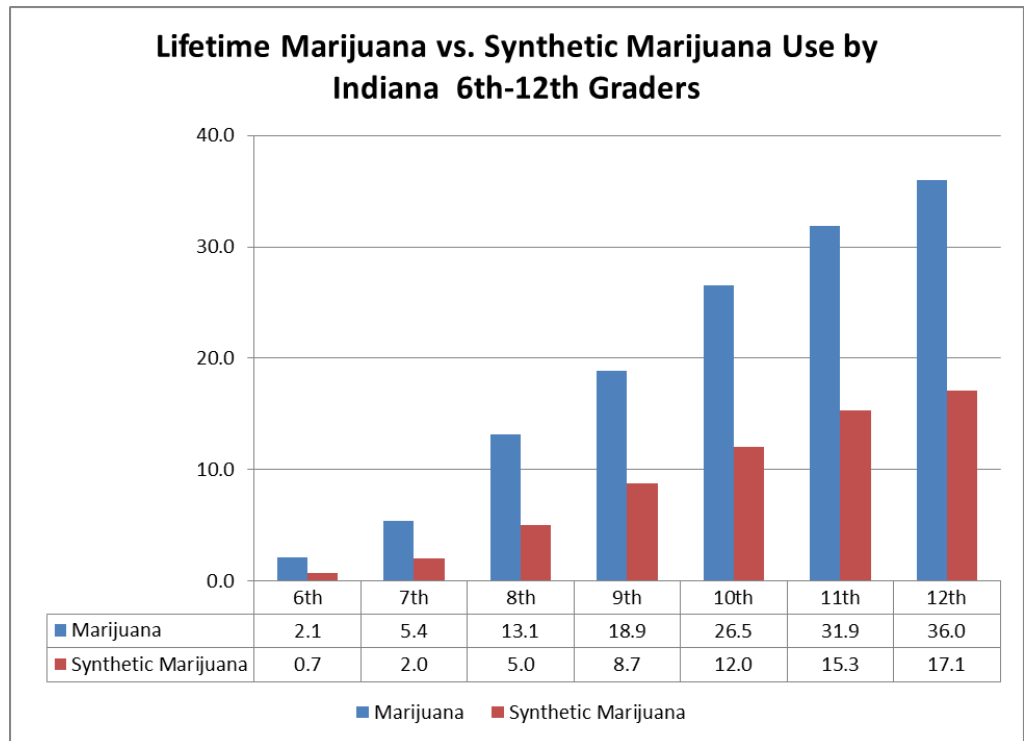


Figure 6. Lifetime synthetic marijuana and marijuana use by Indiana 6th-12th graders

Methamphetamine

This is the ninth year that the *Indiana Survey* has included questions about methamphetamine.

Compared to last year, the reported lifetime prevalence rates for methamphetamine use decreased for youth in Grades 7 through 10 and Grade 12, and monthly use decreased for youth in Grades 8 through 10 (see Table 2). Lifetime prevalence rates for youth in Grades 8 and 10 are lower than the national prevalence rates, while the lifetime prevalence rate for youth in Grade 12 is higher than the national rate (national rates from Monitoring the Future; Johnston, O'Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2013).

Table 2. *Methamphetamine use by youth in grades 6 to 12*

| Grade | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | | Nation 2013 [#] |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|-----------------------------|
| 6 | | | | | | | | | |
| Lifetime | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | | |
| Monthly | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | | |
| 7 | | | | | | | | | |
| Lifetime | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | * | |
| Monthly | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | | |
| 8 | | | | | | | | | |
| Lifetime | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | * | 1.3 |
| Monthly | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | * | 0.5 |
| 9 | | | | | | | | | |
| Lifetime | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | * | |
| Monthly | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | * | |
| 10 | | | | | | | | | |
| Lifetime | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | * | 1.8 |
| Monthly | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | * | 0.6 |
| 11 | | | | | | | | | |
| Lifetime | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | | |
| Monthly | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | |
| Lifetime | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | * | 1.7 |
| Monthly | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | | 0.5 |

* Statistically significant changes between 2012 and 2013 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

[#] Johnston, O'Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2013.

Other Drugs

In the 2008 Survey, the word “Adderall” was added to the item that had previously contained only “Ritalin,” so that the item would measure the use of either Ritalin or Adderall. In the 2010 Survey, this item was changed to “Prescription drugs (such as Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax) to get high.” This wording was adopted from the CTC survey. In the 2012 survey, the list of substances in that item was modified to include a prescription painkiller, and the item that separately measured the use of prescription painkillers was removed from the survey. The item read “Prescription drugs (such as Ritalin, Oxycontin, or Xanax) to get high.” This year, the item was modified to read “Prescription drugs (such as Ritalin, Oxycontin, or Xanax) not prescribed to you.” As a consequence of these changes, cross-year comparison between rates collected since 2008 is not advisable. As such, although the single significant increase across all substances and grades for this year’s survey occurred for lifetime use of prescription drugs among youth in Grade 6, caution should be used when interpreting this result.

The reported lifetime use of over-the-counter drugs to get high decreased for youth in Grades 7 through 12. Similarly, the monthly prevalence rates for over-the-counter drugs to get high decreased for youth in Grades 8 through 11. Because the item was modified in 2010 to include the wording “...to get high,” in place of the wording “non-medical use,” the 2013 rates are not comparable with those observed prior to 2010.

The lifetime prevalence rates of hallucinogen use decreased among youth in Grades 7 through 11, while the monthly prevalence rates of hallucinogen use decreased among youth in Grades 8 to 11. This item was consolidated in the 2010 Survey to “Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP),” from two items in previous year’s surveys: “LSD (acid)” and “Other Psychedelics (psilocybin, mescaline, etc.).” Therefore, prevalence rates obtained this year (2013) are not comparable to those observed prior to 2010.

Monthly use of several other substances, including cocaine, crack, and amphetamines, held steady or decreased compared to last year’s rates among youth across all grade levels.

The reported lifetime and monthly prevalence rates of heroin use decreased or held steady among youth across all grade levels. However, the prevalence of monthly heroin use among Indiana’s twelfth-grade youth is more than twice as high as the 2013 national prevalence rate (0.8 percent vs. 0.3 percent) reported in *Monitoring the Future* (Johnston, O’Malley, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2013).

The reported lifetime and monthly prevalence of ecstasy held steady among youth in all grade levels with two exceptions (the lifetime rate declined for youth in Grade 12, and the monthly rate declined for youth in Grade 9). This item was modified in

2010 to read “Ecstasy (MDMA, X, XTC),” whereas in previous years it appeared as “MDMA (ecstasy, XTC, X)”; therefore, the 2013 rates are not comparable with those observed prior to 2010.

Lifetime and monthly prevalence of inhalant use decreased among youth in all grade levels with one exception (monthly use – Grade 12). Among youth in Grades 6 to 12, these rates represent a continuation of a downward trend in lifetime use of inhalants observed since the mid- 1990s. In addition, among Grades 6 to 10 these trends represent a monthly downward trend observed since 1995-1997.

Race and Ethnicity

We report past 30-day prevalence rates for selected drugs for three race/ethnicity categories: Non-Hispanic White, Non-Hispanic Black or African-American, and Hispanic. We provide national data for comparison. Complete prevalence rates for each of these race/ethnicity categories by grade of respondent are reported in the tables section of this monograph.

For this section of the report, we used the Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) for national comparison data. The national survey to which we usually compare prevalence measures, Monitoring the Future, was less appropriate for comparison since it provides only approximate weights for race/ethnicity subgroups; it reports data only for non-Hispanic Whites, non-Hispanic Blacks, and Hispanics, and it provides only two-year averages—rather than single-year estimates—for prevalence measures. The YRBS dataset is readily available (CDC, 2011), allowing for the calculation of the statistical significance of differences. The YRBS uses a race/ethnicity categorization similar to ours. Though YRBS questions are worded differently from ours, we chose to report in this section a concept (any use in the past 30 days) that is common to both instruments. Because the available YRBS data are from the 2011 survey, however, caution should be used when interpreting statistically significant differences between our data and the national data.

Table 3 shows the average prevalence of past 30-day use for respondents in Grades 9 to 12 by race/ethnicity category. YRBS national prevalence rates are provided for comparison. Statistically significant differences between Indiana prevalence rates and national prevalence rates ($p < .05$) are denoted with an asterisk (*). The substances shown were those common to both surveys for past 30-day use.

This year, statistically significant differences were observed between the *Indiana Survey* data and the YRBS data for every available substance and race/ethnicity pairing with the exception of smokeless tobacco. While rates of smokeless tobacco use are significantly lower in the 2013 *Indiana Survey* than in the 2011 YRBS for whites and Hispanics, the rate of smokeless tobacco use for blacks and the

overall rate of smokeless tobacco use are not statistically different between the two surveys. Given the downward trends observed for many substances in the *Indiana Survey* data over the past two years, it may be the case that some of the significant differences observed in Table 3 are the function of the time lapse between data collection for the two surveys.

Table 3. *Prevalence of past 30-day use of substances by race/ethnicity, students in Grades 9 to 12, Indiana Survey and United States (YRBS, 2011)*

| Substance | IN | US | Substance | IN | US |
|-------------------|------|------|------------------|------|------|
| Cigarettes* | 14.4 | 18.1 | Alcohol* | 26.2 | 38.7 |
| White* | 14.5 | 20.3 | White* | 26.0 | 40.3 |
| Black* | 8.3 | 10.5 | Black* | 26.1 | 30.5 |
| Hispanic* | 14.0 | 17.5 | Hispanic* | 28.3 | 42.3 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 7.4 | 7.7 | Binge drinking** | 17.4 | 21.9 |
| White* | 7.8 | 9.3 | White* | 16.7 | 24.0 |
| Black | 3.0 | 3.1 | Black* | 17.5 | 12.4 |
| Hispanic* | 4.7 | 5.9 | Hispanic* | 21.9 | 24.2 |
| Cigars* | 7.6 | 13.1 | Marijuana* | 13.9 | 23.1 |
| White* | 7.6 | 13.5 | White* | 12.7 | 21.7 |
| Black* | 6.5 | 11.8 | Black* | 20.7 | 25.1 |
| Hispanic* | 6.9 | 13.3 | Hispanic* | 18.0 | 24.4 |
| Cocaine* | 0.9 | 3.0 | | | |
| White* | 0.6 | 2.5 | | | |
| Black* | 2.2 | 1.1 | | | |
| Hispanic* | 2.4 | 5.4 | | | |

Notes.

IN = *Indiana Survey* by Indiana Prevention Resource Center, 2013.

US = Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) by CDC, 2011.

* $p < .05$

Binge drinking was measured during the past 2 weeks for the *Indiana Survey*.

Gender

This year, for the sixth time, we present an analysis of differences in substance use prevalence between males and females. For this analysis, we calculated the difference between male and female past 30-day prevalence rates for each drug (see Table 4). We analyzed differences that were statistically significant ($p < .05$). An additional table (see Table 5) provides all prevalence periods for alcohol.

For most drugs and across all grades surveyed, the majority of users were male, and the male majority was usually larger in each successive grade. Among youth in Grade 6, male prevalence rates were higher for marijuana, cigars, smokeless tobacco,

and alcohol, whereas among youth in Grade 12, male prevalence rates were higher for all 17 substances (with no significant difference observed for lifetime alcohol use).

However, four drugs had majority-female use in some combination of Grades 8, 9, and 10 in one or more prevalence periods. These drugs were: cigarettes, over-the-counter drugs, prescription drugs (such as Ritalin, Oxycontin, or Xanax), and alcohol.

Reported prevalence rates for alcohol use for binge drinking (past 2 weeks), past month, and lifetime generally were mixed between male and female majorities, with no clear pattern emerging.

Table 4. Significant differences ($p < .05$) between male and female prevalence rates for any substance use in the past month

Where females' prevalence is higher, the cell is black with white text; where males' prevalence is higher, the cell is white with black text. Differences of zero and non-significant differences between genders are indicated by a dash (-).

| | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Cigarettes | -- | -- | 0.9 | 1.2 | -1.3 | -3.2 | -6.7 |
| Prescription drugs | -- | -- | 0.6 | 1.1 | -- | -1.1 | -2.4 |
| Over the counter drugs | -- | -- | 0.5 | 0.9 | -- | -1.1 | -1.6 |
| Inhalants | -- | -- | -- | -- | -0.3 | -- | -0.8 |
| Pipe | -- | -0.6 | -- | -- | -1.4 | -2.2 | -5.2 |
| Marijuana | -0.4 | -0.5 | -- | -- | -2.8 | -4.3 | -7.8 |
| Crack | -- | -0.2 | -- | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.8 |
| Methamphetamines | -- | -0.2 | -- | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.8 |
| Steroids | -- | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -1.0 |
| Ecstasy | -- | -0.2 | -0.2 | -- | -1.1 | -0.9 | -1.4 |
| Hallucinogens | -- | -- | -0.3 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -1.8 |
| Heroin | -- | -- | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.9 |
| Synthetic marijuana | -- | -- | -- | -- | -0.7 | -1.5 | -2.0 |
| Cocaine | -- | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -1.1 |
| Cigar | -0.4 | -0.7 | -1.7 | -3.3 | -5.5 | -8.6 | -14.8 |
| Smokeless tobacco | -0.9 | -1.7 | -3.7 | -6.8 | -9.4 | -12.1 | -15.5 |

Table 5. *Significant differences (p<.05) between male and female prevalence rates for alcohol use*
 Where females' prevalence is higher, the cell is black with white text; where males' prevalence is higher, the cell is white with black text. For each drug and each gender, the largest difference across grades is underlined. Differences of zero and non-significant differences between genders are indicated by a dash (-).

| | Grade | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Past 2-week binge drinking | -- | | 0.9 | -- | -2.5 | -4.1 | -8.0 |
| Past Month | -- | | 2.5 | 3.5 | -- | -- | -5.1 |
| Lifetime | -3.6 | -1.9 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 2.4 | -- | -- |

Regional Prevalence Rates

This is the sixth year that this report presents the *Indiana Survey* results for Indiana's Family and Social Service Administration's sub-state planning regions (see Figure 7). Regional data provide more targeted information for local analyses. For the drugs studied, prevalence rates varied considerably among regions and between any given region and the state. This summary does not attempt to capture the extent of this variation; however, a few examples are provided.

Compared to all respondents, statewide, in the...

- Southeast Region, youth in Grades 6 through 12 were more likely to report lifetime use of a variety of tobacco products (varying by grade), including cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, and tobacco in pipes.
- Northwest Region, youth in Grades 8 through 12 were less likely to report lifetime use synthetic marijuana, but youth in Grades 7 through 12 were more likely to report lifetime use of marijuana.
- Northeast Region, youth in Grades 7 through 12 were less likely to report lifetime use of a variety of different substances, including prescription drugs, inhalants, alcohol, and marijuana, depending on grade level.
- West Region, youth in Grades 9 through 12 were more likely to report lifetime use of tobacco in pipes.

The reasons for the regional variation are not addressed in this report. Communities may gain a better understanding of their own youth drug use by comparing their prevalence rates (in their local report) to the regional rates presented in this report.

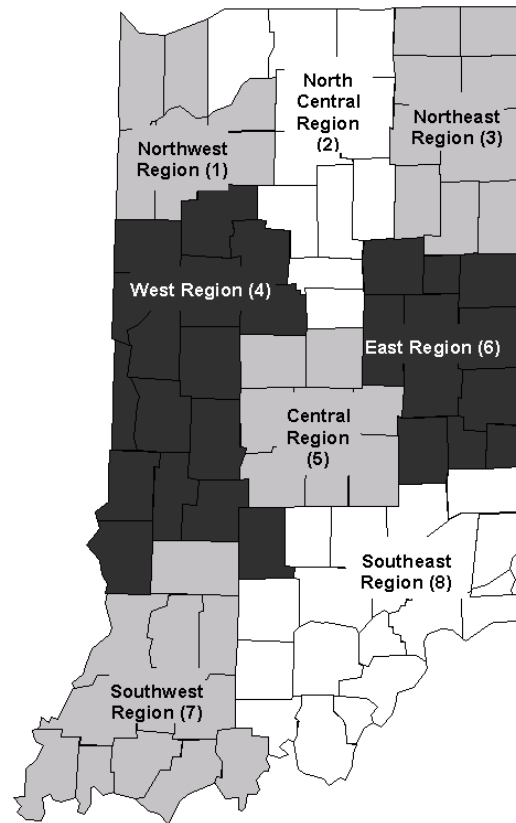


Figure 7. Indiana's Family and Social Service Administration's sub-state planning regions.

Risk and Protective Factors

Age of First Use

Research has shown that the younger a person is when she or he begins using alcohol, the more likely the person is to experience alcohol dependence and abuse (Grant, Stinson, & Harford, 2001; Warner & White, 2003). A recent study found that, compared to persons who began drinking at age 21 or older, those who began drinking before age 14 were more likely to experience alcohol dependence later in life (Hingson, Heeren, & Winter, 2006).

In the *Indiana Survey* data, age of first use was measured by asking, "At what age did you first use ...?" From 1993 to 2006, response options for this question consisted of two-year intervals for ages 8 through 17 (i.e., 8-9 years, 10-11 years, etc.) and open-ended ranges for extreme responses ("7 or less years" and "18 or more years"). From 1993-2006, average age of first use was calculated using the midpoints of the intervals and the upper and lower endpoints for the extreme responses. Starting in 2007, responses included open-ended ranges at the extremes ("7 or

younger” and “18 or older”) and one-year intervals representing discrete ages (e.g., “8 yrs,” “9 yrs,” etc.). Average age of first use from 2007 to 2009 was calculated, as before, with the endpoints of the extreme responses, and with the actual age of first use given for ages 8-17 years. In 2010, response options were changed to broaden the open-ended ranges at the extremes (“10 or younger” and “17 or older”), with one-year intervals representing discrete ages (e.g., “11 yrs,” “12 yrs,” etc.).

Over the years of *Indiana Survey* data, the average age of first use of gateway drugs (cigarettes, alcohol, and marijuana) has ranged consistently from 12 to 14 years (see Figure 8). Reported initiation of gateway drugs exhibits a nearly consistent pattern: cigarettes first, then alcohol, followed by marijuana. There were significant increases between 2012 and 2013 in the reported age of initiation for cigarettes (from 13.12 to 13.21, $t = 4.583$, $p < .001$), alcohol (from 13.32 to 13.43, $t = 7.858$, $p < .001$), and marijuana (from 13.93 to 14.01, $t = 4.586$, $p < .001$).

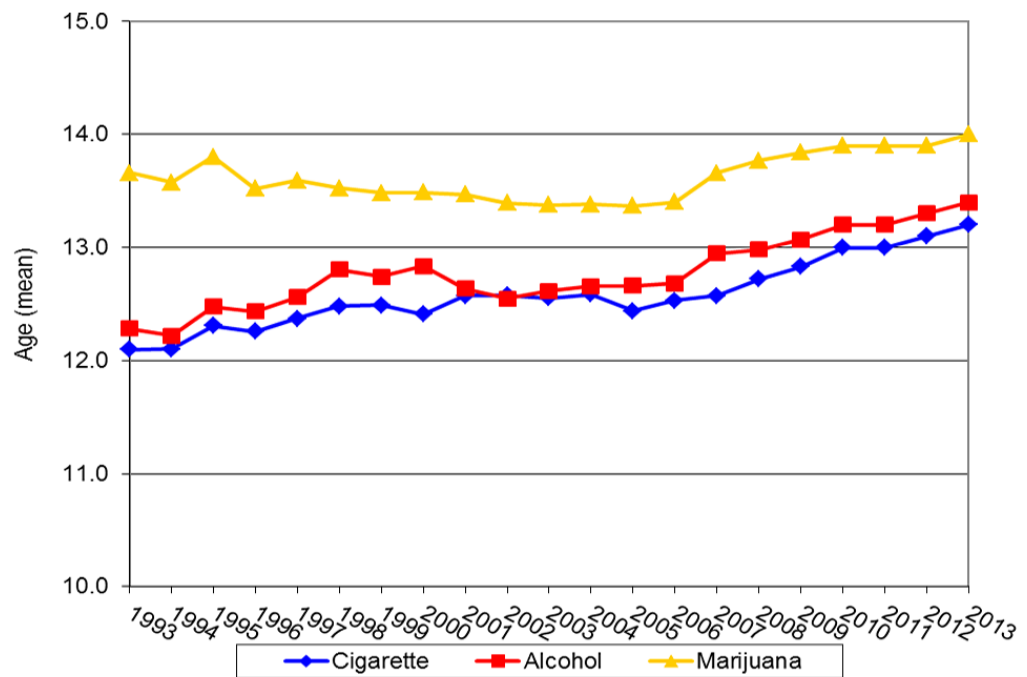


Figure 8. Trends in average reported age of first use of cigarettes, alcohol, and marijuana.

Perceived Risk of Harm

Prior research has demonstrated that perceived risk of harm of using drugs negatively is related to prevalence of use (Millstein & Halpern-Felsher, 2002; Wild, Hinson, Cunningham, & Bacchiochi, 2001). To examine this relationship in the *Indiana Survey* data, respondents’ perceived harm of using gateway drugs was correlated with reported monthly use of gateway drugs (see Table 6 for definitions of monthly use of gateway drugs). Perceived risk of harm was measured for the three gateway substances using this question: “How much do you think people risk

harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they... (a) smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day, (b) smoke marijuana once or twice per week, (c) have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) once or twice a week.”

Table 6. Glossary of prevalence of monthly gateway drug use for all correlation analyses

| Monthly Use | |
|-------------|--|
| Cigarettes | How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used cigarettes? |
| Alcohol | How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used alcohol (beer, wine, liquor, wine coolers)? |
| Marijuana | How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used marijuana (pot, hash, weed)? |

The results show that higher perceived risk of harm was associated with lower monthly use of cigarettes, marijuana, and alcohol (see Figure 9).

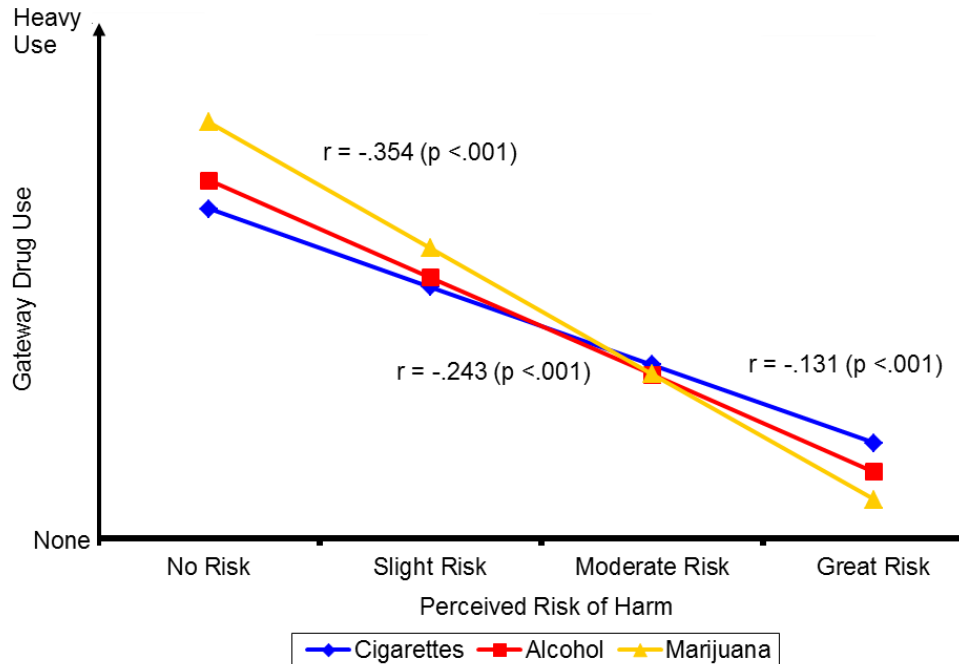


Figure 9. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived risk of harm and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

Perceptions of Peer Disapproval

Research has demonstrated that peer perceptions of disapproval exert an influence that lowers drug use (Butters, 2004; Chassin, Presson, & Sherman, 1984). To examine this relationship in the *Indiana Survey* data, respondents' perceptions of peer approval were correlated with reported use of gateway drugs (see Table 6 for a definition of monthly use of gateway drugs).

Perceived peer approval was measured for three gateway drugs with the survey items: “How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to... (a) smoke tobacco; (b) smoke marijuana, (c) have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week.”

The results illustrate that when reported perception of peer approval for a particular behavior is stronger, the reported level of the behavior is higher (see Figure 10).

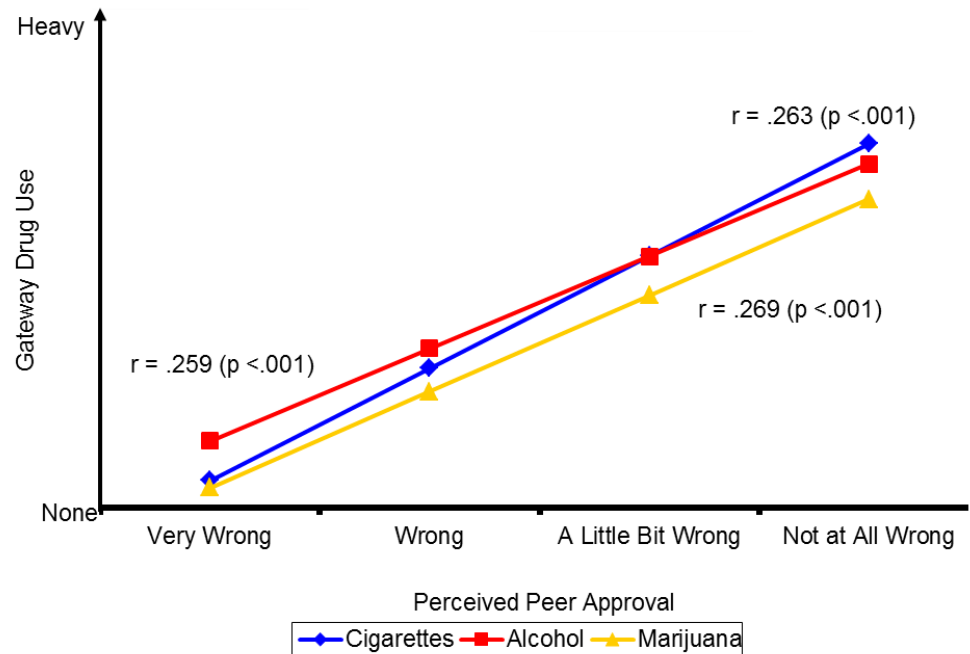


Figure 10. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived peer approval and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

Perceptions of Parents' and Guardians' Approval

The *Indiana Survey* data measured perceived parental approval for the use of three gateway drugs with the following items: “How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to... (a) smoke cigarettes?; (b) smoke marijuana?; (c) drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?” The results appear in the prevalence tables.

Adolescents’ perceptions of parental approval of substance use are positively related to the frequency of adolescents’ use of alcohol, tobacco and marijuana (McMaster & Wintre, 1996; Lee et al., 2000; Jessor & Donovan, 1978; Barnes & Welte, 1986). To examine this relationship in the *Indiana Survey* data, respondents’ perceptions of parents’ and guardians’ approval were correlated with reported use of gateway drugs in the previous month. Respondents tended to report engaging in these behaviors more often when they also reported stronger perceived parental approval for the

behavior (see Figure 11). These findings are consistent with the research cited.

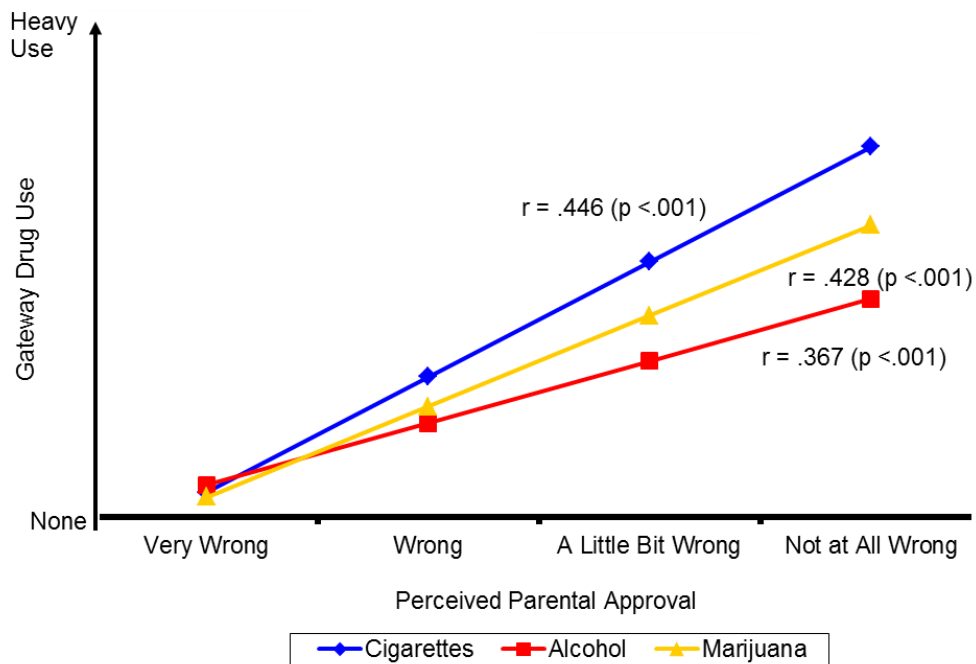


Figure 11. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived parental approval and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

Perceived Availability of Drugs

Studies have shown that youth perceptions of available access to alcohol and other drugs puts them at risk for use of tobacco, alcohol, and marijuana (Kuntsche & Gmel, 2008; Gillespie, Neale, & Kendler, 2008; Lipperman-Kreda & Grube, 2009).

Perceived availability of drugs was measured by the following items: “How easy would it be for you to get... (a) Cigarettes, (b) Beer, wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin), (c) Marijuana, (d) A drug like cocaine, LSD or amphetamines.”

The results indicate that perceptions of ease of access were associated with higher monthly use of tobacco products, alcohol, and marijuana (see Figure 12). These findings support the value of prevention actions that take into account the social acceptance of drinking and drug use and the physical availability of these drugs in the community.

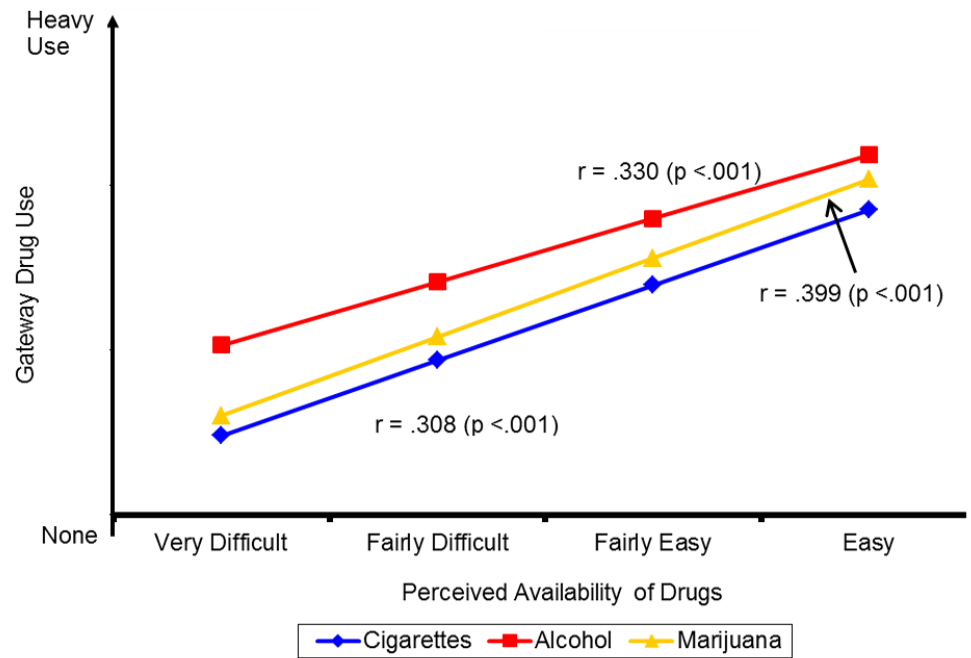


Figure 12. Line of best fit for the correlation of perceived availability of gateway drugs and monthly prevalence of gateway drugs.

Access to Alcohol

A public health strategy to reduce alcohol abuse by youth is to identify the primary sources of alcohol access and to target interventions to eliminate access at those points (Dent et al., 2005). Adults over the age of 21 are common sources of alcohol access for youth (Wagenaar et al., 1996; Jones-Webb et al., 1997). However, the sources tend to vary by age. Younger adolescents tend to get alcohol from their homes and families, while older adolescents tend to get alcohol from friends and commercial sources (Harrison et al., 2000; Hearst et al., 2007).

The percentage of respondents who reported accessing alcohol from specific sources is shown for each grade in Table 7. The results are consistent with the research cited above. Family members were the primary source of alcohol for youth in Grades 6 to 9, excluding the “other ways” category, which potentially encompasses multiple other methods. The higher a respondent’s grade, the more likely the respondent was to report either (1) having had someone buy it for him or her or (2) having received it from a person aged 21 or older. Respondents in higher grades reported obtaining alcohol from commercial outlets at higher rates than did those in lower grades.

These results suggest that youth drinking could be reduced if parents and family members better understood the risk of harm to youth that alcohol presents, as well as ways to prevent youth from accessing alcohol kept in the home. In addition, the results suggest that persons age 21 and older may need to be informed of the laws and penalties that apply to purchasing and/or otherwise supplying alcohol to minors.

Table 7. *Usual sources of alcoholic beverages in the past month (percentages)*

| | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| No Answer | 11.9 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.8 |
| Did not drink alcohol | 84.0 | 83.9 | 78.6 | 74.8 | 70.1 | 67.1 | 60.8 |
| Restaurants/bars/clubs | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Public events | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Had someone else buy it | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 8.5 | 11.8 |
| Liquor stores/convenience stores/supermarkets | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Received from person 21 or older | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 7.0 |
| Took it from a store | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Family members | 1.9 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Other ways | 1.2 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.6 |
| N | 16,446 | 16,601 | 21,095 | 16,036 | 19,883 | 13,760 | 13,733 |

Access to Prescription Drugs

According to the 2011 YRBS (CDC, 2012), Indiana has the second highest prevalence rate of high school students who report they ever took prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription (21.4%). This is a significantly higher prevalence rate than the nationwide rate of 20.7%. Table 8 shows the percentages of youth who report having obtained prescription drugs in specific ways during the past month. In total, 85.5 percent of respondents indicated that they did not abuse prescription drugs during the past month. Among those who reported use of prescription drugs to get high the most frequently identified sources were "bought from a friend," followed by "prescribed to me," and "someone gave it to me." These prevalence rates varied relatively little between grade levels with a few exceptions. Specifically, students in the later grade levels reported frequencies for three sources of prescription drugs, "bought from a friend," "someone gave it to me," and "other [non-specified] ways," at substantially higher rates than students in the youngest grade levels.

Table 8. *Usual sources of prescription drugs in the past month (percentages)*

| | Grade | | | | | | | Total |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| No Answer | 14.1 | 11.0 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 9.5 |
| No prescription drug abuse | 83.3 | 86.0 | 86.2 | 85.7 | 85.6 | 85.9 | 85.5 | 85.5 |
| Prescribed to me | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Bought from a stranger | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Bought from a friend | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 |
| Stole it from a friend or family member | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Someone gave it to me | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| Took it from a store | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Got it from a family member | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Other ways | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| N | 16,446 | 16,601 | 21,095 | 16,036 | 19,883 | 13,760 | 13,733 | 117,554 |

Communities That Care Risk and Protective Factors

Risk factors are conditions that increase the chances that children will become involved in problem behaviors in adolescence and young adulthood (Hawkins & Catalano, 2005). Measures included in the *Indiana Survey* from the Communities That Care (CTC) System can predict alcohol and other drug use, as well as delinquency, dropping out of school, teen pregnancy and violence. Students with elevated risk factor scores have a higher likelihood of substance use and problem behaviors compared to those with low risk factor scores.

CTC is based on the Social Development Strategy that has as its principal focus the strengthening of protective factors. Protective factors are conditions that have a positive influence and “protect” or “buffer” against the negative influences associated with risk factors. The research-based Social Development Model has shown that positive social development in youth is promoted by the following basic factors: 1) opportunities for developmentally appropriate involvement; 2) skills; 3) recognition for effort, improvement and achievement; 4) strong social bonds; and 5) clear consistent standards for behavior. Though closely related, protective factors are not the opposite of risk factors but rather reduce the effects of existing risk factors.

A national study determined optimal cut points used to define high and low risk and protective factor scores for students in Grades 6, 8, 10 and 12 (Arthur, Briney, Hawkins, Abbott, Brooke-Weiss, et al., 2007). In that study, a survey of risk and protective factors was sent to students nationwide and the median score for each factor was identified; these scores were set as the cut points. Although not shown, those cut points were used in Table 9 and Table 10 to calculate the percentages of Indiana students with high and low risk and protective factor scores, respectively, by grade. High risk factors and low protective factors over 50 percent represent problem areas because these are higher than the national median.

CTC categorizes risk and protective factors into four domains of socialization: Community, Family, School and Peer-Individual (see Table 9 and Table 10).

For seven of the risk factor scales, the percentage of youth considered high risk increased by each successive grade (i.e., perceived availability of drugs, for which 23.3% [6th], 25.7% [8th], 32.7% [10th], and 37.0% [12th] of youth were at high risk). These scales are: perceived availability of drugs, parental attitudes favorable toward drug use, parental attitudes favorable toward anti-social behavior, low school commitment, attitudes favorable to drug use, anti-social peers, and rewards for antisocial involvement. For the other risk factor scales, the percentage of youth who were at high risk between grade levels was generally mixed, with no clear pattern emerging.

Table 9. *Percentage of students with CTC risk factor scores at/below (low risk) or above (high risk) the national standard[#]*

| | | Grade | | | |
|---|-----------|-------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 8th | 10th | 12th |
| Community Domain | | | | | |
| Law and norms favorable to drug use | Low risk | 68.5 | 68.6 | 60.2 | 64.8 |
| | High risk | 31.5 | 31.4 | 39.8 | 35.2 |
| Perceived availability of drugs | Low risk | 76.7 | 74.3 | 67.3 | 63.0 |
| | High risk | 23.3 | 25.7 | 32.7 | 37.0 |
| Family Domain | | | | | |
| Poor family management | Low risk | 77.9 | 76.3 | 78.3 | 74.1 |
| | High risk | 22.1 | 23.7 | 21.7 | 25.9 |
| Family conflict | Low risk | 59.1 | 49.5 | 58.2 | 62.1 |
| | High risk | 40.9 | 50.5 | 41.8 | 37.9 |
| Parental attitudes favorable towards drug use | Low risk | 91.8 | 83.8 | 71.9 | 66.1 |
| | High risk | 8.2 | 16.2 | 28.1 | 33.9 |
| Parental attitudes favorable towards anti-social behavior | Low risk | 76.9 | 66.6 | 64.3 | 62.5 |
| | High risk | 23.1 | 33.4 | 35.7 | 37.5 |
| School Domain | | | | | |
| School academic failure | Low risk | 72.9 | 69.0 | 66.2 | 69.1 |
| | High risk | 27.1 | 31.0 | 33.8 | 30.9 |
| Low school commitment | Low risk | 65.2 | 64.0 | 59.4 | 55.3 |
| | High risk | 34.8 | 36.0 | 40.6 | 44.7 |
| Peer-Individual Domain | | | | | |
| Rebelliousness | Low risk | 71.6 | 77.0 | 75.1 | 75.0 |
| | High risk | 28.4 | 23.0 | 24.9 | 25.0 |
| Early initiation of drug use [†] | Low risk | 84.6 | 77.1 | 79.0 | 79.0 |
| | High risk | 15.4 | 22.9 | 21.0 | 21.0 |
| Attitudes favorable towards antisocial behavior | Low risk | 75.4 | 76.4 | 73.3 | 72.6 |
| | High risk | 24.6 | 23.6 | 26.7 | 27.4 |
| Attitudes favorable towards drug use | Low risk | 87.5 | 78.4 | 69.9 | 67.9 |
| | High risk | 12.5 | 21.6 | 30.1 | 32.1 |
| Perceived risk of drug use | Low risk | 56.6 | 50.2 | 52.2 | 44.4 |
| | High risk | 43.4 | 49.8 | 47.8 | 55.6 |
| Anti-social peers | Low risk | 75.3 | 65.2 | 62.3 | 61.6 |
| | High risk | 24.7 | 34.8 | 37.7 | 38.4 |
| Rewards for antisocial involvement | Low risk | 77.4 | 64.3 | 64.2 | 54.9 |
| | High risk | 22.6 | 35.7 | 35.8 | 45.1 |

Notes. # The national standards (cut-off points) are provided by the Social Development Research Group at the University of Washington.

† The scale is missing one item out of four items from the original CTC scale.

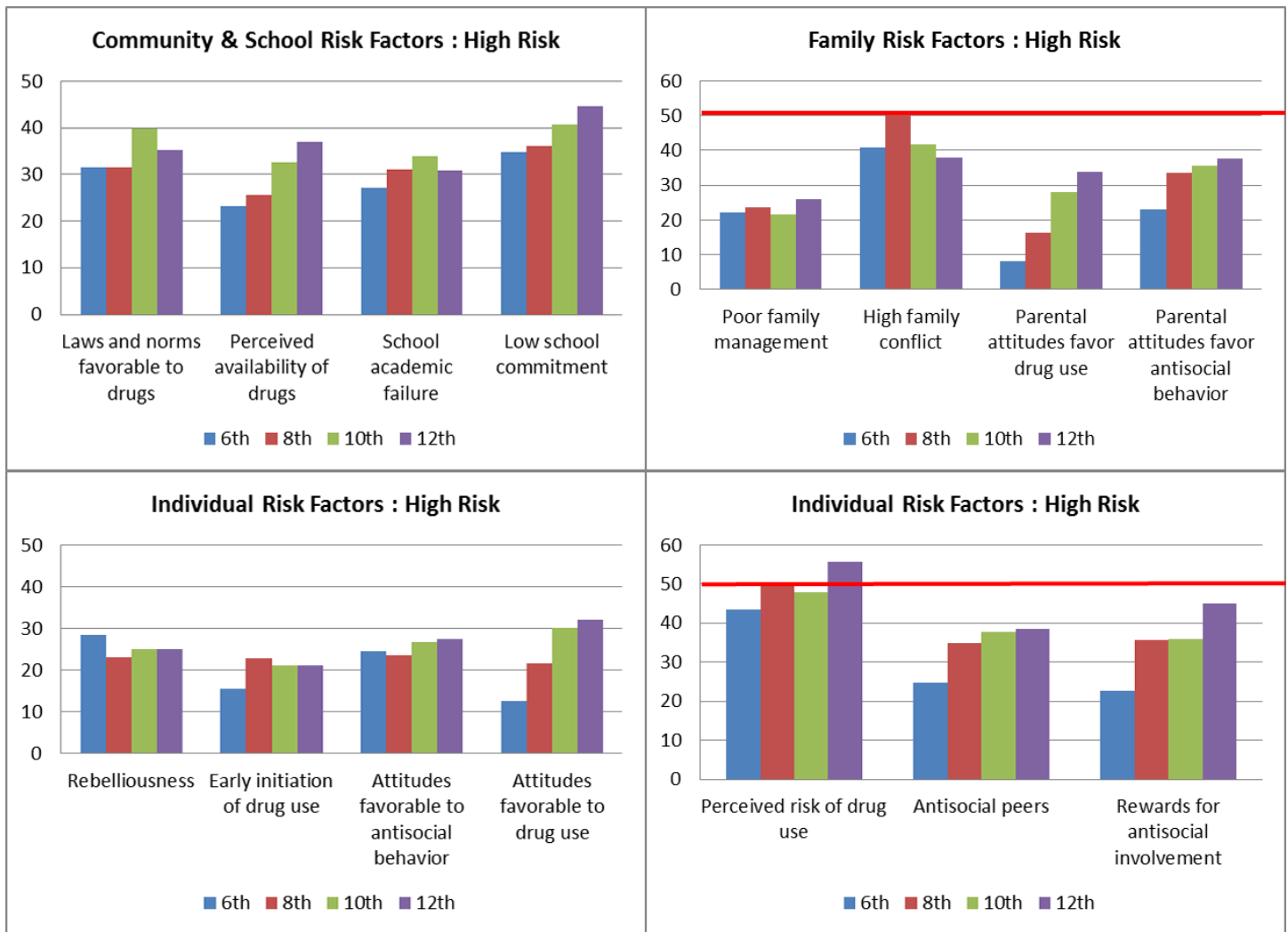


Figure 13. CTC risk factors

In Indiana, low protection exceeding the national cutpoints for community rewards for prosocial involvement was observed for students in Grade 8 (62.8 percent), Grade 10 (62.0 percent) and Grade 12 (62.0 percent). For five of the protection scales, levels of protection appeared to decrease, though non-linearly, between Grade 6 and Grade 12. These scales are: community rewards for prosocial involvement, family opportunities for prosocial involvement, family rewards for involvement, school opportunities for prosocial involvement, and school rewards for prosocial involvement.

Table 10. Percentage of students with CTC protective factor scores at/below (low protection) or above (high protection) the national standard#

| | | Grade | | | |
|--|-----------------|-------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 8th | 10th | 12th |
| Community Domain | | | | | |
| Community rewards for prosocial involvement | Low protection | 47.6 | 62.8 | 62.0 | 62.0 |
| | High protection | 52.4 | 37.2 | 38.0 | 38.0 |
| Family Domain | | | | | |
| Family opportunities for prosocial involvement | Low protection | 34.8 | 33.1 | 37.9 | 37.6 |
| | High protection | 65.2 | 66.9 | 62.1 | 62.4 |
| Family rewards for involvement | Low protection | 40.3 | 35.0 | 41.5 | 41.2 |
| | High protection | 59.7 | 65.0 | 58.5 | 58.8 |
| School Domain | | | | | |
| School opportunities for prosocial involvement | Low protection | 28.7 | 29.7 | 32.9 | 32.7 |
| | High protection | 71.3 | 70.3 | 67.1 | 67.3 |
| School rewards for prosocial involvement | Low protection | 38.6 | 45.1 | 39.1 | 50.3 |
| | High protection | 61.4 | 54.9 | 60.9 | 49.7 |
| Peer-Individual Domain | | | | | |
| Peer-individual interaction with prosocial peers | Low protection | 50.0 | 45.7 | 47.3 | 49.4 |
| | High protection | 50.0 | 54.3 | 52.7 | 50.6 |

Notes. # The national standards (cut-off points) are provided by the Social Development Research Group at the University of Washington.

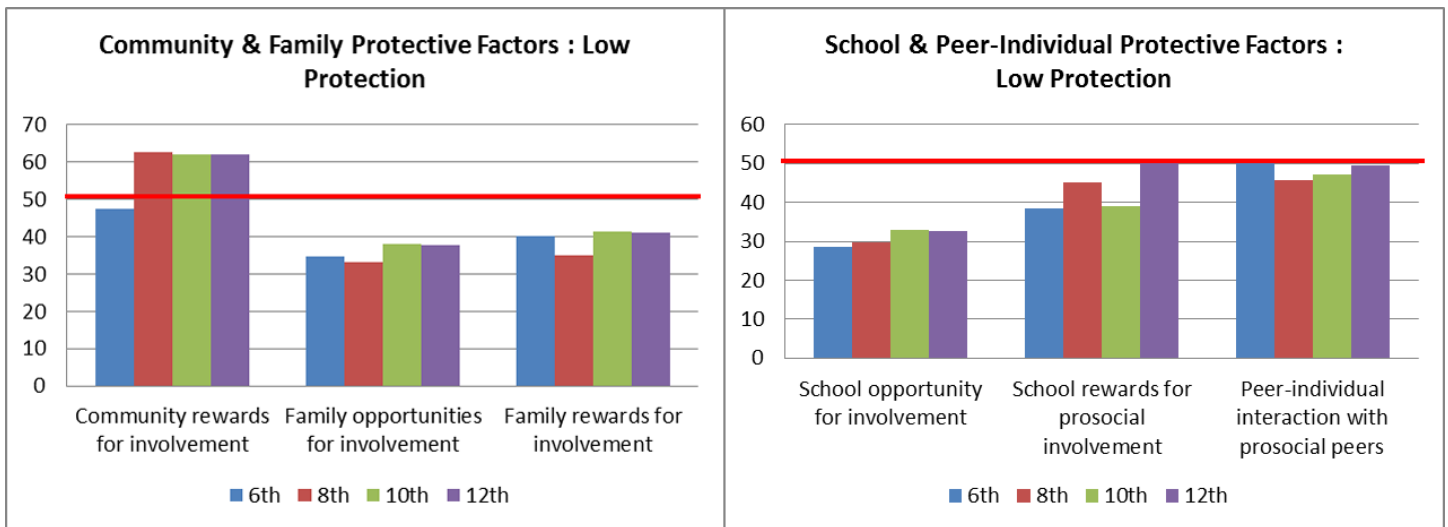


Figure 14. CTC protective factors

Consequences of Use

Research has shown that prevention and/or reduction of alcohol and drug use among student populations leads to a decrease in related problems (Hingson, et al., 1996; Wodarski, 1988). Communities are better positioned to address substance use if they understand the relationship of that use to its consequences; these include, for example, poor performance on tests, missing school, and being hung over.

The percentages of respondents who reported specific consequences of alcohol or other drug use are shown for each grade in Table 11. The most commonly reported consequences averaged across grades were having a hangover, nausea and vomiting, and having a memory loss.

Table 11. *Consequences of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use*

| Consequences of Use | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Had a hangover | 2.7 | 6.0 | 13.3 | 19.6 | 26.7 | 31.4 | 36.9 |
| Got nauseated or vomited | 3.2 | 5.5 | 10.8 | 15.6 | 21.2 | 26.8 | 32.2 |
| Had a memory loss | 2.1 | 3.5 | 7.5 | 11.3 | 16.4 | 20.2 | 23.9 |
| Performed poorly on a test or project | 3.5 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 7.8 |
| Missed school | 3.3 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 7.7 |
| Got into a fight or argument | 4.8 | 5.9 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 12.3 |
| Damaged property, pulled fire alarms, etc. | 1.1 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
| N | 16,446 | 16,601 | 21,095 | 16,036 | 19,883 | 13,760 | 13,733 |

Mental Health

Prior research has demonstrated robust relationships between adolescent depression, suicidal behavior and substance abuse (Esposito-Smythers & Spirito, 2004; Hallfors, et al., 2004; Light, Grube, Madden & Gover, 2003). As a result, the state is trying to better understand the prevalence of mental health concerns among Indiana’s youth. Mental health was measured for the past year (12 months) with survey items that asked about “feeling sad or hopeless almost every day that you stopped doing some usual activities,” “serious consideration of attempting suicide,” “making a plan about how you would attempt suicide” and “how many times did you actually attempt suicide.” An additional item asked those who made a suicide attempt whether it had resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor.

Table 12. *Mental Health*

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Felt sad or hopeless | IN | 15.8 | 18.1 | 23.2 | 24.3 | 24.6 | 23.0 | 20.2 |
| | Nation | -- | -- | -- | 27.6 | 28.7 | 28.8 | 28.9 |
| Considered attempting suicide | IN | 8.3 | 11.4 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 14.7 | 13.0 | 11.2 |
| | Nation | -- | -- | -- | 17.1 | 16.5 | 15.5 | 13.6 |
| Planned to attempt suicide | IN | 5.1 | 7.6 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 8.5 |
| | Nation | -- | -- | -- | 13.6 | 14.4 | 11.9 | 10.7 |
| Attempted suicide | IN | 5.0 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 4.4 |
| | Nation | -- | -- | -- | 9.3 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 6.3 |
| Suicide attempt resulted in injury | IN | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| | Nation | -- | -- | -- | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 |

Notes. National data from YRBS 2011.

The percentages of respondents who reported mental health concerns are shown in Table 12. YRBS national prevalence rates for Grades 9 to 12 are provided for comparison. Statistically significant differences between Indiana prevalence rates and national prevalence rates ($p < .05$) are highlighted in yellow. Because data for national prevalence rates were collected two years prior to the *Indiana Survey* data collection, caution should be used in interpreting any statistically significant differences in this section.

The following statistically significant differences may be observed: prevalence rates for feeling sad or hopeless were lower for Indiana youth in Grades 9 through 12 than for U.S. youth in the same grades. Prevalence rates for considering attempting suicide and planning to attempt suicide likewise were lower for Indiana students in Grades 9 through 12 than for U.S. students in those grades. Prevalence rates for attempted suicide were lower for Indiana students in Grades 10 through 12 compared to U.S. students. Finally, the prevalence rates of Indiana youth in Grades 11 and 12 who made a suicide attempt and reported that it resulted in injury, poisoning or overdose were higher than those reported by U.S. youth. National data is not available for Grades 6 through 8.

Gambling

As gambling options and venues in the state expand, monitoring the prevalence of gambling activities among children and adolescents is increasingly important for planning prevention efforts. This is the seventh year that the *Indiana Survey* has included gambling prevalence items. All gambling-related questions asked about

behavior and experiences in the past year. The *Indiana Survey* included questions about playing cards, betting on games, betting on sports, buying lottery tickets, gambling in a casino, and playing online for money.

Gambling Behavior

Compared to last year, the proportion of respondents who reported any gambling behavior decreased significantly in all grades (see Table 13). Gambling behaviors included playing cards, betting on sports teams, lottery tickets or scratch offs, at a casino or online and betting on sports teams. Twelfth graders were the most likely to report having gambled, and sixth graders were least likely to report having gambled, though there is no linear pattern; for example, eighth graders reported having gambled the second most frequently. Significantly more males reported gambling than females (not shown; Male = 40.6%, Female= 23.4%, $\chi^2 = 4006.161$, $p < .001$).

Table 13. Any gambling behavior by Indiana adolescents in the past year, percentages

| Grade | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Change 2012-2013 |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------------|
| 6 | 36.3 | 35.4 | 33.6 | 30.3 | 27.3 | 29.9 | 31.2 | 28.0 | 25.3 | -2.7 *** |
| 7 | 40.7 | 39.1 | 38.6 | 33.9 | 33.0 | 34.9 | 36.1 | 33.0 | 28.8 | -4.2 *** |
| 8 | 47.4 | 45.3 | 43.3 | 39.4 | 37.5 | 40.0 | 39.3 | 37.3 | 33.6 | -3.7 *** |
| 9 | 47.5 | 45.3 | 42.2 | 38.5 | 35.3 | 38.2 | 39.6 | 36.0 | 31.6 | -4.4 *** |
| 10 | 48.0 | 45.2 | 42.5 | 39.0 | 35.4 | 40.0 | 38.4 | 35.6 | 32.4 | -3.2 *** |
| 11 | 47.1 | 45.1 | 41.1 | 37.6 | 34.4 | 38.1 | 37.5 | 34.9 | 32.2 | -2.7 *** |
| 12 | 55.1 | 55.0 | 50.8 | 47.1 | 44.3 | 47.4 | 46.6 | 44.5 | 41.5 | -3.0 *** |

*** p < .001

Problem Gambling

Problem gambling items were “During the last 12 months, have you ever felt...? (a) bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money, (b) that you would like to stop betting money but didn’t think you could.” These items, used with the permission of the Minnesota Department of Education, help identify gambling problems (Johnson, Hamer, & Nora, 1998; Johnson, et al., 1997). Among youth that reported any gambling the findings indicate that, compared to 2012, there was a decrease in the proportion of students in Grades 7 through 10 who reported feeling bad about the amount of money they bet (see Table 14). In addition, among youth that reported any gambling, compared to 2012, there was a significant decrease found in the proportion of students in Grades 7 through 9 who reported that they would like to stop betting money but could not (see Table 15).

This decrease marks the end of a statistically significant upward trend in problem gambling behavior observed between 2010 and 2012.

Table 14. *Trend in “felt bad about the amount bet” among respondents reporting any gambling in the past year, percentages*

| Grade | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Change 2012-2013 |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------------|
| 6 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | -0.1 |
| 7 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 | -0.5 ** |
| 8 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.2 | -0.7 *** |
| 9 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.0 | -0.8 *** |
| 10 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | -0.4 ** |
| 11 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | -0.2 |
| 12 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | -0.2 |

** p < .01, *** p < .001

Table 15. *Trend in “would like to stop betting but could not” among respondents reporting any gambling in the past year, percentages*

| Grade | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Change 2012-2013 |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------------|
| 6 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.0 |
| 7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | -0.4 ** |
| 8 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | -0.4 ** |
| 9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | -0.5 *** |
| 10 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | -0.2 |
| 11 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.1 |
| 12 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.0 |

** p < .01, *** p < .001

Parental Deployment and Incarceration

Research has demonstrated that parental military deployment place youth at increased risk for substance abuse (Fitzsimons & Krause-Parello, 2009) and mental health issues (Reed, Bell & Edwards, 2011). In addition, parental incarceration increases youth and adolescent risk for substance abuse and mental health problems (Murray, Farrington, Sekol & Olsen, 2009). For the second time this year, the

Indiana Survey measured parental deployment and parental incarceration. The percentage of respondents who reported parental deployment and incarceration are shown in Table 16.

Table 16. *Parental deployment and incarceration*

| | Grade | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Parents served in the military | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.7 |
| Parents served in a war zone | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Parents served time in jail | 20.5 | 21.1 | 22.9 | 21.4 | 20.8 | 18.6 | 15.7 |
| N | 16,446 | 16,601 | 21,095 | 16,036 | 19,883 | 13,760 | 13,733 |

The percentages of youth who reported that one or more of their parents served in the military and in a war zone were highest in Grades 6 and 7 and declined steadily to Grade 12.

The percentages of youth who reported that a parent served time in jail or prison at any time in their life ranged across grade levels from a high of 22.9 percent to a low of 15.7 percent. These relatively high rates of youth that experience parental incarceration reflect in part a 41 percent increase between 2000 and 2008 in the growth of Indiana’s prison population (Pew Report, 2010). Of persons in Indiana who entered prison in 2009, two thirds spent less than one year there (Indiana Department of Corrections, 2009).

METHODOLOGY

The methodological history of the *Indiana Survey* can be read in previous reports. All reports published since 1996 can be found at: <http://www.drugs.indiana.edu/indianasurvey>.

Sample

The sampling frame of the *Indiana Survey* is the universe of all Indiana school corporations and dioceses. The IPRC obtained from the Indiana Department of Education a list of names and addresses of principals and superintendents in all 1,929 public and nonpublic schools in Indiana. In November 2012, recruitment materials were sent to all school superintendents and principals. The recruitment packet consisted of:

- an invitation letter
- a memorandum of understanding (MOU)
- a statement on parental consent
- an application form
- a list of frequently asked questions
- a stamped addressed return envelope
- a blank survey form and
- the option of administering a paper-and-pencil questionnaire or an online survey. This year is the first time the *Indiana Survey* has been available for schools to administer online.

The corporations and dioceses had at least seven weeks to respond by sending back an application and a signed MOU to the IPRC. In order to participate, a school or corporation was required to:

- identify a designated coordinator at each public school corporation or multiple coordinators if schools are scattered in several locations
- describe its policy on parental consent
- identify its spring break period
- identify desired survey administration date(s)
- identify whether the paper form or the online survey will be administered and
- convey the number of students scheduled to participate in each grade level.

Schools were responsible for obtaining parental consent for students to participate in the *Indiana Survey*. Information about whether a particular school or corporation

participated in any year is strictly confidential. The MOU designated the results of school and corporation-level surveys as the property of the participating school or corporation. These results are released to third parties only with the explicit written permission of the school or corporation’s survey coordinator or other appropriate authority.

Participation

Since 1993, participation in the *Indiana Survey* has been open to all Indiana school corporations, public and nonpublic. The number of usable surveys, shown in Table 17, has fluctuated from year to year. While it is not possible to explain all of the fluctuation, the causes are likely to include:

- The exclusion from participation of fifth-grade students since 1994
- The participation of some schools on biennial and triennial bases
- The arbitrary selection by some schools of the grade levels surveyed
- Variation in the interpretation of parental consent requirements and
- The growing length of the *Indiana Survey* instrument.

Table 17. Number of usable surveys (1993-2013)

| Year | Usable Surveys | Year | Usable Surveys |
|------|----------------|------|----------------|
| 1993 | 90,586 | 2004 | 91,577 |
| 1994 | 81,732 | 2005 | 136,782 |
| 1995 | 63,631 | 2006 | 120,914 |
| 1996 | 36,586 | 2007 | 158,632 |
| 1997 | 72,571 | 2008 | 152,732 |
| 1998 | 44,232 | 2009 | 182,496 |
| 1999 | 81,685 | 2010 | 169,059 |
| 2000 | 72,523 | 2011 | 152,678 |
| 2001 | 89,861 | 2012 | 127,061 |
| 2002 | 77,068 | 2013 | 117,554 |
| 2003 | 141,342 | | |

The rates of participation for school corporations, schools and students statewide, and for each FSSA Planning Region, are shown in Table 18. ‘Rate of participation’ is the proportion of corporations, schools and students scheduled to participate in the survey out of the entire student population. There is wide variation in rates of participation across regions. The North West Region had the highest rate of participation among corporations (72.7 percent). The South West Region had the

highest rate of participation among schools (43.0 percent) and students (46.3 percent). The East Region had the lowest rate of participation among corporations (13.2 percent) and schools (5.6 percent). The Central Region had the lowest rate among students (8.7 percent).

Table 18. *Participation rates for students, schools, and corporations by region*

| | State | North West | North Central | North East | West | Central | East | South West | South East |
|---------------------------------|---------|------------|---------------|------------|--------|---------|--------|------------|------------|
| Students | | | | | | | | | |
| Participants | 117,554 | 20,034 | 14,970 | 10,059 | 15,834 | 14,861 | 2,810 | 18,262 | 20,724 |
| Total Population | 547,505 | 66,868 | 75,644 | 53,528 | 52,845 | 170,874 | 26,639 | 39,477 | 58,630 |
| Participation Rate ¹ | 21.5 | 30.0 | 19.8 | 18.8 | 30.0 | 8.7 | 10.5 | 46.3 | 35.3 |
| Schools | | | | | | | | | |
| Participants | 363 | 46 | 49 | 31 | 44 | 38 | 10 | 71 | 74 |
| Total Population | 1,929 | 188 | 313 | 245 | 179 | 374 | 178 | 165 | 287 |
| Participation Rate ² | 18.8 | 24.5 | 15.7 | 12.7 | 24.6 | 10.2 | 5.6 | 43.0 | 25.8 |
| Corporations | | | | | | | | | |
| Participants | 141 | 24 | 19 | 11 | 14 | 21 | 5 | 21 | 26 |
| Total Population | 308 | 33 | 49 | 27 | 39 | 47 | 38 | 33 | 42 |
| Participation Rate ³ | 45.8 | 72.7 | 38.8 | 40.7 | 35.9 | 44.7 | 13.2 | 63.6 | 61.9 |

¹ The percentage of student participants out of the total population, Grades 6 to 12.

² The percentage of schools that participated out of the total population of schools.

³ The percentage of school corporations that participated out of the total population of school corporations.

Administration of the Survey

Two weeks before the designated survey date, the IPRC mailed to participant schools a packet containing:

- the machine-readable survey forms,
- return shipping labels through the FedEx Package Return Program,
- written instructions for administering the survey, and
- a 7.47 minute survey administration training DVD produced by the IPRC.

The training video describes and demonstrates for school personnel each step of administering the survey to a group of students. The video and the written instructions were provided to improve the consistency of cross-site survey administration. The video is also available for download at <http://www.drugs.indiana.edu/indianasurvey>.

The written or video documentation included the following instructions for school personnel who administered the survey:

1. Inform students that:
 - their participation in the survey is completely voluntary,
 - the results are confidential, and
 - there are no penalties for deciding not to participate or for not responding to specific items.
2. Students will need about 30 minutes to complete the survey.
3. Remain seated while students fill out the survey.
4. Instruct the students that, when they complete the paper survey, they should place their survey forms into the single envelope that the IPRC has provided and which is labeled with a school and classroom code.
5. For the online survey, set up the computer lab as if you were administering the ISTEP test.
6. For the online survey, write the following web address and special School Code and Passcode on the blackboard or another visible place.

Website: <http://www.indiana.edu/~iprc/>

| School Name | School Code (10 digits) | Passcode (4 digits) |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| School | 0505000101 | 8371 |
| School | 0505000201 | 8371 |
| School | 0505000301 | 8371 |
| School | 0505000501 | 8371 |

7. Make sure that all students have access to the survey website.

No individually identifying information is collected, except gender, grade level, ethnic background and school code. *Indiana Survey* staff members are available to provide support and answer questions through a toll-free 800 telephone number from Monday through Friday. Schools had a ten-week window to administer the surveys between February 11 and April 19, 2013 and were asked to return them immediately to the IPRC.

Survey Instrument

Origin and Relevance of the Questions

Year-to-year changes in the *Indiana Survey* instrument are documented in the reports corresponding to the years in which they occur. In general, survey items

have been derived from a variety of sources for purposes of comparability with national and other state survey data. All items use multiple choice response options.

The mental health items pertaining to feeling sad and hopeless and to suicidal behaviors have their origin in the YRBS (CDC, 2012). The items on parental service in the military and incarceration are modified from the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (CDC, 2011).

Alcohol and drug use prevalence items were based on those in the MTF (Johnston, Bachman, & O'Malley, 1989), conducted by the University of Michigan. The *Indiana Survey* asked respondents about their use of sixteen different types of drugs or drug classifications (see the *Indiana Survey* instrument in appendix). In some instances, examples and/or slang descriptions appeared in parentheses next to the name of the drug or drug classification. The purpose of this was to elicit responses about the use of a single substance that might be a common ingredient in multiple products (i.e., alcohol in beer, wine, and liquor) or that might have multiple common names, some of them distributed geographically within the state. Other examples include “MDMA,” “XTC” and “X” for ecstasy, and “meth,” “crank,” and “crystal” for methamphetamine.

Prevalence of alcohol, tobacco, and a variety of other drug use is a primary focus of the *Indiana Survey*. Prevalence refers to the rate of total cases of a condition in a population. For the *Indiana Survey*, prevalence is the percentage of reported drug use among child and adolescent populations over specified time frames. Definitions for the various prevalence-of-use measures used in this report are listed below.

Lifetime prevalence: the percentage of respondents who report using a particular drug at least once in their lifetime.

Current use or monthly prevalence: the percentage of respondents who report using a particular drug at least once in the 30 days prior to the administration of the survey.

Binge drinking prevalence: the percentage of respondents who report drinking at least five alcoholic drinks at a sitting in the two weeks prior to administration of the survey.

The perceived risk of harm items have origins in both MTF and the National Survey on Drug Use and Health. The perceived parental approval items recently have become performance measurement requirements for SAMHSA Drug-Free Communities Support Program grantees. The item set for age of first use is similar to that in the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse. However, in the *Indiana Survey* these items are closed ended. The access to alcohol and the reasons for drinking items both have origins in the Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

Several risk and protective factor items are from the Communities that Care Survey (SAMHSA, 2009). These items belong to one of four categories of influence: Family, Community, Peer-Individual, and School. An example of an item from the Family category is, “How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to drink beer, wine or hard liquor (vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice each month)?” An item from the Community category is, “How easy is it to get cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, cigars, or other tobacco products?” An item from the Peer-Individual category is, “What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you smoked marijuana?” An example from the School category is, “How important do you think the things you learn in school are going to be for you later in life?”

The set of gambling items, added in 2005, were taken from the Minnesota Student Survey (Stinchfield, Kushner, & Winters, 2005; Winters & Anderson, 2000).

Data

The IPRC entered the *Indiana Survey* data in-house using Pearson optical scanner equipment. The data were cleaned using multiple criteria. A survey could be eliminated from the analysis for three reasons: failure of the respondent to report a grade level, failure of the respondent to answer a majority of the questions, or failure of the error check protocol. Table 19 shows the frequency and proportions of surveys eliminated for these reasons.

Table 19. *Reasons for excluding respondents from the analysis*

| | Online | | Paper | | Total | |
|---|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Rejected Surveys | | | | | | |
| No gender reported | 413 | 1.2 | 1,352 | 1.5 | 1,765 | 1.4 |
| No grade reported | 218 | 0.6 | 480 | 0.5 | 698 | 0.5 |
| Unusable Surveys/Refused to Participate | 188 | 0.5 | 2,947 | 3.2 | 3,135 | 2.5 |
| Surveys Rejected Due to Error Check | 1,085 | 3.2 | 2,899 | 3.1 | 3,984 | 3.1 |
| Total number of usable surveys | 32,420 | 94.5 | 85,134 | 91.7 | 117,554 | 92.5 |
| Total | 34,324 | 100.0 | 92,812 | 100.0 | 127,136 | 100.0 |

The error check protocol eliminated surveys that met any one of four conditions:

- Respondent provided a substantially inconsistent pattern of responses to prevalence questions (i.e., reported “never used” a particular drug in her or his lifetime and also reported using that drug in the past year or month).
- Pattern of responses was pharmacologically implausible (i.e., a combination of drugs and frequencies of use whose cumulative effect would be lethal).

- Combination of age and grade was implausible (i.e., a seven-year-old in the eleventh grade).
- Respondent indicated that he or she did not respond truthfully at all (Item 37). Measurement of this criterion is explained below.

The final item of the *Indiana Survey* asks students, “How truthfully have you answered these questions,” with response options, (a) “not truthfully at all”, (b) “somewhat truthfully”, and (c) “completely truthfully.” Those who responded “not truthfully at all” were eliminated from the analysis. The distribution of responses to this item is shown in Table 20. Variation, ranging from 1.3 to 1.9 percent (95% confidence interval), was found across regions for students who reported they did not answer truthfully at all.

Table 20. Response to item on truthful completion of the Indiana Survey by region

| Region | No Answer | | Not Truthfully at all | | Somewhat Truthfully | | Completely Truthfully | | Total |
|---------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N |
| Northwest | 1,931 | 8.9 | 324 | 1.5 | 2,069 | 9.5 | 17,460 | 80.2 | 21,784 |
| North Central | 1,367 | 8.4 | 284 | 1.8 | 1,406 | 8.7 | 13,144 | 81.1 | 16,201 |
| Northeast | 375 | 3.5 | 166 | 1.6 | 1,180 | 11.2 | 8,851 | 83.7 | 10,572 |
| West | 2,758 | 16.1 | 228 | 1.3 | 1,116 | 6.5 | 13,079 | 76.1 | 17,181 |
| Central | 2,132 | 13.0 | 265 | 1.6 | 1,342 | 8.2 | 12,660 | 77.2 | 16,399 |
| East | 547 | 17.3 | 60 | 1.9 | 257 | 8.1 | 2,304 | 72.7 | 3,168 |
| Southwest | 1,355 | 7.0 | 314 | 1.6 | 1,513 | 7.8 | 16,292 | 83.7 | 19,474 |
| Southeast | 1,584 | 7.1 | 366 | 1.6 | 1,803 | 8.1 | 18,492 | 83.1 | 22,245 |
| Total | 12,049 | 9.5 | 2,007 | 1.6 | 10,686 | 8.4 | 102,282 | 80.5 | 127,024 |

Respondent demographics are shown in Table 21 according to gender, race/ethnicity and grade level. Respondents were asked separate questions about race and Hispanic ethnicity. To facilitate statistical tests of differences among categories, we combined these results to create four categories: Non-Hispanic White or Caucasian, Non-Hispanic Black or African-American, Hispanic Ethnicity (any race), and Other. “Other” included all other respondents, including: (1) all non-Hispanic non-Whites and non-Blacks, including the response categories of Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, More than one race, Race not know or other; (2) respondents who indicated non-Hispanic ethnicity but did not respond to the question on race (see Table 22).

Table 21. *Demographic characteristics of the participants*

| | N | % |
|-----------------------|--------|------|
| Gender | | |
| Male | 58,212 | 49.5 |
| Female | 59,342 | 50.5 |
| Grade | | |
| 6 | 16,446 | 14.0 |
| 7 | 16,601 | 14.1 |
| 8 | 21,095 | 17.9 |
| 9 | 16,036 | 13.6 |
| 10 | 19,883 | 16.9 |
| 11 | 13,760 | 11.7 |
| 12 | 13,733 | 11.7 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| White | 89,368 | 76.0 |
| Black | 4,414 | 3.8 |
| Hispanic | 10,018 | 8.5 |
| Other (see Table 26) | 13,420 | 11.4 |
| No answer | 334 | 0.3 |

Table 22. *Components of race/ethnicity category “Other”*

| Race | Ethnicity | |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| | Non-Hispanic | No Answer |
| White | (see Table 21) | 3,905 |
| Black or African-American | (see Table 21) | 692 |
| Asian | 1,524 | 117 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 210 | 15 |
| American Indian or Alaskan Native | 575 | 46 |
| More than one race | 4,031 | 399 |
| Race not known or other | 711 | 84 |
| No answer | 1,111 | (see Table 21) |

Reliability

Reliability is an estimate of how consistently survey items measure the same concept each time they are administered under the same conditions and with the same subjects. Internal reliability coefficients describe the consistency of results across sets of items (Fink, 1993). Internal reliability coefficients (i.e. Cronbach’s alpha) based on the average correlation among item sets are shown in Table 23. Alpha coefficients range in value from 0 to 1. The higher the score is, the more reliable the item sets are. Nunnally (1978) has indicated 0.7 to be an acceptable reliability coefficient, and many researchers require at least 0.8 for a “good scale”. Based on these criteria, the internal reliability of the *Indiana Survey*’s item sets is good to excellent, with the exception of the Gambling, Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior, Parental Attitudes Favorable to Drug Use, Low School

Commitment, and Early Initiation of Drug Use item sets which are above acceptable (.722 to .795). This indicates that the item sets are consistent measures of the concepts in the *Indiana Survey*.

Table 23. Internal reliability of item sets

| Item Set | Question Wording | Number of Items | Cronbach's Alpha |
|--|---|-----------------|------------------|
| Lifetime Use | Have you ever used...? | 17 | .886 |
| Use in the Past Month | How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used... | 17 | .807 |
| Consequences of Use | How many times have you experienced the following due to your drinking or drug use during the past year? | 7 | .861 |
| Gambling | During the last 12 months, how often have you done these activities? | 6 | .786 |
| Perceived Peer Disapproval | How do you think your close friends feel (or would feel) about you doing each of the following things? | 6 | .938 |
| Community Law and Norms Favorable to Drug Use | These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live. | 7 | .883 |
| Perceived Availability of Drugs | How easy would it be for you to get...? | 4 | .852 |
| Poor Family Management | The rules in my family are clear. | 8 | .845 |
| Family Conflict | We argue about the same things in my family over and over. | 3 | .840 |
| Parental Attitudes Favorable to Drug Use | How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to... | 3 | .803 |
| Parental Attitudes Favorable to Anti-social Behavior | How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to... | 3 | .767 |
| Low School Commitment | Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you... | 3 | .718 |
| Rebelliousness | I like to see how much I can get away with. | 3 | .832 |
| Early Initiation of Drug Use [†] | If you have ever used these drugs, at what age did you first use them? | 3 | .751 |
| Peer Attitudes Favorable to Anti-social Behavior | How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...? | 5 | .844 |
| Peer Attitudes Favorable to Drug Use | How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...? | 4 | .865 |
| Perceived Risk of Drugs | How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they... | 5 | .848 |
| Anti-social Peers | In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have... | 6 | .841 |
| Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know. | 3 | .933 |
| Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made. | 3 | .773 |
| Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | Do you enjoy spending time with your mother? | 4 | .783 |
| School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules. | 5 | .780 |
| School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it. | 4 | .817 |
| Interaction with Prosocial Peers | Think of your four best four friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have... | 5 | .816 |

Notes. † The scale is missing one item out of four items from the original CTC scale.

Validity

The validity of a survey is the extent to which it measures what its designers intend it to measure (Fink, 1993). The *Indiana Survey* is intended to measure the reported prevalence of substance use, the consequences of use, perceptions of peer approval of substance use, perceptions of personal safety, prevalence of gambling, and other concepts. The *Indiana Survey* measures these concepts among children and adolescents in Grades 6 through 12 located in schools across Indiana at a given point in time. The *Indiana Survey* uses a nonrandom sampling procedure, which presents a threat to the survey's external validity. A nonrandom procedure was used because a longstanding priority of the *Indiana Survey* has been to provide local level data to any and all schools or school corporations that request it. This nonrandom procedure may introduce bias, so the findings of the *Indiana Survey* should be generalized with caution.

To the extent that school districts have obtained information from every student in a particular grade level, the local results represent those community populations. In this respect, participating school districts can examine their own student response rates and decide how representative their survey data are for their local youth population. Formula 1.0 shows how the student response rate may be calculated from data in the local report provided to each participating school or school district.

Formula 1.0 Response Rate = Number of Respondents / Total Number of Students x 100

Where "Number of Respondents" is the number of students who completed and turned the survey in, and where "Total Number of Students" is the number of students whom the school corporation intended to survey.

If the response rate is 90% or greater, then the district level results (not shown in this report) are likely to be representative of the local student population.

At the sub-state regional levels, the ability to generalize the data is much lower because many school districts, and therefore many children and adolescents in the regional populations, did not participate in the *Indiana Survey*. As shown in Table 18, only 8.7 to 46.3 percent of students participated in the *Indiana Survey* across regions. The best approach to address this limitation is to assess the extent to which the samples of student respondents compare to the entire population of students in each region. This comparison of regional respondents and the population is shown by gender, ethnicity, race, and grade level in Table 24. Although this comparison does not provide a basis for generalizing results at the regional level, it provides guidance on where the data do and do not coincide proportionally with demographic subgroups in the regional populations.

As shown in Table 24, the majority of samples either under or over-represent the proportions of students by gender, ethnicity, race, or grade level in a region. For example, in the West region, females are overrepresented in the *Indiana Survey* sample and Whites are underrepresented. This means that the sample has proportionally more females than the West region as a whole, and this bias should be taken into consideration when interpreting the results of the *Indiana Survey* data. Likewise, the sample has proportionally fewer White students.

Table 24. *Regional Comparison of Samples and Population by Demographics*

| | Indiana | | Northwest | | Northcentral | | Northeast | | West | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|-----------|--------|--------------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|--|
| | Pop. | Sample | Pop. | Sample | Pop. | Sample | Pop. | Sample | Pop. | Sample | |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 51.0 | 49.5 * | 50.9 | 48.7 * | 51.2 | 50.4 | 50.9 | 49.5 * | 51.2 | 49.5 * | |
| Female | 49.0 | 50.5 * | 49.1 | 51.3 * | 48.8 | 49.6 | 49.1 | 50.5 * | 48.8 | 50.5 * | |
| Race/Ethnicity[#] | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 79.3 | 76.2 * | 60.1 | 57.8 * | 78.7 | 75.5 * | 82.1 | 78.9 * | 90.3 | 77.7 * | |
| Black | 11.2 | 3.8 * | 20.9 | 11.3 * | 8.5 | 1.5 * | 8.9 | 3.5 * | 1.9 | 2.5 * | |
| Hispanic | 6.7 | 8.5 * | 17.5 | 17.3 | 9.9 | 12.7 * | 6.1 | 6.8 * | 5.3 | 7.6 * | |
| Other | 2.7 | 11.4 * | 1.5 | 13.5 * | 2.8 | 10.3 * | 2.9 | 10.8 * | 2.5 | 12.2 * | |
| Grade | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 14.3 | 14.0 * | 14.5 | 19.4 * | 13.9 | 16.5 * | 14.3 | 9.3 * | 14.7 | 9.7 * | |
| 7 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 13.7 * | 14.2 | 17.1 * | 13.9 | 10.2 * | 14.3 | 13.5 * | |
| 8 | 14.1 | 17.9 * | 13.9 | 18.8 * | 13.9 | 19.2 * | 13.7 | 11.5 * | 14.3 | 20.7 * | |
| 9 | 15.0 | 13.6 * | 14.5 | 10.8 * | 15.1 | 12.9 * | 14.8 | 18.1 * | 14.9 | 13.6 * | |
| 10 | 14.6 | 16.9 * | 14.5 | 15.8 * | 14.8 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 20.7 * | 14.5 | 18.5 * | |
| 11 | 14.2 | 11.7 * | 14.4 | 9.5 * | 14.3 | 10.6 * | 14.7 | 16.3 * | 14.0 | 11.5 * | |
| 12 | 13.6 | 11.7 * | 14.0 | 12.0 * | 13.8 | 8.6 * | 14.1 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 12.5 * | |
| | Indiana | | Central | | East | | Southwest | | Southeast | | |
| | Pop. | Sample | Pop. | Sample | Pop. | Sample | Pop. | Sample | Pop. | Sample | |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 51.0 | 49.5 * | 50.7 | 50.4 | 51.3 | 48.6 * | 51.1 | 49.3 * | 51.3 | 49.4 * | |
| Female | 49.0 | 50.5 * | 49.3 | 49.6 | 48.7 | 51.4 * | 48.9 | 50.7 * | 48.7 | 50.6 * | |
| Race/Ethnicity[#] | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 79.3 | 76.2 * | 71.8 | 80.3 * | 92.2 | 73.4 * | 93.7 | 84.8 * | 95.1 | 82.0 * | |
| Black | 11.2 | 3.8 * | 18.4 | 3.8 * | 4.5 | 3.7 * | 3.7 | 1.2 * | 1.8 | 1.5 * | |
| Hispanic | 6.7 | 8.5 * | 5.8 | 4.5 * | 0.5 | 6.1 * | 1.1 | 4.3 * | 1.5 | 5.6 * | |
| Other | 2.7 | 11.4 * | 3.9 | 11.4 * | 2.7 | 16.9 * | 1.5 | 9.6 * | 1.6 | 10.9 * | |
| Grade | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 14.3 | 14.0 * | 14.2 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 6.9 * | 14.2 | 16.1 * | 14.0 | 11.8 | |
| 7 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 17.3 * | 13.7 | 19.3 * | 14.0 | 15.7 * | 14.5 | 10.4 * | |
| 8 | 14.1 | 17.9 * | 14.1 | 16.2 * | 14.7 | 20.7 * | 13.8 | 16.5 * | 14.3 | 19.3 * | |
| 9 | 15.0 | 13.6 * | 15.5 | 14.5 * | 14.7 | 16.8 * | 14.7 | 13.6 * | 14.9 | 13.9 * | |
| 10 | 14.6 | 16.9 * | 14.7 | 15.5 * | 14.2 | 17.0 * | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 19.3 * | |
| 11 | 14.2 | 11.7 * | 13.9 | 12.9 * | 14.4 | 12.2 * | 15.0 | 11.7 * | 14.2 | 11.6 * | |
| 12 | 13.6 | 11.7 * | 13.4 | 9.9 * | 13.5 | 7.1 * | 13.7 | 11.8 * | 13.4 | 13.6 | |

* The sample is significantly different from the population ($p < .05$).

No answer is not included in calculation of the percentages for the sample.

The strength of the *Indiana Survey* is that it collects and reports valid and reliable data for local school corporations. At the state level, the data has the same degree of reliability. However, according to sampling theory, the state-level data is less valid (Levy & Lemeshow, 2003). This tradeoff reflects the state's current priorities for serving the substance use prevention needs of local communities. At the same time, statewide results from the *Indiana Survey* have a longstanding and high degree of concurrence with state-level surveys that use probability sampling, such as the Youth Risk Behavior Survey and the Monitoring the Future survey. This high degree of concurrence is due to the large percentage of school corporations (45.8 percent in 2013) and students who participate in the *Indiana Survey*. Due to this level of agreement, it is reasonable to compare the statewide *Indiana Survey* data with national survey results. Furthermore, the results are consistent with findings from other prevention studies and this reinforces our confidence in the validity of *Indiana Survey* data at the state level.

HOW TO INTERPRET THE RESULTS

Margin of Error

The *Indiana Survey* has a margin of error plus or minus less than 1 percent with a 95 percent confidence interval. This means that if we selected a group of students 100 times and asked a given question from this survey each time, then in 95 of those instances, the percentage of students giving a particular answer would be within one percentage point of the percentage who gave that same answer in this year's results of the *Indiana Survey*. Margin of error and confidence intervals, however, have limited applicability to the *Indiana Survey* because respondents were chosen nonrandomly.

2012-2013 Changes

For the statewide data tables, values shown in the 'change' column refer to statistically significant observed differences in prevalence of use between years 2012 and 2013. Statistical significance describes a mathematical measure of difference between groups (Daniel, 1991). The difference is said to be statistically significant if it is greater than what might be expected to happen by chance alone. "P" is an estimate of the probability that the result has occurred by statistical accident. In this report, the p-value is set at 0.05, which means that the difference or change described has a 95 percent chance of being true. The plus or minus sign next to the change value indicates whether the 2013 percentage is an increase or decrease, respectively, from the previous year.

For the regional data tables, the symbols ▲ or ▼ are used to indicate statistically significant regional differences in prevalence of use compared to the entire state. The ▲ symbol indicates that the regional rate is higher than the state rate, and the ▼ symbol indicates that the regional rate is lower than the state rate.

Generalizing Local Indiana Survey Data to Local Populations

The IPRC provides each participant school corporation with a local report of the *Indiana Survey* results from its district. This section describes the method for estimating how well local data applies to local populations. The IPRC strongly encourages school corporations to share the results of this analysis with citizens and organizations engaged in local surveillance and planning.

The Response Rate

The response rate estimates how well the local results of the *Indiana Survey* describe all the youth in a grade or grades, in a school or schools, or in an entire school corporation.

If the response rate is 90 or greater, then the results are likely to be representative of the population defined. If the response rate is lower than 90%, results should be interpreted cautiously. In this case, the results might not be representative of students who were absent the day the survey was administered or of those who did not turn in a survey.

In any case, results do not generalize to those whose responses the IPRC systematically excluded from tabulation (see the “Data” section, above, for details).

The IPRC is unable to calculate the response rate for individual localities because one of the components of the response rate depends on information not collected along with the survey. This information, the Total Number of Students, is explained below.

Two pieces of information are required to calculate the response rate: “the total number of students” and “the total number of respondents.”

The Total Number of Students

The total number of students can only be determined by each school district.

The total number of students is the number of students that the school district intended to survey. For instance, if the intention was to survey all ninth and tenth-grade students in all schools then the total enrollment number in Grades 9 through 10 would constitute the total number of students.

Total Number of Respondents

Local reports of the *Indiana Survey* issued to participating school corporations include a table similar to Table 25. The asterisk (*) in Table 25 illustrates where to locate the total number of respondents.

Table 25. *Sample Table from Local Report*

| | Frequency | Percent |
|---|-----------|---------|
| No gender reported | | |
| No grade reported | | |
| Unusable Surveys/Refused to Participate | | |
| Surveys Rejected Due to Error Check | | |
| Total Number of Usable Surveys | | |
| Total | #,### * | 100.0 |

Calculating the Response Rate

To determine the response rate for a locality, divide the Total Number of Respondents by the Total Number of Students and multiply the result by 100.

$$\text{Response Rate} = \left(\frac{\text{Number of Respondents}}{\text{Total Number of Students}} \right) \times 100$$

Identifying Significant Differences between Local and State Prevalence Rates

In the local report, the first set of tables, titled “Significant Difference between Local and State Drug Use Rates, 2013,” show where a school corporation had statistically significant higher or lower rates compared to the state. Positive numbers indicate that a school corporation had rates higher than those of the state. Negative numbers indicate that a school corporation had rates lower than those of the state. Dash marks appear where there were no statistically significant differences between the school corporation and the state.

If a school corporation had prevalence rates higher than those of the state on particular drugs, the community might want to consider targeting prevention efforts at those drugs.

Practical Significance

The next set of tables in a local report shows the percentage of student participants who reported that they used specific drugs daily, during the past month and during

their lifetime. These rates are shown for the school district over a five year period if such data are available and compared to the state and most recently available national rates.

Targeting prevention efforts at particular drugs might be appropriate even though local prevalence rates are not higher than those of the state. For instance, if sixth-grade students in a corporation had a prevalence rate similar to that of the state for a specific drug, but the rate itself was high, prevention or treatment programs might be needed for sixth graders.

Key points for interpreting prevalence rate results of the *Indiana Survey*:

- Monthly prevalence is a general indicator of frequent or regular use of a drug.
- Lifetime prevalence is a general indicator of occasional or experimental use of a drug.
- “Prevalence” indicates any use of a drug within the specified time frame, regardless of its severity or frequency within that time frame (for example, any use of marijuana in one’s lifetime could be one time or two hundred times). Use monthly and lifetime prevalence rates in conjunction with detailed frequencies of use (for example, 1-5 times, 6-19 times, 20-40 times, more than 40 times). These are provided in tables in the back of a local report.

Interpreting Local Prevalence Rates of Gateway Drug Use

- Cigarette smoking is the best predictor of future drug use.
- Binge drinking is a key indicator of future substance abuse.
- Alcohol use indicates a need for student assistance programs.
- Marijuana use is a key indicator of future drug use.
- Grades with the most rapid increases indicate appropriate timing of secondary prevention strategies.

If a school corporation has participated more than three times in the *Indiana Survey*, it has sufficient data to examine changes over time. If enrollment is relatively stable over time, trends and patterns may appear. A commonly observed pattern is the “cohort effect.” For certain groups of youth, prevalence rates are inconsistent with the average use rates. These differences often persist over time. For instance, eighth-grade students this year may have used particular drugs 10% more than eighth-grade students two years ago. This pattern may continue from year to year until the students graduate.


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II. STATEWIDE PREVALENCE OF USE

Statewide Prevalence Rates by Grade: Lifetime and Monthly Use

| | |
|------------------|----|
| • Grade 6 | 58 |
| • Grade 7 | 60 |
| • Grade 8 | 62 |
| • Grade 9 | 64 |
| • Grade 10 | 66 |
| • Grade 11 | 68 |
| • Grade 12 | 70 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Mean Age of First Time Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs | 72 |
|--|-----------|

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 1993-2013

| DRUG | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Change* |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 29.2 | 28.8 | 27.6 | 27.7 | 27.3 | 26.3 | 23.3 | 21.8 | 20.6 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 14.6 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 5.8 | -0.9 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 8.5 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.9 | -0.7 |
| Cigars | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9.7 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 10.5 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | -0.2 |
| Pipe | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | -- | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | -- |
| Alcohol | 37.8 | 36.1 | 32.4 | 29.3 | 32.3 | 25.7 | 26.9 | 25.8 | 29.6 | 29.4 | 29.4 | 29.7 | 26.1 | 25.2 | 22.5 | 21.2 | 19.2 | 18.3 | 17.4 | 15.8 | 13.6 | -2.2 |
| Marijuana | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.1 | -0.6 |
| Synthetic marijuana† | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.7 |
| Cocaine | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Crack | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -- |
| Inhalants | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 10.1 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.8 | -0.5 |
| Methamphetamines | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -- |
| Heroin | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -- |
| Steroids | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.2 |
| Ecstasy | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -- |
| Hallucinogens | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -- |
| Prescription drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.7 |
| Over the counter drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | -- |

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2012 and 2013 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 † N = 14,730

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 1993-2013

| DRUG | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Change* | |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|-----|
| Cigarettes | 8.5 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | |
| Smokeless tobacco | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | |
| Cigars | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | |
| Pipe | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -- | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | |
| Alcohol | 13.6 | 13.7 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | |
| Binge drinking# | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | |
| Marijuana | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | |
| Synthetic marijuana† | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.4 | -- |
| Cocaine | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | |
| Crack | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | |
| Inhalants | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -0.2 | |
| Methamphetamines | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Heroin | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | |
| Steroids | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | |
| Ecstasy | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | |
| Hallucinogens | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | |
| Prescription drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | |
| Over the counter drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | |

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2012 and 2013 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

† N = 14,730

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 1993-2013

| DRUG | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Change* |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 38.6 | 40.1 | 39.8 | 40.2 | 38.5 | 35.1 | 34.0 | 31.2 | 29.1 | 26.3 | 23.4 | 24.6 | 22.0 | 19.7 | 17.9 | 16.4 | 16.1 | 13.9 | 13.2 | 11.8 | 9.6 | -2.2 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 13.9 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 12.7 | 11.5 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.9 | -0.6 |
| Cigars | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 15.1 | 14.3 | 12.3 | 14.9 | 11.5 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 2.7 | -0.8 |
| Pipe | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | -- | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.5 | -0.7 |
| Alcohol | 48.7 | 47.4 | 44.4 | 44.0 | 42.4 | 36.2 | 37.5 | 36.5 | 39.5 | 39.4 | 37.7 | 38.3 | 34.0 | 33.3 | 32.7 | 29.8 | 29.3 | 28.0 | 26.1 | 24.0 | 19.4 | -4.6 |
| Marijuana | 5.3 | 7.7 | 9.5 | 12.8 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 5.4 | -0.7 |
| Synthetic marijuana† | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.0 |
| Cocaine | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Crack | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Inhalants | 9.8 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 10.6 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 1.6 | -0.9 |
| Methamphetamines | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -0.2 |
| Heroin | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Steroids | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Ecstasy | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Hallucinogens | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -0.3 |
| Prescription drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Over the counter drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | -0.4 |

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2012 and 2013 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 † N = 14,879

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 1993-2013

| DRUG | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Change* |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 14.5 | 16.9 | 17.7 | 19.0 | 16.3 | 14.0 | 12.3 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 3.6 | -1.6 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 6.7 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | -0.3 |
| Cigars | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6.9 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | -0.4 |
| Pipe | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.1 | -- | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | |
| Alcohol | 21.8 | 21.5 | 19.6 | 21.3 | 18.4 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 15.3 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 7.1 | -1.7 |
| Binge drinking# | 12.7 | 13.0 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 6.0 | -1.6 |
| Marijuana | 2.7 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.7 | -0.5 |
| Synthetic marijuana† | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.9 |
| Cocaine | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | |
| Crack | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | |
| Inhalants | 4.7 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -0.4 |
| Methamphetamines | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | |
| Heroin | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | |
| Steroids | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | |
| Ecstasy | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | |
| Hallucinogens | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | |
| Prescription drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | |
| Over the counter drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | |

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2012 and 2013 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

† N = 14,879

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 1993-2013

| DRUG | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Change* 2013 | National## 2012 |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------|-----------------|
| Cigarettes | 50.0 | 51.3 | 52.4 | 53.7 | 52.6 | 49.5 | 45.7 | 43.7 | 39.9 | 37.4 | 35.1 | 34.7 | 32.1 | 30.2 | 28.1 | 25.5 | 25.0 | 22.4 | 20.6 | 20.2 | 16.8 | -3.4 | 15.5 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 18.9 | 20.1 | 19.2 | 17.9 | 16.7 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 7.1 | -0.9 | 8.1 |
| Cigars | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 24.4 | 22.5 | 21.3 | 22.1 | 17.4 | 16.4 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 6.4 | -1.1 | -- |
| Pipe | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8.0 | 8.6 | 7.8 | -- | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.1 | -- | -- |
| Alcohol | 60.9 | 61.7 | 60.2 | 59.1 | 59.4 | 51.5 | 53.0 | 51.0 | 53.3 | 52.6 | 51.7 | 52.0 | 49.0 | 46.5 | 45.4 | 44.0 | 41.6 | 41.7 | 37.7 | 36.8 | 32.6 | -4.2 | 29.5 |
| Marijuana | 12.0 | 16.0 | 20.2 | 24.3 | 23.0 | 22.1 | 19.7 | 19.0 | 19.5 | 20.0 | 19.1 | 18.6 | 17.6 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 14.4 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 13.1 | -1.5 | 15.2 |
| Synthetic marijuana† | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.0 | -- |
| Cocaine | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | -0.5 | 1.9 |
| Crack | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 1.0 |
| Inhalants | 14.5 | 15.3 | 18.1 | 17.4 | 17.6 | 13.9 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 2.9 | -1.5 | 11.6 |
| Methamphetamines | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 1.3 |
| Heroin | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -- | 0.8 |
| Steroids | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | -- | 1.2 |
| Ecstasy | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | -- | 2.0 |
| Hallucinogens | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 2.8 |
| Prescription drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.7 | -- | -- |
| Over the counter drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 3.9 | -1.0 | -- |

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2012 and 2013 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2013
 † N = 18,817

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 1993-2013

| DRUG | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Change* 2013 | National## 2012 | Change* 2012 |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Cigarettes | 21.1 | 24.2 | 26.3 | 27.1 | 25.8 | 24.1 | 19.7 | 18.2 | 16.1 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 13.4 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 7.4 | -2.3 | 4.9 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 9.0 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Cigars | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 12.0 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | -0.3 | -- |
| Pipe | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.1 | -- | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | -- | -- |
| Alcohol | 30.9 | 32.0 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 30.3 | 27.2 | 27.7 | 26.4 | 24.7 | 24.9 | 24.3 | 23.5 | 21.1 | 20.9 | 19.9 | 18.8 | 17.5 | 19.3 | 16.7 | 16.5 | 14.0 | 14.0 | -2.5 | 11.0 |
| Binge drinking# | 18.5 | 18.6 | 18.4 | 19.0 | 18.9 | 19.7 | 19.5 | 18.6 | 14.8 | 15.5 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 13.2 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 9.6 | -1.6 | 5.1 |
| Marijuana | 6.5 | 9.9 | 13.1 | 15.2 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 7.1 | -0.9 | 6.5 |
| Synthetic marijuana† | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.9 | -- | -- |
| Cocaine | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 0.5 |
| Crack | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.3 |
| Inhalants | 6.5 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -0.7 | 2.7 |
| Methamphetamines | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.5 |
| Heroin | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.2 |
| Steroids | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Ecstasy | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Hallucinogens | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 0.6 |
| Prescription drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | -0.4 | -- |
| Over the counter drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | -0.7 | -- |

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2012 and 2013 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2013

† N = 18,817

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 1993-2013

| DRUG | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Change* |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 56.5 | 57.4 | 58.7 | 61.4 | 57.3 | 55.8 | 53.7 | 50.6 | 47.2 | 43.6 | 39.8 | 40.7 | 36.8 | 36.3 | 33.5 | 32.0 | 31.1 | 28.6 | 27.2 | 25.6 | 21.9 | -3.7 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 24.3 | 25.8 | 26.2 | 24.2 | 21.3 | 18.7 | 15.0 | 14.2 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 10.5 | 12.2 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 13.7 | 13.1 | 12.0 | 10.9 | -1.1 |
| Cigars | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 31.0 | 28.7 | 26.8 | 29.8 | 23.1 | 20.7 | 21.3 | 20.6 | 20.4 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 19.0 | 15.6 | 14.9 | 13.0 | 10.5 | -2.5 |
| Pipe | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 10.9 | 10.1 | 9.7 | -- | 7.6 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 9.3 | -0.8 |
| Alcohol | 70.2 | 69.9 | 68.7 | 69.7 | 65.9 | 61.8 | 61.4 | 59.8 | 62.6 | 59.9 | 58.4 | 58.4 | 55.2 | 55.5 | 51.7 | 50.6 | 49.7 | 48.8 | 47.7 | 44.7 | 39.5 | -5.2 |
| Marijuana | 18.4 | 23.9 | 26.1 | 35.0 | 28.9 | 30.7 | 27.8 | 26.7 | 28.4 | 28.1 | 25.2 | 24.0 | 22.9 | 22.5 | 21.2 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 22.4 | 23.0 | 21.0 | 18.9 | -2.1 |
| Synthetic marijuana† | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8.7 |
| Cocaine | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 | -0.4 |
| Crack | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -0.4 |
| Inhalants | 13.3 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 18.3 | 16.7 | 15.7 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 4.2 | -1.1 |
| Methamphetamines | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | -0.3 |
| Heroin | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | -0.2 |
| Steroids | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | -0.3 |
| Ecstasy | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | -- |
| Hallucinogens | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.4 | -0.8 |
| Prescription drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6.8 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.1 | -0.8 |
| Over the counter drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 12.3 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 5.3 | -1.1 |

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2012 and 2013 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 † N = 14,311

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 1993-2013

| DRUG | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Change* | |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|------|
| Cigarettes | 26.2 | 29.4 | 30.8 | 34.4 | 30.5 | 28.9 | 25.4 | 24.9 | 21.8 | 19.1 | 17.9 | 18.2 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 13.8 | 15.2 | 14.4 | 12.7 | 10.4 | -2.3 | |
| Smokeless tobacco | 12.2 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 12.5 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.1 | -0.5 | |
| Cigars | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 15.5 | 13.2 | 12.6 | 14.1 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 3.6 | -1.6 | |
| Pipe | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.2 | -- | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.1 | | |
| Alcohol | 38.2 | 39.6 | 38.5 | 40.8 | 36.0 | 36.7 | 36.2 | 35.3 | 33.2 | 30.5 | 30.8 | 29.4 | 26.6 | 28.5 | 24.8 | 24.5 | 22.1 | 24.4 | 23.8 | 22.4 | 18.7 | -3.7 | |
| Binge drinking# | 23.3 | 23.6 | 23.3 | 25.5 | 23.1 | 25.7 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 17.9 | 17.3 | 14.8 | 15.6 | 16.9 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 14.2 | 12.4 | -1.8 | |
| Marijuana | 10.6 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 22.8 | 17.2 | 18.4 | 16.2 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 11.5 | 9.7 | -1.8 | |
| Synthetic marijuana† | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.7 | -- |
| Cocaine | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | -0.5 | |
| Crack | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -0.3 | |
| Inhalants | 5.2 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -0.4 | |
| Methamphetamines | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -0.2 | |
| Heroin | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.2 | |
| Steroids | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | | |
| Ecstasy | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | -0.3 | |
| Hallucinogens | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | -0.4 | |
| Prescription drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | | |
| Over the counter drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.2 | -0.7 |

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2012 and 2013 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

† N = 14,311

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 1993-2013

| DRUG | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Change* 2013 | National## |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------|------------|
| Cigarettes | 60.8 | 61.5 | 61.8 | 63.6 | 64.1 | 61.4 | 60.5 | 57.4 | 55.5 | 51.5 | 47.2 | 46.7 | 43.9 | 43.0 | 40.6 | 39.1 | 37.6 | 34.8 | 32.8 | 30.7 | 26.3 | -4.4 | 27.7 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 27.9 | 28.0 | 28.7 | 30.0 | 26.2 | 22.1 | 19.6 | 17.3 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 17.5 | 17.2 | 15.5 | 14.6 | -0.9 | 15.4 |
| Cigars | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 37.5 | 36.4 | 32.4 | 36.4 | 30.6 | 27.2 | 27.8 | 26.9 | 26.8 | 26.7 | 25.9 | 25.0 | 22.2 | 20.9 | 19.3 | 16.6 | -2.7 | -- |
| Pipe | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 12.8 | 12.1 | 10.6 | -- | 9.0 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 13.3 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 13.6 | -1.1 | -- |
| Alcohol | 76.5 | 76.2 | 73.2 | 74.3 | 75.2 | 68.4 | 69.2 | 66.6 | 71.3 | 68.4 | 67.2 | 65.5 | 63.5 | 62.3 | 61.0 | 58.7 | 56.9 | 58.5 | 55.5 | 53.8 | 49.4 | -4.4 | 54.0 |
| Marijuana | 25.6 | 30.5 | 34.2 | 40.2 | 40.1 | 38.2 | 37.4 | 34.1 | 37.8 | 36.9 | 34.8 | 33.5 | 31.6 | 30.1 | 29.9 | 28.3 | 29.1 | 30.9 | 30.3 | 29.4 | 26.5 | -2.9 | 33.8 |
| Synthetic marijuana† | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 12.0 | -- | -- |
| Cocaine | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.5 | -0.8 | 3.3 |
| Crack | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | -0.5 | 1.4 |
| Inhalants | 15.0 | 16.1 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 15.9 | 12.8 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 4.4 | -2.1 | 9.9 |
| Methamphetamines | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | -0.4 | 1.8 |
| Heroin | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -0.4 | 1.1 |
| Steroids | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 1.3 |
| Ecstasy | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6.9 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.7 | -- | 5.0 |
| Hallucinogens | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8.6 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.7 | -0.6 | 5.2 |
| Prescription drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 10.1 | -1.0 | -- |
| Over the counter drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 14.4 | 13.9 | 13.1 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 6.7 | -1.6 | -- |

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2012 and 2013 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2013
 † N = 16,964

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 1993-2013

| DRUG | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | National ^{##} Change* 2012 | |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|------|
| Cigarettes | 30.4 | 33.0 | 34.4 | 36.7 | 37.2 | 33.9 | 31.5 | 28.9 | 27.0 | 23.8 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 20.8 | 20.6 | 19.3 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 17.2 | 16.3 | 12.6 | -3.7 | 10.8 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 13.2 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.6 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| Cigars | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 19.0 | 16.5 | 14.6 | 17.8 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 5.8 | -1.7 | -- |
| Pipe | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.6 | -- | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.7 | -0.4 | -- |
| Alcohol | 43.8 | 44.9 | 42.7 | 43.7 | 43.9 | 41.3 | 41.6 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 38.1 | 36.9 | 34.1 | 33.0 | 33.0 | 31.1 | 28.4 | 27.3 | 30.3 | 28.4 | 27.4 | 24.7 | -2.7 | 27.6 |
| Binge drinking [#] | 27.3 | 26.8 | 26.1 | 27.3 | 27.8 | 29.0 | 28.8 | 27.1 | 24.2 | 24.9 | 21.8 | 20.2 | 19.3 | 19.9 | 21.7 | 19.5 | 19.2 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 16.0 | -2.0 | 15.6 |
| Marijuana | 14.3 | 18.9 | 21.5 | 24.9 | 23.7 | 21.8 | 21.1 | 19.0 | 21.4 | 19.2 | 18.2 | 17.2 | 16.0 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 13.5 | 14.6 | 16.8 | 16.4 | 15.4 | 13.7 | -1.7 | 17.0 |
| Synthetic marijuana [†] | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.8 | -- | -- |
| Cocaine | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 0.8 |
| Crack | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.4 |
| Inhalants | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 1.4 |
| Methamphetamines | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.6 |
| Heroin | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.4 |
| Steroids | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 0.4 |
| Ecstasy | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Hallucinogens | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 1.2 |
| Prescription drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.3 | -0.7 | -- |
| Over the counter drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.4 | -0.8 |

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2012 and 2013 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2013

† N = 16,964

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 1993-2013

| DRUG | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Change* |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 64.7 | 64.5 | 66.5 | 67.7 | 66.9 | 66.9 | 65.3 | 62.3 | 58.7 | 54.8 | 51.2 | 50.1 | 46.9 | 46.8 | 44.6 | 43.2 | 42.0 | 39.8 | 38.1 | 35.7 | 32.0 | -3.7 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 31.9 | 31.0 | 32.2 | 31.9 | 29.1 | 25.6 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 17.4 | 17.6 | 16.3 | 18.8 | 15.8 | 17.2 | 16.9 | 17.3 | 17.9 | 20.7 | 20.0 | 19.1 | 18.5 | |
| Cigars | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 43.9 | 42.1 | 39.3 | 40.7 | 34.2 | 31.5 | 31.8 | 30.9 | 30.7 | 31.0 | 30.6 | 29.9 | 28.1 | 27.0 | 25.2 | 23.1 | -2.1 |
| Pipe | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 14.5 | 13.1 | 12.4 | -- | 9.4 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 16.2 | 16.7 | 16.9 | 19.9 | 20.1 | 18.6 | 18.4 | |
| Alcohol | 82.2 | 79.7 | 78.5 | 78.1 | 77.5 | 74.9 | 73.3 | 71.9 | 74.3 | 72.9 | 70.2 | 68.7 | 66.6 | 66.7 | 64.3 | 62.4 | 60.6 | 61.9 | 60.6 | 58.1 | 55.3 | -2.8 |
| Marijuana | 31.1 | 33.2 | 36.6 | 44.1 | 42.3 | 43.7 | 42.1 | 39.8 | 41.0 | 41.1 | 38.4 | 35.9 | 34.3 | 34.4 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 32.7 | 34.6 | 35.4 | 32.7 | 31.9 | |
| Synthetic marijuana† | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 15.3 |
| Cocaine | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 3.2 | -1.0 |
| Crack | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | -0.4 |
| Inhalants | 14.0 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 17.6 | 15.4 | 16.2 | 12.3 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 5.3 | -1.7 |
| Methamphetamines | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | |
| Heroin | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | |
| Steroids | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Ecstasy | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8.1 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | |
| Hallucinogens | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 10.7 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 4.5 | -0.7 |
| Prescription drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7.5 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 14.1 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 12.2 | -0.8 |
| Over the counter drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 13.5 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 7.7 | -1.4 |

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2012 and 2013 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 † N = 12,115

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 1993-2013

| DRUG | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Change* |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 33.7 | 34.4 | 39.3 | 40.1 | 39.2 | 39.8 | 37.4 | 34.1 | 30.2 | 27.1 | 25.2 | 25.1 | 23.5 | 23.8 | 22.5 | 21.3 | 21.4 | 21.9 | 20.7 | 19.0 | 16.5 | -2.5 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 14.4 | 14.6 | 15.4 | 14.2 | 12.0 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 8.1 | |
| Cigars | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 21.0 | 18.6 | 16.8 | 19.8 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 9.9 | 8.6 | -1.3 |
| Pipe | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.8 | -- | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 7.2 | |
| Alcohol | 49.4 | 47.0 | 47.7 | 48.2 | 45.8 | 47.8 | 45.6 | 43.2 | 42.1 | 41.4 | 38.1 | 36.5 | 34.5 | 35.8 | 33.8 | 31.7 | 29.4 | 32.3 | 31.7 | 31.1 | 28.5 | -2.6 |
| Binge drinking# | 30.6 | 28.9 | 29.6 | 30.1 | 29.8 | 32.3 | 31.3 | 30.0 | 25.7 | 26.5 | 24.0 | 23.3 | 21.2 | 21.8 | 23.2 | 22.5 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 20.5 | 18.9 | -1.6 |
| Marijuana | 16.7 | 19.6 | 21.8 | 25.7 | 22.3 | 24.6 | 22.0 | 20.5 | 21.7 | 21.2 | 18.4 | 17.2 | 15.3 | 15.7 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 15.3 | 17.9 | 18.6 | 15.8 | 15.3 | |
| Synthetic marijuana† | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.0 |
| Cocaine | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | -0.4 |
| Crack | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Inhalants | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | -0.4 |
| Methamphetamines | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | |
| Heroin | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | |
| Steroids | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | |
| Ecstasy | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | |
| Hallucinogens | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | -0.3 |
| Prescription drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.1 | |
| Over the counter drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.3 | -0.7 |

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2012 and 2013 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

† N = 12,115

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 1993-2013

| DRUG | National | | | | | | | | | | | | | National## | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|
| | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Change* |
| Cigarettes | 66.4 | 65.6 | 67.9 | 66.4 | 68.6 | 67.2 | 68.1 | 65.8 | 62.9 | 60.5 | 55.9 | 53.9 | 51.9 | 50.9 | 48.4 | 48.2 | 46.9 | 43.7 | 42.1 | 39.9 | 36.6 | -3.3 | 39.5 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 34.0 | 33.9 | 35.8 | 31.3 | 31.4 | 29.4 | 26.9 | 26.3 | 22.9 | 21.2 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 18.8 | 20.4 | 19.4 | 20.1 | 20.7 | 22.2 | 23.6 | 22.5 | 21.4 | -1.1 | 17.4 |
| Cigars | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 50.1 | 48.9 | 45.3 | 46.7 | 41.2 | 39.4 | 37.3 | 38.9 | 37.7 | 37.9 | 37.8 | 37.5 | 36.0 | 35.9 | 34.0 | 31.4 | -2.6 | -- |
| Pipe | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 15.9 | 15.6 | 14.0 | -- | 10.9 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 20.0 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 27.5 | 27.1 | 26.2 | 26.7 | -- | -- |
| Alcohol | 85.0 | 82.4 | 81.4 | 80.6 | 80.8 | 76.1 | 78.5 | 75.9 | 78.6 | 77.3 | 74.8 | 72.4 | 72.3 | 70.2 | 69.2 | 68.5 | 66.5 | 67.8 | 65.4 | 65.1 | 61.7 | -3.4 | 69.4 |
| Marijuana | 35.3 | 38.1 | 40.0 | 43.4 | 45.6 | 46.5 | 45.7 | 44.4 | 45.5 | 44.8 | 42.3 | 40.5 | 40.1 | 37.1 | 36.5 | 36.5 | 36.8 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 37.5 | 36.0 | -1.5 | 45.2 |
| Synthetic marijuana† | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 17.1 | -- |
| Cocaine | 5.0 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.1 | -0.8 | 4.9 |
| Crack | 2.0 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | -- | 2.1 |
| Inhalants | 14.0 | 15.1 | 15.5 | 13.7 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 5.1 | -1.5 | 7.9 |
| Methamphetamines | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.5 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | -0.4 | 1.7 |
| Heroin | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | -- | 1.1 |
| Steroids | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | -- | 1.8 |
| Ecstasy | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9.5 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 5.3 | -0.6 | 7.2 |
| Hallucinogens | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 11.9 | 9.3 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 5.8 | -- | 7.5 |
| Prescription drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.9 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.3 | -- | 21.2 |
| Over the counter drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 13.5 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 8.3 | -1.3 | -- |

NOTES: -- Data not available
 * Statistically significant changes between 2012 and 2013 prevalence rates (p<.05).
 ## Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2013
 † N = 11,878

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 1993-2013

| DRUG | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Change* 2013 vs 2012 | National## 2012 |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| Cigarettes | 35.6 | 37.3 | 40.6 | 39.8 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 40.5 | 38.9 | 35.1 | 30.5 | 28.8 | 27.4 | 26.5 | 26.9 | 24.3 | 24.8 | 24.4 | 24.9 | 24.6 | 22.8 | 19.5 | -3.3 | 17.1 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 15.4 | 15.5 | 16.5 | 14.4 | 13.5 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.2 | | 7.9 |
| Cigars | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 25.8 | 23.0 | 20.2 | 23.9 | 16.8 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 17.6 | 16.6 | 17.5 | 17.7 | 17.9 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 15.5 | 13.8 | -1.7 | -- |
| Pipe | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.4 | -- | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 11.5 | | -- |
| Alcohol | 53.2 | 53.7 | 51.2 | 52.5 | 50.1 | 52.0 | 51.7 | 50.1 | 49.9 | 48.1 | 46.1 | 42.2 | 41.8 | 42.2 | 39.7 | 38.4 | 35.7 | 39.4 | 37.8 | 37.6 | 34.9 | -2.7 | 41.5 |
| Binge drinking# | 34.3 | 34.8 | 33.3 | 35.6 | 33.2 | 37.5 | 36.3 | 35.4 | 31.9 | 31.5 | 29.3 | 27.0 | 25.9 | 27.3 | 28.6 | 26.9 | 26.4 | 26.2 | 26.4 | 26.0 | 23.5 | -2.5 | 23.7 |
| Marijuana | 17.8 | 21.6 | 24.0 | 25.4 | 23.5 | 24.5 | 23.5 | 22.7 | 23.5 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 18.3 | 17.8 | 17.2 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 16.7 | 19.2 | 19.8 | 17.8 | 17.6 | | 22.9 |
| Synthetic marijuana† | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.0 | -- |
| Cocaine | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 1.1 |
| Crack | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | | 0.6 |
| Inhalants | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | | 0.9 |
| Methamphetamines | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | | 0.5 |
| Heroin | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | | 0.3 |
| Steroids | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | | 0.9 |
| Ecstasy | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | | 0.9 |
| Hallucinogens | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | | 1.6 |
| Prescription drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | | 7.0 |
| Over the counter drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | | -- |

NOTES: -- Data not available

* Statistically significant changes between 2012 and 2013 prevalence rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan, 2013

† N = 11,878

Mean Age of First Time Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013

| DRUG | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th | Total |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Cigarettes | 10.6 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 14.7 | 13.2 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 10.9 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 15.0 | 13.7 |
| Cigars | 10.8 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 14.8 | 15.6 | 14.3 |
| Pipe | 10.8 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 14.5 |
| Alcohol | 10.7 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 15.0 | 13.4 |
| Marijuana | 11.2 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 14.7 | 15.2 | 14.0 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 11.1 | 11.9 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 15.7 | 14.4 |
| Cocaine | 10.7 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 15.2 | 14.0 |
| Crack | 10.7 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 13.0 |
| Inhalants | 10.8 | 11.6 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 13.5 | 14.2 | 14.7 | 13.3 |
| Methamphetamines | 10.8 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 13.5 |
| Heroin | 10.8 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 13.5 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 13.5 |
| Steroids | 10.7 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 13.2 |
| Ecstasy | 11.0 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 13.5 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 15.6 | 14.5 |
| Hallucinogens | 10.8 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 14.4 | 15.0 | 15.6 | 14.4 |
| Prescription drugs | 10.7 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 13.4 | 14.2 | 14.8 | 15.4 | 14.1 |
| Over the counter drugs | 10.6 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 15.1 | 13.7 |



III. PREVALENCE OF USE BY RACE/ETHNICITY

Prevalence Rates by Race/Ethnicity: Lifetime and Monthly Use

| | |
|------------------|----|
| • Grade 6 | 74 |
| • Grade 7 | 76 |
| • Grade 8 | 78 |
| • Grade 9 | 80 |
| • Grade 10 | 82 |
| • Grade 11 | 84 |
| • Grade 12 | 86 |

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

| DRUG | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | Indiana |
|------------------------|--------|-------|----------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 4.7 * | 5.9 | 7.0 * | 9.8 * | 5.8 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| Cigars | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.0 * | 1.8 * | 1.3 |
| Pipe | 1.1 | 0.6 | 2.6 * | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Alcohol | 12.0 * | 15.8 | 18.6 * | 17.3 * | 13.6 |
| Marijuana | 1.6 * | 3.0 | 4.1 * | 2.9 * | 2.1 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.4 * | 0.9 * | 0.7 |
| Cocaine | 0.2 * | 0.3 | 1.4 * | 0.9 * | 0.4 |
| Crack | 0.2 * | 0.6 | 1.4 * | 0.9 * | 0.5 |
| Inhalants | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.8 * | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.1 * | 0.3 | 1.4 * | 0.7 * | 0.3 |
| Heroin | 0.1 * | 0.1 | 1.2 * | 0.8 * | 0.3 |
| Steroids | 0.2 * | 0.1 | 1.0 * | 0.9 * | 0.4 |
| Ecstasy | 0.2 * | 0.1 | 0.9 * | 0.7 * | 0.3 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.2 * | 0.1 | 0.9 * | 0.6 * | 0.3 |
| Prescription drugs | 1.0 * | 1.7 | 2.4 | 5.9 * | 1.9 |
| Over the counter drugs | 1.3 * | 1.9 | 2.9 * | 2.3 * | 1.7 |

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

| DRUG | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | Indiana |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.9 * | 2.8 * | 2.0 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 * | 0.8 |
| Cigars | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 * | 0.8 * | 0.5 |
| Pipe | 0.4 * | 0.4 | 1.4 * | 1.0 * | 0.6 |
| Alcohol | 3.7 * | 5.0 | 7.7 * | 5.2 | 4.4 |
| Binge drinking [#] | 4.4 * | 7.3 * | 10.0 * | 6.8 * | 5.5 |
| Marijuana | 0.8 * | 0.8 | 2.7 * | 1.7 * | 1.1 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 * | 0.6 * | 0.4 |
| Cocaine | 0.1 * | 0.1 | 0.9 * | 0.7 * | 0.3 |
| Crack | 0.1 * | 0.3 | 0.9 * | 0.6 * | 0.3 |
| Inhalants | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 * | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.1 * | 0.1 | 1.0 * | 0.6 * | 0.3 |
| Heroin | 0.1 * | 0.0 | 0.8 * | 0.6 * | 0.2 |
| Steroids | 0.1 * | 0.3 | 0.6 * | 0.5 * | 0.2 |
| Ecstasy | 0.1 * | 0.1 | 0.6 * | 0.5 * | 0.2 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.1 * | 0.0 | 0.7 * | 0.4 * | 0.2 |
| Prescription drugs | 0.5 * | 1.4 * | 1.4 * | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| Over the counter drugs | 0.8 * | 1.5 | 2.0 * | 1.3 | 1.0 |

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

| DRUG | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | Indiana |
|------------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 8.7 * | 12.7 * | 11.3 * | 12.9 * | 9.6 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 4.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 * | 4.3 | 3.9 |
| Cigars | 2.3 * | 4.1 * | 4.1 * | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| Pipe | 2.2 | 3.2 | 4.3 * | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| Alcohol | 18.0 * | 25.4 * | 25.4 * | 21.1 | 19.4 |
| Marijuana | 4.2 * | 12.5 * | 9.2 * | 7.4 * | 5.4 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.7 * | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| Cocaine | 0.3 * | 1.5 * | 1.6 * | 1.1 * | 0.6 |
| Crack | 0.4 * | 1.8 * | 1.3 * | 1.1 * | 0.7 |
| Inhalants | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 * | 2.3 * | 1.6 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.4 * | 1.3 * | 1.3 * | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Heroin | 0.2 * | 1.0 * | 1.5 * | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Steroids | 0.5 * | 1.3 | 1.3 * | 1.1 * | 0.7 |
| Ecstasy | 0.4 * | 1.5 * | 1.1 * | 1.0 * | 0.6 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 * | 0.9 * | 0.5 |
| Prescription drugs | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.4 * | 2.3 |
| Over the counter drugs | 2.0 | 4.2 * | 3.5 * | 2.6 | 2.3 |

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

| DRUG | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | Indiana |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------|----------|-------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 * | 3.6 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| Cigars | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 * | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Pipe | 0.9 * | 1.4 | 2.2 * | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Alcohol | 6.3 * | 11.3 * | 11.0 * | 7.6 | 7.1 |
| Binge drinking [#] | 5.0 * | 11.7 * | 9.7 * | 7.1 | 6.0 |
| Marijuana | 2.0 * | 5.9 * | 4.8 * | 4.3 * | 2.7 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.2 * | 1.1 * | 0.9 |
| Cocaine | 0.1 * | 0.7 | 1.2 * | 0.6 * | 0.3 |
| Crack | 0.2 * | 1.0 * | 1.2 * | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Inhalants | 0.5 * | 0.4 | 1.7 * | 1.1 * | 0.7 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.2 * | 0.6 | 0.9 * | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Heroin | 0.1 * | 0.7 | 0.7 * | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Steroids | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 * | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Ecstasy | 0.2 | 0.8 * | 0.6 | 0.6 * | 0.3 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.1 * | 0.3 | 0.8 * | 0.5 * | 0.2 |
| Prescription drugs | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 * | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| Over the counter drugs | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 * | 1.5 | 1.2 |

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013
(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

| DRUG | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | Indiana |
|------------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 16.2 | 16.3 | 18.0 | 20.2 * | 16.8 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 7.3 | 4.3 * | 5.9 * | 8.1 | 7.1 |
| Cigars | 6.0 | 6.0 | 7.6 * | 7.9 * | 6.4 |
| Pipe | 5.6 | 5.4 | 8.7 * | 7.1 * | 6.1 |
| Alcohol | 31.3 * | 37.7 * | 38.1 * | 35.0 * | 32.6 |
| Marijuana | 11.3 * | 22.9 * | 18.1 * | 17.4 * | 13.1 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 4.4 | 3.9 | 7.4 * | 7.0 * | 5.0 |
| Cocaine | 0.8 * | 1.3 | 2.5 * | 2.0 * | 1.2 |
| Crack | 0.6 * | 1.1 | 2.2 * | 1.6 * | 0.9 |
| Inhalants | 2.6 | 3.4 | 4.6 * | 3.5 | 2.9 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.6 * | 1.2 | 1.9 * | 1.4 * | 0.8 |
| Heroin | 0.4 * | 1.3 * | 1.9 * | 1.6 * | 0.7 |
| Steroids | 0.7 * | 1.8 * | 1.8 * | 1.4 * | 0.9 |
| Ecstasy | 1.3 * | 2.6 * | 2.8 * | 2.4 * | 1.6 |
| Hallucinogens | 1.2 * | 1.6 | 2.7 * | 2.1 * | 1.4 |
| Prescription drugs | 4.3 * | 4.4 | 7.1 * | 6.0 * | 4.7 |
| Over the counter drugs | 3.4 * | 6.4 * | 5.3 * | 5.3 * | 3.9 |

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

| DRUG | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | Indiana |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 7.1 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 8.7 * | 7.4 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 3.1 | 1.5 * | 2.1 * | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| Cigars | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.0 * | 3.0 * | 2.3 |
| Pipe | 2.4 | 1.8 | 4.2 * | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Alcohol | 13.1 * | 17.0 * | 17.1 * | 16.1 * | 14.0 |
| Binge drinking [#] | 8.4 * | 12.5 * | 15.2 * | 12.0 * | 9.6 |
| Marijuana | 5.7 * | 13.6 * | 11.1 * | 10.4 * | 7.1 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 1.5 * | 2.2 | 4.0 * | 2.7 * | 1.9 |
| Cocaine | 0.4 * | 0.9 | 1.0 * | 1.0 * | 0.5 |
| Crack | 0.3 * | 0.9 | 1.1 * | 0.9 * | 0.5 |
| Inhalants | 0.9 | 1.8 * | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.2 | 1.1 * | 0.6 * | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Heroin | 0.2 * | 0.9 * | 0.8 * | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Steroids | 0.3 | 1.2 * | 0.8 * | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Ecstasy | 0.5 * | 1.2 | 1.4 * | 1.1 * | 0.7 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 * | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Prescription drugs | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.2 * | 3.0 * | 2.2 |
| Over the counter drugs | 1.4 * | 3.3 * | 3.0 * | 3.0 * | 1.8 |

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

| DRUG | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | Indiana |
|------------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 21.5 | 16.0 * | 23.3 | 25.6 * | 21.9 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 11.5 | 2.8 * | 8.3 * | 10.8 | 10.9 |
| Cigars | 10.4 | 7.7 * | 10.0 | 12.5 * | 10.5 |
| Pipe | 8.9 | 5.7 * | 11.8 * | 11.0 * | 9.3 |
| Alcohol | 38.9 | 38.6 | 43.4 * | 41.3 | 39.5 |
| Marijuana | 17.2 * | 25.4 * | 24.8 * | 24.1 * | 18.9 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 8.3 | 4.3 * | 9.8 | 12.4 * | 8.7 |
| Cocaine | 1.4 * | 1.8 | 4.3 * | 3.3 * | 1.9 |
| Crack | 0.9 * | 0.9 | 2.4 * | 2.5 * | 1.2 |
| Inhalants | 4.1 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.2 |
| Methamphetamines | 1.0 * | 0.5 | 2.5 * | 2.6 * | 1.3 |
| Heroin | 0.7 * | 0.7 | 1.8 * | 2.1 * | 1.0 |
| Steroids | 0.8 * | 0.7 | 2.3 * | 1.8 * | 1.0 |
| Ecstasy | 2.2 | 1.4 | 3.8 * | 4.3 * | 2.5 |
| Hallucinogens | 2.3 | 0.9 | 3.6 * | 3.4 * | 2.4 |
| Prescription drugs | 6.9 | 4.1 * | 8.4 | 8.5 * | 7.1 |
| Over the counter drugs | 4.9 | 6.0 | 7.1 * | 6.9 * | 5.3 |

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

| DRUG | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | Indiana |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------|----------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 10.6 | 6.0 * | 8.4 * | 11.9 * | 10.4 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 5.5 | 1.8 * | 3.3 * | 4.3 | 5.1 |
| Cigars | 3.4 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 4.7 * | 3.6 |
| Pipe | 3.8 | 3.4 | 5.6 * | 5.8 * | 4.1 |
| Alcohol | 18.5 | 16.0 | 20.5 | 19.2 | 18.7 |
| Binge drinking [#] | 11.7 | 11.2 | 16.6 * | 14.6 * | 12.4 |
| Marijuana | 8.8 * | 12.6 * | 13.6 * | 12.2 * | 9.7 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 2.4 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 * | 2.7 |
| Cocaine | 0.3 * | 0.9 | 1.7 * | 1.1 * | 0.5 |
| Crack | 0.2 * | 0.4 | 1.4 * | 1.0 * | 0.4 |
| Inhalants | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.3 * | 0.5 | 1.2 * | 1.0 * | 0.5 |
| Heroin | 0.2 * | 0.5 | 1.1 * | 1.0 * | 0.4 |
| Steroids | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 * | 0.4 |
| Ecstasy | 0.6 * | 0.4 | 1.4 * | 2.1 * | 0.8 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.5 * | 1.3 * | 0.8 |
| Prescription drugs | 3.2 | 1.2 * | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.3 |
| Over the counter drugs | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.4 * | 2.7 | 2.2 |

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

[#] Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

| DRUG | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | Indiana |
|------------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 25.9 | 24.0 | 29.1 * | 28.2 | 26.3 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 15.4 * | 6.9 * | 9.9 * | 15.3 | 14.6 |
| Cigars | 16.4 | 16.4 | 15.3 | 19.1 * | 16.6 |
| Pipe | 13.0 | 14.3 | 15.4 * | 16.2 * | 13.6 |
| Alcohol | 48.7 | 52.6 | 53.2 * | 51.1 | 49.4 |
| Marijuana | 24.3 * | 40.6 * | 33.6 * | 32.7 * | 26.5 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 11.5 | 10.0 * | 14.6 | 14.2 * | 12.0 |
| Cocaine | 2.1 * | 4.0 * | 4.4 * | 3.7 * | 2.5 |
| Crack | 1.0 * | 2.9 * | 2.4 * | 2.3 * | 1.4 |
| Inhalants | 4.2 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.7 * | 4.4 |
| Methamphetamines | 1.4 | 3.5 * | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Heroin | 1.0 * | 3.2 * | 2.0 * | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| Steroids | 1.0 | 3.8 * | 2.0 * | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Ecstasy | 3.2 * | 4.8 | 5.4 * | 5.7 * | 3.7 |
| Hallucinogens | 3.4 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 5.2 * | 3.7 |
| Prescription drugs | 9.6 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 12.6 * | 10.1 |
| Over the counter drugs | 6.1 * | 11.3 * | 8.2 * | 8.9 * | 6.7 |

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

| DRUG | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | Indiana |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 12.6 | 9.2 * | 12.7 | 13.8 | 12.6 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 7.1 * | 3.4 * | 4.0 * | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| Cigars | 5.7 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 7.3 * | 5.8 |
| Pipe | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 7.1 * | 5.7 |
| Alcohol | 24.0 | 28.3 * | 27.7 * | 26.6 | 24.7 |
| Binge drinking [#] | 15.0 * | 20.5 * | 20.4 * | 19.2 * | 16.0 |
| Marijuana | 12.3 * | 22.0 * | 16.9 * | 18.8 * | 13.7 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 2.6 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.9 * | 2.8 |
| Cocaine | 0.7 * | 3.1 * | 1.6 * | 1.5 * | 1.0 |
| Crack | 0.4 * | 2.0 * | 1.1 * | 1.1 * | 0.6 |
| Inhalants | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.8 * | 1.1 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.6 | 2.2 * | 0.9 | 1.1 * | 0.7 |
| Heroin | 0.4 | 1.6 * | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Steroids | 0.4 | 1.8 * | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Ecstasy | 1.0 * | 2.3 * | 2.4 * | 2.5 * | 1.3 |
| Hallucinogens | 1.0 | 2.0 * | 1.3 | 2.4 * | 1.2 |
| Prescription drugs | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.6 * | 4.3 |
| Over the counter drugs | 2.1 * | 4.4 * | 3.5 * | 3.4 * | 2.4 |

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013
(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

| DRUG | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | Indiana |
|------------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 31.9 | 18.9 * | 35.1 * | 34.7 * | 32.0 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 19.3 | 5.4 * | 12.8 * | 20.1 | 18.5 |
| Cigars | 23.5 | 15.7 * | 19.7 * | 24.5 | 23.1 |
| Pipe | 17.9 | 15.2 | 22.0 * | 21.4 * | 18.4 |
| Alcohol | 55.0 | 57.7 | 58.7 * | 54.7 | 55.3 |
| Marijuana | 30.5 * | 42.0 * | 37.1 * | 36.3 * | 31.9 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 15.1 | 10.9 | 16.4 | 17.5 * | 15.3 |
| Cocaine | 2.5 * | 3.2 | 7.5 * | 5.8 * | 3.2 |
| Crack | 1.1 * | 2.9 * | 4.1 * | 4.1 * | 1.7 |
| Inhalants | 4.8 | 4.9 | 7.3 * | 8.0 * | 5.3 |
| Methamphetamines | 1.7 * | 2.5 | 4.2 * | 4.1 * | 2.1 |
| Heroin | 1.2 * | 2.5 | 3.5 * | 4.0 * | 1.6 |
| Steroids | 1.2 * | 2.0 | 3.1 * | 3.1 * | 1.5 |
| Ecstasy | 4.0 * | 4.2 | 7.0 * | 8.4 * | 4.7 |
| Hallucinogens | 3.9 * | 2.9 | 7.0 * | 7.7 * | 4.5 |
| Prescription drugs | 11.8 | 8.4 * | 14.0 | 15.4 * | 12.2 |
| Over the counter drugs | 7.0 | 9.6 | 10.0 * | 10.5 * | 7.7 |

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

| DRUG | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | Indiana |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 16.6 | 8.1 * | 16.4 | 17.9 | 16.5 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 8.4 | 2.5 * | 5.4 * | 9.5 | 8.1 |
| Cigars | 8.6 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 9.9 | 8.6 |
| Pipe | 6.8 | 7.4 | 9.1 * | 8.8 * | 7.2 |
| Alcohol | 28.3 | 28.3 | 30.0 | 28.9 | 28.5 |
| Binge drinking [#] | 18.5 | 16.2 | 23.1 * | 19.8 | 18.9 |
| Marijuana | 14.1 * | 21.9 * | 20.1 * | 19.4 * | 15.3 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 2.6 | 3.4 | 4.8 * | 5.0 * | 3.0 |
| Cocaine | 0.7 * | 1.7 | 3.2 * | 2.0 * | 1.0 |
| Crack | 0.4 * | 1.7 * | 2.1 * | 1.7 * | 0.7 |
| Inhalants | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.4 * | 2.0 * | 1.1 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.6 * | 2.2 * | 2.4 * | 1.7 * | 0.9 |
| Heroin | 0.5 * | 1.5 | 1.6 * | 1.5 * | 0.7 |
| Steroids | 0.4 * | 1.2 | 1.2 * | 1.4 * | 0.6 |
| Ecstasy | 0.9 * | 2.7 * | 3.0 * | 2.3 * | 1.3 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.9 * | 1.7 | 3.3 * | 2.4 * | 1.3 |
| Prescription drugs | 4.8 | 3.9 | 7.2 * | 6.5 * | 5.1 |
| Over the counter drugs | 2.1 | 3.7 | 4.3 * | 2.7 | 2.3 |

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

[#] Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

| DRUG | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | Indiana |
|------------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 36.1 | 27.7 * | 41.4 * | 39.6 * | 36.6 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 22.3 | 7.8 * | 17.1 * | 22.3 | 21.4 |
| Cigars | 32.4 | 18.9 * | 28.4 | 30.0 | 31.4 |
| Pipe | 26.3 | 19.3 * | 31.8 * | 28.8 | 26.7 |
| Alcohol | 61.4 | 62.5 | 67.0 * | 59.6 | 61.7 |
| Marijuana | 34.3 * | 47.9 * | 43.4 * | 40.3 * | 36.0 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 16.7 | 11.6 * | 20.5 * | 20.0 * | 17.1 |
| Cocaine | 3.2 * | 4.3 | 9.3 * | 7.6 * | 4.1 |
| Crack | 1.2 * | 3.1 * | 5.4 * | 3.9 * | 1.8 |
| Inhalants | 4.6 | 5.1 | 8.3 * | 7.2 * | 5.1 |
| Methamphetamines | 1.4 * | 2.3 | 5.2 * | 4.2 * | 2.0 |
| Heroin | 1.3 * | 2.3 | 5.2 * | 3.6 * | 1.9 |
| Steroids | 1.2 * | 2.1 | 5.4 * | 3.5 * | 1.7 |
| Ecstasy | 4.5 * | 6.1 | 10.0 * | 8.3 * | 5.3 |
| Hallucinogens | 5.2 | 3.5 * | 9.4 * | 8.3 * | 5.8 |
| Prescription drugs | 13.6 | 14.5 | 18.8 * | 16.4 * | 14.3 |
| Over the counter drugs | 7.2 * | 12.3 * | 13.3 * | 11.6 * | 8.3 |

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

| DRUG | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | Indiana |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 19.5 | 9.8 * | 21.6 | 22.1 * | 19.5 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 10.8 | 4.1 * | 7.2 * | 9.8 | 10.2 |
| Cigars | 14.0 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 13.8 |
| Pipe | 11.0 | 9.6 | 15.7 * | 12.7 | 11.5 |
| Alcohol | 35.1 | 32.4 | 38.3 * | 32.2 * | 34.9 |
| Binge drinking [#] | 23.0 | 21.3 | 30.5 * | 23.9 | 23.5 |
| Marijuana | 16.0 * | 27.1 * | 23.5 * | 22.6 * | 17.6 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 2.5 | 3.8 | 6.4 * | 4.8 * | 3.0 |
| Cocaine | 0.7 * | 2.7 * | 4.2 * | 2.7 * | 1.2 |
| Crack | 0.4 * | 2.1 * | 3.0 * | 1.5 * | 0.8 |
| Inhalants | 0.8 * | 2.1 * | 2.8 * | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.6 * | 2.1 * | 2.7 * | 1.8 * | 0.9 |
| Heroin | 0.5 * | 1.8 * | 2.7 * | 1.5 * | 0.8 |
| Steroids | 0.4 * | 2.1 * | 2.8 * | 1.7 * | 0.8 |
| Ecstasy | 1.2 * | 2.7 | 4.2 * | 3.1 * | 1.7 |
| Hallucinogens | 1.3 * | 1.6 | 3.9 * | 3.0 * | 1.6 |
| Prescription drugs | 5.2 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 5.7 |
| Over the counter drugs | 2.0 * | 4.5 * | 5.0 * | 4.4 * | 2.6 |

NOTES: * Statistically significant differences from the Indiana rates ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.



IV. PREVALENCE OF USE BY GENDER

Prevalence Rates by Gender: Lifetime and Monthly Use

| | |
|------------------|----|
| • Grade 6 | 90 |
| • Grade 7 | 91 |
| • Grade 8 | 92 |
| • Grade 9 | 93 |
| • Grade 10 | 94 |
| • Grade 11 | 95 |
| • Grade 12 | 96 |

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013
(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

| DRUG | Male | Female | Indiana |
|------------------------|------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes* | 6.6 | 4.9 | 5.8 |
| Smokeless tobacco* | 2.9 | 0.9 | 1.9 |
| Cigars* | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| Pipe* | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Alcohol* | 15.4 | 11.8 | 13.6 |
| Marijuana* | 2.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| Synthetic marijuana* | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Cocaine* | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Crack | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Inhalants | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Heroin | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Steroids* | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Ecstasy | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Prescription drugs* | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Over the counter drugs | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 |

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013
(Values expressed as percentages)

6th Grade

| DRUG | Male | Female | Indiana |
|------------------------|------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Smokeless tobacco* | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| Cigars* | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Pipe | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Alcohol | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.4 |
| Binge drinking# | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.5 |
| Marijuana* | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Cocaine | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Crack | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Inhalants | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Heroin | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Steroids | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Ecstasy | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Prescription drugs | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Over the counter drugs | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).
Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

| DRUG | Male | Female | Indiana |
|------------------------|------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 9.9 | 9.4 | 9.6 |
| Smokeless tobacco* | 6.0 | 1.8 | 3.9 |
| Cigars* | 3.8 | 1.6 | 2.7 |
| Pipe* | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| Alcohol* | 20.3 | 18.4 | 19.4 |
| Marijuana* | 6.1 | 4.8 | 5.4 |
| Synthetic marijuana* | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Cocaine* | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Crack* | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Inhalants | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Heroin* | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Steroids* | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Ecstasy | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Hallucinogens* | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Prescription drugs* | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| Over the counter drugs | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 |

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant ($p < .05$).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

7th Grade

| DRUG | Male | Female | Indiana |
|------------------------|------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| Smokeless tobacco* | 2.4 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| Cigars* | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Pipe* | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| Alcohol | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.1 |
| Binge drinking# | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| Marijuana* | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Cocaine* | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Crack* | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Inhalants | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Methamphetamines* | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Heroin | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Steroids* | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Ecstasy* | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Prescription drugs | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Over the counter drugs | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant ($p < .05$).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013
(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

| DRUG | Male | Female | Indiana |
|-------------------------|------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes* | 16.1 | 17.5 | 16.8 |
| Smokeless tobacco* | 10.9 | 3.5 | 7.1 |
| Cigars* | 8.7 | 4.2 | 6.4 |
| Pipe* | 6.8 | 5.4 | 6.1 |
| Alcohol* | 31.6 | 33.7 | 32.6 |
| Marijuana | 13.3 | 12.9 | 13.1 |
| Synthetic marijuana* | 5.4 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| Cocaine* | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Crack | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Inhalants | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Heroin* | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Steroids* | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Ecstasy | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Hallucinogens* | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Prescription drugs* | 4.2 | 5.3 | 4.7 |
| Over the counter drugs* | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.9 |

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).
Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013
(Values expressed as percentages)

8th Grade

| DRUG | Male | Female | Indiana |
|-------------------------|------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes* | 6.9 | 7.8 | 7.4 |
| Smokeless tobacco* | 4.9 | 1.2 | 3.0 |
| Cigars* | 3.1 | 1.4 | 2.3 |
| Pipe | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Alcohol* | 12.7 | 15.2 | 14.0 |
| Binge drinking** | 9.2 | 10.1 | 9.6 |
| Marijuana | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.1 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Cocaine* | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Crack | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Inhalants | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Heroin* | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Steroids* | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Ecstasy* | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Hallucinogens* | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Prescription drugs* | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Over the counter drugs* | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 |

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).
Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

| DRUG | Male | Female | Indiana |
|-------------------------|------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes* | 20.9 | 22.8 | 21.9 |
| Smokeless tobacco* | 16.4 | 5.7 | 10.9 |
| Cigars* | 14.0 | 7.1 | 10.5 |
| Pipe* | 10.0 | 8.6 | 9.3 |
| Alcohol* | 37.7 | 41.3 | 39.5 |
| Marijuana | 19.3 | 18.5 | 18.9 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 9.0 | 8.5 | 8.7 |
| Cocaine* | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| Crack* | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Inhalants | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
| Methamphetamines* | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Heroin* | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Steroids* | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Ecstasy* | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| Hallucinogens* | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Prescription drugs* | 6.4 | 7.9 | 7.1 |
| Over the counter drugs* | 4.7 | 5.9 | 5.3 |

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

9th Grade

| DRUG | Male | Female | Indiana |
|-------------------------|------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes* | 9.8 | 11.0 | 10.4 |
| Smokeless tobacco* | 8.5 | 1.7 | 5.1 |
| Cigars* | 5.3 | 2.0 | 3.6 |
| Pipe | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| Alcohol* | 16.9 | 20.4 | 18.7 |
| Binge drinking# | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.4 |
| Marijuana | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.7 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| Cocaine* | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Crack* | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Inhalants | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Methamphetamines* | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Heroin* | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Steroids* | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Ecstasy | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Hallucinogens* | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Prescription drugs* | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| Over the counter drugs* | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 |

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013
(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

| DRUG | Male | Female | Indiana |
|-------------------------|------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes* | 27.3 | 25.4 | 26.3 |
| Smokeless tobacco* | 22.9 | 6.6 | 14.6 |
| Cigars* | 23.4 | 10.0 | 16.6 |
| Pipe* | 15.6 | 11.7 | 13.6 |
| Alcohol* | 48.2 | 50.6 | 49.4 |
| Marijuana* | 28.6 | 24.4 | 26.5 |
| Synthetic marijuana* | 13.7 | 10.4 | 12.0 |
| Cocaine* | 3.6 | 1.5 | 2.5 |
| Crack* | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Inhalants* | 5.0 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
| Methamphetamines* | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| Heroin* | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| Steroids* | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| Ecstasy* | 4.8 | 2.6 | 3.7 |
| Hallucinogens* | 5.0 | 2.4 | 3.7 |
| Prescription drugs* | 10.8 | 9.5 | 10.1 |
| Over the counter drugs* | 7.4 | 6.1 | 6.7 |

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013
(Values expressed as percentages)

10th Grade

| DRUG | Male | Female | Indiana |
|------------------------|------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes* | 13.3 | 12.0 | 12.6 |
| Smokeless tobacco* | 11.5 | 2.1 | 6.7 |
| Cigars* | 8.6 | 3.1 | 5.8 |
| Pipe* | 6.4 | 5.0 | 5.7 |
| Alcohol | 24.5 | 24.9 | 24.7 |
| Binge drinking** | 17.3 | 14.8 | 16.0 |
| Marijuana* | 15.1 | 12.3 | 13.7 |
| Synthetic marijuana* | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| Cocaine* | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| Crack* | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Inhalants* | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Methamphetamines* | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Heroin* | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Steroids* | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Ecstasy* | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| Hallucinogens* | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Prescription drugs | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| Over the counter drugs | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 |

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).
Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

| DRUG | Male | Female | Indiana |
|-------------------------|------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes* | 33.6 | 30.4 | 32.0 |
| Smokeless tobacco* | 28.8 | 8.5 | 18.5 |
| Cigars* | 31.7 | 14.7 | 23.1 |
| Pipe* | 21.8 | 15.1 | 18.4 |
| Alcohol | 54.5 | 56.1 | 55.3 |
| Marijuana* | 34.6 | 29.2 | 31.9 |
| Synthetic marijuana* | 17.9 | 12.8 | 15.3 |
| Cocaine* | 4.6 | 1.9 | 3.2 |
| Crack* | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| Inhalants* | 6.2 | 4.4 | 5.3 |
| Methamphetamines* | 2.8 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| Heroin* | 2.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| Steroids* | 2.4 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| Ecstasy* | 5.8 | 3.6 | 4.7 |
| Hallucinogens* | 6.1 | 3.0 | 4.5 |
| Prescription drugs* | 12.9 | 11.6 | 12.2 |
| Over the counter drugs* | 9.1 | 6.3 | 7.7 |

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant ($p < .05$).
Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

11th Grade

| DRUG | Male | Female | Indiana |
|-------------------------|------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes* | 18.1 | 14.9 | 16.5 |
| Smokeless tobacco* | 14.3 | 2.2 | 8.1 |
| Cigars* | 13.0 | 4.4 | 8.6 |
| Pipe* | 8.3 | 6.1 | 7.2 |
| Alcohol | 29.1 | 28.0 | 28.5 |
| Binge drinking** | 21.0 | 16.9 | 18.9 |
| Marijuana* | 17.5 | 13.2 | 15.3 |
| Synthetic marijuana* | 3.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 |
| Cocaine* | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Crack* | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Inhalants | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Methamphetamines* | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Heroin* | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Steroids* | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Ecstasy* | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| Hallucinogens* | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| Prescription drugs* | 5.7 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| Over the counter drugs* | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 |

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant ($p < .05$).
Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013
(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

| DRUG | Male | Female | Indiana |
|-------------------------|------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes* | 40.5 | 32.7 | 36.6 |
| Smokeless tobacco* | 34.3 | 8.6 | 21.4 |
| Cigars* | 43.5 | 19.4 | 31.4 |
| Pipe* | 31.9 | 21.5 | 26.7 |
| Alcohol | 62.4 | 61.0 | 61.7 |
| Marijuana* | 40.2 | 31.9 | 36.0 |
| Synthetic marijuana* | 20.9 | 13.4 | 17.1 |
| Cocaine* | 6.0 | 2.2 | 4.1 |
| Crack* | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| Inhalants* | 6.7 | 3.6 | 5.1 |
| Methamphetamines* | 2.9 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| Heroin* | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| Steroids* | 2.8 | 0.7 | 1.7 |
| Ecstasy* | 7.3 | 3.3 | 5.3 |
| Hallucinogens* | 8.5 | 3.1 | 5.8 |
| Prescription drugs* | 16.7 | 11.9 | 14.3 |
| Over the counter drugs* | 10.8 | 5.8 | 8.3 |

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).

Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs, 2013
(Values expressed as percentages)

12th Grade

| DRUG | Male | Female | Indiana |
|-------------------------|------|--------|---------|
| Cigarettes* | 22.9 | 16.2 | 19.5 |
| Smokeless tobacco* | 18.0 | 2.5 | 10.2 |
| Cigars* | 21.3 | 6.5 | 13.8 |
| Pipe* | 14.1 | 8.9 | 11.5 |
| Alcohol* | 37.5 | 32.4 | 34.9 |
| Binge drinking** | 27.6 | 19.6 | 23.5 |
| Marijuana* | 21.5 | 13.7 | 17.6 |
| Synthetic marijuana* | 4.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| Cocaine* | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Crack* | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Inhalants* | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| Methamphetamines* | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Heroin* | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Steroids* | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| Ecstasy* | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| Hallucinogens* | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| Prescription drugs* | 6.9 | 4.5 | 5.7 |
| Over the counter drugs* | 3.4 | 1.8 | 2.6 |

NOTES: * Differences between males and females are statistically significant (p < .05).
Binge drinking during the past two weeks.



V. PREVALENCE OF USE BY REGION

Prevalence Rates by Region: Lifetime and Monthly Use

| | |
|------------------|-----|
| • Grade 6 | 98 |
| • Grade 7 | 100 |
| • Grade 8 | 102 |
| • Grade 9 | 104 |
| • Grade 10 | 106 |
| • Grade 11 | 108 |
| • Grade 12 | 110 |

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 2013

| DRUG | Indiana | Northwest | North Central | Northeast | West | Central | East | Southwest | Southeast |
|------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|------|---------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| Cigarettes | 5.8 | 4.8 ▼ | 8.6 ▲ | 5.5 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 3.2 ▼ | 7.3 ▲ |
| Smokeless tobacco | 1.9 | 0.8 ▼ | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 ▲ | 2.6 | 1.7 | 3.1 ▲ |
| Cigars | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.8 ▼ | 2.2 ▲ |
| Pipe | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 0.7 ▼ | 1.6 |
| Alcohol | 13.6 | 14.7 | 17.4 ▲ | 12.3 | 13.1 | 11.0 ▼ | 7.8 ▼ | 10.6 ▼ | 15.2 ▲ |
| Marijuana | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 0.9 ▼ | 2.5 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| Cocaine | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Crack | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 ▲ | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Inhalants | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Heroin | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Steroids | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Ecstasy | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Prescription drugs | 1.9 | 1.8 | 4.6 ▲ | 1.0 ▼ | 1.6 | 1.2 ▼ | 1.6 | 1.1 ▼ | 1.4 |
| Over the counter drugs | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.1 ▼ | 1.5 |

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 6th Grade Students: 2013

| DRUG | Indiana | Northwest | North Central | Northeast | West | Central | East | Southwest | Southeast |
|------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| Cigarettes | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.9 ▲ | 4.1 ▲ | 1.2 ▼ | 2.9 ▲ |
| Smokeless tobacco | 0.8 | 0.4 ▼ | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.5 ▲ | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Cigars | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 ▲ |
| Pipe | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Alcohol | 4.4 | 5.3 ▲ | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 3.4 ▼ | 5.0 |
| Binge drinking* | 5.5 | 7.4 ▲ | 4.7 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 ▼ | 6.0 |
| Marijuana | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 0.4 ▼ | 1.2 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Cocaine | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 ▲ | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Crack | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 ▲ | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Inhalants | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 ▲ | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Heroin | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 ▲ | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Steroids | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Ecstasy | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Prescription drugs | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Over the counter drugs | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 |

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 2013

| DRUG | Indiana | Northwest | North Central | Northeast | West | Central | East | Southwest | Southeast |
|------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|------|---------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| Cigarettes | 9.6 | 8.2 ▼ | 9.7 | 6.0 ▼ | 9.7 | 11.1 ▲ | 15.8 ▲ | 8.8 | 10.6 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 3.9 | 1.3 ▼ | 4.2 | 1.1 ▼ | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 5.7 ▲ |
| Cigars | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 5.2 ▲ | 2.1 | 3.3 |
| Pipe | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.3 ▲ | 4.1 ▲ | 1.7 ▼ | 3.0 |
| Alcohol | 19.4 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 12.2 ▼ | 19.0 | 19.3 | 22.3 | 18.4 | 20.6 |
| Marijuana | 5.4 | 6.6 ▲ | 4.8 | 3.7 ▼ | 4.7 | 6.8 ▲ | 10.5 ▲ | 3.9 ▼ | 5.3 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3.5 ▲ | 1.4 ▼ | 2.7 ▲ |
| Cocaine | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Crack | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Inhalants | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.6 ▼ | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.8 ▲ | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Heroin | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Steroids | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Ecstasy | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 ▲ | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 ▲ | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Prescription drugs | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.1 ▼ | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.7 ▲ | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| Over the counter drugs | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 4.1 ▲ | 2.0 | 2.5 |

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 7th Grade Students: 2013

| DRUG | Indiana | Northwest | North Central | Northeast | West | Central | East | Southwest | Southeast |
|------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| Cigarettes | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 1.8 ▼ | 3.5 | 4.3 | 7.9 ▲ | 3.1 | 4.0 |
| Smokeless tobacco | 1.6 | 0.3 ▼ | 1.4 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 ▲ | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Cigars | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 ▲ | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Pipe | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Alcohol | 7.1 | 8.2 ▲ | 7.8 | 4.5 ▼ | 6.7 | 6.5 | 9.6 ▲ | 6.7 | 7.1 |
| Binge drinking# | 6.0 | 7.0 ▲ | 6.7 | 4.6 | 4.9 ▼ | 6.0 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| Marijuana | 2.7 | 3.5 ▲ | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.5 ▲ | 5.3 ▲ | 2.0 ▼ | 2.5 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Cocaine | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Crack | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Inhalants | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Heroin | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 ▲ | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Steroids | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Ecstasy | 0.3 | 0.5 ▲ | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Prescription drugs | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Over the counter drugs | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 |

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ($p < .05$).

▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ($p < .05$).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 2013

| DRUG | Indiana | Northwest | North Central | Northeast | West | Central | East | Southwest | Southeast |
|------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| Cigarettes | 16.8 | 14.2 ▼ | 16.1 | 13.5 ▼ | 15.9 | 19.9 ▲ | 23.2 ▲ | 14.4 ▼ | 20.7 ▲ |
| Smokeless tobacco | 7.1 | 3.8 ▼ | 5.1 ▼ | 5.0 ▼ | 8.5 ▲ | 8.8 ▲ | 7.4 | 6.7 | 10.5 ▲ |
| Cigars | 6.4 | 5.3 ▼ | 5.9 | 3.6 ▼ | 6.6 | 7.5 ▲ | 8.6 ▲ | 4.6 ▼ | 8.6 ▲ |
| Pipe | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 4.3 ▼ | 6.1 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 4.7 ▼ | 7.8 ▲ |
| Alcohol | 32.6 | 32.9 | 32.2 | 28.0 ▼ | 30.7 ▼ | 33.0 | 36.8 ▲ | 30.3 ▼ | 36.6 ▲ |
| Marijuana | 13.1 | 14.3 ▲ | 12.6 | 10.7 ▼ | 12.3 | 14.5 | 20.7 ▲ | 8.8 ▼ | 15.0 ▲ |
| Synthetic marijuana | 5.0 | 3.4 ▼ | 4.9 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 7.7 ▲ | 3.7 ▼ | 7.3 ▲ |
| Cocaine | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 ▼ | 1.4 | 2.1 ▲ | 1.0 | 1.6 ▲ |
| Crack | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 ▼ | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 ▲ |
| Inhalants | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.4 ▼ | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.6 ▲ |
| Methamphetamines | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 ▲ |
| Heroin | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Steroids | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Ecstasy | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 ▼ | 1.5 | 3.1 ▲ | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Hallucinogens | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 ▼ | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.0 ▲ |
| Prescription drugs | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 2.5 ▼ | 4.8 | 5.2 | 7.6 ▲ | 3.6 ▼ | 5.1 |
| Over the counter drugs | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 2.6 ▼ | 3.3 | 3.6 | 6.4 ▲ | 3.5 | 4.1 |

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 8th Grade Students: 2013

| DRUG | Indiana | Northwest | North Central | North | Northeast | West | Central | East | Southwest | Southeast |
|------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| Cigarettes | 7.4 | 6.2 ▼ | 6.1 ▼ | 6.1 ▼ | 5.4 ▼ | 6.8 | 8.7 ▲ | 10.0 | 6.9 | 9.6 ▲ |
| Smokeless tobacco | 3.0 | 1.4 ▼ | 2.3 ▼ | 2.3 ▼ | 2.2 | 3.5 | 4.2 ▲ | 1.7 | 3.0 | 4.5 ▲ |
| Cigars | 2.3 | 1.7 ▼ | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.6 ▼ | 3.6 ▲ |
| Pipe | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.2 ▲ |
| Alcohol | 14.0 | 14.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 11.6 ▼ | 13.4 | 16.7 | 14.0 | 16.5 ▲ |
| Binge drinking* | 9.6 | 10.9 ▲ | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 7.9 ▼ | 8.5 | 11.2 ▲ | 8.2 ▼ | 11.4 ▲ |
| Marijuana | 7.1 | 8.0 ▲ | 7.0 | 7.0 | 5.0 ▼ | 6.1 ▼ | 7.8 | 12.4 | 5.1 ▼ | 7.9 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.5 ▲ |
| Cocaine | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 ▼ | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Crack | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Inhalants | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Heroin | 0.3 | 0.6 ▲ | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Steroids | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Ecstasy | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Prescription drugs | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.9 ▼ | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| Over the counter drugs | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 3.1 ▲ | 1.8 | 2.1 |

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ($p < .05$).

▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ($p < .05$).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 2013

| DRUG | Indiana | Northwest | North Central | Northeast | West | Central | East | Southwest | Southeast |
|------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| Cigarettes | 21.9 | 18.4 ▼ | 20.5 | 18.2 ▼ | 22.0 | 21.4 ▼ | 28.6 ▲ | 21.6 | 27.1 ▲ |
| Smokeless tobacco | 10.9 | 5.3 ▼ | 9.3 ▼ | 6.1 ▼ | 12.2 | 12.3 | 13.6 | 12.0 | 15.8 ▲ |
| Cigars | 10.5 | 8.2 ▼ | 9.8 | 8.4 ▼ | 10.6 | 10.9 | 15.5 ▲ | 10.2 | 13.0 ▲ |
| Pipe | 9.3 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 6.8 ▼ | 10.9 ▲ | 9.6 | 11.0 | 7.7 ▼ | 11.2 ▲ |
| Alcohol | 39.5 | 39.2 | 35.8 ▼ | 34.2 ▼ | 40.7 | 38.8 | 43.2 | 39.9 | 44.3 ▲ |
| Marijuana | 18.9 | 21.0 ▲ | 18.0 | 14.9 ▼ | 19.4 | 20.6 | 25.4 ▲ | 15.6 ▼ | 20.3 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 8.7 | 6.1 ▼ | 9.4 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 10.6 ▲ |
| Cocaine | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.4 ▲ | 1.7 | 2.5 |
| Crack | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Inhalants | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.0 ▼ | 4.3 | 4.7 | 6.4 ▲ | 4.7 | 4.3 |
| Methamphetamines | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 ▼ | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 ▲ |
| Heroin | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.3 ▼ | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Steroids | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 ▼ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Ecstasy | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Hallucinogens | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.2 ▲ | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| Prescription drugs | 7.1 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 5.0 ▼ | 7.2 | 8.4 ▼ | 10.0 ▲ | 6.7 | 8.6 ▲ |
| Over the counter drugs | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 4.1 ▼ | 4.7 | 5.6 | 8.7 ▲ | 4.8 | 6.0 |

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 9th Grade Students: 2013

| DRUG | Indiana | Northwest | North Central | Northeast | West | Central | East | Southwest | Southeast |
|------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| Cigarettes | 10.4 | 6.1 ▼ | 9.9 | 8.3 ▼ | 10.2 | 9.5 | 14.6 ▲ | 11.9 ▲ | 14.2 ▲ |
| Smokeless tobacco | 5.1 | 2.3 ▼ | 4.1 | 2.1 ▼ | 5.9 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 7.9 ▲ |
| Cigars | 3.6 | 2.5 ▼ | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 7.6 ▲ | 3.9 | 4.4 ▲ |
| Pipe | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 2.8 ▼ | 5.4 ▲ | 3.9 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 4.8 |
| Alcohol | 18.7 | 16.8 ▼ | 17.1 | 15.1 ▼ | 18.3 | 18.3 | 22.2 | 20.0 | 22.2 ▲ |
| Binge drinking* | 12.4 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 9.1 ▼ | 12.0 | 11.8 | 15.0 | 13.8 ▲ | 15.2 ▲ |
| Marijuana | 9.7 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 8.1 ▼ | 9.6 | 10.5 | 14.2 ▲ | 7.6 ▼ | 10.7 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 2.7 | 1.9 ▼ | 3.4 ▲ | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.9 ▼ | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| Cocaine | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Crack | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Inhalants | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 ▼ | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.3 ▲ | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Heroin | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Steroids | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Ecstasy | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Prescription drugs | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.3 ▼ | 3.9 | 3.7 | 5.9 ▲ | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Over the counter drugs | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 4.2 ▲ | 1.9 | 2.0 |

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 2013

| DRUG | Indiana | Northwest | North Central | Northeast | West | Central | East | Southwest | Southeast |
|------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| Cigarettes | 26.3 | 25.5 | 24.8 | 22.3 ▼ | 25.9 | 26.6 | 32.5 ▲ | 24.7 | 30.4 ▲ |
| Smokeless tobacco | 14.6 | 9.7 ▼ | 12.1 ▼ | 11.3 ▼ | 14.9 | 16.0 | 17.6 | 15.9 | 19.4 ▲ |
| Cigars | 16.6 | 14.1 ▼ | 16.5 | 14.8 ▼ | 15.5 | 18.6 ▲ | 17.8 | 15.0 ▼ | 20.0 ▲ |
| Pipe | 13.6 | 15.0 ▲ | 12.0 ▼ | 10.4 ▼ | 15.0 ▲ | 14.0 | 11.7 | 11.5 ▼ | 15.5 ▲ |
| Alcohol | 49.4 | 50.1 | 46.0 ▼ | 42.3 ▼ | 47.8 | 50.5 | 52.4 | 48.5 | 55.2 ▲ |
| Marijuana | 26.5 | 29.9 ▲ | 24.8 | 21.8 ▼ | 25.5 | 29.4 | 31.9 ▲ | 21.4 ▼ | 29.0 ▲ |
| Synthetic marijuana | 12.0 | 10.5 ▼ | 13.3 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 13.4 | 11.4 | 13.2 ▲ |
| Cocaine | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 4.6 ▲ | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| Crack | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.5 ▲ | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Inhalants | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 3.2 ▼ | 4.4 | 3.8 | 7.1 ▲ | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Methamphetamines | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 ▼ | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Heroin | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.5 ▲ | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Steroids | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 ▼ | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Ecstasy | 3.7 | 4.5 ▲ | 3.8 | 2.6 ▼ | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.8 |
| Hallucinogens | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 4.5 ▲ | 5.7 ▲ | 3.3 | 4.3 |
| Prescription drugs | 10.1 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 7.9 ▼ | 10.3 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 9.2 | 10.3 |
| Over the counter drugs | 6.7 | 8.0 ▲ | 6.7 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 7.2 |

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 10th Grade Students: 2013

| DRUG | Indiana | Northwest | North Central | North | Northeast | West | Central | East | Southwest | Southeast |
|------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| Cigarettes | 12.6 | 11.2 ▼ | 11.6 | 10.6 ▼ | 12.0 | 12.8 | 16.6 ▲ | 12.2 | 15.6 ▲ | |
| Smokeless tobacco | 6.7 | 4.0 ▼ | 5.3 ▼ | 4.5 ▼ | 6.9 | 8.1 ▲ | 7.5 | 7.2 | 9.4 ▲ | |
| Cigars | 5.8 | 5.1 ▼ | 6.3 | 4.3 ▼ | 5.7 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 4.8 ▼ | 7.5 ▲ | |
| Pipe | 5.7 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 3.8 ▼ | 6.2 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 4.4 ▼ | 6.7 ▲ | |
| Alcohol | 24.7 | 24.7 | 21.3 ▼ | 22.0 ▼ | 21.4 ▼ | 24.2 | 28.3 | 25.7 | 29.7 ▲ | |
| Binge drinking* | 16.0 | 16.9 | 14.8 | 13.4 ▼ | 13.5 ▼ | 14.0 ▼ | 20.3 ▲ | 16.0 | 20.0 ▲ | |
| Marijuana | 13.7 | 15.3 ▲ | 12.3 | 10.9 ▼ | 12.9 | 15.0 | 18.0 ▲ | 11.2 ▼ | 15.8 ▲ | |
| Synthetic marijuana | 2.8 | 2.8 | 4.0 ▲ | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.1 ▼ | 4.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | |
| Cocaine | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.9 ▲ | 1.0 | 1.0 | |
| Crack | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | |
| Inhalants | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.1 ▲ | 1.0 | 1.4 | |
| Methamphetamines | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | |
| Heroin | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.5 ▲ | 0.5 | 0.5 | |
| Steroids | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | |
| Ecstasy | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.3 ▲ | 1.3 | 1.1 | |
| Hallucinogens | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.9 ▲ | 1.1 | 1.2 | |
| Prescription drugs | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 6.5 ▲ | 3.9 | 4.5 | |
| Over the counter drugs | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | |

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 2013

| DRUG | Indiana | Northwest | North Central | Northeast | West | Central | East | Southwest | Southeast |
|------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------|---------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| Cigarettes | 32.0 | 31.4 | 32.5 | 26.8 ▼ | 29.8 | 30.4 | 30.2 | 33.1 | 37.7 ▲ |
| Smokeless tobacco | 18.5 | 14.2 ▼ | 19.4 | 13.6 ▼ | 19.1 | 18.1 | 19.5 | 19.1 | 23.6 ▲ |
| Cigars | 23.1 | 21.6 | 25.3 ▲ | 18.5 ▼ | 23.2 | 23.4 | 24.1 | 21.2 | 27.0 ▲ |
| Pipe | 18.4 | 22.0 ▲ | 17.9 | 11.7 ▼ | 22.9 ▲ | 19.3 | 17.2 | 16.0 ▼ | 18.7 |
| Alcohol | 55.3 | 58.4 ▲ | 52.7 | 48.8 ▼ | 54.7 | 54.8 | 52.3 | 54.7 | 60.8 ▲ |
| Marijuana | 31.9 | 35.7 ▲ | 31.3 | 28.0 ▼ | 31.6 | 33.0 | 35.2 | 29.5 ▼ | 32.8 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 15.3 | 12.7 ▼ | 18.0 ▲ | 16.1 | 15.9 | 14.7 | 13.1 | 14.6 | 16.2 |
| Cocaine | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 2.2 ▼ | 3.0 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 4.0 |
| Crack | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Inhalants | 5.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 3.5 ▼ | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 4.9 |
| Methamphetamines | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| Heroin | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 3.2 ▲ | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Steroids | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Ecstasy | 4.7 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 2.8 ▼ | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 4.8 |
| Hallucinogens | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 4.9 |
| Prescription drugs | 12.2 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 9.8 ▼ | 11.7 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 11.9 | 11.9 |
| Over the counter drugs | 7.7 | 9.0 ▲ | 8.1 | 6.2 ▼ | 6.8 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 7.2 | 7.5 |

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 11th Grade Students: 2013

| DRUG | Indiana | Northwest | North Central | Northeast | West | Central | East | Southwest | Southeast |
|------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| Cigarettes | 16.5 | 16.1 | 16.7 | 13.3 ▼ | 14.9 | 13.8 ▼ | 16.9 | 17.8 | 21.0 ▲ |
| Smokeless tobacco | 8.1 | 6.5 ▼ | 8.4 | 5.7 ▼ | 7.6 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 11.1 ▲ |
| Cigars | 8.6 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 6.0 ▼ | 8.3 | 8.1 | 11.0 | 8.8 | 10.1 ▲ |
| Pipe | 7.2 | 10.8 ▲ | 6.2 | 5.1 ▼ | 8.4 ▲ | 6.2 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 6.9 |
| Alcohol | 28.5 | 30.0 | 24.7 ▼ | 23.5 ▼ | 27.2 | 28.5 | 26.7 | 31.0 ▲ | 32.3 ▲ |
| Binge drinking* | 18.9 | 18.8 | 16.2 ▼ | 16.0 ▼ | 17.0 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 22.5 ▲ | 21.7 ▲ |
| Marijuana | 15.3 | 17.9 ▲ | 14.4 | 13.3 ▼ | 15.5 | 15.7 | 21.5 ▲ | 13.8 | 15.1 |
| Synthetic marijuana | 3.0 | 2.9 | 4.9 ▲ | 4.9 ▲ | 3.3 | 2.1 ▼ | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| Cocaine | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Crack | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Inhalants | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Heroin | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Steroids | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Ecstasy | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 ▲ | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| Hallucinogens | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| Prescription drugs | 5.1 | 6.8 ▲ | 6.0 | 3.9 ▼ | 5.0 | 4.0 ▼ | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.9 |
| Over the counter drugs | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 |

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates ($p < .05$).

▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates ($p < .05$).

Percentage Reporting Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 2013

| DRUG | Indiana | Northwest | North Central | Northeast | West | Central | East | Southwest | Southeast |
|------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------|---------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| Cigarettes | 36.6 | 36.1 | 35.7 | 28.9 ▼ | 33.9 ▼ | 38.4 | 37.5 | 36.5 | 42.0 ▲ |
| Smokeless tobacco | 21.4 | 17.9 ▼ | 18.5 ▼ | 15.6 ▼ | 20.2 | 24.3 ▲ | 24.0 | 22.4 | 27.0 ▲ |
| Cigars | 31.4 | 29.0 ▼ | 32.1 | 28.4 ▼ | 30.2 | 34.8 ▲ | 30.5 | 29.7 | 34.9 ▲ |
| Pipe | 26.7 | 29.2 ▲ | 23.2 ▼ | 20.3 ▼ | 30.0 ▲ | 28.8 | 21.5 | 21.3 ▼ | 30.3 ▲ |
| Alcohol | 61.7 | 65.2 ▲ | 55.5 ▼ | 51.5 ▼ | 59.8 | 62.9 | 59.0 | 62.8 | 66.6 ▲ |
| Marijuana | 36.0 | 40.1 ▲ | 34.0 | 27.0 ▼ | 35.4 | 39.7 ▲ | 40.5 | 32.1 ▼ | 39.2 ▲ |
| Synthetic marijuana | 17.1 | 14.1 ▼ | 20.3 ▲ | 16.5 | 15.6 | 16.5 | 22.2 | 15.8 | 20.0 ▲ |
| Cocaine | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 2.4 ▼ | 3.9 | 5.4 ▲ | 6.0 | 3.4 | 4.1 |
| Crack | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.7 ▲ | 3.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| Inhalants | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 2.7 ▼ | 5.0 | 6.4 ▲ | 8.5 ▲ | 5.6 | 5.3 |
| Methamphetamines | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.1 ▲ | 4.5 ▲ | 1.8 | 2.5 |
| Heroin | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.9 ▲ | 4.5 ▲ | 1.3 | 2.3 |
| Steroids | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Ecstasy | 5.3 | 7.0 ▲ | 5.2 | 2.9 ▼ | 5.1 | 7.2 ▲ | 8.0 | 3.7 ▼ | 5.2 |
| Hallucinogens | 5.8 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 7.1 ▲ | 8.5 | 5.2 | 5.9 |
| Prescription drugs | 14.3 | 16.2 ▲ | 15.9 | 8.8 ▼ | 13.6 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 13.5 | 14.6 |
| Over the counter drugs | 8.3 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 5.4 ▼ | 8.2 | 9.9 ▲ | 11.0 | 7.7 | 8.1 |

NOTES: ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

Percentage Reporting Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs by Indiana 12th Grade Students: 2013

| DRUG | Indiana | Northwest | North Central | Northeast | West | Central | East | Southwest | Southeast |
|------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| Cigarettes | 19.5 | 18.1 | 20.5 | 14.9 ▼ | 16.6 ▼ | 19.2 | 22.5 | 20.1 | 24.3 ▲ |
| Smokeless tobacco | 10.2 | 7.9 ▼ | 9.0 | 7.1 ▼ | 9.3 | 11.5 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 13.8 ▲ |
| Cigars | 13.8 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 13.9 | 15.3 | 16.5 | 12.3 ▼ | 16.5 ▲ |
| Pipe | 11.5 | 13.3 ▲ | 10.1 | 7.9 ▼ | 13.9 ▲ | 12.8 | 11.0 | 7.0 ▼ | 13.5 ▲ |
| Alcohol | 34.9 | 36.6 | 27.2 ▼ | 27.4 ▼ | 31.4 ▼ | 34.4 | 30.5 | 38.9 ▲ | 40.7 ▲ |
| Binge drinking* | 23.5 | 24.3 | 17.5 ▼ | 18.6 ▼ | 20.2 ▼ | 21.3 | 22.5 | 27.6 ▲ | 28.6 ▲ |
| Marijuana | 17.6 | 20.7 ▲ | 17.0 | 12.7 ▼ | 16.0 | 19.5 | 23.5 ▲ | 14.8 ▼ | 19.6 ▲ |
| Synthetic marijuana | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.7 ▲ | 4.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Cocaine | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 ▲ | 3.5 ▲ | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Crack | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Inhalants | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.5 ▼ | 0.8 | 1.9 ▲ | 4.0 ▲ | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Methamphetamines | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.5 ▲ | 3.0 ▲ | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Heroin | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.4 ▲ | 3.5 ▲ | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Steroids | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.4 ▲ | 2.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Ecstasy | 1.7 | 2.4 ▲ | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 3.5 ▲ | 0.9 ▼ | 1.7 |
| Hallucinogens | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.6 ▲ | 3.5 ▲ | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Prescription drugs | 5.7 | 6.6 | 7.2 ▲ | 3.6 ▼ | 5.0 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| Over the counter drugs | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 5.0 ▲ | 2.3 | 2.3 |

NOTES: # Binge drinking during the past two weeks.
 ▲ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly higher than state rates (p<.05).
 ▼ indicates that local prevalence rates are significantly lower than state rates (p<.05).

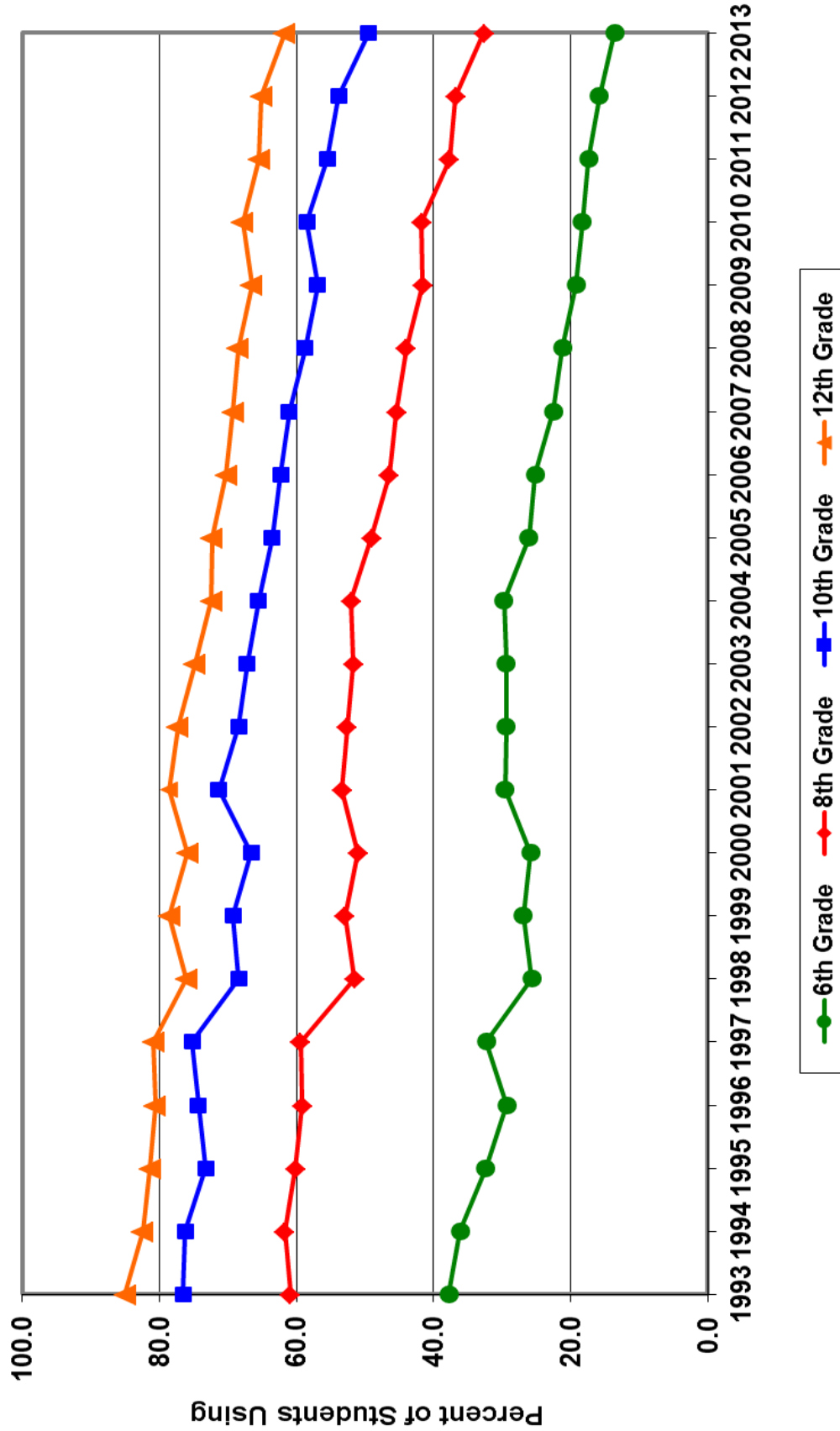


VI. TRENDS AND PREVALENCE GRAPHS

Trends Graphs 114

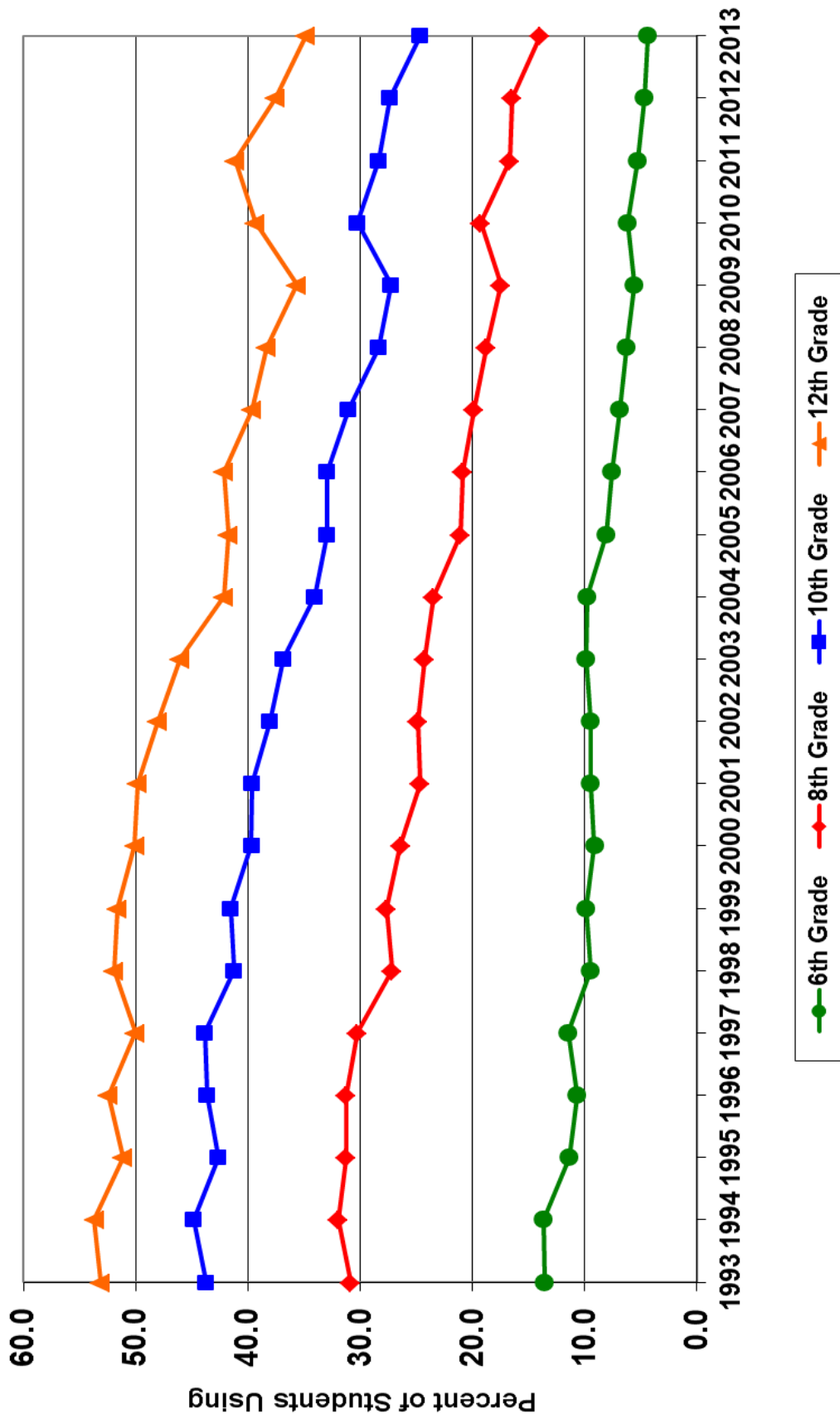
Prevalence Graphs 128

Trends lifetime Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2013



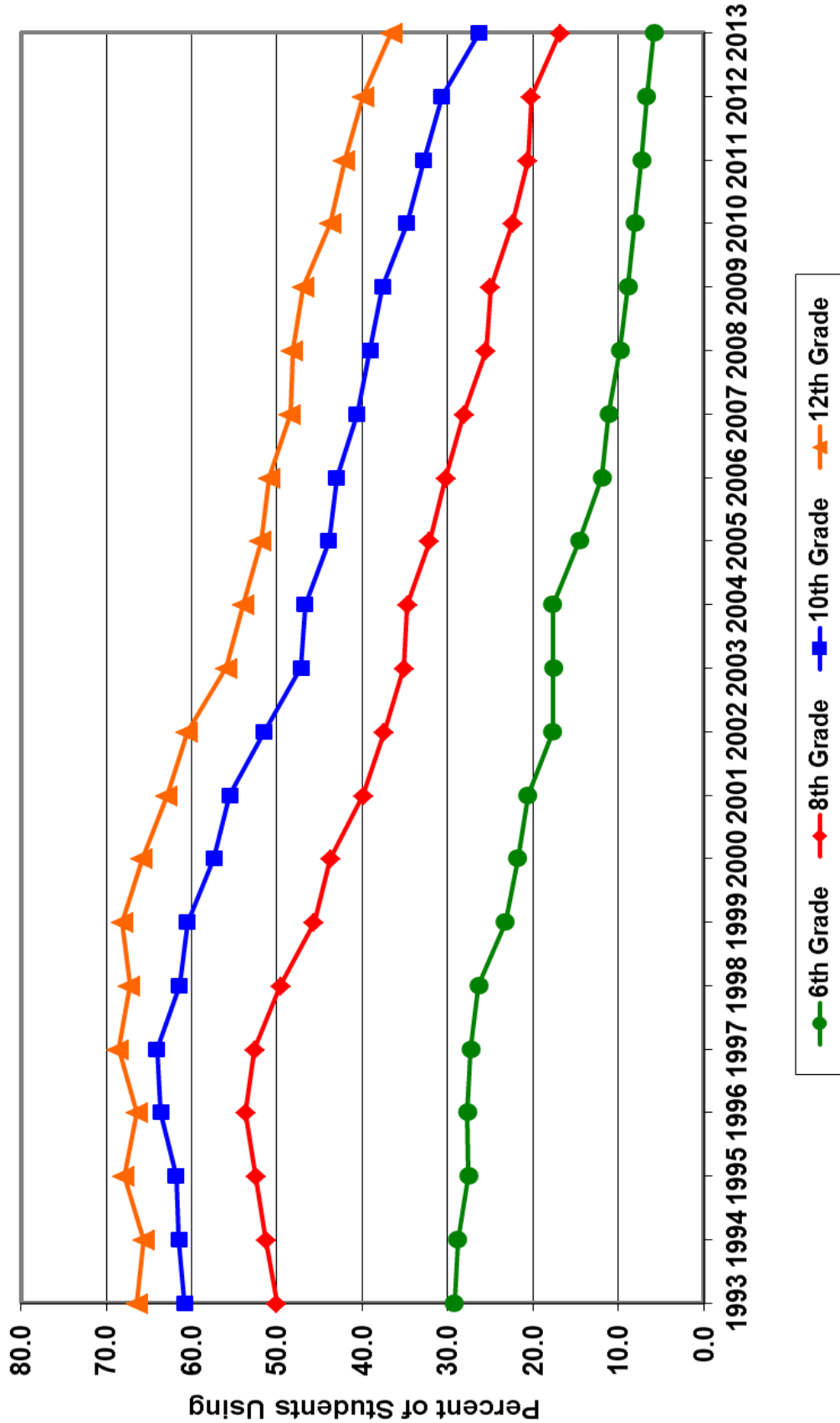
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013

Trends of Monthly Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2013



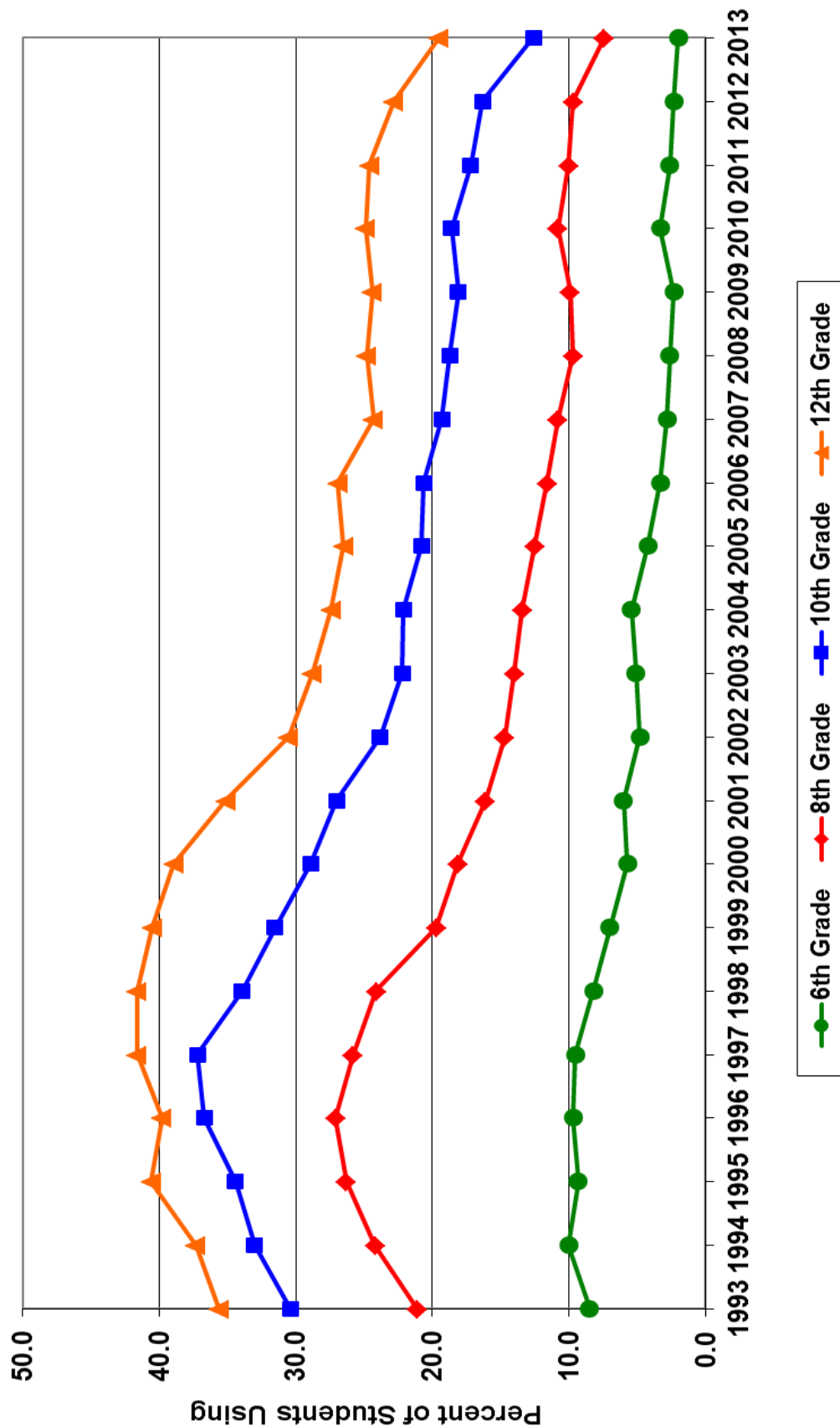
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013

Trends of Lifetime Cigarettes Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2013



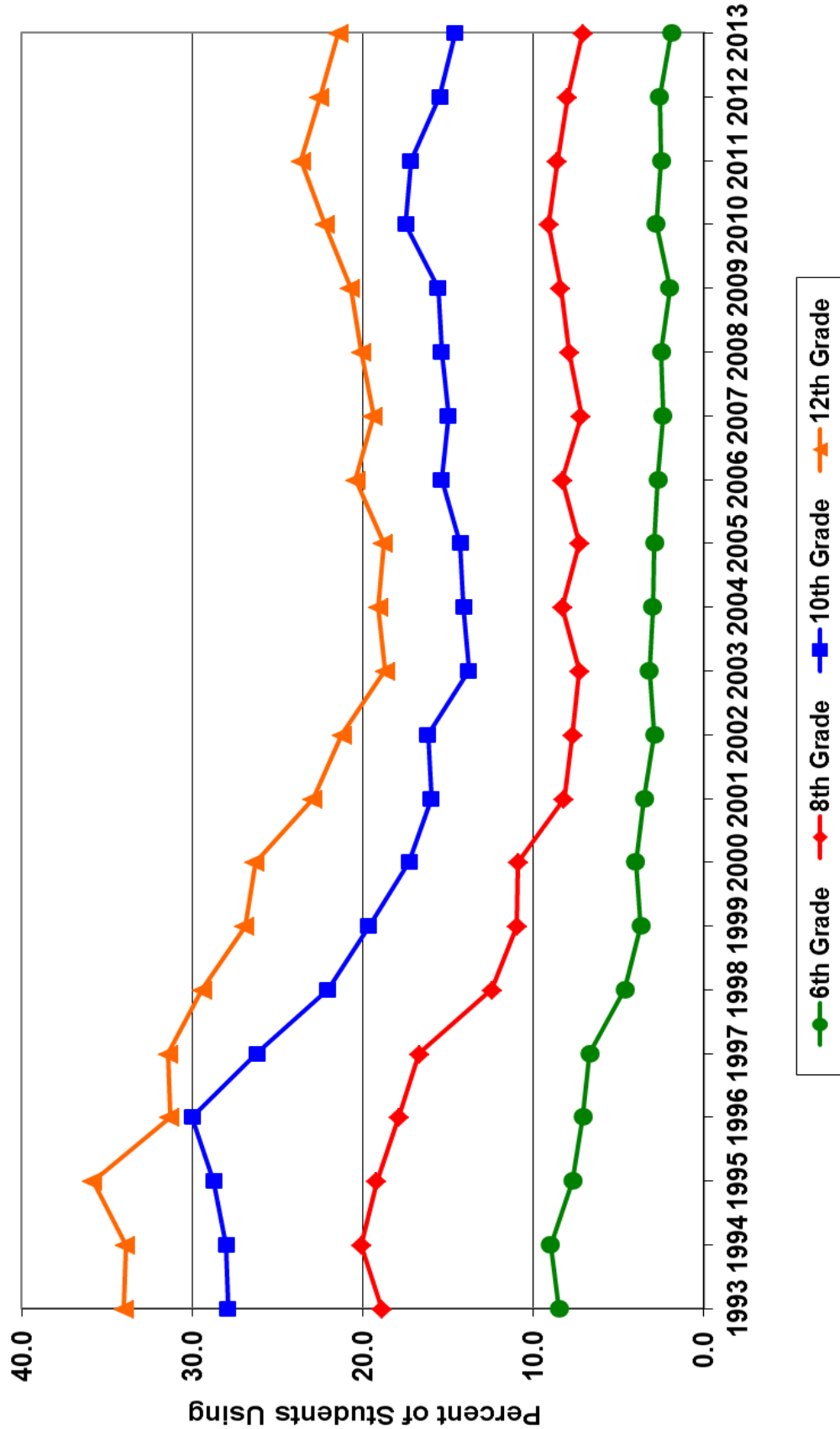
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013

Trends of Monthly Cigarettes Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2013



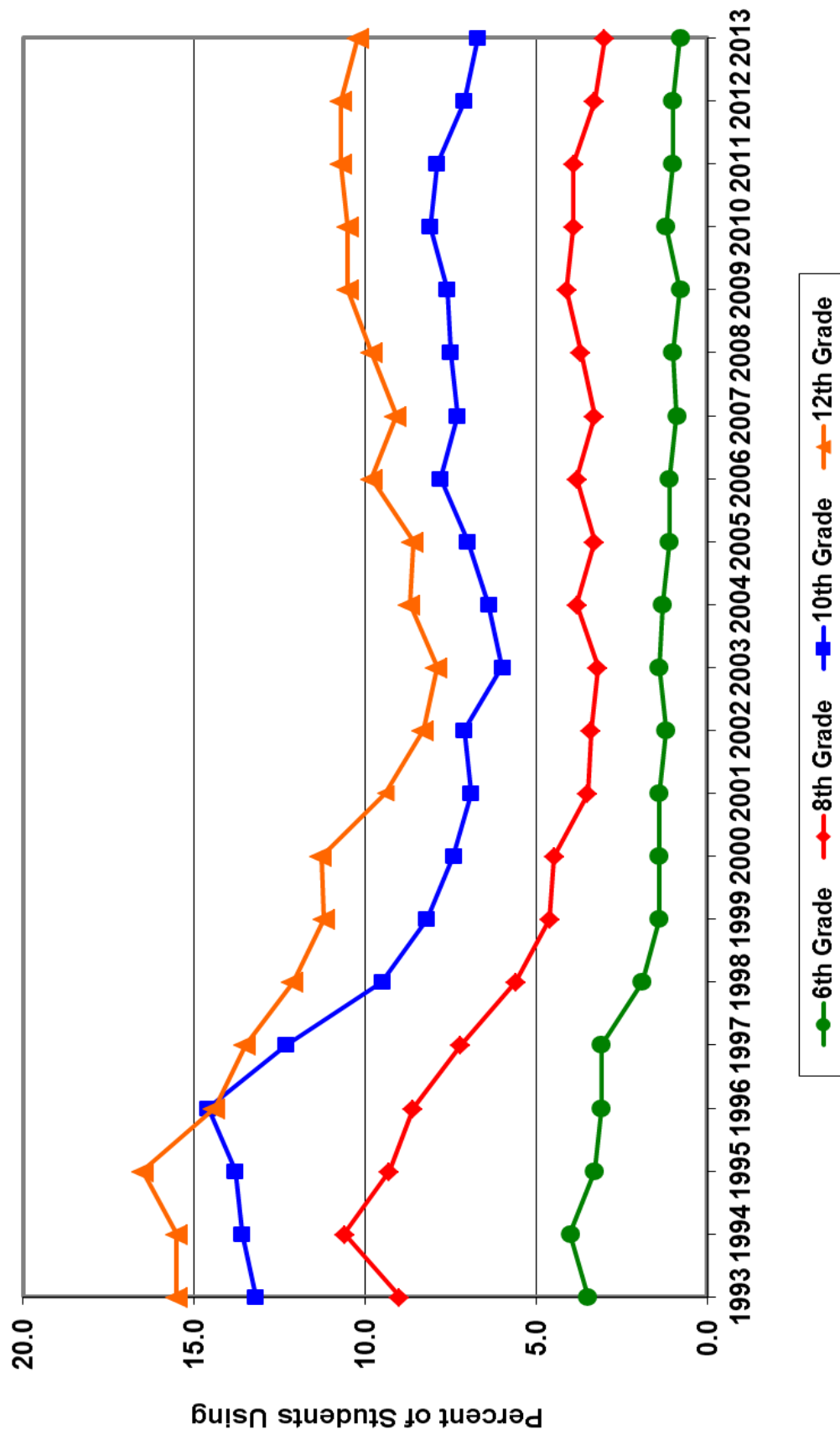
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013

Trends of Lifetime Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2013



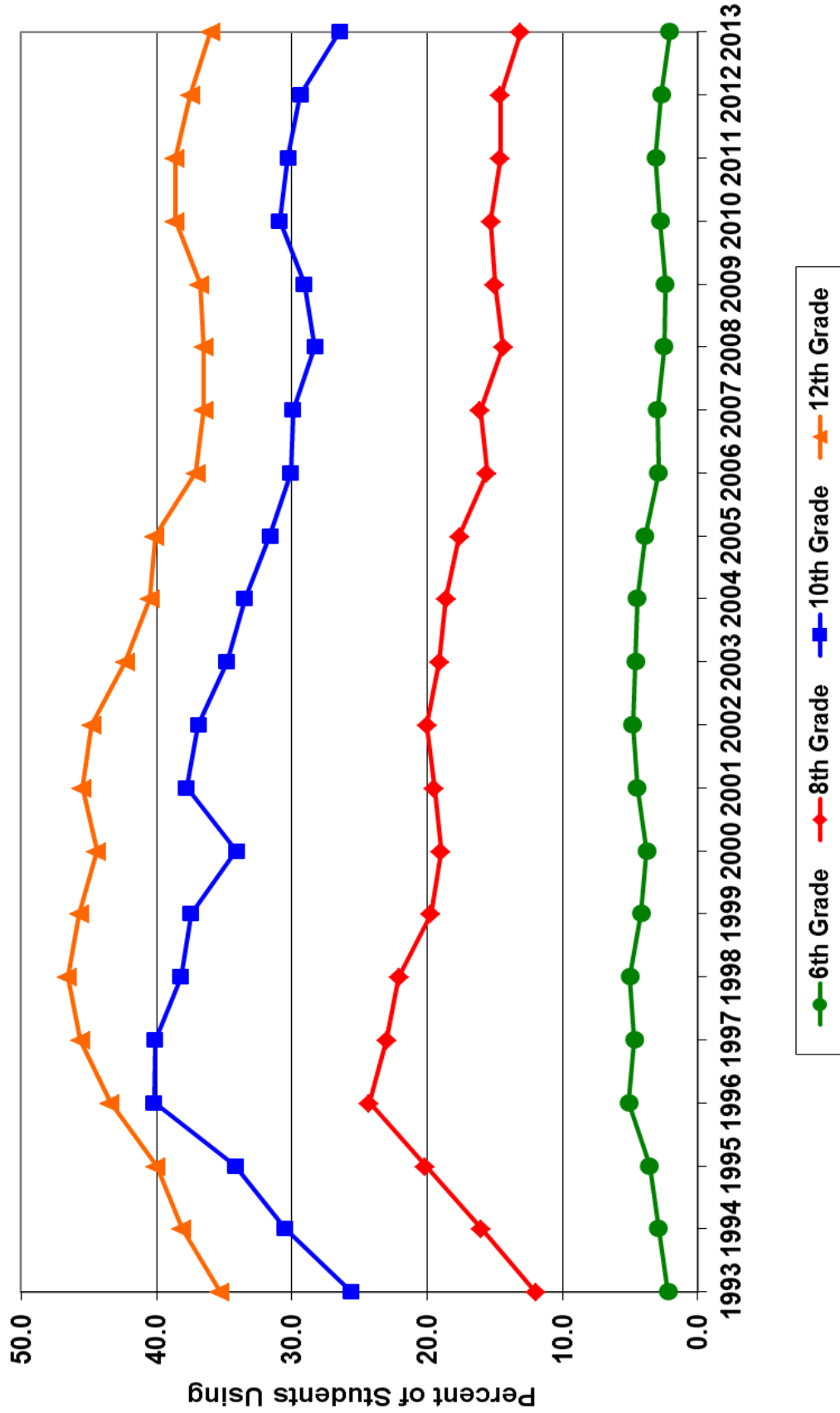
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013

Trends of Monthly Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2013



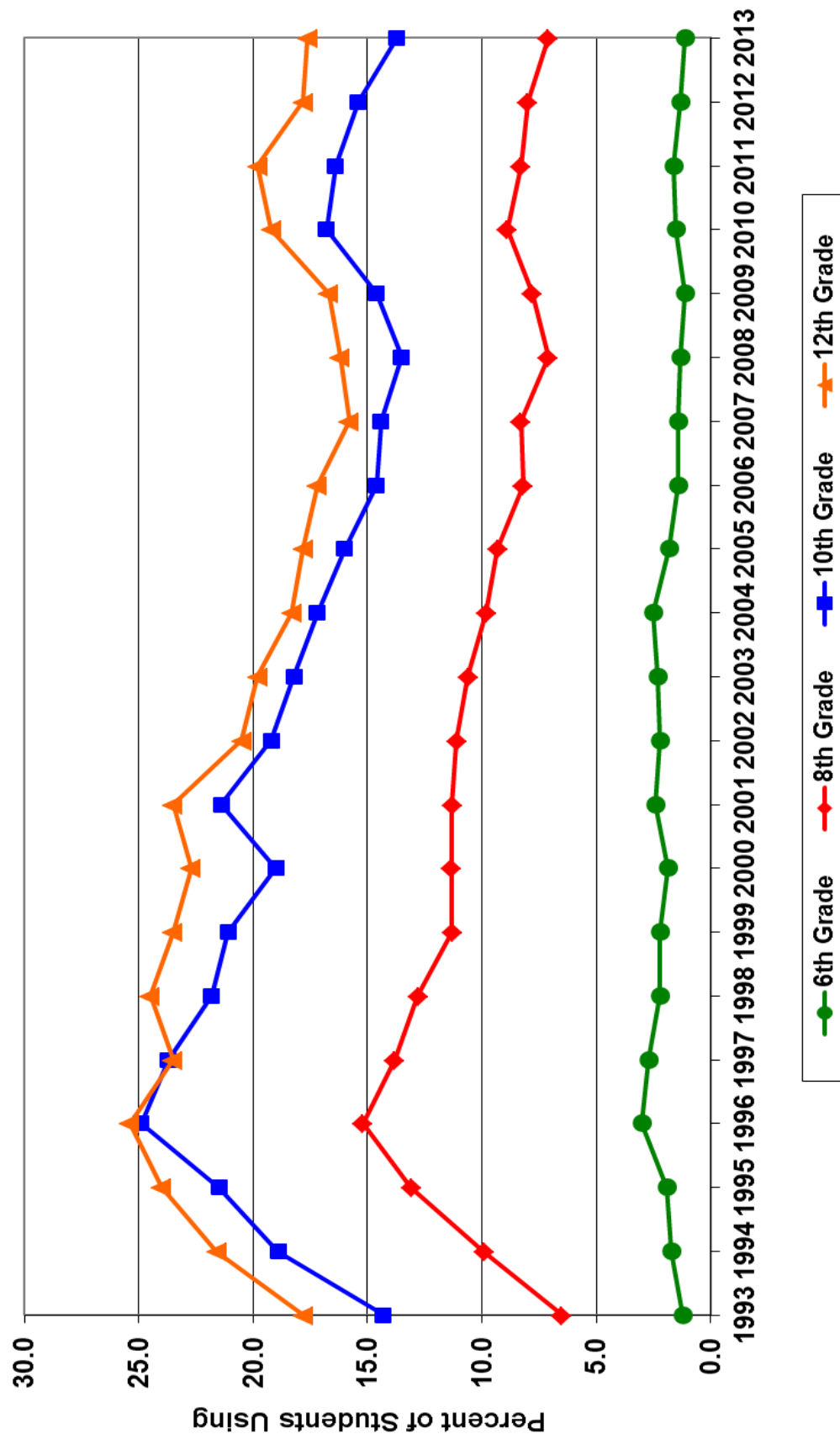
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013

Trends of Lifetime Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2013



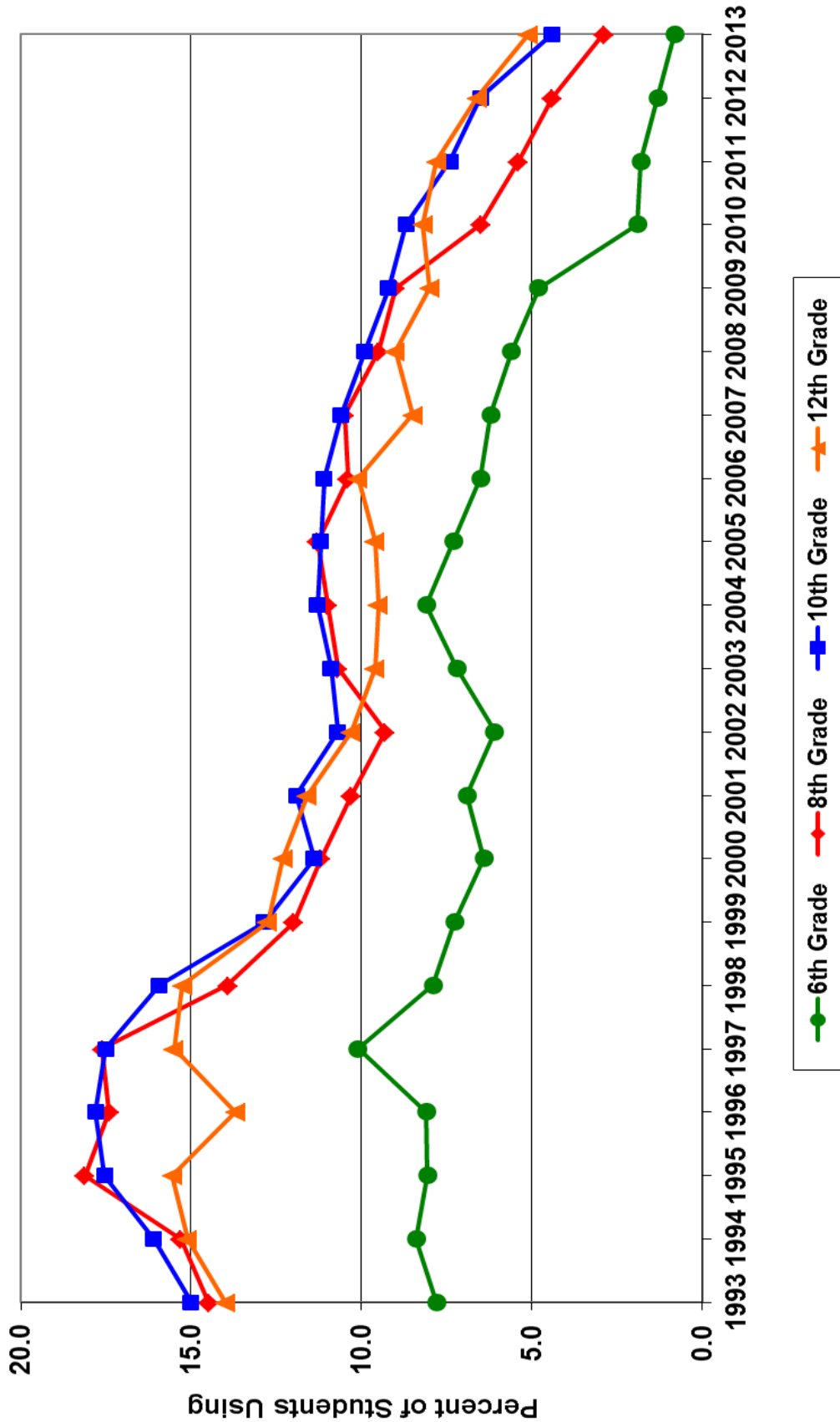
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013

Trends of Monthly Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2013



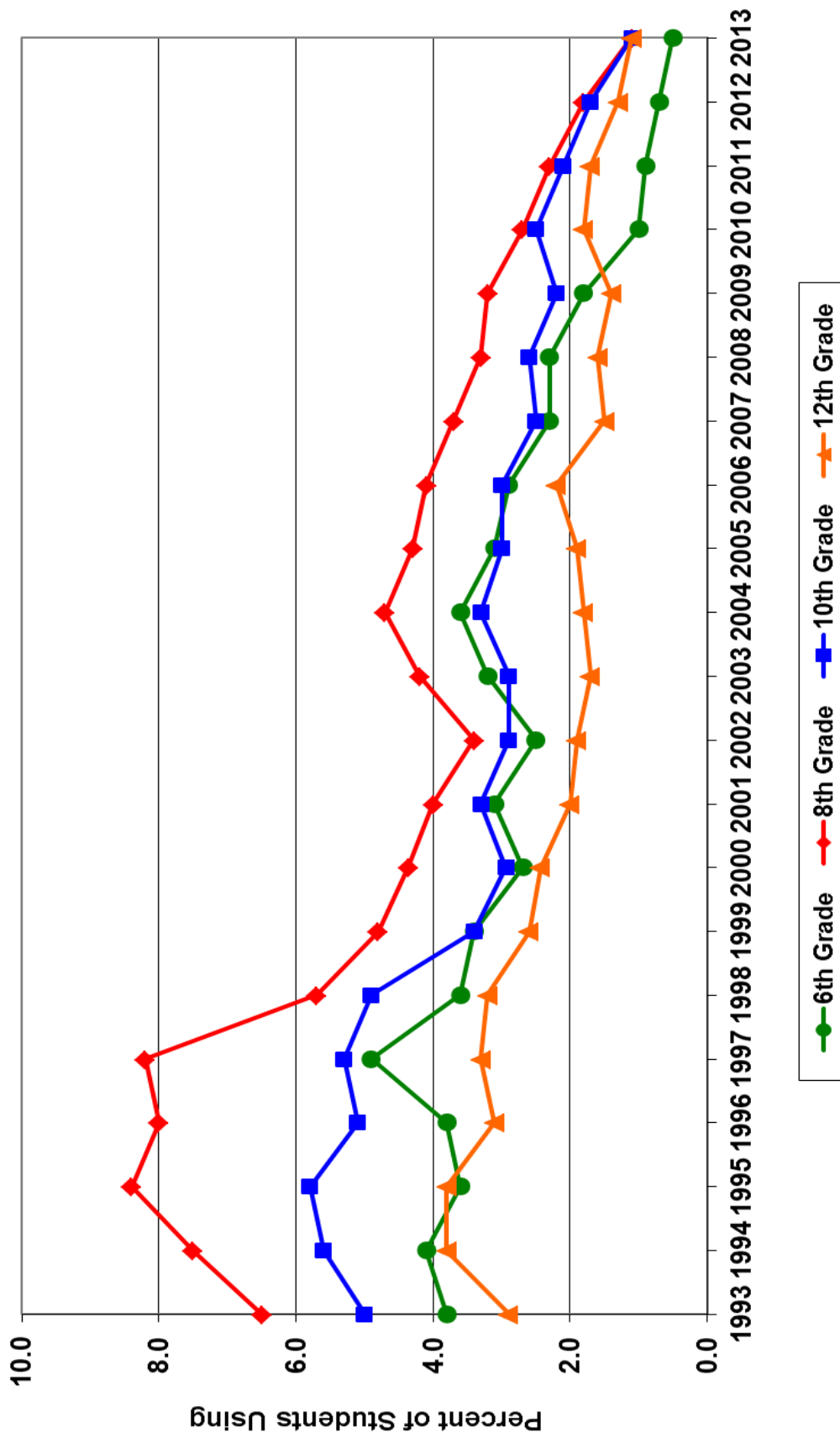
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013

Trends of Lifetime Inhalant Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2013



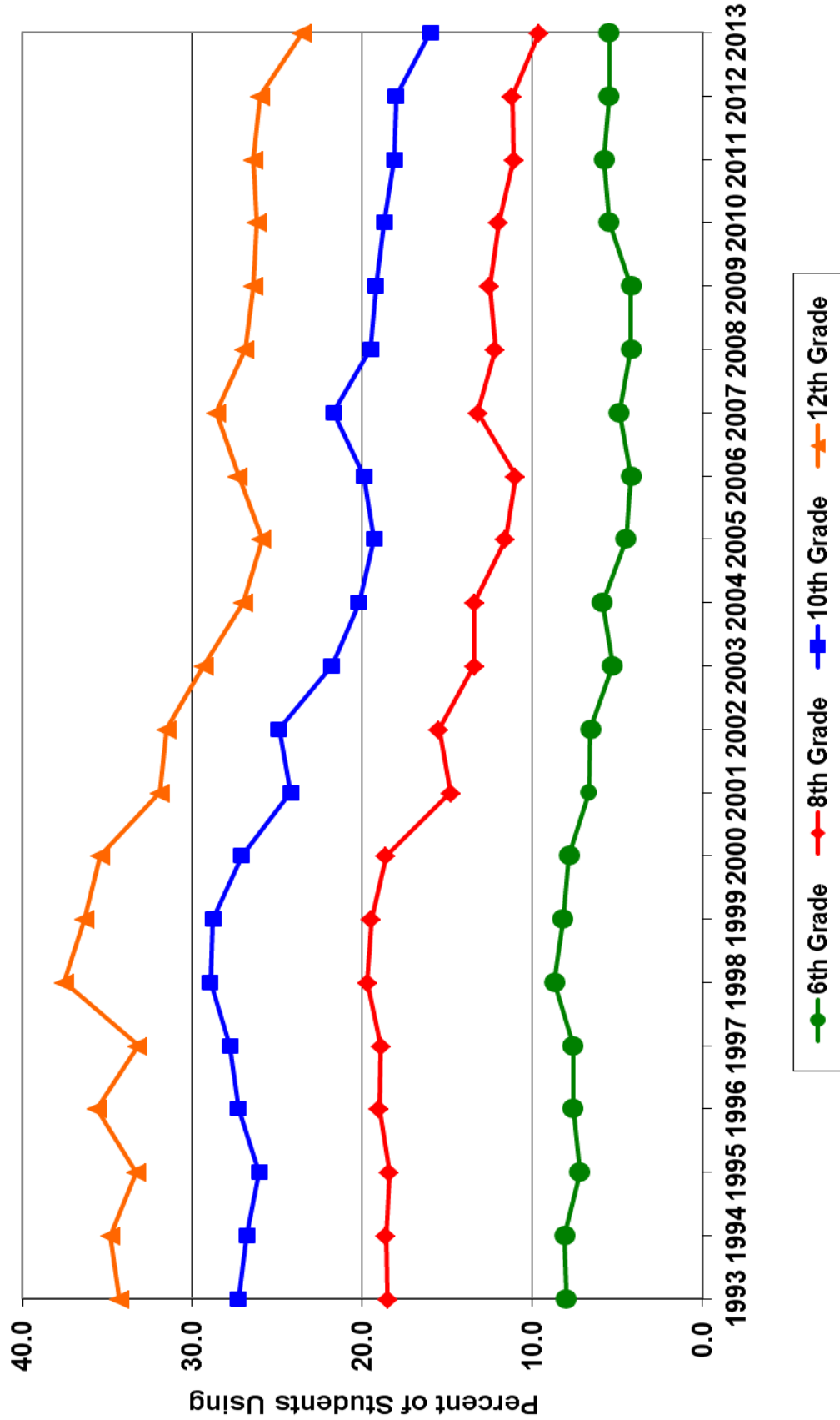
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013

Trends of Monthly Inhalants Use Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2013



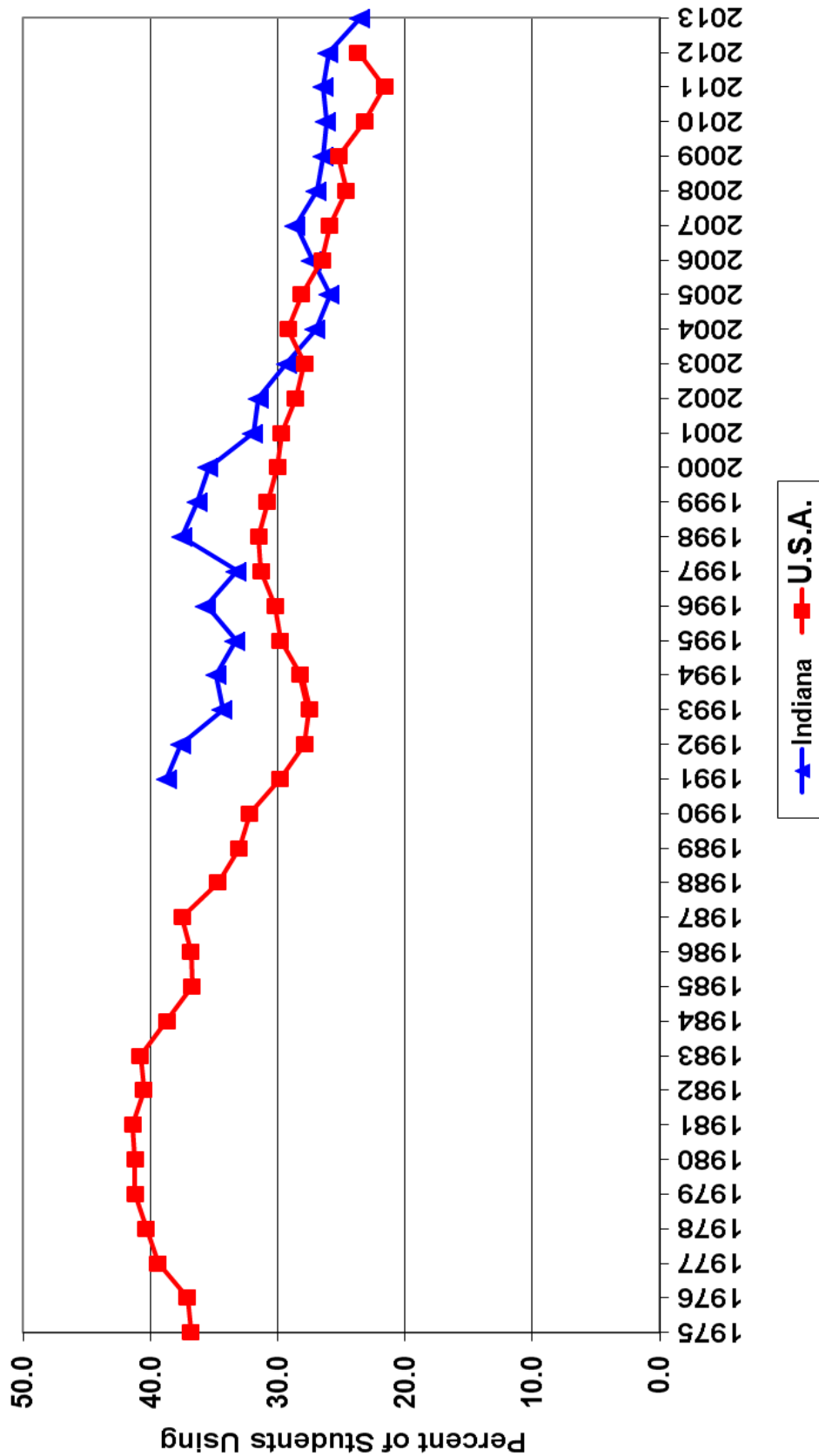
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013

Trends of Binge Drinking Among Indiana Students: 1993 - 2013



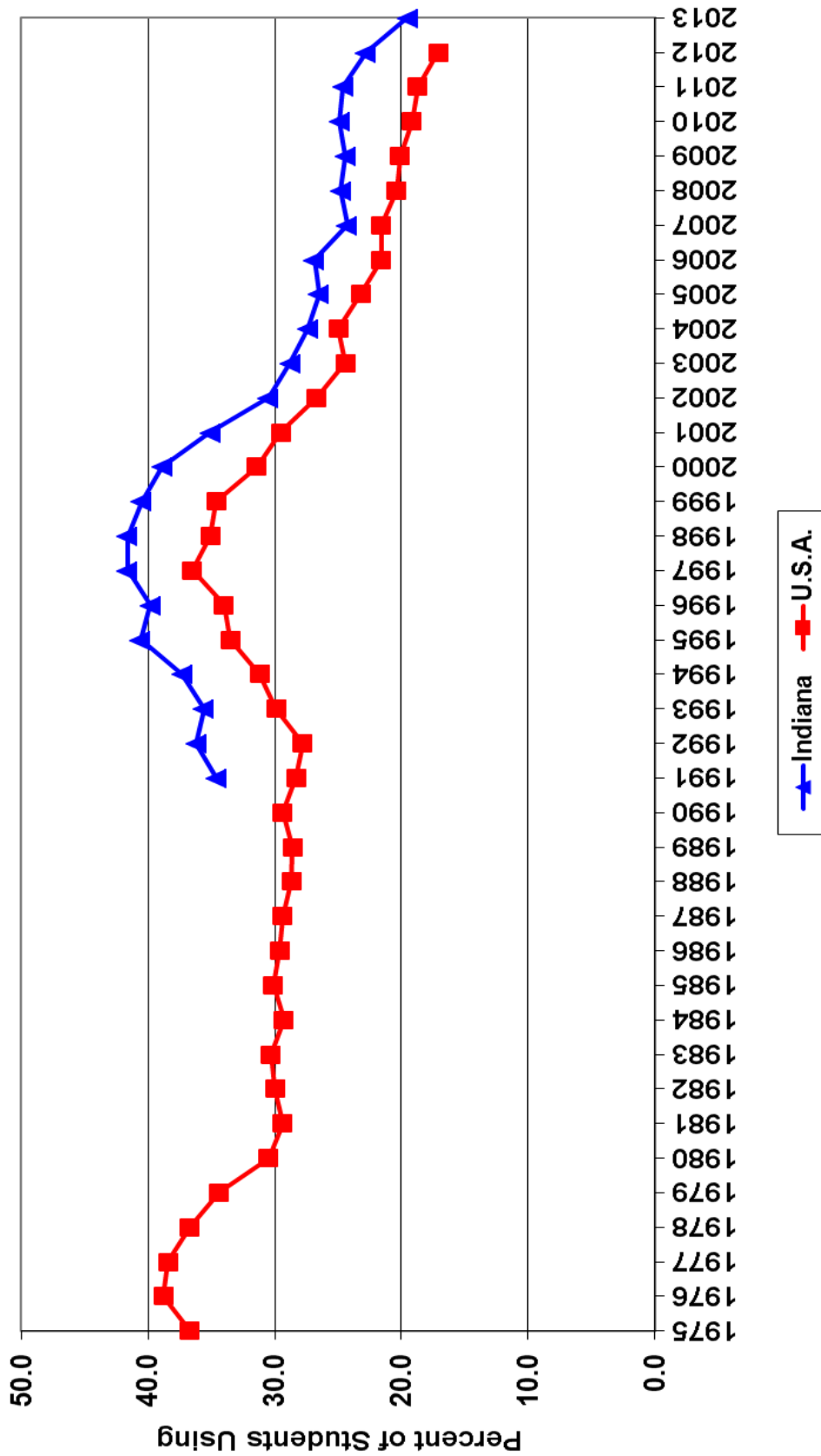
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013

Trends of Binge Drinking by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders: 1975 - 2013



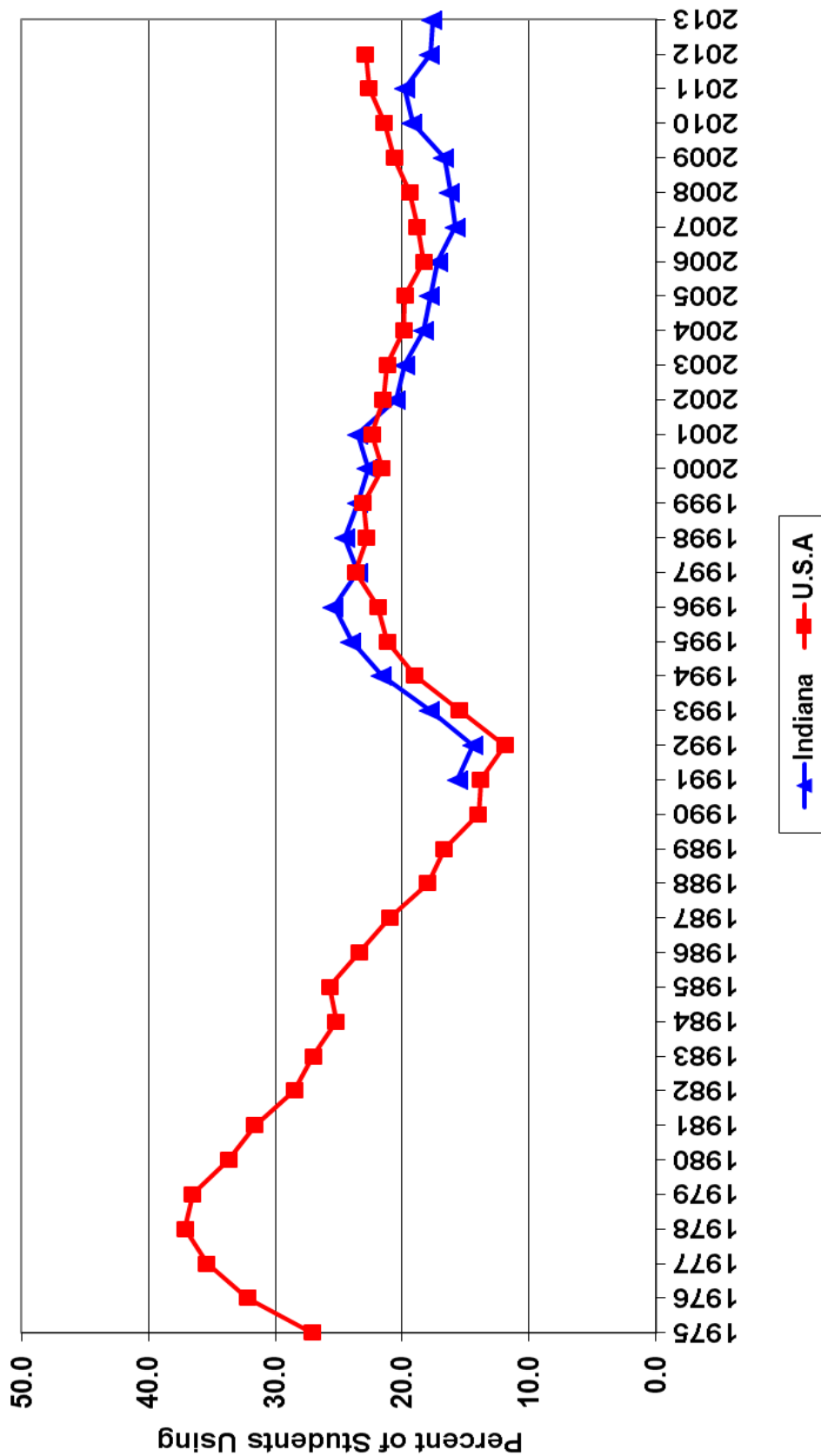
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013
Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2012

Trends of Monthly Cigarette Use by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders: 1975 - 2013



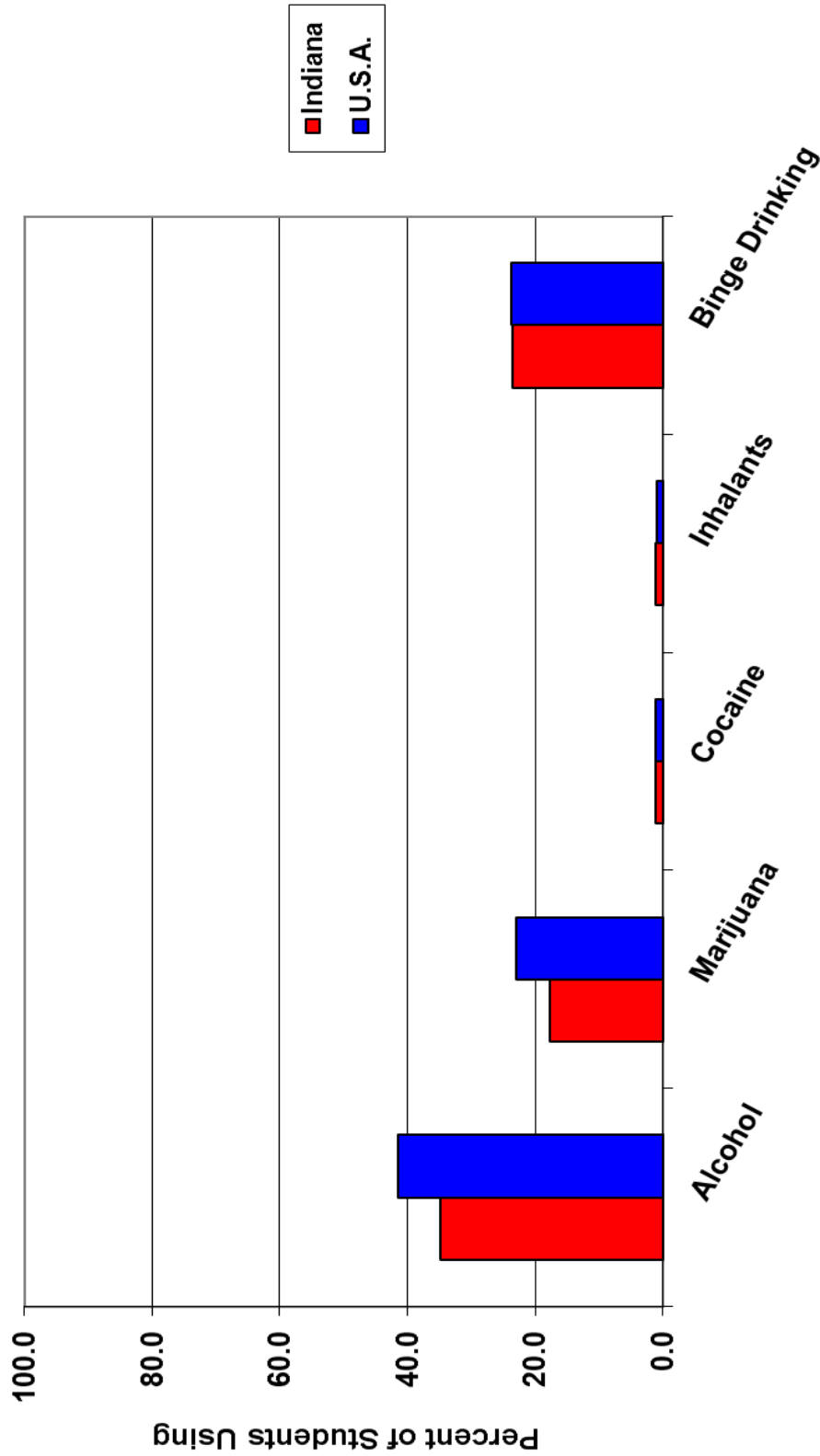
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013
 Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2012

Trends of Monthly Marijuana Use by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders: 1975 - 2013



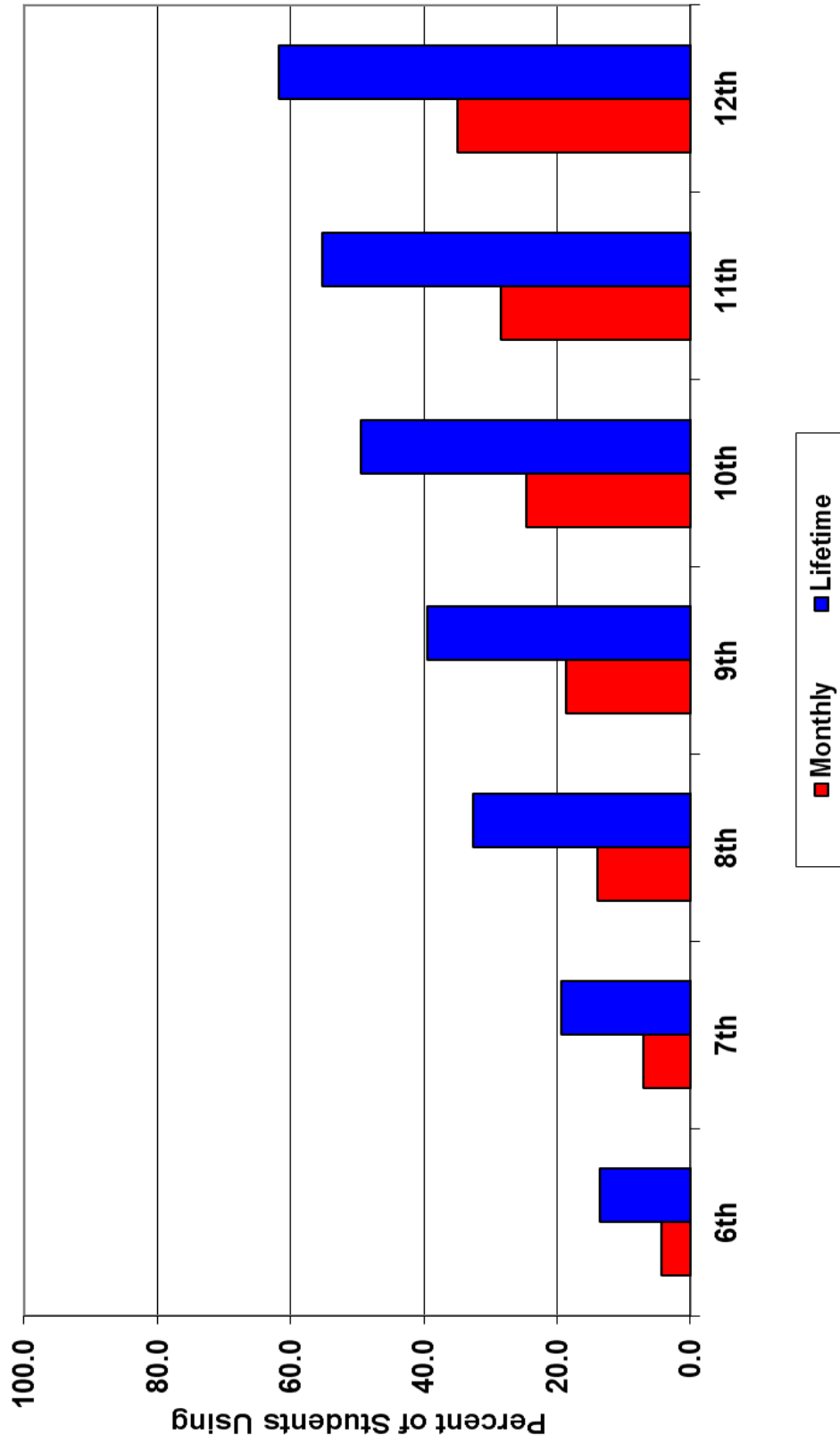
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013
 Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2012

Monthly Use of Selected Drugs and Binge Drinking by Indiana and U.S.A. 12th Graders



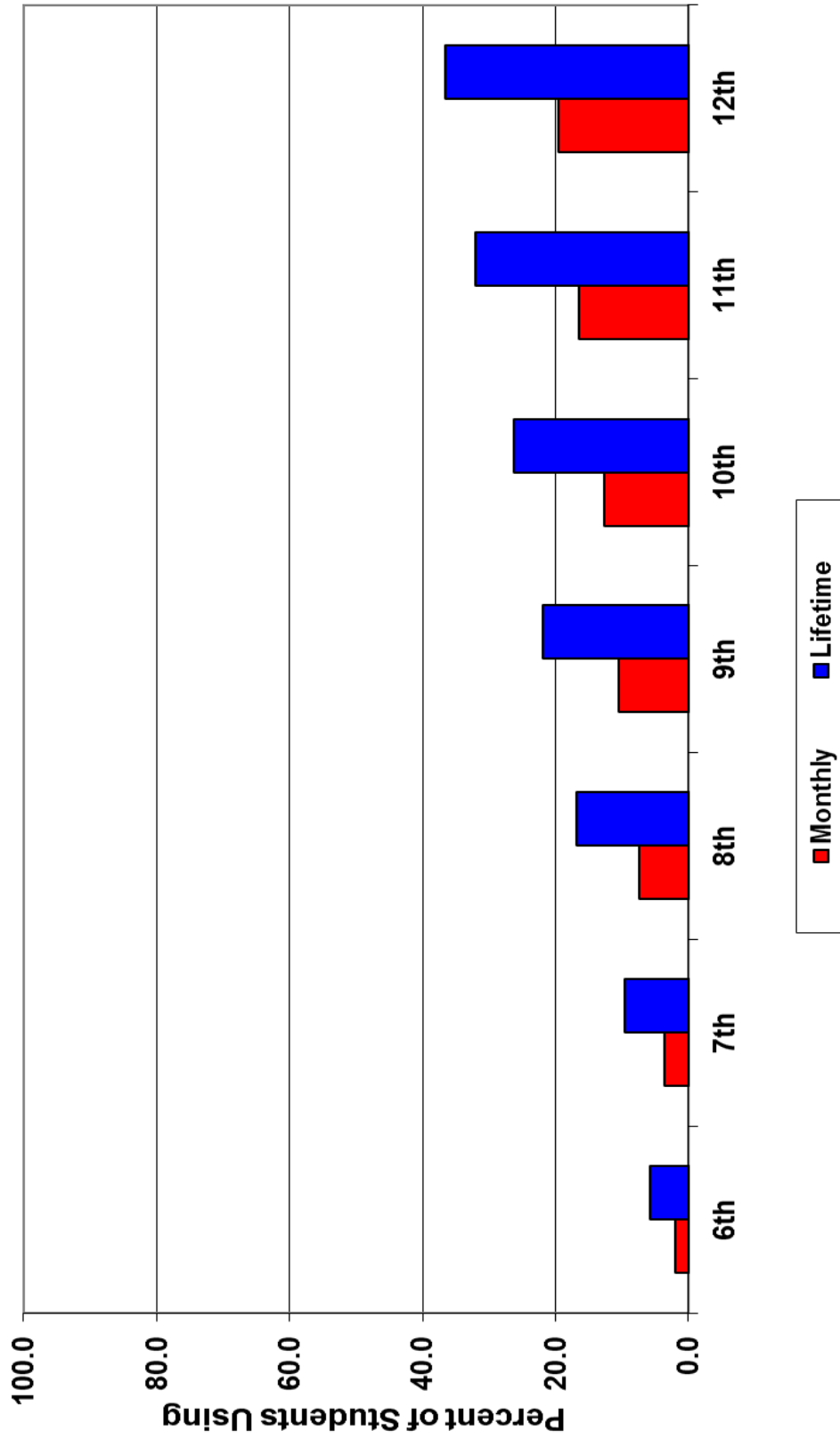
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013
Johnston, et al., National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2012

Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2013



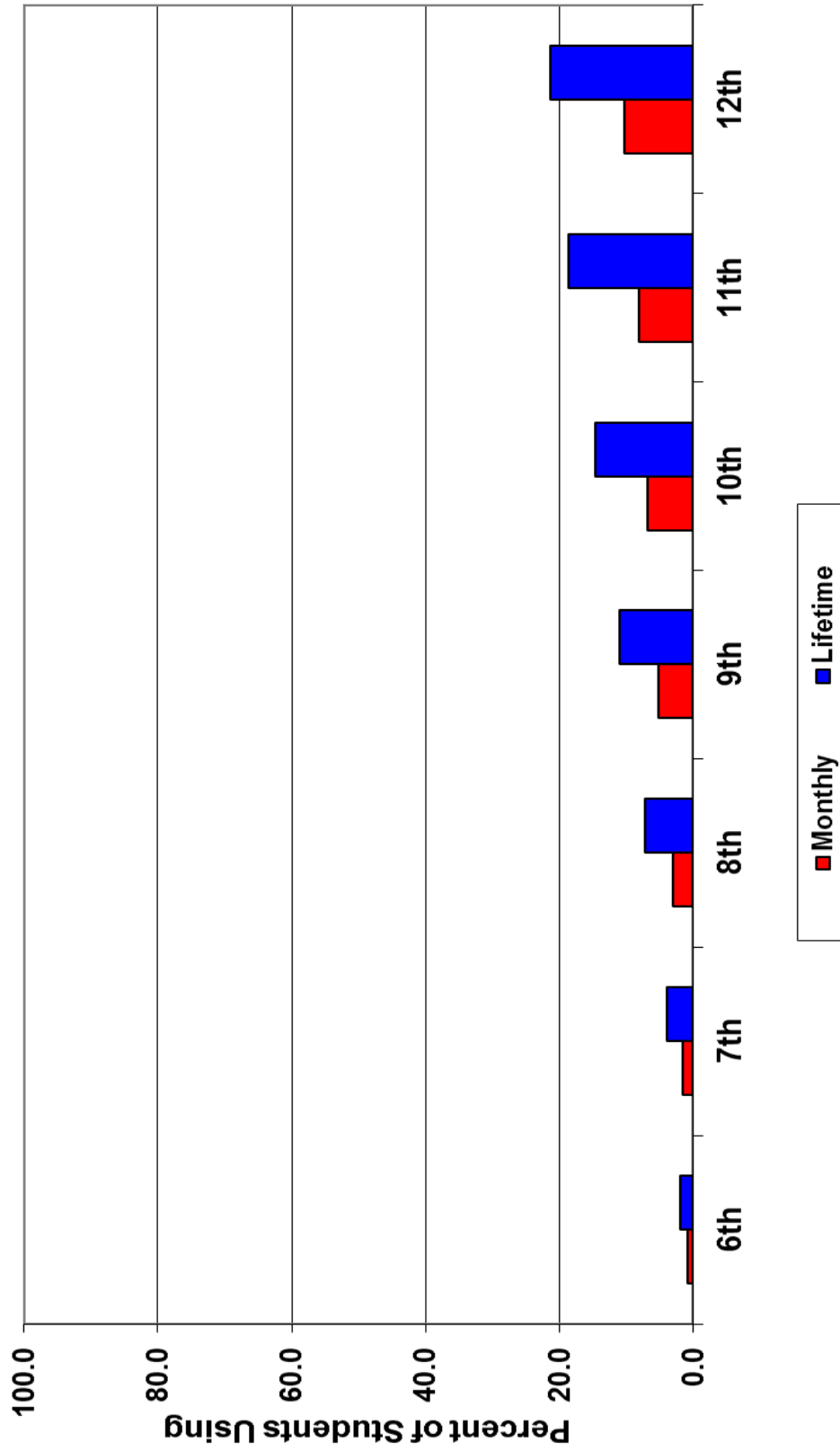
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013

Cigarette Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2013



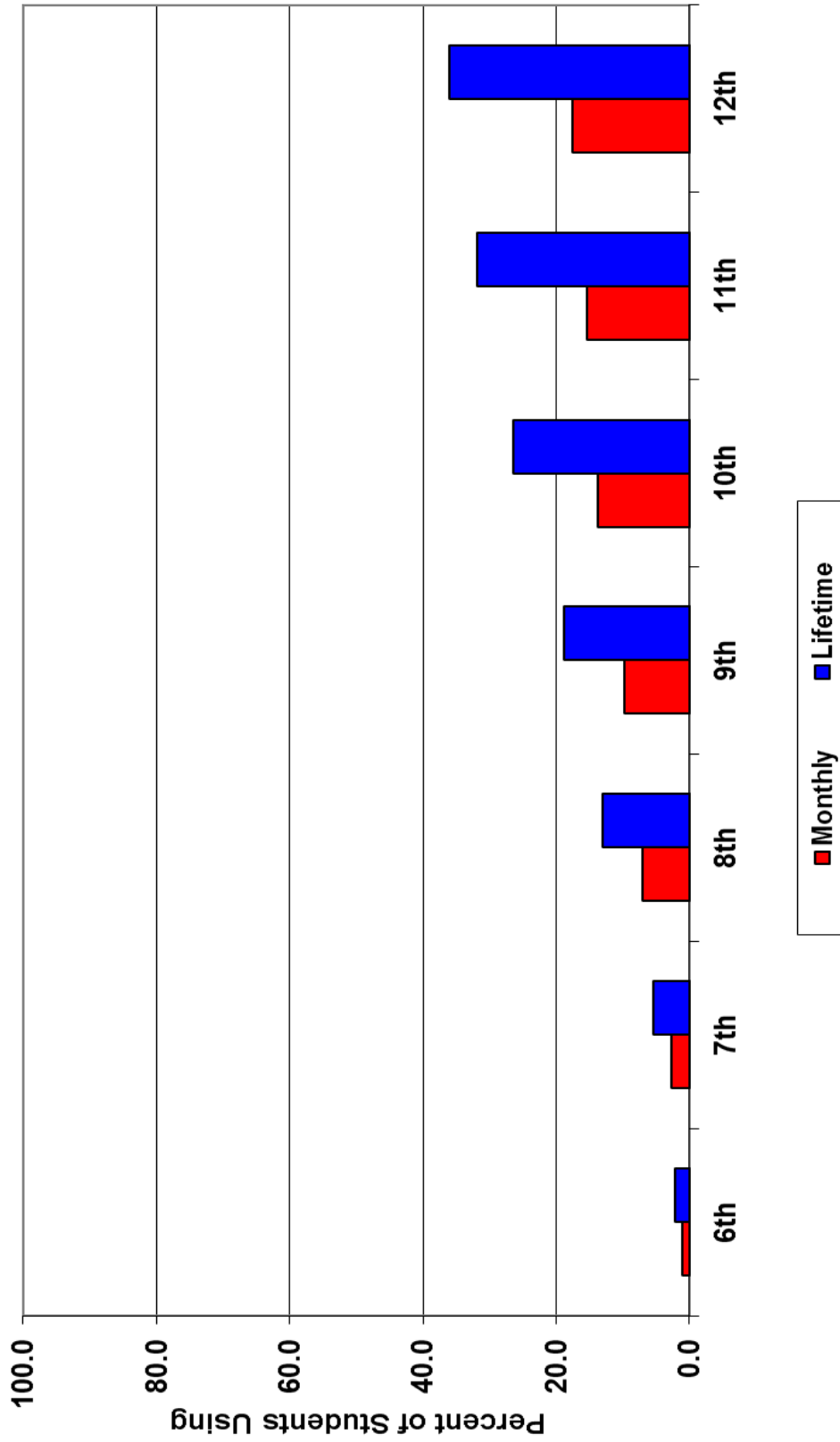
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013

Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2013



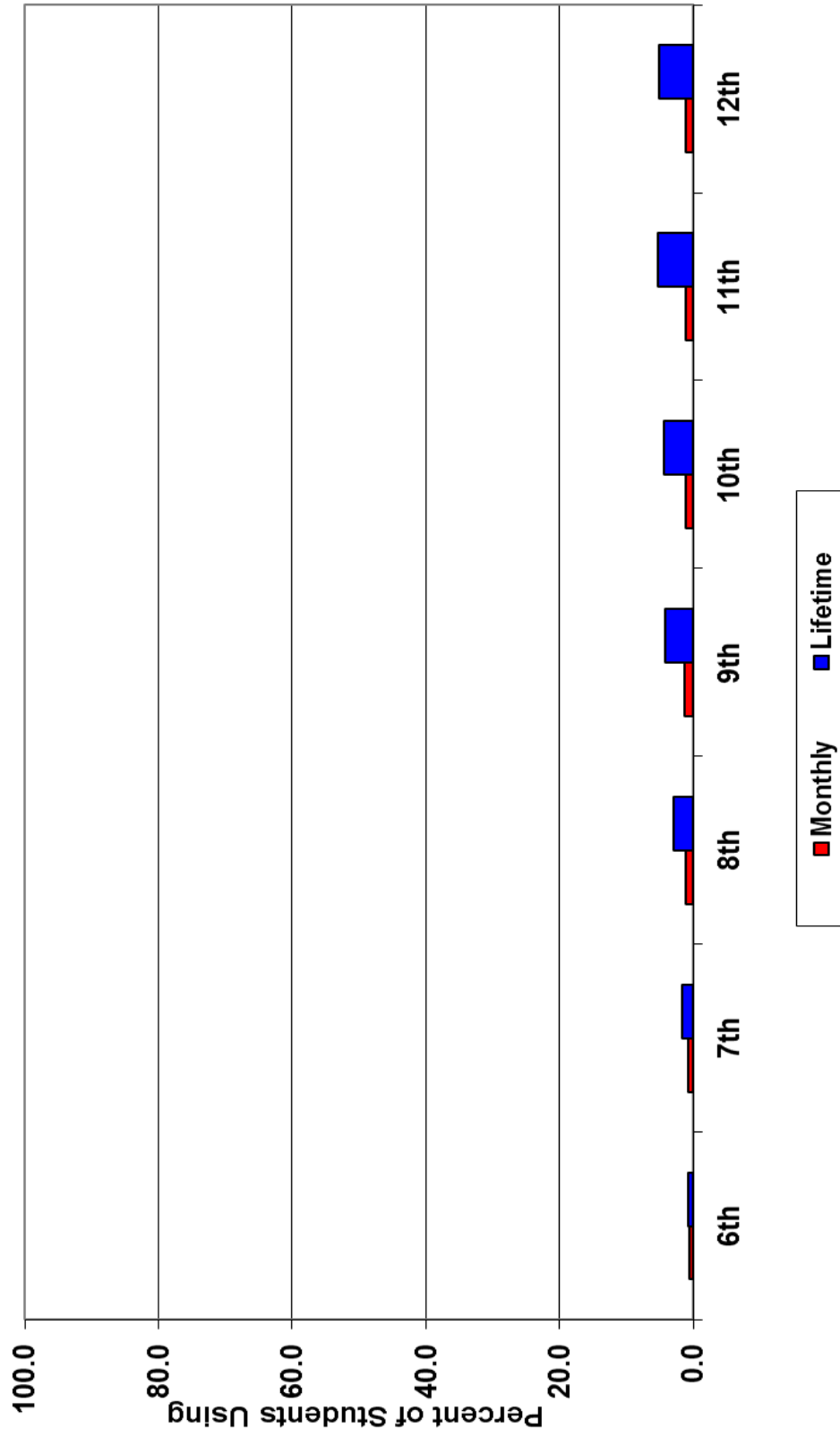
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013

Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2013



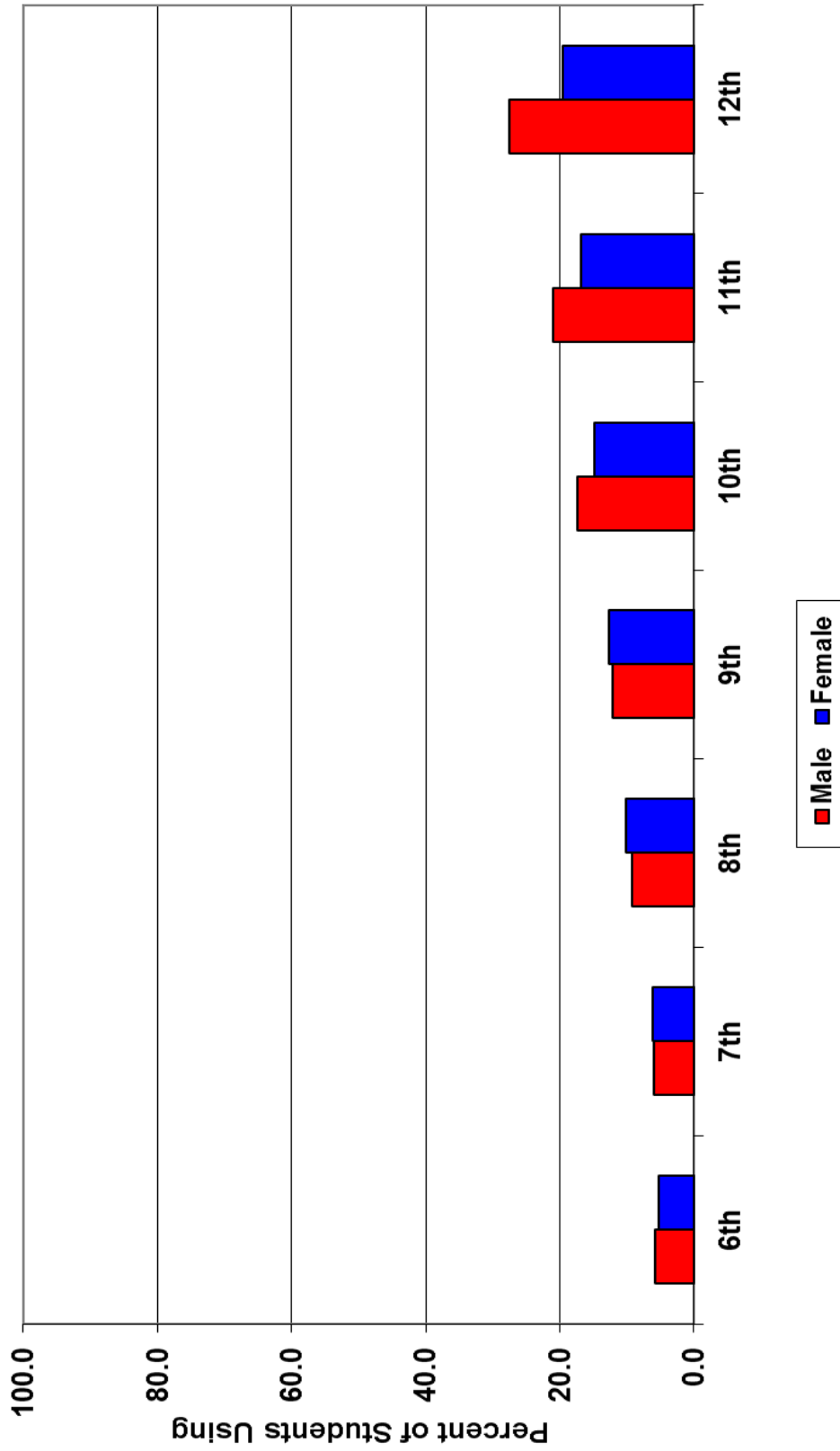
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013

Inhalants Use Among Indiana Students 6th - 12th Graders, 2013



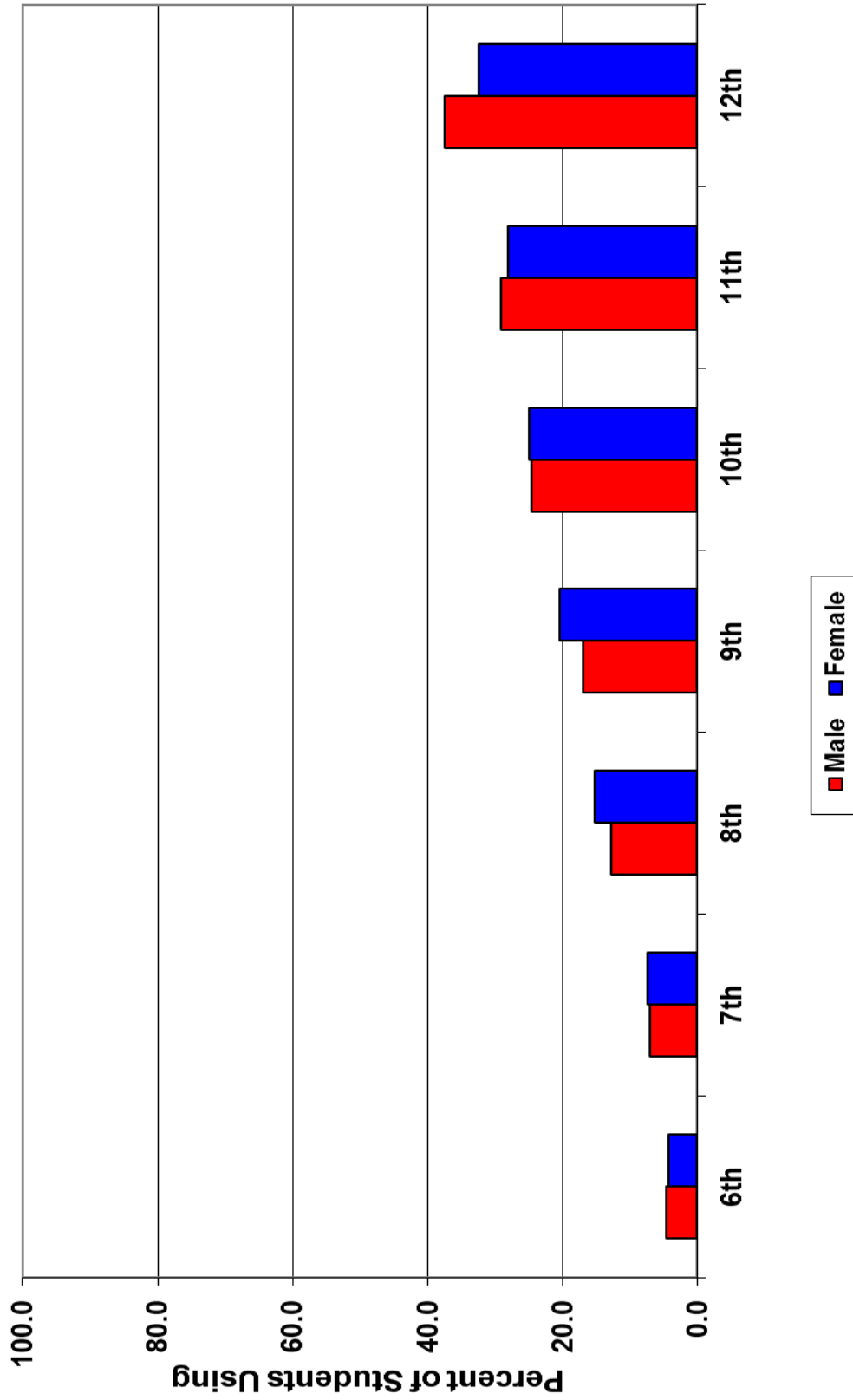
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013

Binge Drinking Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2013



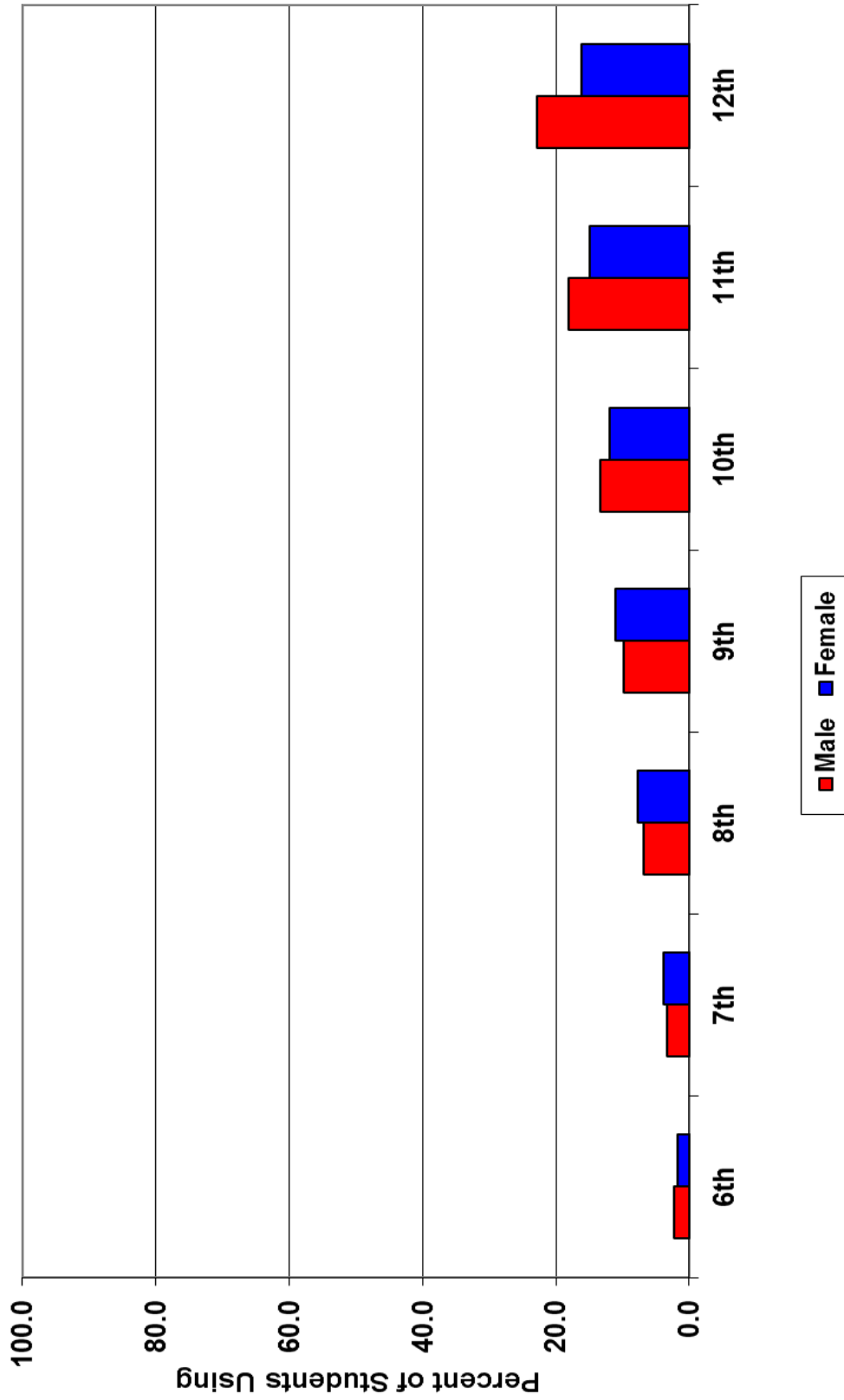
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013

Monthly Alcohol Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2013



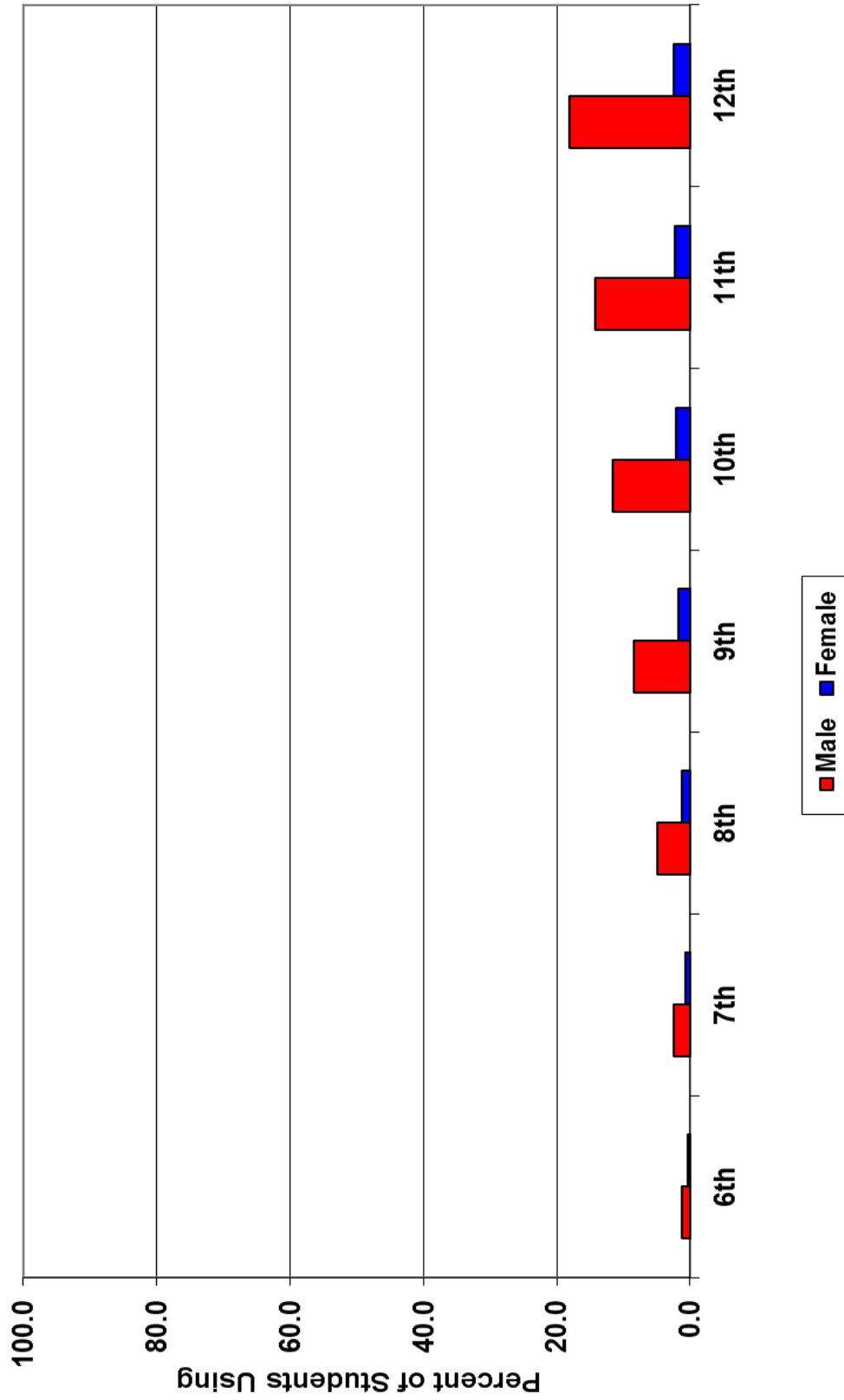
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013

Monthly Cigarette Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2013



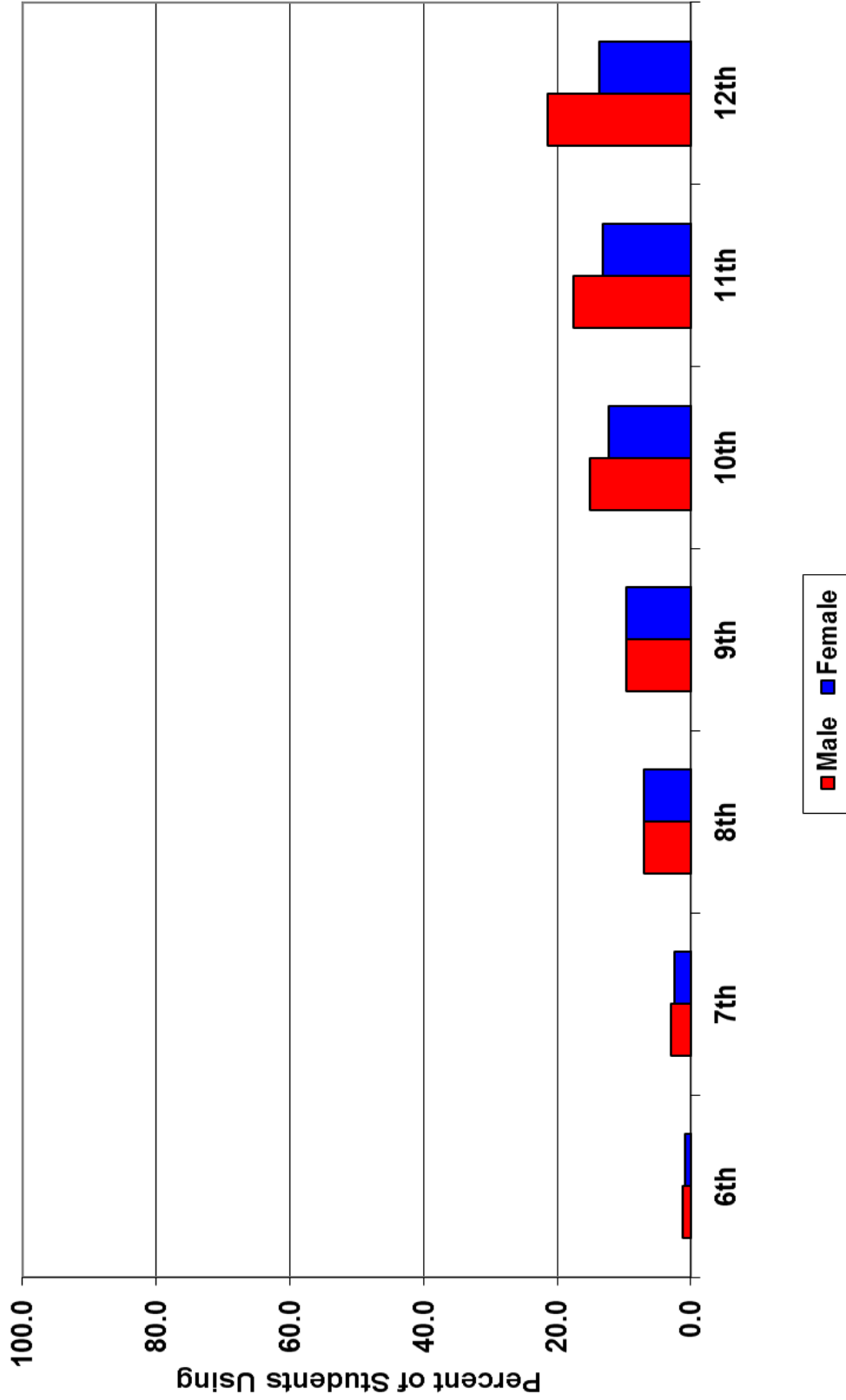
Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013

Monthly Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2013



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013

Monthly Marijuana Use Among Indiana Students by Grade and by Gender, 2013



Source: Indiana Prevention Resource Center at Indiana University, 2013



VII. FREQUENCY TABLES

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| General | 140 |
| Male | 173 |
| Female | 206 |

**Personal and Family Information
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th | |
| Hispanic | No Answer | 7.0 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.0 | |
| | Hispanic | 10.6 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 7.0 | |
| | Non-Hispanic | 82.5 | 86.1 | 86.2 | 87.5 | 87.8 | 88.5 | 89.0 | |
| Race | No Answer | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | |
| | White | 78.2 | 80.0 | 80.2 | 82.5 | 82.9 | 85.0 | 84.5 | |
| | Black/African American | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.7 | |
| | Asian | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | |
| | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .4 | |
| | American Indian/Alaskan Native | .6 | .6 | .7 | .7 | .6 | .6 | .6 | |
| | More than one race | 7.8 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 4.1 | |
| | Race not known or other | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | |
| | Age | No Answer | .9 | .9 | .9 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | .8 |
| | | 10 years or younger | .3 | .0 | .0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 11 years | | 24.1 | .1 | .0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 12 years | | 64.0 | 22.2 | .1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 13 years | | 10.4 | 68.3 | 23.3 | .1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 14 years | | .2 | 8.1 | 66.9 | 23.1 | .1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 15 years | | 0.0 | .3 | 8.4 | 66.7 | 23.2 | .3 | 0.0 | |
| 16 years | | 0.0 | 0.0 | .4 | 8.8 | 67.9 | 21.6 | .3 | |
| 17 years | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .4 | 7.3 | 70.5 | 21.9 | |
| 18 years or older | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .3 | 6.5 | 77.0 | |
| Live with | No Answer | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | .7 | .8 | |
| | Both parents | 59.8 | 59.3 | 56.5 | 57.4 | 57.0 | 58.2 | 58.0 | |
| | Mother only | 13.0 | 13.7 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 15.4 | 14.7 | 15.1 | |
| | Father only | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | |
| | Mother & stepfather | 13.0 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 11.0 | |
| | Father & stepmother | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.4 | |
| | Other | 6.7 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 7.1 | |
| | Parents served in the military | No Answer | 1.1 | 1.0 | .8 | 1.0 | .7 | .5 | .6 |
| Yes | | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.7 | |
| No | | 92.1 | 92.9 | 93.4 | 93.8 | 94.4 | 95.1 | 95.7 | |
| Parents served in a war zone | No Answer | 63.6 | 64.8 | 67.1 | 68.0 | 68.2 | 66.0 | 63.4 | |
| | Yes | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | |
| | No | 33.3 | 32.0 | 29.8 | 29.2 | 29.4 | 31.7 | 34.5 | |
| Parents served time in jail | No Answer | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | |
| | Yes | 20.5 | 21.1 | 22.9 | 21.4 | 20.8 | 18.6 | 15.7 | |
| | No | 76.2 | 76.5 | 75.1 | 76.7 | 77.5 | 79.7 | 83.0 | |

Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Cigarettes | No Answer | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .2 |
| | Never | 94.0 | 90.2 | 82.9 | 77.9 | 73.4 | 67.8 | 63.2 |
| | 1-5 times | 4.6 | 6.9 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 14.2 |
| | 6-19 times | .5 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 5.0 |
| | 20-40 times | .3 | .4 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| | 40+ times | .4 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 11.6 | 14.5 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | No Answer | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .4 |
| | Never | 97.9 | 95.8 | 92.6 | 88.8 | 85.1 | 81.1 | 78.2 |
| | 1-5 times | 1.5 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 9.4 |
| | 6-19 times | .2 | .4 | .8 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.9 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .2 | .5 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| | 40+ times | .2 | .4 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 7.4 |
| Cigars | No Answer | .3 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .7 |
| | Never | 98.4 | 97.0 | 93.2 | 89.0 | 82.9 | 76.3 | 67.9 |
| | 1-5 times | 1.0 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 9.5 | 11.8 | 14.5 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .3 | .9 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 7.6 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .2 | .5 | .9 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 4.1 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .2 | .5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 5.3 |
| Pipe | No Answer | .4 | .5 | .7 | .8 | .9 | 1.1 | .9 |
| | Never | 98.3 | 96.9 | 93.2 | 89.9 | 85.5 | 80.5 | 72.4 |
| | 1-5 times | 1.0 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 12.2 |
| | 6-19 times | .2 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 6.3 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .2 | .5 | .9 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.9 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .3 | .9 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 5.3 |
| Alcohol | No Answer | .4 | .5 | .7 | .8 | .8 | .6 | .8 |
| | Never | 86.0 | 80.2 | 66.7 | 59.7 | 49.8 | 44.1 | 37.5 |
| | 1-5 times | 11.7 | 14.6 | 21.1 | 21.4 | 23.0 | 21.3 | 20.1 |
| | 6-19 times | 1.2 | 3.0 | 6.9 | 9.5 | 12.4 | 13.6 | 15.2 |
| | 20-40 times | .3 | .9 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 9.0 |
| | 40+ times | .4 | .8 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 12.6 | 17.5 |
| Marijuana | No Answer | .4 | .3 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .6 |
| | Never | 97.5 | 94.3 | 86.4 | 80.7 | 73.1 | 67.7 | 63.4 |
| | 1-5 times | 1.3 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 12.2 |
| | 6-19 times | .3 | .9 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| | 20-40 times | .2 | .5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 4.2 |
| | 40+ times | .3 | .9 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 13.5 |
| Cocaine | No Answer | .2 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| | Never | 99.3 | 99.2 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 97.1 | 96.4 | 95.6 |
| | 1-5 times | .2 | .3 | .7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .5 | .5 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .3 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .5 | .6 | .7 |
| Crack | No Answer | .3 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .4 |
| | Never | 99.2 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 97.8 |
| | 1-5 times | .3 | .4 | .6 | .8 | .7 | .8 | .8 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .3 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .5 |

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Inhalants | No Answer | .6 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .3 |
| | Never | 98.6 | 98.1 | 96.7 | 95.5 | 95.2 | 94.3 | 94.5 |
| | 1-5 times | .6 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .2 | .5 | .7 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .4 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .6 | .7 |
| Methamphetamines | No Answer | .5 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .4 |
| | Never | 99.2 | 99.2 | 98.8 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 97.5 | 97.6 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .3 | .4 | .7 | .8 | .9 | .8 |
| | 6-19 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .4 | .4 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .6 |
| Heroin | No Answer | .5 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .4 |
| | Never | 99.2 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 97.8 |
| | 1-5 times | .2 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .7 | .8 | .8 |
| | 6-19 times | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .3 | .3 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .5 |
| Steroids | No Answer | .4 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .4 |
| | Never | 99.2 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 97.9 |
| | 1-5 times | .2 | .4 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .7 | .8 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .5 |
| Ecstasy | No Answer | .8 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .5 |
| | Never | 98.9 | 99.0 | 97.9 | 97.1 | 95.9 | 95.0 | 94.2 |
| | 1-5 times | .2 | .3 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .6 | .8 | .9 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .6 |
| Hallucinogens | No Answer | .9 | .5 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .7 | .7 |
| | Never | 98.8 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 96.9 | 95.7 | 94.8 | 93.5 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .3 | .9 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.8 |
| | 6-19 times | .0 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .6 | .8 | 1.0 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .4 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .6 |
| Prescription drugs | No Answer | .7 | .5 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| | Never | 97.4 | 97.2 | 94.7 | 92.3 | 89.3 | 87.2 | 85.2 |
| | 1-5 times | .8 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 6.2 |
| | 6-19 times | .3 | .3 | .9 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .1 | .4 | .8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| | 40+ times | .7 | .3 | .5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.0 |
| Over the counter drugs | No Answer | .7 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .6 |
| | Never | 97.7 | 97.2 | 95.5 | 94.1 | 92.7 | 91.8 | 91.1 |
| | 1-5 times | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| | 6-19 times | .3 | .4 | .8 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .2 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .7 | .8 |
| | 40+ times | .3 | .3 | .5 | .7 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.2 |

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Cigarettes | No Answer | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| | Never | 96.5 | 95.1 | 91.4 | 88.3 | 85.8 | 82.0 | 79.0 |
| | 1-5 times | 1.5 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.8 |
| | 6-19 times | .2 | .5 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .2 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .4 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 7.5 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | No Answer | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| | Never | 97.7 | 97.0 | 95.7 | 93.4 | 91.6 | 90.2 | 88.2 |
| | 1-5 times | .5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.5 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .2 | .5 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .1 | .2 | .5 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .2 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.9 |
| Cigars | No Answer | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| | Never | 97.9 | 97.6 | 96.3 | 94.8 | 92.3 | 89.6 | 84.4 |
| | 1-5 times | .4 | .7 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 6.4 | 10.0 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .2 | .3 | .6 | .9 | 1.3 | 2.3 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .7 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .8 |
| Pipe | No Answer | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| | Never | 97.8 | 97.4 | 95.9 | 94.1 | 92.4 | 90.9 | 86.6 |
| | 1-5 times | .4 | .7 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 7.8 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .2 | .6 | .7 | .9 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .7 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .5 | .7 | .9 |
| Alcohol | No Answer | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| | Never | 93.9 | 91.3 | 84.5 | 79.7 | 73.4 | 69.7 | 63.3 |
| | 1-5 times | 3.8 | 5.9 | 11.1 | 13.9 | 18.0 | 20.3 | 23.7 |
| | 6-19 times | .3 | .8 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 7.5 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .2 | .4 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .2 | .5 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| Marijuana | No Answer | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| | Never | 97.2 | 95.8 | 91.5 | 88.6 | 84.5 | 82.8 | 80.7 |
| | 1-5 times | .7 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 8.2 |
| | 6-19 times | .2 | .5 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .2 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .3 | .9 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 4.2 |
| Cocaine | No Answer | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| | Never | 98.0 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 97.3 | 97.1 | 97.1 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .6 | .6 | .8 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| Crack | No Answer | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| | Never | 97.9 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 97.9 | 97.6 | 97.4 | 97.6 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .4 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Inhalants | No Answer | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| | Never | 97.5 | 97.8 | 97.4 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.2 |
| | 1-5 times | .3 | .5 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .7 | .8 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 |
| Methamphetamines | No Answer | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| | Never | 97.9 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 97.8 | 97.5 | 97.3 | 97.4 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .5 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| Heroin | No Answer | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| | Never | 97.8 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 97.7 | 97.4 | 97.4 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .4 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| Steroids | No Answer | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| | Never | 97.8 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 97.8 | 97.6 | 97.4 | 97.5 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .4 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| Ecstasy | No Answer | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| | Never | 97.5 | 98.0 | 97.7 | 97.4 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 96.5 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .2 | .5 | .5 | .9 | .9 | 1.2 |
| | 6-19 times | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| Hallucinogens | No Answer | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| | Never | 97.4 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 97.4 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 96.5 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .1 | .4 | .5 | .8 | .9 | 1.1 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .3 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| Prescription drugs | No Answer | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| | Never | 97.0 | 97.0 | 96.1 | 94.9 | 93.8 | 93.0 | 92.4 |
| | 1-5 times | .5 | .9 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .2 | .4 | .7 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .3 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .3 |
| Over the counter drugs | No Answer | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| | Never | 96.5 | 96.7 | 96.1 | 95.7 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.3 |
| | 1-5 times | .7 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .5 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 |

**Lifetime and Monthly Use of Synthetic Marijuana
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Lifetime use of synthetic marijuana | No Answer | .4 | .3 | .5 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .5 |
| | Never | 98.9 | 97.7 | 94.5 | 91.0 | 87.5 | 84.3 | 82.4 |
| | 1-5 times | .4 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 9.8 |
| | 6-19 times | .2 | .3 | .9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .1 | .5 | .8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .3 | .7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| Monthly use of synthetic marijuana | No Answer | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| | Never | 97.7 | 97.5 | 96.6 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 95.0 | 95.1 |
| | 1-5 times | .3 | .5 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .2 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .7 | .5 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .4 |

**Age Distribution of First Time Synthetic Marijuana Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Synthetic Marijuana | No Answer | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| | Never | 97.3 | 96.4 | 94.1 | 91.0 | 87.7 | 84.7 | 82.8 |
| | 10 years or younger | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .1 |
| | 11 years | .1 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .2 | .1 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .1 | .4 | .8 | .5 | .4 | .3 | .2 |
| | 13 years | .1 | .4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.2 | .7 | .3 |
| | 14 years | .0 | .1 | .8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| | 15 years | .0 | 0.0 | .1 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 2.8 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 5.7 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .9 | 4.2 |

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Cigarettes | No Answer | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| | Never | 93.0 | 89.3 | 83.0 | 78.1 | 73.5 | 68.1 | 63.4 |
| | 10 years or younger | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| | 11 years | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| | 12 years | .7 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| | 13 years | .1 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .2 | 1.7 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.8 |
| | 15 years | .0 | .0 | .2 | 2.1 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.3 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | 2.1 | 6.6 | 6.9 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .2 | 2.2 | 9.4 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | No Answer | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| | Never | 96.6 | 94.8 | 92.2 | 88.7 | 84.9 | 81.1 | 78.1 |
| | 10 years or younger | .7 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .9 |
| | 11 years | .5 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .6 | .6 |
| | 12 years | .3 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| | 13 years | .1 | .7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .1 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| | 15 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .1 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 4.1 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | 1.5 | 5.5 |
| Cigars | No Answer | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| | Never | 97.0 | 95.9 | 92.8 | 89.0 | 83.6 | 77.1 | 69.2 |
| | 10 years or younger | .5 | .5 | .7 | .7 | .8 | .7 | .7 |
| | 11 years | .3 | .5 | .7 | .7 | .5 | .5 | .4 |
| | 12 years | .2 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | .9 |
| | 13 years | .1 | .4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .1 | .9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| | 15 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | 1.3 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .1 | 1.8 | 6.3 | 6.9 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | 2.2 | 11.2 |
| Pipe | No Answer | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| | Never | 97.4 | 96.5 | 93.8 | 91.2 | 86.7 | 82.2 | 74.8 |
| | 10 years or younger | .3 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .5 |
| | 11 years | .2 | .4 | .5 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .2 |
| | 12 years | .1 | .4 | .8 | .7 | .7 | .8 | .5 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | .9 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .0 | .6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| | 15 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .1 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 5.4 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | 2.0 | 10.0 |

Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Alcohol | No Answer | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| | Never | 85.7 | 80.3 | 68.0 | 60.9 | 51.3 | 45.6 | 38.9 |
| | 10 years or younger | 6.7 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| | 11 years | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| | 12 years | 2.0 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.4 |
| | 13 years | .2 | 2.8 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 4.5 |
| | 14 years | .0 | .3 | 4.1 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 8.3 | 6.9 |
| | 15 years | .0 | .0 | .4 | 5.5 | 14.5 | 12.9 | 11.4 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .4 | 5.3 | 12.7 | 14.1 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .3 | 4.2 | 15.2 |
| Marijuana | No Answer | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| | Never | 96.3 | 93.3 | 86.4 | 81.3 | 73.6 | 68.4 | 64.5 |
| | 10 years or younger | .5 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | .8 | .7 |
| | 11 years | .5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | .9 | .6 | .6 |
| | 12 years | .5 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| | 13 years | .2 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| | 14 years | .0 | .2 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 3.9 |
| | 15 years | .0 | .0 | .3 | 2.9 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 6.4 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | 3.0 | 7.6 | 9.1 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | 2.7 | 8.6 |
| Cocaine | No Answer | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| | Never | 97.8 | 97.7 | 97.4 | 96.7 | 95.9 | 95.2 | 94.6 |
| | 10 years or younger | .2 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | 11 years | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | 14 years | .0 | .0 | .2 | .5 | .3 | .3 | .2 |
| | 15 years | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | .5 | .5 | .3 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .4 | .6 | .7 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .3 | 1.1 |
| Crack | No Answer | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| | Never | 97.7 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 97.2 | 96.9 | 96.4 | 96.4 |
| | 10 years or younger | .2 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | 11 years | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 14 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 15 years | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .1 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .3 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .3 |

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Inhalants | No Answer | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| | Never | 97.0 | 96.9 | 96.1 | 95.1 | 94.8 | 93.9 | 94.0 |
| | 10 years or younger | .3 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | 11 years | .2 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .1 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .3 | .2 | .2 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .2 | .6 | .7 | .4 | .5 | .3 |
| | 14 years | .0 | .0 | .2 | .7 | .7 | .6 | .5 |
| | 15 years | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .3 | .7 | .7 | .6 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .3 | .8 | .8 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .3 | .8 |
| Methamphetamines | No Answer | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| | Never | 97.6 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 97.1 | 96.6 | 96.0 | 96.3 |
| | 10 years or younger | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | 11 years | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 14 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .1 |
| | 15 years | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .2 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .2 | .3 | .3 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | .4 |
| Heroin | No Answer | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| | Never | 97.6 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 97.2 | 96.9 | 96.4 | 96.2 |
| | 10 years or younger | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .1 |
| | 11 years | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .2 | .1 |
| | 15 years | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | .3 | .2 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | .5 |
| Steroids | No Answer | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| | Never | 97.6 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 97.3 | 97.0 | 96.5 | 96.5 |
| | 10 years or younger | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| | 11 years | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .1 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 14 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 15 years | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .3 |

Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Ecstasy | No Answer | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| | Never | 97.2 | 97.5 | 96.9 | 96.2 | 94.9 | 94.0 | 93.4 |
| | 10 years or younger | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | 11 years | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .1 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .0 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .3 | .2 |
| | 15 years | .0 | .0 | .0 | .4 | 1.0 | .7 | .5 |
| | 16 years | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .7 | 1.8 |
| Hallucinogens | No Answer | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| | Never | 97.2 | 97.5 | 97.0 | 96.0 | 94.8 | 93.9 | 92.9 |
| | 10 years or younger | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 11 years | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .2 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | .5 | .5 | .4 | .3 |
| | 15 years | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .4 | .9 | .7 | .6 |
| | 16 years | .0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .5 | 1.8 |
| Prescription drugs | No Answer | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| | Never | 96.5 | 95.9 | 94.2 | 92.1 | 89.5 | 87.0 | 85.8 |
| | 10 years or younger | .6 | .6 | .5 | .4 | .3 | .2 | .2 |
| | 11 years | .2 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .1 | .4 | .7 | .7 | .5 | .5 | .3 |
| | 13 years | .1 | .3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | .9 | .7 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .1 | .8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| | 15 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 3.3 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | 0.0 | .1 | 1.2 | 3.4 |
| Over the counter drugs | No Answer | 10.0 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 6.6 |
| | Never | 88.8 | 88.8 | 88.3 | 87.3 | 86.9 | 86.5 | 86.8 |
| | 10 years or younger | .7 | .6 | .5 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .4 |
| | 11 years | .3 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .2 | .4 | .6 | .5 | .3 | .4 | .3 |
| | 13 years | .1 | .3 | .9 | .9 | .7 | .7 | .4 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .1 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | .9 | .6 |
| | 15 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .1 | .7 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .7 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .6 | 1.8 |

**Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Binge drinking | No Answer | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| | None | 92.1 | 92.1 | 88.9 | 86.2 | 82.6 | 79.8 | 75.1 |
| | Once | 2.5 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 9.2 |
| | Twice | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 5.7 |
| | 3-5 times | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 5.5 |
| | 6-9 times | .4 | .4 | .7 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| | 10+ times | .5 | .4 | .9 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 |

**Perceived Availability of Drugs
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Availability of cigarettes | No Answer | 4.6 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| | Very difficult | 68.4 | 59.7 | 47.1 | 37.9 | 29.3 | 22.5 | 11.3 |
| | Fairly difficult | 9.6 | 12.8 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 13.2 | 10.6 | 4.5 |
| | Fairly easy | 8.1 | 12.2 | 17.6 | 20.8 | 22.8 | 22.2 | 11.2 |
| | Easy | 9.2 | 12.3 | 18.5 | 24.7 | 32.9 | 43.0 | 71.5 |
| Availability of alcohol | No Answer | 5.1 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| | Very difficult | 59.9 | 48.8 | 35.0 | 27.2 | 21.0 | 17.7 | 13.9 |
| | Fairly difficult | 13.4 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 15.3 | 13.4 | 11.4 | 11.5 |
| | Fairly easy | 11.4 | 15.7 | 21.6 | 24.9 | 26.7 | 26.9 | 30.8 |
| | Easy | 10.3 | 15.8 | 24.7 | 30.5 | 37.1 | 42.1 | 42.2 |
| Availability of marijuana | No Answer | 5.5 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| | Very difficult | 86.7 | 80.9 | 65.4 | 51.4 | 39.3 | 32.4 | 26.6 |
| | Fairly difficult | 3.4 | 5.9 | 10.1 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 13.4 |
| | Fairly easy | 1.9 | 4.5 | 10.0 | 14.7 | 18.6 | 20.5 | 22.9 |
| | Easy | 2.5 | 5.3 | 11.9 | 19.0 | 27.2 | 32.8 | 35.2 |
| Availability of drugs | No Answer | 5.6 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| | Very difficult | 89.9 | 88.6 | 82.2 | 72.8 | 64.4 | 58.1 | 54.6 |
| | Fairly difficult | 2.2 | 4.2 | 7.8 | 13.1 | 17.0 | 19.8 | 21.7 |
| | Fairly easy | .9 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 11.8 |
| | Easy | 1.5 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 9.8 |

Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages and Prescription Drugs in the Past Month by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Usual source of alcoholic beverages | No Answer | 11.9 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.8 |
| | No drink | 84.0 | 83.9 | 78.6 | 74.8 | 70.1 | 67.1 | 60.8 |
| | Restaurants/bars/clubs | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .3 |
| | Public events | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | Had someone else buy it | .2 | .4 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 8.5 | 11.8 |
| | Liquor stores/convenience stores/supermarkets | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .5 |
| | Received from person 21 or older | .5 | .6 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 7.0 |
| | Took it from a store | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .2 |
| | Family members | 1.9 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| | Other ways | 1.2 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.6 |
| Usual source of prescription drugs | No Answer | 14.1 | 11.0 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| | No prescription drug abuse | 83.3 | 86.0 | 86.2 | 85.7 | 85.6 | 85.9 | 85.5 |
| | Prescribed to me | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.1 |
| | Bought from a stranger | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .3 |
| | Bought from a friend | .2 | .3 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| | Stole it from a friend or family member | .1 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .4 |
| | Someone gave it to me | .2 | .2 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| | Took it from a store | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| | Got it from a family member | .2 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .4 | .5 |
| Other ways | .3 | .4 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | |

Mental Health
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013
 (Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Felt sad or hopeless | No Answer | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| | Yes | 15.8 | 18.1 | 23.2 | 24.3 | 24.6 | 23.0 | 20.2 |
| | No | 80.7 | 78.9 | 74.4 | 73.5 | 73.3 | 74.7 | 77.7 |
| Considered attempting suicide | No Answer | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| | Yes | 8.3 | 11.4 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 14.7 | 13.0 | 11.2 |
| | No | 87.5 | 85.4 | 81.3 | 81.6 | 82.7 | 84.3 | 86.4 |
| Planned to attempt suicide | No Answer | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| | Yes | 5.1 | 7.6 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 8.5 |
| | No | 90.4 | 89.0 | 85.6 | 85.2 | 86.1 | 87.5 | 88.9 |
| Attempted suicide | No Answer | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| | Never | 92.8 | 91.8 | 89.3 | 89.6 | 91.3 | 92.5 | 93.6 |
| | Once | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| | 2-3 times | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| | 4-5 times | .3 | .4 | .7 | .7 | .6 | .4 | .3 |
| | 6 or more times | .6 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .8 | .6 | .7 |
| Suicide attempt resulted in injury | No Answer | 37.7 | 31.6 | 32.2 | 31.5 | 33.2 | 32.0 | 29.7 |
| | Yes | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| | No | 60.5 | 66.2 | 64.9 | 65.4 | 63.9 | 65.2 | 67.5 |

Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Had a hangover | No Answer | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| | Never | 93.1 | 90.7 | 83.6 | 77.6 | 70.5 | 65.8 | 60.6 |
| | Once | 1.5 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 10.8 |
| | Twice | .5 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 7.1 |
| | 3-5 times | .3 | .9 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 8.1 |
| | 6-10 times | .1 | .4 | .9 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.9 |
| | 11 or more times | .3 | .7 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 6.9 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Had nausea or vomited | No Answer | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| | Never | 92.4 | 91.0 | 85.8 | 81.2 | 75.7 | 70.2 | 65.2 |
| | Once | 1.9 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 12.0 |
| | Twice | .5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 6.7 |
| | 3-5 times | .4 | .7 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 7.5 |
| | 6-10 times | .1 | .3 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| | 11 or more times | .3 | .4 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.2 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Had a memory loss | No Answer | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| | Never | 93.3 | 92.7 | 89.1 | 85.4 | 80.5 | 76.7 | 73.4 |
| | Once | 1.1 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 8.0 |
| | Twice | .4 | .5 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.1 |
| | 3-5 times | .3 | .4 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 5.5 |
| | 6-10 times | .1 | .2 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| | 11 or more times | .3 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.9 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Poor on school test | No Answer | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| | Never | 92.0 | 92.2 | 90.6 | 89.7 | 89.5 | 89.3 | 89.4 |
| | Once | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| | Twice | .7 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| | 3-5 times | .7 | .8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| | 6-10 times | .2 | .3 | .5 | .6 | .9 | .8 | .9 |
| | 11 or more times | .5 | .8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Missed school | No Answer | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.7 |
| | Never | 92.1 | 92.6 | 91.4 | 91.0 | 90.3 | 89.8 | 89.5 |
| | Once | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| | Twice | .7 | .7 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| | 3-5 times | .7 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| | 6-10 times | .3 | .3 | .5 | .6 | .7 | .8 | .9 |
| | 11 or more times | .5 | .6 | 1.0 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Got into a fight | No Answer | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| | Never | 90.5 | 90.4 | 87.5 | 86.9 | 86.1 | 85.4 | 84.8 |
| | Once | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 |
| | Twice | .9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| | 3-5 times | .8 | .9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| | 6-10 times | .4 | .4 | .8 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| | 11 or more times | .9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Damaged property | No Answer | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| | Never | 94.1 | 94.3 | 93.0 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 92.6 | 92.7 |
| | Once | .5 | .8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| | Twice | .1 | .2 | .5 | .6 | .6 | .8 | .9 |
| | 3-5 times | .2 | .3 | .6 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .8 |
| | 6-10 times | .1 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .3 |
| | 11 or more times | .3 | .3 | .6 | .5 | .6 | .8 | .9 |
| | | | | | | | | |

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Played cards | No Answer | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| | Not at all | 87.0 | 85.0 | 82.4 | 82.7 | 81.5 | 81.5 | 80.1 |
| | Less than once a month | 6.0 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 9.8 |
| | About once a month | 2.4 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.8 |
| | About once a week | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| | Daily | .7 | .7 | .9 | .8 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Bet on games | No Answer | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| | Not at all | 85.6 | 84.0 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 80.9 | 80.8 | 79.9 |
| | Less than once a month | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.8 |
| | About once a month | 2.6 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| | About once a week | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| | Daily | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| Bet on sports | No Answer | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| | Not at all | 86.4 | 83.9 | 81.0 | 82.7 | 82.2 | 83.3 | 83.1 |
| | Less than once a month | 6.5 | 7.9 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 8.3 |
| | About once a month | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| | About once a week | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| | Daily | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Bought lottery tickets | No Answer | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| | Not at all | 85.8 | 83.9 | 81.9 | 83.1 | 83.1 | 83.2 | 69.4 |
| | Less than once a month | 7.3 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 18.0 |
| | About once a month | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 6.6 |
| | About once a week | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.7 |
| | Daily | .6 | .5 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | 1.0 |
| Gambled in a casino | No Answer | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| | Not at all | 96.4 | 96.8 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 95.6 |
| | Less than once a month | .2 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .5 | .5 | 1.1 |
| | About once a month | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .2 | .4 |
| | About once a week | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 |
| | Daily | .2 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .6 |
| Played online | No Answer | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| | Not at all | 89.5 | 90.0 | 88.6 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 91.3 | 91.8 |
| | Less than once a month | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| | About once a month | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | .9 |
| | About once a week | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| | Daily | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Felt bad about the amount bet | No Answer | 9.9 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 6.5 |
| | Yes | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| | No | 13.5 | 15.3 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 21.6 |
| | I do not bet for money | 73.9 | 73.7 | 71.5 | 72.4 | 71.8 | 72.6 | 69.6 |
| Would like to stop betting but could not | No Answer | 10.6 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 6.7 |
| | Yes | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| | No | 13.4 | 15.3 | 18.2 | 17.6 | 18.6 | 18.5 | 22.0 |
| | I do not bet for money | 73.6 | 73.7 | 71.6 | 72.8 | 72.2 | 72.9 | 69.9 |

**Perceived Risk of Selected Substance Use Behavior
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day | No Answer | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| | No risk | 9.1 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.8 |
| | Slight risk | 10.7 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 6.9 |
| | Moderate risk | 23.7 | 23.6 | 24.0 | 23.7 | 21.8 | 22.3 | 21.7 |
| | Great risk | 52.8 | 58.2 | 58.5 | 60.0 | 62.9 | 62.2 | 63.2 |
| Smoke marijuana occasionally | No Answer | 4.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| | No risk | 12.2 | 12.9 | 19.9 | 26.9 | 33.1 | 38.8 | 41.5 |
| | Slight risk | 24.5 | 26.8 | 28.6 | 28.2 | 28.3 | 26.4 | 26.8 |
| | Moderate risk | 25.4 | 24.7 | 22.1 | 19.6 | 17.0 | 15.1 | 14.3 |
| | Great risk | 33.4 | 33.0 | 26.9 | 22.8 | 18.8 | 16.9 | 14.8 |
| Smoke marijuana regularly | No Answer | 5.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.9 |
| | No risk | 10.1 | 9.3 | 12.8 | 16.7 | 19.8 | 22.6 | 24.1 |
| | Slight risk | 10.9 | 12.2 | 15.0 | 17.8 | 20.4 | 22.3 | 23.4 |
| | Moderate risk | 24.3 | 25.7 | 26.1 | 24.9 | 24.6 | 23.4 | 23.6 |
| | Great risk | 49.0 | 48.6 | 42.0 | 36.5 | 31.0 | 27.4 | 25.0 |
| Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks | No Answer | 5.3 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| | No risk | 13.9 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 16.5 | 18.0 |
| | Slight risk | 24.3 | 24.6 | 27.0 | 27.1 | 28.7 | 29.1 | 30.2 |
| | Moderate risk | 25.0 | 27.1 | 27.6 | 28.0 | 27.3 | 26.8 | 26.4 |
| | Great risk | 31.5 | 32.9 | 28.9 | 27.1 | 25.8 | 24.2 | 22.3 |
| Binge drink weekly | No Answer | 4.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| | No risk | 10.4 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 7.9 |
| | Slight risk | 12.6 | 12.6 | 14.0 | 14.8 | 15.7 | 18.0 | 18.7 |
| | Moderate risk | 28.8 | 29.3 | 31.0 | 30.9 | 31.7 | 31.5 | 32.8 |
| | Great risk | 43.5 | 47.5 | 44.9 | 44.0 | 43.0 | 40.0 | 38.0 |

**Parental Attitudes toward Drug Use and Antisocial Behavior
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Parents feel about alcohol (regular use) | No Answer | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| | Very wrong | 90.1 | 89.6 | 85.6 | 80.4 | 75.7 | 71.3 | 63.6 |
| | Wrong | 3.6 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 8.8 | 11.3 | 12.9 | 15.3 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 11.2 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 7.1 |
| Parents feel about cigarettes | No Answer | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| | Very wrong | 92.2 | 92.5 | 89.7 | 85.7 | 82.6 | 78.2 | 69.7 |
| | Wrong | 2.9 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 10.7 | 14.6 |
| | A little bit wrong | .7 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 7.4 |
| | Not at all wrong | .6 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 5.4 |
| Parents feel about marijuana | No Answer | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| | Very wrong | 93.9 | 93.4 | 89.6 | 85.3 | 81.9 | 78.9 | 75.3 |
| | Wrong | 1.4 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 9.3 | 11.1 |
| | A little bit wrong | .4 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 6.3 |
| | Not at all wrong | .6 | .9 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 4.5 |
| Parents feel about stealing | No Answer | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| | Very wrong | 89.1 | 88.8 | 86.9 | 85.1 | 84.6 | 84.3 | 83.8 |
| | Wrong | 5.5 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 10.1 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| | Not at all wrong | .5 | .7 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Parents feel about graffiti | No Answer | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| | Very wrong | 89.1 | 88.8 | 85.7 | 83.9 | 83.3 | 82.5 | 81.0 |
| | Wrong | 5.0 | 5.9 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 11.5 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| | Not at all wrong | .8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| Parents feel about fighting | No Answer | 4.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| | Very wrong | 75.2 | 72.5 | 65.8 | 64.6 | 63.9 | 63.4 | 62.5 |
| | Wrong | 13.5 | 15.0 | 18.1 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 20.2 | 21.1 |
| | A little bit wrong | 5.3 | 6.8 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.1 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 |

**Perceived Peer Approval of Using Selected Substances
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day | No answer | 4.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| | Very wrong | 81.9 | 74.5 | 62.3 | 51.6 | 45.1 | 40.0 | 32.1 |
| | Wrong | 9.4 | 13.1 | 17.2 | 19.8 | 20.5 | 19.7 | 19.5 |
| | A little bit wrong | 2.9 | 6.3 | 10.9 | 14.8 | 16.7 | 18.9 | 20.5 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.7 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 10.8 | 14.3 | 18.4 | 24.9 |
| Smoke marijuana occasionally | No answer | 4.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| | Very wrong | 84.1 | 76.0 | 60.9 | 47.7 | 39.0 | 34.6 | 29.4 |
| | Wrong | 6.9 | 9.8 | 12.9 | 15.1 | 14.6 | 14.2 | 15.2 |
| | A little bit wrong | 2.7 | 6.2 | 11.4 | 15.1 | 17.4 | 18.7 | 19.3 |
| | Not at all wrong | 2.0 | 5.1 | 11.9 | 18.9 | 25.7 | 29.3 | 33.1 |
| Smoke marijuana regularly | No answer | 4.8 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| | Very wrong | 86.3 | 79.7 | 65.9 | 53.2 | 44.8 | 40.2 | 36.1 |
| | Wrong | 5.2 | 7.7 | 11.8 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 16.6 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.9 | 4.6 | 8.5 | 12.1 | 14.4 | 16.2 | 16.4 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.8 | 4.2 | 9.7 | 15.4 | 20.7 | 23.0 | 26.2 |
| Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks | No answer | 4.6 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| | Very wrong | 80.3 | 73.6 | 59.7 | 47.7 | 41.2 | 37.4 | 32.3 |
| | Wrong | 9.1 | 12.5 | 16.6 | 19.4 | 20.7 | 21.0 | 22.7 |
| | A little bit wrong | 3.7 | 6.3 | 11.5 | 15.8 | 17.4 | 18.9 | 19.9 |
| | Not at all wrong | 2.2 | 4.4 | 8.7 | 13.3 | 16.8 | 18.9 | 21.3 |
| Binge drink weekly | No answer | 4.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| | Very wrong | 84.7 | 79.5 | 67.6 | 55.6 | 48.8 | 43.8 | 39.1 |
| | Wrong | 7.0 | 10.0 | 14.9 | 19.0 | 20.2 | 20.8 | 21.6 |
| | A little bit wrong | 2.1 | 4.0 | 8.0 | 11.4 | 13.9 | 15.8 | 17.2 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.7 | 3.4 | 6.4 | 10.5 | 13.5 | 16.2 | 18.9 |

**Perception on Prescription Drug Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Risk of harm of prescription drugs | No Answer | 5.0 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| | No risk | 8.3 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| | Slight risk | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 7.3 |
| | Moderate risk | 16.1 | 17.7 | 19.3 | 20.4 | 21.7 | 22.6 | 23.2 |
| | Great risk | 65.2 | 68.0 | 67.1 | 65.5 | 64.6 | 63.1 | 62.3 |
| Peer approval of prescription drugs | No answer | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| | Very wrong | 85.9 | 83.1 | 76.1 | 68.9 | 63.8 | 60.4 | 58.7 |
| | Wrong | 6.3 | 8.4 | 11.8 | 15.0 | 17.0 | 18.7 | 18.9 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.7 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 11.1 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.3 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 8.1 |
| Parents feel about prescription drugs | No Answer | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| | Very wrong | 93.4 | 93.9 | 92.2 | 89.8 | 88.5 | 87.5 | 86.0 |
| | Wrong | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 7.2 |
| | A little bit wrong | .4 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| | Not at all wrong | .4 | .6 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 |

**Parental Attitudes toward Heavy Alcohol Use
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Parents feel about alcohol (everyday use) | No Answer | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| | Very wrong | 92.4 | 91.8 | 88.8 | 84.4 | 81.9 | 78.7 | 73.9 |
| | Wrong | 2.3 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 11.9 | 14.5 |
| | A little bit wrong | .8 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 5.5 |
| | Not at all wrong | .6 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.0 |

Family Management and Conflict by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Clear rules | No Answer | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| | YES! | 66.0 | 60.9 | 56.2 | 55.5 | 55.5 | 56.2 | 54.8 |
| | yes | 27.1 | 31.9 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 34.2 | 33.9 | 35.0 |
| | no | 2.7 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| | NO! | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| Ask about homework | No Answer | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| | YES! | 70.2 | 62.6 | 53.1 | 48.4 | 42.4 | 38.8 | 32.6 |
| | yes | 21.2 | 25.5 | 30.1 | 31.4 | 32.9 | 33.0 | 32.7 |
| | no | 4.1 | 7.0 | 10.3 | 12.5 | 15.2 | 17.4 | 21.4 |
| | NO! | 1.6 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 9.6 |
| Parents know whereabouts | No Answer | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| | YES! | 79.0 | 75.3 | 68.5 | 63.7 | 59.7 | 55.6 | 48.7 |
| | yes | 13.2 | 17.1 | 22.0 | 26.0 | 28.7 | 31.3 | 34.7 |
| | no | 2.9 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 9.2 |
| | NO! | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.5 |
| Clear rules about alcohol use | No Answer | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| | YES! | 83.1 | 79.5 | 72.2 | 66.5 | 62.4 | 60.1 | 54.6 |
| | yes | 8.2 | 11.5 | 16.2 | 20.6 | 23.4 | 24.9 | 27.9 |
| | no | 2.8 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 10.6 |
| | NO! | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.8 |
| Parents ask before most family decisions made | No Answer | 5.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| | YES! | 38.3 | 34.5 | 29.4 | 26.3 | 24.7 | 23.7 | 23.0 |
| | yes | 31.9 | 34.7 | 35.6 | 36.7 | 36.9 | 38.1 | 38.1 |
| | no | 13.9 | 16.5 | 18.9 | 20.9 | 21.7 | 21.6 | 22.6 |
| | NO! | 10.3 | 10.7 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.6 |
| Ask parents for help if problem | No Answer | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 |
| | YES! | 68.5 | 60.4 | 51.4 | 46.2 | 43.8 | 43.4 | 44.3 |
| | yes | 17.4 | 22.6 | 26.0 | 29.5 | 31.4 | 32.2 | 32.8 |
| | no | 5.2 | 7.8 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 11.7 |
| | NO! | 5.0 | 6.2 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 6.7 |
| Parents give me chances for fun with them | No Answer | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| | YES! | 57.1 | 52.0 | 44.7 | 39.5 | 36.6 | 35.3 | 34.2 |
| | yes | 26.3 | 28.3 | 31.5 | 33.4 | 34.7 | 35.2 | 36.0 |
| | no | 8.7 | 11.7 | 14.4 | 16.5 | 17.5 | 18.0 | 18.1 |
| | NO! | 3.9 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.1 |
| Parents know when home late | No Answer | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 |
| | YES! | 71.1 | 66.8 | 61.8 | 57.5 | 54.7 | 51.3 | 44.1 |
| | yes | 17.8 | 21.2 | 24.4 | 27.0 | 28.1 | 30.4 | 32.9 |
| | no | 4.6 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 13.0 |
| | NO! | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 4.9 |

**Family Management and Conflict
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Parents catch you drinking | No Answer | 4.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| | YES! | 74.9 | 64.9 | 49.5 | 39.4 | 31.4 | 27.4 | 21.8 |
| | yes | 11.8 | 16.5 | 20.8 | 22.9 | 22.6 | 21.7 | 21.2 |
| | no | 4.9 | 9.8 | 17.9 | 23.9 | 29.3 | 33.2 | 36.5 |
| | NO! | 3.6 | 5.2 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 15.7 |
| Parents catch you with gun | No Answer | 4.9 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| | YES! | 82.1 | 77.7 | 70.3 | 63.6 | 59.3 | 53.9 | 47.6 |
| | yes | 8.1 | 12.0 | 15.9 | 20.2 | 21.1 | 23.8 | 26.0 |
| | no | 2.7 | 4.3 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 12.3 | 15.0 |
| | NO! | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 6.4 |
| Parents catch you skip school | No Answer | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| | YES! | 82.2 | 78.6 | 72.5 | 65.8 | 62.3 | 57.0 | 49.7 |
| | yes | 9.1 | 12.5 | 16.5 | 20.9 | 22.2 | 25.7 | 28.3 |
| | no | 2.2 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 12.0 |
| | NO! | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 5.2 |
| Family argue repetitively | No Answer | 4.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| | YES! | 17.4 | 19.6 | 22.0 | 23.4 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 20.8 |
| | yes | 19.3 | 21.3 | 23.6 | 24.8 | 26.6 | 25.5 | 25.8 |
| | no | 31.3 | 34.1 | 34.1 | 34.5 | 33.7 | 33.9 | 34.1 |
| | NO! | 27.7 | 21.9 | 16.9 | 13.5 | 12.6 | 13.6 | 15.0 |
| Family have serious arguments | No Answer | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| | YES! | 14.7 | 15.4 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 15.0 |
| | yes | 14.1 | 15.4 | 17.1 | 18.1 | 19.1 | 19.0 | 18.3 |
| | no | 28.1 | 32.0 | 34.1 | 36.2 | 36.4 | 36.1 | 37.5 |
| | NO! | 38.7 | 33.9 | 28.4 | 24.5 | 23.1 | 23.8 | 24.8 |
| Family insult each other | No Answer | 5.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 |
| | YES! | 15.3 | 16.6 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 16.9 | 15.0 |
| | yes | 16.6 | 17.5 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 19.9 | 19.1 | 18.7 |
| | no | 25.9 | 27.9 | 29.7 | 31.7 | 32.2 | 32.6 | 33.2 |
| | NO! | 37.1 | 33.9 | 28.8 | 26.3 | 25.2 | 26.5 | 28.0 |

**Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Enjoy spending time with mom | No Answer | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| | YES! | 75.5 | 68.5 | 60.7 | 55.0 | 52.8 | 51.0 | 51.3 |
| | yes | 15.2 | 20.6 | 25.4 | 29.1 | 30.8 | 32.3 | 32.3 |
| | no | 2.6 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.8 |
| | NO! | 2.3 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| Enjoy spending time with dad | No Answer | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| | YES! | 70.6 | 64.2 | 55.7 | 50.3 | 47.7 | 45.2 | 45.4 |
| | yes | 15.3 | 19.2 | 23.9 | 27.5 | 29.0 | 31.4 | 32.2 |
| | no | 3.7 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.7 |
| | NO! | 5.1 | 6.6 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.0 |
| Parents notice when I am doing a good job | No Answer | 6.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.0 |
| | Never or almost never | 4.8 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 9.6 |
| | Sometimes | 15.4 | 19.7 | 23.4 | 25.4 | 27.1 | 27.8 | 27.7 |
| | Often | 27.5 | 28.0 | 29.0 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 28.8 | 28.4 |
| | All the time | 46.3 | 40.9 | 34.8 | 30.9 | 28.8 | 28.1 | 28.4 |
| Parents tell me they are proud of me | No Answer | 6.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.1 |
| | Never or almost never | 6.3 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 11.2 |
| | Sometimes | 15.9 | 19.4 | 22.4 | 24.4 | 26.4 | 27.1 | 26.1 |
| | Often | 25.9 | 26.7 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 28.3 | 27.8 | 28.5 |
| | All the time | 45.7 | 40.1 | 33.6 | 29.7 | 27.3 | 27.1 | 28.1 |

**Interaction with Antisocial Peers
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Number of best friends suspended | No Answer | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| | None of my friends | 74.3 | 71.8 | 67.2 | 69.0 | 70.3 | 74.1 | 75.7 |
| | 1 of my friends | 13.3 | 14.8 | 16.5 | 15.7 | 14.9 | 13.1 | 11.7 |
| | 2 of my friends | 4.2 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| | 3 of my friends | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| | 4 of my friends | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Number of best friends carry guns | No Answer | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| | None of my friends | 92.0 | 92.6 | 90.9 | 89.8 | 88.7 | 87.8 | 85.5 |
| | 1 of my friends | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 5.4 |
| | 2 of my friends | .5 | .7 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| | 3 of my friends | .2 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .7 |
| | 4 of my friends | .5 | .7 | .9 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Number of best friends sold drugs | No Answer | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| | None of my friends | 92.3 | 90.8 | 84.3 | 79.2 | 75.2 | 74.5 | 73.0 |
| | 1 of my friends | 1.8 | 3.4 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.9 |
| | 2 of my friends | .5 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.2 |
| | 3 of my friends | .2 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| | 4 of my friends | .5 | .9 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.8 |
| Number of best friends stolen vehicle | No Answer | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| | None of my friends | 93.7 | 93.7 | 91.5 | 89.8 | 89.3 | 90.2 | 90.3 |
| | 1 of my friends | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| | 2 of my friends | .2 | .6 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | .9 |
| | 3 of my friends | .1 | .2 | .3 | .5 | .4 | .3 | .3 |
| | 4 of my friends | .4 | .5 | .8 | .8 | .9 | .8 | 1.1 |
| Number of best friends arrested | No Answer | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| | None of my friends | 89.7 | 88.4 | 83.3 | 81.1 | 79.9 | 79.8 | 79.0 |
| | 1 of my friends | 4.0 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.9 |
| | 2 of my friends | .8 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| | 3 of my friends | .3 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| | 4 of my friends | .7 | .9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| Number of best friends dropped out of school | No Answer | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| | None of my friends | 91.3 | 92.2 | 90.6 | 87.5 | 85.1 | 84.0 | 82.5 |
| | 1 of my friends | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 7.8 |
| | 2 of my friends | .6 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| | 3 of my friends | .2 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .7 | .9 | .9 |
| | 4 of my friends | .5 | .6 | .8 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Number of best friends been members of gangs | No Answer | 5.4 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| | None of my friends | 88.7 | 89.0 | 86.8 | 86.7 | 87.2 | 88.4 | 88.4 |
| | 1 of my friends | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| | 2 of my friends | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| | 3 of my friends | .4 | .6 | .8 | .8 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| | 4 of my friends | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 |

**Interaction with Prosocial Peers
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Number of best friends participated in school activities | No Answer | 5.7 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| | None of my friends | 21.8 | 20.2 | 20.8 | 21.9 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 20.9 |
| | 1 of my friends | 9.8 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 8.0 |
| | 2 of my friends | 14.3 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 12.8 |
| | 3 of my friends | 12.4 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 11.6 |
| | 4 of my friends | 35.9 | 39.5 | 38.0 | 38.6 | 39.2 | 40.0 | 41.3 |
| Number of best friends commitment to stay drug-free | No Answer | 6.1 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 6.0 |
| | None of my friends | 18.2 | 20.4 | 24.4 | 28.5 | 31.1 | 34.8 | 36.4 |
| | 1 of my friends | 3.9 | 5.0 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 11.7 |
| | 2 of my friends | 4.5 | 5.4 | 7.6 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.4 |
| | 3 of my friends | 5.3 | 7.3 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 9.1 |
| | 4 of my friends | 62.0 | 57.0 | 46.4 | 37.1 | 32.1 | 28.0 | 26.5 |
| Number of best friends liked school | No Answer | 6.1 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| | None of my friends | 23.4 | 27.5 | 30.9 | 33.4 | 34.7 | 36.0 | 34.8 |
| | 1 of my friends | 9.4 | 9.9 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 10.6 | 10.4 |
| | 2 of my friends | 13.6 | 13.7 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 15.7 |
| | 3 of my friends | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 11.3 |
| | 4 of my friends | 34.9 | 31.6 | 25.9 | 24.1 | 21.5 | 21.4 | 22.0 |
| Number of best friends regularly attended religious activities | No Answer | 8.3 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| | None of my friends | 20.9 | 21.3 | 24.1 | 25.1 | 26.6 | 29.4 | 29.2 |
| | 1 of my friends | 14.5 | 15.7 | 18.1 | 17.3 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 19.2 |
| | 2 of my friends | 17.7 | 19.0 | 20.2 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 18.2 | 18.7 |
| | 3 of my friends | 14.0 | 14.7 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 10.9 |
| | 4 of my friends | 24.7 | 23.7 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 17.5 | 16.7 | 16.2 |
| Number of best friends tried to do well in school | No Answer | 5.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.4 |
| | None of my friends | 7.0 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 10.3 |
| | 1 of my friends | 3.5 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| | 2 of my friends | 5.3 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.7 |
| | 3 of my friends | 9.8 | 11.7 | 14.4 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 15.6 | 15.7 |
| | 4 of my friends | 69.1 | 64.9 | 59.1 | 54.6 | 53.3 | 53.1 | 52.6 |

**Rewards for Antisocial Involvement
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Cool if smoke cigarettes | No Answer | 5.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| | No or very little chance | 80.4 | 76.4 | 69.0 | 65.5 | 63.9 | 63.6 | 62.8 |
| | Little chance | 6.3 | 9.5 | 13.1 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 16.4 | 17.0 |
| | Some chance | 3.6 | 5.5 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.7 |
| | Pretty good chance | 1.7 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| | Very good chance | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| Cool if drink alcohol regularly | No Answer | 5.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| | No or very little chance | 80.3 | 75.5 | 64.5 | 56.6 | 50.6 | 49.2 | 46.2 |
| | Little chance | 6.3 | 9.2 | 13.5 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| | Some chance | 3.3 | 5.7 | 9.6 | 12.6 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 16.2 |
| | Pretty good chance | 1.8 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 11.0 |
| | Very good chance | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 6.2 |
| Cool if smoke marijuana | No Answer | 6.0 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.5 |
| | No or very little chance | 82.8 | 77.3 | 65.7 | 59.2 | 53.4 | 53.2 | 51.2 |
| | Little chance | 3.9 | 6.7 | 10.3 | 12.0 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 15.0 |
| | Some chance | 2.5 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 10.8 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 14.6 |
| | Pretty good chance | 1.7 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 7.7 |
| | Very good chance | 3.1 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 6.0 |
| Cool if carry a gun | No Answer | 6.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| | No or very little chance | 79.6 | 79.4 | 75.7 | 75.7 | 75.6 | 75.9 | 73.7 |
| | Little chance | 5.5 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 9.8 |
| | Some chance | 2.9 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.6 |
| | Pretty good chance | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| | Very good chance | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.5 |

School Commitment
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013
 (Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Days of school skipped during last month | No Answer | 4.8 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| | None | 87.7 | 87.9 | 84.4 | 83.8 | 81.4 | 79.2 | 73.0 |
| | 1 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 10.4 |
| | 2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 5.2 |
| | 3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.0 |
| | 4-5 | .7 | .8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| | 6-10 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .8 |
| | 11 or more | .4 | .4 | .6 | .6 | .7 | .7 | 1.1 |
| Feel schoolwork is meaningful | No Answer | 5.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| | Almost always | 41.3 | 33.3 | 25.3 | 20.4 | 16.5 | 15.1 | 13.0 |
| | Often | 22.9 | 24.0 | 23.8 | 23.1 | 21.3 | 20.5 | 19.4 |
| | Sometimes | 19.2 | 23.4 | 26.9 | 28.8 | 31.2 | 31.1 | 31.9 |
| | Seldom | 5.8 | 8.8 | 12.5 | 14.9 | 17.5 | 19.6 | 21.1 |
| | Never | 5.7 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 10.2 |
| How interesting are courses | No Answer | 8.4 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| | Very interesting and stimulating | 19.2 | 14.1 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.8 |
| | Quite interesting | 28.3 | 25.1 | 22.1 | 20.8 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 19.8 |
| | Fairly interesting | 27.1 | 32.2 | 34.6 | 36.4 | 36.3 | 37.2 | 35.3 |
| | Slightly dull | 9.4 | 13.3 | 16.4 | 16.7 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 18.0 |
| | Very dull | 7.6 | 10.6 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 14.4 |
| Importance of school to later life | No Answer | 6.3 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| | Very important | 60.1 | 48.9 | 39.4 | 29.7 | 24.2 | 21.6 | 18.9 |
| | Quite important | 16.8 | 21.0 | 22.4 | 22.8 | 21.7 | 21.1 | 21.0 |
| | Fairly important | 9.1 | 13.6 | 17.7 | 21.2 | 23.2 | 24.2 | 25.5 |
| | Slightly important | 5.6 | 9.2 | 12.1 | 15.7 | 19.4 | 21.3 | 22.0 |
| | Not at all important | 2.0 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.7 |
| How often did you enjoy school | No Answer | 6.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| | Never | 7.2 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 11.3 |
| | Seldom | 8.3 | 10.0 | 12.5 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 17.3 |
| | Sometimes | 23.0 | 25.5 | 27.7 | 29.3 | 31.4 | 31.9 | 31.1 |
| | Often | 26.8 | 27.6 | 28.4 | 27.0 | 25.7 | 25.6 | 25.2 |
| | A lot | 28.5 | 24.0 | 17.7 | 13.8 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 10.3 |
| How often did you hate school | No Answer | 6.3 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| | Never | 24.6 | 18.6 | 13.0 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 7.6 |
| | Seldom | 25.5 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 25.4 | 23.5 | 22.3 | 21.9 |
| | Sometimes | 22.5 | 25.3 | 27.1 | 28.9 | 30.6 | 31.8 | 32.2 |
| | Often | 9.4 | 12.1 | 14.3 | 15.8 | 17.7 | 18.0 | 18.3 |
| | A lot | 11.7 | 13.3 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 15.1 |
| How often did you do your best work | No Answer | 6.2 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.1 |
| | Never | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| | Seldom | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.3 |
| | Sometimes | 6.4 | 10.0 | 13.3 | 16.1 | 17.5 | 19.2 | 20.0 |
| | Often | 16.4 | 21.5 | 26.3 | 28.7 | 30.6 | 30.8 | 31.7 |
| | A lot | 67.5 | 59.7 | 50.5 | 43.4 | 39.5 | 38.3 | 35.4 |

**Academic Failure
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**
(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Average grades | No Answer | 8.3 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| | Mostly A's | 40.9 | 40.4 | 39.2 | 34.9 | 32.1 | 33.3 | 37.7 |
| | Mostly B's | 35.1 | 34.9 | 35.3 | 36.3 | 38.7 | 38.5 | 38.2 |
| | Mostly C's | 11.7 | 13.7 | 14.9 | 17.0 | 18.2 | 18.8 | 15.4 |
| | Mostly D's | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.1 |
| | Mostly F's | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | .9 | .8 |
| Grades better than most students | No Answer | 9.2 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 7.2 |
| | YES! | 31.4 | 30.7 | 30.0 | 28.3 | 26.5 | 26.3 | 27.4 |
| | yes | 38.3 | 39.2 | 39.4 | 39.0 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 40.5 |
| | no | 15.7 | 17.5 | 18.3 | 19.2 | 19.9 | 20.8 | 19.9 |
| | NO! | 5.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 5.0 |

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Students have chances to help decide activities and rules | No Answer | 8.1 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.3 |
| | YES! | 30.8 | 25.3 | 21.1 | 22.8 | 20.3 | 19.5 | 17.9 |
| | yes | 33.8 | 34.3 | 34.1 | 33.8 | 32.2 | 31.9 | 31.3 |
| | no | 17.8 | 23.5 | 26.6 | 25.9 | 27.5 | 28.3 | 29.5 |
| | NO! | 9.6 | 11.4 | 13.2 | 11.3 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 15.0 |
| Teachers ask to work on special class projects | No Answer | 8.3 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.6 |
| | YES! | 26.0 | 21.0 | 16.9 | 14.4 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 12.2 |
| | yes | 32.6 | 32.6 | 31.5 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 30.2 | 31.0 |
| | no | 22.8 | 28.4 | 32.4 | 35.6 | 36.7 | 37.1 | 36.9 |
| | NO! | 10.2 | 12.3 | 13.9 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 13.3 |
| Chances for kids to get involved in activities outside of class | No Answer | 8.6 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.9 |
| | YES! | 68.1 | 68.3 | 62.7 | 59.6 | 55.9 | 53.5 | 52.8 |
| | yes | 18.3 | 20.5 | 25.4 | 27.0 | 30.0 | 31.3 | 32.1 |
| | no | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.3 |
| | NO! | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Chances for kids to talk with teacher one-on-one | No Answer | 8.3 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.7 |
| | YES! | 51.8 | 47.1 | 41.4 | 37.2 | 34.2 | 33.8 | 36.0 |
| | yes | 27.9 | 31.5 | 34.9 | 37.6 | 39.9 | 41.1 | 40.7 |
| | no | 8.6 | 11.5 | 13.4 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 12.3 |
| | NO! | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| Chances to be a part of class discussion and activities | No Answer | 9.4 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 7.2 |
| | YES! | 48.7 | 43.3 | 36.9 | 32.4 | 28.9 | 28.2 | 28.6 |
| | yes | 29.4 | 35.1 | 40.3 | 43.5 | 47.2 | 48.0 | 49.5 |
| | no | 8.9 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 10.9 |
| | NO! | 3.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.8 |

**Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Teachers notice when doing a good job and let me know | No Answer | 8.8 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.2 |
| | YES! | 39.1 | 31.1 | 24.5 | 19.9 | 16.7 | 16.0 | 16.2 |
| | yes | 33.0 | 34.4 | 36.7 | 37.2 | 37.6 | 37.7 | 39.7 |
| | no | 12.9 | 19.3 | 22.0 | 25.4 | 27.5 | 27.9 | 26.9 |
| | NO! | 6.1 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 10.0 |
| Feel safe at school | No Answer | 8.4 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.8 |
| | YES! | 56.3 | 47.9 | 40.0 | 35.6 | 32.4 | 34.5 | 35.8 |
| | yes | 26.0 | 32.6 | 37.5 | 41.1 | 43.5 | 44.2 | 43.4 |
| | no | 5.7 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 10.1 | 9.5 |
| | NO! | 3.6 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.5 |
| School lets parents know when do good | No Answer | 9.2 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 7.2 |
| | YES! | 30.1 | 24.4 | 19.3 | 15.8 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| | yes | 26.5 | 25.2 | 23.4 | 22.1 | 21.9 | 21.5 | 22.1 |
| | no | 21.5 | 26.7 | 30.2 | 33.1 | 34.3 | 35.1 | 34.9 |
| | NO! | 12.7 | 17.2 | 21.2 | 22.1 | 23.5 | 24.0 | 23.1 |
| Teachers praise when do well in school | No Answer | 10.0 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.3 |
| | YES! | 29.6 | 24.1 | 20.2 | 16.8 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 14.1 |
| | yes | 30.8 | 30.6 | 31.0 | 30.7 | 31.0 | 31.4 | 32.1 |
| | no | 19.6 | 24.7 | 27.4 | 30.3 | 32.2 | 32.6 | 32.5 |
| | NO! | 10.0 | 13.5 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 14.0 |

Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Wrong to take a gun to school | No Answer | 8.4 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.9 |
| | Very wrong | 86.5 | 87.2 | 85.2 | 84.1 | 84.6 | 84.4 | 83.6 |
| | Wrong | 3.6 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.8 |
| | A little bit wrong | .8 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| | Not at all wrong | .6 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Wrong to steal something more than \$5 | No Answer | 8.7 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| | Very wrong | 70.2 | 66.7 | 60.4 | 58.2 | 58.5 | 59.4 | 60.5 |
| | Wrong | 15.9 | 19.0 | 22.8 | 24.4 | 24.5 | 24.1 | 24.9 |
| | A little bit wrong | 4.1 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 6.7 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Wrong to attack someone | No Answer | 8.8 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| | Very wrong | 81.2 | 78.5 | 72.8 | 70.8 | 71.3 | 72.1 | 72.5 |
| | Wrong | 6.8 | 9.9 | 13.7 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 15.3 |
| | A little bit wrong | 2.0 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.2 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Wrong to pick a fight | No Answer | 8.9 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| | Very wrong | 63.7 | 59.4 | 50.3 | 48.6 | 48.8 | 50.1 | 51.3 |
| | Wrong | 18.0 | 20.8 | 25.1 | 26.9 | 27.2 | 27.6 | 28.1 |
| | A little bit wrong | 7.4 | 10.0 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 13.5 | 12.6 | 11.3 |
| | Not at all wrong | 2.0 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| Wrong to skip school | No Answer | 8.9 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| | Very wrong | 79.7 | 74.1 | 64.7 | 57.4 | 54.0 | 50.9 | 46.7 |
| | Wrong | 8.4 | 13.5 | 19.2 | 23.5 | 25.1 | 26.2 | 27.2 |
| | A little bit wrong | 2.0 | 4.3 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 15.7 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| Wrong to drink alcohol regularly | No Answer | 9.0 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| | Very wrong | 82.2 | 78.8 | 66.9 | 57.3 | 50.8 | 47.2 | 41.9 |
| | Wrong | 5.8 | 8.1 | 14.0 | 17.5 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 21.0 |
| | A little bit wrong | 2.0 | 4.4 | 9.0 | 12.8 | 16.5 | 18.7 | 20.9 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.1 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 9.8 |
| Wrong to smoke cigarettes | No Answer | 9.1 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| | Very wrong | 83.7 | 80.4 | 71.6 | 63.7 | 59.4 | 53.3 | 44.8 |
| | Wrong | 4.5 | 7.7 | 12.3 | 15.8 | 16.6 | 17.9 | 18.6 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.6 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 8.7 | 11.3 | 13.8 | 16.3 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.0 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 8.4 | 13.9 |
| Wrong to smoke marijuana | No Answer | 9.2 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.5 |
| | Very wrong | 85.7 | 82.1 | 71.3 | 62.2 | 55.0 | 50.3 | 45.6 |
| | Wrong | 2.7 | 5.2 | 9.3 | 12.4 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 16.6 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.2 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 9.5 | 12.6 | 14.4 | 15.6 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.2 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 9.0 | 11.8 | 13.6 | 15.7 |
| Wrong to use illegal drugs | No Answer | 9.4 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.5 |
| | Very wrong | 87.8 | 87.9 | 84.3 | 80.4 | 78.5 | 77.7 | 76.2 |
| | Wrong | 1.7 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 10.4 |
| | A little bit wrong | .5 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.0 |
| | Not at all wrong | .7 | .8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 |

Rebelliousness
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013
 (Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Like to see what can get away with | No Answer | 10.3 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| | Very false | 62.5 | 57.3 | 47.9 | 44.9 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 41.5 |
| | Somewhat false | 15.9 | 19.5 | 23.0 | 23.8 | 24.7 | 24.6 | 24.9 |
| | Somewhat true | 8.5 | 12.0 | 17.0 | 18.4 | 19.9 | 20.8 | 21.1 |
| | Very true | 2.8 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.5 |
| Ignore rules | No Answer | 10.5 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.1 |
| | Very false | 66.7 | 63.1 | 55.3 | 52.0 | 50.0 | 49.7 | 46.9 |
| | Somewhat false | 14.5 | 17.7 | 22.0 | 23.4 | 23.9 | 24.7 | 26.0 |
| | Somewhat true | 6.2 | 8.4 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 15.7 |
| | Very true | 2.2 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| Do opposite of what I am told | No Answer | 10.5 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 7.1 |
| | Very false | 66.5 | 64.9 | 58.3 | 58.6 | 58.5 | 61.0 | 60.9 |
| | Somewhat false | 14.5 | 16.1 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 20.5 | 19.5 | 19.9 |
| | Somewhat true | 6.1 | 7.9 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 9.0 |
| | Very true | 2.4 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 |

Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Caught by police alcohol | No Answer | 11.4 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 7.7 |
| | YES! | 30.4 | 24.7 | 17.1 | 13.8 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 8.3 |
| | yes | 27.8 | 26.5 | 22.5 | 19.2 | 16.7 | 14.7 | 14.4 |
| | no | 20.6 | 27.8 | 35.6 | 39.5 | 42.8 | 44.3 | 46.7 |
| | NO! | 9.9 | 13.0 | 17.2 | 19.0 | 22.1 | 24.1 | 22.9 |
| Caught by police marijuana | No Answer | 11.4 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 7.9 |
| | YES! | 40.8 | 33.0 | 22.2 | 16.6 | 11.8 | 10.3 | 9.0 |
| | yes | 25.8 | 26.7 | 24.9 | 21.9 | 18.9 | 16.4 | 16.3 |
| | no | 14.1 | 20.8 | 29.3 | 34.9 | 39.0 | 41.9 | 43.7 |
| | NO! | 8.0 | 11.3 | 16.0 | 18.1 | 21.9 | 23.7 | 23.1 |
| Caught by police gun | No Answer | 11.6 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.9 |
| | YES! | 44.8 | 38.9 | 30.7 | 24.7 | 21.0 | 18.8 | 17.3 |
| | yes | 23.2 | 26.4 | 27.2 | 28.8 | 28.4 | 27.8 | 27.8 |
| | no | 13.1 | 16.9 | 22.8 | 25.3 | 28.1 | 30.2 | 31.9 |
| | NO! | 7.3 | 9.5 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 14.1 | 15.4 | 14.9 |
| Caught by police smoke cigarettes | No Answer | 11.7 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| | YES! | 28.4 | 23.3 | 16.5 | 13.1 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 7.3 |
| | yes | 24.0 | 22.4 | 18.7 | 16.1 | 13.6 | 11.8 | 10.3 |
| | no | 22.9 | 29.0 | 34.3 | 37.4 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 41.4 |
| | NO! | 13.1 | 16.9 | 22.6 | 24.7 | 28.3 | 31.7 | 33.1 |
| Neighborhood feel about marijuana | No Answer | 10.8 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 7.8 |
| | Very wrong | 79.3 | 75.7 | 66.0 | 57.6 | 51.0 | 47.7 | 45.1 |
| | Wrong | 6.8 | 10.9 | 16.7 | 20.5 | 23.8 | 26.6 | 27.8 |
| | A little bit wrong | 2.0 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 9.5 | 11.9 | 12.9 | 13.7 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.6 |
| Neighborhood feel about alcohol | No Answer | 10.8 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 7.9 |
| | Very wrong | 71.6 | 67.4 | 56.9 | 47.8 | 40.4 | 36.9 | 32.4 |
| | Wrong | 10.9 | 15.1 | 20.5 | 23.7 | 27.1 | 27.8 | 28.2 |
| | A little bit wrong | 4.6 | 6.8 | 10.7 | 14.4 | 17.2 | 20.0 | 22.6 |
| | Not at all wrong | 2.0 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 8.9 |
| Neighborhood feel about cigarettes | No Answer | 11.0 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 8.0 |
| | Very wrong | 72.9 | 69.5 | 60.0 | 51.7 | 45.1 | 40.2 | 32.2 |
| | Wrong | 10.3 | 13.8 | 19.2 | 22.8 | 25.8 | 27.3 | 27.4 |
| | A little bit wrong | 3.9 | 6.0 | 9.2 | 11.5 | 14.2 | 16.9 | 20.0 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.9 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 12.4 |

**Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
by Indiana 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Neighbors notice good job and let me know | No Answer | 11.2 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.9 |
| | YES! | 17.2 | 14.2 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 7.5 |
| | yes | 21.5 | 19.6 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 14.4 |
| | no | 24.5 | 26.5 | 27.1 | 28.6 | 28.3 | 28.7 | 29.3 |
| | NO! | 25.5 | 31.6 | 37.7 | 37.4 | 40.7 | 41.9 | 40.9 |
| People in neighborhood who are proud of me | No Answer | 11.2 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 8.0 |
| | YES! | 22.6 | 18.9 | 14.0 | 12.1 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 10.0 |
| | yes | 24.9 | 24.0 | 22.5 | 21.8 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 22.9 |
| | no | 19.4 | 21.7 | 22.4 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 24.2 | 23.4 |
| | NO! | 21.9 | 27.1 | 33.4 | 33.7 | 36.2 | 37.0 | 35.7 |
| People in neighborhood who encourage to do my best | No Answer | 11.4 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 8.2 |
| | YES! | 29.5 | 24.3 | 17.9 | 14.8 | 12.2 | 11.0 | 11.4 |
| | yes | 24.1 | 23.9 | 23.1 | 23.2 | 22.1 | 21.9 | 23.0 |
| | no | 15.2 | 18.2 | 19.7 | 21.5 | 22.2 | 23.0 | 22.8 |
| | NO! | 19.8 | 25.2 | 31.4 | 31.8 | 34.8 | 36.0 | 34.6 |

**Personal and Family Information
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th | |
| Hispanic | No Answer | 7.5 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.3 | |
| | Hispanic | 10.7 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 6.8 | |
| | Non-Hispanic | 81.8 | 86.1 | 85.4 | 87.0 | 87.1 | 87.7 | 88.9 | |
| Race | No Answer | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.7 | |
| | White | 77.4 | 80.0 | 78.9 | 81.7 | 82.0 | 84.3 | 84.1 | |
| | Black/African American | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.8 | |
| | Asian | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | |
| | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | .2 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .5 | .3 | .5 | |
| | American Indian/Alaskan Native | .8 | .7 | .9 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | |
| | More than one race | 8.1 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 4.0 | |
| | Race not known or other | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | |
| | Age | No Answer | .9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | .9 |
| | | 10 years or younger | .4 | .0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 11 years | | 21.0 | .1 | .0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 12 years | | 64.4 | 18.0 | .1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 13 years | | 12.9 | 70.3 | 19.5 | .2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 14 years | | .3 | 10.0 | 68.6 | 19.8 | .2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 15 years | | 0.0 | .4 | 10.1 | 67.4 | 19.6 | .3 | 0.0 | |
| 16 years | | 0.0 | 0.0 | .4 | 10.9 | 69.3 | 18.7 | .2 | |
| 17 years | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .6 | 9.1 | 71.3 | 18.6 | |
| 18 years or older | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .5 | 8.3 | 80.2 | |
| Live with | No Answer | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | .8 | 1.0 | |
| | Both parents | 60.6 | 60.7 | 58.3 | 59.2 | 58.1 | 59.6 | 58.9 | |
| | Mother only | 11.7 | 12.3 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 14.6 | 13.5 | 13.8 | |
| | Father only | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.6 | |
| | Mother & stepfather | 12.5 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 10.1 | |
| | Father & stepmother | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.5 | |
| | Other | 7.0 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 7.2 | |
| Parents served in the military | No Answer | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .8 | .5 | .7 | |
| | Yes | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.1 | |
| | No | 91.7 | 92.1 | 92.7 | 93.6 | 94.0 | 94.6 | 95.2 | |
| Parents served in a war zone | No Answer | 61.7 | 62.8 | 64.8 | 66.3 | 66.8 | 64.8 | 62.3 | |
| | Yes | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | |
| | No | 35.0 | 33.5 | 32.0 | 30.8 | 30.5 | 32.6 | 35.4 | |
| Parents served time in jail | No Answer | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.5 | |
| | Yes | 20.2 | 19.9 | 21.6 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 17.7 | 15.3 | |
| | No | 76.6 | 77.4 | 76.1 | 78.3 | 78.3 | 80.2 | 83.2 | |

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Cigarettes | No Answer | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| | Never | 93.2 | 89.9 | 83.6 | 78.8 | 72.4 | 66.0 | 59.2 |
| | 1-5 times | 5.2 | 7.0 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 14.0 |
| | 6-19 times | .5 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| | 20-40 times | .3 | .5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| | 40+ times | .5 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 9.6 | 13.4 | 18.1 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | No Answer | .2 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .5 |
| | Never | 96.8 | 93.7 | 88.7 | 83.3 | 76.8 | 70.8 | 65.2 |
| | 1-5 times | 2.4 | 4.0 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 12.8 |
| | 6-19 times | .2 | .8 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.8 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| | 40+ times | .3 | .8 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 10.9 | 13.8 |
| Cigars | No Answer | .4 | .4 | .5 | .5 | .7 | .8 | .9 |
| | Never | 97.8 | 95.8 | 90.8 | 85.5 | 75.9 | 67.5 | 55.6 |
| | 1-5 times | 1.4 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 8.1 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 16.6 |
| | 6-19 times | .2 | .5 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 11.0 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .2 | .7 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 6.6 |
| | 40+ times | .2 | .3 | .8 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 9.2 |
| Pipe | No Answer | .5 | .6 | .7 | .8 | .8 | 1.0 | .8 |
| | Never | 98.0 | 96.6 | 92.5 | 89.2 | 83.6 | 77.1 | 67.2 |
| | 1-5 times | 1.0 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 9.6 | 13.2 |
| | 6-19 times | .3 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 7.4 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .2 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.7 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .3 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 7.6 |
| Alcohol | No Answer | .5 | .6 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .7 | .9 |
| | Never | 84.1 | 79.1 | 67.6 | 61.5 | 51.0 | 44.8 | 36.8 |
| | 1-5 times | 13.2 | 15.1 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 20.9 | 19.0 | 17.5 |
| | 6-19 times | 1.5 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 9.6 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 14.2 |
| | 20-40 times | .4 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 7.9 | 9.1 |
| | 40+ times | .3 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 9.9 | 15.0 | 21.6 |
| Marijuana | No Answer | .4 | .3 | .6 | .4 | .3 | .5 | .6 |
| | Never | 97.0 | 93.6 | 86.1 | 80.3 | 71.0 | 64.9 | 59.1 |
| | 1-5 times | 1.6 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 11.6 |
| | 6-19 times | .4 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 6.0 |
| | 20-40 times | .2 | .6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
| | 40+ times | .4 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 11.0 | 14.2 | 18.3 |
| Cocaine | No Answer | .3 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| | Never | 99.2 | 99.0 | 98.2 | 97.3 | 96.1 | 94.9 | 93.6 |
| | 1-5 times | .3 | .4 | .8 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.6 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .8 | .8 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .5 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Crack | No Answer | .3 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .5 |
| | Never | 99.2 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 98.1 | 97.7 | 97.2 | 96.9 |
| | 1-5 times | .3 | .4 | .5 | .8 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .4 | .4 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .6 | .8 | .9 |

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Inhalants | No Answer | .5 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .4 |
| | Never | 98.5 | 97.9 | 96.8 | 95.6 | 94.6 | 93.3 | 92.9 |
| | 1-5 times | .6 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| | 6-19 times | .2 | .2 | .5 | .7 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .5 |
| | 40+ times | .2 | .2 | .3 | .5 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Methamphetamines | No Answer | .5 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .5 |
| | Never | 99.1 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 98.0 | 97.6 | 96.7 | 96.6 |
| | 1-5 times | .2 | .3 | .4 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| | 6-19 times | .0 | .1 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .6 | .6 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .2 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .2 | .2 | .4 | .6 | .9 | 1.0 |
| Heroin | No Answer | .4 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .5 |
| | Never | 99.2 | 99.1 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 97.7 | 97.1 | 96.8 |
| | 1-5 times | .2 | .2 | .5 | .6 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| | 6-19 times | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .4 | .4 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .2 | .2 | .4 | .6 | .8 | .8 |
| Steroids | No Answer | .5 | .3 | .5 | .4 | .5 | .3 | .5 |
| | Never | 99.0 | 98.8 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 97.6 | 97.3 | 96.8 |
| | 1-5 times | .4 | .5 | .6 | .7 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| | 6-19 times | .0 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .4 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .2 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .2 | .3 | .5 | .6 | .8 | .8 |
| Ecstasy | No Answer | .8 | .5 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .4 | .7 |
| | Never | 98.8 | 98.8 | 97.6 | 96.6 | 94.7 | 93.8 | 92.1 |
| | 1-5 times | .2 | .4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.5 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .3 | .4 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .5 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .1 | .3 | .4 | .6 | .8 | 1.0 |
| Hallucinogens | No Answer | 1.0 | .5 | .7 | .7 | .6 | .7 | .8 |
| | Never | 98.7 | 98.8 | 97.5 | 96.4 | 94.4 | 93.3 | 90.7 |
| | 1-5 times | .2 | .3 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 5.5 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .3 | .4 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .2 | .1 | .3 | .4 | .6 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .7 | .8 | .9 |
| Prescription drugs | No Answer | .7 | .5 | .7 | .7 | .5 | .5 | .7 |
| | Never | 96.7 | 97.4 | 95.1 | 92.9 | 88.7 | 86.6 | 82.7 |
| | 1-5 times | .9 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 6.4 |
| | 6-19 times | .3 | .3 | .8 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 4.0 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .1 | .4 | .7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.2 |
| | 40+ times | 1.2 | .4 | .6 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 4.1 |
| Over the counter drugs | No Answer | .9 | .6 | .8 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .7 |
| | Never | 97.4 | 97.2 | 95.6 | 94.6 | 92.0 | 90.3 | 88.5 |
| | 1-5 times | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 6.0 |
| | 6-19 times | .3 | .3 | .6 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .9 | 1.0 |
| | 40+ times | .3 | .4 | .6 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 |

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Cigarettes | No Answer | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| | Never | 96.2 | 95.0 | 91.4 | 88.4 | 84.8 | 79.9 | 75.3 |
| | 1-5 times | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 7.4 |
| | 6-19 times | .3 | .4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .3 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 |
| | 40+ times | .2 | .5 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 9.2 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | No Answer | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| | Never | 97.1 | 95.9 | 93.2 | 89.3 | 86.5 | 83.5 | 80.0 |
| | 1-5 times | .8 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.4 |
| | 6-19 times | .2 | .4 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .1 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .3 | .9 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 7.4 |
| Cigars | No Answer | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| | Never | 97.6 | 97.0 | 94.8 | 92.3 | 89.0 | 84.6 | 76.5 |
| | 1-5 times | .5 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 9.4 | 14.9 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .2 | .4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 3.7 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .2 | .3 | .6 | .5 | 1.2 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .7 | .9 | 1.4 |
| Pipe | No Answer | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| | Never | 97.5 | 96.9 | 95.3 | 93.3 | 91.3 | 89.2 | 83.6 |
| | 1-5 times | .5 | .9 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 9.0 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .2 | .5 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.7 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .5 | .6 | 1.1 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .2 | .3 | .5 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Alcohol | No Answer | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| | Never | 93.5 | 91.2 | 85.2 | 80.8 | 73.3 | 68.6 | 60.3 |
| | 1-5 times | 3.9 | 5.6 | 9.6 | 11.7 | 16.6 | 18.9 | 23.3 |
| | 6-19 times | .4 | .9 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 9.0 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .2 | .5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .3 | .6 | .8 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.0 |
| Marijuana | No Answer | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| | Never | 96.8 | 95.2 | 90.8 | 87.9 | 82.7 | 80.1 | 76.4 |
| | 1-5 times | .9 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 8.5 |
| | 6-19 times | .2 | .6 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 4.1 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .3 | .8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.6 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .5 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 6.3 |
| Cocaine | No Answer | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| | Never | 98.0 | 97.8 | 97.1 | 96.9 | 96.4 | 96.0 | 96.1 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .2 | .5 | .4 | .9 | .9 | 1.1 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .2 |
| Crack | No Answer | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| | Never | 97.8 | 97.7 | 97.3 | 97.0 | 96.9 | 96.3 | 96.8 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .6 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .2 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .2 |

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Inhalants | No Answer | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| | Never | 97.3 | 97.4 | 96.8 | 96.5 | 96.6 | 96.3 | 96.2 |
| | 1-5 times | .4 | .5 | .7 | .8 | .9 | .8 | 1.1 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .2 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .1 |
| Methamphetamines | No Answer | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| | Never | 97.7 | 97.8 | 97.5 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 96.3 | 96.5 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .6 | .6 | .7 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .2 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| Heroin | No Answer | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| | Never | 97.6 | 97.9 | 97.4 | 96.9 | 97.0 | 96.4 | 96.4 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .6 | .7 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .2 |
| Steroids | No Answer | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| | Never | 97.5 | 97.7 | 97.3 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 96.5 | 96.5 |
| | 1-5 times | .2 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .6 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .3 | .2 | .3 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| Ecstasy | No Answer | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| | Never | 97.2 | 97.6 | 97.0 | 96.5 | 95.9 | 95.7 | 95.3 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .3 | .5 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .3 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | 0.0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .2 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| Hallucinogens | No Answer | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| | Never | 97.2 | 97.7 | 97.0 | 96.5 | 96.0 | 95.8 | 95.2 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .2 | .4 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .5 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| Prescription drugs | No Answer | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| | Never | 96.7 | 96.8 | 95.8 | 94.8 | 93.2 | 91.7 | 90.8 |
| | 1-5 times | .5 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .2 | .3 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .5 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .5 |
| Over the counter drugs | No Answer | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| | Never | 96.3 | 96.4 | 95.7 | 95.4 | 94.9 | 94.1 | 94.1 |
| | 1-5 times | .6 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .7 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 |

**Lifetime and Monthly Use of Synthetic Marijuana
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Lifetime use of synthetic marijuana | No Answer | .5 | .3 | .6 | .3 | .5 | .4 | .6 |
| | Never | 98.7 | 97.4 | 94.0 | 90.7 | 85.8 | 81.7 | 78.6 |
| | 1-5 times | .5 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 10.9 |
| | 6-19 times | .2 | .3 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .2 | .5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .5 | .8 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 4.3 |
| Monthly use of synthetic marijuana | No Answer | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| | Never | 97.5 | 97.0 | 95.7 | 94.7 | 94.5 | 93.6 | 93.6 |
| | 1-5 times | .3 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .2 | .4 | .6 | .6 | .9 | .7 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .3 | .4 | .3 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .2 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .5 | .6 |

**Age Distribution of First Time Synthetic Marijuana Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Synthetic Marijuana | No Answer | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| | Never | 96.9 | 95.5 | 93.0 | 90.0 | 85.7 | 81.8 | 78.7 |
| | 10 years or younger | .2 | .4 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .2 | .2 |
| | 11 years | .2 | .4 | .6 | .3 | .2 | .1 | .2 |
| | 12 years | .2 | .5 | .9 | .5 | .5 | .3 | .2 |
| | 13 years | .1 | .5 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 | .9 | .3 |
| | 14 years | .0 | .1 | .8 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| | 15 years | .0 | 0.0 | .2 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 3.5 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | 1.7 | 5.1 | 7.3 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | 1.1 | 5.0 |

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Cigarettes | No Answer | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| | Never | 92.0 | 88.5 | 83.1 | 78.3 | 72.1 | 66.1 | 59.0 |
| | 10 years or younger | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| | 11 years | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| | 12 years | .7 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| | 13 years | .2 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .1 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| | 15 years | .0 | .0 | .3 | 1.9 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.9 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .2 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 7.3 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | 2.3 | 10.3 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | No Answer | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| | Never | 95.4 | 92.4 | 88.0 | 83.0 | 76.8 | 70.9 | 65.1 |
| | 10 years or younger | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| | 11 years | .8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | .9 | 1.1 |
| | 12 years | .5 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| | 13 years | .2 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .1 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| | 15 years | .0 | 0.0 | .2 | 2.3 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .2 | 2.8 | 6.7 | 6.4 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | 0.0 | .1 | .2 | 2.2 | 8.6 |
| Cigars | No Answer | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| | Never | 96.4 | 94.5 | 90.1 | 84.9 | 76.8 | 68.5 | 56.9 |
| | 10 years or younger | .7 | .8 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| | 11 years | .4 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .8 | .8 | .7 |
| | 12 years | .2 | .8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| | 13 years | .1 | .6 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .1 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.3 |
| | 15 years | .0 | .0 | .2 | 1.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.1 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .2 | 2.6 | 8.1 | 9.6 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .3 | 3.0 | 15.7 |
| Pipe | No Answer | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.8 |
| | Never | 96.8 | 95.5 | 92.4 | 89.3 | 84.3 | 78.1 | 68.9 |
| | 10 years or younger | .4 | .5 | .6 | .6 | .7 | .7 | .7 |
| | 11 years | .3 | .4 | .6 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| | 12 years | .1 | .5 | 1.0 | .9 | .9 | 1.2 | .6 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .1 | .8 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| | 15 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .2 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 6.5 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | 2.5 | 11.9 |

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Alcohol | No Answer | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| | Never | 83.9 | 79.1 | 68.6 | 62.7 | 52.8 | 46.7 | 38.3 |
| | 10 years or younger | 8.0 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| | 11 years | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| | 12 years | 2.2 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.7 |
| | 13 years | .3 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.6 |
| | 14 years | .0 | .3 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 6.9 |
| | 15 years | .0 | 0.0 | .5 | 4.8 | 12.9 | 11.7 | 10.7 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .5 | 5.0 | 11.6 | 13.3 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .4 | 4.5 | 15.0 |
| Marijuana | No Answer | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| | Never | 95.7 | 92.2 | 85.6 | 80.5 | 71.6 | 65.7 | 60.0 |
| | 10 years or younger | .6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| | 11 years | .6 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | .7 | .7 |
| | 12 years | .6 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| | 13 years | .2 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| | 14 years | .0 | .2 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.4 |
| | 15 years | .0 | 0.0 | .3 | 2.9 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 7.5 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | 3.1 | 8.2 | 9.5 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .3 | 2.9 | 9.0 |
| Cocaine | No Answer | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| | Never | 97.5 | 97.2 | 96.4 | 95.5 | 94.5 | 93.3 | 92.4 |
| | 10 years or younger | .2 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| | 11 years | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| | 14 years | .0 | .0 | .2 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .3 |
| | 15 years | .0 | 0.0 | .1 | .3 | .7 | .6 | .5 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .6 | .9 | 1.0 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .5 | 1.7 |
| Crack | No Answer | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| | Never | 97.4 | 97.0 | 96.8 | 96.2 | 96.0 | 94.9 | 95.0 |
| | 10 years or younger | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| | 11 years | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| | 14 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .2 |
| | 15 years | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .2 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | .3 | .4 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .4 |

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Inhalants | No Answer | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 |
| | Never | 96.8 | 96.3 | 95.5 | 94.4 | 94.1 | 92.3 | 92.3 |
| | 10 years or younger | .4 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .3 |
| | 11 years | .1 | .2 | .4 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .1 | .4 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .3 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .2 | .5 | .5 | .3 | .6 | .4 |
| | 14 years | .0 | .0 | .2 | .7 | .7 | .6 | .5 |
| | 15 years | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .3 | .8 | .8 | .7 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .4 | .9 | 1.0 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .3 | 1.1 |
| Methamphetamines | No Answer | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.2 |
| | Never | 97.4 | 97.1 | 96.8 | 96.1 | 95.7 | 94.6 | 94.8 |
| | 10 years or younger | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .3 |
| | 11 years | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| | 14 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .1 |
| | 15 years | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .2 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .2 | .4 | .4 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | 0.0 | .1 | .3 | .6 |
| Heroin | No Answer | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.2 |
| | Never | 97.3 | 97.1 | 96.7 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 94.8 | 94.9 |
| | 10 years or younger | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .2 |
| | 11 years | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .2 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .2 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| | 15 years | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .2 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | .4 | .2 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .3 | .7 |
| Steroids | No Answer | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| | Never | 97.2 | 97.0 | 96.5 | 96.1 | 95.9 | 95.0 | 94.8 |
| | 10 years or younger | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .3 |
| | 11 years | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .1 |
| | 13 years | 0.0 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 |
| | 14 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .1 |
| | 15 years | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .3 | .3 | .4 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .6 |

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Ecstasy | No Answer | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| | Never | 96.9 | 96.9 | 95.9 | 95.2 | 93.5 | 92.3 | 91.0 |
| | 10 years or younger | .2 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .3 |
| | 11 years | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .1 | .2 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .2 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .0 | .4 | .5 | .6 | .3 | .3 |
| | 15 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | .5 | 1.2 | .7 | .6 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .9 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .9 | 2.6 |
| Hallucinogens | No Answer | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| | Never | 96.9 | 96.8 | 95.9 | 94.8 | 93.4 | 91.8 | 90.0 |
| | 10 years or younger | .2 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .2 |
| | 11 years | .0 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .1 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .4 | .2 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .0 | .3 | .6 | .7 | .4 | .5 |
| | 15 years | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .5 | 1.1 | .9 | .8 |
| | 16 years | .0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .1 | .9 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .7 | 2.7 |
| Prescription drugs | No Answer | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| | Never | 96.1 | 95.5 | 94.1 | 92.1 | 88.6 | 86.1 | 83.3 |
| | 10 years or younger | .6 | .7 | .5 | .3 | .5 | .3 | .3 |
| | 11 years | .2 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | 12 years | .2 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .4 |
| | 13 years | .1 | .2 | .9 | .9 | 1.0 | .9 | .7 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .1 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| | 15 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 3.8 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | 0.0 | .1 | 1.2 | 3.9 |
| Over the counter drugs | No Answer | 9.8 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 6.8 |
| | Never | 89.0 | 89.2 | 88.7 | 87.8 | 86.4 | 84.8 | 84.9 |
| | 10 years or younger | .8 | .7 | .5 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .5 |
| | 11 years | .2 | .2 | .3 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .2 | .3 | .5 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .4 |
| | 13 years | .1 | .3 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .8 | .4 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .0 | .5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .8 | .6 |
| | 15 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .1 | .7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .9 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | 0.0 | .1 | 1.0 | 2.6 |

Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Binge drinking | No Answer | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| | None | 91.6 | 91.9 | 89.1 | 86.0 | 81.1 | 77.3 | 70.7 |
| | Once | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 9.8 |
| | Twice | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 6.4 |
| | 3-5 times | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 6.8 |
| | 6-9 times | .3 | .4 | .7 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| | 10+ times | .6 | .5 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.5 |

Perceived Availability of Drugs by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Availability of cigarettes | No Answer | 4.9 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| | Very difficult | 67.3 | 59.3 | 47.4 | 37.8 | 27.6 | 19.8 | 9.4 |
| | Fairly difficult | 9.8 | 12.4 | 14.6 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 9.9 | 3.7 |
| | Fairly easy | 7.7 | 11.6 | 16.8 | 20.0 | 21.9 | 21.6 | 9.6 |
| | Easy | 10.3 | 13.3 | 18.3 | 25.5 | 35.4 | 46.6 | 75.7 |
| Availability of alcohol | No Answer | 5.2 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| | Very difficult | 58.0 | 48.4 | 36.4 | 28.0 | 21.8 | 17.6 | 13.8 |
| | Fairly difficult | 13.3 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 15.3 | 13.4 | 11.7 | 11.5 |
| | Fairly easy | 12.0 | 14.6 | 20.1 | 23.8 | 25.8 | 25.9 | 29.9 |
| | Easy | 11.5 | 17.3 | 24.4 | 30.1 | 37.0 | 42.6 | 43.0 |
| Availability of marijuana | No Answer | 5.6 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| | Very difficult | 85.5 | 78.7 | 64.0 | 48.7 | 36.1 | 28.5 | 23.2 |
| | Fairly difficult | 3.7 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 12.3 |
| | Fairly easy | 2.3 | 4.7 | 9.8 | 14.4 | 18.8 | 20.8 | 22.3 |
| | Easy | 3.0 | 6.3 | 13.0 | 20.6 | 30.1 | 36.3 | 40.1 |
| Availability of drugs | No Answer | 5.8 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| | Very difficult | 89.1 | 87.8 | 81.7 | 72.4 | 62.6 | 55.7 | 51.2 |
| | Fairly difficult | 2.3 | 4.0 | 7.6 | 12.4 | 17.1 | 20.0 | 22.1 |
| | Fairly easy | 1.0 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 8.7 | 10.5 | 12.1 |
| | Easy | 1.8 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 12.2 |

**Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages and Prescription Drugs in the Past Month
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Usual source of alcoholic beverages | No Answer | 13.0 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 10.0 |
| | No drink | 82.7 | 82.3 | 77.9 | 75.1 | 69.5 | 65.5 | 57.5 |
| | Restaurants/bars/clubs | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .3 |
| | Public events | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .1 |
| | Had someone else buy it | .2 | .5 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 9.6 | 13.1 |
| | Liquor stores/convenience stores/supermarkets | .1 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .6 | 1.0 |
| | Received from person 21 or older | .6 | .8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 6.2 |
| | Took it from a store | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .3 |
| | Family members | 2.0 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| | Other ways | 1.3 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.8 |
| Usual source of prescription drugs | No Answer | 15.8 | 13.2 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 9.1 |
| | No prescription drug abuse | 81.3 | 83.7 | 84.5 | 84.4 | 84.1 | 83.6 | 81.9 |
| | Prescribed to me | 1.7 | 1.5 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| | Bought from a stranger | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .5 | .5 |
| | Bought from a friend | .3 | .4 | .6 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.1 |
| | Stole it from a friend or family member | .1 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .6 | .4 |
| | Someone gave it to me | .2 | .2 | .6 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| | Took it from a store | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| | Got it from a family member | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .4 |
| Other ways | .4 | .4 | .8 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | |

Mental Health
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013
 (Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Felt sad or hopeless | No Answer | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| | Yes | 12.9 | 13.0 | 15.1 | 15.6 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 16.2 |
| | No | 82.8 | 83.3 | 81.3 | 81.3 | 80.3 | 80.0 | 81.1 |
| Considered attempting suicide | No Answer | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| | Yes | 6.3 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 9.6 |
| | No | 88.9 | 88.5 | 87.0 | 86.7 | 86.8 | 86.7 | 87.3 |
| Planned to attempt suicide | No Answer | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| | Yes | 3.9 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 7.7 |
| | No | 90.9 | 90.5 | 89.2 | 88.6 | 88.7 | 88.5 | 89.0 |
| Attempted suicide | No Answer | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| | Never | 93.9 | 93.5 | 92.9 | 92.6 | 93.1 | 93.0 | 93.5 |
| | Once | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| | 2-3 times | .9 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .8 |
| | 4-5 times | .2 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .2 | .3 | .4 |
| | 6 or more times | .4 | .5 | .6 | .9 | .9 | .9 | 1.0 |
| Suicide attempt resulted in injury | No Answer | 39.2 | 32.9 | 34.4 | 33.6 | 34.8 | 34.1 | 30.2 |
| | Yes | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| | No | 59.2 | 65.3 | 63.7 | 64.4 | 63.1 | 63.7 | 67.6 |

**Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Had a hangover | No Answer | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| | Never | 92.1 | 89.7 | 82.7 | 77.9 | 70.6 | 65.2 | 58.7 |
| | Once | 1.8 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 10.2 |
| | Twice | .5 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 6.9 |
| | 3-5 times | .3 | .9 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 8.3 |
| | 6-10 times | .2 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 4.2 |
| | 11 or more times | .4 | .9 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 8.6 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Had nausea or vomited | No Answer | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| | Never | 91.4 | 90.0 | 85.1 | 82.0 | 76.5 | 69.9 | 63.3 |
| | Once | 2.1 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 10.6 | 11.8 |
| | Twice | .6 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 6.9 |
| | 3-5 times | .4 | .7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 7.4 |
| | 6-10 times | .1 | .3 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 |
| | 11 or more times | .4 | .5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 4.2 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Had a memory loss | No Answer | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| | Never | 92.5 | 91.6 | 88.2 | 85.7 | 80.3 | 76.1 | 71.2 |
| | Once | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 7.8 |
| | Twice | .4 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| | 3-5 times | .3 | .4 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 5.7 |
| | 6-10 times | .1 | .2 | .5 | .9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| | 11 or more times | .3 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 5.2 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Poor on school test | No Answer | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| | Never | 91.2 | 91.0 | 89.5 | 89.4 | 88.5 | 87.9 | 87.2 |
| | Once | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| | Twice | .8 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| | 3-5 times | .7 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| | 6-10 times | .3 | .3 | .4 | .6 | .7 | .8 | 1.0 |
| | 11 or more times | .6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Missed school | No Answer | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| | Never | 91.0 | 91.5 | 90.5 | 90.6 | 89.7 | 89.0 | 87.4 |
| | Once | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| | Twice | .7 | .7 | .8 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| | 3-5 times | .8 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| | 6-10 times | .3 | .3 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .7 | 1.0 |
| | 11 or more times | .6 | .7 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Got into a fight | No Answer | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| | Never | 89.2 | 89.4 | 86.6 | 86.8 | 85.0 | 84.4 | 82.9 |
| | Once | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.6 |
| | Twice | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.9 |
| | 3-5 times | .9 | .8 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 |
| | 6-10 times | .4 | .4 | .8 | .7 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| | 11 or more times | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Damaged property | No Answer | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| | Never | 93.1 | 93.1 | 91.2 | 91.7 | 91.0 | 90.2 | 89.7 |
| | Once | .6 | .9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| | Twice | .2 | .2 | .7 | .8 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| | 3-5 times | .3 | .3 | .8 | .8 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| | 6-10 times | .1 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .5 |
| | 11 or more times | .3 | .5 | .7 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| | | | | | | | | |

Gambling during the Last Twelve Months by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Played cards | No Answer | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| | Not at all | 83.0 | 80.0 | 75.9 | 75.9 | 73.9 | 73.2 | 70.8 |
| | Less than once a month | 7.9 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 13.8 |
| | About once a month | 3.3 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 7.3 |
| | About once a week | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| | Daily | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Bet on games | No Answer | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| | Not at all | 81.0 | 78.7 | 73.3 | 73.1 | 72.8 | 71.6 | 70.0 |
| | Less than once a month | 8.6 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 11.0 |
| | About once a month | 3.4 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.3 |
| | About once a week | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.8 |
| | Daily | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.8 |
| Bet on sports | No Answer | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| | Not at all | 81.6 | 77.4 | 73.3 | 74.4 | 73.7 | 74.3 | 73.9 |
| | Less than once a month | 8.6 | 10.7 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 12.4 |
| | About once a month | 3.3 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| | About once a week | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| | Daily | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Bought lottery tickets | No Answer | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| | Not at all | 82.9 | 80.6 | 78.6 | 79.6 | 79.9 | 79.8 | 64.4 |
| | Less than once a month | 8.6 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 18.6 |
| | About once a month | 2.9 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 8.2 |
| | About once a week | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 4.0 |
| | Daily | .7 | .9 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.8 |
| Gambled in a casino | No Answer | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| | Not at all | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 94.9 | 94.7 | 93.6 |
| | Less than once a month | .3 | .4 | .5 | .7 | .8 | .8 | 1.5 |
| | About once a month | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .4 | .6 |
| | About once a week | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | Daily | .3 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .7 | .9 |
| Played online | No Answer | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| | Not at all | 86.3 | 86.8 | 84.3 | 86.6 | 86.8 | 87.6 | 88.3 |
| | Less than once a month | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| | About once a month | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| | About once a week | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| | Daily | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| Felt bad about the amount bet | No Answer | 10.9 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 7.5 |
| | Yes | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.4 |
| | No | 17.5 | 20.7 | 24.7 | 24.8 | 26.7 | 27.2 | 31.1 |
| | I do not bet for money | 68.2 | 66.6 | 63.0 | 63.1 | 61.6 | 62.2 | 57.9 |
| Would like to stop betting but could not | No Answer | 11.7 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 7.7 |
| | Yes | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| | No | 17.3 | 20.6 | 24.4 | 25.1 | 27.1 | 27.9 | 32.1 |
| | I do not bet for money | 67.9 | 66.7 | 63.1 | 63.4 | 62.1 | 62.5 | 58.5 |

**Perceived Risk of Selected Substance Use Behavior
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day | No Answer | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| | No risk | 9.8 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.7 |
| | Slight risk | 10.7 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 7.1 |
| | Moderate risk | 24.4 | 24.1 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 23.7 | 23.9 | 23.7 |
| | Great risk | 50.9 | 56.9 | 57.5 | 58.5 | 59.8 | 59.0 | 59.6 |
| Smoke marijuana occasionally | No Answer | 4.7 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| | No risk | 13.5 | 15.1 | 21.4 | 28.9 | 37.3 | 43.8 | 48.4 |
| | Slight risk | 23.5 | 25.4 | 27.4 | 27.1 | 26.7 | 24.7 | 24.6 |
| | Moderate risk | 25.6 | 23.5 | 20.4 | 17.8 | 14.9 | 12.6 | 11.4 |
| | Great risk | 32.8 | 32.8 | 27.4 | 22.9 | 17.7 | 15.6 | 12.7 |
| Smoke marijuana regularly | No Answer | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.4 |
| | No risk | 11.6 | 11.0 | 14.4 | 18.9 | 24.0 | 27.0 | 30.0 |
| | Slight risk | 11.0 | 12.2 | 14.9 | 18.1 | 21.1 | 23.1 | 25.0 |
| | Moderate risk | 23.5 | 24.5 | 24.7 | 23.8 | 23.0 | 21.9 | 20.7 |
| | Great risk | 48.2 | 47.4 | 41.2 | 34.5 | 27.4 | 23.2 | 19.9 |
| Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks | No Answer | 5.6 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| | No risk | 15.8 | 13.8 | 15.1 | 16.5 | 17.7 | 19.9 | 22.2 |
| | Slight risk | 25.3 | 25.4 | 26.8 | 27.7 | 30.2 | 30.2 | 32.7 |
| | Moderate risk | 24.3 | 25.3 | 26.1 | 25.8 | 25.1 | 24.4 | 23.7 |
| | Great risk | 29.0 | 31.2 | 27.9 | 26.0 | 23.2 | 21.7 | 17.8 |
| Binge drink weekly | No Answer | 5.0 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| | No risk | 11.9 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 10.4 |
| | Slight risk | 13.6 | 13.2 | 14.9 | 16.1 | 17.6 | 20.3 | 21.7 |
| | Moderate risk | 28.7 | 28.9 | 29.8 | 30.1 | 32.3 | 31.0 | 33.2 |
| | Great risk | 40.9 | 45.2 | 43.0 | 41.3 | 38.2 | 35.5 | 31.6 |

**Parental Attitudes toward Drug Use and Antisocial Behavior
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Parents feel about alcohol (regular use) | No Answer | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| | Very wrong | 89.0 | 88.4 | 85.0 | 79.5 | 74.2 | 69.2 | 58.9 |
| | Wrong | 3.7 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 16.5 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 12.2 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 8.7 |
| Parents feel about cigarettes | No Answer | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| | Very wrong | 91.6 | 91.5 | 89.1 | 85.1 | 81.2 | 75.9 | 65.0 |
| | Wrong | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 9.1 | 11.7 | 16.4 |
| | A little bit wrong | .5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 8.6 |
| | Not at all wrong | .6 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 6.3 |
| Parents feel about marijuana | No Answer | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| | Very wrong | 93.1 | 91.9 | 88.7 | 83.9 | 79.9 | 76.3 | 70.5 |
| | Wrong | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 12.8 |
| | A little bit wrong | .5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 7.3 |
| | Not at all wrong | .5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 5.6 |
| Parents feel about stealing | No Answer | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| | Very wrong | 87.2 | 86.4 | 84.9 | 82.8 | 81.6 | 80.8 | 79.6 |
| | Wrong | 6.5 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 12.5 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| | Not at all wrong | .5 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| Parents feel about graffiti | No Answer | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| | Very wrong | 88.4 | 88.0 | 85.5 | 83.3 | 81.6 | 79.9 | 77.0 |
| | Wrong | 4.9 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 13.5 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| | Not at all wrong | .8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.5 |
| Parents feel about fighting | No Answer | 5.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| | Very wrong | 73.4 | 71.4 | 65.8 | 63.1 | 60.9 | 59.3 | 56.4 |
| | Wrong | 13.9 | 14.7 | 17.0 | 18.8 | 19.7 | 20.9 | 22.9 |
| | A little bit wrong | 5.7 | 7.3 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 12.5 |
| | Not at all wrong | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.2 |

**Perceived Peer Approval of Using Selected Substances
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day | No answer | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| | Very wrong | 78.4 | 69.9 | 58.4 | 47.3 | 39.4 | 33.9 | 24.5 |
| | Wrong | 11.3 | 15.4 | 18.6 | 21.2 | 21.6 | 19.5 | 18.8 |
| | A little bit wrong | 3.3 | 6.9 | 11.0 | 15.6 | 17.6 | 20.8 | 21.7 |
| | Not at all wrong | 2.2 | 3.8 | 8.0 | 11.8 | 17.4 | 22.1 | 31.3 |
| Smoke marijuana occasionally | No answer | 5.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| | Very wrong | 81.6 | 72.0 | 57.8 | 44.6 | 34.9 | 29.9 | 23.7 |
| | Wrong | 8.0 | 11.0 | 14.0 | 15.7 | 14.3 | 15.2 | 15.2 |
| | A little bit wrong | 2.9 | 7.2 | 11.6 | 16.0 | 17.8 | 18.1 | 19.2 |
| | Not at all wrong | 2.4 | 5.9 | 12.5 | 19.5 | 29.0 | 32.9 | 38.0 |
| Smoke marijuana regularly | No answer | 5.6 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.6 |
| | Very wrong | 83.5 | 75.5 | 62.6 | 49.6 | 39.5 | 35.1 | 29.5 |
| | Wrong | 6.5 | 9.3 | 13.0 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 16.2 |
| | A little bit wrong | 2.3 | 5.4 | 9.0 | 12.8 | 15.2 | 16.3 | 17.4 |
| | Not at all wrong | 2.2 | 4.9 | 10.3 | 16.3 | 24.0 | 27.0 | 31.3 |
| Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks | No answer | 5.6 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| | Very wrong | 77.4 | 69.5 | 56.2 | 44.2 | 35.9 | 32.0 | 25.1 |
| | Wrong | 10.2 | 13.9 | 17.8 | 19.7 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 22.0 |
| | A little bit wrong | 4.2 | 7.0 | 11.7 | 16.2 | 18.3 | 19.6 | 21.3 |
| | Not at all wrong | 2.7 | 5.2 | 9.7 | 15.0 | 20.6 | 23.5 | 27.3 |
| Binge drink weekly | No answer | 5.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| | Very wrong | 82.0 | 75.8 | 64.5 | 52.1 | 43.3 | 38.4 | 31.8 |
| | Wrong | 8.4 | 11.5 | 15.7 | 19.2 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 21.2 |
| | A little bit wrong | 2.3 | 4.2 | 8.1 | 11.9 | 15.1 | 16.5 | 18.7 |
| | Not at all wrong | 2.0 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 12.3 | 16.7 | 20.4 | 24.3 |

**Perception on Prescription Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Risk of harm of prescription drugs | No Answer | 5.3 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| | No risk | 9.4 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.5 |
| | Slight risk | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 8.5 |
| | Moderate risk | 15.7 | 17.1 | 18.2 | 20.3 | 22.9 | 25.3 | 25.9 |
| | Great risk | 64.4 | 67.0 | 66.7 | 63.7 | 61.2 | 57.9 | 56.5 |
| Peer approval of prescription drugs | No answer | 5.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| | Very wrong | 84.3 | 80.4 | 74.0 | 66.5 | 59.5 | 54.9 | 51.4 |
| | Wrong | 6.8 | 9.3 | 11.9 | 15.7 | 18.4 | 20.1 | 21.4 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.8 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 12.7 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.5 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 10.5 |
| Parents feel about prescription drugs | No Answer | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
| | Very wrong | 92.7 | 92.9 | 91.4 | 89.0 | 86.9 | 85.6 | 83.1 |
| | Wrong | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 8.8 |
| | A little bit wrong | .4 | .6 | .8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| | Not at all wrong | .5 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.9 |

**Parental Attitudes toward Heavy Alcohol Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Parents feel about alcohol (everyday use) | No Answer | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| | Very wrong | 91.0 | 90.3 | 87.3 | 82.2 | 79.0 | 74.8 | 67.8 |
| | Wrong | 2.7 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 8.8 | 10.6 | 13.7 | 17.3 |
| | A little bit wrong | .8 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 6.8 |
| | Not at all wrong | .7 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 4.1 |

**Family Management and Conflict
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Clear rules | No Answer | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| | YES! | 66.7 | 63.0 | 59.0 | 58.4 | 56.9 | 56.4 | 53.4 |
| | yes | 26.4 | 30.0 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 32.5 | 33.7 | 35.8 |
| | no | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.4 |
| | NO! | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| Ask about homework | No Answer | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| | YES! | 70.5 | 64.7 | 56.3 | 51.8 | 44.8 | 40.5 | 32.6 |
| | yes | 21.2 | 24.7 | 29.3 | 31.2 | 32.9 | 33.7 | 34.8 |
| | no | 3.4 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 13.2 | 15.1 | 19.7 |
| | NO! | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 8.1 |
| Parents know whereabouts | No Answer | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| | YES! | 74.8 | 71.8 | 65.3 | 61.5 | 55.6 | 50.7 | 42.3 |
| | yes | 16.0 | 19.4 | 24.0 | 27.2 | 31.3 | 34.8 | 38.9 |
| | no | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 9.9 |
| | NO! | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.7 |
| Clear rules about alcohol use | No Answer | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| | YES! | 82.5 | 79.8 | 74.0 | 68.2 | 63.3 | 59.7 | 52.2 |
| | yes | 7.9 | 11.1 | 14.9 | 19.4 | 22.9 | 25.3 | 29.7 |
| | no | 2.7 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 10.0 |
| | NO! | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.7 |
| Parents ask before most family decisions made | No Answer | 6.3 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.2 |
| | YES! | 37.9 | 35.6 | 31.4 | 28.5 | 25.7 | 23.9 | 22.0 |
| | yes | 31.2 | 34.5 | 35.7 | 37.3 | 37.9 | 40.3 | 39.3 |
| | no | 14.3 | 15.3 | 17.3 | 19.0 | 20.7 | 20.1 | 22.6 |
| | NO! | 10.3 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 9.9 |
| Ask parents for help if problem | No Answer | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.9 |
| | YES! | 69.0 | 62.4 | 54.7 | 49.2 | 44.1 | 42.8 | 41.7 |
| | yes | 17.0 | 22.4 | 25.8 | 29.4 | 32.6 | 33.9 | 35.6 |
| | no | 4.4 | 6.5 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.2 |
| | NO! | 4.9 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 5.7 |
| Parents give me chances for fun with them | No Answer | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.1 |
| | YES! | 57.3 | 53.7 | 47.2 | 42.3 | 36.8 | 34.7 | 31.6 |
| | yes | 26.4 | 27.6 | 31.4 | 33.6 | 36.2 | 36.8 | 38.3 |
| | no | 7.8 | 10.2 | 12.0 | 13.8 | 16.3 | 17.0 | 17.9 |
| | NO! | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| Parents know when home late | No Answer | 5.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.4 |
| | YES! | 68.8 | 64.4 | 59.7 | 56.0 | 50.8 | 47.4 | 38.0 |
| | yes | 18.6 | 23.0 | 25.9 | 27.9 | 30.3 | 32.9 | 36.8 |
| | no | 4.9 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 14.0 |
| | NO! | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4.8 |

**Family Management and Conflict
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Parents catch you drinking | No Answer | 5.7 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.4 |
| | YES! | 72.3 | 62.3 | 48.8 | 39.3 | 30.1 | 25.4 | 19.1 |
| | yes | 12.9 | 17.7 | 21.5 | 23.3 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 20.5 |
| | no | 5.1 | 10.0 | 16.8 | 23.1 | 29.1 | 33.2 | 37.1 |
| | NO! | 4.1 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 16.9 |
| Parents catch you with gun | No Answer | 5.8 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.4 |
| | YES! | 78.8 | 73.5 | 65.8 | 58.0 | 52.1 | 45.6 | 38.5 |
| | yes | 9.5 | 13.5 | 17.3 | 22.0 | 22.8 | 26.3 | 27.6 |
| | no | 3.2 | 5.2 | 7.7 | 9.9 | 13.1 | 15.4 | 19.1 |
| | NO! | 2.8 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 8.5 |
| Parents catch you skip school | No Answer | 5.5 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.3 |
| | YES! | 80.6 | 77.3 | 71.1 | 64.8 | 59.6 | 53.0 | 45.0 |
| | yes | 9.4 | 12.9 | 16.7 | 21.3 | 23.7 | 28.2 | 31.0 |
| | no | 2.4 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 12.5 |
| | NO! | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 5.3 |
| Family argue repetitively | No Answer | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| | YES! | 17.1 | 18.0 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 18.4 |
| | yes | 18.3 | 20.0 | 22.2 | 23.9 | 25.5 | 25.2 | 25.2 |
| | no | 32.2 | 35.0 | 35.3 | 36.1 | 35.2 | 35.0 | 34.9 |
| | NO! | 27.6 | 23.1 | 18.5 | 14.7 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 15.9 |
| Family have serious arguments | No Answer | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| | YES! | 15.1 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 13.5 |
| | yes | 14.9 | 15.6 | 17.1 | 17.7 | 19.4 | 19.1 | 18.5 |
| | no | 29.6 | 33.2 | 35.7 | 37.7 | 37.9 | 37.5 | 38.7 |
| | NO! | 35.4 | 32.0 | 27.5 | 24.0 | 21.6 | 22.0 | 23.5 |
| Family insult each other | No Answer | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.4 |
| | YES! | 15.2 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 15.3 | 13.2 |
| | yes | 16.2 | 16.9 | 18.0 | 18.2 | 19.5 | 18.6 | 17.9 |
| | no | 27.3 | 28.7 | 31.1 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 34.4 | 34.9 |
| | NO! | 35.6 | 33.7 | 30.2 | 27.2 | 25.4 | 25.8 | 27.7 |

**Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Enjoy spending time with mom | No Answer | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.4 |
| | YES! | 74.1 | 67.7 | 60.6 | 54.6 | 50.2 | 47.5 | 45.9 |
| | yes | 16.0 | 21.2 | 25.5 | 29.5 | 32.5 | 34.7 | 35.8 |
| | no | 2.3 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.4 |
| | NO! | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| Enjoy spending time with dad | No Answer | 5.9 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.0 |
| | YES! | 71.8 | 67.0 | 59.5 | 54.2 | 48.7 | 46.1 | 44.4 |
| | yes | 14.9 | 18.3 | 22.7 | 26.8 | 29.5 | 32.2 | 33.8 |
| | no | 2.9 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| | NO! | 4.5 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.7 |
| Parents notice when I am doing a good job | No Answer | 7.1 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.6 |
| | Never or almost never | 4.7 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 9.1 |
| | Sometimes | 14.2 | 17.6 | 20.4 | 22.1 | 25.4 | 26.8 | 28.0 |
| | Often | 29.6 | 30.0 | 31.0 | 31.4 | 31.3 | 30.2 | 29.9 |
| | All the time | 44.3 | 40.5 | 35.2 | 31.5 | 27.9 | 26.8 | 25.4 |
| Parents tell me they are proud of me | No Answer | 7.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.7 |
| | Never or almost never | 5.9 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 10.7 |
| | Sometimes | 15.2 | 17.7 | 20.0 | 21.5 | 24.8 | 25.9 | 25.8 |
| | Often | 27.7 | 27.7 | 30.0 | 29.6 | 30.2 | 29.4 | 30.1 |
| | All the time | 43.9 | 40.4 | 34.7 | 31.1 | 26.9 | 26.3 | 25.8 |

**Interaction with Antisocial Peers
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Number of best friends suspended | No Answer | 5.6 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.4 |
| | None of my friends | 69.1 | 66.4 | 62.2 | 65.0 | 65.4 | 69.0 | 69.2 |
| | 1 of my friends | 16.1 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 14.5 | 14.1 |
| | 2 of my friends | 4.8 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| | 3 of my friends | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| | 4 of my friends | 3.0 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| Number of best friends carry guns | No Answer | 5.6 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.5 |
| | None of my friends | 89.7 | 90.2 | 87.7 | 86.4 | 84.7 | 83.5 | 79.9 |
| | 1 of my friends | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 7.3 |
| | 2 of my friends | .6 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| | 3 of my friends | .3 | .4 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .7 | 1.0 |
| | 4 of my friends | .6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.7 |
| Number of best friends sold drugs | No Answer | 5.6 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.7 |
| | None of my friends | 90.9 | 88.9 | 82.2 | 76.8 | 70.7 | 69.3 | 65.9 |
| | 1 of my friends | 2.1 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 12.7 |
| | 2 of my friends | .6 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 6.6 |
| | 3 of my friends | .2 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| | 4 of my friends | .6 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 5.6 |
| Number of best friends stolen vehicle | No Answer | 5.6 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.6 |
| | None of my friends | 92.4 | 92.3 | 89.6 | 88.0 | 87.0 | 87.6 | 87.0 |
| | 1 of my friends | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| | 2 of my friends | .2 | .5 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| | 3 of my friends | .2 | .2 | .3 | .6 | .5 | .4 | .5 |
| | 4 of my friends | .4 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| Number of best friends arrested | No Answer | 5.6 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.5 |
| | None of my friends | 88.2 | 87.4 | 81.4 | 79.9 | 77.6 | 77.1 | 74.6 |
| | 1 of my friends | 4.4 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 9.8 |
| | 2 of my friends | .8 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 |
| | 3 of my friends | .2 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| | 4 of my friends | .7 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.4 |
| Number of best friends dropped out of school | No Answer | 5.8 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.6 |
| | None of my friends | 90.3 | 91.3 | 89.6 | 86.7 | 83.9 | 82.6 | 79.6 |
| | 1 of my friends | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 8.2 |
| | 2 of my friends | .5 | .6 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| | 3 of my friends | .2 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .7 | .9 | 1.1 |
| | 4 of my friends | .5 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| Number of best friends been members of gangs | No Answer | 6.3 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 7.0 |
| | None of my friends | 87.5 | 87.7 | 85.3 | 85.1 | 84.8 | 86.0 | 85.2 |
| | 1 of my friends | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| | 2 of my friends | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| | 3 of my friends | .4 | .6 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .6 | .6 |
| | 4 of my friends | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.0 |

**Interaction with Prosocial Peers
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Number of best friends participated in school activities | No Answer | 6.7 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.9 |
| | None of my friends | 26.6 | 24.5 | 25.0 | 25.4 | 25.5 | 25.7 | 23.7 |
| | 1 of my friends | 10.5 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 8.2 |
| | 2 of my friends | 14.0 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 12.7 |
| | 3 of my friends | 10.7 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.3 |
| | 4 of my friends | 31.4 | 36.5 | 35.6 | 36.5 | 36.4 | 37.8 | 38.2 |
| Number of best friends commitment to stay drug-free | No Answer | 7.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.4 |
| | None of my friends | 21.7 | 23.7 | 28.2 | 32.1 | 35.7 | 39.8 | 41.5 |
| | 1 of my friends | 4.4 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 12.2 |
| | 2 of my friends | 4.4 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.0 |
| | 3 of my friends | 5.3 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 7.7 |
| | 4 of my friends | 57.2 | 52.5 | 42.7 | 33.6 | 27.9 | 23.8 | 21.2 |
| Number of best friends liked school | No Answer | 6.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.3 |
| | None of my friends | 28.6 | 31.9 | 35.0 | 37.2 | 39.0 | 39.7 | 38.9 |
| | 1 of my friends | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 10.2 |
| | 2 of my friends | 13.3 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 13.5 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 15.1 |
| | 3 of my friends | 11.4 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 9.6 |
| | 4 of my friends | 29.6 | 27.6 | 22.9 | 21.9 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 19.1 |
| Number of best friends regularly attended religious activities | No Answer | 9.0 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| | None of my friends | 23.0 | 23.2 | 26.5 | 27.6 | 29.8 | 31.8 | 32.2 |
| | 1 of my friends | 14.7 | 15.5 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 17.0 | 17.6 | 18.3 |
| | 2 of my friends | 16.9 | 18.3 | 19.2 | 17.9 | 18.3 | 17.8 | 17.9 |
| | 3 of my friends | 13.0 | 13.6 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 9.2 |
| | 4 of my friends | 23.4 | 22.6 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 16.5 | 15.7 | 15.1 |
| Number of best friends tried to do well in school | No Answer | 6.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 7.0 |
| | None of my friends | 8.6 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 13.7 | 12.6 |
| | 1 of my friends | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.8 |
| | 2 of my friends | 5.7 | 7.7 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 11.9 |
| | 3 of my friends | 10.3 | 11.7 | 14.6 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 16.0 |
| | 4 of my friends | 65.3 | 61.1 | 55.3 | 50.0 | 48.6 | 48.0 | 46.8 |

**Rewards for Antisocial Involvement
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Cool if smoke cigarettes | No Answer | 6.4 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.7 |
| | No or very little chance | 80.3 | 76.4 | 69.8 | 66.1 | 63.8 | 62.4 | 60.8 |
| | Little chance | 6.2 | 9.5 | 12.3 | 14.7 | 15.6 | 16.8 | 17.0 |
| | Some chance | 3.4 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 9.7 |
| | Pretty good chance | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| | Very good chance | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.2 |
| Cool if drink alcohol regularly | No Answer | 6.7 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.7 |
| | No or very little chance | 80.4 | 75.6 | 66.0 | 58.6 | 52.4 | 49.9 | 45.3 |
| | Little chance | 5.9 | 9.4 | 12.8 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 15.2 |
| | Some chance | 3.1 | 5.3 | 8.6 | 11.4 | 13.6 | 14.8 | 16.5 |
| | Pretty good chance | 1.6 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 9.9 |
| | Very good chance | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 6.3 |
| Cool if smoke marijuana | No Answer | 6.7 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.9 |
| | No or very little chance | 82.6 | 76.7 | 66.2 | 59.8 | 53.3 | 52.2 | 48.7 |
| | Little chance | 3.8 | 7.1 | 9.8 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 15.4 |
| | Some chance | 2.5 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 15.2 |
| | Pretty good chance | 1.5 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.1 |
| | Very good chance | 2.9 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.7 |
| Cool if carry a gun | No Answer | 6.7 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 7.1 |
| | No or very little chance | 76.4 | 76.5 | 71.9 | 72.0 | 70.8 | 71.1 | 66.7 |
| | Little chance | 6.3 | 7.5 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 11.5 |
| | Some chance | 3.6 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 7.2 |
| | Pretty good chance | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| | Very good chance | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 5.1 |

School Commitment
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013
 (Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Days of school skipped during last month | No Answer | 5.5 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.7 |
| | None | 87.1 | 87.7 | 84.8 | 84.4 | 81.7 | 79.1 | 71.7 |
| | 1 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 10.1 |
| | 2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 5.0 |
| | 3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.9 |
| | 4-5 | .8 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| | 6-10 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .6 | .8 |
| | 11 or more | .4 | .5 | .8 | .7 | .9 | .9 | 1.5 |
| Feel schoolwork is meaningful | No Answer | 5.8 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 6.0 |
| | Almost always | 37.9 | 32.0 | 24.0 | 19.5 | 15.5 | 13.6 | 12.0 |
| | Often | 23.6 | 24.0 | 24.5 | 23.7 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 17.7 |
| | Sometimes | 19.6 | 23.0 | 25.7 | 26.7 | 29.4 | 29.4 | 28.7 |
| | Seldom | 6.3 | 9.1 | 12.8 | 15.2 | 18.6 | 20.6 | 23.5 |
| | Never | 6.8 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 12.1 |
| How interesting are courses | No Answer | 9.1 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 6.3 |
| | Very interesting and stimulating | 18.4 | 15.0 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.3 |
| | Quite interesting | 27.6 | 24.1 | 21.7 | 20.5 | 19.1 | 19.4 | 18.6 |
| | Fairly interesting | 26.9 | 31.6 | 33.6 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 32.9 |
| | Slightly dull | 9.3 | 12.5 | 15.5 | 16.6 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 17.8 |
| | Very dull | 8.7 | 11.0 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 16.0 |
| Importance of school to later life | No Answer | 7.1 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.6 |
| | Very important | 58.4 | 49.0 | 38.7 | 29.8 | 23.2 | 20.6 | 18.3 |
| | Quite important | 17.4 | 20.9 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 20.9 | 20.4 | 19.3 |
| | Fairly important | 9.2 | 12.8 | 17.6 | 19.8 | 22.6 | 23.0 | 24.0 |
| | Slightly important | 5.6 | 8.5 | 11.3 | 15.2 | 19.1 | 21.7 | 22.5 |
| | Not at all important | 2.3 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 9.3 |
| How often did you enjoy school | No Answer | 7.0 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.3 |
| | Never | 9.2 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 13.2 | 12.6 |
| | Seldom | 9.9 | 10.8 | 12.7 | 14.5 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 18.0 |
| | Sometimes | 24.8 | 26.8 | 27.3 | 29.1 | 30.7 | 30.2 | 30.5 |
| | Often | 25.4 | 26.0 | 27.5 | 25.2 | 23.9 | 24.5 | 22.8 |
| | A lot | 23.6 | 20.8 | 15.9 | 13.0 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 9.8 |
| How often did you hate school | No Answer | 7.2 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.5 |
| | Never | 22.4 | 17.9 | 13.3 | 11.4 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 8.2 |
| | Seldom | 23.6 | 25.3 | 25.6 | 24.8 | 22.7 | 22.5 | 21.2 |
| | Sometimes | 22.6 | 24.9 | 26.6 | 27.5 | 29.1 | 29.5 | 30.4 |
| | Often | 10.2 | 12.4 | 14.0 | 15.5 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 18.2 |
| | A lot | 14.0 | 14.7 | 15.2 | 14.9 | 15.9 | 16.5 | 15.5 |
| How often did you do your best work | No Answer | 7.1 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.8 |
| | Never | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.6 |
| | Seldom | 2.1 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 7.5 |
| | Sometimes | 7.2 | 10.6 | 14.9 | 18.0 | 20.5 | 23.4 | 24.5 |
| | Often | 18.3 | 23.3 | 27.3 | 29.7 | 31.6 | 31.8 | 32.6 |
| | A lot | 63.2 | 55.5 | 45.6 | 37.7 | 31.5 | 29.4 | 25.0 |

Academic Failure
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013
 (Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Average grades | No Answer | 9.4 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 7.5 |
| | Mostly A's | 34.8 | 35.3 | 33.0 | 29.5 | 26.4 | 27.7 | 30.1 |
| | Mostly B's | 37.5 | 36.3 | 36.8 | 36.6 | 38.1 | 38.4 | 39.1 |
| | Mostly C's | 13.7 | 15.9 | 17.8 | 19.5 | 22.0 | 22.1 | 19.3 |
| | Mostly D's | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.0 |
| | Mostly F's | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Grades better than most students | No Answer | 10.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 9.5 |
| | YES! | 28.9 | 29.1 | 28.4 | 27.1 | 24.4 | 23.7 | 24.4 |
| | yes | 37.9 | 38.6 | 38.4 | 37.9 | 39.0 | 39.6 | 38.4 |
| | no | 17.0 | 18.4 | 18.9 | 19.7 | 21.0 | 21.9 | 22.0 |
| | NO! | 5.6 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 5.7 |

**Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Students have chances to help decide activities and rules | No Answer | 9.2 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 8.5 |
| | YES! | 30.6 | 26.1 | 22.5 | 24.3 | 20.5 | 19.9 | 17.1 |
| | yes | 32.4 | 33.2 | 32.5 | 31.8 | 31.7 | 32.3 | 31.5 |
| | no | 17.3 | 22.3 | 24.9 | 24.6 | 25.8 | 26.0 | 27.8 |
| | NO! | 10.4 | 12.0 | 13.4 | 11.6 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 15.1 |
| Teachers ask to work on special class projects | No Answer | 9.5 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.7 |
| | YES! | 25.3 | 21.7 | 17.8 | 15.6 | 13.3 | 12.6 | 11.9 |
| | yes | 32.0 | 32.3 | 31.1 | 30.6 | 30.6 | 31.8 | 30.8 |
| | no | 22.4 | 27.0 | 30.7 | 33.1 | 34.6 | 34.6 | 35.5 |
| | NO! | 10.8 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 13.0 |
| Chances for kids to get involved in activities outside of class | No Answer | 9.9 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 9.0 |
| | YES! | 65.9 | 66.4 | 60.6 | 57.0 | 52.2 | 50.2 | 48.2 |
| | yes | 18.8 | 20.8 | 25.4 | 27.3 | 31.3 | 32.9 | 34.2 |
| | no | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| | NO! | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| Chances for kids to talk with teacher one-on-one | No Answer | 9.6 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.9 |
| | YES! | 50.4 | 47.6 | 42.1 | 37.8 | 33.9 | 33.1 | 34.1 |
| | yes | 27.6 | 30.7 | 34.2 | 37.1 | 39.6 | 41.4 | 41.2 |
| | no | 8.4 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 12.4 | 11.5 |
| | NO! | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.4 |
| Chances to be a part of class discussion and activities | No Answer | 10.7 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 9.3 |
| | YES! | 45.6 | 42.1 | 35.6 | 31.9 | 27.9 | 27.2 | 26.7 |
| | yes | 30.0 | 34.7 | 39.4 | 42.4 | 46.1 | 47.3 | 49.2 |
| | no | 9.7 | 10.2 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 10.6 |
| | NO! | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.1 |

**Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Teachers notice when doing a good job and let me know | No Answer | 10.2 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 9.4 |
| | YES! | 37.4 | 31.5 | 25.6 | 20.6 | 17.4 | 16.3 | 15.4 |
| | yes | 33.3 | 34.7 | 36.6 | 37.6 | 38.2 | 38.3 | 40.5 |
| | no | 12.2 | 17.4 | 19.6 | 23.6 | 25.5 | 25.8 | 25.3 |
| | NO! | 6.9 | 8.7 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 9.5 |
| Feel safe at school | No Answer | 9.9 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 8.9 |
| | YES! | 53.4 | 47.5 | 40.8 | 37.1 | 33.2 | 35.4 | 35.6 |
| | yes | 26.7 | 32.2 | 35.8 | 38.8 | 41.3 | 42.0 | 41.6 |
| | no | 6.1 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 9.0 |
| | NO! | 3.9 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 5.0 |
| School lets parents know when do good | No Answer | 10.8 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 9.3 |
| | YES! | 30.8 | 26.3 | 21.6 | 17.8 | 14.9 | 13.8 | 13.1 |
| | yes | 25.2 | 25.6 | 24.2 | 23.6 | 22.6 | 23.4 | 22.9 |
| | no | 20.3 | 24.1 | 27.4 | 30.0 | 31.8 | 32.1 | 32.8 |
| | NO! | 12.9 | 16.3 | 19.1 | 20.1 | 22.0 | 22.4 | 21.9 |
| Teachers praise when do well in school | No Answer | 11.2 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 9.4 |
| | YES! | 28.4 | 25.2 | 21.9 | 18.3 | 15.0 | 14.8 | 14.0 |
| | yes | 30.4 | 29.9 | 30.9 | 31.4 | 32.0 | 31.9 | 32.6 |
| | no | 19.2 | 23.5 | 25.2 | 27.4 | 29.6 | 30.6 | 30.7 |
| | NO! | 10.7 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 14.2 | 13.2 |

Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Wrong to take a gun to school | No Answer | 9.3 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.7 |
| | Very wrong | 85.1 | 85.6 | 82.7 | 81.0 | 80.4 | 79.9 | 78.1 |
| | Wrong | 3.9 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 8.5 |
| | A little bit wrong | .8 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| | Not at all wrong | .8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| Wrong to steal something more than \$5 | No Answer | 9.6 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 8.0 |
| | Very wrong | 65.7 | 62.1 | 56.6 | 54.0 | 53.1 | 54.0 | 53.9 |
| | Wrong | 18.3 | 20.8 | 23.5 | 25.8 | 26.1 | 25.6 | 27.3 |
| | A little bit wrong | 5.1 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 8.1 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Wrong to attack someone | No Answer | 9.8 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 8.2 |
| | Very wrong | 78.5 | 75.5 | 68.9 | 66.0 | 64.0 | 63.9 | 63.4 |
| | Wrong | 7.8 | 11.2 | 15.1 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 18.8 | 19.7 |
| | A little bit wrong | 2.5 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.1 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| Wrong to pick a fight | No Answer | 9.8 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 8.2 |
| | Very wrong | 60.5 | 56.5 | 48.3 | 46.8 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 44.5 |
| | Wrong | 18.3 | 21.5 | 24.6 | 25.7 | 26.5 | 27.1 | 28.8 |
| | A little bit wrong | 8.9 | 10.6 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 15.6 | 15.3 | 14.0 |
| | Not at all wrong | 2.4 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| Wrong to skip school | No Answer | 9.9 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 8.3 |
| | Very wrong | 78.1 | 73.0 | 64.1 | 56.8 | 51.8 | 48.2 | 42.1 |
| | Wrong | 8.7 | 13.5 | 18.8 | 23.1 | 24.7 | 25.9 | 27.2 |
| | A little bit wrong | 2.0 | 3.9 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 11.7 | 13.6 | 17.3 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 5.1 |
| Wrong to drink alcohol regularly | No Answer | 10.0 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 8.2 |
| | Very wrong | 80.1 | 77.4 | 66.0 | 56.9 | 48.6 | 44.6 | 37.0 |
| | Wrong | 6.7 | 8.4 | 14.0 | 17.2 | 19.3 | 18.9 | 19.9 |
| | A little bit wrong | 2.0 | 4.2 | 8.4 | 11.8 | 16.2 | 18.5 | 22.1 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.3 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 10.1 | 12.7 |
| Wrong to smoke cigarettes | No Answer | 10.1 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 8.2 |
| | Very wrong | 82.1 | 79.2 | 70.8 | 63.4 | 57.4 | 50.0 | 40.2 |
| | Wrong | 5.2 | 7.9 | 12.2 | 15.7 | 16.5 | 18.1 | 18.4 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.5 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 11.1 | 13.8 | 17.0 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 10.2 | 16.3 |
| Wrong to smoke marijuana | No Answer | 10.1 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 8.3 |
| | Very wrong | 83.9 | 79.8 | 69.3 | 60.3 | 51.6 | 45.7 | 39.0 |
| | Wrong | 3.2 | 5.8 | 9.7 | 12.8 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 16.4 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.3 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 12.2 | 14.7 | 16.2 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.4 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 9.7 | 14.2 | 16.8 | 20.2 |
| Wrong to use illegal drugs | No Answer | 10.4 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 8.5 |
| | Very wrong | 86.3 | 86.3 | 82.5 | 78.6 | 75.1 | 73.4 | 69.7 |
| | Wrong | 2.0 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 12.3 |
| | A little bit wrong | .5 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 5.5 |
| | Not at all wrong | .8 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.0 |

Rebelliousness
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013
 (Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Like to see what can get away with | No Answer | 11.5 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 8.9 |
| | Very false | 60.0 | 55.1 | 47.4 | 45.2 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 37.6 |
| | Somewhat false | 16.6 | 20.8 | 23.4 | 24.0 | 24.7 | 25.1 | 25.8 |
| | Somewhat true | 8.7 | 11.7 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 19.3 | 19.9 | 21.4 |
| | Very true | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 6.3 |
| Ignore rules | No Answer | 11.7 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 9.0 |
| | Very false | 63.5 | 60.7 | 53.9 | 50.7 | 46.7 | 45.4 | 41.0 |
| | Somewhat false | 16.1 | 18.6 | 22.7 | 24.0 | 24.5 | 26.3 | 27.2 |
| | Somewhat true | 6.6 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 12.3 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 17.6 |
| | Very true | 2.1 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.2 |
| Do opposite of what I am told | No Answer | 11.7 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 9.1 |
| | Very false | 64.1 | 63.0 | 57.7 | 57.4 | 55.6 | 57.6 | 56.2 |
| | Somewhat false | 15.5 | 16.8 | 20.0 | 21.0 | 21.6 | 21.2 | 21.3 |
| | Somewhat true | 6.3 | 7.9 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.7 |
| | Very true | 2.3 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.6 |

**Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Caught by police alcohol | No Answer | 12.6 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 9.9 |
| | YES! | 29.2 | 25.2 | 18.3 | 14.4 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 8.5 |
| | yes | 26.7 | 25.5 | 22.4 | 19.2 | 16.5 | 14.4 | 13.5 |
| | no | 21.0 | 26.7 | 33.1 | 37.0 | 41.2 | 42.3 | 44.6 |
| | NO! | 10.5 | 13.3 | 17.1 | 19.2 | 22.0 | 24.7 | 23.5 |
| Caught by police marijuana | No Answer | 12.6 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 10.0 |
| | YES! | 39.7 | 32.8 | 23.1 | 17.2 | 11.8 | 10.4 | 9.0 |
| | yes | 24.5 | 26.1 | 23.9 | 20.8 | 18.0 | 15.8 | 14.6 |
| | no | 14.7 | 20.0 | 27.6 | 33.6 | 38.0 | 40.2 | 42.0 |
| | NO! | 8.6 | 11.6 | 16.4 | 18.4 | 22.4 | 24.3 | 24.3 |
| Caught by police gun | No Answer | 12.7 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 10.2 |
| | YES! | 43.7 | 38.5 | 30.9 | 24.2 | 20.3 | 17.5 | 16.1 |
| | yes | 21.9 | 25.2 | 25.6 | 27.2 | 26.3 | 25.6 | 25.3 |
| | no | 13.6 | 16.3 | 21.5 | 25.0 | 28.3 | 30.8 | 32.0 |
| | NO! | 8.1 | 10.5 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 15.3 | 16.8 | 16.4 |
| Caught by police smoke cigarettes | No Answer | 12.9 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 10.2 |
| | YES! | 27.9 | 24.0 | 18.0 | 14.0 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 7.5 |
| | yes | 23.2 | 22.4 | 18.8 | 16.3 | 13.5 | 11.9 | 9.8 |
| | no | 22.7 | 27.4 | 31.7 | 35.3 | 38.5 | 38.4 | 38.5 |
| | NO! | 13.4 | 16.8 | 22.3 | 24.2 | 28.0 | 31.8 | 34.1 |
| Neighborhood feel about marijuana | No Answer | 11.9 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 10.1 |
| | Very wrong | 78.0 | 74.5 | 65.8 | 56.7 | 48.7 | 44.8 | 40.2 |
| | Wrong | 6.9 | 10.5 | 16.1 | 20.8 | 24.4 | 27.0 | 28.7 |
| | A little bit wrong | 2.1 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 8.7 | 11.6 | 13.3 | 14.2 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.2 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.7 |
| Neighborhood feel about alcohol | No Answer | 12.0 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 10.2 |
| | Very wrong | 69.9 | 66.4 | 56.9 | 47.9 | 39.6 | 35.3 | 29.0 |
| | Wrong | 10.9 | 14.5 | 19.5 | 23.3 | 26.6 | 27.3 | 28.3 |
| | A little bit wrong | 5.1 | 6.7 | 10.2 | 13.2 | 16.8 | 20.1 | 22.6 |
| | Not at all wrong | 2.1 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 9.9 |
| Neighborhood feel about cigarettes | No Answer | 12.2 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 10.2 |
| | Very wrong | 72.2 | 69.6 | 60.7 | 52.1 | 44.3 | 38.6 | 29.0 |
| | Wrong | 9.7 | 12.4 | 18.2 | 22.5 | 26.0 | 27.0 | 27.1 |
| | A little bit wrong | 3.9 | 5.7 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 13.2 | 16.9 | 20.0 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 13.6 |

**Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
by Indiana Male 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Neighbors notice good job and let me know | No Answer | 12.3 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 10.2 |
| | YES! | 16.7 | 15.3 | 12.5 | 11.3 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 8.2 |
| | yes | 21.8 | 19.8 | 18.6 | 17.8 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 15.4 |
| | no | 23.6 | 26.0 | 26.9 | 28.2 | 28.5 | 28.9 | 28.7 |
| | NO! | 25.6 | 29.6 | 33.1 | 32.7 | 36.6 | 37.1 | 37.6 |
| People in neighborhood who are proud of me | No Answer | 12.4 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 10.3 |
| | YES! | 20.9 | 18.5 | 14.8 | 12.8 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 10.2 |
| | yes | 24.7 | 24.0 | 22.8 | 22.3 | 22.1 | 22.4 | 22.5 |
| | no | 20.2 | 22.1 | 23.6 | 24.9 | 24.5 | 24.8 | 23.7 |
| | NO! | 21.9 | 25.8 | 29.9 | 29.9 | 32.8 | 33.3 | 33.3 |
| People in neighborhood who encourage to do my best | No Answer | 12.6 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 10.5 |
| | YES! | 27.8 | 24.3 | 18.5 | 15.5 | 12.7 | 11.5 | 11.4 |
| | yes | 24.2 | 23.8 | 23.3 | 23.9 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 22.9 |
| | no | 15.4 | 18.4 | 20.5 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 23.7 | 22.8 |
| | NO! | 20.0 | 23.5 | 28.4 | 28.1 | 31.7 | 32.1 | 32.3 |

**Personal and Family Information
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**
(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th | |
| Hispanic | No Answer | 6.4 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.7 | |
| | Hispanic | 10.5 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 7.2 | |
| | Non-Hispanic | 83.2 | 86.2 | 87.1 | 88.0 | 88.4 | 89.3 | 89.1 | |
| Race | No Answer | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.9 | |
| | White | 79.1 | 80.1 | 81.4 | 83.2 | 83.7 | 85.7 | 84.9 | |
| | Black/African American | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.5 | |
| | Asian | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | |
| | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .3 | |
| | American Indian/Alaskan Native | .5 | .6 | .6 | .5 | .5 | .4 | .4 | |
| | More than one race | 7.6 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 4.2 | |
| | Race not known or other | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | |
| | Age | No Answer | .8 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .9 | .8 | .7 |
| | | 10 years or younger | .2 | 0.0 | .0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 11 years | | 27.4 | .1 | .0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 12 years | | 63.6 | 26.5 | .1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 13 years | | 7.8 | 66.4 | 26.9 | .1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 14 years | | .2 | 6.1 | 65.3 | 26.2 | .1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 15 years | | 0.0 | .3 | 6.7 | 66.0 | 26.6 | .3 | 0.0 | |
| 16 years | | 0.0 | 0.0 | .3 | 6.8 | 66.6 | 24.4 | .4 | |
| 17 years | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .3 | 5.6 | 69.7 | 25.2 | |
| 18 years or older | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .2 | 4.8 | 73.7 | |
| Live with | No Answer | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .9 | .7 | .7 | |
| | Both parents | 58.9 | 58.0 | 54.8 | 55.6 | 56.0 | 56.8 | 57.2 | |
| | Mother only | 14.3 | 15.1 | 16.3 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 16.3 | |
| | Father only | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | |
| | Mother & stepfather | 13.6 | 13.7 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 12.0 | |
| | Father & stepmother | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.2 | |
| | Other | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 7.0 | |
| Parents served in the military | No Answer | 1.1 | .9 | .6 | .8 | .7 | .5 | .5 | |
| | Yes | 6.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.3 | |
| | No | 92.4 | 93.7 | 94.1 | 93.9 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 96.2 | |
| Parents served in a war zone | No Answer | 65.6 | 66.9 | 69.4 | 69.7 | 69.5 | 67.1 | 64.5 | |
| | Yes | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | |
| | No | 31.5 | 30.4 | 27.7 | 27.7 | 28.3 | 30.8 | 33.5 | |
| Parents served time in jail | No Answer | 3.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | |
| | Yes | 20.8 | 22.2 | 24.2 | 23.4 | 21.9 | 19.6 | 16.1 | |
| | No | 75.9 | 75.6 | 74.1 | 75.1 | 76.8 | 79.2 | 82.8 | |

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Cigarettes | No Answer | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | Never | 94.8 | 90.5 | 82.3 | 77.0 | 74.4 | 69.4 | 67.1 |
| | 1-5 times | 4.0 | 6.8 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 14.4 |
| | 6-19 times | .4 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.9 |
| | 20-40 times | .2 | .3 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| | 40+ times | .3 | .9 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 9.8 | 11.0 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | No Answer | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .2 |
| | Never | 99.0 | 97.9 | 96.3 | 94.0 | 93.1 | 91.1 | 91.2 |
| | 1-5 times | .7 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 6.0 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .3 | .6 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .5 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .6 | .7 | 1.0 |
| Cigars | No Answer | .2 | .2 | .3 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .6 |
| | Never | 99.1 | 98.1 | 95.6 | 92.4 | 89.5 | 84.8 | 80.0 |
| | 1-5 times | .5 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 12.3 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .2 | .5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 4.1 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .8 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .6 | .9 | 1.4 |
| Pipe | No Answer | .3 | .5 | .7 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| | Never | 98.6 | 97.2 | 93.9 | 90.6 | 87.3 | 83.7 | 77.5 |
| | 1-5 times | .9 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 11.2 |
| | 6-19 times | .0 | .3 | .8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 5.2 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .1 | .5 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .2 | .8 | .8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.0 |
| Alcohol | No Answer | .3 | .4 | .6 | .7 | .7 | .6 | .7 |
| | Never | 87.9 | 81.2 | 65.7 | 58.0 | 48.7 | 43.3 | 38.3 |
| | 1-5 times | 10.2 | 14.1 | 21.9 | 23.1 | 25.1 | 23.5 | 22.6 |
| | 6-19 times | .9 | 3.0 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 12.9 | 14.4 | 16.1 |
| | 20-40 times | .2 | .7 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 8.9 |
| | 40+ times | .4 | .7 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 10.4 | 13.4 |
| Marijuana | No Answer | .3 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .5 | .4 | .5 |
| | Never | 98.1 | 95.0 | 86.7 | 81.1 | 75.1 | 70.3 | 67.6 |
| | 1-5 times | 1.1 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 12.8 |
| | 6-19 times | .3 | .8 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 6.2 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .4 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
| | 40+ times | .2 | .6 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 8.9 |
| Cocaine | No Answer | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .3 |
| | Never | 99.5 | 99.4 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 97.5 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .3 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .3 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .2 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 |
| Crack | No Answer | .4 | .2 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .3 |
| | Never | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 98.7 |
| | 1-5 times | .3 | .4 | .7 | .7 | .6 | .5 | .5 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 |

**Lifetime Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Inhalants | No Answer | .6 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .2 |
| | Never | 98.7 | 98.2 | 96.6 | 95.3 | 95.8 | 95.3 | 96.1 |
| | 1-5 times | .5 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .2 | .6 | .7 | .7 | .9 | .8 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .3 |
| Methamphetamines | No Answer | .4 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .3 |
| | Never | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 98.2 | 98.6 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .3 | .5 | .7 | .7 | .8 | .4 |
| | 6-19 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .3 | .3 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 |
| Heroin | No Answer | .5 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .2 |
| | Never | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 98.7 |
| | 1-5 times | .2 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .5 |
| | 6-19 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| Steroids | No Answer | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .4 |
| | Never | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 98.9 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .3 | .5 | .3 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 20-40 times | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .0 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| Ecstasy | No Answer | .7 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .4 |
| | Never | 99.0 | 99.2 | 98.2 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 96.1 | 96.3 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .3 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| | 6-19 times | .0 | .1 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .6 | .5 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 |
| Hallucinogens | No Answer | .8 | .4 | .5 | .6 | .6 | .8 | .5 |
| | Never | 98.9 | 99.2 | 98.4 | 97.4 | 97.0 | 96.3 | 96.4 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .3 | .7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| | 6-19 times | .0 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .6 | .5 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | 0.0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .0 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 |
| Prescription drugs | No Answer | .6 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .7 | .6 | .5 |
| | Never | 98.2 | 97.1 | 94.3 | 91.7 | 89.8 | 87.8 | 87.7 |
| | 1-5 times | .8 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 5.9 |
| | 6-19 times | .3 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .1 | .4 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .2 | .4 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Over the counter drugs | No Answer | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .4 | .5 |
| | Never | 98.0 | 97.3 | 95.4 | 93.7 | 93.4 | 93.3 | 93.7 |
| | 1-5 times | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.3 |
| | 6-19 times | .2 | .5 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .1 | .4 | .5 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| | 40+ times | .2 | .2 | .4 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 |

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Cigarettes | No Answer | 1.3 | 1.1 | .7 | .8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| | Never | 96.9 | 95.1 | 91.5 | 88.2 | 86.7 | 84.0 | 82.7 |
| | 1-5 times | 1.4 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.3 |
| | 6-19 times | .2 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .2 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .3 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 5.7 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | No Answer | 1.4 | 1.2 | .8 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| | Never | 98.3 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 97.4 | 96.5 | 96.6 | 96.3 |
| | 1-5 times | .2 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| | 6-19 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .4 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .5 |
| Cigars | No Answer | 1.4 | 1.3 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| | Never | 98.3 | 98.1 | 97.7 | 97.1 | 95.4 | 94.4 | 92.2 |
| | 1-5 times | .2 | .4 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 5.2 |
| | 6-19 times | .0 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .6 | .8 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| Pipe | No Answer | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| | Never | 98.1 | 97.9 | 96.4 | 94.9 | 93.3 | 92.6 | 89.5 |
| | 1-5 times | .3 | .6 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 6.7 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .6 | .7 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .4 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .3 | .4 | .5 |
| Alcohol | No Answer | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| | Never | 94.3 | 91.5 | 83.8 | 78.7 | 73.5 | 70.7 | 66.3 |
| | 1-5 times | 3.8 | 6.2 | 12.6 | 15.9 | 19.3 | 21.7 | 24.1 |
| | 6-19 times | .2 | .7 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 6.1 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .1 | .4 | .7 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .6 | .9 | 1.0 |
| Marijuana | No Answer | 1.5 | 1.2 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| | Never | 97.6 | 96.3 | 92.2 | 89.3 | 86.1 | 85.5 | 84.9 |
| | 1-5 times | .6 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.8 |
| | 6-19 times | .2 | .5 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .2 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .2 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Cocaine | No Answer | 1.6 | 1.1 | .8 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| | Never | 98.1 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.0 |
| | 1-5 times | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .5 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | 0.0 | .1 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .0 |
| Crack | No Answer | 1.6 | 1.2 | .8 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| | Never | 98.1 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 98.4 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .2 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 |

**Monthly Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Inhalants | No Answer | 1.9 | 1.2 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| | Never | 97.7 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 97.7 | 97.6 | 97.8 | 98.1 |
| | 1-5 times | .3 | .5 | .8 | .9 | .7 | .7 | .5 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .1 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .0 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 |
| Methamphetamines | No Answer | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| | Never | 98.1 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.3 |
| | 1-5 times | .2 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .2 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .2 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .0 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 |
| Heroin | No Answer | 1.8 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| | Never | 98.0 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.3 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .3 | .1 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 |
| Steroids | No Answer | 1.7 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| | Never | 98.2 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.4 |
| | 1-5 times | .0 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 |
| Ecstasy | No Answer | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| | Never | 97.8 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.3 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 97.6 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .1 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .6 | .8 |
| | 6-19 times | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 |
| Hallucinogens | No Answer | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| | Never | 97.6 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 97.8 |
| | 1-5 times | .1 | .1 | .4 | .4 | .6 | .6 | .5 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | 0.0 |
| Prescription drugs | No Answer | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| | Never | 97.3 | 97.2 | 96.5 | 95.1 | 94.3 | 94.1 | 94.0 |
| | 1-5 times | .5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .4 | .7 | .7 | .9 | .8 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .2 | .1 | .2 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .2 |
| Over the counter drugs | No Answer | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| | Never | 96.7 | 96.9 | 96.5 | 96.1 | 95.8 | 96.5 | 96.6 |
| | 1-5 times | .8 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .2 | .3 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .1 |

**Lifetime and Monthly Use of Synthetic Marijuana
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Lifetime use of synthetic marijuana | No Answer | .4 | .3 | .4 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| | Never | 99.1 | 98.0 | 95.0 | 91.3 | 89.2 | 86.8 | 86.2 |
| | 1-5 times | .3 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 8.7 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .3 | .8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| | 20-40 times | .1 | .1 | .5 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| | 40+ times | .1 | .2 | .5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Monthly use of synthetic marijuana | No Answer | 1.7 | 1.2 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| | Never | 98.0 | 98.0 | 97.4 | 96.5 | 96.2 | 96.4 | 96.7 |
| | 1-5 times | .3 | .5 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| | 6-19 times | .1 | .1 | .3 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| | 20-40 times | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .3 | .2 | .2 |
| | 40+ times | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .1 |

**Age Distribution of First Time Synthetic Marijuana Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Synthetic Marijuana | No Answer | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| | Never | 97.7 | 97.3 | 95.2 | 91.8 | 89.7 | 87.5 | 86.9 |
| | 10 years or younger | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 11 years | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .1 | .0 | .0 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .4 | .8 | .5 | .4 | .2 | .2 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.1 | .5 | .2 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .0 | .9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 | .9 |
| | 15 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 2.2 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .1 | .9 | 3.6 | 4.1 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .6 | 3.4 |

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Cigarettes | No Answer | 1.5 | 1.5 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| | Never | 94.1 | 90.1 | 82.8 | 77.8 | 74.8 | 70.1 | 67.8 |
| | 10 years or younger | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| | 11 years | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| | 12 years | .7 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| | 13 years | .1 | 1.4 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .2 | 1.7 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.5 |
| | 15 years | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | 2.4 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 4.7 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | 1.9 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .1 | 2.2 | 8.6 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | No Answer | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| | Never | 97.7 | 97.2 | 96.2 | 94.2 | 92.7 | 90.9 | 90.8 |
| | 10 years or younger | .3 | .4 | .5 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| | 11 years | .2 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 |
| | 12 years | .1 | .3 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .3 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .7 | .6 | .6 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .1 | .5 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .7 |
| | 15 years | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .1 | .7 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .8 | 2.4 |
| Cigars | No Answer | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| | Never | 97.7 | 97.4 | 95.5 | 92.7 | 90.1 | 85.4 | 81.3 |
| | 10 years or younger | .3 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .2 | .3 |
| | 11 years | .1 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .2 | .3 | .2 |
| | 12 years | .1 | .3 | .7 | .7 | .6 | .7 | .4 |
| | 13 years | 0.0 | .2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | .9 | .7 | .7 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .0 | .5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| | 15 years | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .1 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 4.3 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | 1.3 | 6.9 |
| Pipe | No Answer | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| | Never | 97.9 | 97.4 | 95.1 | 92.9 | 89.1 | 86.1 | 80.7 |
| | 10 years or younger | .2 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | 11 years | .1 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .1 | .3 | .6 | .5 | .5 | .4 | .3 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | .9 | .9 | .6 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .0 | .5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| | 15 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .1 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 8.0 |

Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Alcohol | No Answer | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| | Never | 87.5 | 81.6 | 67.4 | 59.3 | 49.9 | 44.5 | 39.5 |
| | 10 years or younger | 5.3 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| | 11 years | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | .9 |
| | 12 years | 1.8 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.1 |
| | 13 years | .2 | 2.9 | 11.2 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 4.4 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .3 | 4.1 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 8.8 | 6.8 |
| | 15 years | 0.0 | .0 | .3 | 6.1 | 16.0 | 14.1 | 12.0 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .3 | 5.6 | 13.7 | 14.9 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | 3.8 | 15.4 |
| Marijuana | No Answer | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| | Never | 97.0 | 94.5 | 87.3 | 82.1 | 75.6 | 71.0 | 68.9 |
| | 10 years or younger | .4 | .5 | .7 | .8 | .5 | .4 | .4 |
| | 11 years | .4 | .9 | 1.0 | .7 | .6 | .4 | .4 |
| | 12 years | .5 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| | 13 years | .1 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 1.9 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .2 | 2.3 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 3.4 |
| | 15 years | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | 2.9 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 5.4 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .2 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 8.6 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | 2.5 | 8.2 |
| Cocaine | No Answer | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| | Never | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 97.8 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 96.8 |
| | 10 years or younger | .2 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 11 years | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .0 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .1 |
| | 13 years | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .0 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .4 | .2 | .1 | .1 |
| | 15 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .2 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .4 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | .6 |
| Crack | No Answer | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| | Never | 97.9 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 98.3 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 97.8 |
| | 10 years or younger | .2 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 11 years | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 13 years | 0.0 | .1 | .2 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .0 |
| | 15 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .1 |

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Inhalants | No Answer | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| | Never | 97.3 | 97.5 | 96.7 | 95.8 | 95.5 | 95.4 | 95.7 |
| | 10 years or younger | .3 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| | 11 years | .2 | .1 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .1 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .3 | .1 | .2 |
| | 13 years | 0.0 | .2 | .8 | .8 | .5 | .4 | .2 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .0 | .3 | .8 | .8 | .6 | .5 |
| | 15 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .3 | .6 | .7 | .5 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | .7 | .5 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | .4 |
| Methamphetamines | No Answer | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| | Never | 97.8 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 97.6 |
| | 10 years or younger | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 |
| | 11 years | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 13 years | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .1 |
| | 15 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .1 |
| Heroin | No Answer | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| | Never | 98.0 | 98.3 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 97.6 |
| | 10 years or younger | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 |
| | 11 years | .1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .0 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .0 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .0 |
| | 15 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .3 |
| Steroids | No Answer | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| | Never | 97.9 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 98.1 |
| | 10 years or younger | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .0 |
| | 11 years | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| | 12 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .0 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 |
| | 15 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | .0 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .1 |

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Ecstasy | No Answer | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| | Never | 97.5 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 97.2 | 96.2 | 95.6 | 95.7 |
| | 10 years or younger | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 |
| | 11 years | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 13 years | 0.0 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .1 | .1 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .0 | .3 | .5 | .4 | .3 | .1 |
| | 15 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .4 | .8 | .6 | .4 |
| | 16 years | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .4 | 1.1 | .8 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .5 | 1.0 |
| Hallucinogens | No Answer | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| | Never | 97.6 | 98.1 | 97.9 | 97.1 | 96.2 | 95.9 | 95.9 |
| | 10 years or younger | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .0 |
| | 11 years | .1 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .0 |
| | 12 years | .0 | .0 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | 13 years | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .1 | .2 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | .5 | .4 | .3 | .1 |
| | 15 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .3 | .6 | .6 | .4 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .3 | .6 | .6 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .3 | .9 |
| Prescription drugs | No Answer | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| | Never | 97.0 | 96.3 | 94.4 | 92.2 | 90.3 | 87.9 | 88.3 |
| | 10 years or younger | .5 | .5 | .5 | .4 | .2 | .2 | .1 |
| | 11 years | .1 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .2 | .1 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .1 | .4 | .9 | .9 | .5 | .5 | .3 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | .9 | .6 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .1 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| | 15 years | 0.0 | .0 | .1 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .1 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | 1.1 | 2.9 |
| Over the counter drugs | No Answer | 10.2 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 6.5 |
| | Never | 88.5 | 88.3 | 87.9 | 86.9 | 87.4 | 88.0 | 88.6 |
| | 10 years or younger | .7 | .5 | .5 | .4 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| | 11 years | .3 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .2 | .1 | .1 |
| | 12 years | .2 | .4 | .6 | .6 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| | 13 years | .0 | .4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | .8 | .6 | .4 |
| | 14 years | 0.0 | .1 | .7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | .7 |
| | 15 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | .1 | .8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| | 16 years | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .1 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| | 17 years or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .0 | .2 | 1.0 |

**Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Binge drinking | No Answer | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .9 | 1.1 |
| | None | 92.6 | 92.3 | 88.8 | 86.4 | 84.1 | 82.2 | 79.4 |
| | Once | 2.3 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 8.5 |
| | Twice | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.9 |
| | 3-5 times | .9 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.2 |
| | 6-9 times | .4 | .4 | .6 | .8 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.1 |
| | 10+ times | .4 | .3 | .8 | .6 | .6 | .7 | .8 |

**Perceived Availability of Drugs
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Availability of cigarettes | No Answer | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| | Very difficult | 69.6 | 60.1 | 46.8 | 38.0 | 31.0 | 25.1 | 13.2 |
| | Fairly difficult | 9.4 | 13.2 | 14.5 | 15.3 | 13.4 | 11.2 | 5.4 |
| | Fairly easy | 8.5 | 12.8 | 18.3 | 21.6 | 23.7 | 22.7 | 12.9 |
| | Easy | 8.1 | 11.4 | 18.7 | 23.9 | 30.4 | 39.5 | 67.4 |
| Availability of alcohol | No Answer | 5.0 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| | Very difficult | 61.9 | 49.2 | 33.6 | 26.5 | 20.2 | 17.9 | 13.9 |
| | Fairly difficult | 13.4 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 15.3 | 13.5 | 11.1 | 11.5 |
| | Fairly easy | 10.7 | 16.9 | 23.1 | 25.9 | 27.6 | 27.8 | 31.7 |
| | Easy | 9.0 | 14.2 | 25.0 | 30.9 | 37.2 | 41.7 | 41.5 |
| Availability of marijuana | No Answer | 5.4 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| | Very difficult | 88.0 | 83.1 | 66.7 | 53.9 | 42.3 | 36.2 | 30.0 |
| | Fairly difficult | 3.2 | 5.4 | 10.2 | 11.9 | 13.1 | 12.2 | 14.4 |
| | Fairly easy | 1.5 | 4.3 | 10.1 | 15.0 | 18.4 | 20.2 | 23.5 |
| | Easy | 1.9 | 4.3 | 10.8 | 17.4 | 24.3 | 29.4 | 30.3 |
| Availability of drugs | No Answer | 5.5 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| | Very difficult | 90.6 | 89.5 | 82.5 | 73.1 | 66.1 | 60.5 | 57.9 |
| | Fairly difficult | 2.0 | 4.4 | 8.0 | 13.7 | 16.9 | 19.7 | 21.3 |
| | Fairly easy | .8 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 11.5 |
| | Easy | 1.1 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 7.5 |

**Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages and Prescription Drugs in the Past Month
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Usual source of alcoholic beverages | No Answer | 10.7 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.7 |
| | No drink | 85.4 | 85.4 | 79.3 | 74.5 | 70.7 | 68.7 | 64.1 |
| | Restaurants/bars/clubs | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| | Public events | .1 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .1 |
| | Had someone else buy it | .2 | .3 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 7.4 | 10.4 |
| | Liquor stores/convenience stores/supermarkets | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | Received from person 21 or older | .5 | .5 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 7.8 |
| | Took it from a store | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | Family members | 1.9 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| | Other ways | 1.1 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 5.4 |
| Usual source of prescription drugs | No Answer | 12.3 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| | No prescription drug abuse | 85.4 | 88.2 | 87.7 | 86.9 | 87.1 | 88.1 | 89.1 |
| | Prescribed to me | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.0 |
| | Bought from a stranger | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 |
| | Bought from a friend | .1 | .3 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| | Stole it from a friend or family member | .1 | .4 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .5 | .3 |
| | Someone gave it to me | .2 | .3 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| | Took it from a store | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 |
| | Got it from a family member | .2 | .4 | .4 | .6 | .7 | .4 | .6 |
| Other ways | .3 | .4 | .9 | 1.2 | .9 | .8 | .5 | |

Mental Health
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013
 (Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Felt sad or hopeless | No Answer | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| | Yes | 18.7 | 23.3 | 30.9 | 32.5 | 31.8 | 28.7 | 24.2 |
| | No | 78.5 | 74.6 | 67.7 | 66.1 | 66.6 | 69.6 | 74.3 |
| Considered attempting suicide | No Answer | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| | Yes | 10.4 | 15.4 | 22.3 | 21.5 | 19.1 | 15.9 | 12.7 |
| | No | 86.1 | 82.3 | 75.7 | 76.8 | 78.9 | 82.1 | 85.5 |
| Planned to attempt suicide | No Answer | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| | Yes | 6.5 | 10.0 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 14.2 | 11.3 | 9.4 |
| | No | 89.9 | 87.6 | 82.1 | 82.0 | 83.5 | 86.6 | 88.8 |
| Attempted suicide | No Answer | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| | Never | 91.7 | 90.1 | 85.9 | 86.8 | 89.6 | 91.9 | 93.6 |
| | Once | 3.5 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 2.6 |
| | 2-3 times | 1.7 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| | 4-5 times | .4 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | .9 | .5 | .3 |
| | 6 or more times | .9 | .8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | .6 | .3 | .3 |
| Suicide attempt resulted in injury | No Answer | 36.1 | 30.3 | 30.2 | 29.6 | 31.7 | 29.9 | 29.2 |
| | Yes | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| | No | 61.9 | 67.2 | 65.9 | 66.2 | 64.7 | 66.5 | 67.4 |

Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Had a hangover | No Answer | 3.6 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| | Never | 94.2 | 91.7 | 84.6 | 77.2 | 70.4 | 66.5 | 62.5 |
| | Once | 1.2 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 11.4 |
| | Twice | .4 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 7.4 |
| | 3-5 times | .3 | .8 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 8.0 |
| | 6-10 times | .1 | .3 | .9 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.7 |
| | 11 or more times | .2 | .4 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 5.3 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Had nausea or vomited | No Answer | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| | Never | 93.4 | 92.0 | 86.5 | 80.5 | 75.0 | 70.6 | 67.1 |
| | Once | 1.7 | 3.3 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 12.2 |
| | Twice | .5 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 6.4 |
| | 3-5 times | .3 | .7 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 7.6 |
| | 6-10 times | .1 | .2 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| | 11 or more times | .2 | .3 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Had a memory loss | No Answer | 4.0 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| | Never | 94.2 | 93.9 | 89.9 | 85.2 | 80.7 | 77.3 | 75.5 |
| | Once | .8 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 8.3 |
| | Twice | .4 | .5 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.2 |
| | 3-5 times | .3 | .4 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 5.3 |
| | 6-10 times | .1 | .2 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| | 11 or more times | .2 | .2 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Poor on school test | No Answer | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| | Never | 92.8 | 93.4 | 91.6 | 90.1 | 90.5 | 90.6 | 91.7 |
| | Once | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| | Twice | .6 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| | 3-5 times | .6 | .8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| | 6-10 times | .1 | .3 | .7 | .7 | 1.0 | .8 | .8 |
| | 11 or more times | .5 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Missed school | No Answer | 4.1 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| | Never | 93.2 | 93.7 | 92.3 | 91.4 | 90.9 | 90.5 | 91.7 |
| | Once | .9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| | Twice | .6 | .6 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| | 3-5 times | .5 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| | 6-10 times | .3 | .3 | .5 | .7 | .8 | .8 | .7 |
| | 11 or more times | .4 | .5 | 1.1 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Got into a fight | No Answer | 4.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| | Never | 91.9 | 91.4 | 88.3 | 87.0 | 87.1 | 86.4 | 86.7 |
| | Once | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| | Twice | .7 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| | 3-5 times | .6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| | 6-10 times | .3 | .4 | .7 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| | 11 or more times | .8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Damaged property | No Answer | 4.1 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| | Never | 95.1 | 95.6 | 94.7 | 95.1 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 95.7 |
| | Once | .4 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| | Twice | .1 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .4 | .5 | .5 |
| | 3-5 times | .1 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .4 | .4 |
| | 6-10 times | .0 | .1 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .1 |
| | 11 or more times | .2 | .2 | .6 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .4 |
| | | | | | | | | |

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Played cards | No Answer | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| | Not at all | 91.1 | 90.0 | 88.6 | 89.1 | 88.8 | 89.4 | 89.2 |
| | Less than once a month | 4.1 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| | About once a month | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| | About once a week | .8 | .7 | 1.0 | .9 | .9 | 1.0 | .8 |
| | Daily | .4 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .4 |
| Bet on games | No Answer | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| | Not at all | 90.4 | 89.4 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 88.7 | 89.7 | 89.7 |
| | Less than once a month | 4.0 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| | About once a month | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| | About once a week | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| | Daily | .8 | .7 | .8 | 1.0 | .9 | .8 | .7 |
| Bet on sports | No Answer | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| | Not at all | 91.4 | 90.4 | 88.5 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 91.9 | 92.2 |
| | Less than once a month | 4.2 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
| | About once a month | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | .8 |
| | About once a week | .6 | .7 | .9 | .7 | .5 | .4 | .6 |
| | Daily | .7 | .7 | .7 | .6 | .5 | .6 | .7 |
| Bought lottery tickets | No Answer | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| | Not at all | 88.8 | 87.3 | 85.0 | 86.4 | 86.2 | 86.4 | 74.4 |
| | Less than once a month | 6.0 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 17.4 |
| | About once a month | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 4.9 |
| | About once a week | .9 | .8 | 1.1 | .8 | .8 | .8 | 1.5 |
| | Daily | .4 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .3 |
| Gambled in a casino | No Answer | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| | Not at all | 97.2 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 97.6 | 97.8 | 97.5 |
| | Less than once a month | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .6 |
| | About once a month | .1 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| | About once a week | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 |
| | Daily | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| Played online | No Answer | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| | Not at all | 92.7 | 93.1 | 92.7 | 93.7 | 94.0 | 94.8 | 95.3 |
| | Less than once a month | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | .9 |
| | About once a month | .5 | .7 | .8 | .7 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| | About once a week | .8 | .8 | .9 | .9 | .8 | .5 | .5 |
| | Daily | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Felt bad about the amount bet | No Answer | 8.9 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 5.5 |
| | Yes | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| | No | 9.4 | 9.9 | 12.3 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 12.1 |
| | I do not bet for money | 79.8 | 80.7 | 79.7 | 81.2 | 81.6 | 82.6 | 81.2 |
| Would like to stop betting but could not | No Answer | 9.4 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 5.6 |
| | Yes | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| | No | 9.4 | 9.9 | 12.1 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 12.1 |
| | I do not bet for money | 79.6 | 80.8 | 79.8 | 81.6 | 81.9 | 82.9 | 81.3 |

**Perceived Risk of Selected Substance Use Behavior
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day | No Answer | 3.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| | No risk | 8.2 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| | Slight risk | 10.7 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 6.8 |
| | Moderate risk | 22.9 | 23.2 | 23.8 | 23.1 | 20.0 | 20.9 | 19.6 |
| | Great risk | 54.8 | 59.5 | 59.4 | 61.5 | 65.9 | 65.3 | 66.8 |
| Smoke marijuana occasionally | No Answer | 4.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| | No risk | 10.9 | 10.8 | 18.5 | 25.0 | 29.0 | 34.0 | 34.7 |
| | Slight risk | 25.6 | 28.2 | 29.7 | 29.3 | 29.9 | 28.0 | 29.0 |
| | Moderate risk | 25.2 | 25.9 | 23.7 | 21.2 | 19.0 | 17.5 | 17.3 |
| | Great risk | 34.1 | 33.1 | 26.4 | 22.8 | 19.8 | 18.2 | 17.0 |
| Smoke marijuana regularly | No Answer | 5.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| | No risk | 8.6 | 7.7 | 11.2 | 14.7 | 15.7 | 18.3 | 18.2 |
| | Slight risk | 10.8 | 12.3 | 15.2 | 17.6 | 19.8 | 21.6 | 21.8 |
| | Moderate risk | 25.2 | 26.9 | 27.4 | 25.8 | 26.2 | 24.8 | 26.4 |
| | Great risk | 50.0 | 49.8 | 42.9 | 38.4 | 34.6 | 31.5 | 30.1 |
| Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks | No Answer | 5.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| | No risk | 11.9 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 13.2 | 13.9 |
| | Slight risk | 23.2 | 23.7 | 27.3 | 26.6 | 27.3 | 28.1 | 27.7 |
| | Moderate risk | 25.7 | 28.9 | 29.0 | 30.1 | 29.3 | 29.2 | 29.0 |
| | Great risk | 34.2 | 34.6 | 29.9 | 28.2 | 28.3 | 26.6 | 26.7 |
| Binge drink weekly | No Answer | 4.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| | No risk | 8.8 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| | Slight risk | 11.7 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 15.8 | 15.8 |
| | Moderate risk | 28.8 | 29.6 | 32.2 | 31.7 | 31.2 | 31.9 | 32.4 |
| | Great risk | 46.3 | 49.9 | 46.8 | 46.4 | 47.6 | 44.4 | 44.3 |

**Parental Attitudes toward Drug Use and Antisocial Behavior
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Parents feel about alcohol (regular use) | No Answer | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| | Very wrong | 91.2 | 90.7 | 86.1 | 81.1 | 77.1 | 73.2 | 68.3 |
| | Wrong | 3.5 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 12.4 | 14.1 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 10.2 |
| | Not at all wrong | .9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 5.4 |
| Parents feel about cigarettes | No Answer | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| | Very wrong | 92.8 | 93.6 | 90.2 | 86.2 | 84.1 | 80.5 | 74.4 |
| | Wrong | 2.9 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 12.9 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 6.3 |
| | Not at all wrong | .6 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 4.5 |
| Parents feel about marijuana | No Answer | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| | Very wrong | 94.8 | 94.9 | 90.5 | 86.6 | 83.7 | 81.5 | 80.1 |
| | Wrong | 1.3 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 9.4 |
| | A little bit wrong | .4 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.3 |
| | Not at all wrong | .6 | .7 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| Parents feel about stealing | No Answer | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| | Very wrong | 91.0 | 91.2 | 88.9 | 87.3 | 87.6 | 87.6 | 87.9 |
| | Wrong | 4.6 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.7 |
| | A little bit wrong | .9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| | Not at all wrong | .5 | .5 | .8 | 1.1 | .8 | .9 | .9 |
| Parents feel about graffiti | No Answer | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| | Very wrong | 89.8 | 89.5 | 85.9 | 84.4 | 85.0 | 84.9 | 85.0 |
| | Wrong | 5.1 | 6.0 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| | Not at all wrong | .8 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Parents feel about fighting | No Answer | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| | Very wrong | 77.0 | 73.5 | 65.9 | 66.1 | 66.7 | 67.3 | 68.6 |
| | Wrong | 13.0 | 15.4 | 19.2 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 19.4 |
| | A little bit wrong | 5.0 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 7.7 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.4 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 |

**Perceived Peer Approval of Using Selected Substances
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day | No answer | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| | Very wrong | 85.6 | 79.2 | 66.1 | 55.7 | 50.7 | 45.8 | 39.7 |
| | Wrong | 7.4 | 10.7 | 15.9 | 18.4 | 19.4 | 19.8 | 20.2 |
| | A little bit wrong | 2.4 | 5.6 | 10.8 | 14.0 | 15.9 | 17.1 | 19.3 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.2 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 9.8 | 11.3 | 14.8 | 18.7 |
| Smoke marijuana occasionally | No answer | 3.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| | Very wrong | 86.6 | 80.0 | 63.8 | 50.7 | 42.9 | 39.0 | 35.0 |
| | Wrong | 5.8 | 8.6 | 11.8 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 13.3 | 15.2 |
| | A little bit wrong | 2.5 | 5.2 | 11.3 | 14.2 | 17.0 | 19.4 | 19.4 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.5 | 4.4 | 11.4 | 18.4 | 22.5 | 25.8 | 28.3 |
| Smoke marijuana regularly | No answer | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.9 |
| | Very wrong | 89.3 | 84.0 | 69.1 | 56.6 | 49.9 | 45.2 | 42.7 |
| | Wrong | 3.9 | 6.1 | 10.7 | 13.5 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 16.9 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.6 | 3.8 | 8.0 | 11.5 | 13.7 | 16.1 | 15.4 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.4 | 3.5 | 9.2 | 14.6 | 17.4 | 19.2 | 21.1 |
| Occasionally consume 1-2 alcoholic drinks | No answer | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| | Very wrong | 83.3 | 77.8 | 63.1 | 51.1 | 46.2 | 42.5 | 39.4 |
| | Wrong | 8.0 | 11.0 | 15.4 | 19.1 | 20.8 | 21.6 | 23.5 |
| | A little bit wrong | 3.3 | 5.6 | 11.4 | 15.4 | 16.4 | 18.2 | 18.5 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.8 | 3.5 | 7.7 | 11.7 | 13.2 | 14.5 | 15.4 |
| Binge drink weekly | No answer | 3.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| | Very wrong | 87.6 | 83.2 | 70.6 | 58.9 | 54.2 | 49.0 | 46.3 |
| | Wrong | 5.6 | 8.6 | 14.1 | 18.8 | 19.8 | 21.1 | 22.0 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.9 | 3.7 | 7.8 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 15.1 | 15.8 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.3 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 8.8 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 13.7 |

**Perception on Prescription Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Risk of harm of prescription drugs | No Answer | 4.6 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| | No risk | 7.2 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| | Slight risk | 5.9 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| | Moderate risk | 16.4 | 18.4 | 20.3 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.0 | 20.5 |
| | Great risk | 65.9 | 69.0 | 67.6 | 67.2 | 67.9 | 68.0 | 68.0 |
| Peer approval of prescription drugs | No answer | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| | Very wrong | 87.6 | 85.8 | 78.1 | 71.2 | 67.9 | 65.6 | 66.0 |
| | Wrong | 5.9 | 7.5 | 11.7 | 14.2 | 15.6 | 17.3 | 16.4 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.6 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 9.5 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.0 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 5.8 |
| Parents feel about prescription drugs | No Answer | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| | Very wrong | 94.0 | 94.9 | 93.0 | 90.5 | 90.0 | 89.3 | 88.8 |
| | Wrong | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| | A little bit wrong | .5 | .7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| | Not at all wrong | .4 | .5 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.3 |

**Parental Attitudes toward Heavy Alcohol Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Parents feel about alcohol (everyday use) | No Answer | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| | Very wrong | 93.8 | 93.4 | 90.3 | 86.4 | 84.7 | 82.3 | 79.9 |
| | Wrong | 1.9 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 10.1 | 11.8 |
| | A little bit wrong | .8 | .9 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.3 |
| | Not at all wrong | .4 | .6 | .8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 |

**Family Management and Conflict
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Clear rules | No Answer | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| | YES! | 65.3 | 58.8 | 53.4 | 52.8 | 54.0 | 56.0 | 56.1 |
| | yes | 27.9 | 33.7 | 37.2 | 37.1 | 35.9 | 34.1 | 34.2 |
| | no | 3.1 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.4 |
| | NO! | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Ask about homework | No Answer | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| | YES! | 69.9 | 60.6 | 50.1 | 45.3 | 40.1 | 37.2 | 32.6 |
| | yes | 21.3 | 26.3 | 30.8 | 31.6 | 33.0 | 32.3 | 30.7 |
| | no | 4.8 | 8.6 | 12.4 | 15.3 | 17.2 | 19.7 | 23.0 |
| | NO! | 1.8 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 11.1 |
| Parents know whereabouts | No Answer | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| | YES! | 83.4 | 78.8 | 71.6 | 65.8 | 63.6 | 60.4 | 54.9 |
| | yes | 10.4 | 14.8 | 20.1 | 24.8 | 26.2 | 27.8 | 30.5 |
| | no | 2.4 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 8.6 |
| | NO! | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.3 |
| Clear rules about alcohol use | No Answer | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| | YES! | 83.6 | 79.2 | 70.4 | 64.8 | 61.7 | 60.5 | 57.0 |
| | yes | 8.6 | 11.9 | 17.5 | 21.7 | 24.0 | 24.6 | 26.1 |
| | no | 3.0 | 4.9 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 11.1 |
| | NO! | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 |
| Parents ask before most family decisions made | No Answer | 4.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| | YES! | 38.8 | 33.4 | 27.5 | 24.2 | 23.8 | 23.5 | 24.1 |
| | yes | 32.5 | 34.9 | 35.4 | 36.3 | 35.9 | 35.9 | 36.9 |
| | no | 13.5 | 17.7 | 20.4 | 22.8 | 22.7 | 23.1 | 22.6 |
| | NO! | 10.2 | 11.6 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 13.2 |
| Ask parents for help if problem | No Answer | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| | YES! | 67.9 | 58.5 | 48.3 | 43.3 | 43.5 | 44.0 | 46.9 |
| | yes | 17.9 | 22.9 | 26.1 | 29.5 | 30.2 | 30.6 | 30.2 |
| | no | 6.0 | 9.2 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 12.2 |
| | NO! | 5.2 | 7.7 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 7.7 |
| Parents give me chances for fun with them | No Answer | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| | YES! | 56.8 | 50.2 | 42.2 | 36.8 | 36.4 | 35.9 | 36.8 |
| | yes | 26.1 | 28.9 | 31.7 | 33.2 | 33.2 | 33.7 | 33.7 |
| | no | 9.6 | 13.2 | 16.8 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 19.0 | 18.3 |
| | NO! | 4.1 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 8.2 |
| Parents know when home late | No Answer | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| | YES! | 73.4 | 69.2 | 63.7 | 59.0 | 58.5 | 55.0 | 50.1 |
| | yes | 17.0 | 19.3 | 22.8 | 26.1 | 25.9 | 28.1 | 29.0 |
| | no | 4.2 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 12.1 |
| | NO! | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 5.0 |

**Family Management and Conflict
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**
(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Parents catch you drinking | No Answer | 3.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| | YES! | 77.7 | 67.5 | 50.1 | 39.5 | 32.7 | 29.3 | 24.4 |
| | yes | 10.6 | 15.3 | 20.2 | 22.5 | 22.2 | 20.6 | 21.8 |
| | no | 4.7 | 9.7 | 18.9 | 24.7 | 29.6 | 33.2 | 35.8 |
| | NO! | 3.1 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 10.4 | 12.2 | 13.5 | 14.6 |
| Parents catch you with gun | No Answer | 4.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| | YES! | 85.5 | 81.9 | 74.7 | 68.8 | 66.2 | 61.9 | 56.7 |
| | yes | 6.7 | 10.4 | 14.6 | 18.4 | 19.4 | 21.4 | 24.4 |
| | no | 2.1 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 11.0 |
| | NO! | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.5 |
| Parents catch you skip school | No Answer | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| | YES! | 83.9 | 80.0 | 73.7 | 66.7 | 65.0 | 61.0 | 54.4 |
| | yes | 8.7 | 12.2 | 16.3 | 20.5 | 20.8 | 23.4 | 25.6 |
| | no | 2.1 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 11.6 |
| | NO! | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 5.1 |
| Family argue repetitively | No Answer | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| | YES! | 17.7 | 21.2 | 24.4 | 26.4 | 25.2 | 25.1 | 23.2 |
| | yes | 20.4 | 22.6 | 25.0 | 25.8 | 27.6 | 25.8 | 26.3 |
| | no | 30.5 | 33.2 | 32.9 | 33.0 | 32.2 | 32.8 | 33.3 |
| | NO! | 27.9 | 20.8 | 15.4 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 13.3 | 14.0 |
| Family have serious arguments | No Answer | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| | YES! | 14.2 | 16.0 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 18.4 | 17.8 | 16.5 |
| | yes | 13.2 | 15.1 | 17.2 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 18.2 |
| | no | 26.6 | 30.8 | 32.5 | 34.7 | 35.0 | 34.7 | 36.3 |
| | NO! | 42.2 | 35.8 | 29.3 | 25.0 | 24.5 | 25.6 | 26.0 |
| Family insult each other | No Answer | 4.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| | YES! | 15.4 | 17.6 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 18.4 | 16.7 |
| | yes | 17.1 | 18.0 | 20.3 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 19.5 | 19.4 |
| | no | 24.5 | 27.1 | 28.4 | 30.0 | 30.9 | 30.9 | 31.6 |
| | NO! | 38.6 | 34.1 | 27.4 | 25.4 | 25.0 | 27.3 | 28.3 |

**Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Enjoy spending time with mom | No Answer | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| | YES! | 76.9 | 69.3 | 60.9 | 55.4 | 55.3 | 54.3 | 56.7 |
| | yes | 14.5 | 19.9 | 25.3 | 28.7 | 29.2 | 30.1 | 28.9 |
| | no | 2.8 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.2 |
| | NO! | 2.3 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| Enjoy spending time with dad | No Answer | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| | YES! | 69.3 | 61.3 | 52.0 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 44.4 | 46.3 |
| | yes | 15.7 | 20.1 | 25.1 | 28.0 | 28.6 | 30.6 | 30.5 |
| | no | 4.6 | 7.3 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 9.4 |
| | NO! | 5.8 | 7.7 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 9.3 |
| Parents notice when I am doing a good job | No Answer | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.4 |
| | Never or almost never | 5.0 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.1 |
| | Sometimes | 16.6 | 21.9 | 26.3 | 28.5 | 28.8 | 28.8 | 27.4 |
| | Often | 25.3 | 25.9 | 27.1 | 26.9 | 27.0 | 27.5 | 26.8 |
| | All the time | 48.3 | 41.2 | 34.3 | 30.5 | 29.7 | 29.3 | 31.3 |
| Parents tell me they are proud of me | No Answer | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| | Never or almost never | 6.7 | 9.4 | 12.4 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 11.8 |
| | Sometimes | 16.6 | 21.1 | 24.8 | 27.1 | 28.0 | 28.2 | 26.4 |
| | Often | 24.1 | 25.8 | 26.5 | 26.8 | 26.4 | 26.3 | 26.9 |
| | All the time | 47.6 | 39.7 | 32.6 | 28.3 | 27.7 | 27.8 | 30.5 |

**Interaction with Antisocial Peers
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**
(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Number of best friends suspended | No Answer | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| | None of my friends | 79.7 | 77.2 | 72.1 | 72.8 | 75.0 | 79.0 | 82.0 |
| | 1 of my friends | 10.4 | 12.3 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 13.4 | 11.7 | 9.4 |
| | 2 of my friends | 3.5 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| | 3 of my friends | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| | 4 of my friends | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Number of best friends carry guns | No Answer | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| | None of my friends | 94.3 | 95.1 | 93.9 | 93.0 | 92.6 | 92.0 | 90.9 |
| | 1 of my friends | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.5 |
| | 2 of my friends | .4 | .4 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .5 | 1.2 |
| | 3 of my friends | .1 | .1 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .4 |
| | 4 of my friends | .4 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .6 | .4 |
| Number of best friends sold drugs | No Answer | 3.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| | None of my friends | 93.8 | 92.7 | 86.2 | 81.4 | 79.6 | 79.6 | 80.1 |
| | 1 of my friends | 1.5 | 2.8 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 9.0 |
| | 2 of my friends | .5 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| | 3 of my friends | .2 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| | 4 of my friends | .4 | .7 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Number of best friends stolen vehicle | No Answer | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| | None of my friends | 95.1 | 95.0 | 93.2 | 91.4 | 91.6 | 92.7 | 93.6 |
| | 1 of my friends | .8 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| | 2 of my friends | .2 | .6 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .8 | .7 |
| | 3 of my friends | .1 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .2 |
| | 4 of my friends | .3 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .4 |
| Number of best friends arrested | No Answer | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| | None of my friends | 91.3 | 89.5 | 85.1 | 82.2 | 82.1 | 82.3 | 83.3 |
| | 1 of my friends | 3.5 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 7.9 |
| | 2 of my friends | .7 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| | 3 of my friends | .3 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| | 4 of my friends | .6 | .8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Number of best friends dropped out of school | No Answer | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| | None of my friends | 92.4 | 93.0 | 91.5 | 88.1 | 86.2 | 85.2 | 85.4 |
| | 1 of my friends | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 7.3 |
| | 2 of my friends | .6 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| | 3 of my friends | .1 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .9 | .8 |
| | 4 of my friends | .5 | .5 | .6 | .6 | .9 | .9 | .9 |
| Number of best friends been members of gangs | No Answer | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| | None of my friends | 90.0 | 90.2 | 88.3 | 88.3 | 89.6 | 90.7 | 91.5 |
| | 1 of my friends | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| | 2 of my friends | .9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| | 3 of my friends | .5 | .5 | .8 | .8 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| | 4 of my friends | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 |

**Interaction with Prosocial Peers
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Number of best friends participated in school activities | No Answer | 4.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.8 |
| | None of my friends | 16.9 | 15.8 | 16.7 | 18.6 | 17.8 | 19.4 | 18.2 |
| | 1 of my friends | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 7.8 |
| | 2 of my friends | 14.6 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 12.9 |
| | 3 of my friends | 14.2 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 14.4 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 12.9 |
| | 4 of my friends | 40.5 | 42.6 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 44.4 |
| Number of best friends commitment to stay drug-free | No Answer | 5.1 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.6 |
| | None of my friends | 14.6 | 17.1 | 20.8 | 25.1 | 26.7 | 30.1 | 31.4 |
| | 1 of my friends | 3.3 | 4.9 | 8.1 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 12.4 | 11.2 |
| | 2 of my friends | 4.5 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 10.9 |
| | 3 of my friends | 5.4 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.3 |
| | 4 of my friends | 67.0 | 61.5 | 49.9 | 40.5 | 36.1 | 32.0 | 31.7 |
| Number of best friends liked school | No Answer | 5.2 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| | None of my friends | 17.9 | 23.2 | 27.0 | 29.9 | 30.5 | 32.4 | 30.8 |
| | 1 of my friends | 8.6 | 9.6 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 10.7 |
| | 2 of my friends | 13.9 | 14.2 | 15.3 | 15.2 | 16.3 | 16.0 | 16.3 |
| | 3 of my friends | 13.9 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 13.1 |
| | 4 of my friends | 40.4 | 35.6 | 28.8 | 26.3 | 24.1 | 23.6 | 24.9 |
| Number of best friends regularly attended religious activities | No Answer | 7.5 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
| | None of my friends | 18.7 | 19.4 | 21.8 | 22.7 | 23.6 | 27.2 | 26.2 |
| | 1 of my friends | 14.3 | 15.8 | 19.4 | 17.7 | 20.0 | 19.5 | 20.2 |
| | 2 of my friends | 18.4 | 19.8 | 21.1 | 19.9 | 19.6 | 18.7 | 19.4 |
| | 3 of my friends | 14.9 | 15.8 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 12.7 |
| | 4 of my friends | 26.1 | 24.7 | 19.1 | 20.2 | 18.5 | 17.8 | 17.4 |
| Number of best friends tried to do well in school | No Answer | 4.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| | None of my friends | 5.2 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 8.1 |
| | 1 of my friends | 3.1 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 4.9 |
| | 2 of my friends | 4.9 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.5 |
| | 3 of my friends | 9.4 | 11.8 | 14.3 | 15.2 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 15.4 |
| | 4 of my friends | 73.1 | 68.7 | 62.7 | 58.9 | 57.9 | 58.1 | 58.4 |

**Rewards for Antisocial Involvement
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Cool if smoke cigarettes | No Answer | 5.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| | No or very little chance | 80.5 | 76.4 | 68.1 | 64.9 | 64.0 | 64.7 | 64.7 |
| | Little chance | 6.4 | 9.5 | 13.8 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 16.9 |
| | Some chance | 3.8 | 5.6 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 9.6 |
| | Pretty good chance | 1.8 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| | Very good chance | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Cool if drink alcohol regularly | No Answer | 5.2 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| | No or very little chance | 80.1 | 75.5 | 63.0 | 54.7 | 48.9 | 48.6 | 47.1 |
| | Little chance | 6.6 | 9.0 | 14.1 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 14.9 |
| | Some chance | 3.6 | 6.2 | 10.5 | 13.8 | 15.9 | 15.3 | 15.9 |
| | Pretty good chance | 2.0 | 3.4 | 6.4 | 8.9 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 12.0 |
| | Very good chance | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 6.1 |
| Cool if smoke marijuana | No Answer | 5.2 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| | No or very little chance | 83.1 | 77.9 | 65.2 | 58.5 | 53.4 | 54.1 | 53.7 |
| | Little chance | 3.9 | 6.2 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 14.7 |
| | Some chance | 2.6 | 4.9 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 14.0 |
| | Pretty good chance | 1.8 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 8.3 |
| | Very good chance | 3.3 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 5.3 |
| Cool if carry a gun | No Answer | 5.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
| | No or very little chance | 82.9 | 82.3 | 79.5 | 79.3 | 80.2 | 80.4 | 80.6 |
| | Little chance | 4.7 | 6.3 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 8.1 |
| | Some chance | 2.2 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| | Pretty good chance | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| | Very good chance | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 |

School Commitment
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013
 (Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Days of school skipped during last month | No Answer | 4.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| | None | 88.4 | 88.0 | 83.9 | 83.2 | 81.2 | 79.3 | 74.2 |
| | 1 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 10.7 |
| | 2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 5.3 |
| | 3 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.0 |
| | 4-5 | .6 | .9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| | 6-10 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .9 |
| | 11 or more | .3 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .7 |
| Feel schoolwork is meaningful | No Answer | 4.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| | Almost always | 44.9 | 34.6 | 26.6 | 21.2 | 17.5 | 16.6 | 13.9 |
| | Often | 22.2 | 24.1 | 23.2 | 22.7 | 22.5 | 21.1 | 21.1 |
| | Sometimes | 18.7 | 23.9 | 28.2 | 30.8 | 33.0 | 32.7 | 35.0 |
| | Seldom | 5.2 | 8.6 | 12.1 | 14.6 | 16.4 | 18.7 | 18.7 |
| | Never | 4.6 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 8.3 |
| How interesting are courses | No Answer | 7.6 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| | Very interesting and stimulating | 20.0 | 13.2 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.3 |
| | Quite interesting | 29.0 | 26.1 | 22.4 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 21.1 |
| | Fairly interesting | 27.4 | 32.8 | 35.5 | 38.4 | 38.3 | 40.0 | 37.6 |
| | Slightly dull | 9.6 | 14.1 | 17.2 | 16.8 | 18.0 | 16.6 | 18.2 |
| | Very dull | 6.5 | 10.2 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 12.7 |
| Importance of school to later life | No Answer | 5.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| | Very important | 62.0 | 48.8 | 40.1 | 29.6 | 25.3 | 22.6 | 19.5 |
| | Quite important | 16.2 | 21.1 | 22.6 | 23.0 | 22.4 | 21.8 | 22.6 |
| | Fairly important | 9.1 | 14.5 | 17.9 | 22.4 | 23.7 | 25.4 | 26.9 |
| | Slightly important | 5.6 | 9.8 | 12.9 | 16.1 | 19.7 | 20.9 | 21.6 |
| | Not at all important | 1.6 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.1 |
| How often did you enjoy school | No Answer | 5.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| | Never | 5.1 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 9.9 |
| | Seldom | 6.7 | 9.3 | 12.3 | 14.5 | 15.2 | 16.0 | 16.7 |
| | Sometimes | 21.1 | 24.2 | 28.0 | 29.4 | 32.0 | 33.6 | 31.8 |
| | Often | 28.3 | 29.3 | 29.2 | 28.7 | 27.4 | 26.6 | 27.6 |
| | A lot | 33.7 | 27.3 | 19.5 | 14.6 | 12.4 | 10.4 | 10.8 |
| How often did you hate school | No Answer | 5.4 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| | Never | 26.9 | 19.4 | 12.6 | 9.6 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 7.0 |
| | Seldom | 27.3 | 28.2 | 27.9 | 25.9 | 24.2 | 22.1 | 22.5 |
| | Sometimes | 22.5 | 25.7 | 27.7 | 30.3 | 32.0 | 34.1 | 34.0 |
| | Often | 8.6 | 11.9 | 14.6 | 16.1 | 17.8 | 18.5 | 18.3 |
| | A lot | 9.3 | 11.9 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 14.8 |
| How often did you do your best work | No Answer | 5.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| | Never | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| | Seldom | 1.7 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| | Sometimes | 5.6 | 9.5 | 11.8 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 15.1 | 15.5 |
| | Often | 14.3 | 19.6 | 25.3 | 27.7 | 29.6 | 29.9 | 30.7 |
| | A lot | 71.9 | 63.8 | 55.3 | 48.9 | 47.2 | 46.8 | 45.7 |

**Academic Failure
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**
(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Average grades | No Answer | 7.2 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.2 |
| | Mostly A's | 47.2 | 45.6 | 45.3 | 40.0 | 37.5 | 38.7 | 45.3 |
| | Mostly B's | 32.7 | 33.5 | 33.8 | 36.0 | 39.3 | 38.6 | 37.3 |
| | Mostly C's | 9.7 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 15.5 | 11.6 |
| | Mostly D's | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| | Mostly F's | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | .9 | .6 | .4 |
| Grades better than most students | No Answer | 7.7 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.9 |
| | YES! | 33.9 | 32.3 | 31.6 | 29.4 | 28.5 | 28.7 | 30.4 |
| | yes | 38.8 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 40.0 | 41.2 | 41.1 | 42.6 |
| | no | 14.4 | 16.7 | 17.7 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 19.8 | 17.8 |
| | NO! | 5.1 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 4.2 |

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Students have chances to help decide activities and rules | No Answer | 6.9 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.2 |
| | YES! | 30.9 | 24.6 | 19.7 | 21.4 | 20.1 | 19.2 | 18.7 |
| | yes | 35.2 | 35.5 | 35.6 | 35.7 | 32.7 | 31.4 | 31.2 |
| | no | 18.3 | 24.8 | 28.2 | 27.2 | 29.2 | 30.4 | 31.0 |
| | NO! | 8.7 | 10.9 | 13.1 | 11.0 | 13.3 | 14.3 | 14.9 |
| Teachers ask to work on special class projects | No Answer | 7.1 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.5 |
| | YES! | 26.7 | 20.4 | 16.0 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 12.4 |
| | yes | 33.3 | 33.0 | 31.9 | 30.1 | 30.1 | 28.8 | 31.2 |
| | no | 23.3 | 29.8 | 34.1 | 38.0 | 38.8 | 39.5 | 38.2 |
| | NO! | 9.7 | 12.4 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 14.1 | 15.0 | 13.6 |
| Chances for kids to get involved in activities outside of class | No Answer | 7.2 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 |
| | YES! | 70.4 | 70.3 | 64.9 | 62.0 | 59.3 | 56.7 | 57.4 |
| | yes | 17.8 | 20.2 | 25.4 | 26.7 | 28.7 | 29.8 | 30.1 |
| | no | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 5.1 |
| | NO! | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Chances for kids to talk with teacher one-on-one | No Answer | 7.0 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| | YES! | 53.2 | 46.6 | 40.8 | 36.6 | 34.5 | 34.5 | 37.9 |
| | yes | 28.3 | 32.2 | 35.6 | 38.0 | 40.2 | 40.7 | 40.2 |
| | no | 8.7 | 12.7 | 15.2 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 13.1 |
| | NO! | 2.9 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.2 |
| Chances to be a part of class discussion and activities | No Answer | 7.9 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.1 |
| | YES! | 51.9 | 44.6 | 38.1 | 32.8 | 29.9 | 29.3 | 30.4 |
| | yes | 28.9 | 35.5 | 41.1 | 44.5 | 48.2 | 48.7 | 49.7 |
| | no | 8.0 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 11.3 |
| | NO! | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.4 |

**Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**
(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Teachers notice when doing a good job and let me know | No Answer | 7.5 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.1 |
| | YES! | 40.8 | 30.7 | 23.4 | 19.3 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 16.9 |
| | yes | 32.7 | 34.1 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 38.9 |
| | no | 13.6 | 21.3 | 24.3 | 27.1 | 29.4 | 29.8 | 28.6 |
| | NO! | 5.4 | 8.9 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 10.5 |
| Feel safe at school | No Answer | 6.9 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.7 |
| | YES! | 59.3 | 48.3 | 39.3 | 34.1 | 31.6 | 33.5 | 36.0 |
| | yes | 25.2 | 32.9 | 39.2 | 43.2 | 45.6 | 46.3 | 45.1 |
| | no | 5.2 | 9.5 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 11.0 | 10.0 |
| | NO! | 3.4 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| School lets parents know when do good | No Answer | 7.6 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 |
| | YES! | 29.3 | 22.5 | 17.1 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 12.3 |
| | yes | 27.9 | 24.9 | 22.6 | 20.7 | 21.2 | 19.6 | 21.3 |
| | no | 22.8 | 29.3 | 32.9 | 36.1 | 36.7 | 37.9 | 37.0 |
| | NO! | 12.4 | 18.1 | 23.3 | 24.0 | 25.0 | 25.6 | 24.4 |
| Teachers praise when do well in school | No Answer | 8.8 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 |
| | YES! | 30.8 | 23.0 | 18.6 | 15.5 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 14.1 |
| | yes | 31.2 | 31.3 | 31.0 | 29.9 | 30.0 | 31.0 | 31.6 |
| | no | 19.9 | 26.0 | 29.6 | 33.0 | 34.7 | 34.5 | 34.3 |
| | NO! | 9.3 | 14.0 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 14.7 |

Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Wrong to take a gun to school | No Answer | 7.5 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.1 |
| | Very wrong | 88.0 | 88.7 | 87.6 | 87.1 | 88.7 | 88.8 | 89.0 |
| | Wrong | 3.3 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| | A little bit wrong | .8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| | Not at all wrong | .4 | .3 | .5 | .6 | .6 | .4 | .7 |
| Wrong to steal something more than \$5 | No Answer | 7.7 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.3 |
| | Very wrong | 74.9 | 71.3 | 64.0 | 62.2 | 63.8 | 64.5 | 67.1 |
| | Wrong | 13.5 | 17.1 | 22.1 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 22.6 | 22.5 |
| | A little bit wrong | 3.2 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 5.3 |
| | Not at all wrong | .7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .8 |
| Wrong to attack someone | No Answer | 7.8 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.4 |
| | Very wrong | 83.9 | 81.6 | 76.6 | 75.4 | 78.3 | 79.9 | 81.4 |
| | Wrong | 5.7 | 8.6 | 12.4 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 11.0 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.6 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | .7 | .8 |
| Wrong to pick a fight | No Answer | 7.9 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 4.6 |
| | Very wrong | 67.0 | 62.4 | 52.2 | 50.3 | 52.9 | 55.0 | 58.0 |
| | Wrong | 17.6 | 20.1 | 25.5 | 28.0 | 27.9 | 28.1 | 27.4 |
| | A little bit wrong | 5.9 | 9.5 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 11.4 | 10.0 | 8.6 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.6 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Wrong to skip school | No Answer | 7.8 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.6 |
| | Very wrong | 81.4 | 75.2 | 65.4 | 57.9 | 56.2 | 53.5 | 51.3 |
| | Wrong | 8.0 | 13.4 | 19.6 | 23.8 | 25.5 | 26.5 | 27.3 |
| | A little bit wrong | 2.0 | 4.6 | 8.1 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 14.2 |
| | Not at all wrong | .8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| Wrong to drink alcohol regularly | No Answer | 7.9 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.6 |
| | Very wrong | 84.3 | 80.1 | 67.7 | 57.6 | 53.0 | 49.6 | 46.8 |
| | Wrong | 4.8 | 7.9 | 14.0 | 17.8 | 19.2 | 20.4 | 22.1 |
| | A little bit wrong | 2.0 | 4.7 | 9.5 | 13.6 | 16.8 | 18.8 | 19.7 |
| | Not at all wrong | .9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.8 |
| Wrong to smoke cigarettes | No Answer | 8.0 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.6 |
| | Very wrong | 85.4 | 81.5 | 72.4 | 64.0 | 61.2 | 56.4 | 49.4 |
| | Wrong | 3.9 | 7.6 | 12.3 | 15.8 | 16.7 | 17.8 | 18.8 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.9 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 9.5 | 11.4 | 13.8 | 15.7 |
| | Not at all wrong | .8 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 11.5 |
| Wrong to smoke marijuana | No Answer | 8.2 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 4.6 |
| | Very wrong | 87.6 | 84.3 | 73.2 | 64.1 | 58.2 | 54.7 | 52.2 |
| | Wrong | 2.2 | 4.6 | 9.0 | 12.0 | 13.6 | 15.3 | 16.9 |
| | A little bit wrong | 1.1 | 3.2 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 13.0 | 14.2 | 14.9 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.0 | 2.3 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 11.3 |
| Wrong to use illegal drugs | No Answer | 8.3 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 4.6 |
| | Very wrong | 89.3 | 89.4 | 86.1 | 82.2 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 82.7 |
| | Wrong | 1.4 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.6 |
| | A little bit wrong | .5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| | Not at all wrong | .5 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 |

Rebelliousness
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013
 (Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Like to see what can get away with | No Answer | 9.1 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.1 |
| | Very false | 65.1 | 59.5 | 48.5 | 44.7 | 43.2 | 43.5 | 45.4 |
| | Somewhat false | 15.2 | 18.2 | 22.7 | 23.5 | 24.8 | 24.1 | 24.1 |
| | Somewhat true | 8.3 | 12.2 | 17.8 | 19.7 | 20.5 | 21.7 | 20.8 |
| | Very true | 2.3 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.7 |
| Ignore rules | No Answer | 9.2 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 5.2 |
| | Very false | 70.0 | 65.5 | 56.5 | 53.3 | 53.2 | 53.7 | 52.8 |
| | Somewhat false | 12.8 | 16.8 | 21.3 | 22.8 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 24.8 |
| | Somewhat true | 5.7 | 8.1 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 13.8 |
| | Very true | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Do opposite of what I am told | No Answer | 9.3 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.2 |
| | Very false | 69.0 | 66.8 | 58.9 | 59.8 | 61.2 | 64.2 | 65.5 |
| | Somewhat false | 13.4 | 15.4 | 19.7 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 17.9 | 18.4 |
| | Somewhat true | 5.8 | 7.8 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 8.3 |
| | Very true | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.5 |

**Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Caught by police alcohol | No Answer | 10.1 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.5 |
| | YES! | 31.7 | 24.2 | 16.0 | 13.2 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 8.2 |
| | yes | 28.9 | 27.4 | 22.6 | 19.2 | 17.0 | 15.1 | 15.2 |
| | no | 20.1 | 28.9 | 37.9 | 41.8 | 44.4 | 46.1 | 48.8 |
| | NO! | 9.2 | 12.8 | 17.3 | 18.7 | 22.2 | 23.6 | 22.4 |
| Caught by police marijuana | No Answer | 10.3 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.8 |
| | YES! | 41.9 | 33.3 | 21.3 | 16.0 | 11.8 | 10.2 | 8.9 |
| | yes | 27.1 | 27.3 | 25.9 | 22.8 | 19.7 | 17.0 | 18.0 |
| | no | 13.4 | 21.5 | 30.8 | 36.1 | 40.1 | 43.5 | 45.4 |
| | NO! | 7.3 | 10.9 | 15.7 | 17.8 | 21.5 | 23.1 | 21.9 |
| Caught by police gun | No Answer | 10.4 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 5.7 |
| | YES! | 46.0 | 39.4 | 30.4 | 25.2 | 21.6 | 20.1 | 18.5 |
| | yes | 24.6 | 27.6 | 28.8 | 30.4 | 30.4 | 29.9 | 30.4 |
| | no | 12.5 | 17.4 | 24.0 | 25.6 | 27.9 | 29.6 | 31.9 |
| | NO! | 6.4 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 13.0 | 14.2 | 13.5 |
| Caught by police smoke cigarettes | No Answer | 10.5 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 5.7 |
| | YES! | 29.0 | 22.7 | 15.2 | 12.2 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 7.1 |
| | yes | 24.8 | 22.5 | 18.7 | 15.9 | 13.7 | 11.8 | 10.8 |
| | no | 23.1 | 30.6 | 36.8 | 39.5 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 44.2 |
| | NO! | 12.7 | 17.1 | 23.0 | 25.2 | 28.7 | 31.7 | 32.1 |
| Neighborhood feel about marijuana | No Answer | 9.5 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 5.5 |
| | Very wrong | 80.7 | 77.0 | 66.2 | 58.4 | 53.1 | 50.6 | 50.0 |
| | Wrong | 6.7 | 11.3 | 17.4 | 20.3 | 23.3 | 26.3 | 26.9 |
| | A little bit wrong | 2.0 | 3.9 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 13.1 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| Neighborhood feel about alcohol | No Answer | 9.6 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 5.6 |
| | Very wrong | 73.3 | 68.5 | 57.0 | 47.7 | 41.1 | 38.4 | 35.7 |
| | Wrong | 11.0 | 15.7 | 21.5 | 24.0 | 27.7 | 28.3 | 28.1 |
| | A little bit wrong | 4.2 | 6.9 | 11.3 | 15.5 | 17.6 | 19.9 | 22.6 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.9 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 7.9 |
| Neighborhood feel about cigarettes | No Answer | 9.7 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 5.8 |
| | Very wrong | 73.6 | 69.4 | 59.3 | 51.3 | 45.9 | 41.6 | 35.4 |
| | Wrong | 10.8 | 15.3 | 20.2 | 23.1 | 25.7 | 27.6 | 27.7 |
| | A little bit wrong | 3.9 | 6.3 | 10.0 | 12.9 | 15.1 | 16.9 | 20.0 |
| | Not at all wrong | 1.9 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 7.6 | 11.2 |

**Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
by Indiana Female 6th - 12th Graders, 2013**

(Values expressed as percentages)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th | 12th |
| Neighbors notice good job and let me know | No Answer | 10.0 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 5.6 |
| | YES! | 17.8 | 13.2 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.8 |
| | yes | 21.2 | 19.4 | 15.5 | 14.4 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 13.5 |
| | no | 25.5 | 27.0 | 27.3 | 29.0 | 28.1 | 28.5 | 29.9 |
| | NO! | 25.4 | 33.7 | 42.2 | 41.8 | 44.7 | 46.4 | 44.2 |
| People in neighborhood who are proud of me | No Answer | 10.0 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 5.7 |
| | YES! | 24.4 | 19.3 | 13.3 | 11.5 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 9.8 |
| | yes | 25.1 | 24.1 | 22.1 | 21.3 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 23.2 |
| | no | 18.7 | 21.3 | 21.4 | 22.8 | 23.1 | 23.7 | 23.2 |
| | NO! | 21.8 | 28.3 | 36.9 | 37.4 | 39.6 | 40.5 | 38.1 |
| People in neighborhood who encourage to do my best | No Answer | 10.2 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 5.8 |
| | YES! | 31.3 | 24.3 | 17.3 | 14.1 | 11.6 | 10.5 | 11.4 |
| | yes | 24.0 | 23.9 | 22.8 | 22.5 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 23.1 |
| | no | 14.9 | 18.0 | 18.9 | 20.9 | 21.9 | 22.3 | 22.7 |
| | NO! | 19.6 | 26.8 | 34.3 | 35.4 | 37.7 | 39.7 | 36.9 |

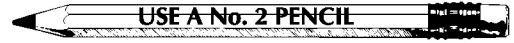


APPENDIX: INSTRUMENT

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MARKING INSTRUCTIONS

- Use a No. 2 pencil only.
- Do not use ink, ballpoint, or felt tip pens.
- Make solid marks that fill the response completely.
- Erase cleanly any marks you wish to change.
- Make no stray marks on this form.



CORRECT: 
INCORRECT: 

PERSONAL AND FAMILY INFORMATION

1. SEX:

- Male
 Female

2. ETHNICITY:

- Hispanic
 Non-Hispanic

3. RACE:

- White
 Black or African-American
 Asian
 Race not known or other
 Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
 American Indian/Alaskan Native
 More than one race

4. GRADE:

- 6th 7th 8th 9th
 10th 11th 12th

5. AGE:

- 10 years old or less 11 years old 12 years old
 13 years old 14 years old 15 years old
 16 years old 17 years old 18 years or older

6. Do you live with...

- Both parents
 Mother only
 Father only
 Mother & stepfather
 Father & stepmother
 Other

7. In the last 10 years, has either of your parents served in the military, such as the Army, Navy, or Air Force?

- Yes No

If YES, in the last 10 years, did your parent serve in a combat or war zone, such as in Iraq, Afghanistan, or Africa?

- Yes No

8. During anytime in your life, has either of your parents served time in jail or prison?

- Yes No

USE OF ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS

9. Have you ever used.....?

| | NEVER | 1-5 TIMES | 6-19 TIMES | 20-39 TIMES | 40 TIMES OR MORE |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Cigarettes | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, etc.) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Cigars | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Pipe (tobacco used in pipe, water-pipe, hookah) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor, wine coolers) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Marijuana (pot, hash, weed) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Synthetic marijuana (K2, Spice) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Cocaine | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Crack | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Inhalants | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Methamphetamines (meth, crystal, ice, crank) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Heroin | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Steroids (non-prescribed) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Ecstasy (MDMA, X, XTC) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Prescription drugs (Ritalin, OxyContin, Xanax, etc.) not prescribed to you | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Over-the-counter drugs (such as cough syrup) to get high | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

USE OF ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS

10. How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used....?

| | NEVER | 1-5 TIMES | 6-19 TIMES | 20-39 TIMES | 40 TIMES OR MORE |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Cigarettes | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, etc.) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Cigars | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Pipe (tobacco used in pipe, water-pipe, hookah) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor, wine coolers) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Marijuana (pot, hash, weed) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Synthetic marijuana (K2, Spice) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Cocaine | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Crack | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Inhalants | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Methamphetamines (meth, crystal, ice, crank) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Heroin | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Steroids (non-prescribed) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Ecstasy (MDMA, X, XTC) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Prescription drugs (Ritalin, OxyContin, Xanax, etc.) not prescribed to you | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Over-the-counter drugs (such as cough syrup) to get high | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

11. At what age did you first use...?

| | NEVER USED | 10 OR YOUNGER | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 OR OLDER |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Cigarettes | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, etc.) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Cigars | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Pipe (tobacco used in pipe, water-pipe, hookah) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor, wine coolers) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Marijuana (pot, hash, weed) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Synthetic marijuana (K2, Spice) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Cocaine | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Crack | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Inhalants | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Methamphetamines (meth, crystal, ice, crank) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Heroin | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Steroids (non-prescribed) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Ecstasy (MDMA, X, XTC) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Prescription drugs (Ritalin, OxyContin, Xanax, etc.) not prescribed to you | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Over-the-counter drugs (such as cough syrup) to get high | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

12. How many times in the last two weeks have you had 5 or more for males / 4 or more for females alcoholic drinks (beer, wine, liquor) at a sitting?

- None Once Twice
 3 to 5 times 6 to 9 times 10 or more times

13. How easy would it be for you to get...

| | VERY DIFFICULT | FAIRLY DIFFICULT | FAIRLY EASY | EASY |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Cigarettes? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Beer, wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| A drug like cocaine, LSD or amphetamines? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



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GAMBLING

5

17. During the last 12 months, how often have you done these activities for money?

| | NOT AT ALL | LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH | ABOUT ONCE A MONTH | ABOUT ONCE A WEEK | DAILY |
|--|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Played cards | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Played games of personal skill like pool, golf, or bowling | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Bet on sports teams | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Played lottery tickets or scratch offs | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Played at a casino | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Played online | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

18. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt...

| | YES | NO | I DON'T BET FOR MONEY |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| That you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

BELIEFS AND PERCEPTIONS

19. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they...

| | NO RISK | SLIGHT RISK | MODERATE RISK | GREAT RISK |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Try marijuana once or twice | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Smoke marijuana once or twice per week | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

20. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to...

| | VERY WRONG | WRONG | A LITTLE BIT WRONG | NOT AT ALL WRONG |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Smoke tobacco | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Try marijuana once or twice | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Smoke marijuana | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

21. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...

| | VERY WRONG | WRONG | A LITTLE BIT WRONG | NOT AT ALL WRONG |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Smoke cigarettes? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Smoke marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Steal something worth more than \$5? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Draw graffiti, or write things or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Pick a fight with someone? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

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FAMILY & FRIENDS

22. The next few questions ask about your family and friends.

Mark the Big "YES!" if you think the statement is definitely true for you.
 Mark the little "yes" if you think the statement is mostly true for you.
 Mark the little "no" if you think the statement is mostly not true for you.
 Mark the Big "NO!" if you think the statement is definitely not true for you.

| | YES! | yes | no | NO! |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| The rules in my family are clear. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| We argue about the same things in my family over and over. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| People in my family have serious arguments. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| People in my family often insult or yell at each other. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Would your parents know if you did not come home on time? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| If you drank some beer or wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Do you enjoy spending time with your mother? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Do you enjoy spending time with your father? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

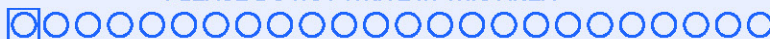
| | Never or Almost Never | Sometimes | Often | All the time |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

23. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to).

In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have.....

| | NONE OF MY FRIENDS | 1 OF MY FRIENDS | 2 OF MY FRIENDS | 3 OF MY FRIENDS | 4 OF MY FRIENDS |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Been suspended from school? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Carried a handgun? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Sold illegal drugs? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Been arrested? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Dropped out of school? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Been members of a gang? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Made a commitment to stay drug-free? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Liked school? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Regularly attended religious services? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Tried to do well in school? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

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24. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you....

NO OR VERY LITTLE CHANCE LITTLE CHANCE SOME CHANCE PRETTY GOOD CHANCE VERY GOOD CHANCE

| | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Smoked cigarettes? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Smoked marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Carried a handgun? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

25. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut" school?

- None 1 2 3 4-5 6-10 11 or more

26. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Almost always Often Sometimes Seldom Never

27. How interesting are most of your courses to you?

- Very interesting and stimulating Quite interesting Fairly interesting
 Slightly dull Very dull

28. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?

- Very important Quite important Fairly important
 Slightly important Not at all important

29. What grades do you generally get in school?

- Mostly A's Mostly B's Mostly C's Mostly D's Mostly F's

30. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you....

NEVER SELDOM SOMETIMES OFTEN A LOT

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Enjoy being in school? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Hate being in school? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Try to do your best work in school? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

31. Please answer the following questions:

YES! yes no NO!

| | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| I feel safe at my school. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| My teachers praise me when I work hard in school. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

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INDIVIDUAL PERCEPTIONS

32. How wrong do you think it is for SOMEONE YOUR AGE to.....?

| VERY WRONG | WRONG | A LITTLE BIT WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

33. Please answer the following questions.

| VERY FALSE | SOMEWHAT FALSE | SOMEWHAT TRUE | VERY TRUE |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

I like to see how much I can get away with.
I ignore rules that get in my way.
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.

COMMUNITY

34. These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

| YES! | yes | no | NO! |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?
If a kid smoked a cigarette in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?

35. How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age.....?

| VERY WRONG | WRONG | A LITTLE BIT WRONG | NOT AT ALL WRONG |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

To use marijuana?
To drink alcohol?
To smoke cigarettes?

36. Please answer the following questions.

| YES! | yes | no | NO! |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

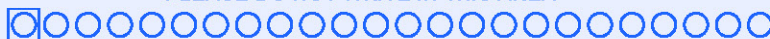
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know.
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

HONESTY

37. How truthfully have you answered these questions?

Not truthfully at all Somewhat truthfully Completely truthfully

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



SERIAL

THE INDIANA PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER
2013 PREVALENCE STATISTICS
MAIN FINDINGS

ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND OTHER DRUG USE BY INDIANA CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS

Survey Conducted February through April 2013
Report Dated August 2013

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Indiana Prevention Resource Center

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Contact:
Indiana Prevention Resource Center
501 North Morton Street Suite 110
Bloomington, IN 47404
<http://www.drugs.indiana.edu>
drugprc@indiana.edu
Toll Free: 1-800-346-3077
Fax: 812-855-4940

